

Brademas sees crisis in Watergate aftermath

by Kurt Heinz and Fred Graver
Staff Reporters

Calling the issues represented by Watergate "daggers that drive at the heart of our free political institutions," Indiana third district Congressman John Brademas talked to approximately 150 students on Watergate and its results.

Brademas, who is now Assistant Majority Whip in the House, spoke for a half hour in the new Law School Student Lounge and then entertained questions.

Brademas rejected the argument that Watergate is just another political crisis, but saw it as a fundamental crisis "which has never happened before in this country."

He viewed the Watergate break-in and the subsequent cover up as a calculated attempt to undermine the legitimate processes of the government. Brademas showed great displeasure in the administration's "preaching of law and order while people close to the highest office in the land resorted to spying, espionage, and other illegal activities." That, noted Brademas, was more disconcerting than the illegal money involved.

Brademas was also upset with the Republicans moves to obtain and retain power by any means.

"Questions of principles were at best secondary and at worst nonexistent in the last election," said Brademas. "There was total lack of moral or ethical convictions."

Brademas directed many of his remarks to the law students, who, to the surprise of Brademas, constituted a small minority of those in attendance. Many freshman humanities and government students attended the discussion.

Despite the recent events of the past year, Brademas said he was not profoundly depressed by Watergate. It may, he added, save our system of constitutional government.

Brademas talked of other strains between the Congress and the President.

He cited the impounding of funds as a prime example. Brademas said that the President has refused to spend 17 billion dollars worth of funds which Congress has appropriated.

"Around the country, his impoundment has been challenged in court 21 times and 20 of those times federal courts have ruled that his withholding of funds was illegal," said Brademas.

He also hit at Nixon's sweeping interpretation of the doctrine of executive privilege. Brademas commented that "the President recently said that he would only withhold Presidential tapes which he felt would hurt the national interest or security."

"Yet he refused to release his tapes of conversations with dairy industry leaders the day before he announced mild price supports would go into effect. Those leaders contributed heavily to his campaign. I cannot imagine how those conversations could pertain to national security. They could show us a clear example of bribery which is ground for impeachment."

Brademas also cited Nixon's statement that he would ignore a Supreme Court decision that was not definitive and his secretly bombing Cambodia as examples of the strain between Congress and the President.

"In politics," said Brademas, "for a constructive effect, you must deal with comity and restraint with other institutions. The President's lack of comity is responsible for imposing strains on the system."

Brademas said that there have been positive results in the struggle, which Watergate has been responsible for.

Brademas commented that "were it not for Watergate, Congress would not have ended the war this summer."

He noted the campaign reform bills, the rejection of Nixon nominees L. Patrick Gray, Robert Morse and Godley, and the increase in Congressional overseas activities as positive results of the struggle.

However, he expressed disappointment in Congress' failure to override Presidential vetoes.

Brademas said he has seen no action from Nixon to alleviate the struggle and that Watergate ought to summon us back to equal separation of powers.

The lecture was followed by a question and answer session. The questions centered mainly on the effect of a weakened President on Congress, and

effect of Watergate in relationship to domestic and international affairs.

When asked how Watergate was going to affect the President and the Republican party, Brademas said that it had affected the entire country. Citing a series of Gallup polls, he showed support for the President to be down to 35 per cent presently; that Democrats, had elections been held last May would have gained up to forty seats in the House of Representatives; and that the country now held an attitude of hostility and cynicism towards all politicians whether Republican or Democrat. "Watergate is a wound that has burned deeply," he said. "The American people are hurt and scared by it. Many are embarrassed to the point of hesitating to bring their anguish and shame to the surface."

The point was brought up that Congress is now riding on the weakened state of the Presidency, and have momentarily regained their powers. "In the future, though, under a less obnoxious President," it was asked, "Could they once again lose this control, and the attitudes of public apathy resurge?"

Brademas stated that the role of Congress was to "always make life miserable for the President, in some matters, no matter what party they belong to. He remarked that the Congress has a long way to go in eliciting first class thinkers to lead movements questioning the President.

Congressman Brademas was asked how issues raised by Watergate have hurt the United States internationally. He replied that the issues have hurt us, both economically and politically. He cited the dollar devaluations and the problems Pres. Nixon is having with his upcoming European tour as examples. "I doubt if Queen Elizabeth would want him in Buckingham palace," he said.

The fact that Americans did not take Watergate seriously at first was explained on two levels. "First, we were ignorant of what had happened," Brademas commented. "It was an effective cover-up. I also blame the press for not being questioning."

"With the exception of two reporters for the Washington Post," Brademas continued, "the press did nothing but accept the press releases from the White House."

The second phenomenon was the fact that, "America didn't want to know." He said that the McGovern campaign in certain ways convinced people that there was no alternative to Nixon.

Brademas elaborated on Nixon's attitudes toward the Supreme Court ruling on the Presidential tapes. "If the Supreme Court presents the ruling to the President without any qualifications, such as in a letter which would say... 'Give up the tapes', there would be no room for interpretation," he began. He then went on to state the complexity of the situation if an elaborate decision was handed down.

As the questioning reached an end, Congressman Brademas centered on his criticisms of Richard Nixon. There are two points that he feels are his main criticisms. The first is that the President has condoned illegal acts during his campaign. The second is that these illegal acts were carried on outside of Constitutional lines.

When asked about impeachment of the President, an action which he commented later was the only one that was being allowed the Congress by the President, he said:

"I am a strict constructionalist. I do not agree with those who do not favor impeachment because after we lose Nixon we are left with Agnew. If the President or Vice President is innocent, I cannot vote to impeach him."

"On the other hand," he continued, "If the President or Vice President is guilty, even though it is awkward both domestically and internationally, I have no honorable recourse but to impeach him."

After the session was completed, the Observer spoke to Congressman Brademas about the character of President Nixon.

"What I miss in the man," he said, "is some sort of framework of reference. You can't deal with him because you can't tell where he's coming from."

He cited Gary Wills' book, "Nixon Agonistes", as an excellent depiction of Richard Nixon. In it, Brademas noted, the President is portrayed as never having been his own man, but always act as he thought others wanted him to act.



Saturday proved to be profitable for all Irish loyalists, whether on the quad or in the stadium. More on page 8.
(Photo by Joe Raymond)

Shuttle bus set for off-campus students

by Paul Young
Staff Reporter

A shuttle bus system for off campus students operated by student government, will begin October 1, said Student Body President Dennis Etienne and Vice-President Michael Geisinger in a recent Observer interview. Off campus bussing will continue on an experimental basis for the month of October.

The shuttle bus will be operated at a cost of 10 cents per rider. "At least 1000 riders a day will be needed in order for the system to be financially practical," said Etienne.

The shuttle will operate 5 days a week with a tentative time schedule of 7:30 to 10:30 a.m. and 2:30 to 5:30 p.m. The exact bus route itself is still undetermined. The bus corporation to run the shuttle also has not been decided.

Student government originally began this year with another project in mind: a bus shelter at the Grotto. Etienne and Geisinger said this would have provided a lighted, sheltered area for students waiting for the St. Mary's shuttle bus at night. According to the changes in the bus route, however, the shuttle bus no longer passes the Grotto after 6 p.m. Etienne concluded that a lighted area at the Grotto is no longer a necessity.

