

# THE OBSERVER

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Serving the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College Community

April 2, 1971



Paul Dziedzic

## Dziedzic appointed as Ombudsman

by Gary Hunt

Student Body President John Barkett appointed Paul Dziedzic head of the Ombudsman Service late yesterday afternoon.

Dziedzic, a sophomore, has worked throughout the past year in the public relations department of Student Government.

He feels that this experience has given him a good view of how student government operates and how to approach the problems that might arise.

Dziedzic said that in the past the Ombudsman Service acted primarily in two fashions. First, it served as an information service, that is; it answered student's questions as to how to go about finding the answer to a particular problem, and who to see to get specific information. Secondly, it "went to bat" for students in helping them to cut red tape and overcome obstacles that an individual student might face.

Dziedzic hopes to continue the work that has been done thus far along these lines, particularly in the trouble-shooting department. He said that it is here that he sees "real potential". Besides these two facets of the service, Dziedzic sees the office as a means to look for and solve problems before they come up through a particular student's needs.

The previous head of the Ombudsman service, Dan Hyde,

plans to stay on and help Dziedzic ease into the department. This will eliminate the need for a sudden reorganization and the inevitable inefficiency which follows such a changeover.

Dziedzic hopes to extend the service to the Saint Mary's campus soon. He feels that this is necessary in order to aid in the merger of the two student governments and also to help any

Saint Mary's students who are confronted with problems through their classes on the Notre Dame campus.

Barkett said of the cabinet post; "The Ombudsman service fills a void in the Notre Dame community in terms of solving problems or answering questions. I feel Paul's experience and ability suit the job well."

## SMC proposal defeated

by Ann Therese Darin

Saint Mary's Academic Affairs Council defeated a senior residency proposal yesterday that would have required seniors to complete their last year of study at SMC and file an application with the registrar for a degree.

Proposed by Academic Dean Sister Jeanne Finske, the requirement is already applicable to Notre Dame students. Presently, any candidate for a degree at SMC is expected to spend two years at the college and earn at least 60 hours of credit.

The proposal was defeated because major changes in the college bulletin of information cannot be made retroactive and next year's freshmen will matriculate under the Notre Dame requirement, thus

eliminating any need for change.

Sr. Finske said the change would not have eliminated the possibility of graduating after three and a half years, as did nearly one-quarter of the present senior class. She added that it would not affect students with plans to graduate after three years.

The proposal would have prevented Seniors from ending their studies at SMC after seven semesters to take their final credits at another, usually cheaper institution. In the past these transfer credits have been accepted towards the completion of one's requirements for a diploma. Under the new requirement, transfer credit would have been accepted only from approved summer schools and approved incoming transfer students.



QUINCY, Ill. - Robert Bange, 33, holds his daughter, Kimberly Sue, born in a car accident near here when she was ejected from her mother's womb. The mother, Geneva Bange, 30, died of head injuries.

## Atty. Kunstler speaks tonight

Senior Class Fellow William Kunstler will speak this evening at 8:30 p.m. in Stepan Center. The civil liberties lawyer has not announced the topic of his lecture.

Kunstler is best known for his defense of the Chicago Seven. He has also defended other national figures such as H. Rap Brown and Martin Luther King since he began his work in civil liberties in 1961.

The Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Yale and Columbia Law School arrived last night and will spend the day visiting classes and prearranged informal gatherings. He will leave for Texas tomorrow.

## Nixon has Calley moved

SAN CLEMENTE, CALIF. (UPI)-President Nixon personally intervened Thursday in the case of Lt. William Calley Jr. and ordered him removed from the Ft. Benning, Ga. stockade while a review of his life imprisonment sentence is under way.

Calley will instead be confined to quarters during the review of the case.

He was sentenced Wednesday after being convicted of murdering 22 Vietnamese civilians at My Lai.

A White House spokesman said the President's order would stay in effect as the case goes through the court of military review and on to the secretary of the Army. It was not said whether it would remain effective if the appeals procedure covered several years and the case were taken to the Supreme Court.

Secretary Ronald Ziegler said the President called Adm. Thomas Moorer, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and ordered that Calley be removed from the stockade in which he was put following his conviction on charges of murdering civilians at My Lai.

"This is not a legal step. It is a step taken at the President's discretion," Ziegler said.

"He just personally felt Lt. Calley should not be put in the stockade or sent to Leavenworth while the review is taking place."

Ziegler confirmed that the White House has received an unprecedented deluge of communications on the Calley conviction, virtually all of them seeking clemency for the young lieutenant.

Ziegler, however, gave no indication of whether the President would personally review the Calley case.

If the President personally reviewed the case, it probably would not be until the normal review procedure is completed.

Continued on page 8

## on campus today...

2:00 and 5:00 film- heritage of african art, audio visual center.

8:30 lecture- william d. kunstler, senior class fellow, stepan center.



nd-smc

## Black gets counseling post

Dr. Peter Grande, Notre Dame Director of Admissions, announced yesterday the appointment of a black counselor, Mr. Don Wycliffe, a 1969 Notre Dame graduate from the College of Arts and Letters.

Wycliffe was an admissions

counselor while a student here two years ago, and after graduating, received his Masters from the University of Chicago grad school. He is currently employed at the Houston Post, and will assume his new duties on July 1.

## Mobility: Helpful or harmful?

# U.S. Transportation faces counter-revolution

by Tim Burke

Focusing on what he called "the counter-revolution in transportation", Dr. Paul W. Cherington examined our transportation problem and its solution in a lecture delivered in the library auditorium yesterday afternoon.

The distinguished Harvard professor, who has been associated with Secretary of Transportation John Volpe's board of advisors and Pan Am Airways, noted that about ten years ago the increasing mobility of America was regarded as beneficial. There was a certain amount of pride in the nation's transportation systems, both passenger and freight.

Since that time, however, a change in attitude towards this new mobility has become apparent to government officials, as well as the transportation industry itself. This change in attitude is what comprises the "counter-revolution".

Dr. Cherington believes that this trend is

a part of a broader and more underlying revolution occurring in the U.S. today. Concerning transportation and mobility, Dr. Cherington divided the counter-revolutionaries into two basic groups.

The first of these two groups consists of those opposing the current system because they feel it has too much mobility. They believe the situation to be harmful, and prefer one in which goods are produced locally (hand-crafted, for example). This would eliminate the need for massive transportation systems.

Dr. Cherington feels that this group attacks the new increase in mobility merely because of its social costs and for the way it affects the American life-style. He estimated the group to be very small in number, and added that "its ideas are not likely to make much progress in this day and age."

The second main group is made up of those who attack the system on the grounds of economic and social costs.

These people, a majority of Americans, are willing to support increased costs to insure greater safety and lower pollution levels, Dr. Cherington contended.

However, many of these social costs are not able to be measured. The value of clean air and water, as well as the other aspects of a more pleasant environment, cannot be calculated. On the other hand, Dr. Cherington explained, we cannot measure the costs of non-mobility either. A wider selection of consumer goods, and an increase in productive man-hours are both consequences of increased mobility and transportation.

Dr. Cherington expressed his that the counter-revolution in transportation favors the idea of public transportation over that of private transportation, at least in urban areas. Many of the counter-revolutionaries believe that public transport systems should be free, or heavily supported by tax revenue.

