

The An Tostal Queen Candidates



Jami E. Brogan



Timathina Mahoney



Ronnie Mastriana



Fritzie Hoefer



Jane Dues

Going along with the An Tostal (merrymaking) theme, the Hall Presidents' Council has revealed its five candidates for An Tostal Queen. Getting as far away from the "straight" themes of other contests as possible, the HPC will conduct the balloting tonight in the dining halls at Notre Dame and St. Mary's. The lucky winner will be crowned Saturday afternoon prior to the chase, An Tostal Weekend General Chairman Ron Mastriana (Ronnie, center above) announced yesterday. By the way, An Tostal gets under way tomorrow at 3:00 on the main quad with a Gaelic comedy.

THE OBSERVER

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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 22, 1970

DeBell opens Earth Day; notes ecological problems

by Steve Effler

Starting from the hypothesis that America is in a "state of ecological crisis", Mr. Garret De Bell, one of the leaders in the fight against pollution, detailed many of the problems faced by this country in the realm of ecology.

De Bell claims that he has been interested in these problems since his early start in the

study of zoology at the age of twelve. Later as a grad student in biology at the University of California at Berkeley, he wished to present an interdisciplinary thesis on the problem of ecological abuse in this country. When the department refused to allow this, De Bell began to move more and more on his own. For two years he stayed at Berkeley teaching courses in various semi-

official manners.

Eventually he struck out on his own as a speaker and as a lobbyist for Zero Population growth and Friends of the Earth. He is one of the four full-time lobbyists who are opposing the argument presented by the hordes of industrial representatives.

De Bell emphasized that the pollution problem has been growing for quite a while but it is only recently that people have become aware of it. He cites as the three main factors of the new awareness the recent "problems with oil, pesticides and smog, and air pollution." In the last couple years there have been major spills off the coast of Britain and Santa Barbara. Along with many minor spills the destruction of wildlife and recreational facilities of beaches caused by these spills has brought wide attention to the problem.

Due to its propensity for concentration in food chains DDT has been causing extensive damage. As an example, De Bell said, a few years ago it was found that the milk of nursing mothers in California was contaminated to the extent that if it

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Garrett De Bell keyed the Earth Day program.

Candidates discuss SLC

by Mark Walbran and Greg Pudhorský

Munching Huddleburgers, the members of *The Observer* editorial board listened to the SLC candidates from the south quad present their platforms last night in *The Observer* office.

"The most important issue," said Chris Ottenweller, a candidate from Lyons Hall, "is the restructuring of the SLC. Coeducation, academic reform and hall autonomy are all very important, but before we begin to move ahead with these things it is necessary to redefine the function of the SLC."

Ottenweller was in favor of doubling the student representation on the SLC because he felt that students should have the predominant say regarding student life. He felt that the SLC ought to be autonomous in the area of student life. "This would mean that the SLC would divorce itself from the veto

powers of the administrators and the Board of Trustees."

Ottenweller was wholeheartedly in favor of hall autonomy. "Students within the halls," he said, "should make the decisions about their living conditions."

"The reason I'm running for the SLC, even though it may sound trite, is the fact that I want to do a little more as far as improving a lot of the problems around campus," said Ray Connell, SLC candidate from Morrissey Hall. He said that most of the issues all the candidates talk about were the same.

"We want to see coeducation. We want to see better security. We want to see academic reform. But how we go about it—I have a little different idea."

The SLC he said is at the present merely a body which recommends legislation. However he feels that the SLC derives its strength from "the

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North quad candidates speak out on university, student problems

by Don Ruane and Floyd Kezele

As the SLC campaign continued yesterday, north quad candidates revealed and expanded ideas for the improvement of the SLC and the university.

In an interview with the *Observer*, candidate Tom Schoaf said he would like to see the

SLC become "the highest legislative body on campus." According to Schoaf, it would deal with "academic educational priorities" and the basic questions of the university's direction and structure. He added that issues such as parietais would be directed through the Hall Presidents Council or a similar body.

A recommendation for the remodeling and expansion of the student center and the Huddle was disclosed by Schoaf. He described the center as "something you look at more than you use." He feels the Huddle should be placed under student management or at least co-management and have the eating area expanded. Schoaf stated that student management would allow the Huddle to remain open later serve as a work study program for business administration and management and provide more campus jobs which could serve as financial aid for minority students.

Pete Collins continued to speak out against the Board of Trustees yesterday, as he expressed concern over the direction of the SLC. He was "disappointed and appalled" by what he called the SLC's acceptance of "rule from an

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Senate passes Soph auto bill

by Mike Ruffer

In its major action last night, the Student Senate, passed by consensus Lyon Hall Senator John Mateja's bill requesting "that sophomores be allowed to maintain automobiles at the University." The idea, originally proposed by Freshman Stay Senator Fred Guiffreda, was sent several weeks ago to a subcommittee headed by Mateja.

In extensively researching the bill, Mateja discovered that "a one-thousand space parking lot between the stadium and the Alumni Club presently in use only during the five home football games and as overflow parking for the Convocation Center, remains idle." Mateja affirmed that the present parking space would overcome the only objection to Sophomore cars.

The bill now goes to the

Student Life Council for final action.

Mateja, who is a candidate in Thursday's election for the SLC, commented that he saw no reason why it should be defeated and that he'd urge the SLC to pass it.

In other areas, the Senate approved in a block all of Student Body President Dave Krashna's appointees to his cabinet, including that of Robert Pohl to the post of Student Union Director. This nomination had failed to receive a majority vote for confirmation in the Senate's Student Union Committee, chaired by Stay Senator Pat Weber.

In an effort to match expenses with each Student Government Administration, the Student Government Fiscal Year has been changed so that it

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Dick Terrier



John Mateja

North quad candidates emphasize tutoring, security, communication

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outside source" during Monday's SLC meeting. Collins backed the HPC's statement which rejected the trustee statement on parietals. He said that the role of the trustees is to "implement and bring about the things the SLC passes."

Collins expressed a belief that, "ideally" the SLC should not concern itself with issues such as parietals and car privileges. He said the council should be concerned with issues con-

cerning the campus that students cannot determine individually.

