

*The Observer

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an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and st. mary's

Tuesday, September 13, 1977

Security loses SJ deputy status

by Barb Langhenry
News Editor

Special deputy commissions given to some members of the Notre Dame Security force by the St. Joseph County Sheriff's Office were removed early last spring under the advice of the county attorney. These special deputy commissions had allowed the ND Security officers to make arrests under the authority of St. Joseph County.

Dean Bolerjack, St. Joseph County sheriff, stated that the county attorney advised these special deputy commissions be removed on a county-wide basis because of the number of litigations in which the county had become involved, and the lack of control over deputized persons. The county had legal liability for actions deputized persons might take. Now, only persons under the direct personal control of Bolerjack are deputized.

Notre Dame's General Counsel Philip Faccenda and Dean of Students James Roemer both emphasized that the removal of the special deputy powers does not hamper ND Security significantly. Faccenda stated that Security's authority and power is derived from their employment by the University and their operation on University property. He added that he views the deputization as additional authority.

Roemer asserted, "In my legal

opinion, Security is not restricted in the performance of their duties." Roemer has given Security instructions to act in the same manner as they did prior to the discontinuance of the special deputy commissions.

Director of Security Arthur Pears, however, stated that the removal of the special deputy commissions "limits us to some degree." He noted that Security does not have the power of "hot pursuit." "For example," he explained, "if a bicycle is stolen, we don't have the right to follow a person and apprehend him." Pears added that it puts his men in an awkward position because they have the fear of a lawsuit for any false arrests.

Addressing the issue of false arrest, Roemer admitted a "slightly increased concern regarding liability," but stated that Security has been told to act the same as before in every respect.

Losing the special deputy status does not mean that Security has lost their power to arrest. Roemer stated that Security can make arrests for felonies and misdemeanors committed in their presence. Bolerjack explained, "The president of Notre Dame is chief of police on his property and he can hire people to see to Security and make arrests for criminal violations."

Pears stated that Security has power of arrest as a private citizen and can sign an affidavit just as an

[continued on page 3]



Department of Redundancy Department

In California, it is a mortal sin to operate lawn sprinklers during a rainstorm, at Notre Dame, the offense is merely venial. This overkill

of the South Quad goes unchecked by students caught in yesterday's afternoon drizzle. [Photo by Leo Hansen]

South Bend Police break up O-C party

by Ann Gales
Staff Reporter

An off-campus party at a house on St. Louis Ave, was broken up last Thursday night by South Bend Police. The officers threatened to start checking I.D.'s and making arrests if the students did not disperse.

According to Notre Dame senior Kevin Packer, one of the residents of the house, the party was confined to a lighted area in the yard. Packer estimated that 150 people were present at the peak of the party and six kegs were served. Cups for beer were sold at \$1.00 each.

"At about 12:30 a.m., six squad cars arrived and the policemen told everyone to go home," Packer reported. "They said that they had received a complain from one of the neighbors that the party was too loud."

Packer stated that policemen informed the students that they would check I.D.'s and arrest minors if the party didn't break up. "So a lot of the kids went home and we moved the rest of the party indoors and partied until 5 a.m.," he added.

Uniform Division Chief Donald Foy of the South Bend Police explained that "police are able to check I.D.'s in a situation like that because the students were charging admission to the party."

In order to sell alcohol at a party, Foy said, the students having the party must first obtain a permit. If they do not obtain a permit, they are violating the law and can be arrested.

However, even if the party organizers have a permit, selling

alcohol to a minor is still a violation of the law, Foy stated.

"If you have a private off-campus party at which you serve alcohol to minors, you are technically not violating the law," he explained, "but if you sell alcohol to a minor, then both you and the minor are in violation of the law and can be arrested."

Packer argued that persons at the party were not charged for alcohol.

"We didn't sell liquor," he insisted. "we sold cups for \$1.00 each. Once you had a cup you could have as much beer as you wanted."

Foy, however, maintained that "no matter how you try to get around it, you're still selling alcohol without a permit and therefore you're breaking the law."

Food fights result in "serious action"

by Bill Delaney

Food fights in both dining halls last Saturday, resulted in major clean up problems and a promise for "more serious action" against offenders. The fights erupted after the Notre Dame victory over Pittsburgh.

One student's I.D. was confiscated at the north dining hall and several students were asked to leave at the south dining hall.

Dean of Students, James Roemer said, that in his past dealing with food fighters, his policy has been to "soci it to them with cleaning garbage cans at seven in the

morning on successive Sundays."

He continued to say that since this policy "doesn't seem to be doing any good, perhaps it is time for more serious action." That might mean "separation from the community" for offenders, he said.

No action has been taken in the case of the student who had his ID taken but Roemer stated that "he will be dealt with seriously."