The inevitable question that arises from

all this, Dr. Cherington believes, is "Will it be possible to meet the demands placed upon transportation, within the restraints of the counter-revolution?" In answer to this there are some hopeful and some discouraging signs.

"We have only begun to draw on technology to solve these problems," Dr. Cherington explained. This nation might have to yield some of its mobility for social goods, but "the counter-revolutionaries will have to give, too."

Dr. Cherington summed up the challenge that lies ahead by saying that "we must provide mobility at successful social levels." He expressed his belief that the wits, men, and money to do so are currently available.

The new Railpax system, the various transportation commissions, the Merchant Marine, and the defeat of further funding for the SST were some of the topics discussed in the question-and-answer period that followed Dr. Cherington's talk.

## MAIN CHURCH SUNDAY MASSES

5:15 p.m. Sat. Fr. Robert Griffin, c.s.c.  
8:30 a.m. Sun. Fr. Daniel Curtin, c.s.c.  
9:45 a.m. Sun. Fr. Edgar Whelan, c.s.c.  
11:00 a.m. Sun. Fr. Aidan Kavanagh, o.s.b.  
12:30 p.m. Sun. Fr. William Toohey, c.s.c.

## Second Conference of 1971 Marriage Institute PERSONAL GROWTH IN MARRIAGE

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"A cigar chewing cabbie"

## Screenwriting approaches reality

by Dave McCarthy

Tony Bill, Notre Dame graduate and film producer, spoke to an overflow crowd in the Library Lounge yesterday about "The New Screenwriting." It was part of the Sophomore Literary Festival.

He began by asking people to describe their ideas of a sexy lady, a cab driver, a bartender and a newspaper editor. He received responses such as "a cigar chewing cabbie with a Brooklyn accent."

"All of these are movie images," Bill said. "I have never met people like this, but I've seen a lot of them in the movies but not in my own life."

"We measure our life by fiction," Bill said. He added that a turning point for him came when he saw the movie "Jules and Jim." "That was a picture about

things that I know," he said.

Bill explained that realism is what is happening in film making today. "The major change in our time," he said, "is that films try to create and reflect the way things are."

He asked the audience to shout out their favorite American pictures since Bonnie and Clyde. About thirty movies were named. All but five had been produced from original screenplays Bill noted.

"The best films made in this country are original screenplays and the majority are first screenplays," Bill said. He cited the screenplay of his film "Deadhead Miles," starring Alan Arkin. It was written by a twenty five year old Harvard student.

"I submit to you that you should start thinking of doing

screenplays if you are writers." "It is really the most powerful form of writing."

"Deadhead Miles" is a movie about long haul truck drivers. Bill also told of a movie about the American Hoboes of the '20s that Robert Redford wants to make. Both films are indicative of a trend in filmmaking today he noted. "I feel that the movie I would like to see is the movie other people would like to see," Bill added.

Bill graduated from Notre Dame in 1964 and immediately landed a part in the movie "Come Blow Your Horn." He has since forsaken acting and gone into producing. Bill sold his house and his car to produce his first film and is now one of the most successful young producers in Hollywood.

## U.S.S.R. losing its grip

by Greg Rowinski

Proceeding from a description of the events that shaped the Decembrist Revolt in Poland and the behind-the-scenes activity of its enactment, Professor M. Kamil Dziewanowski presented his view of the trend in which Russia is losing its grip on its Eastern European Empire, last night at the Library Auditorium.

The professor of Eastern European History at Boston University said he was "optimistic" that the USSR is holding an "Untenable, impossible" role which would result

in the next generation or two, in the elimination of Soviet imperialism.

Russia only holds its position now, said Prof. Dziewanowski, because of three factors: the military might of the Warsaw Pact, the Council of Mutual Economic Assistance, and the ideological importance of the respective Communist parties. Of these, Dziewanowski added, only the first is reliable.

Prof. Dziewanowski called the Empire "an absurdity" because it defied the standards of other colonial systems. Paradoxically, "less thickly-populated, less civilized, and less economically advanced Russia rules its fellows," the professor said.

These fellows are repelled by the "intellectual ferment" in the USSR and are "fascinated" by the West, especially by the success of the Common Market. "Truly," Prof. Dziewanowski summarized, "a Western wind is prevailing."

Already, some of the outside appearances of a breakup have surfaced, according to the professor. He termed the Iron

Continued on page 8

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Brainstorming - Sunday,  
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Richard Loo

9:30 "Naughty  
Nineties"  
Abbott  
&  
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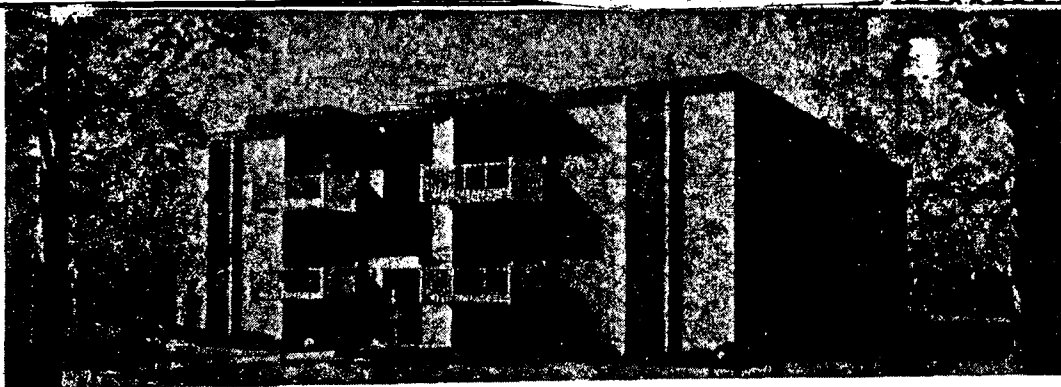
75¢

Saturday

7:30 "Bring on the  
girls"  
Veronica Lake  
Sonny Tufts  
Eddie Bracken

9:30 "Canyon  
Passage"  
Susan Haywood  
Dana Andrews  
Ward Bond  
Lloyd Bridges

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# Jones is questioned by police



Bill McGrath

by Steve Kane

Duane Jones, the man suspected of stealing \$70 from an off-campus residence a few days ago, was questioned Wednesday night by police, according to Student Union Director Bill McGrath.

Jones is the same man arrested and fined on Feb. 5 for pointing a gas gun at two Farley Hall

residents. He is also thought to be connected with thefts dating back as far as last Easter.

McGrath said Jones, 22, was questioned after he had asked McGrath's roommate if he could stay the night in their apartment. Explaining that he was from California and was hitchhiking to New York, Jones said he would like to sleep alone downstairs, so as not to bother anyone.

McGrath returned from class and met Jones, who told him an expensive camera in the apartment would bring a large sum of money in California. McGrath recalled the name of Duane Jones from Wednesday's "Observer" account of the recent robbery off-campus. He left the room and called the police who soon arrived.

After questioning Jones, the police asked him to accompany them to the police station. Jones refused, arguing that an arrest warrant hadn't been issued. The police then asked if Jones was still welcome to stay, to which McGrath negatively. Jones left unrestrained.

