

File Copy
Fri May 22, 1970

THE OBSERVER

VOL. IV NO. 135

Serving the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College Community

FRIDAY, MAY 22, 1970

South Viet territorial plans hit

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Senate Democratic leader Mike Mansfield said yesterday South Vietnam's leaders have territorial designs on Cambodia.

The Montana senator, a student of Asian history, said he was alarmed at statements by Nguyen Cao Ky, South Vietnamese vice president, that Saigon's troops would remain in Cambodia after American forces are withdrawn.

"It appears to me that they're going to conduct their own campaign and we'll become involved with advisors and support troops," Mansfield said.

Asked if he believed South Vietnam had territorial designs on Cambodia, he said he did. He added that he felt that the Nixon administration was aware of

what he described as South Vietnam's historical interest in Cambodia.

Senate Republican leader Hugh Scott said there was still a chance consensus language could be worked out between supporters and opponents of legislation to cut off funds for the U.S. military expedition to Cambodia.

But Scott conceded that the chances of an accord had lessened directly when "those considering what would protect the President" disagreed.

Vice President Nguyen Cao Ky said yesterday the allied offensive in Cambodia was a decisive turning point in the war and that South Vietnamese troops would remain on Cambodian soil "as long as the Communists fight

there."

Ky also called for South Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos, and Thailand to form an "anti-Communist front line" to shorten the war in Indochina.

Ky's statements on the Cambodian campaign were made in an address to the graduating class at South Vietnam's National Defense College. They came amid continuing assurances from the Nixon administration that all U.S. troops would be withdrawn from Cambodia by July 1.

South Vietnam has made it clear the Nixon pledge does not apply to its troops, and Ky reiterated that point Thursday.

"Many people have assumed that if the United States troops were withdrawn from the Cambodian battlefield Vietnamese

troops would have to be withdrawn too," Ky said.

"But our forces are strong enough to conduct separate operations in Vietnamese territory as well as Cambodian territory."

"You will see the presence of our troops as long as the Communists fight there. As long as it is necessary for us to maintain our entity, we will continue to maintain the presence of our troops."



Dr. Rita Cassidy

SMC's Cassidy gives Vietnam's history

by Mike McCarry

"Our policy of containment has always been a negative one, designed to prevent the Communists from doing something," Rita Cassidy stated in a Communiiversity lecture yesterday. "Our actions have had no positive thrust. A negative policy is always a weak one."

Miss Cassidy, a history professor at St. Mary's, spoke to about forty students in the Library Auditorium. Her lecture traced the historical development of the Vietnamese situation since World War II.

After the war, the French wished to regain their old position in Indochina. They decided in 1947 to stake everything on force. This decision, according to Miss Cassidy, led to eight years of all-out war with the nationalist forces of Ho Chi Minh.

Talk of aid to the French began in the United States as early as 1950. France could not continue without aid. The United States had to choose between aiding a colonial power and permitting communism to spread. The concept of the domino theory and the policy of containment resulted from the choice to aid France.

The only possibility of a political solution was a negotiated settlement, according to Miss Cassidy. "When the United States became involved, the possibility of negotiation began to diminish," she said.

The United States opposed negotiations with Ho Chi Minh, since any compromise with the communists would be contrary with their policy.

Dulles instead favored a coalition of Western powers, which would include the Asian nations as well. The United States would be the leader of this "cordon around the communist world."

It was at this time that Nixon came out in favor of direct military intervention, if necessary by the United States alone. "In other words, the United States would replace the French in the fight against communism in Asia," Miss Cassidy said.

Despite American opposition, the Geneva agreement was signed by the French and the Viet Minh after the decisive defeat of the Europeans. The agreement had two parts.

The cease-fire agreement itself called for troop withdrawals into sectors divided by the 17th parallel. The final declaration stated that the line was only provisional, and that elections would be held in 1956. Miss Cassidy stated that under the agreement "provided peace returned to this area and other nations kept their hands off, the government of the South could, in two years, express the will of the people to unite under Ho Chi Minh."

Miss Cassidy believes that the negotiated settlement had at least some possibilities of success, if carried out in its true spirit.

"If elections had been held in 1956, there is no doubt Ho Chi Minh would have won," Miss Cassidy said. "This is why the United States backed Diem in opposing the elections. It comes down to the question of containment. We would not allow free choice when it was obvious that the communists would win."

(continued on page 6)

Georgia march continues face heat and Maddox

FORSYTH, Ga. (UPI) A blazing sun and 90 degree temperatures punished the "oppression" marchers yesterday in the third day of a 110 mile trek to Atlanta to protest riot and campus killings.

The number of marchers, most of them blacks, dropped from about 300 to 250 as the procession made its way out of Macon and headed northward 25 miles to Forsyth, the Thursday night stopping point.

A few people gathered in their front yards to watch marchers as they hiked along the hot pavement chanting, "soul power" and "Lester can't put us all in jail!" They referred to Gov. Lester Maddox.

Some marched with colorful towels draped over their heads, or slung around their necks, and

others wore sombreros in a vain attempt to ward off the merciless sun, which blazed down on Route 41 and bounced back in their faces.

The marchers set out from Perry, in the heart of Georgia's peach growing region, Tuesday to protest the six deaths that occurred during the Augusta rioting, and six others at Kent State University in Ohio and Jackson State University in Mississippi.

The demonstrators said they were marching against oppression and what Dr. Ralph David Abernathy, head of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference SCLC, termed the "shoot to kill mentality" in America.

The march is to end with a massive demonstration in Atlan-

ta. Initial forecast was for a crowd of 10,000, but the SCLC office in Atlanta said Thursday the estimate was growing daily.

Gov. Maddox, who ordered the National Guard into Augusta when rioting broke out there a week and a half ago, said the Guardsmen would again be available Saturday in the event the demonstration gets out of hand.

The Atlanta Police Department plans to have its entire force on duty during the protest.

Many of those in the line of march yesterday appeared to be high school students, who joined the demonstration at Macon.

Relatively few seem to be sticking with the march on a continuing basis, but as a group from one town drops out, a group from the next community fills the gap.



(UPI) — Sun tan lotion and a picnic basket would be the right combination to go with a revised weekend weather forecast.

The Weather Bureau altered its earlier outlook for the next to last weekend for May from "cooler" to "quite warm" with highs in the 80's and low 90's. Mid afternoon temperatures Thursday showed mid-80 degree readings around the state, Lafayette reporting a warm 90.

Friday's highs were expected to be in the 80's and 90's again, ranging from 83 to 92, after lows in the upper 50's and mid-60's. The lows through the week-end will generally be in the 60's and 70's.

S. Viet forces drive; U.S. death toll rises

SAIGON (UPI) - South Vietnamese forces drove 20 miles into Cambodia along the coast of the Gulf of Siam Thursday in a move to choke off Communist supply lines. Heavy fighting was reported on another Cambodian battlefield 50 miles from Phnom Penh, the capital.

Pentagon reports said COSVN-the Communist headquarters for the Vietnam War which President Nixon said was a major goal of the Cambodian

offensive- has been moved to jungles outside the 21 mile limit imposed on U.S. troops.

In Saigon, U.S. headquarters reported 217 Americans were killed in action in Vietnam and Cambodia last week, the highest toll for any seven-day period in nine months. Military sources said 77 Americans were slain in the Cambodian theater of operations.

Military sources in Saigon said South Vietnamese infantrymen

and armored columns were meeting little resistance in their thrust 20 miles deep into Cambodia along the coast of the Gulf of Siam.

