

By Student Government

On-campus retail outlet suggested for food co-op

by Matt Yokom
Staff Reporter

Direct distribution of wholesale food from a permanent on-campus retail outlet was the recommendation of a Student Government report. The report was sent yesterday to several Student Affairs members and representatives of the Notre Dame Alumni Association and Faculty Senate.

The report, signed by Student Body President Pat McLaughlin and Off-Campus Commissioners Paul McEvily and Stan Cardenas, listed four other alternatives and why they are not feasible.

Over-the-counter buying at wholesale outlets was found unacceptable because they sell in bulk and are "built to deliver food, not to expose it to browsing customers," the report stated. Distribution from wholesalers to individuals by truck or to neighborhood pick-up points runs into legal difficulties. The alternative of distribution to a temporary on-campus pick-up point was also rejected for legal reasons and also because of the limitation of days and hours for pick-up.

The report found that in the direct distribution at a permanent on-campus retail outlet, "We

may be assuming a high initial cost, but it remains as the only alternative." It could be stocked and open all the time, and fill individual orders at wholesale prices. The on-campus location would allow adequate attention to meeting all legal and health requirements."

The report ended by stressing that a cooperative distribution "would benefit the total Notre Dame community, not just the students."

Br. Just Paczesny, Vice President of Student Affairs, stated "Other options should be considered while not closing the door on any form of assistance." He asked if this distribution centers necessarily has to be on campus.

Fr. Thomas Tallarida, Director of Off-campus Students, believed that a cooperative was a fine idea but it will take time, perhaps two years.

Tallarida said that much time needs to be taken in the investigation of many of the different angles. Among the problems are finding the primary capital, laws concerning cooperatives in Indiana, and refrigeration costs.

Tallarida said, "We shouldn't kill the idea of other options while working for a co-op. In the meantime, let's do something to help off-campus students now."

The report stated, however, that a firm commitment to a co-op on campus was necessary. It said "Last May both the members of the Student Affairs Committee of the board of Trustees and the president of the Notre Dame Alumni Association expressed their interest and their ability to assist in any way possible."

"Now that time has come. Let us begin; and let us begin with a commitment in the form of a place. We can't afford to play 'pick and find out why not' because it is so necessary and so important that we must take a solid step forward now."

Tallarida proposed a temporary program until the ideal situation is reached. He said that if a group of off-campus students were to organize and select one person to go to the wholesaler, with an order for all, it would help cut costs. Tallarida added that this "extended family" is a practical means to reducing food bills.

McLaughlin reported that the Student Government is contacting other schools and cooperative association for further insight into the matter. He stated, "You've got to expect a few mistakes but with advice from the Law and Business Schools, we can make a cooperative successful."

Local police begin cracking down on underage drinking

by Bill Gonzenbach
and
Ellen Syburg
Staff Reporters

South Bend police are cracking down on underage drinking in area bars, as evidenced by last Wednesday night's raid on Louie's Restaurant in which nine Notre Dame and two St. Mary's students were arrested.

A new vice squad has been formed and the use of alcohol is one of its primary concerns, according to Dean of Students John Macheca who had been warned of the development by City Safety Director Patrick Gallagher prior to the raid.

City Councilman Roger Parent stated that the increased enforcement of liquor laws "has probably resulted from the slight increase in complaints from residents of neighborhoods near the taverns."

Local bar owners also expressed awareness of the police department's intent to strictly enforce liquor laws. "The police told us that they would be around, checking up on us for liquor violations," explained Joe Mell, manager of Corby's Bar. "They warned us to stay within the law," agreed Rick Kanser, owner of the Library.

Parent has evidenced concern over the opening of two additional bars in the area. In response to the desires of his constituents, he has worked to prevent their opening.

Parent explained that the residents' concern is due to the growing student population in the area, but that no real antagonism exists yet. "I would be willing to meet with Notre Dame representatives of the off-campus community to iron out any possible problems," the councilman stated.

Professor A.J. Quigley, president of the Northeast Neighborhood Council, pointed out that littered lawns and excessive noise are the residents' main objections to students residing and patronizing bars in that area. "Residents of the northeast neighborhood want taverns and customers that obey laws," he said.

"Friday and Saturday nights the noise often keeps us awake until 3 a.m., and on Sunday morning we are faced with picking up as many as two bushels of paper cups from our front lawns," Quigley complained. "Neither I nor the neighbors are anti-student; we just ask that students cooperate as good citizens to help solve these problems," said the engineering professor. Concerning any action the University might take against those Notre Dame students arrested in the Louie's raid, Macheca stated that he had not yet investigated the matter or talked with any of the students involved. He speculated, however, that because the University alcohol rule deals with "use rather than proximity," it is unlikely that the students, who were charged with frequenting a tavern as minors, would be disciplined any further.

Macheca emphasized, however, the need for students to be aware of Indiana's drinking laws and the consequences entailed in their violation.

Of Louie's raid Arrested students question fairness

by Mark Jahne
Staff Reporter

"If Louie's is a restaurant, why can't we go in?" asked Dave and Dennis, two Notre Dame freshmen who were among the eleven persons arrested at Louie's Restaurant Wednesday night.

Both believe that their arrests were unwarranted. They claimed they had not drunk anything alcoholic, nor was any such beverage present on their table. Neither had been there more than five minutes when the police arrived.

Dennis said, "There's no sign to say minors can't go in. What if someone was there only to buy a pizza?"

The students were not told their rights as police claimed that procedure applies only to felonies, not misdemeanors. Dave complained, "They treat you like common criminals."

Photographs and fingerprints were taken, plus voice recordings and a videotape of each person walking in a circle.

Dave questioned the fairness of the raid. "What's the drinking area, and what's not?" Dennis asked, "Why didn't they check in the back, too?" Apparently underage students were drinking in back, but they were not checked by the arresting officers.

Eight of the eleven arrested were held overnight. All were released after their rectors posted bond. The last student left the jail at 5:00 a.m. Thursday morning.

Editor's note: The last names of the two students interviewed for this story have been withheld upon request.



Fr. Thomas Tallarida says it will take time before there can be a food co-op on campus. (Staff photo by Paul Joyce)

Words from the mouth of midlinebacker Greg Collins psych up the crowds at Dillon Hall's Beat Northwestern Pep Rally Thursday night. Unfortunately, the absence of band and cheerleaders caused the event to be less successful than those of previous years. See story page 3. (Staff photo by Paul Joyce)



world briefs

RIO DE JANEIRO (UPI) - A Brazilian air force Buffalo transport aircraft crashed after takeoff Wednesday at a base near the Paraguayan border, killing two generals and 17 staff officers, the Air Force Ministry announced.
One sergeant survived the crash.

DENVER (UPI) - A Air Force sergeant armed with a rifle, a shotgun and a pistol locked himself in his barracks at Lowry Air Force Base for eight hours Wednesday and threatened to kill himself because of a broken marriage.

on campus today

friday, september 20, 1974

12:15 p.m.--lecture, "problems resulting from total separation of state & church: from jefferson to ford" by dr. hans verwey, faculty lounge, mem. lib.

4:30 p.m.--colloquim, "diophantine equations in many variables" by prof. d. j. lewis spon. by math dept., 226 comp. center

5 p.m.--evensong vespers, log chapel

2 - 4 p.m.--workshop, "anatomy of the eucharist"--john galler, s.j. followed by lit., moreau aud.

7:30 p.m.--lecture, angela davis spon. by black studies dept. & academic council, stepan center

8 & 10 p.m.--film, the day of the jackal, eng. aud., \$1

saturday, september 21, 1974

1:30 p.m.--football, notre dame vs northwestern, wndu-tv

8 & 10 p.m.--film, day of the jackal, eng. aud., \$1

sunday, september 22, 1974

1:30 p.m.--evensong vespers, log chapel

6 p.m.--conversation with father hesburgh, wsbt-tv

8 & 10 p.m.--film, hitchcock's "the 39 steps" spon. by cac, eng. aud. \$1

daily

10 a.m. - 5 p.m.--art exhibit, pre-columbian art, french art, contemporary graphics, faculty & masterpieces from permanent collection, nd art gallery

12 - 9 p.m.--art exhibit, "neon and drawings"--tom scarff, moreau gallery

12 - 9 p.m.--art exhibit, "recent photographs"--faye serio, photo gallery

12 - 9 p.m.--art exhibit, "drawings and paintings"--sarita levin, little theater

Career program to be presented Thursday night

Two authorities in the fields of mortgage banking and real estate financing, one a Notre Dame graduate, will present a special program on "Career Opportunities" at 7 p.m. Thursday, September 26, in the University of Notre Dame's Memorial Library Auditorium. The program is open to all students and friends in the Michiana area.

A 1965 graduate, Robert F. MacSwain, assistant secretary of Hartford Life Insurance Company, and Marshall W. Dennis, director of the School of Mortgage Banking sponsored by the Mortgage Bankers Association of America in Washington, D.C., will speak at the program coordinated by Dr. Waldemar M. Goulet, assistant professor of finance and business economics at Notre Dame.

The guest speakers are expected to concentrate on the responsibilities of various positions in the field, the pay ranges, and the types of firms, institutions and associations offering positions to graduates. They will be available before and after the program for personal consultations with students.

From Chile

Holy Cross priest exiled

by Tom O'Neil
Staff Reporter

In another attempt to suppress the "subversive activity" of the Holy Cross Order, the military government of Chile has exiled Fr. Robert L. Plasker, the Order's religious superior from Chile.

Plasker, a 1953 graduate of Notre Dame, left Chile Tuesday evening and is expected to return to South Bend by Oct. 1. As religious

superior in Chile, he was in charge of all Holy Cross schools, parishes, orphanages and other institutions, including a seminary where he served as an instructor.

Control of the schools, however, was taken over by the government last year after a public airing of ideological differences.

An official decree of expulsion was issued by the government against Plasker in January, charging him with anti-government activities, but it was suspended shortly afterwards for unknown reasons. A second decree was issued last Monday night without any charges or accusations included.

Within 24 hours Plasker left the country. Officials of the Indiana Province of Holy Cross members have formally requested an administrative review of the government order.

Plasker, 54, was born in Portland, Oregon and ordained a Holy Cross priest in 1957. He has served as religious superior in Chile since 1970.

Plasker should not be confused with Fr. Martin Garate who was discussed in a Wed., Sept. 18, Observer article. Garate, a subordinate to Plasker while in Chile, was exiled in June and has been living at Notre Dame ever since.

Campus Ministry to hold weekly mass and dinner

by Bob Radziewicz
Staff Reporter

A "community experience" will highlight the weekend activities of the Campus Ministry on Friday evening beginning at 5 p.m.

Mass and dinner for the entire Notre Dame-St. Mary's community will be served at the Bulla Shed, located across the street from Grace Tower, on the corner of Bulla Road and Eddie Street. This weekly program is open to all students, faculty and friends of the University and St. Mary's College, according to Fr. Bill Toohey, director of the Campus Ministry.

"I would like to emphasize that an invitation for all Campus Ministry activities is extended to all students from both schools--on campus, off-campus, graduate and transfer--as well as the faculty members and their families," Toohey stated.

Continuation of the celebrity luncheon program at the Bulla Shed will also be a part of the coming Campus Ministry activities, according to Toohey. "The response by the students last year at these lunch-bull sessions was very encouraging. It really provides a great chance to sit down with Fr. Hesburgh or Coach Phelps and talk with them about anything you want," he explained.

The Observer is published daily during the college semester except vacations by the students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$8 per semester (\$14 per year) from The Observer Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. Second class postage paid, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556.

ALL NEW
LIVE MUSIC - DANCING
PIN BALL MACHINES
GREAT PIZZA
SO COME ON DOWN TO
GUISEPPES RESTAURANT
713 E. LA SALLE AVE
233-0951

THE WINERY

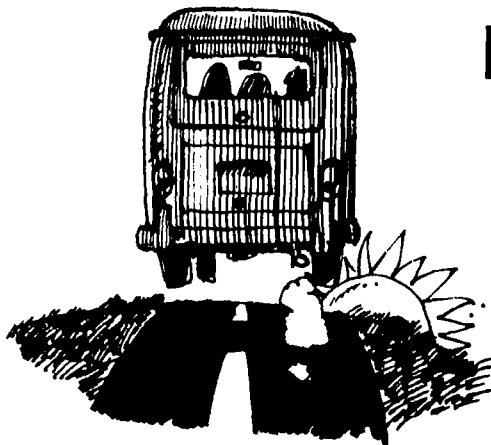
2426 LINCOLN WAY WEST — MISHAWAKA, INDIANA
TELEPHONE 259-9046

All the Finest European Cheeses
Gift Boxes of Cheeses and & Fancy Foods
Oriental Cooking Ingredients
10% Cheese and & Fancy Food
Discount to Faculty and & Students
French Bread and & Croissants
New York Cheese cake
Greek Olives
Teas

MICHIGAN ST. BUS TRIP !!

INCLUDES:

- ★TICKET
- ★BUS RIDE
- ★BOX LUNCH
- ★VICTORY PARTY
- ★ADMISSION TO
MINI CONCERT



PRICE: \$21

TICKETS ON
SALE MONDAY
AT S.U.
TICKET OFFICE

QUESTIONS?

CALL BOB

8372

Hesburgh calls for new world perspective

Human survival depends upon the development of a new world perspective based on interdependence of mankind, Fr. Theodore Hesburgh of Notre Dame said in a lecture prepared for delivery today in England.

Fr. Hesburgh presented his view of the earth as a "relatively small spacecraft with very finite life resources" in the annual Ditchley Lecture, sponsored by an English

foundation. As an example of worldwide interdependence he cited the ramifications of the recent Arab-Israeli war, which "precipitated an oil embargo which, in turn, threatened the whole Atlantic Alliance, nearly ruined Japan's economic miracle, dislocated fuel prices to an extent that will involve massive shifts in world capital balances, created a fertilizer and food crisis worldwide

with possible massive starvation in the underdeveloped world and consequent political and economic chaos among the Third World's billions of peoples."

The most urgent problem is food, said Fr. Hesburgh, who is also head of the Overseas Development Council, a Washington-based private organization which fosters the interests of undeveloped countries. "The food situation on this planet has never been more precarious," he commented, citing an increase in food demand of fifty per cent and a diminishing reserve of world food stocks.

"We in the developed world are consuming almost a ton of food grains annually per person while the poorest barely subsist on 400 pounds a year," he noted, pointing out that the United States, Canada and Australia are in the same relationship in terms of food to the "Fourth World" as the oil exporting countries are regarding fuel.

"Some will say there is not enough money to help, but this

rings false in a world that spends more than \$200 billion for armaments each year," he said. Father Hesburgh also suggested emergency money to save countries bankrupted by the tripling of prices of food and fuel could come from excess profits "if the world was truly seen as interdependent."

Globally, he argued, the poor get poorer and the rich richer. He observed that only developed countries have the technology to exploit the newest source of natural resources and food—the seas which cover 70 per cent of the earth. He chided the stubborn nationalistic self-interest of America but noted that even the United States "did more than closer European nations in providing transportation and food to starving Africans."

Eschewing the pervasive pessimism of many observers of today's international scene, Notre Dame's president enumerated some trends—ranging from religious ecumenism to development of agricultural hybrids—which gave him a "Christian and cautious optimism" about the future.

The Ditchley Lecture is sponsored by the Ditchley Foundation, founded in England in 1958 to promote Anglo-American understanding and enhance the two nations' relationship with the rest of the world. The lecture, given annually at the Foundation's headquarters, Ditchley Park near Oxford, is delivered "by an eminent international figure on some aspect of world affairs."

Poorly planned

Dillon pep rally fails

Dillon Hall bungled their pep rally last night, according to Dillon President Elton Johnson.

