The Aminersity of

Motre Dame du Lac

1989 Commencement

August 4



The University of

Notive Danne du Lac

1989 Commencement

August 4



Events of the Day

Friday, August 4, 1989.

BACCALAUREATE MASS

8:30 a.m. Graduates and faculty assemble in the Administration Building, Main Floor, for the Academic Procession to Stepan Center.

8:40 a.m. Academic Procession departs for Stepan Center.

9:00 a.m. Baccalaureate Mass — Stepan Center.

Presider and Homilist:

Rev. John A. Melloh, S.M. Coordinator, John S. Marten Program in Homiletics and Liturgics

Concelebrants:

Priests who will receive degrees during the Commencement Exercises, priest members of the faculty, and priest members of the Congregation of Holy Cross.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES CONFERRAL OF DEGREES

10:25 a.m. Graduates and faculty assemble in the Auxiliary Gym of the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center. Please enter Gate 1 or 2.

10:50 a.m. Academic Procession begins.

11:00 a.m. Conferring of Degrees in the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center —— Concourse.

Presiding Officer:

Roger A. Schmitz, Ph.D. Vice President and Associate Provost

Commencement Address:

Dian H. Murray, Ph.D. Associate Professor of History

(Guests are requested to be seated on the Concourse of the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center by 10:50 a.m.)

Baccallaumeade Mass

Stepan Center
University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, Indiana
at 9 a.m. (Eastern Standard Time)
Friday, August 4, 1989

Presider and Homilist Rev. John A. Melloh, S.M.

Lector Rodica Stoicoiu

> Organist Gail Walton

Cantor
Letty Valentine

Guitar and Harp
Steven Warner

The Symphony Brass Quintet
Craig Heitger, trumpet
Jeff Christiana, trumpet
Peggy Brilli, French horn
Joe Hickner, trombone
Sam Gnagey, tuba

BACCALAUREATE MASS

PRELUDES

ACADEMIC PROCESSION

Trumpet Vol	Purcell untary Stanley rsonary # 2 Gabrieli
ENTRANCE HYM	N I Sing the Mighty Power of God
-0-#±#	
	1. I sing the might- y pow'r of God That
	2. I sing the good-ness of the Lord That 3. There's not a plant or flower be-low But
	3. There's not a plant or flower be- low But
2##	
G -1	
	made the moun-tains rise, That spread the flow-ing
	filled the earth with food; That formed cre - a- tion makes your glo- ries known; And clouds a - rise, and
	makes your gio- nes known, And clouds a - nse, and
2## [#]	
9-1	
	seas a- broad, And built the loft- y skies. I
	with a word, And then pro-nounced it good. Lord,
	tem- pests blow, By or - der from your throne; While
9###	
9	
_	sing the wis- dom that or - dained The sun to rule the day; The
	how your won-ders are dis - played, Where- e'er I turn my eye; If
	all that bor- rows life from you Is ev- er in your care, And
	moon shines full at God's com- mand And all the stars obey.
	I sur - vey the ground I tread, Or gaze up- on the sky! ev- 'ry - where that I may be, O God, be pre-sent there.

Liturgy of the Word

READING I

Isaiah 61: 1-3

The Lord God anointed me and sent me to bring Good News to the poor.

RESPONSORIAL PSALM

Psalm 96:1-3, 7-8, 10

Currie



GOSPEL ACCLAMATION

Trapp



GOSPEL

Matthew 13:54-58

They found Jesus altogether too much for them.

GOSPEL ACCLAMATION

Trapp



HOMILY

Rev. John A. Melloh, S.M.

GENERAL INTERCESSIONS



Liturgy of the Eucharist

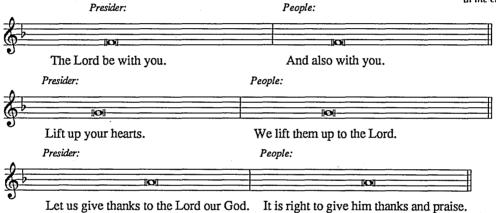
PREPARATION OF THE GIFTS

Pavane	 William Byrd
quine	William Pouce
Fantasia	 William Boyce

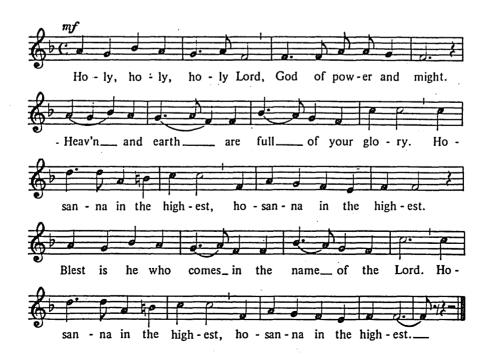
Eucharistic Prayer

It is customary for men, although not for women wearing academic garb, to have their caps removed during the Eucharistic Prayer. The caps may be replaced at the end of Communion.

