

THE OBSERVER

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Serving the Notre Dame - St. Mary's Community

Friday, September 10, 1971

Stephan defends new alcohol, parietals policy

by Kevin McGill

The Board of Trustees decision for stricter enforcement of University parietal and alcohol rules was defended by Chairman Edmund A. Stephan Thursday.

Stephan noted that students had a voice in making these laws and said he expects hall judicial boards to enforce the laws even if they don't believe in them. He said that students have been given more and more voice in their own affairs and have made great progress in the areas of civil rights, coeducation, and minority students' problems.

But in other areas, especially in

hall legislative and judicial functions, the Board of Trustees has been "pretty disenchanted in the way in which students have responded," Stephan added.

Not all legislation should be left up to the students, Stephan said.

"First of all, the University does have an interest in the environment as well as do the students, and a responsibility to keep order in the halls and the community. Secondly, the University has a long term involvement and can act as a continuing influence. We can't have the laws change every few years as each new group of students comes to office. That

would lead to chaos."

The most specific concern of the Trustees is drinking in the halls, according to the Chicago attorney. He thought the interference with others in the halls and the great risk of conflict with civil laws when there is drinking in the dormitories to be more serious than the problem of drunk students returning from town.

Since the hall rector has the ultimate responsibility for order in the hall, inequality could result in the strictness of enforcement.

Stephan said, however, "The role of the rector from hall to hall has been subject to variations even in the past. Some rectors,

just like some parents, are stricter than others."

He said that University-wide norms should bring about more uniformity. In his opinion, all resident assistants should be expected to enforce the rules.

Prof. Eagan, Chairman of the SLC, said that some existing resident assistants might be found undesirable at present, and

some might voluntarily resign. He added that a continually changing personnel is to be found in any organization.

About next weeks meeting between four members of the SLC and four members of the Board of Trustees to discuss sanctions for offenses, Eagan said, "I don't know what the results will be."

SMC questionnaire explores coed problems

by Ann Conway

More than 59 percent of the student body attending SMC second semester last year responded to a coeducation commission questionnaire sent out over the summer.

Covering such areas as parietals, co-ed living, and dorm regulations, the questionnaire was prepared last May by Co-education Commissioner Jane Sheehy and Ex-SBVP Jean Gorman.

"The reason for the questionnaire," according to Miss Sheehy, "is that one of the biggest jobs in the merger is going to be drawing up one set of rules and regulations, because the way things stand now, the rules on the two campuses are much different. Changes will be definitely made in St. Mary's rules, and it will be valuable to have student opinion on present rules."

The broadest question posed was whether or not a women's dorm should be more closely supervised and regulated than a men's dorm. Sixty-one percent respondents answered yes with the major concern being security. The girls, according to

Miss Sheehy, felt a need for protection rather than regulation.

Ninety-five percent of the SMC students wished to see men and women living on both campuses while 67 percent wanted both separate and coed housing with the student being allowed to choose the type of housing they preferred. Only 6 percent however, opted for complete integration of dorms.

The question of extension of male visiting hours in the SMC dorms drew a 61 percent favorable response. Of the extension alternatives presented, 21 percent opted for 24 hour parietals 7 days a week; 25 percent for several weeknights and weekends, 5 pm until dorm closing, and 27 percent for weekends, 5 pm until midnight. Only 4 percent of the girls answering the questionnaire wanted male visiting hours to remain as they presently are, Sunday, 1 to 5 pm.

"I think that this question of parietals is one of the more important on the questionnaire," said Miss Sheehy.

"We have the idea now that

(Continued on page 5)

Merger of academic departments

Faculty cuts expected low

by Daniel Rock

According to four deans of Notre Dame - St. Mary's College, relatively few faculty cuts are expected next year, including both tenured and non-tenured faculty members from both campuses.

Dean Frederick Crosson, College of Arts and Letters, said that concrete guidelines with regard to faculty members have been laid down. All SMC tenured faculty will receive new contracts

referred the Observer to former assistant dean of the Science Department, Dr. Robert Gordon. Dr. Gordon sees no faculty cuts on either campus because of this amazing increase in science students alone. "The Department at Notre Dame is experiencing a tremendous growth. Over four hundred Freshmen have entered the pre-med program alone." Asked about the location of the Science Department Dr. Gordon said that the expenses and investments in the science laboratories require the department to remain here at Notre Dame.

Dean Thomas Murphy of the Buysiness College said that because the Business-Economics College at St. Mary's is relatively small, St. Mary's students will be given a choice to enter either business administration in his college or the economics

department in the College of Arts and Letters.

Father James T. Burtchael, university provost, projected the date of completion of the academic merger to be Sep-



Murphy:

Choice

for SMC students

tember 1972. Admissions are already being processed by the Notre Dame Admissions Office and all diplomas will be issued to girls from Notre Dame with the stipulation 'from the College of Saint Mary's.'



Crosson:

Guidelines

have been laid

in the summer of 1972 and non-tenured faculty will be reviewed by their respective departments at Notre Dame in the summer of 1972. New contracts will be issued thereafter. "Not very many cuts are expected, but most questions concerning the merger remain unanswered," noted Dean Crosson.

Sister Jeanne Finske, SMC academic dean, outlined the merger this way. "All departments are affected and are working together now under the Notre Dame chairmen, the SMC chairmen will become assistant department chairmen." Sr. Jeanne does not anticipate much change in the department procedures this semester, mainly because many girls have retained their SMC academic advisors. Sr. Jeanne expects few, if any, faculty cuts for next year.