Geisinger noted that if the shelter failed, a loss up to \$5,000 would be incurred. Therefore Geisinger continued, Student government decided to back a safer project that appears to be of more value to the student at this time.

Plans for the building of a bus shelter at the Grotto will be shelved for the time being. The plans are ready if the shelter becomes practical at some future date.

TV movie bonanza

slows down

...see page 5

world

briefs

By United Press International

United Nations — Henry A. Kissinger, sworn in Saturday as the first foreign-born secretary of state in the history of the United States, will make his first official appearance in his new role before the U.N. General Assembly Monday.

WASHINGTON — The televised Senate Watergate hearings resume Monday with confessed conspirator E. Howard Hunt reportedly ready to testify that he believes former White House aide Charles W. Colson had prior knowledge of the Ellsberg break-in.

A spokesman for the seven-member committee headed by Sen. Sam J. Ervin, D-N.D., said Hunt would be a "transitional witness" as the investigation into 1972 presidential tactics moves to its so-called "dirty tricks" phase.

WASHINGTON — Sen. Walter F. Mondale of Minnesota said Sunday he might run for the 1976 Democratic presidential nomination.

Mondale, one of a group of "new faces" generally regarded as possible 1976 contenders, was reported to have been on Sen. George S. McGovern's preliminary list of vice presidential possibilities last summer.

on campus today

7pm & 10 pm — film, shakespeare: "a midsummer night's dream," admission free, engineering aud.

8pm — lecture, shirley chisholm, washington hall

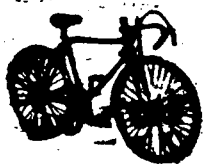
First Cinema '74 film set for this weekend

Antonio's Red Desert will be the first movie presented by the Cinema '74 on Saturday and Sunday, September 29th and 30th. The movie is one of 30 to be shown throughout the entire year. Cinema '74, a sub-group of the Culture Arts Commission, is an organization which tries "to provide an articulate cultural experience for the Notre Dame community," according to Kip Anderson, head of the CAC. This year Kip hopes to "cover all the arts and to make the students aware of what the CAC has to offer."

The movies, sponsored by the Cinema '74, are geared toward classical rather than contemporary. Other films to be presented the first semester are: Shot Corridor, Lola, a festival of movie musicals including Footlight Parade, Applause, Funny Face,

Singing in the Rain, A Star is Born, and Les Amants. Each movie will be shown twice on Saturdays and Sundays at 8:00 and 10:00 pm. Patron tickets are \$7.00 for this semester's previews or \$1.00 for one showing. They will be on sale today and Tuesday in the dining hall. Tickets may also be purchased before each movie in the Engineering Auditorium.

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Peron regains power in Argentine election

by Diana Page
Buenos Aires UPI

Juan D. Peron piled up an unbeatable lead Sunday night to regain the Argentine presidency from which he was ousted by a military coup in 1955.

Crowds of Peron supporters thronged the streets of Buenos Aires to celebrate the victory of their 77-year-old leader and his 40-year-old third wife Isabel who ran on the same ticket as vice presidential candidate.

Needing more than 50 per cent of the vote to avoid a runoff in the four-man race, Peron ran ahead of that figure from the start. After results were nearly complete from the capital and other urban centers of strength for his three opponents, Peron's total began to increase with votes from the provinces.

Official returns from 50 per cent of the polling places gave Peron and his Justicialist Liberation Front 3,630,128 votes or 58.5 per cent, Ricardo Balbin of the Radical Civic Union, 1,630,983 or 26.27 per

cent, Francisco Manrique of a center-right coalition 835,635 or 13.56 per cent and Juan Carlos Coral of the Socialist Workers party 104,762, or 1.68 per cent.

A crowd of well-wishers gathered outside the official presidential residence in the Buenos Aires suburb of Olivos, where Peron had gone from his private home to await the results. Current occupant of the residence is Raul A. Lastiri, head of the lower house of Congress acting as provisional president until inauguration of the new executive Oct. 12.

Carloads of happy Peronists rode around the Plaza de Mayo in the center of Buenos Aires honking horns and chanting slogans, while several thousand celebrants on foot milled in the Plaza, scene of great rallies when Peron was in power from 1946 to 1955, before being ousted by a military coup.

While the voting was under way, Peron took a calm view of the whole matter.

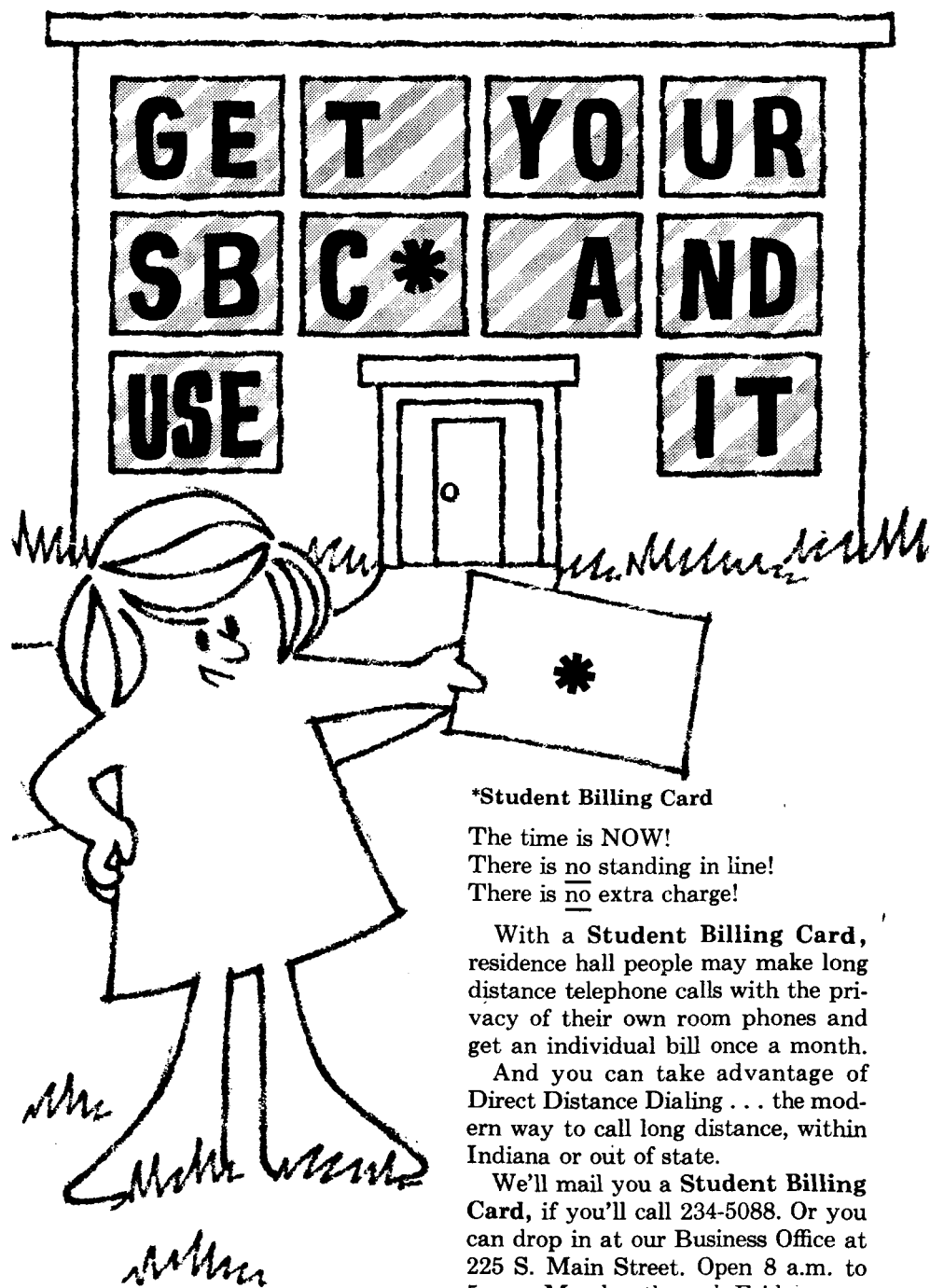
"I'm so used to these things that I don't feel anything," he told reporters. "There's no emotion in it for me—I don't get sad or happy."