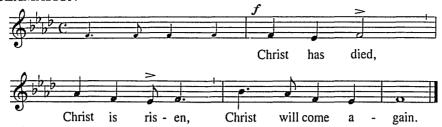
PREFACE DIALOGUE



SANCTUS







AMEN



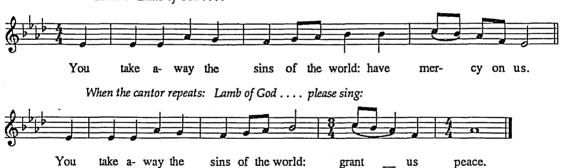
Communion Rite

LORD'S PRAYER + DOXOLOGY

SIGN OF PEACE

LAMB OF GOD

Cantor: Lamb of God

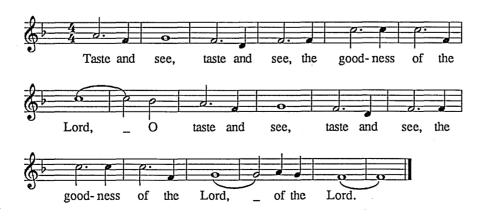


COMMUNION PROCESSION

Taste and See

Moore

Trapp





PRAYER AFTER COMMUNION

Closing Rite

BLESSING + DISMISSAL

RECESSIONAL.

Psalm XIX	 Marcello
Sonata from "Die Bankelsangerlieder"	 Anonymous

Acknowledgements

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One Hundred Forty Fourth

Commencement Exercises

The Graduate School
The Law School
The College of Arts and Letters
The College of Engineering
The College of Business Administration

Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center
(Concourse)
University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, Indiana
At 11 a.m. (Eastern Standard Time)
Friday, August 4, 1989

Order of Exercises

Processional

by Daniel H. Winicur, Ph.D. Dean of Administration and University Registrar

America, the Beautiful - Ensemble and Audience

O beautiful for spacious skies, For amber waves of grain For purple mountain majesties Above the fruited plain. America! America! God shed His grace on thee, And crown thy good with brotherhood from sea to shining sea.

Convening of the Convocation

by Roger A. Schmitz, Ph.D. Vice President and Associate Provost of the University

Presentation of Candidates for Degrees

The Doctor of Philosophy degree by Chau T. M. Le, Ph.D. Assistant Vice President for Advanced Studies

The Master degree by Chau T. M. Le, Ph.D. Assistant Vice President for Advanced Studies

The Bachelor degree in the College of Arts and Letters by Stacey Gutting, Ph.D.
Assistant Dean of the College of Arts and Letters

The Bachelor degree in the College of Engineering by Anthony N. Michel, Ph.D. Dean of the College of Engineering

The Bachelor degree in the College of Business Administration by John G. Keane, Ph.D. Dean of the College of Business Administration

Commencement Address*

Dian H. Murray, Ph.D. Associate Professor of History

Closing Remarks

The Vice President and Associate Provost of the University

Notre Dame, Our Mother*

O'Donnell-Casasanta

Notre Dame, Our Mother, tender, strong and true
Proudly in the heavens gleams thy gold and blue.
Glory's mantle cloaks thee, golden is thy fame
And our hearts forever praise thee, Notre Dame:
And our hearts forever love thee, Notre Dame.

Recessional of the Platform Party

*It is customary for men, although not for women wearing academic garb, to have their caps removed during the Commencement Address and the singing of the Alma Mater.

In the Graduate School

THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY ON:

Robert Dale Anderson, Corona, California Major subject: Medieval Studies. Dissertation: Medieval Speculative Grammar. Director: Dr. Ralph M. McInerny.

Lynne Csiszar Cary, Granger, Indiana
Major subject: Biological Sciences. Dissertation: Analysis of Trichoplusia ni Transposon
IFP2 Insertions within the FP-locus of Nuclear
Polyhedrosis Viruses.
Director: Dr. Malcolm J. Fraser, Jr.

Johan T. Cels, Leuven, Belgium
Major subject: Government and International
Studies. Dissertation: The European Refugee
Regime. Director: Dr. Gilburt Loescher.