Steve Flavin continued his campaign to "bring the SLC back to the students." He recommends increased communication between students and their student representatives to accomplish this end. Flavin said that since a large amount of SLC work is done during the summer, letters that explain the SLC functions should be sent to incoming freshmen and progress letters should be sent to all

returning students. He also suggested monthly questionnaires, and guest SLC speakers in the Student Forum, HPC meetings and other student oriented functions.

The fourth north quad candidate, John Hurley, emphasized the need for a three-way communication centered around the SLC. Hurley says that there is a need for communication between the students and the SLC, between the SLC and the trustees and among the SLC members. He also said that the SLC must develop an "internal attitude of determination, unity and mutual trust to promote a creative atmosphere."

With yesterday's action by the Student Life Council supporting the Trustee's report in mind, the S.L.C. candidates of The Flanner-Grace Tower district discussed what action could now be taken.

James O'Gorman announced that he supports Dave Krashna's stand on the issue, and that, "with a little persistence and perseverance on our part, we can get that bill (S.L.C. Parietal) by



Pete Collins

the Trustees. Explaining further, he said that he felt that we have youth and "a cause in which our stand is right." He also went on to say that he felt that the majority of the students are in basic agreement with the S.L.C. Parietal bill, and that it should definitely be passed.

Glen Corso expressed support for the S.L.C.'s action, defeating the move to reject the Trustee's Parietal Statement. However, he qualified this by saying that he "does not agree with the Trustee's action," as he feels that it was too restrictive. "I feel that a



Ray Connell

flat out rejection of their statement would however, impede whatever further dealings the S.L.C. has with them," explained Corso.

Corso went on to say that communication is a very definite problem, and that, "the students should realize that the Trustees are a group of middle-aged businessmen who would consider rejection of their report a personal affront. Bob Ohlemiller the third candidate in this race was unavailable for comment at this time.

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Lyons Hall president sets forth declaration of full hall autonomy

by John Abowd

In a carefully planned move last night hall president Bruce Johnson released the "Lyons Hall Declaration," a statement declaring full autonomy, even on the controversial issue of parietals, for the students of Lyons Hall. The letter initiated a program of "open visitation" within the hall.

The complete text of the statement, calling for an assertion of student power by the Notre Dame community, read:

The Board of Trustees made their decision limiting parietal hours on the basis of preserving the authority of the traditions, the academic atmosphere, and the common purpose of the university. The traditions of Notre Dame continue to scar its students, its academic atmosphere still leads to myopic individuals and suicide, its common purpose is still linked with militarism, big business, and the status quo.

No one truly doubts that Notre Dame will one day be a co-educational institution. The question has gone beyond the desperate need for more interaction between men and women on this celibate campus. In their decision the Board of Trustees, a body far removed from life in the halls, denied every hall the autonomy to make the decisions which most reflect individual student opinion and need. Only through hall autonomy can we obtain the responsibility and the community we all desire. While Lyons Hall recognizes the necessity of common direction in university life, we can not accept the excessively repressive decision of the Board of Trustees.

On March 9 the Lyons Hall council voted on new parietal regulations. The council decided to implement complete, open visitation hours accompanied by a strong emphasis on individual responsibility and good order. On March 16 in referendum the hall students pledged almost 3 to

1 to support the decision of their representatives. These decision affirm the belief that the purpose of the university is to educate the individual not to preserve its image.

We hope this will be a step further towards recognizing and organizing the rights of the students. It should be clear, however, that what we demand, what we request, what we try to change is done in the interest of the community as a whole. If the student is ever to realize his position as a free individual he must be willing to assert his power. If the Notre Dame student community is ever to realize its position as an integral part of a free community it must assert its power.

Lyons Hall believes that it is its duty to ask you to support your fellow students and make Notre Dame a bastion of student power and responsibility.

Love,
Bruce T. Johnson
Lyons Hall President

Regarding the chance that the Trustees might take reprisals against the hall, Johnson said he thought it was "unlikely" because the Board would have to make an example out of one student. He said that the idea that Lyons' students would "stick-up for a busted student" was implicit in the referendum.

"Basically, I'm trying to throw it (student power declaration) out to the students and see what happens," Johnson noted.

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9:30 PM

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Candidates relate problems facing SLC

(continued from page 1)

education between the body and the Board of Trustees."

John Mateja, the third candidate, felt that the basic problem the SLC has had in the past was not its structure, rather it was its student representatives. He stressed communication between the student representatives and the students.

"You've got to go to the students," he said, "the students are not going to come to you."

One of the major problems he felt that the SLC should handle is the university policy of transferring students out of their dorms to make room for incoming freshmen. He proposed that students in residence halls be given the option to go off campus, as a possible solution. More people, then, would want to move off campus.

"The university could use this group of people as a variable to compensate for the increase or decrease in the number of freshmen they expect," he said.

Mark Zimmerman, a candidate from Dillon Hall, said the emphasis of his campaign was on the future of the SLC. He hoped that after all the representatives were elected they could get together to find out where each one stands concerning the major campus issues. This he felt would provide a "Better perspec-

tive" for dealing with the problems next year.

Zimmerman said that the Board of Trustees was isolated from the students and that the student members of the SLC should take the initiative in educating them.

Zimmerman said also that he would like to see the SLC have a closer relation with Fr. Hesburgh. Although he did not come out and endorse the Nutting for President campaign, he said that an in-depth study should be undertaken of the Chancellor-President structure.

George Holt, a candidate from Alumni Hall, said that so far the SLC has been ineffective. As a solution he proposed that student representation be increased to fifty per cent.

"I feel that the present structure, having two-thirds administration and faculty representatives, tends to overlook student opinion," said Holt. The present structure, he felt, shows a "lack of faith" in both the student representatives and the student body.

Holt referred to the recent letter from the Board of Trustees and said that its treatment of parietal hours and hall autonomy clearly shows this lack of faith in the students.

Holt said that if the SLC were to have greater student repre-

sentation it could move more effectively in resolving campus problems. He said that a lack of communication was at the root of many campus problems, including racial problems. Better communication could be effected, he said, with greater representation.