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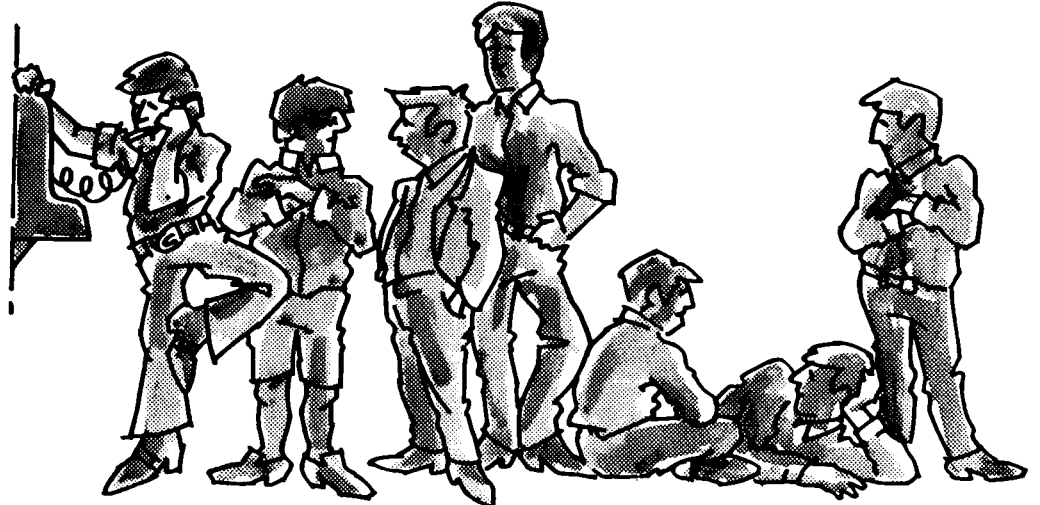


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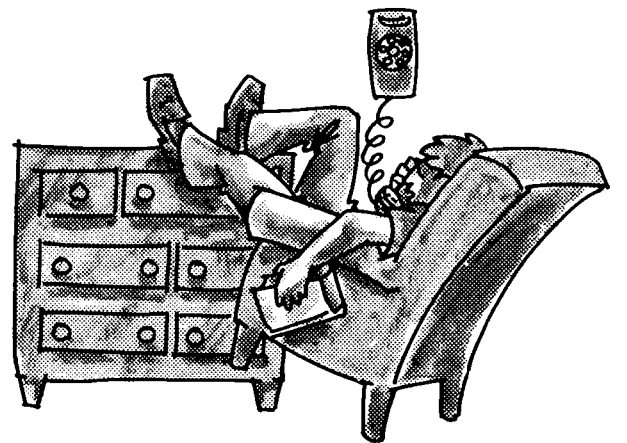
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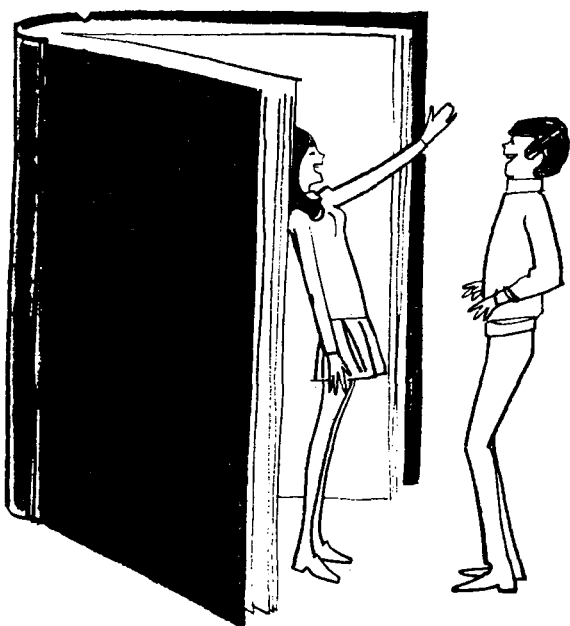
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# Whelan condemns pushers

by Tom Bornholdt

Father Edgar Whelan, rector of Grace Hall, condemned the large scale pushing of drugs on campus in a lecture sponsored by the Young Americans for Freedom last night. He feels that the University should expel those people from the community.

The speech was patterned after the speech he gave at a meeting of the SLC.

Fr. Whelan emphasized the problem of the pusher saying, "Those trafficking in drugs are venturing in pure capitalism. It is capitalism, making their profit by any means possible."

He described several sizable shipments of drugs that had come to Notre Dame, including mescaline and a pound of hash. Fr. Whelan described the funds involved in this operation as totalling over \$5,000. He felt that these pushers were exploiting the psychological well-being of students.

Fr. Whelan also expressed dissatisfaction at what he felt was the acceptance of the drug scene at Notre Dame. He included "pot" in his list of dangerous drugs because of the experiences he has had with people involved with it. He said that some users of marijuana actually ended "contemplating their navel."

"I am not at all pleased with the University's response", he said. Fr. Whelan wondered seriously if the death of a student was needed to shock the University into responding to the

problem of drugs on campus. Throughout the speech, he said that he did not favor the expulsion of drug users, but that the University should recognize the problem and try to help these people.

Fr. Whelan thought there was a four or five year cycle involved with the drug problem at various colleges. He felt that the cycle was already over at West Coast schools and has been moving eastward.

He said that part of the problem at Notre Dame is that

there are many juniors and seniors who have given up drugs but they have failed to advise freshmen and sophomores of their danger. He felt the drug problem was especially bad among Notre Dame sophomores.

The lecture was followed by a meeting of the YAF, which discussed another upcoming drive to send supplies to soldiers in Vietnam. Also discussed was plans for YAF day to be held this spring at which the YAF plans to distribute information and promote its cause.

## Mudd Due for Shave

GILLINGHAM, England (UPI)- The shaving champion of the world jogged up the Canterbury Road, did 50 pushups and waggled a straight edge razor viciously in the general direction of his American challenger Wednesday.

"I shall best this Guy A. Mudd of Kirkwood, Missouri. I shall keep the crown for England," said Gerry Harley, 35, barber of Gillingham.

The Englishman shaved 80 faces in an hour Dec. 5. The Guinness Book of Records crowned him. Mudd of Missouri challenged. Harley accepted, vowing to shave 120 men in an hour.

Harley's hour Thursday was to start at 12:30 p.m. 5:30 a.m. CST with Mudd competing thereafter in Kirkwood.

"Must be nimble, must be quick,..." said Harley, doing his daily training exercises before his shaving in a special room at "The Plough," the local pub. "When one uses a straight edge—and one should use none else—it is speed with accuracy or death," Harley said.

A visitor remarked Mudd was said to use a safety razor. "The American savage? The safety razor is for the untutored, the amateur," Harley said.

## Gordone recites as SLF closes

Playwright Charles Gordone read selections of his works including his Pulitzer Prize winning play "No Place to Be Somebody" at the final activity of the 1971 Sophomore Literary Festival in Washington Hall.

Gordone's works were a mixture of the good and bad times experienced by black ghetto residents. Hesitating to give the titles of his work, the author described tenement living at its best in one piece.

A good tenement has people "standing in the halls playing their transistor radios and sitting on the stoop," Gordone said. Kids play stickball in the street and

people say hello to the "super" even when they don't want something done to improve their home.

He contrasted that with a renovated tenement with "air conditioning and all that." The new breed of people never talked to the super unless they wanted something done, and they rarely did. They all stayed behind locked doors and "did things there they were ashamed to do in front of people."

The old black super of the building fiddled with the peepholes on the door so he could observe the people. All sorts of perversions, including a man dressing in women's clothes and another having women with spiked heels walk across his bare chest, were observed by the old

man.