"Compared to Dillon rallies of the past, it was a failure," Johnson said. He noted the absence of the band and the cheerleaders contributed to the demise of the event.

An advertisement in yesterday's Observer stated the N.D. Band and cheerleaders would appear at the 8 p.m. rally. "It was our fault the band didn't come," Johnson admitted. "Mr. O'Brien said they couldn't accept our invitation to appear at the rally because it would commit them to play at all other hall pep rallies."

Johnson said an understanding was reached whereby the band would march by the pep rally during their evening practice

session. The Observer advertisement, however, ruined those plans, he added.

Dillon Hall submitted the misleading advertisement because "we forgot what Mr. O'Brien said," Johnson noted.

Johnson added that he had expected the cheerleaders to participate in the pep rally.

Cheerleader Mary Ann Grabavoy said the cheerleaders failed to attend the rally because of a "foul-up in communications." According to Grabavoy, many of the cheerleaders did not find out about the pep rally until yesterday afternoon and the squad voted not to perform.

"The cheerleaders want to be at the pep rallies and be an integral part of campus spirit, but we have to be contacted in advance," she said.

\$120 million in trusts

Rocky worth \$182 million

By CLAY F. RICHARDS
WASHINGTON (UPI) — Vice presidential nominee Nelson Rockefeller said Thursday he is worth approximately \$182.5 million, including \$20 million worth of art and land he will turn over to the public after his death.

The former New York governor, one of the country's richest men, said the bulk of his assets are in two trusts valued at a total of \$120 million. He did not say so, but the trusts were believed left to him by his father, John D. Rockefeller Jr.

The total figure was believed not to include a substantial amount that Rockefeller holds jointly with his brothers.

Rockefeller said in a prepared statement he was releasing the total amount of his net worth because of "incomplete and therefore misleading data" that had been leaked to the press over the past two weeks.

He said he would make a detailed financial statement public at the opening of his confirmation hearings before the Senate Rules Committee Monday.

Rockefeller said that in addition to the trusts, he has other assets of \$62.5 million — nearly twice the figure placed

on those assets in news reports last week quoting his first statement submitted to two congressional committees.

He said the \$33 million reported earlier in the media "did not include the value of art and real estate I have already pledged to be given away for public use and enjoyment after my death."

"This factor alone accounts for \$20.5 million of the difference," the statement said.

"The remainder is accounted for by updated appraisals of art and real estate which were not available at the time of my initial submissions of data, plus some minor substantive changes."

In the earlier filing, Rockefeller reportedly listed \$13 million in stocks, \$12.5 million in art and \$8 million in real estate.

Rockefeller said he had received only the income during his lifetime from the two massive trusts, confirming reports that he cannot touch the principal under the terms set up by his father.

Rockefeller also reportedly had filed a statement earlier showing that he had \$400,000 in cash on hand, \$1 million in furnishings for various properties, \$50,000 in jewelry and \$2 million in boats, cars, planes and other modes of transportation.

Erratum

A typographical error in yesterday's story about Angela Davis misrepresented future open speaker policy. The statement should have read, "All three officers agreed that future speaker policy would not be affected by the present controversy."

COME SEE

ANGELA DAVIS
TONIGHT

Stephan Center 8:00 P.M.

Everyone Is Invited To Attend

A Reception Afterwards At

The Black Cultural Arts Center

2nd Floor LaFortune

THE ROMA

PIZZA ★ LIQUOR ★ ITALIAN FOOD

Your Host Frank Anastasio

'A PIZZA YOU CANNOT REFUSE'

LIVE BANDS ON WEEKENDS

Call 234-3258 For Delivery

219 N. Mich. Ave. Downtown

At North End Of River Bend Plaza

SENIOR TRIP PEOPLE:

Your \$180 balance is due no later than this Friday, Sept. 20. You will forfeit your deposit if the money isn't paid by this Friday. You can send the money to

Senior Class of 1975
Box 114
Notre Dame

or bring it to us from 5 p.m. to 6 p.m. every day this week in the Morrissey Loan Fund (LaFortune's basement). Please bring or send to us the hotel room form.

Questions may be referred to:
Greg Ericksen 283-3687

Bob Spann 233-6247

Chris Fenn 283-6487

Joe Henderlong 234-1673

CAPRI LIQUOR STORE

SUPER LOW BEER PRICES

TRY US & COMPARE

1357 N. IRONWOOD

MEDICAL SCHOOL APPLICANTS

American Medical College Admissions Profile, Inc., offers a computerized analysis to assist you in more effectively assessing your qualifications and more accurately directing your medical

school applications. Your MCAT scores, grade point average, college attended, state of residence, age and other criteria are used in a comparative analysis with the previously accepted class at the medical

schools you select.

Contact your pre-medical advisor for further information or write A.M.C.A.P., Inc., Box 8747, Boston, Massachusetts 02114.

InPIRG to outline goals for school year

by Pat Cuneo
Staff Reporter

The Indiana Public Interest Research Group (InPIRG) outlined their goals for the coming year in an organizational meeting, Thursday evening at La Fortune Student Center.

Chairman Joe Shicklich explained that the improvement of the South Bend and campus community, along with establishing a good reputation for Notre Dame, are the primary goals in research projects.

Students are encouraged to join the organization anytime during the semester. They will be able to

select a project of their own choice or take part in a large number of projects about which information is already available.

There is a specific procedure by which students formulate their work. Small independent research groups will meet at their own convenience throughout the research period. However, they must submit their title for approval to the InPIRG board of directors prior to starting and again with the finished product. Publication of the report would then take place and subsequent litigation would follow.

The meeting was highlighted by six students who have already

begun research.

Andy Burner presented plans for the study of small claims courts. Burner pointed out that many cities around the country already have these courts but that South Bend does not.

The court would be a great benefit to citizens, enabling them to receive quick settlement on merchandise or personal disagreements involving less than \$500. It costs only six dollars to file, whereas in the current system, conflicts are sent to the Justice of the Peace court where it is mandatory to have a lawyer.

In another area, especially important to students, a Grocery

Pricing survey is headed by Blaise Mercandante. On the first and third weeks of every month, students would go out to a number of area grocery stores and price food and various consumer goods.

A computer program would statistically validate the information obtained and the results would be posted in the Observer and other news media.

Lisa Molitor, Mark Clark, Pic Pettelle, and Shicklich gave additional reports in the areas of sex discrimination, state food inspection, EPA effluent discharge standards (pollution), and rights of mental patients.

One of the most important

breakthroughs of InPIRG occurred last year and concerned Indiana Bell. InPIRG filed petition before the Public Service Commission of Indiana in February of 1973, trying to block the proposed \$35 million rate increase and proposed doubling of pay telephone charges. The eventual PSCI decision granted Bell a \$23 million increase and denied them the double pay phone charge.

In concluding the meeting, Shicklich stressed that there would be no pressure deadlines for the completion of the projects, yet they would have to be very thorough, well documented and virtually unassailable.

DeMarko brings 'touch dancing' epidemic to Notre Dame campus

by Tom Russo
Staff Reporter

Ballroom dancing arrives at Notre Dame beginning Monday, September 23, when Fran DeMarko, a professional dance instructor, gives lessons from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. in LaFortune Ballroom.

Lessons will be held every Monday at the same time and place. "Training is continuous," said DeMarko. "There will always be a beginner's group."

The two-dollar fee is payable

each night of the lessons. Complementary lessons will be available for members of the football and basketball teams.

DeMarko's professional career, which began as early as 1949, has included positions as a teacher, supervisor, interviewer and dance director at Arthur Murrys in Cleveland. "I taught eight, sometimes ten hours per day," said DeMarko. "Then for diversion I went out dancing!"

In the 1960's she worked as a professional dance instructor at numerous resorts throughout the

country. Ballroom dancing was given a new name in those years: "touch dancing."

After teaching at several high schools in St. Joseph County, DeMarko is now "up the ladder of fame," as she says, and is presently teaching at Notre Dame. "Touch dancing is now the name of the game," she remarked. "It's an epidemic."

If not exactly an epidemic, ballroom dancing has become increasingly popular on college campuses across the country since 1973. An article appearing in the National Enquirer over the summer states: "A recent college survey reveals (that) students are flocking to dance classes to learn the fox trot, lindy, rock, waltz and cha-cha."

"There are only two ways to dance," remarked DeMarko, "either apart or together, and the popularity of the lessons tells us something."



Ombudsman Director Bill McLean socializes with campus VIPs at the reception held yesterday in LaFortune. (Staff photo by Paul Joyce)

SUNSHINE PROMOTIONS PRESENTS
AN EVENING OF SOUTHERN BOOGIE
with
LYNYRD SKYNYRD
and special guest

HYDRA

7:30 p.m. TUESDAY OCTOBER 1

MORRIS CIVIC AUDITORIUM

at Northend of River Bend
Plaza, Downtown South Bend
Tickets:

\$5.00 Advance, \$6.00 Day of Show

AVAILABLE AT AUDITORIUM BOX OFFICE, STUDENT UNION
TICKET OFFICE & BOOGIE RECORDS

**Student
Alumni
Relations
Group**

PRESENTS

FOOTBALL HIGHLIGHTS '73

monday

7:00 pm

sept. 23

washington hall

FREE

★ **SMC COFFEEHOUSE** ★
!HAPPENING!

SHEILA RAFFERTY

JAMIE MASSA

TONIGHT 9-1

BENEATH CAF.



BILL HILSTROM

NEIL UNGAR

ROOT BEER FLOATS

OR DOES IT?

TODAY 1 WEEK ONLY!



In everyone's life there's a
SUMMER OF '42

FROM HERMAN RAUCHER'S NATIONAL BEST SELLER

A Robert Mulligan/Richard A. Roth Production

JENNIFER O'NEILL • GARY GRIMES • JERRY HOUSER • OLIVER CONANT

Written by HERMAN RAUCHER Produced by RICHARD A. ROTH Directed by ROBERT MULLIGAN Music by MICHEL LEGRAND

TECHNICOLOR® From Warner Bros. A Warner Communications Company

PG PARENTAL GUIDANCE SUGGESTED
SOME MATERIAL MAY NOT BE
SUITS FOR PRE-TEENAGERS

SHOWINGS AT:
WEEKDAYS 6:00 7:45 9:30

COLFAX THEATRE

SAT. - SUN. 2:00 3:45 5:30 7:20
9:10

SOUTH BEND

PRODUCER DIRECTS
NO PASSES HONORED

Nixon summoned by Jaworski

By CHERYL ARVIDSON
WASHINGTON (UPI) — Special Prosecutor Leon Jaworski officially summoned private citizen Richard M. Nixon Thursday to testify as a government witness in the Watergate cover-up trial beginning Oct. 1.

Jaworski's office said he issued a subpoena Wednesday night for the former President to appear in the trial of six of his former White House and re-election campaign aides on

charges of conspiracy and obstructing justice.

Meanwhile, a Senate committee scheduled action on a resolution by Democratic Leader Mike Mansfield to take public custody of Nixon's tapes and documents and prevent the destruction of any Watergate tapes.

Nixon had previously been subpoenaed as a defense witness by his former No. 2 aide John Ehrlichman. But the

government's cross examination, in that case, would have been limited to subjects introduced by the defense lawyer.

As a witness for both the defense and the prosecution, Nixon can be questioned on any phase of the Watergate burglary and cover-up.

"He has been subpoenaed to testify. We expect him to be a witness," a spokesman for the prosecutor told reporters.

He did not discuss the current speculation that Nixon may invoke medical reasons to avoid testifying.

that Nixon cannot be tried on criminal charges for any acts committed during his term in office, he no longer has the legal right to refuse testimony on the fifth amendment grounds of self incrimination.

The Mansfield resolution not only would negate the agreement negotiated on the Presidential materials, but would direct them to be made public. It was only part of a growing clamor in Congress for a full report on Nixon's actions in the Watergate scandal.

It provided that all the White House documents and tapes compiled during the Nixon years would become public property, and all would be made public except those protected by national security.

Under the agreement between Nixon and the White House, the former President would get custody of the material in three years, and would be allowed to destroy them. The agreement provided that the tapes would be destroyed should Nixon die sooner.



When will tickets for the Gordon Lightfoot concert go on sale and is there a limit to the amount of tickets I can buy?

Tickets for the Gordon Lightfoot concert will go on sale Wednesday, September 25 at 9:00 in the A.C.C. and 1:30 in the Student Union ticket office. There is a limit of 8 tickets that you can buy. I would like to add that all of the good seats are not at the A.C.C. ticket office. The A.C.C. and Student Union equally share all the tickets for the good seats. So if you're too late to get a ticket for a seat in the front row at the A.C.C., you can go to the Student Union and be the first one in line there.

Do I have to mail a letter through the Federal Post Office to have it delivered on campus?

You don't have to any more. The campus mail system is now in operation. You just put the correct address on the envelope and deposit it in one of the campus mail boxes located around the campus (no stamp is necessary).

Is there any truth to the rumor that the Chicago Freestreet Theater will be putting on a performance on campus?

Your information is partly correct, the Chicago Freestreet Theater will be putting on a performance here but not on the campus. There will be two performances on Saturday at the River Bend Plaza in South Bend, at 12 noon and at 3:00 p.m.

I'm having trouble finding the Service Commission in LaFortune so I can pick up my Freshman Photo Directory. Can you give me instructions on how to get there.

The Service Commission Office is in a very out-of-the-way place and it took me some time to find it also. It is in the northeastern part of the second floor in LaFortune. It is in the eastern end of the hall of the Student Government Office. Its entrance is hidden by an empty ply-wood magazine rack. After passing the magazine rack you enter into a room with several offices in it. The Service Commission is the office to the far left (it is the only office without a sign on the door saying what office it is). If you have any further problems just ask the Student Government Receptionist or the Ombudsman Service at the opposite end of the hall.

NOTE: The Ombudsman Service has new hours. In addition to its regular hours of 9:30 to 5:00 it now offers its services to the Notre Dame and SMC students from 10:00 to 12:00 midnight.

Nixon is suffering from a recurrence of phlebitis, a vein inflammation complicated by blood clots in his left leg, and former White House physician Walter Tkach said after examining him last week that he had recommended hospitalization.

His daughter, Julie, flew to California Thursday for a visit amid new reports that Nixon would enter a hospital soon although he had strongly resisted such a move earlier.

Court sources speculated that if he declined to testify because of ill health, District Judge John D. Sirica could send a court-appointed physician to make an independent judgment on whether the former President could stand the rigors of a court trial.

If Nixon were found to be fit but failed to appear, he could be cited for contempt.

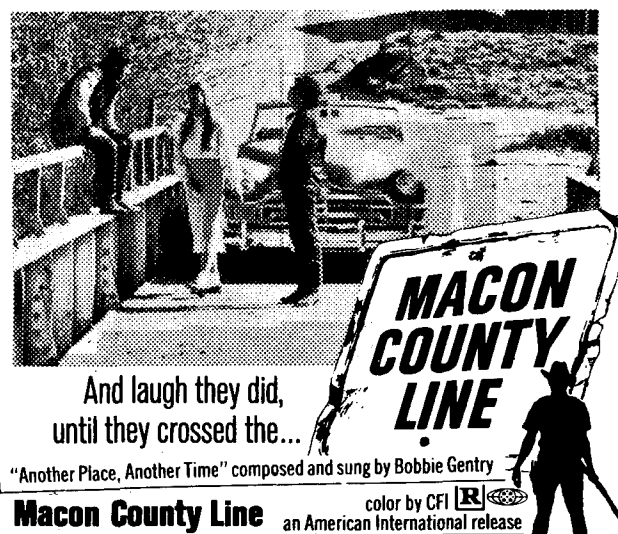
Additionally, since President Ford's absolute pardon means

307 S. MICH. ST.
• 281-7800 •
So. Bend, Ind.

TONIGHT!
Doors Open
7:00

It was the Fall of '54

a time when laughing was easy.