In an interview held yesterday the two candidates for the Off-Campus position on the Student Life Council, Dick Tarrrier and Frank Healy, expressed their views on what part the SLC should play in the University community and the causes they hoped to serve if elected.

Tarrrier said that he felt the Life Council was at a critical point and must decide in the coming year what direction it will take. He argued that the present and past Councils have spent too much time on issues in which they had no power. He continued that, on the other side of the coin, many types of incidents which the SLC was formed to deal with were ignored. He cited the Carroll Hall situation as one example.

"The SLC talked about Carroll Hall but didn't formulate any action on it. When eighty guys get thrown out of their hall, that constitutes Student life."

Frank Healy said that he had reached three decisions concerning the SLC after talking about the situation with administrators on campus. When queried on why the administrators opposed the proposed increase of student representation on the Council to fifty per cent, Healy said that he received the reply that some of the administrators felt that in the past the students have tended to vote in a "power bloc" thus hindering the actions of the body.

The SLC candidate said that the only remedy for such a situation was for the student



George Holt

representation to quit "caucusing and factioning" and work for the betterment of the University.

Healy said that his second



Mark Zimmerman

point dealt with his opinion that the Council must assert its own position and that of Hall Autonomy before they could challenge the action of the Trustees

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An Independent Student Newspaper

DAVID C. BACH, Editor

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NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

Editorial:

The SLC election

The Board of Trustees' statement on parietals has caused a great uproar among student representatives. The SLC met this morning consider Dave Krashna's resolution that the student members of the SLC and therefore, the students they represented were not satisfied with the statement.

The Hall Presidents Council Monday night overwhelmingly adopted a resolution rejecting the Board of Trustees' statement. The Student Senate last night sent a resolution objecting to the Trustees' statement into committee in order to form a rationale.

The consensus among these student leaders is that they resent an outside force (The Board of Trustees) ruling on their lives when that force has little contact with student life.

Quite frankly, they feel, and rightly so, that the Board of Trustees do not have their pulse on student life. The irony is that the Board of Trustees has the ultimate control over their lives.

The argument that has been brought up as a result is whether these representatives do in fact reflect the views of the student body. We believe that they do.

The question that then comes up is what to do about that frustration over the Trustees' statement on parietals and on the relationship of the Board with student life in general.

The obvious thing for the SLC to do is to reaffirm its original recommendations on hall life and parietal hours. If the Council felt strongly enough about the issue to begin with, it should register its dissatisfaction with the Trustees' statement.

The alternative to this, is for the SLC to roll over and limit itself to doing research and making recommendations to the Board of Trustees'.

Beyond this, the student body can voice its support of candidates who can realistically and without question represent them on important issues. We feel that the students on the Council this year have accurately reflected the opinions of the majority of students concerning student life. But apparently the fact hasn't hit home with the administration and the Board of Trustees.

It is for these reasons that *The Observer* has chosen to endorse candidates for tomorrow's SLC election.

The Observer endorses

From the North Quad, *The Observer* endorses John Hurley and Tom Schoaf; From the South Quad, Ray Connell and John Mateja; and from the Towers, Glen Corso. From off-campus and the outlying halls, *The Observer* was evenly split and has decided not to endorse either Dick Tarrier or Frank Healy.

All of these candidates should make excellent representatives. They have expressed the desire to foster greater contact among the students, the SLC, and the Board of Trustees.

They favor a change in attitude and atmosphere in the SLC's relationship with the Board. We think that they can deliver it.

Letter

Editor:

Dear Mr. Taylor,

Perhaps I need further clarification of your position on the Grand Prix Queen Contest, but I find the logic of your recent letter incomplete, superficial and provincial.

Initially, you appear to contest a suggestion that either the queen contest should incorporate a more fully human set of criteria or the Notre Dame student body should cease promoting beauty contests. You are apparently satisfied with your refutation of the former point, but you say nothing of the advisability of maintaining present contest standards (i.e., of reinforcing common attitudes). Your conclusion is that, since you are incapable of measuring more meaningful qualities, you

will "just have to make do." Your closing, a strong acclamation of the Grand Prix Queen Contest, doesn't seem to have any substantial basis in the remainder of the letter. The article is an incomplete discussion: Why not just "drop" the queen contest?

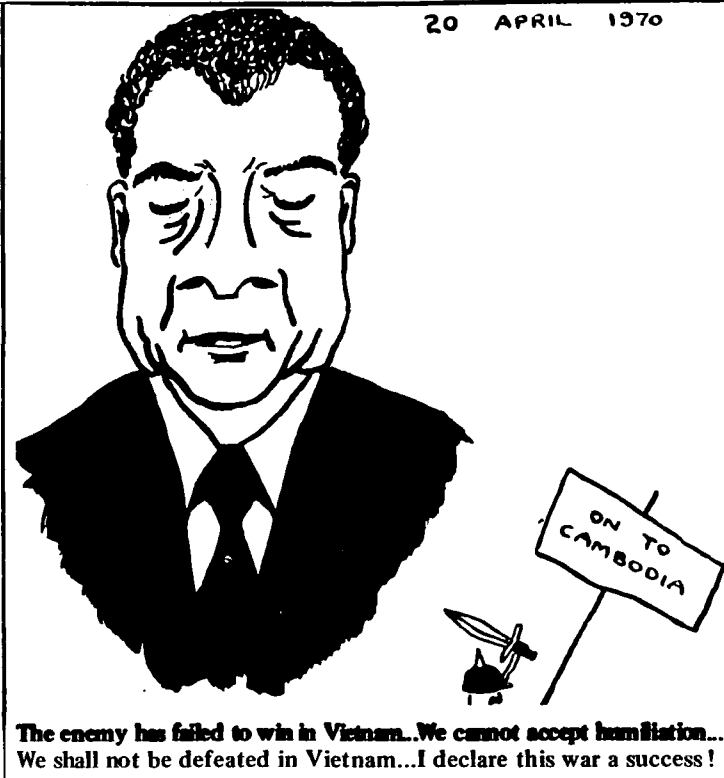
I see your argument as superficial in that you never touch on the basic question. You fail to consider the negative implications concerning both female and male dignity that are quite probably generated by such an objectified identity. The queen has become a public symbol defining a limited role for each sex.