Gordon:

"Tremendous

growth"

Dr. Bernard Waldman, Chairman of the Science Department is presently out of the country. His secretary

World Briefs

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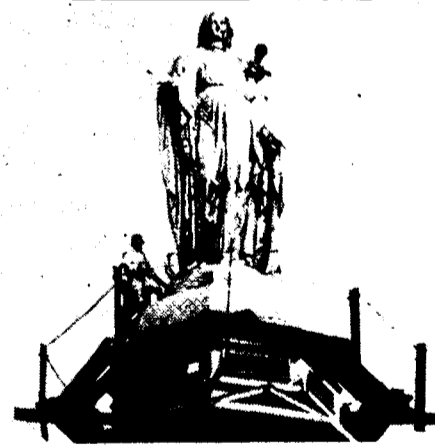
WASHINGTON--The United States, in its opening statement at the talks with Japanese officials in Washington, said Thursday that only a "major" change in the exchange rate between the yen and the dollar could solve American and world economic problems. But Japanese Foreign Minister Takeo Fukuda's statement suggested that the dollar's problems stemmed from other causes than unbalanced exchange rates.

BERLIN-- West Germany's State Secretary, Egon Bahr, broke off the negotiations between the two German states on implementing the four-pot negot Berlin Agreement after the bilateral talks hit a snag. Knowledgeable sources said the East Germans insisted that only West Berlin, not West Germany, was competent to discuss transit across East German territory.

LONDON--Britain's Cabinet was recalled to deal with the crisis in Northern Ireland. The Government said the House of Commons would sit for two days, Sept. 22 and 23, and the House of Lords for one, Sept. 22, so that they could receive an account of the Government's policies in Northern Ireland, including internment without trial.

PARIS--William J. Porter, the new American negotiator at the Paris Peace Talks on Vietnam, began his job by suggesting that publicity about the talks be restricted to further chances of progress. The Communist delegations rejected the suggestion, which was similar to ones made by Porter's predecessors, but suggested in turn that the Americans meet privately with the Viet Cong. The United States has denied such requests because they exclude the Saigon Government.

PITTSBURGH--Thousands of shrieking students poured into the streets of Pittsburgh in a demonstration in favor of Mayor John V. Lindsay, who was campaigning there for voter registration. But the demonstration was found to have been carefully staged and controlled by Donald Evan, the Mayor's advance man. (See page 5 of today's Observer)



Workers regild the statue of Our Lady atop the Golden Dome

Repairs grace campus

Freshmen aren't the only new look at Notre Dame. During the summer months du Lac added a few new fixtures and polished up some old ones.

The new look includes an improved Main Gate guardhouse, and a 500 car student parking lot. Polished old looks include seating renovations in the stadium and a regilded Golden Dome.

Main gate improvements, estimated to cost \$17,000, will include a relocated guardhouse with electronically controlled gates to regulate the traffic flow entering and leaving the campus.

The repair and resurfacing of Notre Dame Avenue from Angela St. to the main gate is being

completed at a cost of \$6,100.

A 500-car parking lot, located east of Juniper Rd. at the north gate, is being completed at a cost of \$35,900 and will be for student use.

Workmen completed the replacement of seating and other renovations in the Notre Dame Stadium in mid-August, a project begun last year and estimated to cost in excess of \$520,000.

Other projects completed this summer included the replacement of tucking in the mural on the Memorial Library, waterproofing of exterior library walls, renovation of sidewalks in the library mall, and regilding of the statue atop the Golden Dome.

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Nixon: No extension for wage-price freeze



President Richard Nixon

(C) 1971 Washington Star
Washington, Sept. 9 - President Nixon announced today he will not extend the wage-price-rent freeze beyond its scheduled expiration Nov. 13 but will follow up the freeze with effective measures to restrain inflation.

"I assure the Congress and the American people that when this first temporary and necessarily drastic action - the freeze - is over, we shall take all the steps needed to see that America is not again afflicted by the virus of runaway inflation," the President said in a speech to a joint session of Congress.

The WhiteHouse simultaneously announced that Nixon would meet tomorrow with A.F.L.-C.I.O. President George Meany and other labor leaders to consult them about

anti-inflation policies to follow the freeze.

Observing that "the system of wage and price stabilization that follows the freeze will require the fullest possible cooperation," Nixon said he also would meet in the next few days with representatives of business, agriculture and Congress "for the purpose of helping plan the next phase."

The President gave no hint of what kind of wage and price stabilization program he contemplated after the freeze. Administration officials have said no decisions on those questions have been reached.

But Nixon appeared to rule out all-inclusive mandatory controls, as rigid as the 90-day freeze, which he said was necessary only "to hold the line."

"Nothing would be detrimental to the new prosperity in the long run than to put the nation's great, strong free enterprise system in a permanent strait jacket of government controls," Nixon said.

"Regimentation and government coercion must never become a way of life in the United States. Price and wage stabilization, in whatever form it takes, must be only a way-station on the road to free markets and free collective bargaining in a new prosperity without war."

Nixon called on Congress for bipartisan cooperation in promptly enacting his tax proposals, and in maintaining control of federal spending.

In an apparent effort to head off Democratic proposals going

beyond his program, the President said, "The Congress faces many temptations to raise spending and to cut taxes in addition to the recommendations I have made."

While such proposals may be "popular measures" he said, they would be "certain to start us again on a spiral of higher prices."

Nixon said he would send Congress next year new proposals, including tax incentives, to encourage creation of additional jobs.

Reuss, Gross to speak

by Anthony Abowd

Plans for two campus lectures have just been announced by the Student Academic Commission. The guest speakers will be Rep. Henry S. Reuss, appearing Thursday, September 16, and Dr. M. Grant Gross, speaking Tuesday September 21. Both lectures are a part of an environmental awareness program planned by the Student Academic Commission. Both will begin at 8:00 pm in the Library Auditorium.

Rep. Reuss is a Democrat from Wisconsin and the chairman of the House Conservation and Natural Resources Subcommittee. His program will concentrate on Congressional efforts to protect the environment.

Dr. Gross is the Associate Director of the Marine Sciences Resources Center at Stony Brook University in New York. The topic of his address will be "The Crisis in Wasteland." Dr. Gross will cover the problems of waste disposal around urban and

marine areas. A slide show will complement the lecture.

The speakers will talk for approximately an hour and a question-answer session will follow each lecture.