And laugh they did,
until they crossed the...

"Another Place, Another Time" composed and sung by Bobbie Gentry

Macon County Line

color by CFI
an American International release

DEAR STUDENTS,

YES, THE "NEW" TREND...OR "CRAZE"...IS SWEEPING THE COUNTRY. AND ALL THE MAJOR UNIVERSITIES ARE LEARNING "TOUCH DANCING".....THEY ARE NOW "TRIPPING THE LIGHT FANTASTIC"..... "TOGETHER.....OR...."DANCING TOGETHER AGAIN"! REALLY.....THERE ARE ONLY TWO WAYS TO DANCE....EITHER TOGETHER...OR....APART! RIGHT?

HOWEVER, YOU WILL BECOME MORE AND MORE AWARE, AS YOU PROGRESS OUT INTO THE BUSINESS AND SOCIAL WORLD, OF THE FACT THAT MANY PEOPLE, PARTICULARLY IN THE UPPER SOCIAL STRATA, HAVE ALWAYS "DANCED TOGETHER".

OF COURSE YOU KNOW OUR NEW "FIRST LADY" TAUGHT DANCING WHILE "CHARLES" WAS HER "STEADY". THEREFORE, MOST OF THE SOCIAL FUNCTIONS IN THE WHITE HOUSE WILL INCLUDE DANCING. AND OUR LARGEST STUDIO, GROSS-WISE, OF THE 468 ARTHUR MURRAY EMPIRE, IS WASHINGTON, D.C. BECAUSE THE CONGRESSMEN, SENATORS, AND THEIR WIVES SOON REALIZE THAT THE VOGUE IS COCK-TAIL...DANCING.....OR DINNER-DANCING.

SO YOU LEARN NOW....WHILE YOU HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY. FRAN DEMARKO, YOUR TRAINER...TRAINED THE TEACHERS FOR ARTHUR MURRAYCHICAGO FOR 12 YEARS. CHICAGO IS THE SECOND LARGEST STUDIO IN THE NATION. SO SHE COMES TO NOTRE DAME....HIGHLY QUALIFIED. SHE DANCED PROFESSIONALLY....ALSO....FOR EIGHT YEARS.

SO

NOW IS THE TIME TO LEARN TO DANCE
AND AS YOU DANCE....YOU MAY FIND ROMANCE

IT'S EASY
IT'S THRILLING
IT'S REALLY GROOVY
IN FACT...EACH LESSON COSTS LESS THAN
THE
PRICE OF A MOVIE

\$2

EACH LESSON
YOU PAY AS YOU GO
WE'VE PLANNED IT THIS WAY
SO YOU CAN "MUSTER THE DOUGH"
YOU'LL LEARN
THE FOX TROT...THE WALTZ...AND
ROCK N' ROLL
WITH POLKA...RHUMBA...AND CHA CHA AS
YOUR..."GOAL"

THE LESSONS WILL BE HELD EACH MON....IT "SEVEN"
WITH MORE EVENINGS ADDED...IF YOU THINK IT IS "HEAVEN"
YOUR TRAINER...FRAN DEMARKO
THE FINEST IN THE MIDWEST
BUT THEN IT'S THE SAME OLD STORY

RAMADA INN

OF SOUTH BEND
PRESENTS FOR YOUR
ENTERTAINMENT & PLEASURE

'FREE AND EASY'

6 NIGHTS A WEEK ENTERTAINMENT

SUNDAY 8:30 - 11:30 ALSO

TUESDAY THROUGH SATURDAY

52980 U.S. 31 NORTH,

JUST NORTH OF THE TOLLROAD

FOR INFORMATION CALL 272-5220

THE OBSERVER

AN INDEPENDENT STUDENT NEWSPAPER

EDITORIALS: 283-8661

BUSINESS: 283-7471

Ann McCarry
Editorial Editor

Tom Drape
Editor-in-Chief

Marlene Zloza
Managing Editor

Bob Zogas
Business Manager

Terry Keeney
News Editor

Bob McManus
Advertising Manager

Co-op Need Real

The food co-op needs to be.

University administration cannot rack up the implementation of this first real breakthrough of assistance for the off-campus student. Those living off-campus have been neglected far too long. They now need the help of the University realistically.

Last Monday, a plan for a food-cooperative to improve the off-campus living conditions was outlined by Pat McLaughlin, student body president. The same day John Macheca, dean of students, and Fr. Thomas Tallarida, director of off-campus housing, vowed to improve living conditions for off-campus students.

In cooperation, the co-op is more than a possibility. It's real and only awaiting organization.

Granted, there are a number of snags that would need work but the basic motive is there—to aid students, faculty and staff in reducing their grocery bill. It would be a direct form of assistance for off-campus students which is past due from the University.

Hollow expressions of concern have been made to the off-campus student too often. And never has sympathy been sought or solicited. They are a part of Notre Dame and deserve nothing more or less than the on-campus student.

Yet theirs has always been less.

The co-op would offer lower food prices through bulk purchases. Savings are passed on to the customers by eliminating mark-ups in the prices for profit.

As detailed in their report, which indicated an impressive amount of research, McLaughlin and his off-campus commissioners have considered all angles for implementation of the co-op, including licensing, prices and management. The major stumbling block is now a facility.

If recent vows are sincere, then certainly some assistance should be available. Existing structures on campus do not immediately present a ready-made place. But a consideration of building priorities by the University might yield a starting point. The use of a pre-fab structure could also be investigated.

The possibility of including the food co-op in the incomplete LaFortune renovation plans could be discussed as well.

Contrary to Fr. Tallarida's premature observation of the unfeasibility of the co-op, it needs to be. And with a little help from our "friends," it's real.

--Tom Drape

The gay situation: A realistic response

fred graver

"I played a lot of sports, you know. But as this thing kept building up inside of me. I started to measure every little movement. I'd watch the way I threw a ball, the way I walked, I'd watch to see if my ass wigled a little."

Outside my window tonight, there is a pep rally. Thousands of screaming faces, cheering and yelling; giving support to one another.

Tonight somewhere, there is someone walking alone. Afraid, very paranoid, removed from his world by a simple fact which pervades his future existence.

The situation at Notre Dame for gays is painfully lonely. There have been gay awareness groups on campus before, but they concentrated on student activism; on backing the administration other students, many times each other against the wall. It became somewhat self-destructive, for there was an essential element missing: the support of the spirit, of the inner person.

Tonight, two people who are concerned about this situation told me about an organization they are planning. It is called, simply, "Gay Students of Notre Dame" and offers an alternative to the situation as it exists for homosexuals in the Notre Dame community.

The need to identify

It is an organization which emphasizes support. Support for the spirit that has been battered and wounded, that has remained hidden and cut-off. A spirit that, despite its being all but murdered by denial, returns again and again asking to be recognized.

The gay students at Notre Dame need a place, a situation, where they can find someone with whom they can identify. Gay students are desperately in need of a place where they can be themselves, apart from the pressures and tensions which derive from society's general attitude about homosexuality.

"Gay students of Notre Dame" will try and offer that alternative. It will emphasize support, identification, a degree of anonymity, and a separation from the spirit of activism that has been so self-destructive in previous gay groups.

To offer a means of growth

The organizers hope to offer a means of "growth, with a sense of definiteness" for homosexuals, both male and female.

Students expressing an interest in the group are not "making a life choice," according to the organizers. The group will be loose, flexible, adaptable to the needs and desires of its members.

There is only one goal they wish to achieve: an alternative to the loneliness of being gay at Notre Dame.

They are aware of the problems and pitfalls that await them. There will be people entering the group who will have expectations that cannot realistically be fulfilled, or would be destructive. The will always be the temptation to challenge openly the attitudes of others at the University, but they will work to avoid this. "We know the answers they will give to our questions," one of the organizers says, "so why put our own existence on the line."

Anonymity the key

For now, at least the organizers are keeping up an atmosphere of anonymity for themselves. Anonymity will be one of the key elements of the group, but for now it is even more important that the workings of the group remain quiet and played-down. It is a realistic response to the situation here.

Another realistic response is their decision to meet off-campus. One of the organizers has been active in gay groups on-campus for the last two years, and feels that meeting here produces an atmosphere of insecurity which intrudes on what is being attempted.

They are opening the door of their shelter, despite the infringing, raging storm outside. They are opening the door so that those left outside can find some refuge, some relief and warmth from the relentless atmosphere and pressure.

It won't be so easy for those outside to decide to enter. Though they will not be making a life choice, it will still take courage to admit to the darkness, to admit to the feelings that have been so long denied and repressed.

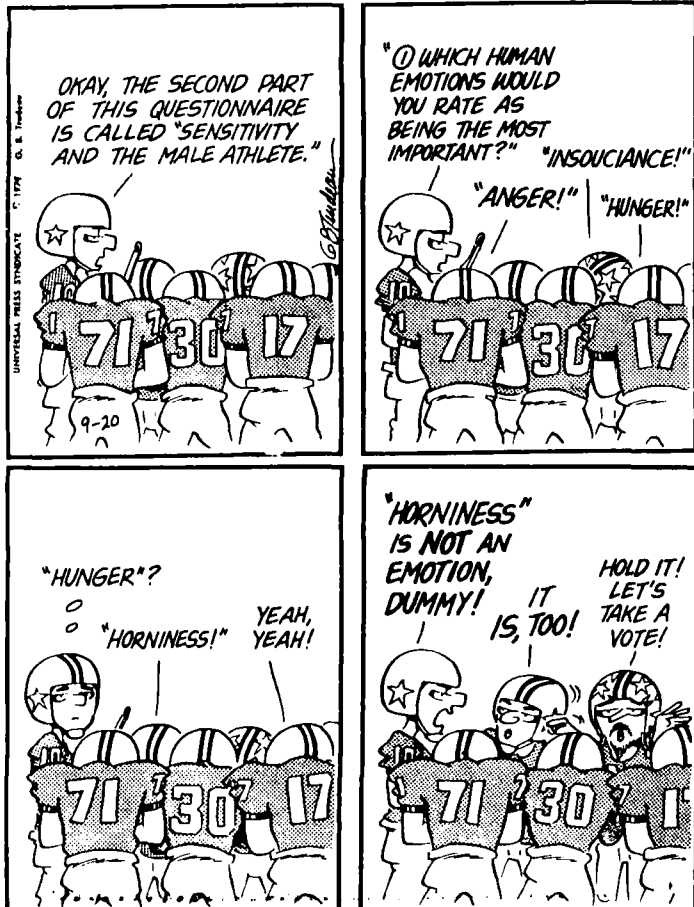
Students wishing to contact the "Gay Students of Notre Dame" organizers may write to Ed or Bob at this address:

Gay Students of Notre Dame
P.O. Box 1702
South Bend, Ind.

DOONESBURY

by Garry Trudeau

the observer



Night Editor: Bill Brink

Ass't Night Editor: Dean Janke

Layout: Bob Brink, Katie Kerwin,
Val Zurbilis, Mary Reher, Dennis
McNeills, Diana Wilson, Mary
Janca

Copy Reader: Jim Eder, Ken
Bradford, Pat Hanifin

Day Editor: Val Zurbilis and Ken
Girouard

Editorials: Ken Girouard

Features: J.R. Baker

Sports: Greg Corgan

Typists: Janet Carney, Anne
Peel, Barb Haug, Rick Huber,
Michele Arrieh

Compugraphic Operator: Bob
Steinmetz

Picture Screener: Albert D'Antonio

All-night Ad Man: Bob Tracy

Night Controller: Dave Rust

Today, September 20, 1974, is Senior
Night Editor Bill Brink's 20th
birthday. Happy Birthday,
Willie-Boy!

Bicycles are a happy compromise

by Fred Graver
Contributing Editor

The bicycle is one of man's greatest inventions. For one thing, it is very difficult to say anything bad about it. Unlike automobiles, which are infinitely more difficult to repair, kill people, and poison the air, bicycles are machines which promote health and well-being.

Bicycles are a happy compromise between walking and driving. The only reason I can think of not to ride a bike somewhere is foul weather, and even then I may have second thoughts. (Riding in the rain can be as enjoyable as riding in good weather, it all depends on your attitude.)

"But," you may say, "bicycles are not as fast. What if I have to get somewhere quickly?" Now, I'm not crazy enough to hand you the line about "why do you have to rush everywhere". I know how things can get sometimes. But, if you make the effort to consider all the places it would be nice to ride a bike to, you can come up with quite a few. This sort of thinking may even lead you to re-orient your values, set you straight and clean-living.

Any flaw that you can pick out in a bicycle will most likely derive from your own biases and prejudice, (for example: it's too much work), or from environmental difficulties (it's snowing; there are too many cars). The advantageous use of the bicycle requires determination to make the best use of a totally functional machine.

The last five years or so have witnessed an incredible resurgence of interest in the bicycle. It can only mean that people are beginning to regain their sanity about recreation and leisure time, perhaps about the basics of transportation.

On one bicycle trip I took over the summer, I had lunch with an old black postman who, admiring my bike, told me how much he liked riding himself. This guy was sixty-four years old and rode two or three miles every weekend. "And if them damn gas prices go up anymore," he told me, "I'll be riding a hell of a lot more."

He went on to say how much it disturbed him that people are so lazy they seldom do anything without stepping on a gas pedal. No wonder they're so fat and worn down," he said.

Hopefully, the rise in bicyclists indicates a rise in enthusiasm for getting out in the open again, for stepping away from the trappings of "progress". In some ways, deciding to take a trip on a bike, whether it's for a few miles or a few days, is taking a chance on the unknown. And that's the beauty of the whole trip. All you have to do is stay open to what's going on around. The isolation and awkward responsibility of possessing or being possessed by an automobile is gone, leaving you with freedom and a new involvement between you and the immediate environment.

TOURING VS. DAY-BICYCLING

When considering two bicycle trips, there are two basic classifications. (This gets so ridiculously obvious after a while that soon you are going to realize just how simple bicycling is.) The first type is the day-trip. To the cycle purist, you are considered definitely "part-time" when you engage in these, but if you're not up to the longer tour (either physically or mentally), then by all means, the day trip is recommended.

All you have to do to do one is to leave from and return to the same place in one day. (See, I told you this was simple.)

The second type is the touring or camping trip. Long distance traveling is for the purist, for the individual who shares some of the qualities of the hitch-hiker, with a bit more discipline.

Discipline seems to be the key here. In addition to decent equipment, a good bike, and a bit of conditioning, it requires self-control. Nobody in their right mind will go fifty or sixty miles on a bike in one day, so the thing to do is get yourself out of your right mind.

Long-distance trips can lead to ecstasy or disgust. It's all in the element of the unknown. There may be a definite destination, a definite route, a definite schedule for everything (in fact, it is recommended that a good deal of planning go into any trip), but no



one can tell what is actually up ahead on the road. Bicyclists are as vulnerable and open to the wiles and whimsies of the road as any traveler can possibly be. Experience is varied.

You can experience, in the course of one day on a trip, the intimidation of an Air Stream trailer trying to force you off the road (using the extended rear-view mirror as a lance), the terror of a howling farm dog headed right for your bare ankles, or the simple pleasure of stumbling on the grand opening of "Hank's Super Standard" (and what a party that was—I wobbled for miles after).

RIDING AND TOURING TIPS

You have two things to contend with on this trip: your bicycle and your self. To keep the bike going requires only a simple bit of maintenance knowledge. To keep your self going-well, it's easier to know what makes your bike go.

Like most machines, your body has a limited capacity to vary speeds without breaking down. Find a pedaling rhythm and stay with it. For most riders, this "cadence" falls between seventy and eighty crank revolutions per minute. Use your gears to find the optimum rate.