Finally, I see your argument as provincial in its strong plea to retain the status quo. But the article itself supplies its own contradiction to this plea. (It's

the dialectic at work!) "Human warmth, concern, intelligence, and notable achievements" are standards that pervade American judgments, social and otherwise. —I might remind you that you were rated according to the latter two, at least, in determining your admission to Notre Dame.—It is the queen contest symbol that assigns the attributes of ingenuity, abstract thinking, and practical application to the male role. In admitting that you are incapable as yet of discovering and applying a measuring device to the suggested qualities, you have exposed your role to be an artificial and shallow illusion.

It is vital that we seek our human identity. Are the games really worth the effort?

Sincerely,
Carol Cusick



A Forum

Campus Opinion

Edited by Glen Corso

The following is a position paper submitted by Grace Hall Senator Tom Mignaneli. It discusses the desirability of the Student Senate vs. the Student Forum.

The end of the scholastic year brings about the beginning of the administration of new student government leaders. And with this advent we find a serious and comprehensive attempt at revising the present constitution of student politics into something more meaningful and relevant to the individual student. The main element of this study pits the present concept of the student senate against the proposed one of a student forum. After reflecting on the merits and demerits of each system and looking back to the four years that I have spent in student government (with most of it in the hall), I feel that the answer essentially centers around the present idea of a senate.

First of all, let's look into the reasons for keeping the present set-up. The senate has shown itself to be an important research body. The work that has been done over the past few months with the academic grievance council, sophomore cars, budgeting changes, and in other areas, has proven this. The senate is furthermore the best controller of the budget, as is evidenced in the financial status of this year's fund. It has a highly productive and efficient committee system. A great deal of time has been saved and put to better use by solving most of the problems encountered when a bill is considered in committee, before the senate votes on it. Furthermore, the student senate is the most representative organization on this campus for the undergraduate body. The number of representatives are chosen by the populace of the hall that is represented. Larger halls quite logically should have more representatives.

To keep the senate is not to say that there are not needed changes. It is readily admitted that much activity has moved to hall life. The senate has seen this status and there is now a bill in committee to give \$10,000 to \$15,000 from the budget back to the halls. The money will actually be given to the Hall President's Council because it is felt that they can best determine how needy a particular hall is. Another change that should be implemented is to place the H.P.C. chairman and at least one stay senator in the President's Cabinet, and to have all four stay senators become members of the H.P.C. The rationale here is to further communication between these various components so that "good faith" can be kept strong. Of course, there must be changes directly related to the senator himself. Senators should become members of hall councils and should also be available for section meetings when their presence is desired.

Now let's look at the arguments against the proposed Student Forum. First, it would be way too small to handle the combined functions and duties of the senate and the H.P.C. The President of a hall has enough to do with governing his own residence building and drawing benefits for it to try to carry the further responsibilities of committee meetings and research. The work that is now carried on by some seventy people (combined number of senators and hall presidents) would be handled by only about twenty five. Looking into the structure itself, besides being grossly non-representative, its meeting procedure (i.e., its rules of order) is poor for getting things accomplished. Actually, there are no apparent rules of order, and the open participation by anyone, while in theory is good, is highly impractical for obvious reasons. Considering the above faults, I can picture the Forum (if it were put into existence) meeting these difficulties and eventually evolving into something similar to the present set-up of a senate and a hall presidents council. In the meantime, precious time would have been lost to propose and implement ideas that are sorely needed. Finally, the idea of the "mandate" for the Forum, because of Dave Krashna's victory, has been posed. I have talked to many people who supported Dave in the campaign, and especially those who are or have been involved in student government. While almost all felt that there must be change in our governing structure, a great deal of them were in favor of keeping the senate. Their reasons for supporting and voting for Dave stemmed from other issues.

Another Observer exclusive: pictures

Two New Cheerleaders

by Bass Rumore (cousin of Kilgore Trout)

The notes had been left in a neat pile atop my desk. Every great journalist, the exception is Norman Mailer, writes his

stories from notes. Mailer has his ego instead, the notes would distract. I have only these notes.

Anyway the notes are about (I can

barely discern the scribbles—florid backhand, like a drunk's...ah...ah...oh yes...cheerleaders.

Cheerleaders? That's, uh, nice. Cheerleaders. Like.

Here comes the Irish.

Let's bring them out of the huddle.

We want a touchdown.

Block that kick.

Hold that line.

Odin!

I...R...I...S...H

Those kind of cheerleaders. Where would big-time sports at Notre Dame be without them?

Cheerleaders? What do these notes have to say about cheerleaders? Oh, it says here (note number two or number three depending on which is the top of the pile and which is the bottom) that two new girl cheerleaders have earned their pom-poms for the up-and-coming fighting Irish football season.

You feds may brood, you cynics may snicker, the competition was...well, decide for yourselves. Sixty-five SMC freshmen got out there after the Easter vacation and jumped and bounced, and pranced about the thrusting their pom-poms this-a-way, thrusting their ilia that-a-way. (I'm extrapolating from the notes.)

The judges viewed them from every conceivable angle.

And many, for one reason or another, were sent to the sidelines, cheerless and forlorn.

Slowly, inevitably the corps of eager cheerleaders dwindled, from sixty-five to seventeen to eight to, finally, *finally*, there are two. ALONG the way a crucial interview. One of the question-hurdles "Do you consider Notre Dame students men or boys?" It takes more than a grand bust and cute fanny to answer a toughie like that.

The two svelte sweeties all alone at the end were Rooney Frailey and Carol Cullen. I couldn't understand the notes on either of them. So I called, first Carol.

She was a nice-sounding, pleasant kid who told me right out "I've always wanted to be a cheerleader, not just any cheerleader but a cheerleader at Notre Dame. The tradition, the spirit, is the greatest, I just want to be a part of it." I know it comes out corny but it really wasn't. Really. Carol, I'm on your side. Really, I am.