Voting was orderly on the sunny spring day in the southern hemisphere, although the turnout appeared somewhat lighter than the 85.2 per cent who voted in the last election March 11.

The March election brought Peron stand-in Hector J. Campora to the presidency, since Peron was barred from running by a residency requirement.

The military government of President Alejandro Lenus, which called the election to return Argentina to civilian rule, also set up the residency requirement.

Peron returned to Argentina June 20, amid a welcome that turned into a gun battle between opposing factions among his followers. On July 13, Campora resigned the presidency to make way for Sunday's elections with Peron as a participant.



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Security: how effective is it?

by Gary Allietto
Staff Reporter

First of three parts

One of the most active, yet highly ignored, groups on campuses is the police force. Ask most college students what they think of their university security and the common reply is that they hadn't even given the situation much thought.

Public safety and security are becoming more important today as the rising tide of crime begins to flow onto the campuses. Educational communities are easy targets for theft and vandalism because of the need for accessibility by students. Over the past several years, many universities have expanded old security programs or installed entirely new ones to upgrade protection for residents and faculty.

The Observer polled five mid-west universities - Michigan, Indiana, Ohio State, Michigan State and Valparaiso - to get security and student opinions of the security situation and problems on their campuses.

Security—University of Michigan

Probably the smartest yet hardest way to control crime is to keep it from happening. As Mr. Fred Davids, Chief of Police at the University of Michigan, said "Prevention is the name of the game."

Oddly enough, though, Michigan has no regular force of its own. The University relies on a twenty-five man unit from the city of Ann Arbor Police Department to patrol the 2,500-acre campus. Davids dislikes the idea and cites a study made by the International Association of Chiefs of Police to support him. "The report recommends many of the changes which I already proposed," he said.

In addition to the \$5 million

contract with Ann Arbor, the University employs the Burns International Protective Service to guard the more important of the 335 buildings around the school.

The Ann Arbor police assign four officers on foot and five vehicles to patrol the campus at night, although Davids says that the unit is not always at full strength. Officers are radio-equipped and move randomly about a specified area. Radio-equipped Burns men patrol the buildings and call police for aid when trouble arises. In addition, Burns hires U. of M. students to bolster their own crews when necessary.

Dorms at U. of M. provide their own security forces, a trend which several other colleges are following. Maintenance men and retired policemen often act as night watchmen and radio to police for aid.

Grand and petty theft are the most frequently committed crimes, Davids asserts. Bikes are a particular sore spot in this area. There is no official university registration at UM, but officials urge students to register their two-wheelers with the Ann Arbor police. In spite of advice and the rising number of thefts, usually by local youths, only about half the bikes on campus are registered.

Drugs are a continuing problem. Last year, Ann Arbor instituted a \$5 fine for possession of marijuana, a law which was repealed this past summer. Davids feels the law was unconstitutional because it interfered with a state law. Authorities often ignored the city law and arrested smokers on the basis of the state statute. This yearaction will be "control moving to prevention," he predicts.

Students generally back the department and think the officers are doing a good job. "Colonel Davids is a professional cop," says Chris Parks, co-editor of "Michigan Daily," the campus newspaper.

Parks seems to feel that the dorm residents could do a lot to prevent crime and aid the security force.

Parks also feels the 25 per cent increase reported crime is high. He attributes the rise to the fact that the on-campus force is undermanned.

Security—Indiana University

Lois Landis, a student at Indiana University thinks IU police are "not very efficient." For example, she told of fifteen reported rapes

world." He admits the impossibility of preventing drug usage. In controlling it, he says that outside the university borders, drugs are illegal, so inside they are just as unlawful. Offenders are prosecuted, but not always to the fullness of the law.

Security—Ohio State University

At Ohio State, the drug problem is approached from a different angle. Hanna, believes the real offenders are the sources, not the users. His approach is to educate

the people in their own residence halls and aim at the pushers. He feels that so far his program is fairly well accepted. He also realizes that usage cannot be entirely removed so offenders must be sent to the prosecutors. He points out, however, that faculty as well as students are often involved.

"Emphasis at OSU is shifting toward the protection of people more than property," says Hanna. At thirty-six he is one of the youngest major university security bosses. His young attitudes are reflected in his philosophy.

(continued on page 7)

Observer Insight

last year. The problem just ballooned, Landis feels, because "it started with one, and others saw that he got away with it, and they got away with it, too."

Indiana University boasts the largest force in the Big Ten, says, Security Director George Huntington. An eighty-one member department administers to thirty thousand students on the two thousand acre campus. Also, one hundred and forty five buildings are under its responsibility.

"Officers at the university are chosen in the same manner as any other Indian officer," noted Huntington.

He prides himself, though, on the cadet program at the school. Any qualified student already enrolled can be sworn in as a peace officer and work from twelve to twenty hours a week. The program has about forty-five participants.

Any full-time officer must complete six weeks of basic training before he can become a university policeman, however.

Personnel in the department form five shifts of uniformed foot patrolmen and three motor patrols. In addition, there is a six-man investigative unit and a non-police guard staff occupies nine of eleven dorms at night. The majority of the officers are under thirty years old. All are sworn deputies of the county and carry sidearms along with a combination flashlight and mace.

Huntington says his force is "entirely secure within the university" and does not rely on any outside help, although they occasionally assist the Bloomington police.

Theft is the most common crime on campus and bikes are the favorite target. Even though bike registration is available, less than one percent of those on campus are logged. Mandatory registration is being considered for next year.

When it comes to drugs, Huntington tells students "it's a real

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When is the Morrissey Loan Fund Office open for business?

The Morrissey Loan Fund works out of an office located in the basement of the LaFortune Student Center. The office is open from 11:15 A.M. to 12:15 P.M. Monday thru Friday. Emergency loans are available up to \$150.00 to all students and one has 30 days to pay the loan back with only a 1 percent interest charge for the use of the Fund's money.

Who can I talk to about information concerning the Bridge Club?

Your best bet is to get in touch with Norman Roos who's involved with setting up Bridge Club activities. You can reach him at 283-3695.