Vary the position of your hands on the handlebars. (Why am I telling you this? Because someone told me, and I'm glad they did. So just listen up: there will be a quiz at the end of the period.) Find the most comfortable positions for riding up and down hills, for coasting, and for heavy pedaling.

Pedaling technique is tremendously important. It's called "ankling", and is incredibly helpful for increasing efficiency on long trips. Place the balls of your feet on the pedals (never pedal any other way). Tilt the foot up at the top of each stroke, and down at the bottom. Now, let's try it. Up. Down. Up. Down. Very good, class.

Your ankle should be constantly swiveling in synchronization with the crank motion. The ankles act as levers to deliver more power to the crank without any great increase in power from the legs. Thank God for efficiency. (Toe clips are very helpful here.)

HAZARDS

Now is the time we talk about a group of people who are going to join you on your trip, whether you want them (unlikely) or not (likely): Drivers. For the cyclist, it is an unfortunate fact of life that bicycles and automobiles have been delegated to the same roads. It is an unhappy marriage, as any veteran biker will tell you. There is a popular theory that bicycles trigger a subliminal response in many drivers which make them aim the car over to the side of the road, just far enough to force the cyclist into the ditch, the retaining wall, or whatever else awaits him.

There is not much you can do about this, outside of some insane alternatives. For example: there was, in 1933, a racket group in New York's Central Park called "The Bloody Bicyclists". (I swear, this is absolutely true.) They would prepare for a day's work by donning torn trousers, ripped and bloodstained shirts, and scratched and gory legs. In relays they would work the

roads surrounding the park, riding their bikes in front of cars and then crashing into the nearest wall or fence. The "victim" would then berate the motorist, and con him into paying from \$10 to \$25 to avoid being reported.

A friend of mine once told me another means of handling the dread crazy driver. When cars were headed his way, he would wobble a little bit just to throw fear into their hearts. Most drivers, he figured, were more afraid of really hurting someone than they were in being sadistic. I refuse to recommend either method. You'll just have to find it deep within your moral fibre to face these demons.

I refuse to recommend either method. You'll just have to find it deep within your moral fi

If you are heading into the city, probably on a day-trip, you will soon discover that it takes a special breed of cyclist to handle the traffic. Here are some tips:

-Don't get squeezed into the curb or forced into parked cars. They hurt, especially old Cadillacs with fatal tail fins.

-Always ride with the traffic, never against, no matter what Officer Friendly told you in grammar school.

-Watch for parked cars. They tend to open the doors at the funniest times. (Ha-ha. "Do you mind if I get my teeth from across the street, mister?")

-Intersections call for extreme caution. Try to make sure your enemies see you. Yell, use your little bell, get a foghorn attached to the handle bars, etc. If you're in the right lane, don't expect right-turners to give you the right-of-way. They won't.

-If possible, avoid the main routes and rush-hour. Other hazards include oil slicks, potholes, bicycle-eating sewer grates, pebbles and broken glass, children who like to throw any of the above, and dogs. Try to out-manuever, avoid, slash, whip, spit at, or whatever is appropriate to the hazard.

The most bizarre thing I ever heard about happened to the wobbler-friend of mine. He was riding through Idaho, I believe, in total no-man's land. No farms, no towns just forest. It seems a large flock of birds had built a small community around a mile-long stretch of road here, and were quite protective when it came to anything going down this stretch of road. My friend was one of these things.

Shades of Hitchcock!!! As he entered this heart of darkness, a bird landed on his head and began pecking gently away at his scalp. Nothing budged him, so my friend put his bike in gear and high-tailed it as best he could out of there. The bird rode him safely away from the nests, and then flew away.

Like I said, the element of the unknown is the best thing about bike trips.

Which brings us to...

PLANNING

There are some excellent guidebooks and books about bike tripping. Two of them can be found in the Bibliography.

(Continued on page 9)



Supplement Editor: Al Rutherford
Assistant Editor: Bill Brink
Staff: Fred Graver, Ann McCarry
Photographer: Chris Smith, Zenon Bidzinski

Plan to buy a bike? Caveat emptor!

This is going to be short, because once we started tending to detail we would be getting out of our league. There's just too much to say to claim total credibility in this area, so we'll stick to basics.

Bicycling in the past four years has become big, big, big business. Thus, when entering a bicycle store, be on your guard. Know that there are no bargains in good bikes; price is commensurate to quality. If you have the money, even if you have to borrow your best friend's last dime, by all means buy a foreign bike. They are, simply, much better than the American product. If you do choose to buy American, Schwinn is the most reliable manufacturer.

There are five main considerations in bicycle purchasing:

- 1) the quality of the bike
- 2) the bike's use
- 3) the bike's cost
- 4) the physical condition and size of the buyer
- 5) the buyer's personal tastes

Of the five, two stand out: quality and taste. Unfortunately, the two can also be the most irreconcilable.

To find out if a bicycle is of high quality, talk to the dealer. Ignore all the lines he hands you about color, appearance, popularity, etc. Ask about the parts. Sooner or later, if he sees that you are using your head about this and asking rather intelligent questions, he will

begin to be straightforward about his merchandise.

Have the dealer explain the differences between various makes and models. His recommendations can generally be trusted (unless you are buying at a department or discount house - for your own good, buy only at bicycle shops). The quality of certain components, especially the derailleur, gears and the brakes are worth checking out.

Used touring bikes can sometimes turn out to be true treasures, since their owners spend a lot of time and energy keeping them up. First, as with new bikes, familiarize yourself with models and prices.

Keep it in good shape

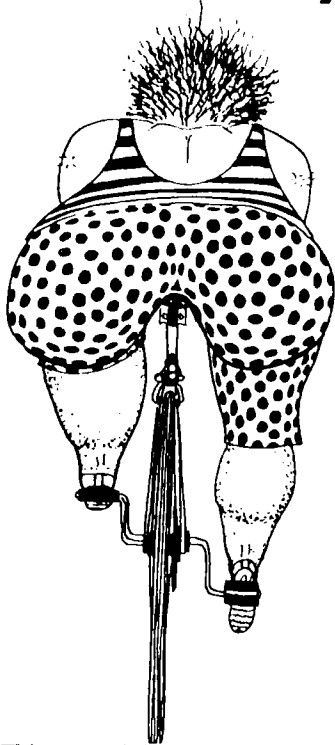
Maintenance assures safety

After you've been riding for a while, you can begin to pick up on certain sounds your bike gives off. If things are going well, the bike is almost silent, and runs efficiently. Beware though, when this quiet harmony is interrupted by the unwelcome and dread "chink-chinka," or some similar noise. If you don't do something about this soon, there could be big troubles up ahead.

To avoid hearing the sounds of pain and misery from your bike, here are a few things you can do to keep it healthy and happy.

Grease and Oil: Any bearings on a bike which are packed with grease will stay lubricated, under normal conditions, for six months or more. Any bearings which are left out in the rain or buried in sand will stay lubricated about six hours. If your bearings are greased, keep them from excess moisture (rain) and don't oil them. Overhaul and grease them once or twice a year, then leave them alone.

The chain on any bike should be lightly coated with fine oil at all times. A light oil, like 3-in-1, will do. If you leave your bike outside, check the chain frequently.



Things to tighten or adjust:

WHEELS: Check the big axle nuts or quick-release levers or tightness.

TIRES: Keep the pressure at the number of pounds designated on the side of the tire. Check for wear.

HAND BRAKES: Keep adjusted. The end of the hand lever should travel roughly two inches when the brakes are applied fully. Check the shoes to make sure that they aren't cock-eyed or loose.

CHANGER: 3-speed - Check the indicator. Make sure the locknut is locked.

10-speed - Check the control lever adjustable bolts. Check the range of the changer and adjust with the adjustable screws.

PEDAL: Check that the spindle is locked against the crank.

All the repairs and overhauls you need to do can be accomplished with the following tools. You may or may not need all of these, depending on how well you can adapt your tools to the versatile uses they were intended for. But some variety is necessary, since real damage can be done to the more fine and delicate components by using the wrong tools. (i.e. screwdrivers when replacing tires, monkey wrenches to tighten gears, hammer to straighten spokes).

Very necessary:

Crescent wrench	hammer
Screwdriver	Pliers
Cable Clipper	Lubricants
Tire Irons	Tire Repair Kit

There are many more tools associated with bike repair, but we haven't the time to go into them here. We also don't have the interest of many of you to go any further.



Booking can help for better biking

Anybody's Bike Book. by Tom Cuthbertson. (Ten Speed Press. \$3.00.) This is subtitled "an original manual of bicycle repairs", which pretty well describes it. The author holds to the contention that "if you can ride 'em, you can fix 'em". The book makes good reading even if you're not interested in the repair of bicycles, because of Cuthbertson's easy conversational style. "Frankz Kafka once said 'There is only one human sin - impatience'. Not that I expect you to keep your patience when that tire bead bites off your finger and then jumps off the rim. When you've just got to throw something, don't throw the wheel. Grab a handy wrench and throw it. It will make a much more satisfying clang and won't bend." The illustrations are enjoyable, and at times pretty funny. You can learn a lot from this book. Tom Cuthbertson is also the author of another exceptional book, *Bike Tripping*, which deals with the touring aspect of cycles. But for the best information on that...

Vagabonding in America. by Ed Buryn. (Random House, Bookworks. \$4.95.) A large and beautiful volume of information (both external and internal) about getting around these States. Absolutely everything you need to know, even a chapter dedicated to helping you find out if you are really ready to make a long trip. Once chapter deals with bicycle touring, and contains a good deal of helpful advice and inspiration. Tremendous reading all around, though, and great for feeding the Wanderlust.

The Complete Book of Bicycling. by Eugen A. Sloan. (Trident Press-Simon and Schuster. \$9.95). Notice how these books get more expensive as we go down the list. Somewhat reminiscent of the funeral parlor shell game entitled "You know, you'll probably spend something truly equivalent to the love you felt."

Well, if you're carrying on an illicit affair with your machine, this is the "Joy of Sex" of cycling. Though not as cheerful as Cuthbertson's book, it is much more extensive and technical. Enough illustrations and information to enable the reader to declare himself an authority.

The author is a man who rides his bike 30 miles a day into Chicago, commuting to work. It takes a stone fanatic like that to write an exhaustive book like this.

The Complete Walker. by Colin Fletchier. (Alfred Knopf. \$7.95) Slowly on our way down from the high-price bracket. Fletchier is an inspiration to anyone who wants to get out and away. He writes mainly about walking. In "The Man who Walked Through Time", he told of his hiking the entire Grand Canyon. *The Complete Walker* is less reflective and more informational than his other books. A good deal of advice useful to people planning on long bike tours. High on detail, and also on inspiring style. Colin faithfully communicates his enthusiasm for the outdoors, loves to poke fun at himself, and has been known to spend pages defending some useless personal idiosyncrasy just so you'll go out and try it yourself.



The Hundred Center

An enjoyable time after a nice bike ride

by Ann McCarry
Editorial Editor

When Kamm and Schellinger built their brewery in 1853 they also built a stable for their draft horses and hitching posts for the customers. We, on the other hand, locked our bikes in the stainless steel racks (where they remained unscathed for the duration of our four-hour browse) and headed for the stable. It was a put on all the way at the Feed Bag, a small sandwich snack bar which features homemade pies, good shakes and reasonable prices. Elsewhere in the building- you'll find Earth Designs, a good place to check-out pottery ware, kitchen gadgets and avant garde house furnishings, and Primrose Antiques, for high-priced anti-Q's and china. (There's another antique shop upstairs for the big buyers and sellers open only on weekends.) Not much here you'll want to carry in a knapsack due to fragility and expense if you're in

this, as we are, for cheap thrills. Across from the stable in the old boiler house is Boiler House Flix. This theatre caters to a bit more sophisticated taste than the Cinema Art. Throughout the year you'll find some good shows here- everybody from the Marx Brothers to Ingmar Bergman. Occasionally the Ice House, the complex's ritzy, over-priced but atmospherically dark and romantic restaurant, offers a dinner deal with free tickets for the show. Keep this in mind for a big date or if your parents come to town.

Most of the shops are congregated in the old brewery building itself. The Bath Shoppe offers the best in bathroom accessories for those of you who want to turn your locker into a reading room and The Gallery 100 will sell you some expensive artwork to make your shower look like the Louvre, or at least the O'Shag gallery. There's another antique

shop here, too, La Cave Antiques. Our big find of the day was a 50 cent copy of Patti Page's immortal "He don't come around much any more." They buy and sell old beer cans and bottles too.

If you're into crafts when you're not pedalling, you'll enjoy cruising through The Shorn Sheep, which specializes in weaving and yarns, the Schoolhouse Too and The Designer's Workshop. If you like to use a needle, hurry to the Schoolhouse for free lessons. They've got lots of needlepoint, rugs and embroidery stuff and offer lessons to fledgling artists. (They sell dulcimers, too!) The Designer's Workshop, the store we liked best of the three, sells a wide array of candles, bells and trinkets and offers instruction in decoupage and other crafts. (It smells good, too.)

Got the munchies??? Head for the Candy Barrel for all sorts of gastronomic delights. A diabetic would go into shock just looking in the window, so be careful. For more mature tastes, gourmets like The Big Cheese. This place has more kinds of cheese than Neil Armstrong ever stepped on and a provocative selection of imported wines, sausages, teas and biscuits to accompany them. If you're not so sophisticated, make like a piggy at The Black Cow, the old-fashioned ice cream parlor. Their product tastes blaphemously much like Grandpa's homemade Sunday afternoon special. If Grandpappy's with you stop in the Toy Solider. Maybe he'll buy you a new Lionel or one of the new, fun, "creative educational toys" for

whiz kids.

Other stores include a pet shop, Pet Pourri, and a growies shop, the Green Thumb. We passed up both of these. Puppies and philodendrons don't like riding in knapsacks.

There are a couple of head shops for the not so young and not too old.

The Leather Banana is one store you won't want to split from. You can buy everything from embroidered shirts to custom-made clogs and visors and caps. They also sell leather halters. (We don't recommend wearing one of these to cycle in, or you will get run off the road. If you get tired, however, and want to thumb a ride, one of these might help you talk the driver into toting your wheels, too.) If t-shirts are your game, hit the Giant Gypsy Panda. They'll custom print one for you while you wait.

Exotic gifts in this old world atmosphere. The Foreign Flair has a remarkable selection of imported jewelry, Ms. Eve's Boutique flaunts other far-out gifts and bangles which could tempt any Adam. It is a veritable garden of earthly delights for anyone with the money.

We spent most of our time in Pier 1 Imports which offers a cheaper cross section of everything you find in the other stores. We stopped here last and made all our purchases here. So, if you are carefully planning chimes, bells, lithographs, posters, health food, antiques, pottery, rugs, wicker furniture, games toys, teas and even escargot and fried pork rinds.

The Hundred Center is a fine destination for your first trip. Not too far, not too close, and there is something for everyone. The cobblestones may be a bit rough on your tires, the prices a bit hard on your wallet, but the atmosphere, the people it attracts and the quaint difference between the rustic setting and the bookstore will do your soul good.

If you're heading out on campus, take Notre Dame Avenue to Cedar Street; go left on Cedar to Twykenham and take a right. Detour through Potwatomie Zoo for a drink of water and then stay on Twykenham West. The Hundred Center will be on your left.

If you get lost, as we did, ask a little kid for directions. They'll give you a bike a sugar cube and set you off on the right route.



Two state parks

Bicycle upto the Dunes

One of the nicest places around to head for if you are planning a few days on your bike is the dunes. There are two large Dunes "State Parks" in the area, one in Indiana (50-60 miles) and one in Michigan (40-50 miles). They both provide excellent campsites and beautiful surroundings. The best thing about camping at the dunes is that, with little effort, you can remove yourself from the mainstream of campers with their mobile vehicles, televisions, and Honda (pukka-pulls) generators.