The Academic Commission has booked other prominent speakers. Larry O'Brien who is Chairman of the Democratic National Committee and author Merie Miller will be coming to ND in September. Steve Flavin, Director of the Student Academic Committee said he was trying to get as many speakers as possible for a well rounded program.

Rectors named for ND dorms

The names of four new rectors were announced Thursday by the Office of Student Affairs

They are: Revs. Edward Hoffman, Howard Hall; Richard Zang, Sorin Hall; Lawrence Faye, Cavanaugh Hall; and William Presley, St. Edward's Hall.

No stranger to Notre Dame, Fr. Presley served as Keenan Hall rector last year before his transfer to St. Edward's. A diocesan priest from Erie, Pa., he is studying for a master's degree in educational administration.

No longer assistant rector at Morrissey, Fr. Hoffman's assignment is Howard Hall. Having graduated from Notre Dame as a philosophy major, he has held both administrative and teaching positions for the Holy Cross fathers in Pennsylvania.

Sorin Hall is Fr. Zang's first experience as rector. He holds a master's degree in business administration from the University of Virginia, and will assist the university investments officer.

Fr. Faye, a Basilian priest, has been assigned to Cavanaugh Hall. He also will work on a doctorate in education. Although this is Fr. Faye's first complete year at ND, he spent five summers here working on a master's degree in educational administration.

Main Church Sunday Masses

5:15 pm Sat. Fr. Robert Griffin, C.S.C.

9:30 pm Sun. Fr. Thomas McNally, C.S.C.

10:45 pm Sun. Fr. Andrew Ciferni, O. Praem

12:15 pm Sun. Fr. William Toohey, C.S.C.

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6:45 p.m. Mon. Sept. 13th

THE OBSERVER

AN INDEPENDENT STUDENT NEWSPAPER

Editor - in - Chief
Glen S. Corso

Executive Editor
T. C. Treanor

Founded Nov. 3, 1966
Business 283-7471

All successful newspapers are ceaselessly querulous and bellicose. They never defend anyone or anything if they can help it; if the job is forced upon them, they tackle it by denouncing someone or something else.

- H. L. Mencken,

Business Manager
James Jendryk

Ad Manager
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Notre Dame, Indiana
News 283-1715

When the Student Life Council finally meets - they haven't scheduled a meeting yet, and show no eagerness to do so - it will have before it the most serious challenge to its existence as a serious, autonomous body of University law.

When Edmund Stephan and the rest of the Board of Trustees twice denied the Student Life Council request to allow Halls to determine their own Parietal Hours, the Trustees demonstrated their own ignorance, but the decisions did not seriously compromise the integrity of the SLC. Students, after all, knew that the truly representative University body approved of halls determining their own parietal hours, and acted accordingly. But now, since the Trustees insist that the SLC enforce a law it had no voice in making, there is no way that the SLC can react without either affirming its own dignity as a University body or surrendering any pretense to power or responsibility.

As we see it, the Student Life Council has two options open to it:

1) It can back down to the Board of Trustees and agree to set up the mechanisms for rigid enforcement of Parietal Hours. In such an event, we urge the student representatives to walk out, denying the Council a forum. There seems very little sense in keeping the SLC operative if all it's going to be is handmaiden to the Board of Trustees.

2) To respectfully, but firmly, inform the Trustees that it has no intention to enforce the fiat of an outside organization like the Board of Trustees. Such an action would force the issue to a head; would force the Board of Trustees to directly face the Student Body with its own enforcement.

Needless to say, we advocate the second choice. The students at this University have too long been in doubt as to the extent that the University will recognize their rights to determine their own lives. Both choices will dispel that doubt, but only the second choice will force the Trustees to dispel that doubt.

Therefore, we urge students to contact their representative to the Board of Trustees, and remind them of the need to force the issue.

The student representatives to the Student Life Council are:

Notre Dame - John Barkett, Student Body President

Notre Dame - Orlando Rodriguez, Student Body Vice-President

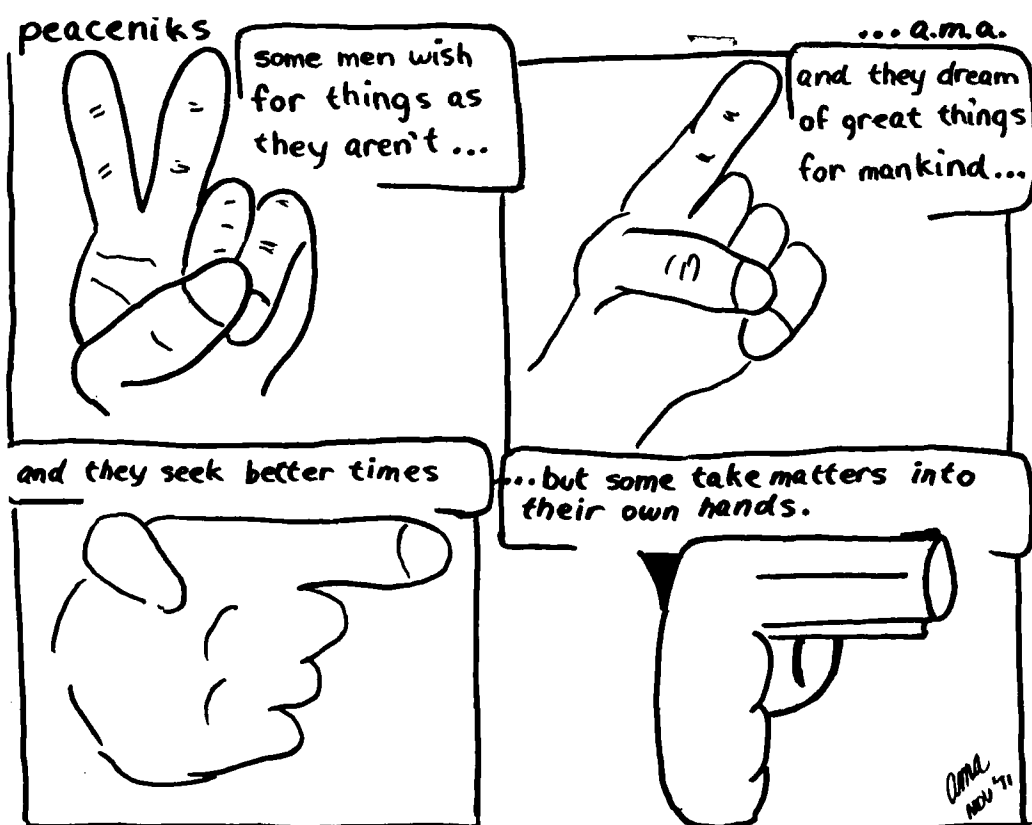
St. Mary's - Missy Underman, Student Body Vice-President