Rooney didn't answer her phone. So I'll just put down the notes I've got on her. Here they are, those I can make out anyway.

"Rooney Frailey, Holy Cross
Elmira, NY 18 years

Poly Sci? Tumbling

brunette, 5'6"

blue eyes, freckles

was in high school

8 kids in clan

2 older sisters here; jr. and sr.?

both cried

The remainder of the notes told who the other cheerleaders are for next year.



Carol Cullen and ...

A counter-review by Chris Wolfe

Relevant, but...

ICTUS is an engaging collection of today's "relevant" platitudes, sometimes expressed quite well to be sure, at other times less so. It seeks "to ventilate the burning problems of the university", but in its 23 pages it never succeeds in nearing its goal of "establishing a dialogue".

The opening article is "Aletheia", a little allegory which ventilates the burning problem of knocking down walls and finding (instead of the "horribleness") freedom to ... and negating the void in the human heart. It is rather nicely written, and fairly enjoyable to read, but it has difficulty overcoming the plitudinous ambiguity of its content. After all, who's against "freedom"? Who's for "horribleness"?

The next selection is even better written not surprising, considering that the author is Mark Twain. But the message is the same old stuff. *The War Prayer* recounts the patriotic fervor and prayer for victory as the boys march off to war, and concludes with the accusation that any prayer for victory is at the same time a prayer of vindictive hatred against the enemy. Naturally, the picture accompanying the article shows praying hands surrounded by American soldiers. Yawn.

Professor George Williams of Govt. is given an opportunity to vent his wrath over Vietnam in his *Dinks In Memoriam*. It contends that the Mylai massacre is a proper symbol for the strategic and tactical actions which qualify as war crimes which implicate our whole nation for its participation in the conflict, with liberal use of Nuremberg precedents. The style is good forceful, authoritative-sounding, emotion packed. But ultimately its one-sidedness destroys its credibility. A blind eye is turned toward Communist atrocities (of which there is not a single mention, of course) and toward the Communist tactics which make the war necessarily dirty. No reference is made to U.S. attempts to mitigate the horrors of the war, e.g. warnings to civilians in areas which are open targets because of Viet Cong activity. The article never hits the central issue: the fact that the very nature of this type of fighting is the reason for the horrors, rather than any moral perversity in America. The question is not whether the war is a hateful thing—the question is whether the war is a *necessary* hateful

thing; but this issue is ignored in favor of a more emotional approach. The line he quotes from Kafka—"Guilt is never to be doubted"—seems to be a good characterization of the state of mind with which he approaches the evaluation of U.S. conduct in the war. Basically propaganda rather than "dialogue".

Mario Corradi's article on education is a rather rambling review of the topic. Education is said to be part of the establishment, students are said to be concerned only with more money and better jobs, etc.—and there is certainly some truth in these. The rejection of revolution is sensible and somewhat refreshing. But what he offers as an alternative is not much. In fact, the definition of education which he offers ("the responsible commitment to the realization of Self which we inherited by birth") is one of the most meaningless and horrendous definitions I have seen, in an age of meaningless and horrendous definitions.

(His objection to education considered as "production" is well taken. It is particularly interesting to note though that the ICTUS editorial sees the essence of education as being "the formation of values"—which sounds suspiciously like production—rather than as the development of the intellect in pursuit of truth but then truth is an unfashionable word these days.—

The final contention of the article is of course that the result of this bad education is the War. (ICTUS shows an impressive consistency in seeing *everything* in terms of the Vietnamese conflict.)

Lack of poetic expertise forbids me to review Mike Feeney's poem, but *Cry of the Torrents* is fair game. Mike Fallon tells the heart-breaking story of a student who gets nailed in the lottery—it's not badly written, but we've heard it so many times before!

It is genuinely regretful that this magazine must be reviewed in such a negative way, since ICTUS is quite interesting from time to time, and the style of its writers is probably better than most campus publications. But in the end the strong points are seriously vitiated by the dreary one-sidedness of all the liberal clichés and righteous indignation which have dominated "dialogue" at Notre Dame for so long.



Rooney Frailey. Odin!



Petula Clark (above), her of the splendid and powerful voice, will appear before the massed crowds of the University du Lac May eighth at the Convo Center.

Petula, who made *Downtown* (not South Bend) famous, will appear at 8:30 on the Fateful Friday.

Tickets for the concert will go on sale April the fifteenth, at the Convo center.

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De Bell points to problems of DDT, autos, population

(continued from page 1)

were cow's milk it would be illegal to ship it interstate.

The problem of DDT is no longer pressing, De Bell emphasized, since all the harm it has done has resulted in widespread banning of its use. However as long as the chemical industry is allowed to create single purpose pesticides with out any obligation to research for side effects, we will always be rid of such products only after they have done their harm. De Bell stressed that the burden of proof of a product's safety belongs to the producer; the product should only be used when proved "necessary and safe".

In discussing air pollution De Bell found an easy entrance to the

subject of his favorite polluter—the automobile. Besides killing 50,000 a year and wounding 2,000,000 the automobile is also the number one polluter of the air. In Los Angeles there are days that the smog is so strong that the word goes out to the school system not to allow the children to exercise out doors during lunch time.

De Bell also pointed out that over-reliance on the automobile has led to comparatively poor development of more efficient transportation methods. Mass transit systems in this country are well behind their counterparts in many countries in Europe.

Of course one of the main problems underlying all the

facets of our pollution problem is the fact that our technology is hard pressed to get far enough ahead of the increased demands of the rising population to find the time to consider the control of pollution. De Bell emphasized that population control is not the answer to all problems. However he was clear on the point that it is an underlying factor in all the individual questions.

One of the problems of both our population growth and our style of living is the constant demand for more power. Our power-use-rate is growing even faster than the population. De Bell is quick to note that "all power pollutes", a statement whose apparent truth has done nothing to increase his popularity with oil companies or the Atomic Energy Commission.