How can one get information on the Flying Irish?

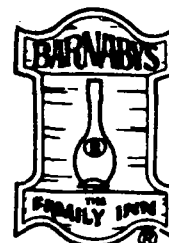
The person who should be able to answer any of your questions concerning the Flying Irish is a guy by the name of Cliff Malton who lives in 228 Holy Cross. You can contact him at 3156.

How can one find out a fellow student's birthday?

Depending on your reasons for needing that information and your willingness to identify yourself, it is usually possible to find out a student's birthday from the Registrar's Office. However, if everyone decides to make a habit of finding out other people's birthdays, it is likely that such information would not be made available by the Registrar's Office. Therefore, you might try being clever and find out from a friend of the person in question when his or her birthday is.

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John Kloos
Advertising Manager

Monday, September 24, 1973

Boycott Gallo

Boycott all Gallo wines.

It's a very simple action to take in passing up a Gallo wine and buying another brand. In passing up that brand of wine, you will be helping the members of the United Farm Workers in California who are presently fighting for their lives.

Last week, an *Observer* news story quoted an official of a New York group helping the farm workers as saying that Gallo has repeatedly rejected the idea of free union elections in the UFW-Teamsters impasse in California. Also,

they have been siding with the Teamsters throughout the controversy over grape and lettuce picking contracts.

Letters will soon be sent to all students urging them to unite in a campus-wide boycott of Gallo products. Join the boycott! Likewise, meetings will be held across campus to enlist volunteers to aid in the boycott. Make the time to pitch in.

Remember, boycott Gallo products. That includes Spanada and all of the Boone's Farm wines.

Jerry Lutkus

No Sense Trying

When employees of Ohio Bell Telephone Co. went on strike a while back, they wore shirts that proclaimed "Ma Bell is a tough mother." Yesterday the old lady proved they were right.

Four New York area youths were arrested for third degree burglary in a case where they defrauded the phone company out of an estimated \$100,000. The youths had produced electronic devices that simulated long distance

switching codes or the sound of coins dropping in the slot and with the device they called Moscow, Shanghai and Buckingham Palace among others.

Now, that's more severe than calling your HTH at Virginia Tech, but be reminded if you're looking for a way to rip off Ma Bell of a few dollars by cheating her on long distance calls, be careful. That type of action is a crime and if caught, you can be liable to prosecution as the four New York guys found out.

—Jerry Lutkus



Miles To Go... The Astro Apparition butch ward



Despite all that's been said in the past few days about the gains realized by women as a result of Thursday's extravaganza in the Astrodome, all that still remains to be said is that it was a pretty lousy tennis match.

Before the affair was staged last week, I made it known to some of my friends that I really hoped Billie Jean would defeat Geritol Bobby. Not because I hold any great admiration for Mrs. King, but simply because Bobby Riggs got off the track somewhere.

He forgot it was a game.

When Bobby was busy plugging for the idea that a man of 55 could still prove himself athletically, I respected him. But suddenly, he became a flaming symbol of male supremacy, and he had the audacity to use the age-old game of tennis as his proving ground.

The only fortunate thing about his loss is that we didn't have to be bored by the post-match oration I'm sure he had prepared.

The tragedy of the whole affair is that we found that far too many women in America were as mistaken about the significance of the match as was Bobby.

Picture millions of American blacks across this country declaring their supremacy over whites when Hank Aaron hits that 715th home run. They had their opportunity to use the sports arena as the same medium over 20 years ago when Jackie Robinson was leading his Dodgers to National League pennants.

They also passed up that opportunity when Walt Frazier led the Knicks to an NBA title and when Willie Mays roamed unchallenged in center field at the Polo Grounds and Candlestick Park.

Another one of America's traditionally oppressed groups ignored the chance to utilize athletics as an equalizing influence. Jim Thorpe established himself as one of the immortal performers in the history of the Olympics, yet America's Indians did not immediately demand a rematch somewhere in Montana.

My intention is not to take anything away from Billie Jean King's performance. Without a doubt, she left the Astrodome the undisputed winner of the match.

But any woman, or for that matter, any male who needed the outcome of that tennis match as an indicator of whether or not one sex is superior to another is a sad excuse for a member of their conglomerate, the human race.

The same men who sat glued to their televisions waiting for that tired master of the lob to renew their hope that they reign superior over their wives are the same men who feel blacks should catch a boat to Africa and that all Indians should be granted the right to pitch teepees on Alcatraz.

And any woman who saw anything more than probably the finest female tennis player in the history of the game win a farcical match over an outspoken man are doing more to express feelings of inferiority than statements of equality.

Would Rosemary Casals be willing to confirm the superiority of men if Bobby had won?

And that popular attitude of "we might as well rub it in because if Bobby Riggs had won he would have rubbed it in," is curious indeed. It's the same attitude we use to justify our involvement in wars. It's called an "eye for an eye" type attitude.

Athletes traditionally have more class than that. Despite his arrogance, Muhammed Ali never used his crushing defeats over Chivalo, Quarry, or Henry Miller as evidence of black supremacy. He claimed superiority as a boxer, not as a man.

Billie Jean King upheld that classy tradition Thursday night when, after scoring the winning point of the final set, she approached Riggs, shook his hand, and left. That's all.

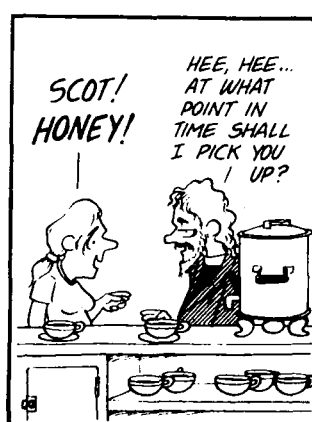
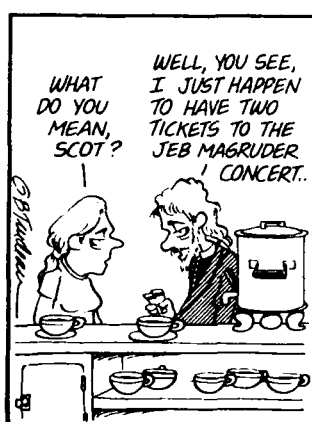
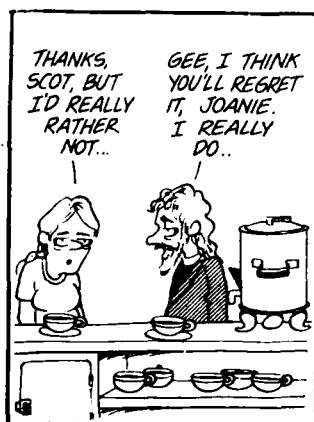
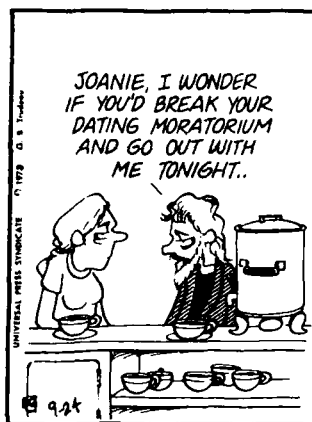
If during the next few weeks she changes face and claims more than merely victory on the tennis court, I will be disappointed. If anyone was provoked sufficiently to "rub it in" it was Billie Jean.