Notre Dame Off-Campus - Dave Tushar

Notre Dame Towers (Flanner and Grace) - Floyd Kezele

Notre Dame North Quad (St. Ed's, Cavanaugh, Zahm, Stanford, Keenan, Farley, Breen-Phillips) - John Cullen (second representative to be chosen later)

Notre Dame South Quad (Alumni, Dillon, Fisher, Pangborn, Lyons, Morrissey, Howard, Badin, Walsh, Sorin) - Buz Imhoff, Rich Urda.



James Reston

View from Fleet Street

By James Reston
(C) 1971 New York Times News Service

London, Sept. 9 - If you read only the headlines these days, you get the impression from Fleet Street that the British people are mainly interested in the "Irish Question" and the "European Question", but as usual the British people are involved in a lot of other witty arguments about life at home.

There is, for example, the question of selling old churchss in villages where the population or the faith, or both, have declined. This tells us something about life in England. If the villagers and the church authorities cannot maintain the churches, and the government won't, you can always sell them, but on what terms? How will they be used and who will maintain the graves? This is not a national issue, but in some places and for some people it is a fundamental issue of principle.

There, of course, even if you decide what to do with the village church, there are the related issues of moral standads in the nation. These are even more on the public mind in Britain today than the church. The church can go, but what to put in its place?

London has never seemed more beautiful in the last generation than it does today. It is an architectural museum. It retains the huddle of low unpainted buildings and narrow streets and unexpected institutions and invitations, but in the central city its lovely houses and many of its distinguished imperial and commercial buildings have been scrubbed and painted to perfection.

Its parks are a glory and put those of New York to shame. They are used just as hard as is Central Park but they are putting-green clipped and precise, blazing with flowers, shaded with old sycamores and elms, and dotted with ardent and shameless public lovers.

Still, there is an obvious conflict here - and this is the fascination of contemporary Britain - between its past, its present, and its future. The question of how to resolve the love-hate problem of Ireland, which is the tragic question of the past, and the question of Britain joining Europe, which is the love-hate problem of the present and future, are the most prominent symbols of Britain's dilemmas, but in human terms this most interesting thing is the struggle within the British people themselves about where they are and where they are going.

This more personal philosophical question is in the papers every day. The letters columns this week in the Daily Telegraph, for example, have been debating the nation's "standards of decency." The Earl of Longford has been conducting a campaign against pornography. That wonderful, amusing, talented journalist, Malcolm Muggeridge, has been arguing on the television that Britain is slack, sex-ridden and purposeless.

Even Stephen Spender, writing about the underground press in Britain, has been saying that, much as he tried to find some purpose in the new permissive philosophy of the young underground journalists, he has not convinced, and he implied that Britain was declining even faster than Rome.

All this you find here, not so much in the headlines of the British papers but in the letters columns, in private conversations, and in the streets of London, which are a hairy (masculine) and recklessly naked (female) symbol of the controversy. All London now really is a stage. It is a costume party, and it is as exciting as a dog fight, but back of it all is London itself, the backdrop of centuries of history, with its noble buildings, its churches, its wide expanses and great avenues and, obviously its purpose and determination out of the past.

What obviously troubles the letter writers in the papers is not so much the "Irish Question" - they have heard all the before - or the cheap political arguments of Harold Wilson, the labor leader, against Prime Minister Edward Heath. They are not even very excited about Heath. But in Heath's argument for taking Britain into Europe, for making a new start in a new role for Britain to balance the power of the United States and the Soviet Union, there is clearly substantial and growing support, mainly because there is hope in all this of a new purpose.

Former Prime Minister Harold MacMillan said the other day privately that British politicians had had only two really historic ideas in the last hundred years. One was to create a truly British Federation, with a single Parliament here in London representing not only the British people but the people of the dominions, and this was defeated in the end because it would have raised the price of bread by a penny on the loaf. The other was the present proposal for a United Europe including Britain, which was now in danger of being defeated because it might raise the price of butter and other things temporarily. MacMillan, who is in philosophical retirement, was hoping that the tragedy of the British Federation would not be repeated in the rejection of the British movement into Europe.

The guess here, however, is that the British will not make the same mistake this time, and part of the reason is that, comfortable and elegant as London is today, it admits at least in private that it needs a new challenge equal to the scope and imagination of this great city.

Night Editors: Joe Abell, Gene Slason
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Sports Editor, Jim Donaldson
News Editor, John Abowd
Associate Editors, Ed Ellis, Ann Therese Darin
SMC Editor, Ann Conway
Managing Editor, Don Ruane

Shipped-in students cheer

Lindsay fakes hysterical Pittsburgh welcome

Pittsburgh, Sept. 9 -- Mayor John V. Lindsay of New York was thronged here today by thousands of shrieking students in a carefully staged demonstration as he took the stump to campaign for voter registration to help build a new political coalition.

Lindsay's party sped into the city in a 10-car caravan, candidate style, escorted by four motorcycle policemen with sirens wailing. He then walked six blocks from city hall to point

state park to address a voter registration rally estimated at 30,000 persons by the police, 8,000 to 10,000 by Lindsay, and 4,000 to 5,000 by six newsmen who accompanied him on the trip.