The South Vietnamese column was reported to have driven past the port of Kep and near the outskirts of Kampot 50 miles from Kompong Som-Cambodia's largest post. U.S. and South Vietnamese warships prowled the gulf in a blockade against Communist supply vessels.

An official communique issued in the Cambodian capital of Phnom Penh said Cambodian forces had captured Tonle Bet, 50 miles northeast of Phnom Penh but field reports said bitter fighting was continuing.

Allied military sources in Saigon said the drives into Cambodia have killed 8,433 Communist troops and brought in 1,175 prisoners.

U.S. headquarters said 166 Americans had been killed and 677 wounded since U.S. forces first crossed the border in May 1. South Vietnamese losses were placed at 591 killed and 2,042 wounded.



Captain Poland (Phil Kukielski) was elected this year's Ugliest Man on Campus. He narrowly edged out Chief Mud in the Face in the voting which took place last week. The Ugly Man Contest, which is run by Alpha Phi Omega, netted about \$80 for the Biafran Relief Program.

Applications are now being accepted for the position of:

CULTURAL ARTS DIRECTOR

Applications should include your thoughts concerning the role of the commission and the director.

Applications for people who want to work on the Commission are also being accepted. A Business Manager and Public Relations Director are urgently needed.

Send to: **BOB POHL**
BOX 427

DEADLINE FOR APPLICATIONS - MAY 22

ATTENTION SENIORS! BECOME A MONTESSORI TEACHER

DEMAND TWICE THE SUPPLY

Next training program
June 23rd - August 8th.
IN CHICAGO

LEADS TO NATIONALLY
RECOGNIZED AMS-CERTIFICATE

Write; Midwest Montessori
Teachers Training Center

ATTENTION AMS
1010 W. CHICAGO AVE.
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS
60222

Courses will be taught
on the beautiful grounds
of Rosary College.

Benefit set for Saturday night

BY Don Ruane

A special benefit for the Council of the International Lay Apostolate will be held tomorrow night at America. The affair will run from 8:30 p.m. until 1 a.m. and feature nine folk singing acts and two poetry readings. Admission to the benefit will be seventy-five cents. All proceeds will go to the council to finance their summer projects.

Arrangements for the benefit were made by CILA treasurer Dave Pais and CILA volunteer Mike Canale with the student managers. The folk singing acts will be John and Phil, Pat Clinton, Jim Moran and Paul Guernsey, and Jim Balcersky of the Morning Glory Brigade. Also the January Rain, Mike McCool, Alan Zwicker, Melaine Mandich and an act from Detroit. Poetry will be read by Roy Holscher and Steve Brion.

CILA was formed nine years ago. It was modeled after the Peace Corps and designed for the person who wants to do social work but can not devote a full year to the job. The council is composed of Notre Dame and St. Mary's volunteers.

Pais said the council is "designed to build good will through social action projects." The projects are conducted dur-

ing the summer months in the United States, Latin America and South America. CILA will work in West Virginia, Harlem, Mississippi and on Indian reservations in the U.S. this summer. They will also conduct two projects in Mexico, one in Chile, one on St. Lucia Island and one in Peru. The council's volunteers

will work on projects, compiled by the local CILA contact, that will improve the community.

CILA is financed entirely by contributions and fund raising drives. Pais stressed that tomorrow night, in addition to helping to finance CILA projects, will be the last chance to see your favorite graduating performers.

Fr. Berrigans play Sunday

by Mike McCarry

The Communiversity will present a Reader's Theater version of Daniel Berrigan's new play, *The Trial of the Catonsville Nine*, at 8:30 p.m., Sunday, May 24, in Washington Hall.

The lines of the play are taken from the actual court record of the trial of the seven men and two women who entered the draft board office in Catonsville, Maryland in May of 1968, and destroyed the 1-A and 1-A-Delinquent files.

The defendants, who received sentences of up to three-and-one-half years, were Rev. Daniel Berrigan, S.J., Rev. Philip Berrigan, S.S.J., Bro. David Darst, F.S.C., Mary Moylan, Thomas Lewis, John Hogan,

Thomas and Marjorie Melville, and George Mische.

The play is directed by junior Communication Arts major Chuck Darst, who will portray his brother, the late David Darst. Admission is free.

SU exchange

Next year, the Student Union will sponsor a book exchange. The exchange will last for a week at the beginning of each semester. It will involve only used books. The owner of the book will be allowed to determine his own price. The purpose of the book exchange is to provide a central location for students to buy and sell old books. A list of books will be published by the Student Union. All interested are encouraged to save their books to turn in next year. Jim Pohl will be in charge of the operation.

Homeward Bound BUS SERVICE TO O'HARE

June 1 4:30 PM

June 2 4:30 PM

June 3 12:30 PM

All trips depart SMC Holy Cross Hall 15 minutes after leaving ND Circle.

Reservations at Travel Bureau (ground floor of Badin Hall) 9:00-4:30 Daily.

COST \$5.00

All sales are final

A Service of STUDENT UNION

DOMÉ

Color Pictures at Bookstore
Jewelry Counter-only view
of its kind.



Coming Soon

The DAMNED

with an international cast!
Starring Dirke Bogarde

Michelle,
I'm gonna
miss you.

The Observer is published daily during the college semester except vacations by students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$8 from The Observer, Box 11, Notre Dame, Ind., 46556. Second class postage paid. Notre Dame, Ind., 46556.

Senators defend activity fee cutback

Senators Tom Mignanelli and Pat Weber defended the Senate cutback of activity fees and responded to the statements made by Dave Krashna and Bob Pohl in yesterday's *Observer*.

Mignanelli said the bill was intended to give back to the halls somewhere between 10 and 15 per cent of the budget, which is about \$12,000, or \$2.00 per student. "The original plan was to give this money back to the halls anyway," he said; "either way it would not be put in the general Student Government fund."

Mignanelli went on to say that the reasoning behind the Senate's action was to benefit all students. "The smaller halls need the money more than do the bigger halls, such as the towers, but, it would not be fair for the

students of Grace and Flanner to have to pay for the activities of the smaller halls." Under this plan, Mignanelli contends, halls such as Howard and Sorin can charge a hall tax without any extra burden on the students, while the residents of the larger halls will not have to foot the bill for these halls.

"Also," he continued, "the off-campus student will not have to foot the bill for these halls; thus all students will benefit."

Pat Weber agreed with Mignanelli's statements, adding that this money can now be used by the halls for their own smaller activities, and not be channeled through all of the Student Government funds. He went on to say that Student Government could pay off the \$25,000 debt (\$20,000 past debt and \$5,000 incurred during the McKenna

administration) and still have \$60,000 left, the same amount that was available this year.

In response to the statements made by Krashna and Pohl criticizing the Senate for their action, Mignanelli said, "Krashna did not even bother to show up at either meeting where the bill was being discussed, and he did not research the matter before condemning the Senate."

"I resent the statement made by Krashna saying that 'there is seemingly something underneath all this,' Mignanelli continued. 'I take it as a personal slur against myself and others.'"

He said that in the committee meeting, the vote was 10-1 to cut back on the fee, and this included both "liberal" and "conservative" members of the Senate. "As it stands now, we will have at least as much money

as this fall. The *Observer* promised they wouldn't need any money for next year, then later said they might need \$5,000. Now they are going completely back on what they said."

He went on to say that the Student Union would not have to make any cutbacks in their appropriations for the CAF or SLF. "The arts will definitely

not be hurt," he stressed.

Responding to the charge that the Senate had not researched this issue, Mignanelli said that the entire Student Union financial report was studied before the vote. He added that the \$10,000 dollar surplus from the Social Commission was eaten up by the extra speakers procured by the Academic Commission.