Another poem reflected on a happy tribe of Indians that was full of strong, happy men, women and children. Their chief also was happy because, like his people, he smoked a special type of "grass in his pipe."

Gordone, a native of Elkhart, drew his loudest response from the audience with a selection from his award winning play. The theme of the speech was that there is more to being a black than meets the eye. Among the things it means to black are: "hugging a big mama" and having her smell like "hot biscuits and black eyed peas"; it means "making you mad most of the time"; it means "inventing a new dance step" and being black means saying mother ----- and meaning it."

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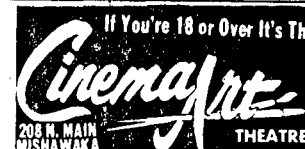
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ALSO

**SACRILEGE**

## dr. willis nutting martin luther king

Dr. King spoke here at the Stepan Center several years ago. That was the only time I ever saw him or heard him. There was a fairly wide spread opinion then that it was useless to pass laws concerning race relations, because the bettering of race relations depended on an increase of love, and you can't legislate love. Dr. King set that opinion right in one sentence. "The law can't make you love me", he said, "But the law might prevent you from lynching me, and from my point of view that is rather important." I consider that statement as a major enlightenment in my own thinking, and I am grateful to him for making it.

This thinking of mine has had a history somewhat different from the thinking of most Americans. In the small town in Iowa where I was raised I was not conscious of any color line at all. (I know now that there was one, but I did not see it then.) We boys practised fierce and unmerciful segregation, but color had nothing to do with it. We would refuse to admit into our company any boy with an eastern accent.

From this environment, when I was eighteen, I was rather suddenly transferred to the West Indies, and for six years my ideas of race were developed by what happened to me in the Island of Antigua. The Rev. C.M. Howell was the man I worked for some of the time. He was one of the best persons I have ever known. Mr. Athill, the magistrate, came to see me every day when I was sick. Mr. Hope-Ross, who owned the big store, was the most level headed man around. Father Vanier seemed to me to be the most intelligent man on the island. And Arthur Cranstoun was my very dear friend.

All these men were black. But I didn't think of them as black. I thought of them as men. After I had known them, how could I possibly think of myself, because of my whiteness or for any other reason, as being superior to them? The very suggestion was assinine. And I don't believe that these men thought of themselves as black or of me as white. We were all people together, and the terms denoting color were purely descriptive with no note of inferiority in any of them.

Now back to the American scene. Mr. McClendon operated a bulldozer. He was black. He was doing some work for my sister in Florida and I was visiting there. A good many times a day he would come and ask me if he was doing the job right. Since I knew nothing whatever about the job I told him to go ahead and do what seemed best to him, but he wouldn't accept that. I had to give him my approval every so often. And I began to realize that the only way a black man could survive in Florida was to get the white man's stamp of approval on his every action. Mr. Smith was a black man here in South Bend. I had something for him but I had to be away

rick smith

## unwinding

Originally, this page was going to have four articles, two written by famous Notre Dame people, two by some St. Mary's greats. Two would be by blacks and two by whites. Two by students, two by professors. Two by males, two by females. All geometrically even and perfect. Integrated and equal. Something the great King would have been very proud of, I suppose.

In talking about the project with different people, some very amorphous, intangible obstacle began to rear its head. In thinking back, it is somewhat incredible, and significant, to me how consistently people would say that they would like to contribute an article, but for some reason, they were afraid that their recollections and memories and thoughts about the man would amount to so much crap, for want of a better word.

And I could empathize with them, because I knew that, again for some vague reason, I could not get past the shallow, surface stuff like, "we're all responsible, we all should follow his example and love and not hate, he was a saint, we're all responsible." Which I can't see as contributing anything at all to the people of this community.

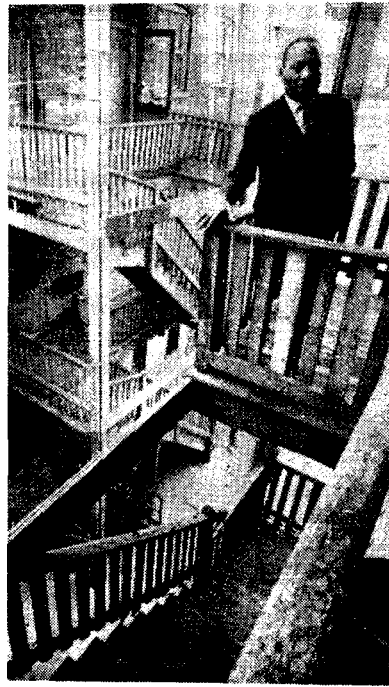
I sort of theorize that this inability to get deeply into the meaning behind the life and death of Martin Luther King, the inability to get my head together, is due to the fact that I'm up against one of the most per-

vasive and destructive diseases plaguing our culture—racism. But then, I don't know. Certainly racism plays a part in the problem. Maybe we're afraid to look seriously at the man. The man who so desperately tried to get us to look around, to open our eyes and ears, before our civilization irretrievably took its place among the "great" civilizations of the distant past. Before our civilization destroyed itself.

In a schizoid culture, love and violence become, at their core, inseparable. Death is feigned to support existence. Freedom consists in being inaccessible. I don't know if any of this makes sense. Hard to get past the bullshit. He had a vision of a human world and it seems I can only write depressing things about him. My high school English teacher gave me a C once on a paper for finishing it with a quote. I'd like to end this with a thank you for reading this and with the following from Phil Ochs' "Crucifixion":

*The eyes of the rebel have been branded by the blind  
To the safety of sterility the threat has been refined  
The child was created to the slaughter house he's led  
So good to be alive when the eulogies are read  
The climax of emotion the worship of the dead  
As the cycle of sacrifice unwinds*

Violence is of course a very dangerous thing. It can easily get out of hand. It often backfires. It increases hatreds in many quarters. But sometimes it seems that it is the only thing that attracts the attention of the great numbers of complacent people who don't consider themselves directly implicated in a problem. And in a country like ours, where votes count, it may be the only thing to bring the silent majority to the realization that a minority suffers a great injustice. Dr. King has appealed to the conscience of those of us who have a conscience that operates in matters of race. Perhaps it needs somebody to raise hell to make the people without an operating conscience to realize that there is at least a problem.



**If any of you are around when I have to meet my day, I don't want a long funeral. And if you get somebody to deliver the eulogy, tell them not to talk too long . . . Tell them not to mention that I have a Nobel Prize, that isn't important. Tell them not to mention that I have three or four hundred other awards, that's not important. Tell them not to mention where I went to school.**

I'd like to mention that day, that . . . "Martin Luther King, Jr., tried to give his life serving others." I'd like for somebody to say that day, that . . . "Martin Luther King, Jr., tried to love somebody." I want you to say that day, that . . . "I tried to be right on the war question." I want you to say, on that day, that . . . "I did try to feed the hungry." And I want you to be able to say that day, that . . . "I did try, in my life, to clothe those who were naked." I want you to say, on that day, that . . . "I did try, in my life, to visit those who were in prison." I want you to say that . . . "I tried to love and serve humanity."

a king  
in a country of  
no kings  
with a dream  
in a country of  
no dreams



Yes, if you want to say that I was a drum major, say that I was a drum major for justice; say that I was a drum major for peace; I was a drum major for righteousness. And all of the other shallow things will not matter. I won't have any money to leave behind. I won't have the fine and luxurious things of life to leave behind. But I just want to leave a committed life behind.