According to B.F. Mehall, assistant director of Food Services, clean-up in the north dining hall took about thirty man hours, not including time spent by regular workers who stayed late on Saturday.

Student workers in the south dining hall were kept an hour later than usual to help clean up on Saturday, according to Robert Smith, manager of south dining hall. All of the tables and chairs had to be cleaned, and another 15 man hours were necessary the next morning to wash the floors, he added.

Many dining hall employees expressed disgust and dismay over the disturbance and mess. Adam Szczepanski, Student Coordinator on duty at the time of the fight in the south dining hall, called the fights "dangerous and immature."

Szczepanski added that, since this

season promises to be a good one for football, food fights will be an even bigger problem. "They won't be tolerated," he said. He added that if things get bad enough, they will close both sides and turn away the students who have not yet eaten.

Edmund Price, director of Food Services, felt that food fights hurt the morale of dining hall employees. "They are giving their all all," he said, "and it is very disturbing to see wasted food."

Price added that dining hall employees will continue to confiscate IDF's and turn them over to Dean Roemer.

by David O'Keefe
Features Editor

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the first in a three-part series of articles which examine the report filed last May by the Committee to Evaluate Coeducation. In this first article, we will examine the recommendations made by the Committee with respect to Academics, Admissions, ND-SMC Relations, and Woman Faculty and Administration.

In September of 1976, a committee chaired by Assistant Provost Sister John Miriam Jones was organized to evaluate co-education at Notre Dame and to make recommendations based on their findings.

After seven months, the Committee to Evaluate Coeducation released its report. The 43-page document will be presented to the Board of Trustees during their upcoming October meeting, but only for brief preliminary consideration. Most of the Committee recommendations concerning University policy will most likely receive further, more extensive study at the Board's spring session.

In examining the progress and effects of the five years of coeducation on the University, the Committee distributed questionnaires to and solicited written statements from male and female students and faculty members. The Committee also issued an invitation to the University Community to meet with the Committee.

The Committee members were: Sr. John Miriam Jones, chairman; John Goldrick, director of Admissions; Emil Hofman, dean of the Freshman Year; Fr. Terrance Lally, former assistant vice president for Student Affairs; Sr. Jean Lenz, rector of Farley Hall; Sr. Elena Malits, chairman of the Religion Department of Saint Mary's College; Vincent Raymond, associate dean of Business Administration; John Reid, assistant director of Student Activities; Katherine Tillman, assistant professor in the General Program of Liberal Studies; and Jane Lammers and Michael Casey, both seniors at the time they served on the Committee.

Jones was quick to point out the tremendous dedication of the individual members. "The Committee was superb," she commented.

"They gave of themselves until it hurt."

Academic Experience

Based on questionnaire responses that indicated a marked preference by both men and women for a better balance in classes, the Committee recommended that the Registrar be responsible for a more even distribution of women in the sections of multisectional courses.

Jones expressed the hope that there would be "some cooperation and trade-off" to eliminate the possibility that women would be prevented from taking a course, or a section of a course, by the proposed system.

She added that the recommendation addresses itself more to seminar-type courses where discussion and interaction is fundamental, in keeping with the Committee's contention that "men and women have much to learn from one another."

Another recommendation made in this area was more an exhortation to all members of the University community to "design our attitudes and comments in accord with true human respect and concern for one another."

The basis of the recommendation [continued on page 2]

On Campus Today

9 a.m. orthodox christian services, "the divine liturgy of the eucharist," lewis hall chapel.

9 p.m. meeting, for all hall j-board chairmen, student government offices.

Co-ed committee report cites ND-SMC relations

(continued from page 1)

was the Committee's finding, based again on questionnaire responses, that almost 50 per cent of the women responding reported that they had been made to feel uncomfortable by professors in classrooms because they were female. The Committee expressed "grave concern" over this matter. The academic experiences under coeducation have not been entirely negative by any means, however. The report points out that "Notre Dame men and women have begun to experience what it means to be co-educated."

Admissions

Statistics on admissions indicated that the maintenance of quotas in admitting women led to the denial of admission to women with better credentials than a number of men admitted in the same year.

In evaluating admissions, the Committee also studied the experiences of Yale and Princeton, peer institutions that have also implemented coeducation in recent years.

Based on their findings, the Committee recommends the adoption of an "equal-access" admissions policy whereby the male-female student ratio would approximate the ratio in the applicant pool. Gradual implementation of this policy would establish the male-female ratio in the area of 60-40 per cent.

A Corollary to the proposed equal-access policy is the Committee's recommendation that the University re-examine its present practice of maintaining a stable undergraduate enrollment. Increasing the enrollment, the report contends, would facilitate the implementation of the policy without diluting the quality of the student body.