CLASS of '71

Sign-ups for the
Senior Class Trip
to S. Cal.
(Thanksgiving Weekend)

Monday, May 25 6 - 8 pm
Coke Bar of the Student Center

\$220 - \$20 Deposit Required

FOR THE UNIQUE IN SUMMER
ENTERTAINMENT MAKE THE



2 NEW FLICKS EVERY WEDNESDAY

For Titles Call 255 0697 after 6 p.m.
FILMS RATED XX

BOOK EXCHANGE NEXT YEAR

AT THE BEGINNING OF NEXT SEMESTER THE STUDENT UNION WILL SPONSOR A USED BOOK EXCHANGE. IF YOU ARE INTERESTED, SAVE YOUR OLD BOOKS AND TURN THEM IN NEXT YEAR. YOU PICK YOUR OWN PRICE. FOR MORE INFO CALL JIM POHL AT 1180.

...A Service of the
STUDENT UNION

Student participation discussed during organizational meeting

by John Abowd

About seventy people attended an organizational meeting of the Movement for a New Congress last night in O'Shaughnessy Hall. The attendees heard Mr. Edward Manier of the Philosophy Department and Mr. John Roos of the Government Department discuss the role of students in local campaigning.

Manier, a McCarthy worker and precinct chairman in South Bend during the 1968 campaign, talked about the importance of canvassing and "grass roots" work. He said that canvassing was important in terms of influencing the voters and personal gain from discussing the issue with the people.

Manier also stressed the need to "get the vote out" in an off-year election. He said that the last ninety minutes before the polls close "are the most crucial in terms of mobilizing the vote, especially for the precinct captain." Manier thought that students should be around during the final weeks of the election to phone voters and to do necessary last minute work.

Roos, who will head the Notre Dame headquarters of the Movement for a New Congress, lectured on the importance of organization in local campaigns, especially in the volunteer work.

Roos suggested that congressional campaigns in hometowns might be very disorganized in terms of volunteer work. He saw

as the important role of students building an effective network of workers that would function after the students returned to school.

Roos thought that students would be useful in "distributing literature, taking polls and canvasses, organizing events, telephoning, and poll watching."

Communiversity to present

by Marty Graham

Members of Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, Indiana University-South Bend, and the South Bend Communities have begun to initiate an Open Pantry Program which will supply the poor of the area with free food supplies.

To begin the planning of the pantry during the summer, a fund raising program is being initiated at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

The collection is being run on a residence hall basis. Individuals interested in helping out are asked to contact either Tom Vanderputten or Marty Graham in room 307 Breen Phillips, 283-1314.

The Open Pantry Program organizers plan on establishing it in the South-West side of South Bend, possibly at Saint Augustine's Church.

Don Mooney, a student coordinator for the action, said that students who join the congressional action by filling out the form in the Student Union Academic Commission office will be informed by mail of crucial campaigns in their area. Over 600 students have completed the form according to Mooney.

Mrs. Mariee Neagu, one of the organizers of the program, stated, "There will by no means be a test given before the issuance of food because these people are subjected to this degrading treatment enough times. In doing away with the test, we feel that those who will take advantage of the pantry will be only a small minority."

Marty Graham, one of the initiators of the fund collection at Notre Dame, stated, "We feel that with the help of the student body at both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, we will collect enough money to help carry the initial program throughout the summer. We realize that the students have been bombarded with requests for money throughout the last few weeks, but the Open Pantry Program will help to initiate the bond between Notre Dame and the South Bend community which the Communiversity is striving for."

WANTED GRADUATE STUDENT

for year starting in June 1970
work with Local Community
Data Gathering and Analysis

for further information Call 1112

**URBAN STUDIES
INSTITUTE**

CLASS of '71

Applications are being accepted for the positions of:

Senior Class Fellow Chairman
Senior Week and Senior Ball Chairman
Graduation Chairman

Please write (listing your qualifications):

Class of '71
135 Breen-Phillips
by Saturday May 23

THE OBSERVER

An Independent Student Newspaper

DAVID C. BACH, Editor

GAETANO M. De SAPIO, Publisher

FOUNDED NOVEMBER 3, 1966

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

Glen Corso

Campus Opinion

A danger is entering upon the American scene, one which to many is a telltale sign of the repression they claim is sure to come. In the past few weeks we have witnessed the slaying of four students of Kent State, six blacks in Augusta, and a 30-year-old man and a high school student in Jackson Mississippi.

The students at Kent were killed by National Guardsmen brought onto campus to quell disorders which rocked the campus. The six people in Augusta were shot in the back, by police, who had been called to quell a riot. The two men killed at Jackson State were shot by Highway Patrolmen who had also been called in due to disturbances on the campus.

A ghastly specter is being raised in America — the specter of legitimized murder of our citizens, by those who designate to protect us.

Previous incidents, such as the killing of Fred Hampton, were sloughed off as police gunned down criminals who had fired at them first—the classic picture of a western type shoot out, with the lawman being quicker on the draw.

However, the facts that are coming out of Chicago indicate otherwise. Instead of a hail of bullets which the police reported, it turns out that there was only one bullet fired by the people inside the apartment. Yet, strangely enough, there were no arrests made. A man was killed, but no action was taken. While it is within the government's right to confiscate illegal caches of arms, and to arrest those responsible, they have no right to gun down people on the pretext that it was a shoot out.

The case at Jackson State is equally ludicrous. Police were called on campus because students were tossing rocks at passing automobiles, admittedly a rather dangerous situation. Yet to respond by firing a fusillade of bullets at a women's dormitory is barbaric, even if there was sniper fire, as the police claimed. It makes one wonder if the Mississippi Highway Patrol is stocked with lunatics. It also makes one wonder what action will be taken against those offending officers. Will they be arrested and tried for homicide, or perhaps manslaughter? Probably not. If this had happened anywhere in Mississippi, or if the victims had not been black, then possibly some kind of action would have been taken. However, it won't.

The case at Jackson State is equally ludicrous. Police were called on campus because students were tossing rocks at passing automobiles, admittedly a rather dangerous situation. Yet to respond by firing a fusillade of bullets at a women's dormitory is barbaric, even if there was sniper fire, as the police claimed. It makes one wonder if the Mississippi Highway Patrol is stocked with lunatics. It also makes one wonder what action will be taken against those offending officers. Will they be arrested and tried for homicide, or perhaps manslaughter? Probably not. If this had happened anywhere in Mississippi, or if the victims had not been black, then possibly some kind of action would have been taken. However, it won't.

The same is true of the slayings in Augusta, Georgia. There, six people were shot in the back by police. All six were black, supposedly involved in a riot. It seems inconceivable to suppose that a person was much of a threat if he was shot in back. The Governor of Georgia, Lester Maddox, has promised to investigate the incident. What kind of justice can be expected from an avowed white supremacist?

By no stretch of the imagination can anyone say that the officers in Jackson and Augusta were faced with such immediate danger that they panicked and overreacted. Rather they used their weapons at the excuse of the slightest provocation. It was clearly a callous and barbaric disregard for human life.

One may be somewhat more charitable towards the guardsmen at Kent State. The television tapes of the incident show us little. Eyewitness reports vary. Some report that the guard wheeled about knelt down and fired in unison. A few others claim that if the guard had not fired they would have been killed by the students. Many simply admit that they don't know exactly what happened.

No matter what occurred though, four innocent people are dead. The National Guard, whatever their excuse, were operating under standards that were more lax than those prescribed by the Federal government. The chilling thought that strikes many is that if they did not have their guns loaded before going into the disturbance, as prescribed by federal regulation, would they have fired so readily?