And that's all I want to say . . . if I can help somebody as I pass along, if I can cheer somebody with a word or a song, if I can show somebody he's travelling wrong, then my living will not be in vain. If I can do my duty as a Christian ought, if I can bring salvation to a world once wrought, if I can spread the message as the master taught, then my living will not be in vain.

From Martin Luther King, Jr.'s sermon preached at Ebenezer Baptist Church on February 4, 1968. Photos are from William R. Miller's book *Martin Luther King, Jr.*

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Mail in or come by Observer office.  
For information call 7471.

### SERVICES

Crypt-New Hours  
12:30-4:00  
Now on Stock  
Hendrix-Cry of Love-\$3.60  
Cat Stevens-Ten for Tillerman  
-\$3.10  
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College Students with car needed to demonstrate technicolor photo and movie equipment - guaranteed \$100 a week - top men make \$200 working evenings 5-9. Call technicolor sales office 289-3662 for appointment

We need volunteers for World Junior Fencing Meet to be held April 9, 10, 11, 12 (Easter Vacation) in the ACC. If interested call 3205 or 3207

Pizza Hut No. 2 (2037 Edison) - Help Wanted - Female - 21 and over.

Men of all trades to North Slope, Alaska and the Yukon - around \$2800 a month. For complete information write to Job Research, P.O. Box 161, Stn. A, Toronto, Ont. - Enclose \$3.00 to cover cost

Will exchange house in San Antonio, Texas for house or apartment in ND area. June, July, August or any part thereof. Four bedrooms, 2 baths, Beautiful residential district. Mrs. Anna Norton, 743 Susie Court, San Antonio, Texas 70216

Wanted to Rent House for Fall-Spring 1971-72. Single Woman SMC Faculty. Call AnnClark 4503.

For rent over summer: Four bedroom house, air-conditioning, two-car garage, Good Location. Call 1075

Home for summer rental - 2 bdrm on large wooded lot near campus - furnished - air conditioned - garage - car included in rental to responsible party - Call 234-8652

### WANTED

Greeting card ideas wanted-\$10 each for college oriented situations. Important you enclose self-addressed stamped return envelope-Joy Card Co. 6th Floor-18 West 18th St.-NYC 10011

### HELP WANTED

Newly formed Waterbed Company wants campus representatives for hottest selling item in states.

Good commissions for a few hours work per week that can be fitted easily to your schedule.

Write:

Lightrays Designs, Inc.  
Lovesleep Waterbeds Division

3727 Walnut Street  
Philadelphia, Pa. 19104  
or Call:  
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Interesting, fun job. Prefer business or graduate student but enthusiasm a main requirement. Able to work on your own for international student travel organization. Representatives eligible for free trips to Europe, Caribbean, Mexico the year round-plus good commissions.

Write:

University Student Services  
Students Overseas Division  
3733 Walnut St.  
Philadelphia, Pa. 19104  
or Call:  
(215) 349-9330

### RIDES

Fort Lauderdale-Ride needed for John - 1527 and Craig - 8780 Can leave Monday April 5.

I need ride to Ft. Lauderdale April 5 or 6 - Mike 8729

### FOR SALE

'66 Chev. Impala-2 dr. hardtop-283 V8 automatic, power steering, air. cheap \$750-call 289-3748 after 5 p.m.

For Sale  
'63 Falcon - Cheap. Tim 233-4060.

King size water mattress \$39 ppd. Finest quality. Guaranteed. Manufacturer seeks local distributor. Contact Steve Boone, Industrial Fabrics, Inc., 735 South Fidalgo Street, Seattle Washington, 98108 - 206-763-8911

Sale or trade-'68 Ford Torino-GT-4 sp-bucket seats, good condition, \$1525 or offer, call 283-7637 about 6 or after 11

Attention-anyone using cash at the South Pay Cafe-Save Money-\$10 worth of food coupons only \$6-call 1893

Watermattresses for sale - to obtain info or place orders call Tom at 282-2250 from 5-10 pm Monday-Friday

Hot News flash - New Company born - VANGUARD LEATHER GOODS, INC. - 823 Flanner Hall 283-1176 - Specializing in: watchbands, wristbands, belts, wallets, headbands, hair barrettes, and anything else made of leather - Owned, operated by Milt Jones and Wayne Hall

## ND-SMC cabinets work closely

by Maria Gallagher

Projected plans for the coming student government year are still indefinite, but full of promise, according to Missy Underman, student body vice president. Student Body Presidents John Barkett and Kathy Barlow, along with Missy Underman, revealed

plans yesterday for student government during the merging process.

Student government will be one of the first areas to combine. With off-campus and academic commissions already joined last year and the Student Services Organizations and Student Unions this year, complete

amalgamation is not far off and is hoped to be accomplished by January, 1972.

The two cabinets will work on a cooperative basis this year, holding separate weekly meetings and combined monthly meetings. A joint hall president's Council should be in effect soon, but plans for a joint constitution are still in the formative stage.

Miss Barlow and Miss Underman said SMC will probably adopt many of the programs now in effect at Notre Dame, such as an individual judicial system for each hall rather than one for the entire campus, as currently exists for SMC.

There are also a number of administrative difficulties to be resolved.



Missy Underman

The two student governments are currently working as closely as possible. Miss Underman stressed the importance of keeping the communication lines open on both campuses. She and Miss Barlow view the coming year with enthusiasm, and although many plans are long-range, they hope to accomplish much during their term in office.

The problems facing the merger will soon be turned over to the Co-Ed Commission, whose chief purpose is to smooth out the incidentals and work on such long-range projects as a new constitution.

## War talk in Flanner

A panel discussion, with Carl Estabrook, Edward Goerner, and Bernard Norling, will discuss, "What, if anything, should students and citizens do about the war?" The discussion will be held Sunday night at 8:00 p.m. in Flanner pit. The discussion will include short statements by the three faculty, and a general discussion between students and faculty. The panel is sponsored by the Program for Non-violence.

## African art lecture given by Wardell

by Gary Rufo

The Art Gallery Wednesday sponsored a lecture on "African Art" given by Allen Wardell, curator of primitive arts at Art Institute of Chicago.

The lecture was comprised of a basic introduction of African Art and the inspection and explanation of the African sculpture collection, "Tara", owned by Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Gillon of New York. This collection is said to represent every tribe in Africa.

Wardell started his talk by saying that primitive art has influence much of the modern art of the 20th century. "African Art," he added, "is art in the traditional sense. It was an integral part of African society."

The collection exhibited forms of "folk art." The display was broken down into six basic categories each representing a specific theme of African society. The six are: Rider's and their Mounts; Witchcraft, Fetishism, Increase; Emblems, Symbols, Insignias; Home and Work; Ancestors and Guardians and Masks and addresses.

For Sale - 12 string folk guitar - excell. cond. - best offer - Pat 8895

'68 Fiat 124 Spider - mags - AM FM Radio - excell. cond. - \$1995 - 272-6815

Lost - one bright orange star formerly affixed to a green and white baseball cap. Call B. McG. 7757.

### LOST

Lost - green card case with ID & meal card at St. Mary's. Call Joe, 6924. Reward.