Billie Jean King is a great tennis player, a woman, and a good winner. Bobby Riggs is an old tennis player, a man, a hustler, and a quiet loser. Neither one is a Messiah. And the millions of American men and women apparently searching for one speak sadly of our past, and point up the need to clear up misunderstandings concerning sex roles in the future.

But the millions of American women parading the King victory or the hoards of males complaining about a fluke are doing nothing to clear up those misunderstandings.

It was only a tennis match, people. And not a very good one.

doonesbury



garry Trudeau

the observer

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berry: an evening of boogie

r. thomas thues

Four long-haired hippie types walked on stage claiming Chicago as their home town and sounding like a watered down J. Geils. The audience seemed to heave a sigh of disappointment at the anachronism. Finishing with a "boogie-tune" Conqueror Worm received a withheld ovation for their musicianship.

As Conqueror Worm stepped into the background five middle-aged men danced on stage. Clad in matching blue suits they did a short comic routine and announced their first song. With an unexpected burst of professionalism Conqueror Worm became part of a 50's legend. The Coasters were singing "Yakity Yak" and the crowd was on its feet.

The Coasters

Everyone in the ACC, last Saturday night, was immediately transported back to the days of the Clovers, Archie Bell and the Drells, the girl next door and drinking Cokes at the Soda Shoppe.

Singing songs like "Poison Ivy," "Zing went the Strings of my Heart," and "Love Potion No. 9" the Coasters controlled the mood of the audience at will.

As a final tribute to these five "middle-aged" men the audience greeted "Charley Brown" with a burst of uninhibited nostalgia. Spontaneous dancing and singing filled the ACC. The Coasters were more than a fitting prelude to Chuck Berry. They were a pleasant reminder of what entertainment is really like.

screaming and dancing

What of the oddly-humble, lanky guitar player whose name was on everyone's ticket stub? Chuck Berry's name had only to be mentioned and the stage was immediately surrounded by 1000 screaming and dancing fanatics.

Working closely with each member of Conqueror Worm, Berry "warmed up" to the

tune of "Roll Over Beethoven." Two songs and 6000 clapping hands later the King of Rock and Roll said he was ready to start his concert. "duck walking" across the stage with his guitar between his legs, Berry led the crowd in the singing of "Maybellene."

Rocking and rolling through one million-seller after another, the King brought the ACC to a climax of hysteria.

bleeding blues

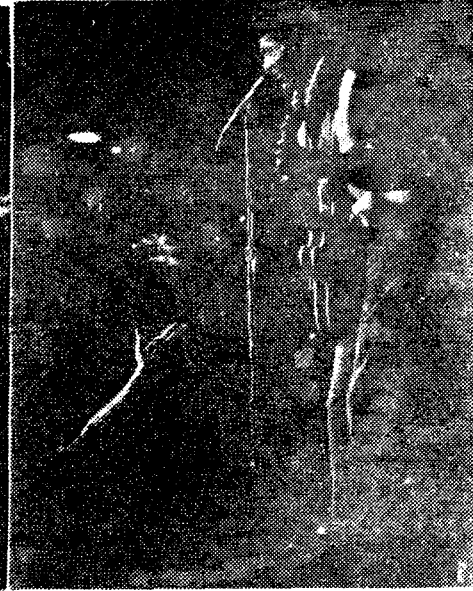
Able to change moods with a single strum of his guitar, the Rock and Roll pioneer drifted easily into a bleeding blues requiem in the style of his teacher, Muddy Waters. After his blues song Berry expressed his sensitivity to the problems of youth and the times by saying, "I hate to sing the blues, but there's alot of that around." The audience, which had seated itself for the blues rendition, sent up a cheer of thanks to Berry's sensitivity.

The members of Conqueror Worm reflected the true professionalism of Chuck Berry with intermediate bursts of spotlight musicianship. If Berry didn't like the way a song ended he did it over until it was right. By the end of the concert the back-up group had become an integral part of the Master himself.

Johnny B. Goode

The climax of audience involvement occurred during "Johnny B. Goode," Berry's closing song. Berry let the audience sing half of "Johnny B. Goode" by itself. It was truly a tribute to the legend which is Chuck Berry.

Reflecting on this review, I note a touch of bias. Perhaps that's because I found myself standing on my chair, rocking and rolling and dancing around the stage with the rest of the crowd. It seems only fitting that one think of Boogie, dancing in the aisles, and rock and roll when he hears the name Chuck Berry, King of Rock and Roll.



Little Big Screen

slow week



art ferranti

The movies settle down this week by presenting generally good entertainment but not the great viewing of last week. Kelly's Heroes will occupy two evening slots this Thursday and Friday on 22. Smacking of The Dirty Dozen, we have Clint Eastwood leading a group of moral degenerates to rob a bank in World War II. Donald Sutherland and Don Rickles play the two head flunkies with Telly Savalas as their hapless sergeant. Gavin MacLeod ("The Mary Tyler Moore Show") plays an explosives expert and Carroll O'Connor plays his usual pre-Archi Bunker typecast role of a general. It even has a classic sequence of a hilarious western-type showdown with a tank. The movie, of course, has absolutely no redeeming social value but it is a nice way to blow four hours if you have those hours to spare.

spies and suspense

George Peppard fans will enjoy The Groundstar Conspiracy tonight. He goes many steps colder than his "Banacek" role as a ruthless and relentless spy catcher with the result being a terrifying portrait of suspense and drama. He goes after a saboteur and his cronies using more bugs and secret cameras than the plumbers at Watergate. Incidentally, the female interest is played by Christine Belford who played a rival insurance investigator in the "Banacek" pilot and who will return this season on the show as the Boston-based sleuth's more or less steady girlfriend. You can spy on him on 16.

§

Dollars (or \$ as the promotion ads call it) premieres this Saturday with Warren Beatty trying to both pull off the heist of a bank and to pull off this movie. He even has Goldie Hawn on hand to help him but the inevitable result is a tongue-in-cheek quasi-comedy that needs a snow chase in the end to help you forget the two hours before. NBC takes the blame for airing this one. The "ABC Suspense Movie" premieres this Saturday one half hour before the NBC film. For its first showing, Ben Johnson, Ed Nelson, and Vera Miles among others star in Runaway. A train's brakes do not hold on a skiing trip and the result just might keep the viewer enthralled as Duel did. But, because it is made-for-TV, I have not seen it and my remarks are only educated (?) guesses.

Also on the made-for-TV slots, Telly Savalas, who will play good-guy cop "Kojak" in a few weeks, assumes the role of a murdering cop chasing Lynda Day George

("Mission: Impossible") who witnessed the crime in She Cried Murder tomorrow on 22. The pilot for the new anthology series of the same name, Police Story is rerun tomorrow on 16. Vic Morrow plays the head troubleshooter of a special L.A.P.D. felony squad with Ed Asner ("The Mary Tyler Moore Show") as his tough boss. Chuck Connors plays the villain in his violent drama. Joseph Wambaugh wrote this story. Incidentally, a four part adaptation of Wambaugh's The Blue Knight starring William Holden will be featured on the show later this season.

smile!