Notre Dame-Saint Mary's Relations

Figures assembled by the Committee indicate that the co-exchange program permitting students to take classes at the neighboring institution has suffered a decline in participation throughout the years of coeducation.

As a result, the report recommends a thorough examination of the program aimed at promoting "maximum interchange and educational benefits for students and faculty."

The Committee further recommends the establishment of a formal agency under the auspices of Student Affairs at both schools to "coordinate cooperative efforts" in the nonacademic aspects of relations between the two schools.

Women Faculty and Administration

The Committee pointed to the need for hiring woman faculty and administrators as a logical extension of the coeducational process.

They did uncover some distressing facts in the course of their investigation in this area. The percentage of men who leave faculty/administrative positions each year is, on an average, 10 percent while 26 percent of the women leave.

Also, many women interviewed by the Committee reported feelings of professional inequity generated on the institutional and departmental levels, although they did cite their male colleagues as personally "supportive."

As a result, the Committee recommendations were aimed at inspiring professional and personal cooperation between deans, department heads and the Provost, along with the Affirmative Action Committee, to determine procedures for attracting qualified women to Notre Dame, the other charging the Vice-President of Student Affairs with appointing a woman to a policy-making position.

Jones explained the rationale behind the recommendations in this area: "Women really need role models," she said. "A university is really a reflection of the world. You don't have a university situation without integrating various backgrounds, interests, nationalities, and all modes of human existence."

She added, "One of the most important modes of existence in the world today is that of the woman."

Fake raffle tickets peddled

Kathleen Connelly

A man calling himself Jim Dedrick and posing as a member of a disabled veterans organization has been trying to sell fake raffle tickets on campus.

Dedrick said that the organization, identified only as the DVVC, was sponsoring the raffle, which would be drawn Nov. 6.

He claimed that first prize would be a week-long cruise for two on a luxury liner in the Caribbean, while second and third winners would receive \$100 and \$25, respectively.

Dedrick is described as a 28-year

Judge orders new trial for Kent State

CINCINNATI (AP) - The 6th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals ordered a new trial yesterday for Gov. James A. Rhodes, state officials and National Guardsmen named in a \$46 million damage suit stemming from the 1970 shootings at Kent State University in which four students were killed.

The appellate court, in a unanimous decision, overturned an earlier ruling because at least one juror had been "threatened and assaulted during the trial by a person interested in its outcome."

The defendants had been cleared of financial liability in the earlier trial in the U.S. District Court of Judge Don J. Young.

The alleged harassment occurred near the end of the 15-week trial on damages sought by the wounded and survivors of four students killed during the antiwar demonstration May 4, 1970. They claimed the defendants failed to take adequate precautions to prevent injuries after armed and untrained Guardsmen were ordered to the campus.

A jury also cleared the president of the university and Ohio National Guard officers and enlisted men of liability in the case.

It was reported to the district judge that one juror had been threatened three times and assaulted on one occasion. But, the appellate court noted, the judge did not question the threatened juror to learn what effect it had on him or whether he had discussed the threats.

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Happy Birthday, Vickie!
[roomie]

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AUDITIONS
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ALL TALENT WELCOME

call Karen 4-4035

old white male, 6'2", well built, red-blond wavy hair and moustache, and wearing wire rimmed glasses.

Last Friday, a Dillon resident who had purchased one of the raffle tickets requested Notre Dame Security to check on the organization.

Director of Security Arthur Pears reported that the South Bend Chamber of Commerce had no knowledge of the raffle or of the DVCC.

Further attempts to locate and identify the veteran's organization

were also unsuccessful.

"There has been only one report so far of a purchase, but I'm sure some others got stuck that we don't know about," Pears said. Pears added that he thinks that the man has "probably been scared away by now."

Paul Unger, assistant rector of Dillon, stated that all solicitors on campus must obtain permits from the Dean of Students. He advised students to ask to see a permit if approached by anyone selling anything.

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Fund offers fellowships for Black study in Africa

The National Fellowships Fund, with funds provided by the Ford Foundation, is offering a limited number of fellowships for field research in Africa and the Middle East which are designed to expand opportunities available to Black Americans for pursuing academic careers related to the two regions.

The purpose of this program is to provide opportunities for an extended dissertation research in the overseas setting. Fellowships will normally be awarded for projects requiring a period of up to 12 months in the field. Stipends will differ according to country, but will include transportation costs, maintenance allowance for the Fellow and dependents plus certain expenses related to undertaking overseas research.

Applications will be accepted from individuals presenting proposals at the dissertation-year level. Persons pursuing academic programs in graduate faculties of arts and sciences as well as the professional schools may also apply for a fellowship under this program. An applicant need not be a Middle East or African specialist when applying for a fellowship.