The best place to camp in the dunes is deep into the trails. There are many places to be found. Best campsites are in the large bowl formations, which are somewhat protected from the wind.

To get to the dunes, consult a road map. Remember, you can't take the interstates and it's best to stay away from the main routes.

For both parks, you will need some sort of means for carrying water, since it is a long walk between the campsites and the pumps. (Lake water is not recommended.)

If you decide to stay in the campsites, or nearby, make sure you take the time to walk through. Though you may be grossed out at the overabundance of materialism, there's also a chance you will meet somebody interesting. Watch for fellow bikers, they're always interesting when you start trading experiences.

You have to be twenty-one to camp at the Indiana Dunes, eighteen in Michigan. If you still insist on heading towards Indiana (and I don't blame you, the trails there are magnificent), be prepared to use your wiles and cunning to sneak past the guards.

One final thing. Clean up when you leave. If possible, try and leave the place cleaner than when you came. There's nothing more disgusting than finding a beautiful site ruined by trash. Be clean!

Originally, this was going to be the section on riding in South Bend. We noticed, while researching this article, the signs reading "Bicycle Path". We inquired down at the county building about a map of this path, and nobody knew what we were talking about. Seems as though

the path was one of those civic projects that's dead before dedication time.

So, to be brief, South Bend offers a number of very pretty parks along the course of the St. Joe River, which are excellent places to get away. The monkey bars are nice, too.

Downtown South Bend is a torture chamber for cyclists; the drivers just don't care about you. Read the Hazards section.

Now, about locks. First, register your bike with security. Their system for bike protection is the best thing they have, next to little tags they give you for swimming in St. Joe's lake.

The best lock is the human eye. If you can leave your bike where you can see it, by all means do so. If you can't see it, but there is someone working outside, lock up and ask them to keep an eye on things.

When buying a lock, remember that the uglier and gaudier, the better. Those nifty little yellow and blue plastic coated necklaces that are so popular hold up about as well as a chain of gum wrappers against a strong pair of wire cutters.

When I bought my bike, the salesman steered me to a lock made in Boston of Kryptonite. (Don't laugh, it's true.) In a test run in Brooklyn, a good ten-speed was left in the middle of New York with one of these locks. The were forty-eight tries on the bike, all failed. The lock looks something like a closed-off horseshoe, and has an attachment to hold it to the bike when riding. They are hard to find around here, most of the store owners I talked to didn't have any idea, but will order it for you if you give them the address:

Kryptonite Bike Lock

KBL Corp.

Boston, Mass. 02118

The lock runs about \$17, but are well worth the expense and, if you consider it, don't cost much more than a good padlock and chain.

In regards to other types of locks, a good laminated padlock works well. The key type is better and more secure than the combination.

The thicker the can, the better. Even if you have to attach a basket to your bike to carry it (only kidding) a heavy chain offers a great deal more insurance against snippers than a lightweight one.

Very long distances
require preparations

(Continued from page 7)

Road maps, as found in gas stations and the like, are as useful as anything else. Try and get a topographical atlas for long-distance tripping, it could make a big difference. (What do ya mean, the road half a mile over hasn't got those big hills?)

EQUIPMENT

The best way to pack is to put everything you want to take on the floor, then take less than half of that. If you're only heading out for the day, all that is necessary is a backpack or carrier to bring home the booty. For a longer trip, carriers that fit on the rear or the handlebars are nice.

REMEMBER: Every pound you take means more energy expended in every pedal.

DRESS ACCORDING

You do a great deal of moving and exerting of yourself on a bicycle. So baggies, sandals, tennis dresses, and all of their fashionable counterparts are out of the question. The main rule is to make your clothing comfortable, lightweight as possible-allowing freedom of movement with a bit of support in areas of stress and wear. (Bicycle seats can make your bottom, if it is not in condition, feel as if a pack of wild dogs has been chewing on it. Pants made from a strong fabric like denim or khaki are helpful.)

As for dressing according to the weather, it is always helpful to listen to that mother's voice deep down inside as you look out the window. If that voice pleads, "take a sweater and button up", by all means do so. Bicycling tends to get you very much in touch with the elements.

TOURING EQUIPMENT LIST

To Wear:
Cycling shoes
Wool or Cotton socks
Underwear and T-shirt
Long sleeved shirt
Cycling shorts
Belt
Visored cap
Bandana
Watch (optional)
Sunglasses
Swiss Army Knife (invaluable)

Clothes in Sack:
Wash pants or skirt
2 wash shirts or blouses
1 sweater
1 light parka
Cycling cape or rain poncho
Sweat suit (pj's in cold)
2 pair underwear and T-shirts
Levi's
Sandals or moccasins
Hiking shoes

Camping Equipment:

Sleeping Bag
Tube tent
Nylon cord (50')
Small propane stove
Matches (in waterproof container)
First aid kit
Flashlight
2 Sierra Cups
Spoon and Fork
Sewing kit
Candles
Bike

Bike Needs:

Tool Kit/Rear Packs
Handlebar bag
Saddle bag

Bike Lock

Personal:
Toothbrush
Toilet Paper
Soap and plastic container
Comb or brush
Pocket mirror

Other:

Traveler's Checks(?)
Notebook
Pens
Address book (friends at home)
Guidebook
Maps
Camera and film (optional but highly recommended)

Ombudsman reception held

by Paul Young
Staff Reporter

The Ombudsman service held a reception yesterday from noon to 2 p.m. for the Notre Dame faculty, staff and administration officials.

The purpose of the reception was to open the avenues of communication between the Ombudsman and guests to help

channel information to the students. Bill McLean, Ombudsman director, said, "If people get to know each other, they're less likely to jump to conclusions when problems arise."

The Ombudsman is a student service organization operating as a branch of Student Government. The Ombudsman has 120 volunteers working a total of 100 hours a

week on the phones, McLean stated, "to handle any problem question or complaint of the Notre Dame community."

To handle these questions, Ombudsman must be able to extract information from various sources including administrative, faculty and staff members. An honest and direct approach is essential, stressed McLean, since the Ombudsman "doesn't have power clout as its strength but rather access to people."

Besides strengthening the effectiveness of the Ombudsman, the reception served to initiate members to the organization. As Ombudsman staff members graduate, new workers must establish relations with sources so that the mediator role of the Ombudsman may effectively continue. "The reception provided a way to simply say, 'Thank you to the people who helped us in the past,'" McLean noted.

Guests attending the reception included newly appointed University Chaplain Fr. Robert Griffin, Fr. Terry Lally, Fr. Edmund Joyce and James Roemer, University Counsel.

The reception, held in the Ombudsman offices, was arranged by Matt Cockrell, Internal Development officer of Ombudsman.

Former housing director O'Neil heads placement

by Pattie Cooney
Contributing Editor

Mrs. Karen O'Neil has been appointed director of St. Mary's placement bureau, replacing Janice Wheaton who has taken another position out of state.

For the past year O'Neil has served as director of housing at SMC.

"Right now we are working on several projects," said O'Neil, "For instance, we will be actively looking for companies that have positions for liberal arts students as well as business and science students." In addition we will be working with the Notre Dame placement office," she continued.

O'Neil plans to send out a newsletter to each class every month. "I think career awareness should start freshman year, not in the crunch of the second semester of senior year. The letter to the freshmen will be geared towards self assessment, advising them to start thinking about their goals and values, and how they relate into a work style.

The sophomore newsletter will deal with relating different academic areas to career levels. The junior letter focuses on giving specific information on careers, where to look for a job, what the pay scales are, etc.

The letter to the seniors will deal with specifics for writing resumes, signing up for and attending interviews and the problems they face upon graduation," she explained.

Hawthorne begins Reilly lectures on monday night

Dr. M. Frederick Hawthorne, an authority on rocket propellants and metal hydrides, will deliver three Peter C. Reilly lectures in chemistry at 4:30 p.m. in Room 123 of the University of Notre Dame's Nieuwland Science Hall September 23, 25 and 27.

A professor of chemistry at UCLA, Hawthorne is widely known for his work on the synthesis of metallocarboranes. These compounds, consisting of carbon, hydrogen, boron and various metals, possess structures in which the heavy atoms lie at the vertices of regular polyhedra. The chemical consequences of such unique structures will be the basis of his lecture series.

Hawthorne, who is a member of the National Academy of Sciences and editor of "Inorganic Chemistry," will discuss "An Overview of Polyhedral Borane Chemistry" (Sept. 23), "Metallocarboranes-Synthesis and Reactions" (Sept. 25), and "Applications of Metallocarboranes in Catalysis" (Sept. 27).

The Reilly lecture series honors the memory of the late Indianapolis industrialist Peter C. Reilly, and is sponsored by the Department of Chemistry and the College of Science. The lectures are free and open to the public.

One of the major responsibilities of the placement office is to help students prepare for job hunting and interviews. "I feel that women face a lot of problems men don't face when looking for a job. However if the students here know what they face before they leave here, they'll be better prepared," O'Neil said.

O'Neil graduated from St. Mary's in 1971. She will continue to hold her position as director of housing until Sept. 23.

Working with O'Neil in placement are Terry Bowman, Kathy Rogers, Cindy Kujik, Patty Doyle and Linda Temple.

BETHEL COLLEGE LECTURE SERIES PRESENTS

BART STARR

GREEN BAY PACKERS SPEAKING ON SPORTS

TUESDAY OCTOBER 1 8:00 P.M.

\$2.00 STUDENTS \$3.00 ADULTS

BETHEL COLLEGE

GOODMAN AUDITORIUM

1001 W. MCKINLEY, MISHAWAKA

(ACROSS FROM TOWN & COUNTRY SHOPPING CENTER)

FOR INFORMATION, CALL 259-8511

SUNDAY MASSES (MAIN CHURCH)

5:45 PM SAT. FR. ROBERT GRIFFEN CSC.

9:30 AM SUN. FR. LEN BANAS C.S.C.

10:45 AM SUN. FR. OLLIE WILLIAMS C.S.C.

12:15 AM SUN. FR. BILL TOOHEY, C.S.C.

rock 'n' roll lives

as student union presents

SHA NA NA

special guest: Fresh Flavor

Saturday, Sept. 28. 8:30 p.m.

Tickets: \$5.50, \$4.50, \$3.00

ON SALE:

TODAY from 9 to 5,
ACC Ticket Office, (gate 10) and
from 12:15 - 5:00 at the
Student Union Ticket Office
(LaFortune Student Center).

FISHER HALL GREASERS

INVITES

'de rest a da gang'

FIFTIES PARTY!!

FREE -
TONIGHT
AT 8

PRIZE
FOR
BEST



BEHIND FISHER

COSTUME!

'ya gotta show ya just gotta'

(if rain,

JAMES DEAN

the scene will be LaFortune)

LOCAL TALENT ATTENTION

Anyone Wishing to Have Their Name Placed in a Directory
of Campus and Local Talent Now Being Compiled,

Please Contact John Eidt at 8232 (leave a Message)

or Write to Box 639, Notre Dame, IN.

Please Include all Pertinent Info.

(Type of Music, Price, Dates, Address)

Letters To A Lonely God a liturgy for light to see by

reverend robert griffin



The other day, a group of concerned students asked me to say Mass at the Grotto during October for the unborn children whose lives have been terminated by abortion. I told them that I don't understand how the offering of Mass would be of value or assistance to fetuses interrupted on their journey into life. "I couldn't begin to understand the theological implications of such a liturgy," I said. "Even infants who die after birth do not require the prayers of the Church. Whatever links to immortality an embryonic life has, I am sure that immortality is safe in the hands of God."

Instead of Mass for the unborn innocents, which would seem to me like a sentimental, somewhat futile gesture, I made another suggestion: why not have Mass for the parents who have chosen abortion or are considering abortion as a choice preferable to the birth of an unwanted child?

To offer to pray for someone, you know, has at times a certain nerviness about it: as though you, the praying one, lived on a superior moral plane, and were blessed with a truer vision and the higher graces; and your Christian morality were riding herd on the shiftless conduct of the unwashed mob. God deliver me from seeming pushy with piety. As I would deal with other men, I hope that they would also deal with me: praying for me in my sins, assisting me in my agonies, wishing me the peace of a quiet conscience.

During the summer, a couple whom I am fond of were faced with a difficult decision. The woman, who suffers from a disease requiring filters in the blood stream to prevent clotting, became pregnant with her sixth child. Her doctors, who had warned against pregnancy, were certain that if the woman insisted on carrying the child, both

mother and infant would die. To prevent this double tragedy, they said, an abortion was necessary. The couple took it to the Lord in prayer; they consulted priests and sought alternate medical advice. Finally, the difficult decision was made, and an abortion was performed, the couple feeling sure that this operation was a necessary event. But afterwards, Catholic relatives said to the mother: "If you had only had faith, nothing is impossible to God. Your own mother risked her life in a similar kind of emergency: you were born, and your

if they judge themselves harshly, God's love is never more fatherly than when it reveals itself as forgiveness.

Would it be offensive, then, for me to pray with others at a Grotto Mass for couples like these friends of mine who have made difficult decisions?

Celibates like me may have an exaggerated sense of the drama involved in performing the sexual act, just as laymen sometimes profess to imagine that offering Mass must be a happening as filled with thunder and lightning as a visit to Mount

decision that the responsibility of parents can be relieved by a surgeon's knife. At our Mass, we shall pray for sensitivity toward those who must make this choice. We hope they will realize that we, too, are concerned about mothers whose physical or mental health is threatened by childbirth; and about those children who will be born to parents without the resources, the love, or the commitment to guard their infancies.

The most terrifying symbol I can imagine of irresponsibility in modern life is that of an abortion clinic, with technicians and

*if i would understand the suffering that gives up a child,
i must share with parents their fears, risks, hardships,
shame, sacrifice, and discouragements.*

mother lived." No priest has yet talked the couple out of their guilt feelings; some haven't even tried.

There is a reckless conviction on my part that if decent, sensitive people have engaged, even under casual circumstances, in the self-giving required for the begetting of a human life, then the surgical termination of that life must cost them a price in suffering, sometimes a terrible price that they will be paying all their lives. Abortion is, after all, a violent means of negating the consequences of a human act that needed responsibility as an attendant circumstance. I think that heaven, in its gentle dealings, heals our guilt with mercy. Without presuming to read the human conscience, I want my friends to know that

Sinai. The truth is, of course, that the daily performance of a ritual mutes the thunder and eclipses the lightning, and sacramental inactments can become a routine manipulation of symbols and liturgical texts. A Church filled with priests jaded with the chores of Eucharistic celebration would be a mystical body needing a re-birth in the Holy Spirit. A world full of people whose sexual adventures have become as mindlessly mechanical as the spin-about of an upside-down bicycle wheel turned by the wind in a junkshop, is a wasteland without growth, in need of rain. Eliot has described that nightmare world, but we may be closer to the horror than he was. Images occur in living scenes that are closer to us than any poet's metaphor. A pretty girl, in difficulties, scans the bulletin board in the Student Union, looking for a number. A phone call arranges an afternoon visit. Soon, her difficulties will be over, without complications. No one dares to condemn this child. She just forgot one day to get her prescription filled. Her mother says: "She's not fifteen anymore. She's old enough to take care of those things herself." Some mother.

So in our Grotto Mass we will remember the innocent ("Father, forgive them..."), the ignorant, the selfish, the indifferent, and the ones who merely fear an inconvenience. We will pray for those who do not have the courage to be heroic (as it seems to them). Our mood and conviction will be that the decision to bear children is an act of faith in God, whose providence seems more evident to some families than to others. But who are we to say it does not take courage and faith to insist that heaven receive back its own best gifts?