With violence becoming a more and more common occurrence on the American scene every day it is evident that those whom we designate to uphold the law must be of the highest order.

We share part of the blame for what police and guardsmen have done these past few weeks. There has not been enough emphasis on staffing these various enforcement agency with people of high quality. There has not been enough emphasis on proper training programs, designed to keep the enforcement officers from acting in an irrational manner when confronted by a difficult situation.

The overwhelming majority of our police and guardsmen are not cruel and brutal sadists. Yet we have called upon them to do a job which they are not equipped to handle. We have not given them the support they need by demanding the dismissal of incompetents, nor the financial support for higher salaries. If the situation is allowed to remain static then we will soon find that those whom we expected to protect us will have turned upon us.



Letters to the Editor

Ominous parallels

Editor:

President Nixon's recent announcement that American and South Vietnamese troops would launch a "defensive reaction" against Communist forces in Cambodia has some ominous historical parallels. The following document, ordering the German "defensive reaction" against Russia in June 1941, after the failure of Germany's "reinforced protective reaction air strikes" against England, has some interesting and now all too familiar rhetorical tricks:

Weighted down for many months by grave anxieties, compelled to keep silent, I can at last speak openly to you. . . About 160 Russian divisions are lined up along our frontier. *For weeks this frontier has been violated continually*—not only the frontier of Germany but also that in the far north and in Rumania. . . *At this moment, a buildup is in progress* which has no equal in world history, either in extent or in number. . . If this greatest front in world history is *now going into action*, then it does so *not only to create the necessary conditions for the final conclusion of this great war, or to protect the countries threatened at this moment*, but in order to save the whole of European civilization and culture. to save the whole of European civilization and culture.

Adolph Hitler

The campaign, Operation Barbarossa, was expected to take 2 or 3 months at most—8 to 12 weeks. It lasted, instead, four years, and ended in the "Total Victory," not of Germany, but of the Allies.

Nixon's rhetoric should deceive no one. The United States, which has been attacking South Vietnam, North Vietnam, and Laos for more than 5 years, has now invaded Cambodia in direct

and open violation of the Geneva Accords of 1954. This seemingly endless war is not ending—it is going to go on and on and on merely to satisfy the vanity of the present guardian of our "proud 190 year history" of "victories." Maybe the only honest response to Operational Total Victory No. 42—No. 42!—is utter despair.

Howard Dooley

Golden replies

Editor:

I was the individual who was quoted as a "strike leader" in the *Observer* article on the Jackson State murders and rally. I am not a "strike leader" and I was out of town during the planning stages of the rally. In a private conversation to the individual who later reported this talk, I told of my experience at Moorhead State College in Minnesota where last Thursday a rally was held over the Jackson State murders, attended by all the students at Moorhead State. I compared that rally to the pitiful turnout at Notre Dame and said that was a symptom of Notre Dame's racism. In the face of this sort of racism, Black nationalism is a necessity, especially here at Notre Dame. I did not say at the Black students boycotted because of their organizing the rally. My own opinions of what Black students feel about Dave Krashna is irrelevant, but what I did say was that Dave Krashna was operating as Student Body President. Black students are members of the Student Body and I did not imply Dave was not supporting their causes. Any implication of a division of goals and courses between Black students, Dave Krashna or anyone who has worked for the strike is erroneous.

Bill Golden

The column in yesterday's *Campus Opinion* was said to have been written in reaction to a column written by Professor James Massey. He did not write it. It was written by Steve Massey.

Executive Editor: Dave Stauffer
Business Manager: Bruce Rieck
Ad Mgr.: Bruce Barker
Campus Editor: Glen Corso
News Editor: Steve Hoffman
SMC News Editor: Jeanna Sweeney
Associate Editors: Cliff Wintroe, Ann Conway
Features Editor: T.C. Treanor

Sports Editor: Terry Shields
Night Editors: Patty Lipscomb and John Knorr
Layout Design: Mary Chris Morrison
Layout: Daniel V., John Abowd, Patty Cervelli, Tom Blumer
Headlines: Bill Dues, Pat Geary
Night Controllers: Joey & Amy & Tommy & Terry

The Bitter End

by T. C. Treanor



The View from the Tightening Noose

*Turning and turning in the widening gyre
The falcon cannot hear the falconer;
Things fall apart; the center cannot hold;
Mere anarchy is loosed upon the world,
The blood-dimmed tide is loosed, and
everywhere*

*The ceremony of innocence drowned;
The best lack all conviction, while the
worst*

Are full of passionate intensity.

*Surely some revelation is at hand;
Surely the Second Coming is at hand.
The Second Coming! Hardly are those
words out*

*When a vast image out of Spiritus Mundi
Troubles my sight: somewhere in the
sands of the desert*

*A shape with lion body and the head of
a man,*

*Is moving its slow thighs, while all
about it*

*Reel shadows of the indignant desert
birds.*

*The darkness drops again; but now I
know*

*That twenty centuries of stony sleep
Were vexed to nightmare by a rocking
cradle,*

*What rough beast, its hour come round
at last,*

Slouches toward Bethlehem to be born?

Yeats, The Second Coming
1921

L. Emmet Ballantine, in his yet-to-be published anthology, *Take Her Off the Stage and Fornicate Her*, tells this story:

"Clifford Emile Maximillian Bigot the third was unique. He had to be. When he was born, his mother delivered him herself because nobody else was around. She always wanted a girl, and in the state of shock she was in, she named him Emily Maxine Bigot, and registered him as a girl. Now, nobody realized that he registered as a girl, because his mother soon forgot, until it was time for him to register for the draft. Then, he found that because he was registered as a girl, he was ineligible for the armed forces. So, the ass, he reregistered as a boy and took the name of 'Clifford Emile Maximillian Bigot. The Third.'

"Clifford Emile Maximillian Bigot the Third is perhaps best remembered for his performance at an evening get-together in a Salvation Army Camp. We were all supposed to get up, introduce ourselves and say a few words about ourselves. Clifford Emile Maximillian Bigot the third got up and said:

"Howday. Ah'm Clifford Aymeel Max-e-mill-e-ion Bigot th' Thurd. Me 'n my friend, we hunt squirrels.'

"Then almost as an afterthought, he added, to the girls there, 'Ah'n real good. Yah'all oughta try me sometime.'"

It was a hot night, and very, very still. it was chillingly quiet.

It was vacuum-quiet under a space-black sky.

There were no crickets. There were no insects of any kind. There were no nightbirds, or field-rats.

Only the silent things of the night grew, and somewhere in the distance a woman silently screamed help me, help me and somewhere in the distance a nation silently screamed help me, help me.

And there was a fire escape. And on the fire escape four men urinated at the impotent ground. They laughed.

The moon rose, and as it did they blasphemed the silence with prayer of hate, louder and louder. But their voices did not exho, rather? they fell dead against the night.

The fire escape swayed and staggered with them, but still the night was quiet.

Yet other voices joined with the dead ones from the fire escape, causing the latter to stop from their eternal obscenity.

"Wazzit?" said one voice.

"Sounds like a parade." said another.

"A parade? What'n Hell's a goddam parade here for?"

As if it were one being, the parade

burst into view all at once, centipede-like, long forever-long; loud, loud, forever loud; so loud that it broke the silent night, it rent it into two peices; so loud that it echoed on and on and lived.

And the parade cursed the Moon, and the Golden Dome in the Night, and the leper-yellow clock in the steeple of the Church. And, trance-like, the four climbed down from their lone fire escape, and trance-like, followed the parade.