"Candid Camera" aficionados will get a bangout of Allen Funt's Smile When You Say "I Do" tomorrow on ABC. This one has the undercover camera spying on marriage rituals and other related topics in this country. Finally, David Janssen and Keenen Wynn star in Hijack Wednesday. They play a pair of truck drivers hauling some unknown Government cargo with a few killers after it, too.

rock and roll

Specials and Sports: The Game of the Week tonight has the Cowboys trying to corral the Saints on ABC. Old music fans will delight in "The Rock and Roll Years" Thursday on 28. Dick Clark hosts a number of the recording stars of a decade or two ago. Even Sonny and Cher get into the act with their normal Wednesday show as they trace their beginnings with recording artists of the mid-sixties (even Ed Byrnes of "77 Sunset Strip" fame). Bob Hope kicks off his first special of the year Wednesday, also with Ann-Margret and Bobby Riggs. It was filmed after the match. "Faraday and Company" premieres immediately after Hope on the "NBC Wednesday Mystery Movie". Also premiering this week "The New Temperatures Rising", "Bob and Carol and Ted and Alice", and "Griff". "Kung Fu" also begins a new season this Thursday. "The ABC Wide World of Entertainment" has the Miss World-USA beauty pageant tomorrow night and Alan King at the Indiana State Fair Wednesday and Thursday nights. Friday is "In Concert".

Trivia Question: Name the closest town to these TV Western ranches; a. the Ponderosa, b. the Barkeley ranch, c. the High Chaparral, d. Shiloh and e. name the valley the Lancer ranch was situated in.

Answer to Quiz: a. Carson City, b. Stockton, c. Tucson, d. Medicine Bow, e. the San Joaquin Valley.

Placements Nights attract many

by Mark Derheimer
Staff Reporter

Placement Nights, the first phase of Placement Bureau activities were "highly successful" according to Richard Willem, Director of the Placement Bureau. The second phase, Open House at the Bureau, will start today at 1:30 pm.

Placement Nights were held on Tuesday and Wednesday of last week in the Engineering auditorium. Willem estimates

that over 500 Arts and Letters and Business students attended Tuesday's session, with over 350 Science and Engineering majors participating in Wednesday's program.

Each night Placement manuals were distributed followed by demonstrations of interview techniques used by recruiters from Sears (on Tuesday), Firestone and Bendix (on Wednesday). Willem thought "the response was overwhelmingly favorable to the expert employer recruiters." The

large turnout indicates "a lot of interest on the part of those interested in jobs after school," stated the Placement Director.

Willem was so encouraged by the success of the two evenings that he is considering repeating the program next semester, and will probably organize an all day affair where all students could learn about recruitment and career opportunities.

The Placement Bureau will have Open House Monday through Thursday of this week from 1:30 to 4:30 pm. All students and faculty of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, especially seniors and graduate students, are invited.

The purpose of the Open House is to acquaint students with the Bureau's staff, procedures, interview rooms, and sign up sheets. The Bureau is located on the second floor of the Administration Building.

During the Open House seniors who have not yet picked up Placement manuals may do so upon presentation of their green computer card.

Those seniors who already have their manuals may officially register with the Bureau by turning in a complete profile form. Registered seniors will then receive a free copy of the 1974

Placement Annual, a 454 page book listing U.S. employers.

At the Open House students may sign up for the interviews which take place the week of October 8 through 12. Students may also sign up for the Alumni Placement Summer Job Program which finds summer employment for undergraduates through the geographic alumni clubs.

Wine industry tries metric sizing system

By RICHARD M. HARNETT
SAN FRANCISCO (UPI) — The American wine industry is planning to go metric, which means that the traditional "fifth" will become three-quarters of a liter—and the familiar half gallon and gallon will disappear entirely.

If the tentative agreement now worked out with the major European wine producing countries is put into effect, the 24-ounce bottle and many other odd sizes would be eliminated from international trade. There would be only seven accepted sizes, all based on the liter. American wine is bottled in quarts, and it is not expected

that much will be sold in liter-size bottles under the metric system.

Americans who order imported wine in a restaurant usually do not know that they are getting a 24-ounce bottle instead of the 25.6 bottle they would get if they ordered an American "fifth." In buying a case of foreign wine, this is equivalent to one less bottle per case.

The change to metric wine "involves a little retooling" by U.S. wineries, said

Attorney Jefferson Peyser, representative for American wine makers.

Chess tourney registration set

Registration begins today for the second annual Observer-Chess Club Chess T. Tournament which will be held Friday, Saturday and Sunday. All entries will be taken in The Observer office from 1 to 4 p.m. Registration closes at 4 p.m. Thursday.

A \$2 fee will be charged of all participants and should be turned in upon registration.

The tournament will begin Friday evening, run all day Saturday and have its cham-

pionship rounds Sunday. Trophies will be awarded to the top four finishers along with a cash prize. The prize will be a percentage of the entry fees collected.

All tournament action will take place in LaFortune Student Center.

Last year's tournament drew over 80 participants, but Chess Club organizer Steve Osborne does not expect quite that many applicants this year.

Watch The Observer for more tournament news.

New members are being sought for guitar society

Persons interested in joining the newly-organized South Bend Classical Guitar Society can contact club president Richard Wisner at Mendoza's Record Shop, 241 Dixie Way North, Roseland, or by calling 272-7510.

The society, formed last spring, meets the last Sunday of each month in room 242 O'Shaughnessy at 7 pm.

Students interested in attending are asked to bring their guitars for group participation.

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Syndicated Columnist

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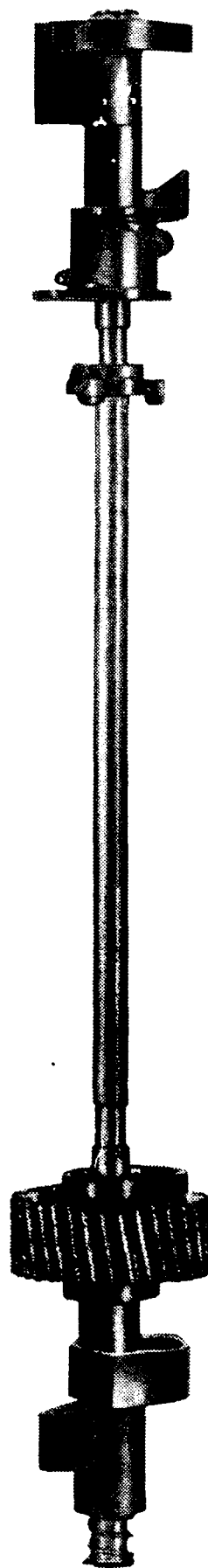
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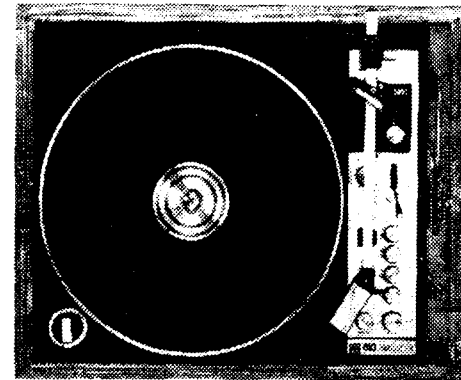
Sept. 24-30

	regular	sale price
Diane Arbus	\$15.00	\$8.50
Buried Alive	7.95	4.95
Breakfast of Champions	7.95	4.95
Kesey's Garage Sale	3.95	2.00

So come and see us at 602 N. St. Louis (at S. Bend Ave.) from noon to 9pm., Monday thru Saturday, 9 to 7:30 Sunday



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Deluxe turntables from other companies do much the same thing, but they use many more parts—scads of separate swinging arms, gears, plates, and springs—in an arrangement that is not nearly as mechanically elegant, or as quiet or reliable; that produces considerably more vibration, and is much more susceptible to mechanical shock than the BSR sequential cam shaft system.