Some of us cannot be comfortable with the

machines tearing away at the bodies of women, ending foetal life at the rate of dozens of deaths in an hour, hundreds in a day. It is the horror of the Wasteland, a parody of all laws guaranteeing man's right to be free. One's personal freedom must be conditioned by the rights of others, including those to whom our bodies have given the heartbeat of life.

Hopefully, in our Grotto Mass, our only judgments will be on ourselves, realizing that the decision to visit the abortion clinic is affected by many pressures, some of them our own: "The landlord won't allow children," and I am the landlord; a couple cannot afford to raise a child, and I am a rich man without compassion; society condemns the unmarried mother, and I am an unprincipled blatherskite. The birth of a child should be a celebration for all of us.

The death of a child under a doctor's supervision, and with his tools, diminishes me, just as do the deaths of all those other men for whom the bell tolls. If I would understand the suffering that gives up a child, I must share with parents their fears, risks, hardships, shame, sacrifice, and discouragements. Then I would know what it costs them to take care of a family.

Finally, then, I must go to the Grotto to pray for myself, asking for the generosity to exercise a fatherhood, if the opportunity comes my way, as a support or a surrogate parent to any child, anywhere, to whom my care can give life.

I care about the children, I care about the parents; otherwise I would never say Mass in that Grotto at all.

a photograph by andy waterhouse



master of mystery and suspense by bill wylie

Alfred Hitchcock is the cinematic master of mystery and suspense. His films represent a sardonic blend of misanthropic musings and artistic intelligence. Consistently, he seeks out and explores that vast grey area between lily white goodness and pitch black evil. And always, for Hitchcock, this evil lurks beneath a facade of innocence and normalcy. Unearthed, it serves to represent the Hitchcock vision of life in all its complexity and volatility.

Thus, in a sense, the director's audience becomes more than mere onlookers. First, they are part and parcel of the residing evil within our tenuous human condition. Secondly, they are participants in explorations into Hitchcockian reality. Hitchcock is so technically adept in the cinematic medium that he seems to control us as we become totally absorbed in his presentation on the screen. In "Psycho", we are lulled into a sense of serenity as a woman sings lightly to herself in the shower.

Then suddenly, a vague figure appears behind the curtain and a vicious butchering occurs. In "The Birds", Tippi Hedren sits outside a schoolhouse smoking a cigarette, a few birds perched on a telephone wire in the background. Then a closeup of Hedren's face for a few moments, followed by a pulling back of the camera to reveal hundreds of birds in the schoolyard. A quick closeup of Hedren's face as she notices the birds reveals the unsettling anxiety of the scene—the natural balance of things has been upset.

Hitchcock employs even more subtle means to convey his meaning. Purposely, he chooses handsome actors to portray his "villains", as is the case with a youthful Joseph Cotten playing a psychopathic killer in "Shadow of a Doubt". Often his climatic scenes take place at the site of familiar national landmarks such as Mt. Rushmore

and the Statue of Liberty, hardly a place one would expect to find the playing out of the eternal struggle between good and evil. And in "Dial M for Murder", an inanimate object, the telephone, becomes the focal point of excruciating suspense through refreshingly creative handling of the camera and the cutting room. Finally, the Hitchcockian use of the musical scores serves to intensify anxious moments, as the director many times halts his score at crucial points to heighten tension, juxtaposing eerie music with unsettling silence.

Hitchcock's films are unquestionably highly artistic—to see them is, again, to see a master craftsman at work. Suspenseful plot structure, brilliant editing, and an uncanny feel for what elicits emotion from the viewer—these and more are always present. And yet, Hitchcock is also a supremely entertaining, a conscious blend of wit and artistic vision. For this he must be considered one of the greatest directors of the film industry. He is, as the New York Times has said, "A master of shock and suspense, of cold horror and slyly incongruous wit, he uses his camera the way a painter uses his brush, stylizing his story and giving values his scenarists could hardly have suspected."

Beginning this Sunday, Sept. 22 at 8 p.m. the Cultural Arts Arts Commission's Cinema 33 will present its Alfred Hitchcock Film Festival. Five films will be shown Sunday through Thursday at 8 and 10 p.m. in the Engineering Auditorium. Admission is \$1.00, patrons admitted free. The schedule is as follows:

Sunday - "The 39 Steps"
Monday - "Spellbound"
Tuesday - "Foreign Correspondent"
Wednesday - "Shadow of a Doubt"
Thursday - "Dial M for Murder"

Due to Venezuelan taxes

Consumer oil prices to increase

BY KIM FUAD

CARACAS (UPI) — U.S. and other foreign oil companies in Venezuela, which supplies a third of U.S. oil imports, will pass on to consumers the tax increases imposed by the Venezuelan government, industry sources said Thursday.

The Venezuelan government has wiped out over \$175 million in tax rebates enjoyed by the companies and is now preparing to hike taxes further to cut into alleged excess profits, government sources report.

"A one per cent increase in

income taxes means additional tax payments of \$50 million," a spokesman for one major oil company said. "It's written into our supply contracts that additional tax costs cannot be totally absorbed, so we have no choice but to pass them along to the consumer."

Venezuela collects a 60 per cent income tax from oil companies based on artificially high oil export prices which the government itself sets and which rose to an average \$14.43 a barrel in July. The government earns over \$9 a barrel for oil exported and this year expects to collect about \$10 billion in oil revenues.

Government sources disclosed Wednesday that tax rebates that the companies were awarded for winning higher prices for Venezuelan oil in world markets had been eliminated. The abolishment of the rebates means that the

industry, led by Exxon, Shell and Gulf, faces additional tax payments of over \$175 million, according to industry estimates.

Additionally, the government is now preparing tax hikes along the lines of recommendations made at the recent Vienna meeting of ministers of the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting countries. The

OPEC proposal of a 3.5 per cent tax or royalty increase would mean for Venezuela an additional \$350 million in tax revenue, according to Finance Minister Hector Hurtado.

Venezuela is the world's third largest oil exporter after Saudi Arabia and Iran and ships around 1.8 million barrels of crude and refined oil per day to U.S. markets.

SMC Regents to consider presidential hopefuls

by Mary Reher
Staff Reporter

The St. Mary's Board of Regents will meet today and tomorrow to interview two candidates for College President. The candidates, Dr. Francis Mertz and Dr. Paul Reiss, were recommended by the Search Committee, headed by Fr. J.P. Whalen.

Although only two candidates will be interviewed this week, Sr. Catherine Francis, chairman of the board, stated, "There could well be other people considered."

The Search Committee, appointed last March 16 by the Board of Regents, recommends possible candidates to the board which then interviews them. After considering all candidates, the board will elect a president.

The candidate selected by the Board of Regents will resume the office of Dr. William Hickey, who

has served as Acting President since the resignation of Dr. Edward Henry last May 20.

Attending the meetings this weekend for the first time is Carol Collins, the new student member of the board. Collins, also president of the senior class, is replacing Mary Ellen Stumpf who graduated last May.

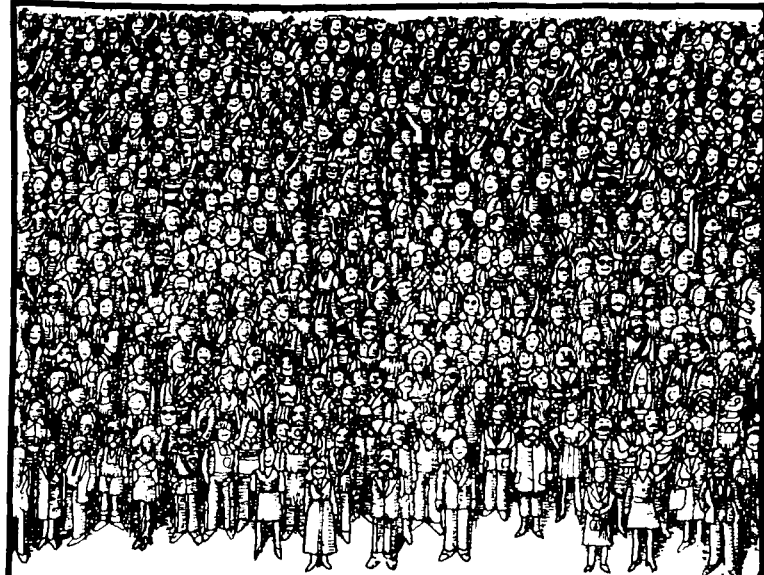
WEEKEND JOB

Indiana's Largest Lake Developer
Needs Several Ambitious Seniors
Or Grad Students To Work Weekends
Thru October Near Lake Wawasee.

Gas Paid. Free Housing.

Minimum \$50

CALL C. STONE (219)636-7189



COME TO THE BULLA SHED
AND BRING A FRIEND

mass & dinner every friday 5 pm

"YOU'VE COME A LONG WAY... 'Teach' "!



"Teach"...IS WHAT HER STUDENTS

FONDLY CALL Fran DeMarko.

SHE HAS TAUGHT...AND DANCED

PROBABLY 20,000 HOURS SINCE SHE

TRAINED AS A TEACHER WITH THE

VAST EMPIRE CALLED...ARTHUR

MURRAY...NEW YORK...IN 1949

THEN ON TO CLEVELAND, OHIO AS

A SUPERVISOR...INTERVIEWER

AND DANCE DIRECTRESS.

THEN IN CHICAGO, ILL. ...ARTHUR

MURRAY...SECOND LARGEST OF THE 468

STUDIOS WHERE SHE TRAINED THEIR

TEACHERS. WHILE CHICAGO SHE

APPEARED ON WGN...WALLY PHILLIPS

BAND STAND MATINEE...EACH DAY FOR

A YEAR.

FROM ARTHUR MURRAY INTO

PROFESSIONAL DANCING...WITH A

PARTNER WHOM SHE ALSO TRAINED SHE

DANCED IN EVERY BEAUTIFUL MID-

WESTERN RESORT...INCLUDING NIP-

PERSINK...WISCONSIN...OAKTON

MANOR...FIDELMANS...SOUTH

HAVEN...BILTMORE...AND THE WHIT-

COMB HOTEL, ST. JOSEPH, MICH.,

WHERE SHE WAS "BOOKED" FOR TWO

LONG YEARS.

WHILE AT THE WHITCOMB Fran

DECIDED TO TEACH DANCING TO LOCAL

RESIDENTS.

SINCE 1960 Fran DeMarko

HAS TRAINED HUNDREDS OF LARGE

GROUPS IN SCHOOLS...FRATERNAL

ORDERS...SEMI-PRIVATE AND PRIVATE

LESSONS...CAN LEAD AND FOLLOW ALL

STEPS IN FOX TROT...WALTZ...ROCK'N

ROLL...POLKA...CHA CHA

CHA.. RHUMBA ..TANGO...

SAMBA...MERENGUE...MAMBO. SHE

HAS CREATED A 73,000 WORD

MANUSCRIPT ON SOCIAL DAN-

CES... CALLED TOUCH DANCING" READY

FOR PUBLICATION...14 YEARS IN THE

MAKING.

SO NOTRE DAME HAS ACQUIRED FRAN

DEMARKO...A WISE MOVE.

LESSONS EVERY MON. EVE 7 TO

9...LAFORTUNE BALLROOM.

COME ALONE...GROUP OR DATE

In cancer research

Marijuana shows medical value

By THOMAS FERRARO

RICHMOND (UPI) — An active marijuana ingredient appears to be an effective antidepressant for cancer patients who have problems coping with the disease, Medical College of Virginia researchers said Thursday.

The patients did not experience the so-called marijuana "high" from taking the agent, Delta 9-thc, according to Dr. William Regelson, chairman of MCV's Department of Medical Oncology, who headed the study.

But he said many of the patients had "less depression,

apprehension, suspicion and became more self-reliant and more tranquil" with some requiring less pain killers.

Another group of MCV researchers recently released findings indicating Delta 9-thc may be a deterrent to the growth of some types of cancerous tumors.

"Many patients experienced side effects of dizziness and only one disassociation," said Regelson. "The patient was unable to perceive things correctly and got confused."

The 54 patients in the experimental program took capsules of the pure drug three times a day. The dosage for the

patient who experienced disassociation was cut in half.

"Under short term it has been found to be extremely effective, but it's too early to determine what long term effect it will have," Regelson said. "What we're seeking to do is relieve the despondency, loss of appetite and nausea which accompanies cancer and alters the patient's quality of life due to depression," he said.

"So far we've found the agent to be effective," Regelson said. "Patients experience less depression and no loss of appetite and many even say the food tastes better."

Those selected for the research were in the advanced stages of cancer and were undergoing chemotherapy, he said. Thirty four of the original 54 patients finished the project, and a few patients have remained on the therapy for longer than six months.

Regelson said a \$53,000 grant from the National Cancer Institute for the project, started in September, 1973, are running out but that he will apply for additional money. A full report is planned this fall after all the research is completed and evaluated.

St. Mary's fencing team to defend tourney title

by Chris Bock
Staff Reporter

The Saint Mary's fencing team is in their third week of practice, preparing to defend the Great Lakes Tourney title which they won last year.

The team opens its season against Tri-stateat Angola, Ind. on Jan. 17. Coach Richard Hosinski hopes to organize a week-long eastern swing including Cleveland, Annapolis, and New York after Angola.

In preparation for their first meet, fencing practice is held daily at the ACC. During the two-hour sessions the girls go through a period of long-distance running, calisthenics, footwork exercises, and bouting and blade work.

Hosinski pointed out that Mike DeCicco, varsity fencing coach at Notre Dame, had a strong influence in organizing a girl's fencing program. He helps instruct the girls during their practices.

"DeCicco is a fencing master," stated Hosinski. "He works very hard teaching the girls the proper techniques of fencing."

The fencing team is a relatively new organization started in 1971. Under the coaching of Hosinski and DeCicco, the team has improved from a 2-3 record in their first year, to a 14-3 record and the Great Lakes Tourney Championship in 1974.

The fencing team is made up of girls from St. Mary's and Notre Dame. Returning veterans are Jody Boniferd, Sue Krakora, Anne Werner, Kathy Valdisseri, and Cindy Rebholz, the team captain.

Hatch to kick-off business and economic talks

Thomas E. Hatch, director of growth and development at Consumer Products Group, Miles Laboratories, Elkhart, will discuss "The Intricacies in the Development of a New Product" Tuesday, September 24, at 7:30 p.m. in Carroll Hall, Saint Mary's College.

A graduate of the University of Notre Dame, Hatch received his M.B.A. from the University of Chicago. He was employed by General Foods and the Gillette Corporation Division of the Toni Company before joining Miles Laboratories as director of growth and development in the medicinal products division.

Tuesday evening's lecture, the first presentation in the series "Contemporary Issues in Business and Economics," is sponsored by the department of business administration and economics at St. Mary's College.

The public is invited to attend without charge.

All of the girls must maintain a 2.2 grade point average in order to participate.

Those freshmen girls interested in joining the fencing team will be notified about the date of the first freshman practice, according to Hosinski.

The Colonial Pancake House



"Enjoy a snack or dinner"

35 Varieties of Pancakes
Chicken - Steak - Sandwiches
Friday Nites: Perch Dinners

U.S. 31 (Dixie Hwy) North
(Across from Holiday Inn)

Your Host
Bob Edwards, ND '50

MICHIGAN STREET ADULT THEATRES

X 2 FILMS

X BOOKSTORE

X LIVE FLOOR SHOW

1316 SOUTH MICHIGAN STREET
CALL 282-1206 FOR INFORMATION

you'll **JUMP** at these
Big Discounts!
Save up to \$3.00!
Records
Top artists!
Major labels!
Hundreds of records! Classics included!
Many, many selections in this special purchase.
HAMMES NOTRE DAME BOOKSTORE
SALE STARTS MONDAY SEPT. 23
DON'T MISS THIS SALE!!
Come early for best selection!