Although many people have stated that ecology is not a political issue, De Bell points out that this is generally just a rap given it by the politicians. Many congressmen are afraid to back up their rhetoric because of anticipated financial reprisals in their next campaign by such financial giants as oil and automobile companies.

After a question raised by an indignant listener De Bell made it quite clear that the ultimate blame must be laid at the door of the average American. It is we who are willing to take short term gains for long term loss and call such action common sense. It is we who are willing to buy goods and support politicians who show little concern for the rights of people who must live with the physical ruin of the country's ecology.

Berrigan busted

NEW YORK (UPI) — The Rev. Philip Berrigan, one of two brothers wanted by federal authorities after their conviction for destroying Selective Service records in Maryland, was arrested in New York yesterday by the FBI.

Father Berrigan, 47, was apprehended at St. Gregory the Great Church in Manhattan along with David M. Oberhardt, 28, another fugitive in the Maryland draft board raid case.

The Josephite priest was convicted in Baltimore last Oct. 5 of helping to start fires in a Selective Service office there in October, 1967. He was also under conviction for pouring blood over draft records at another Selective Service office in Catonsville, Md., in May, 1968.

Father Berrigan's brother, the Rev. Daniel Berrigan, was also convicted in the Catonsville case and is still a fugitive. Both men had been scheduled to turn themselves in Baltimore to begin serving prison sentences April 9, but sent word that they intended to resist.

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Students, faculty consider SMC role

by Amy Alsopiedy

On Monday, April 13, Dr. Art Hochberg and Dr. Peter Smith sponsored a meeting for interested faculty and students of St. Mary's College to discuss the topic: "St. Mary's: Where is it now, Where is it going?" During the discussion the question of why there is such a lack of academic spirit on the St. Mary's campus brought the group to the problem of Freshmen Orientation and how a true academic spirit might be nurtured in them.

Last night, in an open meeting, the group met again along with the co-chairmen of the SMC Freshmen Orientation, Anne Scheidler and Marilyn Mohrman and their various committee heads, in an attempt to suggest ways in which the faculty might become involved in orientation. They also wished to discuss methods of promoting academic spirit in the freshmen as soon as they arrive at SMC.

It was the general consensus that a more direct and comfortable association of the freshmen with the faculty would result in better student-teacher relationships

and thus promote a better academic atmosphere. The orientation committee asked if it would be possible to try a plan which has been suggested in previous orientations but has never been tried because of poor faculty response or student disagreement about procedure.

Under this plan one student and one faculty member would be in charge of a group of 10-15 freshmen and would work together in an attempt to orientate the girls to all aspects of college life. Dr. Hochberg said he would bring up the point of faculty helping the student advisors at the upcoming Faculty Assembly.

It was further suggested that faculty members should be involved in the orientation of the student advisors as well as of the students since it will be the student advisors who will be most able to affect the Freshmen next year.

Means of giving the faculty members a casual way of coming into contact with the freshmen and also an opportunity to awaken their interest in the academic possibilities at St. Mary's, within the orientation

program, were discussed at length. The idea which seemed most worthwhile was one in which the field day used last year to get the Freshmen acquainted would be done away with and a picnic-dinner held outside with the faculty and their families would be put in its place.

Preceding the picnic-dinner, two faculty members would present talks for the freshmen concerning education and exactly what it could and should mean at St. Mary's. The faculty members would be available at the picnic-dinner for further discussion about any aspects of college life.

Sister Franzita brought out the point that in attempting all this next year and in the present students' own academic endeavors, the students should not wait for the faculty to offer their services but should take the initiative in approaching the faculty. Sister Franzita said that she would be honored if a student approached her for help with almost anything. Most of the faculty members present agreed with her.

The groups also discussed the

part St. Mary's could play in the upcoming "Free City Day" on May 1st. Extensive plans are already underway on the ND campus and several students felt it would be worthwhile for SMC to work in conjunction with ND and initiate some sort of program on the SMC campus.

Next Monday, there will be another meeting open to anyone

who is interested in the Clubhouse at 7:30 p.m. The subject for discussion will be racism on the SMC campus and SMC admission policies. The meetings will continue as long as interested students keep attending in the hopes of creating an interested students keep attending in students to effect change at St. Mary's College.

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Sophomore cars approved by Senate

(continued from page 1)

would coincide with the inauguration of each new administration.

Speaking for the Human Affairs Committee, Stay Senator Tom Thrasher recommended that the Senate table indefinitely a bill to investigate University employee pay scales. The motion passed by consensus. Instead of the original proposal, a Senate group will look into the salaries received by Students working for the University.

There was a lengthy discussion concerning the eligibility of a number of Student Life Council candidates. The debate arose because of ambiguities in

the rules passed last week by the Election Committee and a contested decision by Election Committee chairman Mark Winings. The Senate voted to allow all SLC candidates to remain on the ballot despite challenges.

Senators Eric Andrus and Donald Mooney introduced a brief resolution rejecting the Board of Trustees parietal statement and moved that rules be suspended to consider the motion immediately. The motion was soundly defeated. Opponents to the rules suspension contended that more justice would be done for the students if the bill was thoroughly researched in

committee and a specific rationale was passed rather than a blanket statement.

The bill was assigned to the Student Affairs Committee chaired by Fred Guiffida. There will be an open hearing on this bill Sunday night at 7:00 p.m. in the Student Government cabinet offices. All interested students are urged to attend. The next Senate meeting will be next Tuesday, April 28, 1970.

THE SOPHOMORE LITERARY FESTIVAL

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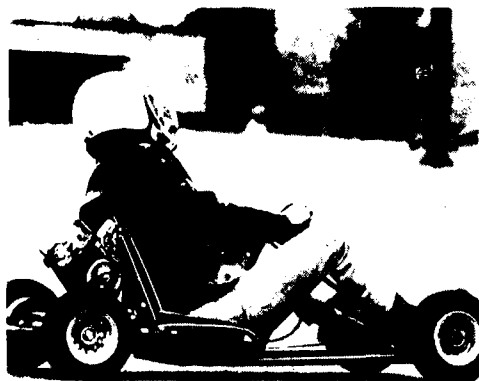
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8:00 PM ACC



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ND nine are making a comeback

by Jim Donaldson
Observer Sportswriter

Led by the three-hit pitching of Mike Karkut and Chuck Horan's three runs batted in, the Fighting Irish baseball team won their second game in succession yesterday, defeating Valparaiso, U. 5-1 at Cartier Field.