Bartholomew Gennaro Corsaro, East Brunswick, New Jersey Major subject: Biological Sciences. Dissertation: The Molecular Genetics of Heliothis Zea Nuclear Polyhedrosis Virus. Director: Dr. Malcolm J. Fraser, Jr.

Michael Gregor Johannes Fink, Innsbruck, Austria Major subject: Physics. Dissertation: Two Photon Ionization of Rare Gas Atoms: An Application of the Relativistic Time Dependent Dirac Fock Theory. Director: Dr. Walter R. Johnson.

Weiqi Gao, Tianjin, People's Republic of China Major subject: Mathematics. Dissertation: The Unimodular Monge-Ampere Equation: The Two-Dimensional Case. Director: Dr. Pit-Mann Wong.

Donald A. Hantula, Palm Beach Gardens, Florida Major subject: Psychology. Dissertation: Investment and Resource Allocation Following Partial Returns: An Analysis of Persistence, Escalation, and Contrast Effects. Director: Dr. Charles R. Crowell. Edwin Ivan Hernandez, South Bend, Indiana
Major subject: Sociology. Dissertation: An
Empirical Study of the Social Sources and
Political Consequences of Religious Commitment
in the Context of Modernity Among Seventh-Day
Adventists in the United States.
Director: Dr. Michael R. Welch.

Ivo Herzog, Basking Ridge, New Jersey Major subject: Mathematics. Dissertation: Some Model Theory of Modules. Director: Dr. Anand Pillay.

Michael Raymond Keenan, Livonia, Michigan Major subject: Chemical Engineering. Dissertation: Robustness of Nonlinear and Linear Feedback Control Systems. Director: Dr. Jeffrey C. Kantor.

Mary Louise E. Kerwin, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Major Subject: Psychology. Dissertation: Static Versus Dynamic Assessments of Intelligence. Director: Dr. Jeanne D. Day

Kevin Dean Kolbeck, Nevada, Iowa Major subject: Medieval Studies. Dissertation: The Prima Via and Modern Science. Director: Dr. Ralph M. McInerny.

Krystina K. Leganza, Indianapolis, Indiana Major Subject: Mathematics. Dissertation: Representations of Exceptional Lie Algebras Restricted to Sub-Algebras. Director: Dr. Kok-Wee Phan.

 Zuwei Liu, Nanjing, People's Republic of China Major subject: Physics. Dissertation: Pair Correlation Effects in the Relativistic Many-body Calculation of Atomic Polarizabilities. Director: Dr. Walter R. Johnson.

Michael John McCully, Green Bay, Wisconsin Major subject: Economics. Dissertation: A Structuralist Analysis of Food Self-sufficiency in Ghana. Director: Dr. Denis A. Goulet.

Arthur P. McManus, Chicago, Illinois Major subject: Physics. Dissertation: Inclusive Charged Particle Production in pp Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 1.8$ TeV. Director: Dr. Neal M. Cason.

- Carol Ann Miderski, Barrington, Illinois
 Major subject: Chemistry. Dissertation:
 Kinetics of the Formation of H3* from H5+.
 and Development of a Crossed Beam Apparatus
 for Neutralized Ion Beam Spectroscopy.
 Director: Dr. Gregory I. Gellene.
- Robert C. O'Connor, South Bend, Indiana Major subject: Philosophy. Dissertation: Abductive Arguments to Theological Realism. Director: Dr. Philip L. Quinn.
- Thomas A. Petee, Toledo, Ohio
 Major subject: Sociology. Dissertation:
 Delineating Individual and Aggregate Level
 Effects in Deviance: A Contextual Approach.
 Director: Dr. Michael R. Welch.
- Chaisingh Poo-Rakkiat, Bankok, Thailand Major subject: Physics. Dissertation: Relativistic and Field Theoretic Effects in the Nuclear Many Body Problem. Director: Dr. Jonathan R. Sapirstein.
- Vladimir Razenj, Lovran, Yugoslavia Major subject: Mathematics. Dissertation: Low Dimensional Groups over O-minimal Structures. Director: Dr. Anand Pillay.
- Mary Frances Sparrow, South Bend, Indiana Major subject: Medieval Studies. Dissertation: "Praeambula Fidei" in Thomas Aquinas. Director: Dr. Ralph M. McInerny.
- Richard Frederick Szippl, S.V., Lima, Ohio Major subject: History. Dissertation: Max Von Brandt and German Imperialism in East Asia in the Late Nineteenth Century. Director: Dr. J. Robert Wegs.
- Jianguo Tang, Shanghai, People's Republic of China Major subject: Civil Engineering. Dissertation: Stochastic Modeling of Fatigue Crack Growth. Director: Dr. Billie F. Spencer, Jr.
- George Paul Village, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
 Major subject: Economics. Dissertation: The
 Effect of Safe Harbor Leasing on Investment
 and Capital Allocation.
 Director: Dr. David M. Betson.
- Carol A. Wambeke, Billings, Montana
 Major subject: Economics. Dissertation:
 Horizontal Equity and Taxation of the Family.
 Director: Dr. David M. Betson.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS ON:

- Jamal Hassan Abu-Attiyeh, Jenin-West Bank, Israel Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- Claudia Celine Aguilar, Bridgman, Michigan Major subject: History.
- Kathryn A. Barrett, Orlando, Florida

 Thesis: The Tonal Language of Poulene's "Gloria."

 Director: Dr. Ethan T. Haimo
- Paula J. Biedenharn, New Baden, Illinois Major subject: Psychology. Thesis: Elderly Community Residents' Attitudes Toward Nursing Homes. Director: Dr. Janice B. Normoyle.
- Sr. Ardath C. Blake, H.M., Cleveland, Ohio Major subject: Theology.
- Emiliano Pacana Bolongaita, Jr., Cagayan de Oro, Philippines

 Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- James Thomas Bond, Columbus, Ohio Major subject: Theology.
- Constantina Bradley, Plymouth, Indiana Major subject: History
- **Daniel T. Buckley,** Camp Hill, Pennsylvania Major subject: Psychology.
- J. Ron Byler, Goshen, IndianaMajor subject: Communication Arts.
- Raul Fernando Campusano Droguett, Santiago, Chile Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- Catherine Ann Chapman, Houston, Texas Major subject: Theology.
- Mary Theresa Comeaux, Baytown, Texas Major subject: Theology.
- Mary Beth Coughlin, Broken Arrow, Oklahoma Major subject: Theology.
- J. Cobbie De Graft, Accra, Ghana Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- Cathy Della Mora, Toronto, Canada

 Major subject: Psychology. Thesis: Impact of
 Depression on Memory Performance of Older
 Adults. Director: Dr. Sheridan P. McCabe.
- **Sister Mary Immaculate Doyle**, Media, Pennsylvania Major subject: Theology.

- Robert A. Ercoline, Jr., Bluefield, West Virginia Major subject: Theology.
- **Robert Floyd Gallant,** Bloomfield, P.E.I, Canada Major subject: Theology.
- Maria Teresa Caridad Padilla Gallego, Manila, Philippines Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- Patrick T. Gillen, Iselin, New Jersey Major subject: History
- **Daniel Bartholomew Girardot**, Austin, Texas Major subject: Theology.
- Nicholas James Glisson, Evinston, Florida Major subject: Theology.
- Sr. Donna Marie Gould, S.B.S., Santa Fe, New Mexico Major subject: English.
- Sister Marie Malachy Griffin, O.P., San Angelo, Texas Major subject: Theology.
- Mark Louis Gunty, Hometown, Illinois
 Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- John R. Gustafson, La Porte, IndianaMajor subject: Art, Art History, and Design.Thesis: The Work of Luciano Fabro.Director: Dr. Craig E. Adcock.
- Laurie Ann Catherine Hanmer, Ancaster, Ontario,CanadaMajor subject: Theology.
- Janis Haustein, SSND, Mankato, Minnesota Major subject: Theology.
- Rita Kathleen Hessley, Bowling Green, Kentucky Major subject: Theology.
- Raymond Alan Hetu, Woonsocket, Rhode Island and Providence Plantation Major subject: Theology.
- Susan K. Hixon, Carlsbad, California Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- Elizabeth A. Hudson, Indianapolis, Indiana Major subject: Psychology.
- Janine Marie Idziak, Dubuque, Iowa Major subject: Theology.