Students bused in from nearby colleges lined the streets during the walk, and waited at various intersections under the direction of marshals with bull horns, who responded to hand signals given by Donald Evans, the Mayor's advance man.

The whistle stop visit, Lind-

say's First national appearance since his conversion last month as a democrat, was the first in a series that will also take him to Boston, Syracuse, Manchester (For an aide's wedding) and San Francisco--all before the month is out.

The mayor was accompanied on the walk through downtown Pittsburgh by Mayor Peter Flaherty of Pittsburgh, Mayor Sam Massell of Atlanta and Rep. Shirley Chisholm, D-N.Y.

They were surrounded en route

by pushing, shoving, squealing students--mostly from Duquesne and Pittsburgh Universities, while shop girls and customers waved from inside store windows. Flaherty himself acted as an advance man of sorts, walking into stores and telling onlookers, "Say hello to Mayor Lindsay."

Sidney Rosen, a florist, ran out of his shop to pin white carnations on the Mayors.

"There's your headline," Rose petals thrown in the Streets," Lindsay told the accompanying,

jostling newsmen.

Lindsay's role in the drive for registration of 18 to 21 year olds is regarded by some political observers as an effort to convert youthful enthusiasts into possible constituents in the event that he makes the race for the Presidency. Lindsay, asked more than a dozen times whether he was making the race, said that his decision had not changed since he announced last month that he had not yet made up his mind.

SU headlines soul, folk groups

Ike and Tina Turner, the Beach Boys, Poco and Livingston Taylor, and Cat Stevens will headline Student Union shows this fall at the Athletic and Convocation Center. Each show will start at 8:30.

Student Union is bringing these groups, according to Social Commissioner Don Mooney, not only because they are "good musically" but also because they are known for their concert performances.

Ike and Tina Turner's Revue can't be adequately described, suggested Mooney.

The Beach Boys will come to Notre Dame just a few days after a Carnegie Hall performance, which is already sold out.

They will combine their old surfing sound with their new material in a two-hour solo performance.

Poco has been labeled as "country rock", a tag they don't agree with, Mooney said.

Many feel that although Livingston Taylor may not be a James Taylor on record, "he can

outshine brother James in concert", according to Mooney.

Cat Stevens will perform on a weekend with the football team on the road. Mooney feels that this will be "a breath of fresh air - to listen to music" at a time not right after a home football game.

The dates for the concerts are as follows: Ike and Tina Turner, September 18; the Beach Boys, October 2; Poco-Taylor, October 16; and Cat Stevens, November 5.

Mooney is "generally happy" with the schedule of concerts although the Commission did face difficulties in arranging it.

Booking groups for concerts has become "pretty much of a hassle" as music has become a big business with groups asking for too much money and becoming picky over such matters as playing time," Mooney said. In Mooney's words, some of these demands have gone "beyond a sensible point."

Availability of dates was made known too late to allow the Commission to book certain people. Demands for large guarantees threatened the SU's ability to break even, disqualifying other groups.

Mooney hopes that, in the future, groups will be willing to "put their reputations on the line as Chicago did last spring, and agree to play for a percentage of the net proceeds."

The Union is limited to 4 concerts per semester in the ACC, with about a \$900 ceiling on its profits, any excess going to the University. Non-Acc concerts are not money-makers, said Mooney.

The Student Union Social Commission will kickoff its fall semester of concerts at Stepan Center tonight at 8:30, featuring Leo Kottke, Joy of Cooking, and Joyous Noise.

Questionnaire

(Continued from page 1)

most girls want parietals now. Now the only decision to be made is how much to increase it. As soon as the Student Assembly is elected the question of parietals will be turned over to them to go up through the student affairs channel and eventually to the board of trustees, at least until the Interinstitutional team working on merger decides on another method of handling such decisions."

Students also answered affirmatively to allowing students 21 and over to drink in the dorms.

The majority of students agreed with the necessity of maintaining freshman hours, at least for the first semester. 71 percent however, stated that curfew for freshmen should be suspended at the end of that time, and they be granted no hours. 61 percent were also against the presently required parental permission card and 62 percent stated that students should be granted no hours without parental permission.

The question of hall autonomy also received favorable response from the students with 45 percent opting for individual rules and policies in each dorm rather than a uniform set of rules for all dorms. Miss Sheehy feels that this is significant since "once we do merge our halls would be forced to more autonomy since Notre Dame is that way."

"I don't think our rules will change to meet theirs. At least in the near future, whatever changes that are made will probably affect all women students. This eventually could evolve into a hall autonomy situation where rules would differ with the wishes of the residents."



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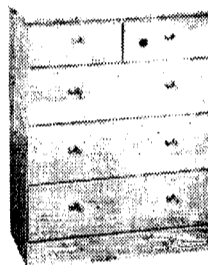
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Examples--Lost & Found--Buy or Sell--Looking for a Job--Got An extra Job--Want a Ride--Need Riders--Books for Sale--Books Wanted--Tickets for Sale--Tickets Wanted--You could even say hello to all your Friends that are back now, but that you haven't seen yet, Just like I'm going to do now, Kirk Robbins says Hi.

The rates are listed below and payment must be received before publication. So if you need us, simply mail the message with payment to Box 11 or drop by our office on the third floor of La Fortune any weekday between 1 and 5.

We wish you the best of luck at ND and St. Mary's and hope we can be of service. For questions call 7471.

Words	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	1 week
1-10	.50	.75	1.00	1.15	1.25
11-15	.60	1.00	1.35	1.75	2.15
16-20	.70	1.15	1.70	2.40	2.80
21-25	.85	1.35	2.00	2.90	3.45
26-30	1.00	1.60	2.35	3.40	4.10
31-35	1.20	1.90	2.80	3.85	4.70
36-40	1.35	2.10	3.10	4.25	5.10
41-45	1.55	2.30	3.30	4.50	5.50
46-50	1.75	2.50	3.50	4.75	6.00

East Pakistan forewarned of desolate, hungry future

(c) 1971 New York Times

WASHINGTON A Harvard Medical School team has warned that East Pakistan faces the "largest food deficit" since the Bengal famine in 1943, when three million people perished.