Consumer protection bill fails

WASHINGTON (UPI) — By a two-vote margin, the Senate killed Thursday legislation that would have created a consumer protection agency.

On a 64-34 vote, proponents of the bill fell two short of the necessary two-thirds majority in their fourth and final attempt to rescue the legislation from a filibuster that had droned on for two months.

Supporters of the measure blamed its downfall on massive lobbying by big business and President Ford's non-committal stand.

The House had overwhelmingly passed the legislation earlier this year but Senate Democratic Leader Mike Mansfield, who had allowed the unusual fourth try at ending the debate, said the issue would be dead for this year if it failed again.

The Consumer Federation of America said Ford's "ominous silence" on the issue helped seal its fate.

"It is clear that pressures from big business altered the President's thinking on the most vital piece of consumer legislation of the decade," the organization said in a statement.

"Consumers regard Mr. Ford's silence as a slap in the face," it added. "Just as his predecessor sided with business against consumers on every vital issue, Mr. Ford is showing where his loyalties lie, just as the senators who opposed the cloture vote (to end debate) showed theirs."

Opposition to the bill was led primarily by the U. S. Chamber of Commerce and the National Association of Manufacturers, although some big corporations had broken with those organizations and were backing the measure.

The bill would have established a 250-man agency with a three-year budget of \$60 million to act as an advocate for the consumer in the halls of government. In theory it would have been able to intervene for the consumer when other agencies were making decisions regarding price, safety and other issues.

Proponents claimed the consumer needed the agency because they now have no one to counteract the influence of high-paid lobbyists and lawyers representing big business. Opponents said the agency would throw a monkey wrench into the operations of government, and the way to help consumers should be to get existing agencies functioning properly.

It was the strongest showing in the Senate yet by backers of the bill, but they failed to switch enough votes to make the difference.

Sen. Charles H. Percy, R-Ill., said "narrow special interest groups" had "combined to literally line the halls of the Senate office buildings over the past several weeks with the big-money lobbies that have misrepresented this bill from the outset."

Percy, Sen. Abraham Ribicoff, D-Conn., had all predicted in advance of the vote that another try would be made next year, with the chances good for an even stronger version of the legislation emerging.

But opponents, led by Sens. James B. Allen, D-Ala., and Sam Ervin Jr., D-N.C., said they hoped the issue was dead.

Ervin told the Senate the bill would have given the administrator of the agency authority that would "make an absolute eastern potentate turn green with envy."

ARE YOU A DOMER IN
DISTRESS WITHOUT WHEELS?
When In Need Of A Quick Getaway,

Call Lois At

JORDAN FORD
259-1981



STUDENT RATES:

Rent A PINTO For Just

\$5/Day & 5/Mile (MIN. AGE 21)

609 E. Jefferson, Mishawaka

False alarm in McCandless alerts ND fire department

by Mary Egan
Ace Reporter

A McCandless Hall fire alarm sounded early Thursday morning because of a smoke smell coming from dining hall incinerator. An RA, believing there was a fire, pulled the alarm.

The alarm alerted the fire department at 1:15 a.m. Thursday.

The fire department "left immediately" and arrived in "about four minutes," said Fire Chief Bro. Broromeo.

The alarm alerted SMC security by activating an outside red warning light and a mechanism in the security office, said Mrs. Elizabeth Dose, McCandless Hall Director.

"The residents evacuated the building in about three minutes," said Mrs. Dose. "It was orderly. They did a good job, considering they haven't had a fire drill yet and there are a lot of freshman here."

Security went through the building looking for the fire, according to Anthony Kovatch, Head of Security. "We went up with the RAs and they searched." The search took six or seven minutes.

Residents were able to return to their rooms after about 10 minutes, said Dose.

Assistant Saga Director Charlie

Flaim stated the event was an unusual occurrence. "We will try to eliminate burning after 9 p.m., so that if it does happen again it will be at a more convenient hour," Flaim said. "We have a problem because the men who do the burning work late." Saga will inform security when using the incinerator, he added.

Northwestern bus trip

The Northwestern football game bus trip sponsored by the junior class officers will leave the circle near the main gate at 9 a.m. The officers ask that all those attending the trip take extra care to be on time since the departure time will be strictly enforced. The buses will leave Northwestern approximately one-half hour after the game.

ACADEMIC FALL CALENDAR

SEPTEMBER

20 ANGELA DAVIS
8:00 PM STEPAN

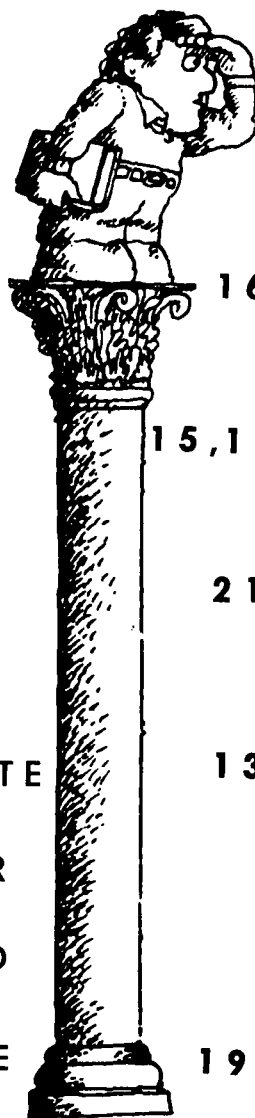
25 JULIAN BOND
8:00 PM LIBRARY AUD

OTHER POSSIBILITIES
TED KENNEDY, CURT
GEORGE GALLUP

OCTOBER

2 RICHARD LUGAR
U.S. SENATE CANDIDATE
TO BE ANNOUNCED

9 PAUL SOGLIN - MAYOR
OF MADISON WIS.
8:00 PM LIBRARY AUD
BIRCH BAYH
DATE TIME AND PLACE
TO BE ANNOUNCED



COMMISSION OF EVENTS

OCTOBER (cont.)

16 JOHN CONWAY
PRESIDENT-COMMON CAUSE
2:30 PM GRACE WELL

15,16 RUSTY RHODES
WHO KILLED JFK?
8:00 PM WASHINGTON HALL

21 DAVID HALBERSTAM
AUTHOR 8:00 PM LIB AUD

NOVEMBER

13 PROF. HANS MORGANTHAU
HISTORIAN
8:00 PM LIBRARY AUD

OTIS BOWEN - GOVERNOR
TO BE ANNOUNCED
WALTER CRONKITE
TO BE ANNOUNCED

19 DAVID TOMPSON ON N. IRELAND
8:00 PM LIBRARY AUD

Three things important at ND

(continued from page 16)

noted Hickey, "and this, combined with his strength and size makes him the complete center. He is a tremendous practice player giving 100 percent on the practice field and in the games. Mark is a great competitor."

Brenneman received a host of scholarship offers coming out of high school and he narrowed his final choice down to Notre Dame, Maryland, Navy, Virginia Tech, and Pittsburgh. "I was looking for a university which could offer three things. First, a good national

football program offering the best college competition. Secondly, a diploma which says something. Remember, I can't play football forever and I wanted a degree to be able to help me out later. Lastly, I wanted a school that wasn't too big so that I would get to know people in the community." The university which he found best fit the description was Notre Dame.

Mark is beginning his fifth year of undergraduate study, with a major in management in the College of Business Administration.

"A university is a place of education and learning but it must allow the student to witness the realistic world atmosphere within the community. In a day and age where morals and ethics have changed, parietals are ridiculous. The Notre Dame

community has to adapt to the people it's serving and change with the times. Instead of worrying about parietals the university

should be more concerned with the student's growth as an individual within society.

"Another thing I'd like to see is a better and more efficient communication process between the students and the administration. To make communication worthwhile the ideas from the students should not be bypassed but listened to and reviewed. The

student body's voice should be just as highly regarded as the alumni's voice in terms of policies and decisionmaking."

Mark is an articulate, personable fellow with a college grade point just below the Dean's List who betrays the common label of "monster" or "no-nothing" that is often attached to football lineman.

Mark has enough credits to graduate in December and his future plans call for either graduate school or the right job

offer. That right job offer could be pro ball.

"If I remain healthy, if the money is right, and if I still love the game after this season would determine whether I go pro or not," concluded Brenneman.

If his college career is any indication, then the future looks bright for Mark Brenneman. As Coach Hickey put it, "He is super with people, likes to talk and has a great love for life. Not just a football player but the complete Notre Dame man."

Ice cheerleaders slate tryouts for early next week

Any Notre Dame or St. Mary's student interested in cheering on the 1974-75 Irish hockey team on skates and in a skirt can realize that dream. Hockey cheerleader tryouts will be held Sunday, September 22 at 5:00 p.m. Figure skating experience is required.

For more information call Bethann (6783) or Donna (1047).

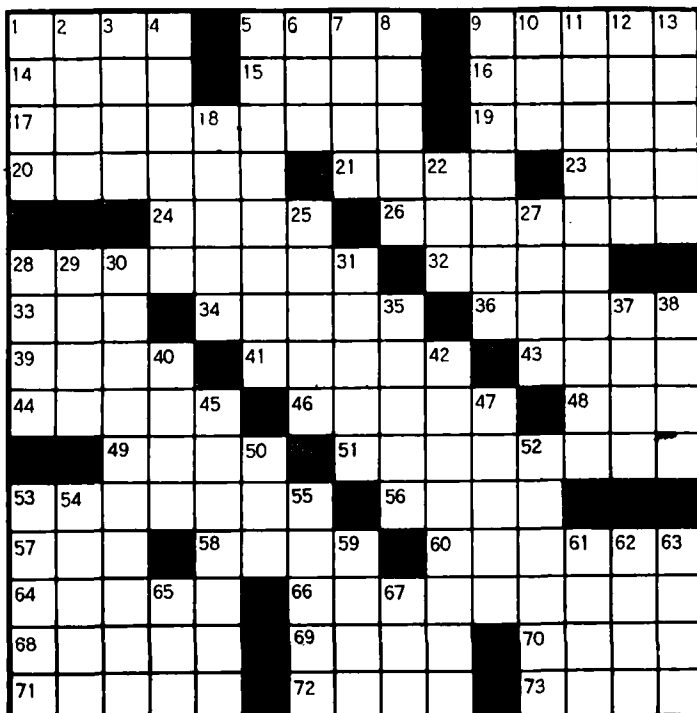
ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

W	A	S	H	O	U	T	T	R	A	L	A	L	A
A	N	T	E	N	N	A	R	A	N	A	W	A	Y
S	T	U	N	T	E	D	I	N	S	T	O	R	E
P	E	N	O	R	P	I	N	E	E	L	K	S	
			S	P	R	O	C	K	E	T			
M	A	Y	O	A	L	E	E	U	P	S	E	T	
A	R	A	B	N	E	S	T	L	E	T	M	E	
S	I	L	E	N	T		B	E	L	A	I	R	
S	E	L	E	N	T	P	A	I	R	O	I	L	S
E	L	A	T	E	A	U	G	E	T	R	E	E	
			S	E	R	E	N	A	T	A			
B	I	D	U	S	T	R	O	K	E				
A	M	O	R	O	S	T	R	O	K	E			
S	A	R	A	C	E	H	E	U	R	A	S	I	A
E	M	P	L	A	N	E	S	T	Y	M	I	E	D

DAILY CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Copr. '74 Gen'l Features Corp.

- ACROSS**
- Toque blanche wearer
 - Eh?
 - Contradict
 - Traveler of a sort
 - One of noble qualities
 - Expiate
 - Involved in confusion
 - "Upstairs, Downstairs" roles
 - Feel indignant
 - European apple tree
 - Allow
 - "Them as has"
 - Adjective for the moon
 - Trained
 - Reward: Poet
 - Eureka!
 - Title for Haile Selassie
 - Detecting device
 - Cooking fat
 - Challenges
 - In — parentis
 - Kostelanetz
 - Musical rounds
 - "— stole my heart . . ."
 - Curved
 - Put in a box
 - Enlarges (a photograph)
 - Work for
 - Hawaiian garland
 - Tropical tree
 - Keeps (oneself) active
 - Angler of sorts
 - Excited: Colloq.
 - Rugged crest
 - Urban area
 - Matador's foe
 - Cup Match, in golf
 - Copied
 - Track of a deer
 - Hamburger garnish
 - Edge
 - Smoke: Var.
 - Meat for cutlets
 - Hall in a casa
 - Fictional sleuth
 - Tough: Colloq.
 - Breed of large red hogs
 - Bristles, in botany
 - Wish ardently
 - Land measure
 - Sketched
 - Spanish dance
 - One who guarantees
 - Guitar sound
 - Male sheep
 - Beginnings
 - Misty, as the eyes
 - Suspicious: Slang
 - Macaroni, for one
 - Finish
 - Graven image
 - Combining form for a continent
 - Patch
 - French season
 - Relative of 50 Down
- DOWN**
- Dear, Fr.
 - Place on the range
 - Refluxes
 - Renounce
 - Pared, as wood
 - Queen of the underworld
 - Metric measures
 - Commotions
 - Rose
 - Greek letter
 - Condensed
 - Word with hand or foot
 - Irascible



CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR SALE

For Sale: 2 Presley bleacher seats. Best offer. 277-0014 after 7 p.m.

For Sale: Electrovoice-18 speakers, 3-way, 12" woofer, 5" midrange, 12" high frequency, dispersion. \$225/pair. Call 277-0151.

1968 GTO, good condition, asking \$900. Call Bill at 239-9576.

For Sale-Super Tw: portable speed-queen washer. Avacado green. Used 8 times. \$70.00. Call 272-8695 or 233-4843 after 5 p.m.

Needed: 2 GA tickets for Purdue. Call Marianne 5247.

Help wanted: Construction Laborers. \$2.50 hr. min. 8-5 Mon-Sat. Parttime or fulltime. Apply in person. Fat Wally's Electric Beer Joint. 2046 S. Bend Ave.

Need 1 Student or GA ticket for Purdue desperately. Will pay !. Call Paul 3178.

Wanted: From 1 to 10 tickets for Purdue game. Call Joe at 289-3751.

WANTED

Need 1 Purdue ticket. Call Pam at 5185.

Need 1 student tix for Northwestern game. Call 7659.

Need 2 GA tix for Pitt. Call 233-5925. Need to know as soon as possible.

Wanted: 2 GA tix for Purdue. Call Larry 288-7375.

Wanted: 2 GA tickets for Pitt game. 282-3019, Bob.

Need 4 to 6 GA tickets for Pitt or Miami. 288-2613.

Desperately need Purdue tix GA & or student. Call Joe, 3663.

Desperately need 4 GA tix for Miami. Call Rich 6981.

Need 1 Rice ticket. Will pay !. Call Scott 1205.

Need 2 Purdue GA tix. Call Terry 8922.

Need 6 GA Purdue tix, will pay \$. Call Mr. Heekin, 277-0067.

Wanted: Ride to and from Connecticut during Oct. break. Will share expenses. Jim 1045.

Need 2 GA Purdue tix. Call Bill 8687.

Need 3 GA tixs for Purdue. Will pay. Call 272-7357.

Need 3 GA Miami tix. Call Mark, 8420.

Top dollar paid for four GA Rice tickets. Dave 6818.

Desperately need 2 GA tix for Purdue. Call Trace 234-1889

Need 2 GA tix for Purdue call Bob 234-1889.

Need 3 GA tix to Rice. Call Fred 232-4494.

Need tix for Elvis. Call Ellen 4720.

Need 1 Purdue tix. Craig, 233-1899.

Need 2 GA tix for any home game in Oct. Call Ellen 4720.

Need 2 GA tickets for Miami. Call Jim 3805.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY
MARY!