Applications should be submitted by January 5, 1978. Announcement of Fellows selected will be made on or about April 25, 1978.

Requests for application forms should be directed to: Middle East and Africa Field Research Fellowship Program for Black Americans
National Fellowships Fund
795 Peachtree Street, N.E.
Atlanta, Georgia 30308

Erratum

The article in yesterday's Observer on decreased student patronage of certain taverns in the Corby-Eddy area did not, through an oversight, include reactions of the owners of these bars to student comments. The Observer apologizes for this oversight. However, the article was meant to provide a new aspect of the story on the tavern owners' reactions on this subject which appeared in Friday's Observer and intended to focus on student opinion.

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Mayors question Carter's devotion to big cities

WASHINGTON (AP) - Mayors and federal officials who run urban programs are questioning the level of President Carter's commitment to the nation's big cities.

Leaders of the U.S. Conference of Mayors were meeting with the high command of Carter's urban task force yesterday. While the mayors were to offer recommendations on improving urban America, their main hope was to gain a clear indication of Carter's intentions.

Stuart Eizenstat, Carter's chief domestic adviser, Cabinet Secretary Jack Watson, and Secretary Patricia Harris of housing and urban development (HUD) were to discuss urban strategy with the mayors.

Mayors scheduled to attend the meeting were Kenneth Gibson of Newark, Maynard Jackson of Atlanta, Janet Hayes of San Diego, Henry Maier of Milwaukee, Richard Carver of Peoria, Ill., Moon Landrieu of New Orleans, Richard Hatcher of Gary, Ind., John Buckley of Lawrence, Mass., Ralph Perk of Cleveland, and Lee Alexander of Syracuse, N.Y., the conference president.

First and foremost was the matter of money.

"There is no point to having a new urban policy if there is no new money," said John Gunther, director of the Conference of Mayors.

"We're looking to the '79 budget," he added. "It will include

legislative proposals that will indicate just where Carter is going."

In the Cabinet agencies, the skepticism about Carter's commitment to the cities is expressed almost entirely in dollar terms.

"There is no question where his loyalties lie," said one assistant secretary, who asked that he not be quoted by name.

"The man was elected with a lot of city votes, and a lot of black votes, and he's not going to forget they're out there and that they have problems. But it isn't clear that he knows it'll take money to solve them."

One subcommittee official, wary of the inevitable upcoming spending battles with Carter's Office of Management and Budget, put it this way: "Carter's talking a good game, but you've got to keep your eye on the ball," referring to the 1979 budget.

The budget, due in January, will be Carter's first spending document and will signal his priorities.

Carter's urban task force is working this week to complete a series of reports that will provide the outline for a national urban policy. The urban policy is due to be announced by Carter early next year.

Some officials at the White House and in the Cabinet agencies say at least several billion dollars more are needed for housing, public transit and economic development.

'Roots' captures Emmy spotlight

LOS ANGELES [AP] - "Roots," the most watched show in television history, proved the most honored series in the four-month late 29th annual Television Academy Awards Sunday, scoring nine Emmys.

The David Wolper production, based on the best-seller by Alex Haley, was declared best limited series of the 1976-1977 TV season and won acting honors for star Louis Gossett, Jr., and supporting players Edward Asner and Olivia Cole.

Director David Green and writers Ernest Kinoy and William Blinn also won, and the series got three other awards in craft categories.

"Roots" provided a degree of drama for the marathon awards special, which pressed on past midnight in the Eastern Time Zone. The onslaught of Emmys included one for "Van Dyke and Company," cancelled after eleven weeks on NBC, and "The Mary Tyler Moore Show," which has passed into reruns after seven hit years.

Carroll O'Connor of "All In The Family" and Beatrice Arthur of "Maude" were predictable winners as comedy series leads.

James Garner of the "Rockford Files" and Lindsay Wagner of "The Bionic Woman" won Emmys as stars of dramatic series.

Beulah Bondi, the veteran character actress in "The Pony Cart" segment of "The Waltons," was given the award for best lead actress in a series.

Miss Bondi, veteran of memorable performances on the stage and screen for more than 50 years, seemed in awe of the Emmy. "My isn't this beautiful!" she remarked. "This is truly a bonus."

Gossett, who was competing with three fellow actors of "Roots", thanked his collaborators as well as his own roots, which he remarked "continue from Africa to Georgia, South Carolina and all the way to New York."

The evening's first awards went to Gary Burghoff, the Machiavellian company clerk of "M-A-S-H", and Mary Kay Place, the erstwhile country and western singer of "Mary Hartman, Mary Hartman".

Other winners included: -Comedy Series Writing: The writers of "The Last Show" segment of the "Mary Tyler Moore Show".

-Comedy Series Directing: Alan Alda, the "Dear Sigmund" segment of "M-A-S-H".