And from frim escapes everywhere, lone cursers of the night climbed down to join the long parade.

The parade swelled and swelled; hand holding people in an ecstasy of unity. Thye cursed the darkness, and the cadre in front sang their own light.

Left fist clenched and raised, first; then, two v-like fingers; then, a strange handclasp; as new as Hayden, as old as Prometheus.

It rained and thundered; but the long parade hardly cared; the long parade hardly noticed.

They stopped somewhere outside the boundaries of the Campus to declare themselves, and the inside was once more silent.

Everyone was sleeping.

And the parade cursed the Moon, and the Golden Dome in the Night, and the leper-yellow clock in the steeple of the Church. And, trance-like, the four climbed down from their lone fire escape and, trance-like, followed the parade.

And from fire escapes everywhere lone cursers of the night climbed down to join the long parade.

The parade swelled and swelled; hand holding people in an ecstasy of unity. They cursed the darkness, and the cadre in front sang their own light.

Left fist clenched and raised, first; then, two v-like fingers; then, a strange handclasp; as new as Hayden, as old as Prometheus.

It rained and thundered; but the long parade hardly cared; the long parade hardly noticed.

They stopped somewhere outside the boundaries of the Campus to declare themselves, and the inside was once more silent.

Everyone was sleeping.

It was Junior Parents' Weekend, and the Junior Parents were softly asleep in the Morris Inn, dreaming dreams of crabgrass and weedkiller.

It was Prom Weekend, and little girls were softly asleep, dreaming dreams of corsages and white dresses.

It was a warm weekend, and little boys were softly asleep, dreaming dreams of shifting sands and cool waters.

All were asleep, save the few, perhaps, the woman silently screaming, help me help me, and thousands of miles to the west, the nation silently screaming, help me help me.

And the one, standing in the shadows; who saw the parade and stepped back, sick and sorrowful (Chris Wuff? Richard Blunter? I do not know. God knows.) Frightened and nauseous, he ran and ran, until, not knowing where he was, he gazed fullface into the eyes of confused and haunted (is it legal to call him confused and haunted? or must we carefully damn him as a one-dimensional monster) Mussolini.

He gazed at Mussolini, eyes pleading, eyes hurting, remembering the long parade, and at the moment his only hero in history was Mussolini, for only Mussolini could help him now. But Mussolini turned a cold voice towards him.

"You will find no sympathy from me. Know you not what I have said, 'For Fascism the Unity is an absolute before which individuals... are relative. Indi-

quas are "thinkable" in so far as they are within the unity... Political doctrines pass; people remain.'

"We called for the same thing; peoples must be together; thinking alike, speaking alike, acting alike. The individual identity must be subservient to the identity of the group.

"It is this way more effective."

And he screamed, and blindly ran, out past the Mussolini who betrayed him, out, out past the engineering hall, home of agnostic fascists, out, past the boundaries of the campus, crying for strength.

The full moon was out.

But it was a friendly moon, a potent moon beaoning in the night; high and joyous in its amplification of the snapping and alive noises below.

And there were noises below, now helped, not hindered, by the hand of nature and nature's god. A heavy, musky, strange-smelling cloud hovered overhead; the product of the joy, and the cause of it.

From the clouds and the crowd stepped a boxer. Lithe and small was he; his hands laced up in the familiar graces. He took two swings at the air, felled an

imaginary foe. They made him King.

"Okay," he responded, alternately bowing and smiling, and the cloud bellowed and sang. Beneath it, the long parade sat in the mud, the people uncaring. They had each other; it had itself.

And from the distances came other long parades; each one separte and the same, converg-

ing with the first until they became one. Then, from this huge new animal came the kings, each the King of his own long parade; the boxer; and from others, the rich man, the caretaker, and the mortician. And from the Kings came one king, and he turned and spoke to the longest parade.

"Power to the people!" he screamed with his last voice.

The crowd resounded, turned into one long piece of electricity and then fell back, satiated yet expectant.

"We are the people," in a scream of nihilistic joy, and the crowd turned electric again and flowed and crackled and merged, and then sat back, exhausted yet pleading.

"We are the Woodstock Nation," said the cracked dry scream again; and the now electric crowd cracked and buzzed for an hour.

It was at this time the man who had begged of Mussolini—Chris Wuff? Rich Blunter? I do not know. God knows.—happened across the long parade together, and instantly he perceived what had happened.

"Stop! You are free men! Men,...If you burn together I shall put you out."

And the electricity slowed, became static, and long the parade became men once more; slowed, enraged, and ominous as they confronted their accuser.

From the buzzing crowd stepped a young man with the accent of harsh New England Winters.

"If you are an Orthodox Catholic, if you are an Orthodox Christian, you must believe that the Lord told you how to live; how to die; how to eat; how to love; how to fight for what you believe in..."

"No. I determine that for myself in the dignity of my own soul..."

"This you cannot do. This is not a just means. You cannot put us out. It is written in the documents of Vatican two. I can quote chapter and verse..."

"Just means? How is it defined? Why is it that way?"

Slowly. "They speak for the Lord."

"What are their reasons? Let them

defend those reasons."

Slower again. "They speak for the Lord."

Near hysteria. "I speak for myself! I am a free man; drawn from the greatest lines of reality and rationality!"

"We speak for the Lord," said the crowd, and the young man faded back and away, and the boxer stepped forth.

"Okay," he said, "now, we are the Woodstock Nation. This means that we have left your technocracy, with all its pollution, physical and mental, and founded our own unity, without the war, without competition, without thought. We have found something greater than thought. It is love. We need not think amore, for in love we have created a new reality. And we shall win. We shall burn you, and re-educate you, and fit you into our new reality. And you shall be merged."

Quietly, now. Last chance, now. "Without freedom you may live, but what you live will be a lie. No one will dissent; without dissent no one will think; without thought on one will progress. You will be alive, but you would be better off dead."

But the Woodstock Nation merged once more, willingly this time, unled, unstructured; electricity alive and crackling against the night. And it moved, and it marched, campus to campus, and on one, the church steeple swayed and the Golden Dome danced, for a different fiddler set the rhythm for the music this time around; and the campus echoed and resounded on the command of the long parade.

It was morning, now, the last morning of Junior Parent's weekend, and the matrons and the patrons prepared to go home.

"It was so good to see you, Mrs. Mordogast."

"Sacred Heart Church looks so fine this time of year."

"The Golden Dome still does something to you, doesn't it?"

"Do ya' think we'll be able to win without McCoy next year?"

It was a beautiful day, squirrels running in their appointed places, wind blowing at its appointed speed, birds singing their appointed songs. And if the little children at Notre Dame seemed somewhat preoccupied, was it not only because of the exciting life they led here? But no more life was to be led. It was only to be followed on the bright May day that brought the Junior Parent's home. For the time was here; it was too long and hard to think anymore. But cry and laugh and respond together; that they could do.

Except for Clifford Emile Maximillian Bigot the third, high in his fire escape; whose feeble mind was at least his own...

A good couple (Mr. and Mrs. Wuff? Mr. and Mrs. Blunter? I do not know. God knows.) were preparing to leave, when they and others saw in the sky a sign.

In huge red letters, "I have seen the future and it stinks," signed by Steve's Link-ums; but Steve, who runs a sausage store, probably never went to college, so nobody listened to him, knowing full well that all the best minds come from college, and they're the ones that should be listened to.