-m.j.

LOST & FOUND

Lost-1 gold-filled cross pen on shuttle bus Fri. evening, Sept. 13. Has name engraved on barrel. Reward. John, 3540.

Lost: Book titled "LePetomane." Biography of worlds greatest fatter. Call Ace 1806.

Lost: Schwinn 10 speed. Reward if found. Call 1694.

Lost: Litronix Calculator in O'Shag, room 116. Reward offered. Call 369% after 10 p.m. Kevin.

Lost: silver woman's wristwatch Saturday night in the vicinity of Planner Hall. Reward. Call 4238.

Lost: ND class ring. Gold with inscription D.J.B. Call Dennis, 282-1791.

Lost: pair of brown glasses somewhere between Turtle Creek and Marquette. phone: 277-0838.

Lost in O'Shag piano room--H.S. ring. Gold, initials A.J.G. Call 8627.

FOR RENT

1 or 2 singles off campus. 1021 Demade Ave. \$55 mo. total. 1 block from grocery, laundry, laundry. Call 232-2773.

NOTICES

Going to Northwestern Sat? Stay overnight and see Joe Willie and the Jets vs. Bears. 3 tix for sale--1108.

ND-SMC Council for the Retarded Volunteers Farm Trip this Sat., 9 a.m.-3 p.m. more info--Call Kevin 289-3408.

Help Wanted: 2 waiters--must be 21. Football weekends. Sweeney's Shammrock, 233-4703.

If you have love to give and need extra money--S. Bend Nursery Home has openings for part time aides and orderlies. 11:00 p.m. to 7:30 a.m. three nights per week. 232-4486 for interview or stop at S. Bend Nursery Home, 328 Notre Dame.

Sun flower music Shop--We buy old guitars, banjos, mandolins, also do custom building and repair. 25 per cent off on strings, capos, etc. Visit us at 632 N. Portage, South Bend. Phone: 288-5485.

Stanford's trip to Northwestern will leave the parking lot behind Stanford at 9 a.m. Ticket distribution will begin at 8:30

SHA NA NA TICKETS NOW AVAILABLE AT THE STUDENT UNION TICKET OFFICE, 2ND FLOOR LAFORTUNE. HOURS THIS SEMESTER WILL BE FROM 12:15 - 5:00 MWF, AND 11:00 - 1:00 & 2:30 - 5:00 TT.

TALISMAN NOW AVAILABLE FOR DANCES, CONCERTS, PARTIES, AND PRE-GAME PERFORMANCES. FOR INFORMATION, CALL 272-9895.

In Pirg Office hours: 1 - 3 p.m. Student Government Offices, 2nd floor LaFortune, ph. 7668 or 6413, ext. 6.

24 Hour TV Service 7 days a week. Sundays and Holidays. Color TV \$60.00 and up stereos, \$50.00 and up. Western Electronics 1530 Western Ave. 282-1955.

Now at Jennifer's--119 Colfax Shirts for men--\$9 - \$17 India imports.

Tree PolishLimbo Lessons: call TERRY MORACZEWSKI at 1771. Guaranteed not to get your hands wet.

Money? Morrissey Loan Fund can lend you up to \$150. Basement of LaFortune--daily--11:15 - 12:15.

Two-family garage Sale Sept. 20, 21, 22. Fri: 1 p.m.--?; Sat: 10 - ?; Sun: 10 - ? Electric range, elec. sweepers, regular tires, snow tires, old trunks, packing and steamer, elec. appliance, trash cans, 26" boy's bike, games, men, women & children's clothing. Misc. items. 19141 Wedgewood Dr. and 19131 Wedgewood Dr.

PERSONALS

Dear Sally D.--Happy 18th. Alumni Bill.

Happy Half Birthday to Susan Darin. On Sept. 22. In six months you'll be legal.

To the Roman Pontiff--The Vatican is surrounded by 1 million soldiers. Fly the white flag over Moreau or die! AntiChristal Forces

Cannon, Thank you, Pat

Dear Miss M, One week ago--tonight!!! Have a super weekend. Forever, The Giver of Boogie

Tricia, Happy Birthday from the Wierdo Bros., E.B. & J.B.

Greg, Birthy Hapday! "if it wasn't so over-used I would say mellow-guess I would say "live""

Will J. O'Reilly report to the field and support the Team. 1E will win with a bang. The gang.

If your sister used to call you a marshmellow, You're killing me softly with your silence.

Irish back in action, face 'Cats

by Greg Corgan
Sports Editor

Both Ara Parseghian of Notre Dame and Johnny Pont of Northwestern might admit surprise when asked about their respective teams' opening games of the season.

Parseghian was well-pleased and mildly surprised as the Irish methodically destroyed Georgia Tech 31-7 last week. Notre Dame amassed 441 total offensive yards while allowing Tech a mere 179 including only 28 in the second half.

For the first game of the season, Parseghian was delighted.

Pont, on the other hand, experienced shock and disappointment as his favored Wildcats were drubbed by Michigan State 41-7. The Wildcats' talented passer Mitch Anderson connected on 20 of 36 passes but for only 159 yards, and the secondary allowed MSU's Charley Baggett to complete two long touchdown passes.

"I was embarrassed," said Pont, "and last Sunday after the game I let the team know it."

Unfortunately for Ara, whose Irish are ranked No. 1, and fortunately for Pont there are still ten games left to be played and for both teams the next one is tomorrow at Dyche Stadium in Evanston, Illinois.

Notre Dame and Northwestern meet for the 41st time tomorrow in a series inaugurated in 1889. The Irish hold the edge in the series 31-7 with two games ending in scoreless ties.

For Parseghian it's all meaningless history however, for injuries and inexperience will make Saturday's game a crucial test. In the offensive backfield both starters Art Best and Al Samuel are nagged with ailments. Best is suffering from a broken jaw and will miss tomorrow's contest with the Wildcats while Samuel is nursing a broken thumb. Al has been practicing all week with a protective cast and may see action. With Best out and Samuel questionable, junior Russ Korn-

man will get the call at the left halfback position. Kornman is no rookie having seen plenty of playing time last season and his 9.9 speed in the hundred leaves the Irish backfield in good shape.

Joining the 6-0, 195 pound Kornman will be dependable Wayne "The Train" Bullock at fullback, and either Samuel or senior Ron Goodman at the other halfback. Senior quarterback Tom Clements will again guide the Irish offense.

"Art Best will definitely be out with a fractured jaw," said Parseghian, "and Al Samuel is a possible starter. We have Russ Kornman who has played well all fall and Ron Goodman, but the loss of Best and Samuel means we'll have to rely more on Clements, Bullock and Demmerle."

Demmerle is split end Pete Demmerle the Irish leading pass receiver last season, as well as in this year's opener against Georgia Tech. Behind Demmerle is freshman Ken McAfee who's replacing the injured Kevin Doherty.

The rest of the offensive line remains intact with Robin Weber at tight end, Steve Sylvester and Steve Neece at the tackles, Gerry DiNardo and Al Wujciak at the guards and Mark Brenneman at center.

Perhaps Parseghian's biggest worry is in the secondary where a young, untested (Georgia Tech threw only five times) backfield must go against NU's two-time Big Ten passing leader, senior Mitch Anderson.

Despite Anderson's "off week" last Saturday, he could give the Irish fits. He has capable receivers in tight end Scott Yelvington, who caught eight passes against the Spartans, and speedy split end Bill Stevens.

The Irish secondary of senior Reggie Barnett, junior Randy Payne, sophomore John Dubenetzky, and freshman Randy Harrison played well against the Yellow Jackets, but Parseghian is a little bit concerned this week.

"Right now inexperience is the big problem with our deep backs," noted Parseghian. "We still don't know how they'll react against a good passing team. I think we can play good defense against the running game but you have to be able to stop a team from scoring on big plays through the air. We'll get a better test against Northwestern and Mitch Anderson."

Anderson is bothered by a sore left shoulder but still is slated to start. According to John Pont Anderson's performance against Michigan should have been even better.

"He should have been 30 of 36," said Pont. "He wasn't throwing well, he was throwing behind receivers."

The Irish are hoping Anderson won't even have time to set up. Ends Steve Niehaus and Jim Stock and tackles Mike Fanning and Kevin Nosbusch kept the Wildcats' quarterback on the seat of his pants last year and they're hoping for a repeat performance tomorrow.

Unfortunately Anderson doesn't have much of a running attack to keep the Irish front four honest. NU's top runner Grag Boykin is out with an ankle injury and Jim Pooler will take his place at tailback. Junior Rich Boothe and senior Jim Trimble will be in the other two running back slots. When asked about his running game, Pont was distraught. "We can't even break off a long run against ourselves."

If anyone knows Ara Parseghian and his coaching philosophy it's Johnny Pont. Pont was a star halfback under Ara for two years at Miami of Ohio and in 1953 accepted the freshman coaching position at Miami under Parseghian. He later succeeded Ara as head coach upon the latter's move to Northwestern in 1956. Now eighteen years later they face each other for the second time (last year ND won 44-0) and Pont would



If the Irish have their way the scene will look somewhat familiar tomorrow. Here Steve Niehaus puts pressure on Mitch Anderson. prefer anybody to Notre Dame. "OK," he said, "so you figure we got a one in one hundred chance of winning. What I tell them is to go out there and fight and scratch and claw, and so they still beat you by 20 points. At least that's 20 points better than last year." Hopefully John won't be the one who's surprised this time.

Greg Corgan

The Irish Eye

Football picks

Week number two of the college football season may be the time some "sleeping giants" arise. Last Saturday the "big shots" had some scares but only Southern California suffered any real damage.

Alabama held off a stubborn Maryland eleven 21-16 while Oklahoma had trouble with Baylor. Michigan didn't exactly breeze by Iowa and Ohio State didn't even get a chance to use their second-teamers against Minnesota.

Unfortunately for those teams who must face these powerhouses this Saturday, "Bear" Bryant, Bo Schembechler and Woody Hayes are out to regain "lost" reputations. The Sooners and the Trojans are off this week and Bryant's game against Southern Mississippi is close to a joke.

This weeks picks:

Colorado at Michigan: Colorado comes to Ann Arbor hurting after LSU made mince meat out of them. Michigan is home for the second straight week and is looking to impress the partisan crowd. The Buffaloes would be luckier if they were extinct. Michigan by 16.

Oregon State at Ohio State: The Bucks lost some votes in the AP poll this week. They should get them back at the Beaver expense. OSU by 24.

Indiana at Arizona: The Hoosiers face foe number two on their genuinely tough '74 schedule. Illinois blanked them last week and Arizona is better than the Fightin' Illini so look for the Wildcats.

TCU at Arizona State: Texas Christian is mediocre. Arizona State is good. The game is at Tempe and the Sun Devils should delight their home town fans.

Oklahoma State at Arkansas: The Porkers are sky high after their win over SC last week. Oklahoma State clobbered Wichita State but that's not saying much. It should be a good game but look for the Cowboys to come out of it hurtin' buckaroos.

Pittsburgh at Georgia Tech: The Panthers and the Yellow Jackets will make a lot of noise and raise a little dust (not too much on artificial turf), and when things clear Pepper Rodgers will have Tech on top, maybe. This is a tough one but look for Georgia Tech.

Miami at Houston: The Cougars are 1-1 while this is Miami's opening game. Hurricanes are healthy, but apparently Bill Yeoman has fixed the bugs in Houston's attack. Houston by 7.

Kansas at Tennessee: The Vols settled for a tie against UCLA although this is atypical of Bill Battle. There won't be any ties in Knoxville this week and the Jayhawks will find out why.

Texas A&M at LSU: It's dangerous for an Aggie to venture anywhere, much less Tiger country. Baton Rouge is definitely cat-country and Charlie McLendon is ready for the kill. The Texas A&M Aggies are highly touted this season and deservedly so, but LSU is better. Louisiana State by 10.

Notre Dame at Northwestern: If NU's Mitch Anderson can remain perpendicular to the ground the Irish could have their hands full. At any rate, Clements, Bullock and Demmerle will be too much for the Wildcat "D" and Anderson will most likely remain parallel to the ground. Irish by 20.

Syracuse at Michigan State: The Spartans are off and running, and, oddly enough, passing. Syracuse is brilliantly inconsistent and should have no trouble losing.

Illinois at Stanford: The Cardinals almost dumped Penn State and they looked good losing. Bob Blackman has a pretty fair group of football players at Illinois but at Palo Alto Stanford should be the boss.

Wyoming at Texas: Darrel Royal could use his prep squad against the Cowboys and still win.

Maryland at Florida: The Terrapins will even their record at 1-1 with a win here. Florida beat California but both teams should own a piece of the bottom ten. Maryland by 12.

Upset of the week: Wisconsin over Nebraska: This is a long shot to put it mildly. The Badgers Bill Marek is class material and at home Wisconsin should be even tougher. Nebraska may be a little overconfident after they breezed by the lame Ducks of Oregon 61-7 last Saturday, but without a doubt they are awesome. Still, a Wisconsin win is feasible; look for it tomorrow.

Last weeks results 11 of 15, 74 per cent.

Brenneman comes back, and makes the most of it

By Frank Coughlin

Before Irish quarterback Tom Clements dazzles the crowd with some fancy footwork or hurls a perfect spiral to one of his receivers, he must first get the ball. The man who handles this assignment, as he did all of last season's drive to the national championship, is Irish center Mark Brenneman.

Prior to the 1972-73 football season Brenneman suffered a back injury when hit in a pre-season workout by one of the Irish linebackers. The ailment prevented him from seeing any action at all with the squad that year. The full recovery of his back demanded time and patience and no physical contact. Coach Bill

Hickey of the Notre Dame coaching staff, who works with the centers, saw the comeback drive displayed by the York, Pennsylvania, native.

"It has been a thrilling experience for me to work with Mark. In his situation something he loved had been taken away from him and he was forced to come to the realization that he might never play again. But Mark had faith in God and in himself. Other people

for block completed, and 2 for exceptional block) and Brenneman's final score was in the range of 90 per cent.

That's a remarkable performance when one considers that a center, unlike a tackle or guard who has the time before the snap to ready himself for his blocking pattern, must exchange the ball and then react fast enough to carry through his blocking assignment. Only once (the Purdue Game), during all of last year's tense moments was there a fumble on the exchange between Brenneman and Clements. Brenneman did a superb job on Miami's All-American nose guard Tony Christian and Coach Hickey called his performance in the Sugar Bowl, where Alabama utilized two nose guards throughout the game, "outstanding."

When asked about repeating last year's feat Brenneman said, "Well so many things go into making the national champion. To repeat you have to conquer the same hurdles but now you have teams which are itching to get you because you are the national champions. As Coach Parseghian says, 'All a team has to do is to beat Notre Dame to consider the year a success, even if you lose all their other games.'"

Coach Hickey, who along offensive line coaches Brian Boulac and Wally Moore, helped Mark polish and improve his game after his injury. But with Brenneman's mental attitude and physical tools it was not uphill work.

"Mark is a smart football player,"

(continued on page 15)



Mark Brenneman

with the same difficulties might not have come back. Even though he couldn't participate he was out there every day in sweats, running to keep his body in shape. He was on tip of every practice session, learning constantly." The next time around he was ready and eager.

The next time around was the national championship and the unheralded Brenneman was a vital factor in the team's success. Offensive linemen are graded for each game (0 for missed block, 1

Jayvees face UM Sunday

The first Notre Dame JV football game of the season will be played Sunday afternoon against the University of Michigan Wolverines. Game time is 1:30 and it will be played on the Astro-turf field behind the ACC.

Sunday's ball game will be the first opportunity for the rest of the freshmen to see some action and a good chance for coach Denny Murphy to see his prep squad perform. The JV's will only play three games this season the others being with Purdue and Michigan away.