The Irish wasted no time in getting Karkut some runs to work with, jumping on Valpo starter Tim Juran for three runs in the first inning. Bob Votier opened the inning by banging a single up the middle. Two infield outs pushed Votier to third. Cleanup hitter Rich Lucke then drew a walk and stole second base. Horan followed Lucke to the plate and drilled a sharp triple to right-center, scoring Votier and Lucke. Phil Krill plated Horan with a line single to left before Juran retired the side.

The Crusaders tallied their only run of the game in the third inning. Jeff Connors rapped a wind-aided double to center to open the frame. A passed ball sent Connors to third and he romped home on a single to left by Joe Platt.

The Irish wasted no time in offsetting the Valpo tally, however, picking up a run in their half of the third on a triple by Lucke and Horan's second hit of the game, a single over second base.

Notre Dame added their final marker in the fourth inning. With two outs, Votier drew a base on balls and Nick Scarpelli blooped a Texas League single into center field, sending Votier to third. Irish catcher Joe Keenan then plated Votier with a ringing single to center. Jack Pettit replaced Juran on the mound for Valpo in the fifth inning and held the Irish scoreless the remainder of the game.

The Irish are now 3-10 on the year, winning two in a row on their own diamond after starting the season by losing 10 of 11 on the road.

Despite adverse weather conditions —(the cold and blustery wind made hitting and fielding fly balls difficult)— the Irish looked better overall yesterday than they did in last Saturday's 1-0 win over Western Michigan. Although Karkut was unable to duplicate Ron Schmitz's shutout heroics he hurled his best game of the season and was in command all the way. He fanned eight and walked four in registering his first victory of the season.

The Irish had just three hits against Western Michigan, all of the infield variety, but banged out ten safeties yesterday. That performance takes on an added luster when considered in light of the fact that Valpo starter Tim Juran had tossed a nohitter

versus Indiana U. in his start.

Notre Dame also looked slick afield, particularly in the infield where the keystone combo of Phil Krill and Nick Scarpelli had a hand in a pair of doubleplays.

The Irish will continue their home stand this coming weekend, entertaining Toledo U. in a single game on Friday afternoon at 3 p.m. and then opposing Toledo in a doubleheader on

Saturday. Starting time in the twin bill is scheduled for 1 p.m.. Ron Schmitz is slated to open the series on the hill for the Irish.

Sailors win one of three

The Notre Dame Sailing Club split up into three groups over the past weekend and the results showed that the team's overall strength was weakened by the division.

In the most important regatta at Annapolis, Maryland the ND boys finished tied for last place. Although this sounds rather dubious there are a few things that made the outcome appear a little brighter. This was possibly the finest competition in the nation assembled in the eleven entries. Also, most of the races were extremely close and a few switches in these outcomes may have turned the standings around quite a bit.

Tim Flood and Rich Doyle came off with the best showings in this impressive regatta.

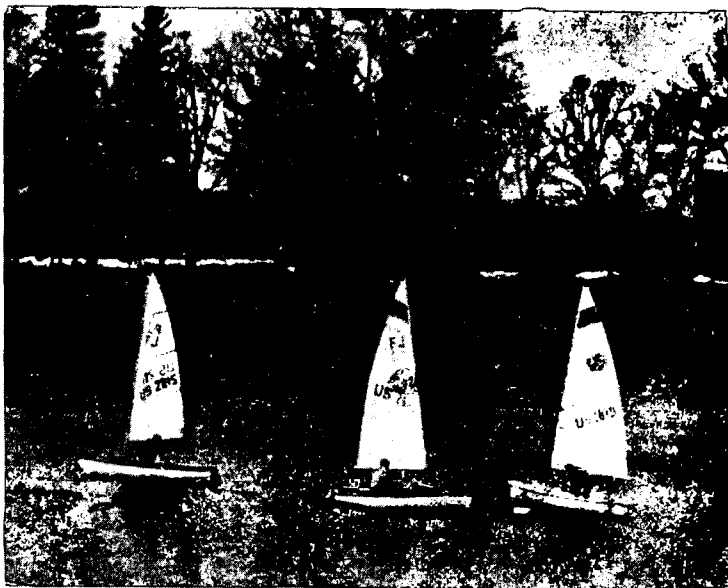
At So. Illinois University there were four teams entered in the race and Notre Dame managed to come away victorious. The victims in this regatta were So. Ill., SIU (Edwardsville) and Wabash College. George Gaw, Will Donlan and Kevin Finegan made fine efforts to win it for ND. Gaw was awarded the outstanding "B" skipper of the regatta.

At Columbus the results were not very clear. There were a

number of protests filed but at last report Notre Dame had been awarded tenth place in a 21 team field in the Ohio State Regatta.

Next week is a very big race for the Irish. The Midwest regionals will take place at Iowa

City, Iowa. Notre Dame is favored to take the regatta with Oshkosh (Wis.) State providing the chief threat. Two teams will be selected from this regatta to represent the midwest in the national tournament.



The Sailing Club (shown here practicing in St. Joseph Lake) split into three different teams for last weekend's activity. As a result they weakened the team and managed to win only one regatta.