-Writing of Comedy-Variety or Music Series: The writers of "NBC's Saturday Night" with Sissy Spacek.

-Continuing or Single Performance by Actor in Variety or

Music: Tim Conway, "The Carol Burnett Show".

-Continuing or Single Performance by Actress in Variety or Music: Rita Moreno, "The Muppet Show".

-Lead Actor in a Comedy or Drama Special: Ed Flanders, "Harry S. Truman Plain speaking".

-Lead Actress in a Comedy or Drama Special: Sally Field, "Sybil".

-Writing of Special Drama or Comedy Programs, Adaptations: Stewart Stern, "Sybil".

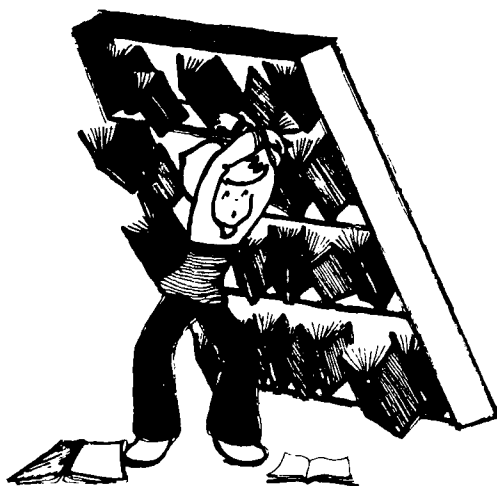
-Writing of Special Drama or Comedy Program, Original: Lane Slate, "Tail Gunner Joe".

An emotional John Travolta came on stage to accept the Emmy for outstanding performance in a comedy or drama special. The winner was his fellow performer and close friend, Diana Hyland, who died of cancer earlier this year. She had been chosen for the "ABC Friday Night Movie" presentation, "The Boy in the Plastic Bubble".

Burgess Meredith won as supporting actor in the same category for his role as Joseph Welch in the NBC biography of the late Joseph McCarthy, "Tail Gunner Joe".

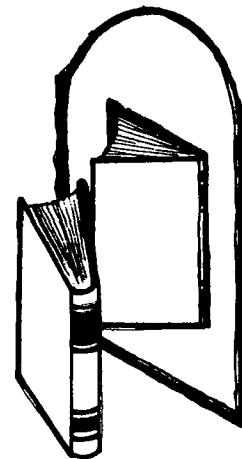
In another emotional moment in the well-paced, smoothly produced show, Meredith thanked Welch for opposing McCarthy and helping to end entertainment industry "blacklisting". Meredith then paid tribute to "a greater victim" of the blacklist, Zero Mostel, who died last week.

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Friday	September 16	12:30	2:30	—	—

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Security arrest?

[continued from page 1]

officer can. He added that in the case of a felony Security can hold a person and then turn him over to the county sheriff or state police.

Trustees can Give Security Police Powers

During the January 1976 session of the Indiana legislature, a provision was made that the board of trustees of any North Central Association accredited institution can, by official action, establish a security department, and give them the general duties and powers of police officers.

Roemer stated that he did not think the passing of a Board of Trustees resolution was necessary and thus did not act on it when the Board met last spring. He added that it was not until now that he thought it was a good idea. Faccenda stated that Roemer has asked him to prepare the paper work for the resolution and to present it to the proper bodies of the University where it must be approved before it goes to the Board of Trustees.

YWCA sponsors discussion series

A five part discussion series on "Women & Health" will be held at the SOUTH BEND Y.W.C.A.

September 20 "Straight Talk: Communicating With Your Gynecologist" - Karin Hunt, R.N.

October 4 "Aging: Emotional, Physical, and Psycho-sexual Changes" - Melba Laird, MSW

October 18 "Abused Women: Needs and Resources" - Jeanne Swartz, Attorney; Joyce Foley

November 1 "Mothers and Pediatricians: Paths to Communication" - Chester Castor, M.D.

November 15 "Being Well: Exercise, Nutrition, and Emotional Well-Being--a Holistic Approach" - Bunny Schultz

All sessions will be held from 7:30 to 9:30 PM at a cost of \$8 for all five sessions or \$2 per session.

Those interested should register in person at the Y.W.C.A., 802 N. Lafayette Blvd. on September 14, 15 from 9AM to 5PM. For more information telephone: YWCA - Women's Center at 233-9491; or Indiana University at 237-4135, Karin Hunt or Gail Dowty.

seriously, folks

PRESSURE GROUPS on T.V.

art buchwald

WASHINGTON-TV Guide had an article a few weeks ago which contained an interview with five television producers on the question of TV violence. The producers were upset because pressure groups such as the Parents Teachers Assn. and the American Medical Assn. were leaning on the TV networks to cut out violence in their shows.