And the good couple left the university, she saying, "I do think that wonderful Father Hesburgh is so right about community," he saying, "yes, indeed," and as they did so they passed the old cemetery on the way to thirty-one, and in the back their little girl swore she saw a new grave with brand new flowers on it, but they didn't notice and thus drove all the way home without saying anything...

Crazy Ed Ellis reads this over a can of Bud. "T.C.," he says, "you're profounder'n Hell."

I drink my beer, and respond carefully. "Yes," I say, "I am indeed profounder than is Hell."



NOTICE

Any Student intending to move Off-Campus next year should pick up a bulletin of information from the Off-Campus Office in the basement of LaFortune.

Nixon predicts budget

WASHINGTON (UPI) - President Nixon told the chairman of the New York Stock Exchange yesterday that he expected an upturn in the nation's economy during the last half of the year, and predicted his budget pol-

icies would then allow more credit and lower interest rates. and predicted his budget policies would then allow more credit and lower interest rates.

The President invited Bernard Lasker to the White House a day after the administration reported the rise in cost of living increased during April and after the stock market fell to its lowest point in seven years.

White House Press Secretary Ronald Ziegler said Nixon, during his 40 minute meeting with Lasker, expressed confidence that the "economy will continue to turn up in the last half of this year and that the tight restraints on the budget this administration pursues will allow an expansionist monetary policy."

Ziegler said the meeting, which included Paul McCracken, chairman of the President's Council of Economic Advisors, dealt with the economy in gen-

eral and the stock market in particular.

Nixon was quoted as expressing the importance he attaches to a vigorous stock market and his confidence that the economy would recover from what Senate Democratic Leader Mike Mansfield yesterday termed a recession.

Mansfield cited increasing unemployment, high interest rates and continuing inflation and said, "My belief is we are in a recession at the present time if we recognize it or not."

He said he had suggested to "several presidents" that they consider stand by wage, price and profit controls and larger down payments in credit buying. "But the words have been wasted," Mansfield said. "There is no indication the President is thinking about it."

An economist's "rule of thumb" is that the nation is in a recession when its output of goods and services declines for two successive quarters. This occurred in the last quarter of 1969 and the first quarter of 1970.

ATTENTION ALL SOPHOMORES

Sophomores may start placing ring orders NOW

Hours: 1:30-4:30 Monday Thru Friday

in office on second floor of ND Bookstore



Get outta town without leaving campus. Dial Direct. The lowest long distance rates are in effect every school night and all day Saturdays.



Indiana Bell

Use your long distance calling number. Save time. Dial your own calls.

SHIP IT HOME AIR FREIGHT

**May 26th
through
June 3rd**

**You Can Ship
Collect**

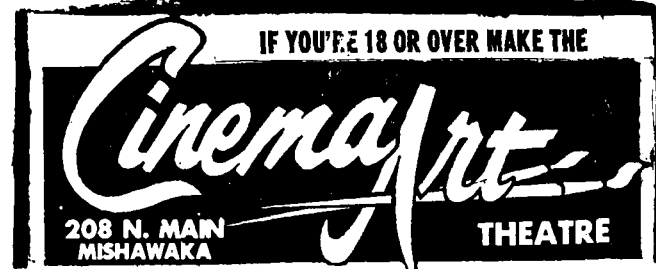
Detailed room flyers
will be passed out
later.

SEATO history

(continued from page 1)

Miss Cassidy stated that "the major, perhaps only, concern of the United States has been the containment of communism." This was reflected by the formation of SEATO shortly after the Geneva agreements. Miss Cassidy believes that the weaknesses of the American policy have led to the current situation.

The American view of the situation has been unrealistic, according to Miss Cassidy. "These people have been fighting since World War II," she said. "To think the North Vietnamese will immediately capitulate at the conference table as a result of American escalation is terribly, terribly naive."



WINNER

**1969 CANNES
FILM FESTIVAL
BEST EROTIC FILM**



HARRY NOVAK PRESENTS
*The Secret Sex Lives
of Romeo & Juliet*

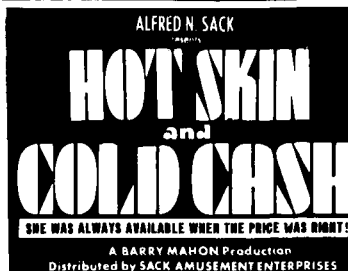
A BOXOFFICE INTERNATIONAL PICTURE

FROM THE DIRECTOR WHO GAVE YOU
"THE NOTORIOUS DAUGHTER OF FANNY HILL"

STARRING
STUART LANCASTER · ANTOINETTE MAYNARD

INTRODUCING
TIFFANY LANE

EASTMAN COLOR



**NOW
SHOWING
thru
26th**

PROOF OF AGE REQUIRED

Graduation plans set

Sidney de Shazo Callahan will be the speaker for St. Mary's 123rd annual Commencement, June 6, it was announced by Msgr. John J. McGrath, president of the College. Two hundred sixty-two bachelor's degrees will be conferred during ceremonies beginning at 3 p.m. in O'Laughlin Auditorium.

Receiving the honorary Doctor of Letters will be Mrs. Callahan and Mother M. Olivette Whalen, C.S.C., Superior General of the Sisters of the Holy Cross and Chairman of the Board of Trustees of St. Mary's College.

Valedictorian for the Class of 1970 is Miss Joann Yandow of Burlington, Vermont. A sociology major, she was elected to Kappa Gamma Pi, the national Catholic college women's honor society.

The traditional Baccalaureate Mass will be concelebrated at 10 a.m. in O'Laughlin Auditorium with Reverend Raymond E. Runde, assistant professor of ed-

ucation at St. Mary's, delivering the traditional Baccalaureate Address.

Sidney Callahan is best known for her writings on the problem of the educated women's role in the contemporary world and her efforts to create a synthesis of Christian values and modern insights. A weekly columnist for the *National Catholic Reporter*,

Mrs. Callahan is also the author of a number of books including *The Illusion of Eve: Modern Woman's Quest for Identity* and *Beyond Birth Control: The Christian Experience of Sex*.

A magna cum laude graduate of Bryn Mawr College, she is the wife of *Commonweal* editor Daniel Callahan. They are the parents of six children.

New commission formed to oversee Festivals

The previously independent Sophomore Literary Festival, Contemporary Arts Festival, and the Cinema Series have been federated under the newly created Cultural Arts Commission. According to Bob Pohl, Student Union Director, "the primary benefits of this move will be that these groups will now be able to work together, with all conflicts eliminated".

The new Commission under

the direction of Sophomore Bob Brinkman, will also be able to pool finances in an effort to provide a better series of cultural opportunities at Notre Dame.

The Sophomore Literary Festival will shift emphasis again next year. According to Soph. Kevin O'Connor, the main focus will be on Drama with a possible secondary focus on folk singers. As in previous years the authors contacted will stay on campus for a few days and be available for discussion and classes. O'Connor intends to feature American and British dramatists but said it was too early to give any names.

While he would like to get a couple of big names to bring the Festival to the attention of the average student, he emphasized that the main point of the festival was "educative" and the committee would be looking for those they considered to be good first.

History supplement courses announced

The History department of St. Mary's College is introducing a series of new courses intended to supplement regular courses offered in European history. The first of these new courses to be offered will involve travel in Great Britain and Ireland with emphasis upon the historical and geographical background. At present a trip of about three weeks duration is planned for the period during the break between the first and second semesters of the coming 1970-71 academic year. The trip itself will be preceded by a series of background lectures and meetings on British and Irish history.