Lost Friday-pair of dark brown sunglasses (brown lens) on South Quad near Dillon. Reward. Call 1654

High school class ring - St. Patrick's H.S., Newburgh, N.Y., 1967 - Reward - Call Chris 1536

### FOUND

Found: pocket watch-South Dining Hall-March 25-Call 7798 or 282-1319.

### TRAVEL

Cruise to Bahama Islands for Easter Vacation-\$100 for 4 days-Includes scuba diving, spearfishing, nights in port at West End and Freeport, meals and sleeping accommodations-Ages 18-23-For more information write: Vic Horrell, P.O. Box 892, Cocoa Beach, Florida, 32931.

Want to take a trip to EUROPE this summer? Fly in a jet chartered by the NATIONAL UNION OF STUDENTS and SAVE! Approx. 60 dates available for round trips betw. London & N.Y. this summer for \$245. From London connect to any of 50 European cities at discount fares. For example: London-Paris \$12.60, - London-Amsterdam \$12.00, - Paris-Zurich \$15.00, Zurich-Rome \$20.00. Many other benefits (travel passes, hotel discounts, etc.) Also available. For info or application call Tom 282-2250 5-10 Mon.-Fri.

The Pilgrimage- Bavg Bay, Osceola, Indiana, Sunday, April 4. - For reservations contact: B.W. B.B. G.O. C.S. B.S.

Spend the summer in EUROPE. Charter jets to London, Amsterdam and Paris. More than 40 dates available. INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS ACADEMIQUE SOCIETY. Also eligible for many other benefits (railroad passes, hotel discounts, etc.) For information call Frank 233-8142.

### HOUSING

Faculty member wants to rent three - or four - bedroom unfurnished house. Occupancy in late August. Call Mrs. Dooley at 4756 (office) or 233-3655 (home).

FOR RENT this summer Nice 5-room (2-bedroom) house. Call: Ted or Paul 283-1588

Apartment for rent during summer months. Furnished, carpeted, freshly painted, air-conditioned; has bedroom, kitchen, living room, bathroom with shower, small hall, and two closets. Call Tom 282-2250.

### PEANUTS PERSONAL

To: Dave Batow  
1004 Grace Tower  
Phone 1779  
Since you put that wierd ad in the Observer in the first place, we've transferred all business to you.  
Ern, Moose, Ace

Here's to Patty and Steve who became engaged on April Fool's Eve. They are both glad and happy it has been approved by Patty's Pappy. Three cheers for Patty and Steve.  
Oshkosh, Hinsdale, and Winston-Salem.

Happy Birthday, Pig.  
Love,  
LeMans Sty

Tigress,  
my hand isn't worthy of your response. Pass. To You.  
- The broke bridge.

### PARTY

Cheerleading and Leprachaun Tryouts:  
TGIO Party (Thank God its over) Sat. 9:00 (or after concert) Basement of B-P  
- Please Come -

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES

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0-10	.50	.75	1.00	1.15	1.25
11-15	.60	1.00	1.35	1.75	2.15
16-20	.70	1.15	1.70	2.40	2.80
21-25	.85	1.35	2.00	2.90	3.45
26-30	1.00	1.60	2.35	3.40	4.10
31-35	1.20	1.90	2.80	3.85	4.70
36-40	1.35	2.10	3.10	4.25	5.10
41-45	1.55	2.30	3.30	4.50	5.50
46-50	1.75	2.50	3.50	4.75	6.00



Jim Donaldson

## The Irish Eye

### Baseball Picks

Synonymous with the coming of April and Spring (at least I hope Spring is on the way) is the opening of the major league baseball season. And, for better or worse, synonymous with the start of baseball season is the Observer sports department's baseball picks column.

Each division posed a special problem as I tried to figure out the best possible forecast. The Orioles were an easy choice for the top spot in the AL East but placing the other five teams in their order of finish was a real chore. In the AL West I was faced with the difficulty of trying to decide whether or not the Angels, after all their winter wheeling and dealing had put together a club that could catch the Twins, who are beset by pitching headaches.

Choosing the winner in the NL East reminded me of the pea and shell game. I finally decided that the Pirates had the pennant pea hidden under their shell and that the Cubs and Mets would come up empty.

This may surprise some people, especially Cincinnati fans, but I think that every club in the NL West, except San Diego, could win the championship if they could put everything together, especially Los Angeles.

Here's the way the divisional races shape up in my estimation:

AL East-Baltimore, Boston, New York, Detroit, Cleveland, Washington.

With great pitching, a superlative infield, and talent in abundance in the outfield it should be another happy season for the Birds. No one should come close to this club.

The Red Sox have their best defensive lineup in years and still pack plenty of punch at the plate. Their outfield is excellent and the recent acquisition of Duane Josephson strengthened a weak catching crew. If the Red Sox get some pitching they could be right up there in second place.

The Yanks have good pitching and one of the best managers in baseball but the Bronx Bombers still haven't got all the material they need to regain supremacy in the AL.

The Detroit Tigers look like the best of the rest. They have a stronger infield this year since acquiring Ed Brinkman and Aurelio Rodriguez from the Senators. Along with Kaline, McAuliffe, Cash, Stanley, Northrup, Freehan and Horton the Tigers look solid everywhere but on the mound. Lack of pitching is going to cost the Bengals a place in the first division.

The Cleveland Indians don't have much besides Sam McDowell, Ray Fosse, Ray Foster and Ken Harrelson but the Tribe has enough to finish ahead of the Senators who should fall back into the cellar—a spot not unfamiliar to Washington ballclubs.

AL West-Minnesota, California, Oakland, Kansas City, Chicago, Milwaukee.

Some people are critical of the Twins pitching but Minnesota had the no. 2 staff in the league last year and with Bert Blyleven around for a full season the mound corps should be adequate. Hitters like Oliva, Killebrew, Tovar, Carew, and Reese often make up for hurler's shortcomings.

The Angels have put together one of the best outfields in the AL with Johnson, Tony Conigliaro, and Berry, and their infield is solid too. It's the Seraphs' pitching that will keep them behind the Twins in the major leagues' weakest division.

Oakland has Jackson, Odon, Hunter, Bando, Monday, Campaneris, and a capable manager (as long as he's around) in Dick Williams. But if the A's do manage to stay close until the late stages of the race, I'm sure that Charlie Finely will figure out some way to lose title.

Kansas City should cop fourth place while Chicago and Milwaukee will be fifth and sixth.

NL East-Pittsburgh, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, St. Louis, and Montreal.

The Bucs have the power and if their pitchers stay healthy Pirate fans should be able to cheer their team to its second straight division title.

The Cubs only weak spot seems to be the bull pen and, on paper, they look like the strongest club in the league. Chicago has had their chances the last two years though and haven't come through. This season isn't going to be any different.

Koosman and Gentry will have to bounce back to compliment Seaver as they did in '69 or the Mets may have a real battle for third place. The Mets defense is solid but the Amazins' could use some offensive punch.

The Phillies are a young, improving team and should provide good entertainment for any fans that come out to watch them. The Phillies look like a fourth place team.

Gibson, Torre, and Brock can't carry St. Louis any higher than fifth. The Cardinals have fallen a long way in a couple of years.

The Expos don't have a bad team, it's just that everyone else in their division is better. C'est la vie.

NL West-Los Angeles, Cincinnati, San Francisco, Houston, Atlanta, San Diego.