- **Keiko Nagai Ito,** Tokyo, Japan Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- **Carla A. Jurgensmeyer,** Rogers, Arkansas Major subject: Psychology.
- Michael Edward Lee, Miami, Florida Major subject: Theology.
- Felicia Ann Leon, Wellsburg, West Virginia Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- Victor Bradley Lewis, Germantown, Maryland Major subject: Government and International Studies.
- Jeanne Catherine Lowe, South Bend, Indiana Major subject: Theology.
- L. Gregory Maggetti, Huntingdon Valley, PennsylvaniaMajor subject: Economics.
- Susan Grace Martin, Highland, Indiana Major subject: Communication Arts.
- Toyoko Suzuki Matsuhashi, Tokyo, Japan Major subject: Economics.
- Christine L. Matusik, Grafton, Ohio Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- **Daniel R. McAfee,** Grosse Ile, Michigan Major subject: Theology.
- Sally Henning McCuen, Roseville, Michigan Major subject: Theology.
- Terence Michael McFadden, South Bend, Indiana Major subject: Communication Arts.
- John Francis Murphy, Jr., Wantagh, New York Major subject: History.
- Melissa A. Murphy, Mishawaka, Indiana Major subject: Government and International Studies. Thesis: On the Porch but not in the House: Money and Republican Congressional Candidates. Director: Dr. L. John Roos.
- Phyllis S. Murphy, RSM, New York, New York Major subject: History.
- Russell Anderson Newbert, Buffalo, New York Major subject: Theology.

- Kipp Alan Normand, Detroit, Michigan Major subject: American Studies. Thesis: A Zion of Summer: Winona Lake as a Kind of Religious Chautauqua. Director: Dr. Barbara Allen.
- **Kevin M. O'Connor,** Old Bridge, New Jersey Major subject: Theology.
- Margaret Quinn, OSF, Joliet, Illinois Major subject: Theology.
- Patricia Gail Rickey, Houston, Texas Major subject: Psychology.
- Theodore David Rothrock, Lafayette, Indiana Major subject: Theology.
- Nicholas John Schrantz, Madison, Wisconsin Major subject: Psychology.
- Kenneth Alan Schultz, Normal, Illinois Major subject: English.
- Rita Burns Senseman, Terre Haute, Indiana Major subject: Theology.
- Ruth Haines Shriver, South Bend, Indiana Major subject: Theology.
- Daniel Joseph Slattery, South Bend, Indiana Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- Alan Joseph Smigielski, Providence, Rhode Island Major subject: History.
- Rev. Michael A. Smith, Renfrew, Ontario, Canada Major subject: Philosophy.
- Elizabeth A. Smoyer, S.N.D., South Bend, Indiana Major subject: Theology.
- Megan Mary Tennent, Cincinnati, Ohio Major subject: Psychology.
- Ranjini Lungoomiah Thaver, Pretoria, South Africa Major subject: Economics.
- Thomas Tracy Tuttle, Bellingham, Massachusetts Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- Hilda Leticia Valentin, Gainesville, Florida Major subject: Theology.
- **Stephen S. Witte,** Hastings, Nebraska Major subject: History.
- Yanfang Yan, Shanghai, People's Republic of China Major subject: International Peace Studies.

- Liang Zhu, Nanjing, People's Republic of China Major subject: International Peace Studies.
- Zoughbi Elias Zoughbi, Bethlehem, Israel Major subject: International Peace Studies.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE ON:

- Mark William Borden, Toledo, Ohio Major subject: Physics.
- Guang Z. Chen, Urumgi, Peoples Republic of China Major Subject: Mathematics
- Ambar Kumar Chowdhury, London, England Major subject: Mathematics.
- Kathryn Elizabeth Enochs, Lexington, Kentucky Major subject: Mathematics.
- Laura Ann Van Wormer, Lambertville, Michigan Major subject: Physics.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN AEROSPACE ENGINEERING ON:

- Gregory Mason Cole, Grand Forks, North Dakota Thesis: Experimental Measurements of the Laminar Separation Bubble on an Eppler 387 Airfoil at Low Reynolds Numbers. Director: Dr. Thomas J. Mueller.
- Daniel F. Scharpf, Granger, Indiana
 Thesis: An Experimental Study of Closely
 Coupled Tandem Wing Configurations
 at Low Reynolds Numbers.
 Director: Dr. Thomas J. Mueller.
- Scott Andrew Thompson, Fort Lauderdale, Florida Thesis: Surface Pressure Distributions on a Delta Wing undergoing Large Amplitude Pitching Oscillations. Directors: Drs. Robert C. Nelson and Stephen M. Batill.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARCHITECTURE ON:

Bradford Lee Angelini, Newport, Rhode Island Theresa Luthman Angelini, Columbus, Ohio

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING ON:

Indresh Rampall, New Delhi, India

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CIVIL ENGINEERING ON:

Willard Thomas Lawler, St. Mary's, Ohio Thesis: Damage Tolerance of Aircraft Wheels. Director: Dr. Billie F. Spencer, Jr.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING ON:

Lance Charles Perez, Springfield, VirginiaThesis: Error Performance of Bandwidth EfficientInner Codes. Director: Dr. Daniel J. Costello, Jr.