The networks and advertisers, the TV producers said, were caving in to the pressure. The producers considered this a form of censorship and said no one should be able to dictate how much violence there should be on television.

My friend Joanie Conway who reads TV Guide said to me:

"Do I look like a pressure group?"

I looked her over. "I don't think so."

"Well, I read this article which said that people like myself were ruining television because we were complaining to the networks about the violence they were showing in what they like to call their 'action movies.'"

"You mean they didn't want you to write in to show your displeasure?"

"I think so. They said the pressure groups were deciding what people could see or not see because the networks hate to get mail. Now my question is, if I don't like violence on television how do I get my opinion over if I don't write to protest?"

"That is a toughie," I admitted. "If you write, you're putting pressure on the networks. If you don't write, you'll keep getting violent shows. I would say you are within your rights to write."

"But the producers claim the people who write in are ruining TV for the public. Aren't I the public too?"

"I should think so," I said. "I suppose the producers were saying the mass audience likes violence on television, but the minority of the people who write letters to the networks don't. But minority opinion prevails because the networks hate to get any mail criticizing their programming."

"How do they know the mass of the people like it?"

"Because of the audience ratings. The violent shows have high ratings."

"I think people will watch anything on television."

"What do you have against violence on television?"

"People keep getting killed or knifed or beaten up; cars keep crashing into each other, and the impression you get is that the country is full of psychos. The police aren't that nice, either. They're always beating up anyone who won't tell them what they want to know."

"The producers claim they aren't showing violence for the sake of violence. They have to have the violence so they'll have action. The TV viewer likes his action."

"Well, I don't like it and I think it's bad for kids to see it. They show them how to rob stores, make bombs and blow up safes. That's not my idea of show biz."

"But it does raise a problem. Killing on television is as American as apple pie. I'm not sure TV could survive without it."

"That's what the producers said in TV Guide," Joanie told me. "They said if they can't have violence in their shows there would be no conflict, and the American public would be cheated out of good television."

"They may have a point," I said. "Murder, rape, arson and dope peddling does have a lot of conflict in it."

"But how much of it do we have to take? The producers claim they make these shows because the public wants them. Well, I'm the public and I don't want them, and so when I write in they say I am a pressure group. If I liked them what would that make me?"

"A pro-violence consumer, I guess."

Joanie said, "I'd rather be a pressure group."

"Go ahead if you want to, but if they can't beat up and murder people on TV any more, it's going to be on your conscience."



P.O.BOX Q

Thank you

Dear Editor:

I feel that the Notre Dame students and faculty should support Prof. Danehy's appeal. It is an opportunity for all of us to repay Prof. Danehy for his generous contributions and assistance that he so heartily offered to us as students and faculty.

Carol Lally

A cultural wasteland

Dear Editor:

A South Bend native stopped in my room the other day wearing a T-shirt which said, "Nowhere but South Bend." I complimented him on his display of civic pride. He quickly admitted that he'd wanted the shirt to read, "Anywhere but South Bend," but the "any" wasn't available.

It seems no Notre Dame student wants to admit that there is anything good about South Bend. We know little about the city except where to find Vegetable Buddies, Thrifty Mart, The Moonraker, or Scottsdale Mall. We care even less. This is unfortunate. We isolate ourselves from community activities. We think of that community as made up only of our maids, gardeners, and the groups of black kids off Eddy St.

Sure, there are many programs taking students off campus to work for South Bend: tutoring, Logan Center, foster grandparents, and coaching basketball. For these commendable projects, students donate precious time. They help others, and hopefully both are rewarded. But these are too limited--we are invited into the community, but are not members of it.

Soon many of us will have jobs in unfamiliar cities. We will want to meet people socially, join a parish, get to know our neighbors and be responsive members of the community. Off-campus living, community internships, and student teaching are preparations for that future.

A program sponsored by ND Urban Studies, **Neighborhood Roots**, silences the complaints of students who claim they've no transportation or opportunity to "get out." The "cultural wasteland of the Midwest" may yet surprise us. I thank the organizers for offering me a "social background to complement" my "academic studies."

Clare Leary

EDITOR'S NOTE: The opinion column on the Sophomore Year Abroad, printed in last Friday's Observer was written by Andrew Teske. We apologize to Mr. Teske for leaving his name off his work.

opinion

SPEND TIME in INDIA

john hannan

Dear Editor:

In view of the recent foodfights and property destruction in the dining halls I would suspect the administration to presently mount the pulpit in order to denounce such actions as irresponsible, immoral and irrational, which indeed they are (I challenge anyone to defend those actions as not such-side of a follower of Nietzsche.) However intensely the administration's protests present themselves, I can't see how the administration (specifically St. Hesburgh or Dean Roemer) can expect to have any moral claim to lay upon us. One can only demand morality of others if he demands it of himself; anything else is too irrational, irresponsible and immoral (in the sense of hypocrisy.)