The Dodgers have a number of good players who can play a number of positions and Walter Alston is sure to get the maximum performance out of the material at hand. With the addition of Richie Allen, that material looks like enough to upset Cincinnati for the NL West crown. Osteen, Singer, Vance, Sutton and a couple of good chuckers from the farm won't make the L.A. pitching staff like it was in the days of Loufax and Drysdale but it'll be good enough.

Cincinnati still looks like the class of the league on paper but I've got the feeling they won't repeat. Their pitching last year was great but will be tough to duplicate. The Riverfront ball yard doesn't have the friendly confines that Crosley Field did and Redleg power will suffer accordingly. Their defense isn't top notch and the loss of Bobby Tolan is a big blow. All their publicity, fat paychecks and last year's romp to the title may have made Cincy's Reds a bit too complacent to be champions.

The Giants, presuming Marichal returns to form, should have enough to place third. Houston is my pick for the fourth spot, one notch ahead of the Braves.

San Diego is in a class by themselves at the bottom of the loop.

# Irish nine has potential

by Vic Dorr  
Observer Sportswriter

Jake Kline has been the head coach of the Notre Dame baseball team for 38 years, and during this time he has coached a fair number of players who rated as outstanding professional prospects. Several of these have made it to the major leagues—the most recent being Atlanta's Ron Reed—and several others are very close to breaking into the big time. Some of the most promising players in the Atlanta Braves' farm system, for example, are graduates of Notre Dame, and of Jake Kline's baseball program.

But Kline has also had years where there are no phenoms to rely on, and regardless, his teams have continued to play steady, sound baseball. It would appear that 1971, for the Notre Dame baseball team, is going to be this sort of season.

"I don't know exactly what to think about this team," said Kline, as he watched his squad run through a practice game. "I've been watching them since we started practice, and I still can't make up my mind." Even as he was finishing his thought, Kline's eyes were wandering out towards the pitcher's mound, where a tall left-hander was warming up. "Now," he said, "that boy out there is good. I just hope he'll be able to live up to his potential."

Potential, apparently, is what the fortunes of this year's baseball team will hinge upon. The potential is there, and if it is properly developed, the squad may well find itself in position to better last year's 17-14 record.

"Our pitching will probably be one of our biggest strengths," said Kline. "If we can get them (the pitchers) into shape, and can get a few breaks in the weather, then I think we'll be okay." With the opening of the Irish home season less than a week away, Kline is unsure as to who will start for him against Western Michigan on April 8th. But he does have a good idea as to who will be in the starting rotation. Ron Schmitz (whose record stands at 1-1 after the Spring Trip), Jim Noe (1-0), Mike Riddell (1-1), and Rich Eich (0-1) are virtually assured of places in the rotation, and Tom Menie will also be used as a starter if the arm trouble which has plagued him clears up before the season begins. Kline is looking hopefully toward two freshmen—Kevin Fanning and Mark Pittman—and a sophomore Ed Hrabcsak (2-0) to round out his mound staff.

"As far as relief pitchers go, we'll just have to see how things come out. No one has had much work, but if I find a boy with real good control, then I'll probably use him in relief."

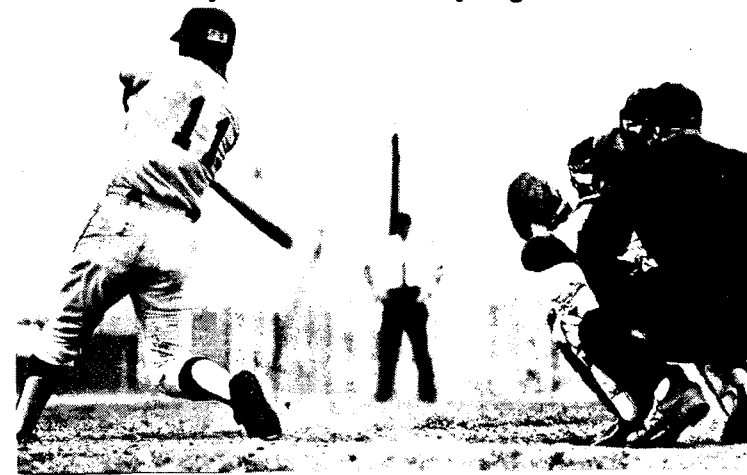
The other half of the Irish battery will be sophomore Bob Roemer. Roemer, while capable

with a bat, has been especially impressive behind the plate this Spring, and will add strength to the already firm ND defense. When Roemer needs to be rested from his catching chores, he will probably be spelled by Dan Phelps, a 5-10 junior.

"There are a lot of jobs still open in the infield," says Kline, "and again, I'm not sure just who is going to be where when we open up next week." The competition has been most intense at second base, where Bill Schoen (who hit .429 on the road trip) and Tony Zappia (.364) are being given equal consideration. Joe LaRocca (.242) will most likely be given the nod to start at first base, and Phil Krill (.257) will probably open the season at shortstop. Tom O'Connor (.273) and Rob Reschan (.444) have both seen plenty of action at third base, and either of them could start against Western Michigan.

The situation in the Irish outfield, on the other hand, seems to be fairly secure. Senior Chuck Horan, who is the team's captain, is assured of a starting berth in left field. Tom McGraw (.242) should start in center field, and freshman Pete Schmidt (.233) who began the season at second base but was soon switched to right field, will probably round out the Notre Dame defense.

The '71 Irish may be somewhat



Irish shortstop Phil Krill swinging away

## Faculty icers play benefit

Notre Dame's "Faculty Flyers" hockey team, a sextet comprised chiefly of Notre Dame faculty members and graduate students, will oppose a similar club from the U. of Detroit in a benefit game for muscular dystrophy this Saturday night in the ACC. Faceoff time is set for 7 p.m.

The Detroit icers will be out to revenge a 7-4 home ice thrashing the Notre Dame team handed them three weeks ago. Graduate students Fenton Hay and Marsh Moffat scored two goals apiece in leading the "Flyers" to victory in their only game of this season.

Among the stalwarts of the undefeated faculty team are professors Dick Otter, Pat Ryan, and Ray Brach, Bob Lepaska, Bzil O'Hagen, vice-president of WNDU, Moffat and Hay.

The club has been playing every Tuesday and Thursday during the lunch hour since October. Although their style of play may not be on a par with that of the Boston Bruins they display a great deal of enthusiasm on the ice.

Admission to Saturday's game will be \$1 and all the proceeds will be noted donated to the muscular dystrophy campaign.

## Netters and trackmen busy

Notre Dame, Ind. — Notre Dame's tennis and track teams will be active this weekend while the baseball and golf squads will wait another week before resuming action.

The Irish netters, now 7-5 overall after finishing second in the Irish Indoor Invitational last weekend, will entertain DePauw of Greencastle, Ind. Friday afternoon.

Notre Dame's tennis team recorded a total of 23 points to finish one point behind Michigan and one ahead of Indiana. All three schools compiled 3-1 records in the four day tournament that also included Illinois and Florida.

Alex Wilson's thinclads will

open their outdoor campaign at the Kentucky Relays Friday and Saturday. The Lexington meet is the first major outdoor relay meet of the spring for collegiate teams.

Notre Dame's baseball team returned from a 10-game spring trip with a 5-5 record. The Irish baseballers lost their first four starts, then won four straight before splitting a series with Murray, Ky. State.