Ellen Louise Pryor, Brant Rock, Massachusetts
Thesis: Performance of Trellis Coded
Modulation on Non-uniform Channels.
Director: Dr. Daniel J. Costello, Jr.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING ON:

Patrick Andrew Mullen, Vicenza, Italy
Thesis: Practical Issues in the Design and
Operation of Slow Sand Filters in Small
Communities. Director:
Dr. Lloyd H. Ketchum, Jr.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING ON:

Hong-zheng Cui, Beijing, People's Republic of China Paul Robert McHugh, Butte, Montana Robert Conrad Seaman, Winfield, Illinois Thesis: Kinematic Analysis of an Industrial Manipulator. Director: Dr. Michael M. Stanisic.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ADMINISTRATION ON:

Patricia J. Adams, South Bend, Indiana Linda Harder Barlow, St. Joseph, Michigan Carolyn Marie Bender, Crown Point, Indiana Walter Andrew Blake, South Bend, Indiana Douglas John Bognar, South Bend, Indiana Sally A. Bola, Hammond, Indiana
David Lee Bradley, South Bend, Indiana
Jeffrey Craig Brittain, Sioux City, Iowa
Mary Noreen Broering, North Olmstead, Ohio
Ann C. Souligny Brown, Ft. Wayne, Indiana
John Kilner Carr, St. Joseph, Michigan
Sister Mary Michelle Chicoine, S.C., Wilmette,
Illinois

Linda Arnell Chmielewski, Sauk Rapids, Minnesota Barbara Jean Crowley, Lancaster, Ohio Carola Marie Cummings, South Bend, Indiana Sister Clare Marie Dalton, Sacramento, California David E. Dickinson, S.D.B., Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

Patricia Kathleen Donovan, S.S.A., Victoria, British Columbia, Canada Phyllis Marie Emmons. South Bend. Indiana

Phyllis Marie Emmons, South Bend, Indiana Donna Kay Wombacher Faudree, South Bend, Indiana Michael Alan Ferrill, South Bend, Indiana William J. Flynn IV, Pottsville, Pennsylvania Dale A. Getz, Niles, Michigan Glenda Ann Goodrich-Graham, South Bend, Indiana Darrell Rodney Gordon, Hillside, New Jersey Madeline Carroll Halstead, Granger, Indiana Linda Nicholas Hamilton, Mishawaka, Indiana Ying Zhao Hao, Beijing, People's Republic of China Shawn Patrick Heffern, Carmel, Indiana Peggy Joan Johnson, St. Johns, Newfoundland, Canada Martin Alan Lebbin, Kalamazoo, Michigan Patti Ann Lee, St. Joseph, Michigan Kyle Stewart Malone, Richmond, Indiana Jean Marion Marthaler, Lakes of the Four Seasons,

Marian Patrick Matthews, Tulsa, Oklahoma
Stanley W. Miller, Elkhart, Indiana
Sister Mary Anne Mowat, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada
Shuxiang Pan, Beijing, People's Republic of China
Mary E. Pruitt, Buchanan, Michigan
Thomas Bernard Rehder II, Sacramento, California
Guy Francis Roddy, Plattsburgh, New York
Margaret Clara Rudas, South Bend, Indiana
Patricia Ann Rupiper, Mishawaka, Indiana
James Jacob Schriock, Butte, Montana
Christine T. Sopczynski, South Bend, Indiana
Sister Joan Utecht, St. Paul, Minnesota
Sheran Elizabeth Payne Wallis, St. Joseph, Michigan
Sister Donna Marie Watto, Merion Station,
Pennsylvania

Herbert C. Yost, C.S.C., South Bend, Indiana Daniel R. Zeitler, Kalamazoo, Michigan

In the Law School

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF LAWS ON:

Wan Jane Chen, Taipei, Taiwan, R.O.C.
Hugo Johan DeWaal, Magna Cum Laude,
Port Elizabeth, South Africa
Emmanuele Denis, Brussels, Belgium
Margret Dirksen, Hamburg, West Germany
Francisco Javier Gutierrez-Caballero, Monterrey,
Nuevo Leon, Mexico
Mark V. Jordan, Spokane, Washington
Chien-Yi Lee, Taipei, Taiwan, R.O.C.
Ramon Mullerat, Barcelona, Spain
Susan Kay Oldenburg, Rockford, Illinois
Sanchai Polchai, Amphoe, Mondhaburi, Thailand

THE DEGREE OF JURIS DOCTOR ON:

Fara P. Evans, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

The College of Arts and Letters

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS ON:

Mary Sarah Andreano, Joliet, Illinois
Grace Cecelia Brown, Prattsville, New York
Richard N. Coglianese, Westerville, Ohio
Terence Daniel Dalton, Lansing, Michigan
Debra A. Delahanty, With High Honors, Atlanta, Georgia
Brian Joseph Duffy, Southampton, Pennsylvania
Kathleen K. Duggan-Boudreau, South Bend, Indiana
Kathleen Marie Emond, Lakeville, Minnesota
Miguel Alejandro Esteva-Wurts, San Angel, Mexico
Thomas Francis Fay, Chelsea, Massachusetts
Christine Louise Finn, Rochester, New York
David Ryan Gallivan, Santa Ana, California
Christopher M. Garrity, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Jeffrey Rufus Hanna, Lima, Ohio Jeffrey T. Henderson, Columbus, Indiana Christopher James Hodder, Katonah, New York Matthew Gordon Hough, Mesa, Arizona Joseph Jude Kelty, Youngstown, Ohio John Paul Kennedy, Jr., Bedford, New York Mildred Kimberly Kilgore, Gary, Indiana Christopher M. Koster, McLean, Virginia Andrew Thomas Kostielney, South Bend, Indiana John Joseph Loughran, Windsor Locks, Connecticut Stephen Patrick Lowery, San Jose, California Leo Adolph McNellis, With Honors, Fort Wayne, Indiana John Erin McOsker, San Pedro, California Bao Nhu Nguyen, Mineola, New York Ernest A. Olivarria, Salinas, California Michael P. Paior, South Bend, Indiana Andrew Lee Slaggert, Saginaw, Michigan Janette Marie Smith, David City, Nebraska Kimberley Lynn Sollinger, With Honors, Cincinnati, Ohio Mark Francis Telepak, Seven Hills, Ohio Michael David Thurnherr, Bayonet Point, Florida Paul Edward VanHoomissen, Danville, California Christine Marie Wassell, Charlotte, North Carolina Sharon Lee Young, Oakmont, Pennsylvania

The College of Engineering

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE ON:

Matthew Thomas Brehm, Palatine, Illinois David Richard Hill, South Bend, Indiana James Lee Wehner, Salix, Pennsylvania

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CIVIL ENGINEERING ON:

James Joseph Lynn, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

THE DEGREE OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERNG ON: Shawn Joseph Gaffney, Chicago, Illinois

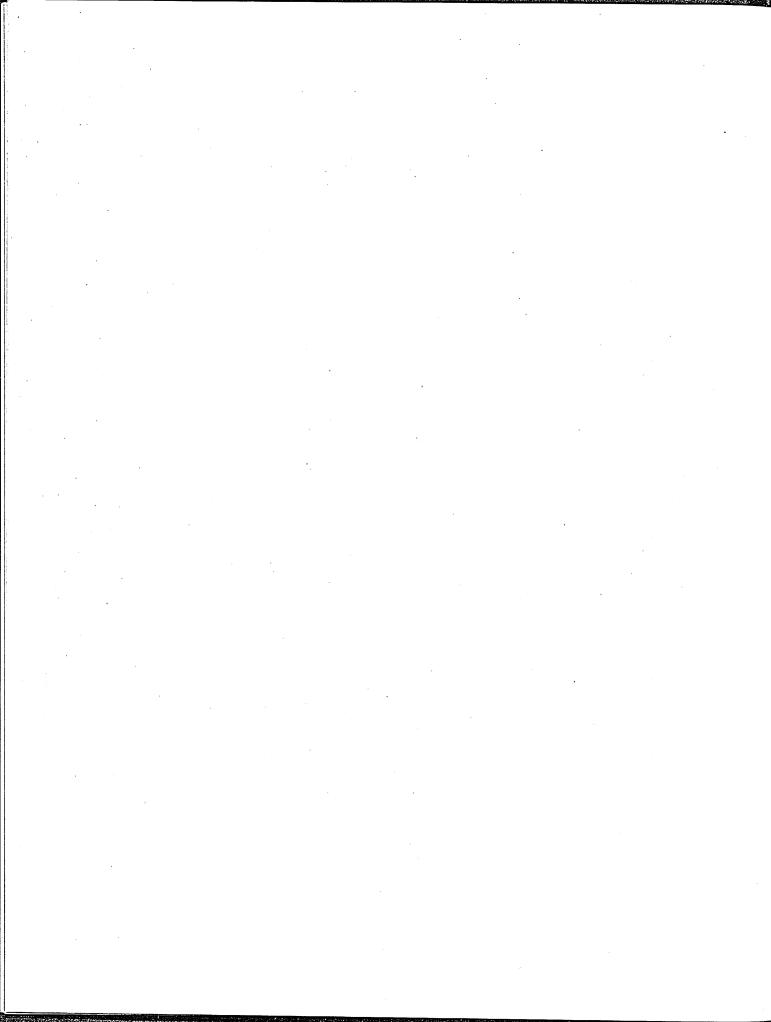
THE DEGREE OF METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING ON:

George Gary Calafactor, Aliquippa, Pennsylvania

The College of Business Administration

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION ON:

Timothy Paul Cryan, Laurel Springs, New Jersey William Richard Jackomis, Redondo Beach, California Kirby Garrett Kinghorn, Indianapolis, Indiana Timothy Michael Kirk, St. Paul, Minnesota Gregory Paul Kujawa, West Seneca, New York Sharon Denise Miller, Elkhart, Indiana Thomas M. Monaghan, Grand Rapids, Michigan George Ryan Purcell, Rye, New York Sean Clement Ryan, Saratoga, California Mark Alan Sculati, La Crosse, Wisconsin Julia Marie Weisenberger, River Forest, Illinois



ACADEMIC ATTIRE

Ceremonial garments worn at academic functions take their meaning from the original centers of learning of the Western world in the Church of the Middle Ages. Caps, hoods, and gowns of the early students and monks have been held through the centuries to be traditionally symbolic of the scholarly devotion so basic to education and to the deliberate and orderly evolution of knowledge.

The introduction of classical studies, the gradual rise of the great universities across Europe, and the ever-increasing awareness of the decisive role of education in the entire development of civilization influenced leaders among academicians in their desire for a singular identity. In the attempt to create this differentiation, educators fell upon the medieval system of classic heraldry, whereby the coat of arms, assorted ornamental trappings, and patterns of colorful design had been adopted to denote the distinctive character of designated chivalric orders. The function of "pedagogical heraldry" became, then, simply identification. As such, measures were taken to signify through distinctive markings on the academician's attire the institution that had granted the degree, the field of learning in which the degree had been earned, and the level of the degree - bachelor, master, or doctorate.

Of the three pieces of academic attire, the cap, the gown, and the hood, it is the hood that offers the most abundant and most readily discernible information about its owner. The inner lining of the hood identifies the institution at which the individual earned the degree. Some schools have adopted two-color patterns and introduced chevrons and bars in various designs to set themselves apart from other institutions. The velvet trim bordering the hood indicates the major field of learning, or faculty, in which the degree has been earned. The list at the conclusion of this section will explain this relationship. A final feature of the hood concerns its length and width and distinguishes further between holders of bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees. The length of the hood for the bachelor's

degree is three feet, closed at the bottom, and the velvet border is two inches. At Notre Dame, individuals receiving a bachelor's degree do not wear a hood. A master's degree holder has a hood three and one half feet in length with a three inch wide border, and is slit at the bottom. Those individuals with a doctorate degree wear a hood four feet in length, open at the bottom, with a five inch border.

The gown is usually black in color but some American universities, including Notre Dame, have adopted distinctive colors for their robes. Notre Dame doctorate degree robes are blue, reflecting one of its official colors.

The cut of the gown aids in differentiating between the three levels of degrees. The bachelor's gown is relatively simple and falls in straight lines from an elaborate yoke. It may be recognized most readily by the long, pointed sleeves. The master's gown is somewhat fuller and bears no adornment. The sleeves are oblong in shape and open at the wrist, with the rear part of the oblong square cut while the front edge has a cutaway arc. The doctor's gown is more elaborate with velvet panels down the front and around the neck of the garment. The sleeves are bellshaped at the end and have three bars of the same material as the front panels at the upper portion of the arm. It is cut rather full and may be ornamental in color. Notre Dame's doctor's gown has royal blue velvet front panels with the University's shield embroidered in gold. The royal blue sleeve chevrons are outlined in gold.

The mortarboard or Oxford-type cap has been adopted throughout most universities in the United States, although Notre Dame's doctoral cap is a royal blue tam. Colored tassels are usually worn by holders of the bachelor's and master's degrees. These denote the field of learning. The list on the next page indicates the tassel colors. Gold tassels are reserved for those with doctorate degrees and governing officers of educational institutions.

FACULTY COLORS

ARTS, LETTERS, HUMANITIES	NURSING
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Old Gold and Royal Blue in Hood Denotes a Notre Dame Degree

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