The warning and a prediction that some 25 million East Pakistanis would be affected by food shortages is contained in an article in the forthcoming issue of The Lancet, the British medical publication.

The article was written by Dr. Lincoln C. Chen and Dr. Jon E. Rohde, who returned from East Pakistan in April and are now associated with the Harvard medical school in Cambridge, Mass.

The Lancet article, entitled "Famine and Civil War in East Pakistan," is the most pessimistic assessment yet made public of the situation in Pakistan's eastern region since last year's devastating cyclone and this year's suppression of the East Pakistani secessionist movement.

The authors write that, as a result of the cyclone and the civil war, "East Pakistan now faces, for the first time in recent memory, reduced (food) production in two consecutive years and the largest food deficit since the Bengal famine of 1943."

They say that the Bengal famine was "perhaps the greatest famine of our lifetime," and recall that it was "accompanied by complete social disintegration; suicide; selling of children into slavery; banditry; and disruption of existing family structure."

The article continued:

"The similarities between the famine of 1943 with present

trends in East Pakistan are striking. Some 2.9 million tons of imports will be required to offset the deficit in indigenous production, but the Pakistan government has failed to acknowledge this crisis, much less initiate effective programs."

"Already, hoarding is taking place, and the market price of rice has risen sharply," it adds. "Much of the existing food stocks have been taken to the military cantonments to feed the army. The malnourished state of the 7.5 million refugees who have fled into India attests to the deteriorating situation within East Pakistan."

The article further warns that "the critical period lies immediately ahead" and that "reliable estimates project that the current food shortage will affect approximately 25 million people."

It says that the civil war is compounding the normal prevalence of malnutrition before the harvesting of major crops in November and "may precipitate a famine of unprecedented proportions over the next three months."

According to the article, transportation facilities in East Pakistan cannot handle relief shipments from abroad.

Therefore, the authors say, "the opportunity to prevent a major famine is rapidly slipping away."

Wilson Fellowships cancelled this year

Competition for Woodrow Wilson Fellowships has been suspended this fall, the first such move in more than 20 years, it was announced Thursday by H. Ronald Rouse, national director of the national Fellowship Foundation.

"Funds Currently available to the foundation for first-year graduate fellowships are being used to support over 200 fellows during the 1971-72 academic year. Prospects for securing new funds are uncertain," Rouse said.

A new program, taking recent developments in graduate education and the teaching profession into account, will be designed during the coming year by foundation and academic world representatives.

Rouse said the suspension is the result of a wave of anti-academic sentiment sweeping the country and the economic recession which have combined to drastically reduce the money available for college faculty salaries.

"The officers and trustees of the Woodrow Wilson Foundation are convinced that there is not, and never will be, and oversupply of truly outstanding teachers", said Rouse. "They are determined to find some means of continuing to identify, encourage and assist young people with these qualities in preparing for careers appropriate to their talents and society's needs."

The Observer will be published Monday, Wednesday and Friday of this week. Daily publication (Monday through Friday) will resume on Sept. 20.

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Steenberge strives to start for ND

by E. J. Kinkopf

Pat Steenberge is no physically imposing figure by any stretch of the imagination. The 1971 Notre Dame Football Guide lists Steenberge as 6'1", 175. The 175 is believable, but it seems as though he's straining to reach the 6'1" mark.

And in this age of Gabriels, Lamonicas and even Plunketts and Mannings his physical stats could be called into question just like his predecessor's, Joe Theismann's, were.

But there is something else about Steenberge, something intangible about the QB candidate that one can sense after meeting and talking with him.

It's a kind of intense desire mixed with just the right amounts of cockiness and brashness that are molded into a fiery confidence that must be expected of a winning quarterback.

There is that little something about him that makes you feel that this kid has got it. The little something that extends skills and abilities that may be less than fantastic, to the heights of a blood and guts winner.

Steenberge came to Notre Dame from Cathedral Prep in Erie, Pennsylvania where he

lettered in football, basketball and baseball. He came to Notre Dame after captaining both the football and baseball squads during his senior year.

But he also came to Notre Dame with a knee injury that kept him sidelined during his freshman year.

During his sophomore season Pat suffered a few nagging injuries that caused some to label him injury prone.

"I injured my knee during an All-Star game before coming to Notre Dame, and then last fall I had a groin pull that hampered me during the season. During the spring I broke a finger on my throwing hand and repulled the groin muscle. And then while working out at home this summer I pulled a hamstring. And that last one really made me mad."

None of the injuries have sidelined Steenberge for long, but they have hampered his progress in the battle for the top job in the ND backfield.

If Pat does overcome the nagging series of injuries and win the starting job, he will inherit an All-American end by the name of Tom Gatewood.

But Ara's constant shuffling of quarterbacks would seem to minimize the time needed for any

one of the four candidates to get the pinpoint precision and timing down that is needed between passer and receiver, even with the luxury of a Tom Gatewood.

"No we don't really get as much time to work with the individual receivers as we need. Coach Parseghian has been

alternating two quarterbacks with the first team, and he's been working both Tom and Willie Townsend at the wide posts. But yesterday I hit pretty good on about six or seven and Tom broke a few for long gainers."

No doubt about it, Pat would like to have that number 1 job right now, but he also feels, like Bill Etter, that the competition is healthy.

"Oh yea, I'd rather be tops right now, but the competition makes me work that much harder. There's no time to ease up out there."

Steenberge also foresees the Irish working more out of the Wishbone T spread this year.

"We'll probably be going more from that spread. And there's lots we'll be able to do off it. The option set is great."

Steenberge is understandably pleased with the pre-season polls, but he echoes the sentiments of both the coaches and athletes when he says it doesn't mean much right now.