Jake Kline's team will entertain always powerful Western Michigan on Thursday, April 8, and then journey to Kalamazoo for a return game on April 10.

The Irish glfers will participate in the Robert Kepler Invitational at Ohio State, April 9-10.

In Person! Abe Saperstein's Fabulous

## HARLEM GLOBETROTTERS

Sunday, April 11 3:30 p.m.

ACC  
ND and SMC Discounts  
Ticket prices  
\$4-No discount  
\$3-Purchase for \$2 (Limit 2)  
\$2-No discount

General Admissions--\$1.50  
Purchased day of game, only:

Must present ID Card  
For Discount at ACC

### THE OBSERVER BUSINESS OFFICE

is now accept applications for the position of Business  
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Applicant must be present Junior Business Administration major or  
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concentrating in either Finance or Accountancy. He must have a working  
knowledge of both fields as position entails periodic preparation of formal  
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Individual should be oriented toward growth of the ob-  
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Apply by sending letter including name, local address and  
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deemed pertinent via first class mail to:

The Observer  
c/o Bruce Rieck, Business Manager  
P.O. Box 1100  
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

# Russia failing in East Europe

Continued from page 2

Certain countries as a "camp" rather than a "bloc" because the prior term and others used to refer to a monolith have lost their meanings. The Decembrist Revolt was only one of recent events which have brought into focus the instability of "the hegemonious sphere" of Communism, said Prof. Dziewanowski.

Prof. Dziewanowski referred to the other seven "explosions" in the camp, including Czechoslovakia and Hungary, in the last 25 years that belie any oneness. These "costly, dangerous" events have wide international complications because they occurred within a supposedly common ideology. Included in the 8 were 3 cases requiring War Pact intervention.

The latest in this train of events was possibly the most significant because it occurred only 2 years after "the inhibitory" consequences of the Czechoslovakian explosion. Signs of Soviet anxiety included the Soviets' unwillingness to intervene and a promise, after the events had taken place, to provide 2 million tons of grain, even though Russia is suffering its own economic hardships, according to Prof. Dziewanowski.

Prof. Dziewanowski also dealt with the events leading to this latest explosion, namely the signing of a Germany-Poland Treaty and the toppling of Gomulka from power.

The Treaty stabilized postwar boundaries and caused a number of side effects. Germany promised economic aid, to an eager Poland, said Prof. Dziewanowski.

Political implications were possibly even more far reaching since the treaty followed a similar USSR-Germany pact, it not only confirmed it but it also appeared to confirm German readiness to recognize Russia as an overlord and to recognize the Breznev Doctrine, according to Prof. Dziewanowski. In other

words, he said, "its timing was no insignificant."

Gomulka's demise followed this treaty which he had called, "a great success." The paper, which determined what had previously been termed "an impossible frontier", gave the Polish people a greater sense of security.

## O'Leary, Maciarelle elected

Carmen "Mac" Maciarelle's ticket won the Fisher Hall elections held Wednesday. The victorious Presidential candidate and his mate beat Kurt Kiesling's ticket 92 to 62.

Running with Maciarelle were Buddy Carpenter-Vice President, Nick Crnich-Treasurer and Greg DeLisle-Secretary.

The defeated ticket included Kurt Kiesling-President, Jim Waddich-Vice President, Tim Brennan-Treasurer, and Carter Tackett-Secretary.

At the same time in Pangborn Hall, Denis O'Leary won the hall's presidential election with 84 votes to his nearest opponent's tally of 69. Vice-presidential candidate Moreno emerged as victor over opponents Weeds and Chechhia with 60 votes to 48 and 46, respectively. Al Constance took the Secretary-Treasurer

A mass in sympathy with the suffering of the refugees in South Vietnam and the dedication of the late Dr. Martin Luther King to relieving suffering will be held at 3 pm this Sunday on the Main Quad. In case of rain, the mass will be held in Sacred Heart.

post with 80 votes to Delano's 60.

Holy Cross Hall elections resulted in a tie between presidential hopefuls Ken Vilane and Mark Kneepkens. A run-off will be held Monday.

## Calley to leave Ft. Benning stockade

Continued from page 1

This requires successive reviews by the convening authority—in this case Lt. Gen. Albert O'Connor, the 3rd Army commander—and several other military command levels and the secretary of the Army.

Calley has been confined to the stockade since his conviction and normally would be transferred to the federal penitentiary at Ft. Leavenworth, Kansas to serve his sentence.

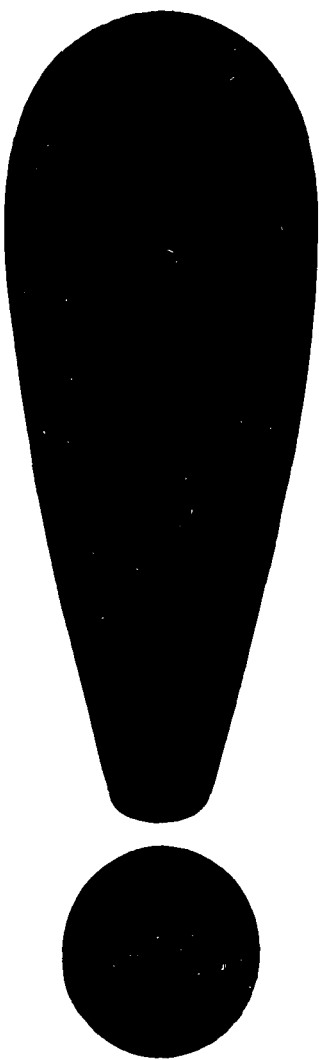
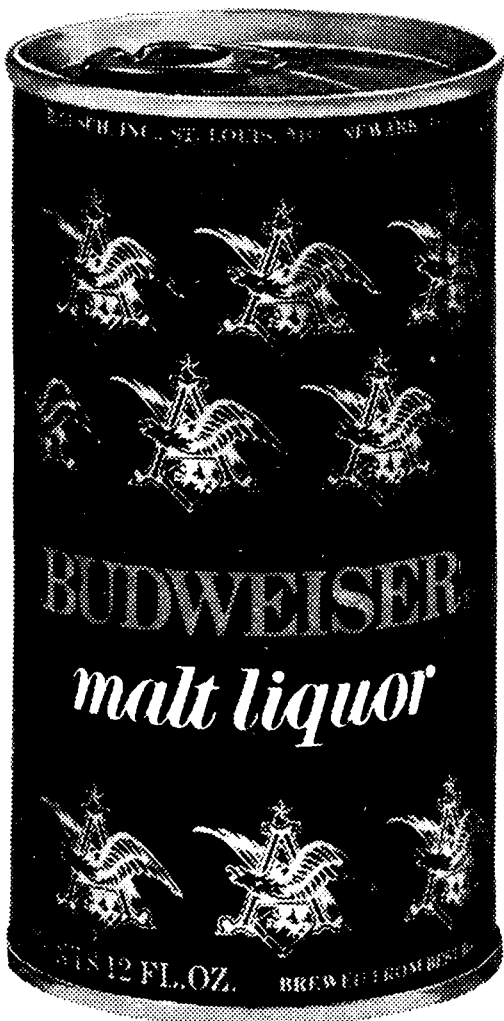
The effect of the President's order is to put Calley under the same restraints—in quarters at Ft. Benning—that he was under when his trial was under way.

Ziegler said the White House has received more communications regarding Calley than any other incident.

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