The case against the administration is quite clear. They set up a set of guidelines which are to protect the good order of the community and the rights of students [du Lac], which therefore carries a moral claim with it, and then proceed to use the guidelines when it suits their best interest, and not use them when it does not.

Case in point: Al Hunter. Leaving aside Al's guilt or innocence (I, for one, believe the former is more fitting his state), the way his case was handled violated first of all du Lac, and second of all any claim of fairness one man might put upon another man. The facts are familiar to the readers of The Observer. Hunter was denied access to those accusing him in order to discredit their testimony (a thing not easily done in his particular case), and the Judicial Board was not allowed access to the same witnesses in order to do their job in the best way possible.

Ted (social justice) Hesburgh--one must be just in one's own house before he can be truly just on a national level--gave no good reason for insisting on affidavits rather than direct testimony. So the J-Board did their job in the next

best way possible; they acquitted the notorious Hunter.

A deal of consternation arose in the administration over a situation of, to their minds, miscarriage of justice which they had created themselves. Their next step was to appeal the case to the University Appeals Board 15 days after the Judicial Board's decision and considerably after the deadline for an appeal. Indeed if Al had appealed that late it would have been refused (and if I try to drop a course that long after the last add-drop day it too will be refused.)

But much in the spirit of "We make the rules, we break the rules" or "They are my rules, I'll do whatever I want", the appeal went through and was successful. Fr. Hesburgh, C.S.C., the engineer of this railroad, and Dean Roemer, the conductor, can, in my or anyone else's eyes, have no moral claim to lay on us about food fighting. So they will instead resort to coercion.

Mind you, the above polemis did not resort to using Christian principles on Rev. Hesburgh C.S.C. I suppose Rev. Hesburgh was not going to let Al get away twice in spite of the rules of justice in du Lac. Doing so the first time was either 1) stupid on his part or 2) discriminatory due to Al's status as a football player. (Ara and Ted had a long talk about it the summer before Ara resigned.)

My comments to the food fighters are brief: you all should be either expelled, or put on suspension for the semester, under the condition the semester be spent in India or the slums of South America before you are readmitted. If anyone would like to debate the point, I'd be glad to talk to them. I would also be glad to see some dorm sponsor a bull session with Ted or Roemer. As the president and former provost have so often said, this is a special place where very special things happen.

* Observer Editorials



'Walkout' causes telecast delay

[continued from page 3]

For the second year in a row, Daniel Petrie won as director of a special drama or comedy program, "Eleanor and Franklin".

The award for outstanding classical program in the performing arts was presented to the American Ballet Theater's "Swan Lake".

The enthusiastic black-tie audience gave a rousing ovation to

Mary Tyler Moore and Alan Alda, presenters of the first awards for outstanding continuing performances in a comedy series.

Ms. Place, who prefers that designation, was winner in a syndicated show against four network nominees. She told the audience, "As Loretta would say, 'I'm fit to be tied.'"

She thanked the creators of

"Mary Hartman, Mary Hartman" and said, "It's lucky to have ever gotten on the air."

The awards for continuing performances by supporting players in a drama series were Gary Frank and Kristy McNichol, both of "Family".

Emmy presentations were late this year because of an East-West squabble between members of the

National Academy of Television Arts and Sciences.

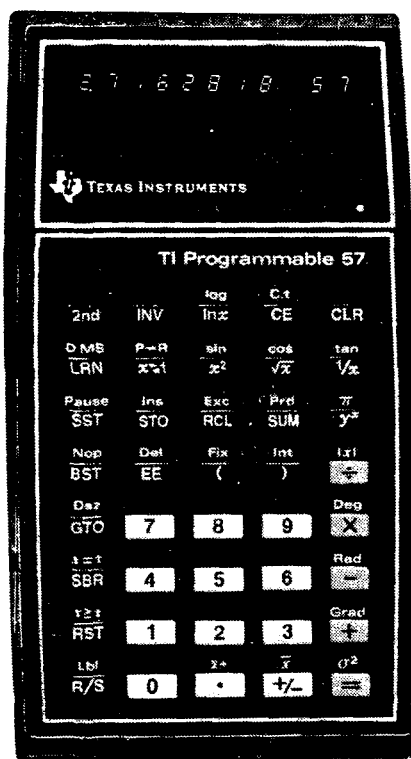
The Emmies were scheduled to be presented last May, but the Hollywood chapter of the television Academy staged a walkout, saying the organization was dominated by trustees in New York and other cities. Most series stars refused to appear on the NBC broadcast and the network found itself without a

show.