Nebraska, considered by most to be the team battling the Irish for the mythical title this year had a few quarterbacking problems of their own last year.

Their problem was similar to Notre Dame's, too many capable quarterbacks.

So, Bob Devaney solved that problem by shuffling Steve Tagge and Van Brownson all the way to the coveted crown.

Considering the abundance of signal calling talent on the '71



Junior Pat Steenberge is a quarterback candidate

Irish squad, perhaps Ara might try the same.

"I doubt if he'd do that. In fact I'm almost sure he wouldn't. He's never done it before, and it's not a part of his coaching philosophy to do something like that."

Steenberge said that the defense will be out "just destroying people this year", and he named Bill Gallagher as a real comer in the battle for the starting halfback slot opposite Gulyas.

Pat refused to single out any opponent this fall as the toughest, but he did name a few that could turn potential Irish celebrations into Irish wakes.

"SC has always been tough on us, and I think LSU has won about fifty straight at home. And Northwestern's gonna be tough too, especially if they knock off Michigan on Saturday."

Whatever, come September 18th we'll all be able to see who gets the nod from Ara. Until then, the competition will be rougher, and the concentration greater.

One thing you can be sure of is that whether or not Steenberge gets the opening nod he'll be ready when called on. And when he takes the field this fall, the friendly, boyish grin will become transformed into a stoic mask of concentration.

The Irish Eye

Football Picks

The college football season gets underway this weekend, and for the next 14 weeks, the interest of millions of fans across the land will center on the outcome of collegiate pigskin encounters.

Again this autumn, the Irish Eye will be engaging in its annual fall folly of trying to pick the winners of the big college games each and every weekend, a pastime which captures the interest of perhaps 32 football fanatics on the N.D. campus who get more laughs on Mondays chuckling over my errors than they did at the Bob Hope show in the ACC last fall.

At any rate, my percentage right now is .000, so I'm bound to improve. Here goes:

Southern Cal over Alabama — Trojan coach John McKay has been quoted as saying that, "Our 1971 offense will be improved". When one recalls that last year SC scored 343 points in 11 games, the highest Trojan total in 40 years, it would seem that McKay is going to have quite an offensive machine this season. Bear Bryant, starting his 14th year at 'Bama, also has a team that can put points on the board but his defense is questionable. Look for Jimmy Jones, Sam (Bam) Cunningham, Willie Hall, John Vella et als - to top the Crimson Tide.

Boston College over West Virginia — Offensive stars Frank Harris and Fred Willis are gone but the fans at the Heights are still smiling, chiefly because 9 of 11 defensive starters from last year's 8-2 club return. The Mountaineers, in contrast, lost 16 of 22 starters from their 1970 club and, even though they are in Morgantown, they won't have enough to stop the Eagles.

LSU over Colorado — The inexperienced Buffaloes won't be a match for Charley (co-coach of the year in 1970) McClendon's Bengals. Sports Illustrated's choice for player of the year, Tommy Casanova, heads a tough defense while Art Cantrell and Andy Hamilton lead a potent offense. There'll be smiles in Dixie after this one.

Georgia Tech over So. Carolina — This is one of just three road games the Engineers will play this season and Tech can be expected to wreck the Gamecocks, who will be playing their first season as an independent after a number of years in the Atlantic Coast Conference.

Nebraska over Oregon — The Cornhuskers will get first chance to prove that they're number one.

Michigan over Northwestern — I was almost tempted to pick the Wildcats to upset the Wolverines in this one, but Bo Schembechler's gang figures to be just a bit too strong for Alex Agase's club. It's too bad these teams have to meet so early in the season.

UCLA over Pittsburgh — The Panthers may have one of the better clubs in the East but they're stepping out of their league against the Bruins.

Arkansas over California — The Razorbacks should gobble up the Bears.

Toledo over East Carolina — The Rockets will have no problem extending their win streak to 24 games, longest in the nation.

North Carolina over Richmond — The Tarheels will meet Notre Dame later in the season and beating clubs like Richmond isn't going to help prepare them for the Fighting Irish.

Ohio State over Iowa — Frank Lauterbur was hailed as a genius at Toledo but his club comes up against the team of a master, Woody Hayes, and will come out second best. The Buckeyes no longer have a super club but they'll be plenty good enough to beat Iowa.

Michigan State over Illinois — Bob Blackburn's Big Ten winning percentage won't be close to what it was in the Ivy League (this year).

Texas Tech over Tulane — The boys could be laughing at this one come Monday.

Navy over Virginia — The Middies, despite the loss of Ade Dillon, can handle the Cavaliers.

Morgan State over Grambling — This one'll be on the tube tonight so I may be embarrassed earlier than I thought.

N.D. defense looks tough

by Vic Dorr '74

Football writers, cliché artists that they are, have never lacked clever phrases when trying to describe a potent defensive grid squad.

In Dallas, it's the "Doomsday Defense." In Minnesota, they speak of the "Purple Gang." And in Los Angeles, praise is heaped upon the "Fearsome Foursome" and the "Wild Bunch."

But no defensive unit under Notre Dame coach Ara Parseghian has ever owned such a label, and it is probable that none ever will. For in a way, Parseghian's defenses speak for themselves — or at least they let their statistics speak for them.

And the statistics; those compiled over the past five seasons — are these: In scoring defense, Notre Dame has allowed an average of 10.8 points per game, and ranks second only to Miami of Ohio. The Irish lead the nation in defending the run (88.8 yards per game), and are nineteenth against the pass (130.4 yards per game).

In the total defense category, Notre Dame is again second — but the Irish have yielded an average of only 1.7 more yards per game than Toledo, the leaders in total "D".

And Parseghian's 1971 unit should provide NCAA statisticians with bundles of similar figures to mull over.

Notre Dame's '71 defense will be returning eight regulars from last year's 10-0-1 team, and the talent to replace graduates Jim Wright, Tim Kelly, and Bob Neidert is there in abundance.