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Memories fade as ND romps, 44-0

by Vic Dorr
Sports Editor

Northwestern's Wildcats came into Notre Dame Stadium Saturday with a new coach, a new reputation, and with new uniforms.

They came with a 1-0 record, last year's Big Ten passing champion, and a stable of highly-touted running backs. They came to play Ara Parseghian's tenth Notre Dame football team, and they came hoping to avenge last year's 37-0 drubbing at the hands of the Irish.

But Parseghian's squad, a team with a marvelous blend of everything - youth and experience, size and speed, ignored the Wildcats' impressive credentials and took a big step towards erasing some unpleasant memories of their own by destroying Northwestern, 44-0, before a stadium sellout crowd.

"It's certainly good to get that first game under our belt," beamed the Irish coach. "It's been

a long time since the Orange Bowl last January, and we lived with that thought uppermost in our minds all during the winter, spring, and summer. What you saw today shows just how badly our kids wanted to erase the memory of last January 1st."

During the first half of their clash with Johnny Pont's Wildcats, the Irish must have felt very badly about the stigma of the Orange Bowl. Notre Dame's offense came up empty-handed, on its first possession of the afternoon, but after freshman defensive end Ross Browner had opened the scoring by blocking Dave Skarin's punt out of the end zone, the Irish "O" notched touchdowns the next five times it had the ball.

Sophomore tailback Art Best squirmed over from the two with 7:13 remaining in the first period, and Bob Thomas' placement put the Irish in front, 9-0. A nine-yard pass from quarterback Tom Clements to wide receiver Pete Demmerle padded Notre Dame's

margin to 16-0 with time still remaining in the first period.

Clements, who passed 12 times during the game and completed nine for 152 yards, set up his touchdown toss with a 23-yard completion which Demmerle carried to the Northwestern 22. The junior quarterback also rushed three times for five yards and a pair of touchdowns, but he was unable to long savor the season-opening victory.

Clements was told, immediately after the game, that his 13-year old sister - who was critically injured a week ago in an auto accident - had died during the morning, and he, along with his father and an older sister, left at once for their home in McKees Rocks, Pa.

But before the news of his sister's death pulled Clements away from the locker room, the cool, commanding young man had played, perhaps, the best game of his Notre Dame career.

Following Clements' touchdown pass to Demmerle, freshman defensive back Luther Bradley partially blocked a Northwestern punt, giving Notre Dame possession on the Wildcat 49. From there, the Irish scored in 11 plays, all of them on the ground. Junior Ron Goodman got the touchdown on a nifty two-yard sweep around left end and Thomas, who clicked on all six of his conversion chances, kicked ND into a 23-0 lead with 9:23 remaining in the half.

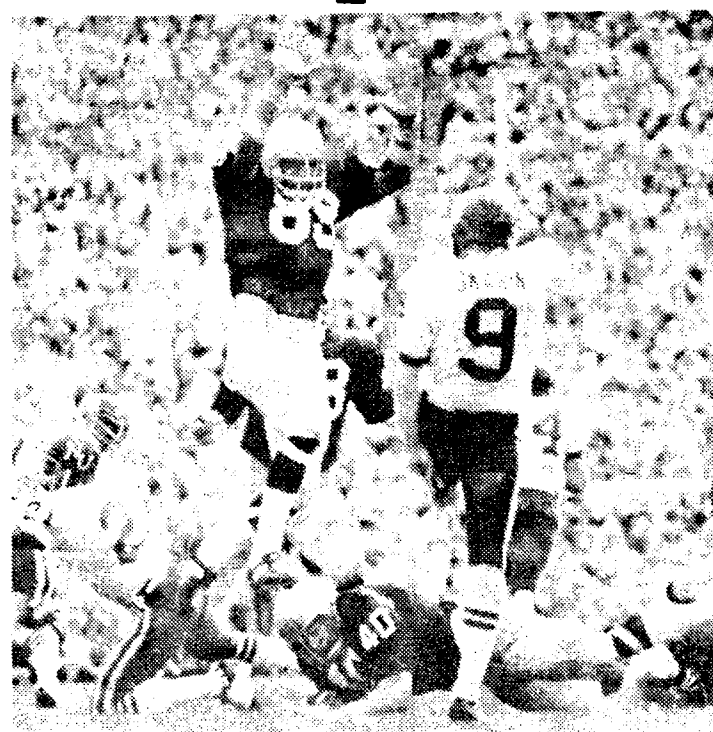
Clements took care of the next two touchdowns himself. A short Northwestern punt following Goodman's score set the Irish up at the Wildcat 29. Clements passed to Demmerle for 6, and then hit tailback Best for 17 yards before skipping into the end zone from one yard out.

The Irish QB capped the next drive - a 79-yard march which was kept alive by 24-yard passes to fullback Wayne Bullock, Goodman, and tight end Dave Casper - by prancing over from the two.

That tally concluded the scoring in the first half, and Parseghian turned the entire second half over to his number two offense, and gave of most of the fourth period to his number two defense.

"I think it was a very good first-game performance," said Ara. "We did let down a little in the second half, but give Northwestern credit for coming back and playing very courageously."

"I was surprised at the size of



Ross Browner confronts Dave Skarin. Browner blocked a punt for ND's first two points of the afternoon.

the score," he admitted. "I thought we would win, but I was concerned about our inexperienced defense, and I didn't think we would win by this margin. But I was pleased that our reserves got in so much game time. They deserve to play in a game like this, and besides, we didn't want to run up a 66-0 type score."

The Irish, after a scoreless third period, did run it up to 44-0. Cliff Brown and the number two offense took over on the Irish 31 after Jim Stock's recovery of a Wildcat fumble, and it took Notre Dame just five plays to notch their sixth touchdown of the afternoon. After two good gainers on the ground and one incompleteness, Brown hit fullback Russ Kornman with a pass into the flat zone, and Kornman carried the ball all the way to the Northwestern 21.

On the next play, Gary Diminick slipped through left tackle on a mis-direction call and scooted untouched into the end zone.