12 game stats

PLAYER, POSITION	G	AB	R	H	RBI	HR	AVG
Joe Theismann, 3b	6	19	5	7	3	0	.368
Joe Keenan, c	12	36	1	12	4	1	.333
Micky Karkut, p	4	9	2	3	0	0	.333
Rich Lucke, cf	12	43	6	14	10	1	.326
Rob Votier, rf	12	53	5	16	2	0	.302
Chuck Horan, lf	8	22	1	6	1	0	.273
Ron Schmitz, p	5	12	0	3	0	0	.250
Nick Scarpelli, 2b	12	49	10	11	3	0	.224
Denny Patrylo, inf	8	14	2	3	0	0	.214
Phil Krill, ss	12	34	5	7	11	2	.206
Bob Roemer, c	6	10	0	2	1	0	.200
Bill Orga, lb	12	42	4	7	5	1	.167
Joe McCarthy, of	4	13	0	1	0	0	.077
Bill Schoen, inf	8	8	1	1	0	0	.125
Rick Eich, p	3	6	0	0	0	0	.000
Bob Jaeger, p	3	3	0	0	0	0	.000
Terry Mackprang, of	2	2	0	0	0	0	.000
John Gardner, p	3	1	1	0	0	0	.000
Jerry Fenzel, p	3	1	0	0	0	0	.000
Jim Phelps, p	2	1	0	0	0	0	.000
Nick O'Connor, inf	1	0	0	0	0	0	.000
Denny Curran, p	2	0	0	0	0	0	.000
NOTRE DAME	12	373	43	93	40	5	.249
OPPONENTS	12	364	70	96	55	10	.264

PITCHING STATS	W	L	INNINGS	BB	SO	ERA
Rick Eich	1	1	17	9	7	1.59
John Gardner	0	0	3	4	1	3.00
Ron Schmitz	1	2	33	12	14	3.27
Micky Karkut	0	3	22	7	11	3.68
Bob Jaeger	0	0	6 2/3	2	2	6.75
Denny Curran	0	0	3	2	2	9.00
Jerry Fenzel	0	2	4 1/3	3	2	10.47
Jim Phelps	0	2	3	4	2	18.00
NOTRE DAME	2	10	92	43	41	4.30
OPPONENTS	10	2	97	51	65	3.06

DOUBLE PLAYS Notre Dame 7 Opponents 13

RESULTS: Won 2, Lost 10 PITCHER OF RECORD

ND	OPP
3 Miami (Fla)	7 - Fenzel 0-1
2 Miami (Fla)	6 - Karkut 0-1
3 Michigan State	11 - Phelps 0-1
7 Colgate	1 + Eich 1-0
11 Michigan State	12 - Fenzel 0-2
3 Colgate	4 - Phelps 0-2
2 Bowling Green	9 - Schmitz 0-1
0 Bowling Green	5 - Karkut 0-2
2 Michigan	3 - Schmitz 0-2
5 Detroit	7 - Eich 1-1
4 Western Michigan	5 - Karkut 0-3
1 Western Michigan	0 + Schmitz 1-2

Big rivalries hi-light new pro schedule

NEW YORK UPI—The name of pro football is money. Money from tickets and money from television. Pro Football Commissioner Pete Rozelle knows that, and now that he rules all of pro football his first integrated schedule for the 1970 season is a thing of beauty, colored green, for money.

Rozelle and his two aides, Jim Kensil and Mark Duncan, have come up with a schedule for the 26 teams that covers 182 games and will offer natural rivalries, old feuds and, potentially, geographic feuds.

The Kansas City Chiefs, the Super Bowl winners, lead off their season against the last pride of the National Football League, the Minnesota Vikings. The Chiefs will carry their old American Football League banner into Minnesota territory on Sept. 20th.

The first schedule under the new alignment also tosses the New York Jets, against their hometown rival the Giants, on Nov. 1. Rozelle has Giant fans mad at him because the game goes to the Jet park, Shea Stadium, leaving Giant season ticket holders out in the dark—since the hometown TV blackout will prevail.

The commissioner, Kensil and Duncan also set up tasty pairings like the Cowboys-Oilers in Texas, the Chiefs-Cardinals in Missouri and the 49ers-Raiders, Chargers—Rams in California.

On the tube, Rozelle came up with prime games for the 13 Monday night telecasts, opening Sept. 21 with the Jets—Browns and coming right back with Chiefs—Colts on the 28th. Traditional wars make the Monday

package too, including the Lions-Bears on Oct. 5.

The schedule calls for 88 intradivisional games, 54 inter-divisional and 40 inter-conference. There are six divisions in the two conferences under the merger realignment.

The American Conference lineup: Central—Cincinnati, Cleveland, Houston, Pittsburgh; Eastern—Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Miami, N.Y. Jets; Western—Denver, Kansas City, Oakland and San Diego.

The National Conference lineup: Central—Chicago, Detroit, Green Bay, Minnesota; Eastern—Dallas, N.Y. Giants, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Washington; Western—Atlanta, Los Angeles, New Orleans, San Francisco.

The regular season ends Dec. 20, when Rozelle can sit back and watch the TV money roll in from conference playoffs, championships and finally the Super Bowl on Jan. 17, 1971 in Miami's Orange Bowl.

MAJOR LEAGUES

NATIONAL LEAGUE

East	W	L	Pct.	GB
St. Louis	7	3	.700	...
Chicago	7	3	.700	...
Pittsburgh	7	4	.636	½
New York	6	6	.500	2
Philadelphia	4	8	.333	4
Montreal	1	8	.111	5½

West	W	L	Pct.	GB
Cincinnati	13	4	.765	...
San Francisco	7	7	.500	4½
Houston	7	8	.467	5
San Diego	6	8	.428	5½
Los Angeles	5	7	.417	5½
Atlanta	5	9	.351	6½

San Diego 5 New York 3
Chicago 7 St. Louis 4
Pittsburgh 9 Houston 8
Cincinnati 13 Atlanta 8
Los Angeles at Montreal ppd. rain
San Francisco at Philadelphia ppd. rain

AMERICAN LEAGUE

East	W	L	Pct.	GB
Detroit	8	3	.720	...
Baltimore	8	4	.667	½
Washington	5	5	.500	2½
Boston	5	6	.455	3
New York	5	9	.351	4½
Cleveland	3	7	.300	4½

West	W	L	Pct.	GB
Minnesota	7	2	.777	...
*California	8	4	.667	½
*Kansas City	6	5	.545	2
*Oakland	5	7	.417	3½
Chicago	4	7	.365	4
*Milwaukee	3	8	.273	5

*night game not included

Minnesota 4 Chicago 3
Detroit 5 Cleveland 3
Washington 7 New York 5
Kansas City at Oakland, night
Milwaukee at California, night