The itinerary, although at this moment somewhat flexible, will begin with a visit to Canterbury where the 800th anniversary of the martyrdom of Thomas a Becket will be commemorated on December 29, 1970. Chaucer's Canterbury will also be visited and discussed. In London the student will visit the House of Commons and the House of Lords, the Royal Courts, Westminster Abbey and Cathedral, St. Paul's, Windsor and Hampton Court, the Tower, London University, the National and Tate Galleries, the Dickens Centennial Exhibits, the British Museum and the Public Record's Office Museum, as well as numerous other points of historical and literary interest. Travel elsewhere in England will include visits to Oxford and Cambridge, Stratford-on-Avon, the industrial Midlands, and the major Medieval Cathedrals. In Scotland

Edinburgh and Glasgow will be visited as well as the southern Highlands. Points of interest to be visited in Wales will include Carnaeon, where Prince Charles recently received his title, Prince of Wales.

In Ireland, Dublin will be the focal point of interest with side-trips planned to various points of historical interest about the countryside. Time will be spent at Trinity and University College in Dublin. A trip to Belfast and Northern Ireland should enable the student to gain some on-the-spot insights into the historical realities of the problems faced by this troubled land.

In general every effort will be

made to bring the student into contact with the cultural life of the area being visited. The theater, for example, in Stratford-on-Avon, London and Dublin will play an important part in the planned activities. Wherever possible the student will also be brought into contact with the various Universities and their student bodies in both Great Britain and Ireland. Part of this latter program, hopefully, will be worked out in conjunction with the University of Notre Dame's Law School program in London.

Two college credits ordinarily will be granted to the student participants in the program. If the student elects to do a research paper, an additional credit may be earned. Exact details on the cost of the program will be available in the fall. For further information contact Prof. A.R. Black in 346 Madeleva Hall, or phone 284-4948.

MH drive starts

This weekend and early next week, students will be canvassing door-door on campus to solicit funds and memberships for the Mental Health Association of St. Joseph's County. Please join with us in contributing to this worthwhile organization and at the same time in bettering relations between Notre Dame and neighboring communities.

Envelopes will be left at all rooms. If occupant is not in, please insert contribution of \$1.00 or more and bring to room 617 Flanner or 218 Dillon, or to Strike Headquarters in LaFortune Student Center. For further information call Gregg 1687 or Frank 1103.

Woodstock

a wadleigh-maurice, ltd. production technicolor® from warner bros.
DOWNTOWN SOUTH BEND'S
STATE
OPENS DAILY 12:45 P.M. PH. 233-1676
NOW SHOWING
Continuous Performances
AT: 1:15 - 4:40 - 8:00

abc GREAT STATES THEATRES PRESENTS

Extra! 9:00 P.M.

SAT. NITE

Hollywood'SNEAK' PREVIEW

"You'll go Ape Over This Sneak"

COME AT 8:30 p.m. and SEE the Preview and Regular Program

DOWNTOWN SOUTH BEND'S

GRANADA

OPENS DAILY 12:45 P.M. PH. 233-7301

FINAL 7-DAYS

TIMES: 1:15-3:25-5:30-8:00-10:45

20th Century Fox presents

MASH

An Ingo Preminger Production

Color by DE LUXE® Panavision®

Continuous Showings All Night CINEMA BIZARRE

PRESENTS STUDENT FILMS

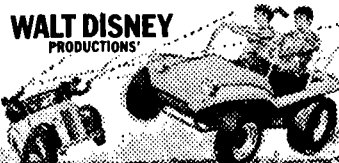
DAVE RILEY	AN TOSTAL
JOHN O'REILLY	
TOM REIS	HMPPH
JIM KARSON	SIMPLE GAME
TOM EHRBAR	MECHANICAL BRIDE
TOM HEINAN	
JOHN WOLL	CRITTERSVILLE FANTASIA

AND WORKS BY PAUL WADDY, DOUG ALLAIRE, JIM GABRIEL, LEN SWOYER, DOMINIC LACOVARA, AND JOHN STUPP

FIELDHOUSE 8:00 P.M.
SATURDAY MAY 23

RIVER PARK

MISHAWAKA AVE. AT 30TH.
NOW SHOWING
It's a switched-on laugh riot!



The COMPUTER wore TENNIS SHOES

TECHNICOLOR® 1968 Walt Disney Productions
PHONE 288-8488
FOR SHOW TIMES!

307 S. MICHIGAN ST. Avon Art's 288-7800

HELD OVER ANTONIONI's

SPUNKIE

POUNCE

Open Daily 6:30
Sunday 12:45

CILA BENEFIT LAST CHANCE TO DISCOVER AMERICA THIS YEAR!

Sat. Nite 8:30 - 1:00

APPEARING

only 75c Adms.

**JIM MORAN
MIKE MCCOOL
STEVE BRION**

**PAUL GUERNSEY
JANUARY RAIN
AND MORE**

Come Have a Good Time and Help Sponsor CILA Summer Projects

Irish face tougher foes

by Terry Shields
Observer Sports Editor

If you think last year's schedule was tough you ain't seen nothing yet. Not only do Austin Carr and Co. take on the toughest of the tough once again (with many of these played away this season) they have added a few more powers such as South Carolina and LaSalle.

Johnny Dee, who set the schedule for these years, says that we want to play the best competition possible. Coach Dee is not exaggerating. Other coaches have referred to the schedule as "crazy" among other things. Nonetheless the Irish will embark on the long road to the NCAA's at Michigan on December 1. It gets progressively harder from there.

Here are a few of the points of interest about next year's agenda. ND plays the favorite in the Pacific Eight (UCLA), the Atlantic Coast Conference (South Carolina), the Southeast Conference (Kentucky), the Big Ten Conference (Illinois), and the Western Collegiate Conference (Santa Clara).

Seven of next season's opponents won over twenty games. These teams include UCLA (28-2), Marquette (26-3), Kentucky (25-3), South Carolina (24-3), Santa Clara (23-6), Villanova (20-7) and St. John's (20-9).

Eight Irish foes went on to participate in post season tournaments. UCLA, Kentucky, Santa Clara, Dayton and Villanova were entered in the NCAA. Marquette, Duquesne and St. John's played in the NIT.

Besides tremendous teams the list of opposing players would compose a bonafide All-America squad. Among these are John Roche of South Carolina, Sidney Wicks-UCLA, Howard Porter-Villanova, Ralph Simpson-MSU, Dean Memminger-Marquette, Curtis Rowe-UCLA,

Tom Riker-South Carolina, Jarret Durham-Duquesne, Greg Jackson-Illinois, and Cyril Baptiste-Creighton. Of course what

schedule would be complete with an entire all-sophomore squad to back up the All-Americans? ND has to watch these yearlings: George McGinnis of Indiana, Tom Payne of Kentucky, Tim Chones of Marquette, Mel Davis-St. John's, Kevin Joyce-South Carolina, Nick Weatherspoon-Illinois, Nick Connors-Illinois, Jim Brewer-Minnesota, Henry Wilmore-Michigan, and Jesse Leonard-St. Louis.

Harry DeVold, a writer for *Basketball News*, has already composed a Top Thirty for next season and Notre Dame faces no less than seven of these teams.

To finish up with last season there are a few little notes that prove interesting. Notre Dame

finished fifth in the nation in team offense with a 93.5 average. The Irish had a sharpshooting average of 48.2%, good for 16th nationally.