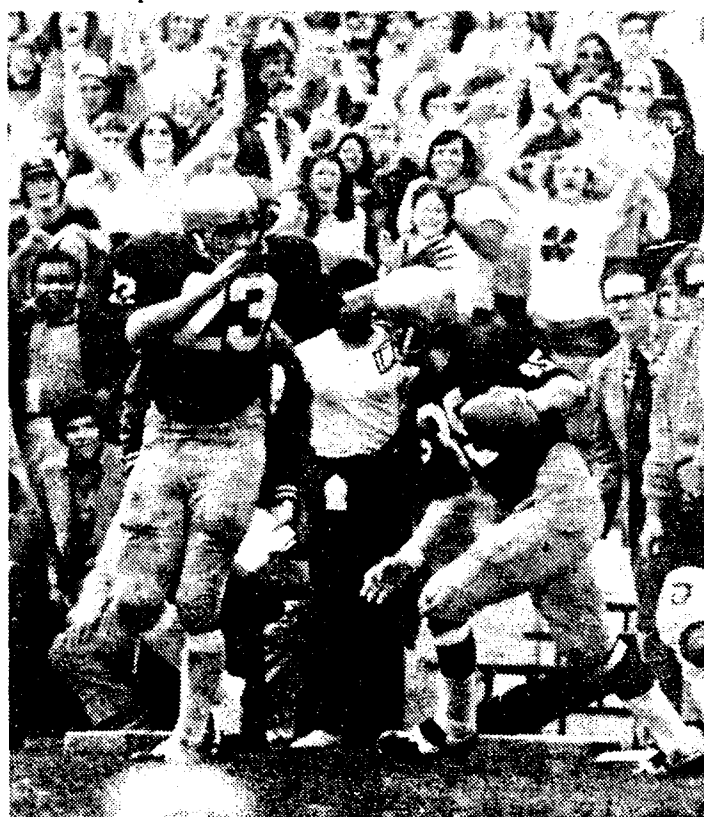
"Notre Dame was a very big and physical team," sighed Johnny Pont, the Wildcat coach. "The thing that impressed me most about them was their defensive play. Along with their size and quickness, the front four played a very alert and sharp game. Their

offense executed beautifully, and they put a lot of points on the board against us. "But we don't," he said. "have to walk out of here with our heads down. We just got beat by a very good football team."

Pont's praise, like Parseghian's, was well directed. The Irish defense, though inexperienced, limited Northwestern to 146 offensive yards, while Notre Dame gained 473. The Irish lost one turnover - that a fourth period fumble - while the 'Cats lost the ball on three occasions.

The second Northwestern turnover came on Mike Townsend's end zone interception of Mitch Anderson to Steve Craig aerial. The Wildcats had driven to the Irish eight prior to the interception, and Townsend's theft secured Notre Dame's shutout. It also kept alive Notre Dame's streak of defensive dominance against teams from Evanston. Northwestern scored a touchdown against the Irish in the first period of the 1971 clash between the two teams, but since then, for 11 straight quarters, the Wildcats have been kept out of the Irish end zone.

IRISH ITEMS: Notre Dame started two freshmen, end Ross Browner and deep back Luther Bradley, in its defensive line-up, and Browner, for one, felt little pressure in his debut for the Fighting Irish. "There wasn't too much pressure there," said Browner. "All the fellows were behind me, and I felt good the whole game. I felt like everyone was behind me"...Each side suffered one injury, but Northwestern's was the more serious of the two. Punter Dave Skarin suffered a compound fracture of the tibia bone in his left leg after a second period collision with Sherm Smith, and Mike Townsend injured his hand and was taken for x-rays after the game...linebacker Greg Collins led the Irish in tackles with two solos and 16 assists... the game's half-time program was designed as a tribute to the late Elmer Layden, but there were those in the student section who weren't impressed by the ceremony, and who spent their time, instead, passing girls up the stands. The timing was unfortunate - girls were passed up not only during the ceremony, but also during the alma mater - and the incident reflected unfavorably on the courtesy and consideration of the student body...Northwestern is now 1-1, and will play Pittsburgh next weekend...the Irish, 1-0, will meet Purdue next Saturday in a nationally televised encounter in West Lafayette.



Pete Demmerle clutches the football after grabbing a nine-yard TD pass from Tom Clements.

Greg Corgan

Extra Points

First-year studies

Think back, if you will, to those first few weeks here as a freshman. The entire mystique of Notre Dame with its football Saturdays, pep rallies, marching band, and the game itself, is almost too much for a newly-arrived freshman to comprehend. It's hard to imagine that what is seemingly a quiet, unobtrusive-like mood on campus during the week can turn to the center of national attention on Saturday.

Then, imagine yourself a freshman football player, a Ross Browner, or Luther Bradley who, from being high school seniors a couple of months ago, suddenly find themselves starting for Notre Dame, THE Notre Dame.

It takes not only an exceptional athlete but an exceptional person. Freshman year is THE year a lot of growing up is done and when compounded with the pressures of major college football, things become that much more difficult.

So last year, enter Steve Niehaus who made believers out of the most skeptical of football "experts" who said freshmen could never be able to play major college football. Not only did Steve adapt rapidly to the Notre Dame system, but until he was sidelined for the season with a knee injury he was a definite All-American candidate.

Saturday, no less than eight freshmen saw action. Besides Browner and Bradley, defensive end Willie Fry, halfback Al Hunter, linebacker John Harchar, guard Elton Moore, fullback Joe Weiler and back Tim Simon all played. It's a credit to the coaching staff not only because of the recruiting job they did but also because they were able to prepare these people so well.

In speaking of Browner and Fry, defensive line coach Joe Yonto spoke just as highly about their mental attitude as their physical capabilities. "Their intensity and desire to learn is tremendous," he said. "They're donating a lot of extra time. And they are solid, not only as players but as people and I feel that's important."

On Saturday, defensive end Browner and strong safety Bradley both excelled. Besides blocking a punt giving the Irish a safety, the 6-3, 228 pound lineman from Warren, Ohio forced a fumble and had Northwestern quarterback Mitch Anderson on the seat of his pants all day. Bradley, a Muncie, Indiana native, played his position to near perfection and very nearly picked off a pass for a touchdown early in the first quarter.

It's a credit to both these ballplayers that they were able to adjust so quickly, so well, because in the midst of all the complexities of becoming oriented to college football as well as the college life itself, they played magnificently. Anyone who has ever been out at practice during the week will appreciate the job Bradley has done just learning the terminology used in the defensive backfield. A lot of study and a lot of concentration is involved before that opening kickoff.

Ross Browner seemed to handle the pressure of the opening game as easily as he handled the Northwestern blockers who were supposed to keep him out of their backfield. After the game when asked if he had been nervous before it had all started, he had an interesting reply, "Not too much," he offered, "all the guys are behind us all the way. I was feelin' good especially knowing everyone was behind us. When I went out there, I was just thinking that I'd better go out and do my job."

For Browner the main problem seems to be adjusting to the academic life rather than the intricacies of the defensive line. "I didn't have a hard time getting used to playing football here; it's just that there's more competition in college and that everyone has to be good. I just want to be part of a great Notre Dame defense and to learn my job better. But the biggest adjustment I have to make is just getting myself together, trying to limit my time so that I'll have enough time to study and still make it to football practice while learning how to study. These are the biggest things I have to learn to adjust to."

It takes an exceptional person to react so confidently and when you talk to Ross you know he's not just feeding you a line. Accepting the challenge of Notre Dame football and Notre Dame academics at the age of 18 demands the efforts of exceptional people. Browner, Bradley and the other freshmen on the travelling squad certainly fit this mold, as evidenced Saturday.

Hopefully, though, people won't expect too much from them too soon.