"Our defensive team here has a special pride and a special spirit all its own," said end Walt Patulski, "and we know that our job is to hold the opponent so the



Ralph Stepaniak - defensive star

offense can get to work." Patulski, one of the team's co-captains, will be using his 6-6, 260 lb. bulk to anchor the first line of the Irish defense — the front four.

Patulski's counterpart at defensive end is another senior, 6-4, 235 lb. Fred Swendsen. Swendsen saw regular action as a sophomore, but was sidelined last season in favor of Neidert.

At the tackle slots, Parseghian will be relying on another pair of experienced performers, Mike Kadish (6-5, 250) and Greg Marx (6-4, 250). Kadish, who sparkled against Texas in the '71 Cotton Bowl, underwent knee surgery during the spring, and the Irish are banking heavily on his return.

Behind the front four are the linebackers, the heart of Parseghian's defensive philosophy. The Irish linebacking corps was

fairly hard hit by graduation — losing Tim Kelly and Jim Wright — but again, replacement talent is plentiful.

Linebacker coach George Kelly will be molding his '71 unit around two returnees, Eric Patton and Rich Thomann. Patton, who made 12 tackles in the Cotton Bowl, will be calling the defensive signals for the second straight year.

"Having Eric back as our swing linebacker is a great feeling," said Parseghian "and his experience and leadership should be invaluable." Filling the vacancy left by Kelly will be six-foot junior Jim Musurca, and Gary Potempa — a sophomore who started at offensive guard for the freshman team, will be stepping into the one remaining position.

Notre Dame's secondary is one of the brightest parts of the defensive picture. All three deep defenders return from last year's squad, and the trio is headed by Clarence Ellis, a pre-season All-America.

Paired with Ellis as a deep back is Ralph Stepaniak, a 6-2 performer whose six interceptions last year gave him a career total of 10 (Ellis also has 10 thefts to his record.)

The third Irish defensive back is safety Mike Crotty. Though only 5-9 and 180 lbs., Crotty made 65 tackles from his free safety position last season, and saw extra service as a kick returner.

As in past years, this Irish defensive team may never earn a flashy title for itself. It may never be known as anything other than "Notre Dame's 1971 defense." But then, being known as Notre Dame's '71 defense may be title enough.

Kottke: A half-dollar short

The following was supplied by Capitol Records Publicity Department and so is sort of propagandistic, but is also informative - ed.

All his life, Leo Kottke has been half a dollar short. For a start, he was born 25 years ago in Muskogee, Oklahoma, where he worked hard to achieve normalcy. He managed some success, for little is known of that period in his life except for the day he turned up the volume on the Muzak in the Fernwood

Shopping Center and put the whole town of Muskogee to sleep during an important civil defense drill.

Eventually, Leo moved to Minneapolis and became an accomplished guitarist. He cut his first album for the Oblivion label, before realizing the company was accurately named. The copies that were bought were returned when they turned white and crumbled around the edges.

A couple years later, he cut an album for John Fahey on the Takoma label. It has remained almost as obscure as his first, but

it lasts longer. It was cut in three hours on a Sunday morning in Minneapolis, next to a half-built taco stand. And although Leo has expressed some discomfort because the last four or five songs on the first side are all in the same tuning and key, it remains a good album for those who like to hear the impossible.

Now Leo is married, has a baby girl, and a new album. The album features bass and drums on some of the cuts, and Denny Bruce and John Fahey as producers. It also contains some cuts on which Leo actually sings -- a significant departure from the past considering the liner notes from the Takoma album which claimed he didn't sing because his voice sounded like geese farts on a muggy day.

Leo's solo concerts in the mid-west are becoming legend. And now that he's got a new album out, he anticipates that time in the near future when he's no longer half a dollar short.

Joy of Cooking has the sweet, mellow sound of devotion. Its music is sometimes like being very sad, then going to church, being very happy. You just have to feel it. Whatever the mood, it is unsullied by anxieties or neuroses in a troubled age saturated with them -- and it is free.

Sometimes it seems that human nobility has been imprisoned by the times -- old ideals float over freeways with old truths blown by the wind. Joy of Cooking (an American Band) has lived through these times, making music and being free.

New Bus Schedules

The new "express" shuttle bus schedule from Notre Dame to SMC and back is as follows.

On Monday's, Wednesday's, and Friday's the buses leave three minutes after every fifty minute class ends. On Tuesday's and Thursday's the buses leave three minutes after the seventy-five minute classes.

They depart and arrive beyond Nieuwland Science Bldg. at N.D. and Madeleva Hall at SMC. The routes and times are designed to get the student to his or her class in the fifteen minute interval between classes.

MWF	TT
7:45am	7:45am
8:53	9:18
9:58	10:48
11:03	1:03pm
1:03pm	2:33
2:08	4:03
3:13	4:18

The local service shuttle bus, which is not an express service, runs daily from 8:05am to 12:30pm at approximately twenty minute intervals. Weekend shuttle service is:

Friday 8:05am to 3:30am
Saturday 12:00 noon to 3:30am
Sunday 12:00 noon to 12:30am

**There
will be
a meeting
today at 4:30
for all returning
Observer reporters.**

Miss Mulaney named SMC dean of students

Kathleen E. Mulaney has been named dean of students at Saint Mary's College, it was announced today by Sr. Alma Peter, C.S.C., president. She will assist the new vice president for student affairs, Miss Mary Alice Cannon.

As dean, she will be primarily responsible for counseling young women as they adjust to the new academic and social life accompanying the unification of Saint Mary's College and the University of Notre Dame.

The first laywoman to hold the

Saint Mary's post of dean of students, Miss Mulaney was previously administrative assistant to the Washington special projects director of the Children's Television Workshop which developed "Sesame Street."

She has also worked as production manager for San Francisco Magazine and as editorial assistant for Traveler Magazine. She is a graduate of the Marquette University School of Journalism.

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