DECEMBER		
Tues. 1	Michigan	Away
Sat. 5	South Carolina	Home
Thurs. 10	Northwestern	C.S.
Sat. 12	St. Louis	Away
Tues. 15	Indiana	Home
Tues. 29	Kentucky	LV
Thurs. 31	Santa Clara	Home

JANUARY		
Sat. 2	Minnesota	Home
Sat. 9	Air Force	Away
Mon. 11	Marquette	Away
Sat. 16	Villanova	Away
Mon. 18	Duquesne	Away
Sat. 23	U.C.L.A.	Home
Tues. 26	Michigan State	Home
Sat. 30	Illinois	C.S.

FEBRUARY		
Wed. 3	Detroit	Home
Sat. 6	Creighton*	Home
Mon. 8	Butler	Home
Sat. 13	DePaul	Away
Mon. 15	Valparaiso	Home
Thurs. 18	Fordham	M.S.G.
Sat. 20	West Virginia	Away
Tues. 23	N.Y.U.	Home
Sat. 27	St. John's	Away
MARCH		
Mon. 1	Dayton	Home
Thurs. 4	Western Mich.	Home

Final statistics

PLAYER	AB	H	RBI	HR	AVG
Joe LaRocca	5	4	2	0	.800
Joe Theismann	19	7	3	0	.368
Bob Roemer	27	9	5	0	.333
Jim Phelps	9	3	1	0	.333
Bill Schmidt	3	1	0	0	.333
Joe Keenan	86	27	10	1	.314
Chuck Horan	80	25	26	2	.313
Rob Voitier	121	35	10	1	.289
Phil Krill	96	27	20	4	.281
Rich Lucke	95	26	18	3	.274
Tom O'Connor	49	13	3	0	.265
Bill Orga	94	24	20	1	.255
Micky Karkut	29	7	3	0	.241
Nick Scarpelli	119	28	15	0	.235
Denny Patrylo	14	3	0	0	.214
Ron Schmitz	29	6	4	0	.207
Bob Jaeger	5	1	0	0	.200
Bill Schoen	13	1	0	0	.077
Joe McCarthy	14	1	0	0	.071
Nick O'Connor	1	0	0	0	.000
Jerry Fenzel	3	0	0	0	.000
Rick Eich	7	0	0	0	.000
John Gardner	1	0	0	0	.000
Terry Mackprang	2	0	0	0	.000
Danny Curran	0	0	0	0	.000

Terry Shields The Irish Eye

Worthy of a Bid

One can use a lot of cliches to summarize the Notre Dame baseball season and probably all of them would fit. They couldn't get any momentum going. The pitchers needed work. Some key hitters had early season slumps. The list could go on and on.

Something that might be said to capture the picture more correctly is that they refused to give up. After being down to a 1-10 record in April the Irish got things together against Western Michigan and from there it was a great college ball club. The final record of 16 wins against 12 defeats serves testimony for this fact.

Coach Clarence J. "Jake" Kline expressed it best. "Why sure I'm pleased with this team. I'd be crazy if I wasn't." Kline was worried that he thought about retirement when the record was way down below .500. Jake changed his mind about retirement however, once the team started winning.

Kline had some definite reasons why the squad got off to such a horrible first half. "We faced bad spring weather here before Easter and the pitchers didn't work outside at all. We travel to Florida and the first day we're there we play a doubleheader in 85 degree heat. That's asking too much of a team." Kline added to this that "most of the teams we faced had already had a few weeks of competition and they were all ready for us. Then when we headed north our game against Ball State was played in freezing temperatures."

Kline then commented on how the team got going. "Well, you see, it was spring and with all of this protest going on around the country the boys thought that they would have a little protest of their own. They went to strike so to speak." Strike the Irish did. After the terrible beginning the team put together a record of 15-2. This is impressive enough to get the attention of the NCAA selection committee. According to Kline the decision should be known by Sunday night.

Not only Kline had a comment on the season. Bill Orga, the senior first-sacker, probably epitomized the season more than any other player. After a tremendous season in his junior year when he hit nearly .500 (that's right five hundred), Orga got off to a season that contained an oh-for-thirty slump. When Orga got things in gear so did the Irish. Although he hit only .255, he tied Phil Krill for the club leadership in runs batted in with 20.

Orga felt that the trouble with the Irish at the beginning of the season was mainly in the pitching staff. "Most of our hitters were coming through but the pitching just wouldn't hold. When the losing kept up, we started to press. We knew we were better but we lost a couple of heartbreakers."

Orga, Joe Keenan, and Rich Lucke are all graduating seniors who have shown some promise. Scouts have watched each perform but Kline feels that they all need more experience before they could turn pro. But like Orga says, "I would play pro ball for gum-wrappers if I ever got the chance."

Ron Schmitz as the workhorse of the pitching staff this season and the junior right-hander will return to bolster the mound corps. He agreed with Bill Orga. "The entire pitching staff had very little work before the spring trip. I only worked outside once before going to Florida. Once the pitching did come around we got some momentum."

Coach Kline feels that the ball club could improve next year but he is still a little unsure of the future. It seems that baseball was being considered as a sport that might be dropped. Kline feels that the effort that the team put out this year will strengthen his argument to keep the national pasttime at ND.

Kline says that some members of the "B" squad could provide replacements for the graduating seniors. Joe Theismann could play a full season next year since there will be no spring football practice for him.

But like Kline said, "I couldn't be more happy with these boys. They showed a lot of pride. Any season over .500 is a winning one. They're still in there."

MAJOR LEAGUES

NATIONAL LEAGUE					AMERICAN LEAGUE				
East					East				
	W	L	Pct.	GB		W	L	Pct.	GB
Chicago	18	16	.529	...	*Baltimore	25	12	.676	...
New York	19	18	.514	½	New York	21	18	.538	5
St. Louis	18	18	.500	1	*Detroit	17	17	.500	6½
*Pittsburgh	18	21	.462	2½	Boston	16	19	.457	8
Philadelphia	15	23	.395	5	Washington	16	21	.435	9
*Montreal	14	22	.389	5	Cleveland	13	20	.390	10
West					West				
Cincinnati	29	11	.725	...	Minnesota	25	10	.714	...
*Los Ang.	22	16	.579	6	California	25	13	.658	1½
*Atlanta	21	16	.568	6½	Oakland	18	20	.474	8½
Houston	19	22	.463	10½	Chicago	16	21	.432	10
San Fran.	18	22	.450	11	Milwaukee	13	23	.361	12½
San Diego	18	24	.429	12	Kansas City	13	24	.351	13

Philadelphia 4	St. Louis 3	Cleveland 10	Boston 7
Cincinnati 2	Houston 0	New York 2	Washington 0
Montreal 6	Pittsburgh 6, 9th inn.	Detroit 6	Baltimore 4
Atlanta at Los Angeles, night		*Second game not included	

*Night game not included

Pre-Summer

QUALITY SALE

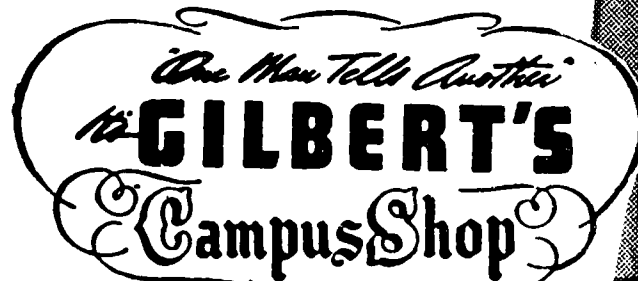
of famous make

SUITS, SPORTCOATS ALL-WEATHER COATS

at savings of

1/4 1/2 1/3

The savings are here...NOW! Stop in, stock up on your hot weather needs and save as much as one-half. Use your account...no interest or carrying charge added.



ON THE CAMPUS . . . NOTRE DAME