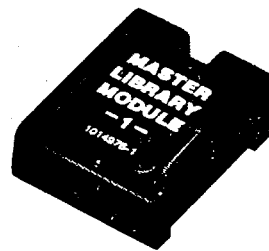
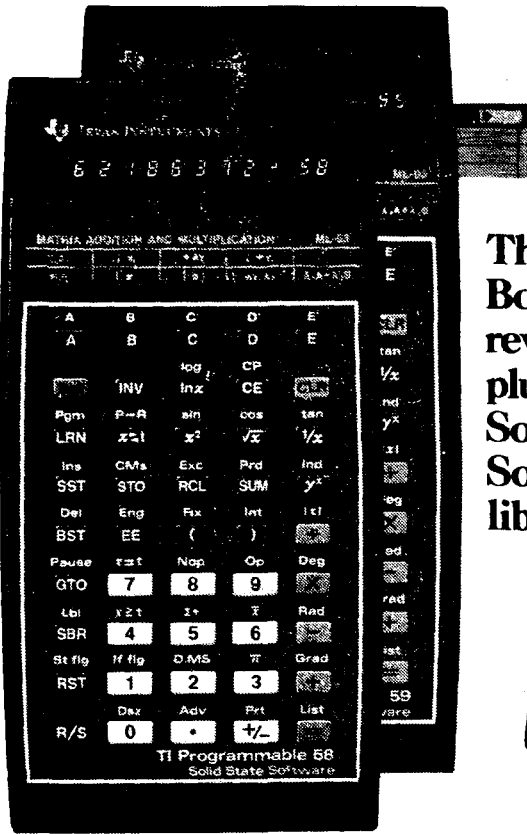
After court suits and cross-country accusations, a compromise was reached. The prime-time awards would be presented by the Hollywood people; the National Academy would handle the rest. But the two units remained divided. Hollywood formed its own organization, separate from the Easterners.

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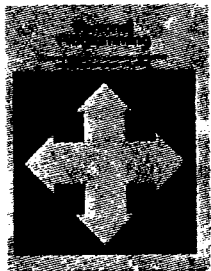


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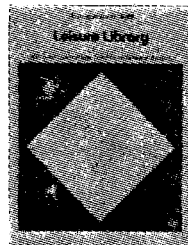
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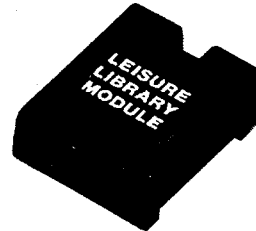
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TEXAS INSTRUMENTS
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In Nieuwland

Renovations cost \$700,000

by Mark Perry
Staff Reporter

Students passing the rear of Nieuwland Science Hall may have noticed the addition of a new structure on the side of the building. The new "chimney" and air ducts are part of the renovation of the chemistry laboratories' ventilation inside Nieuwland.

Renovations are also being made to improve the interior of the labs.

Dr. Rudolph Bottei, assistant chairman of the chemistry department and director of the renovations project, said that about \$700,000 is being spent on the improvements, with most of the money going towards the new ventilation system.

The project was first discussed about four or five years ago and had been in the planning stage for the last two years, Bottei explained.

The faculty had requested the improvement of the ventilation system, and the department decided to improve the labs while the ventilation system was being installed, he continued.

The project, which began last

Women's track to meet tomorrow

The Women's Track-Cross Country team will hold an organizational meeting on tomorrow from 7 to 8 p.m. in the LaFortune Theatre. All prospective new members, as well as old members, should attend. Also invited are any women interested in a 6-week running conditioning program to be held this fall. Those unable to attend the meeting should call Helen Weber at 7260.

Freneau named

Joan Freneau has been appointed Copy Editor to replace Barb Langhenry who assumed the position of News Editor.

Freneau was previously a Senior Staff Reporter and Copy reader for the Observer. She is a senior American Studies Major from Chelmsford, Massachusetts.

May, was scheduled to be completed by Sept. 1, Bottei said, but delays in the delivery of the supplies have pushed the expected completion date to October 1.

Before this time they hope to inspect the work to see if anything needs to be improved, Bottei said.

The heart of new ventilation system is on the roof of Nieuwland Science Hall behind the new shaft. Two huge supply fans and an intricate exhaust system are located here, in addition to the various ducts extending from the labs, many of which are housed in the new shaft.

The two supply fans, one for the teaching labs and one for the research labs, pump about 45,000 cubic feet of air per minute into the building. Bottei explained that the air is brought down to a certain temperature before reaching the labs, but the system was not equal to air conditioning.

The clean air is then fed into the various labs in the building through new ducts on the ceiling. New ceiling lights have also been installed below the ductwork to disguise the system while it is operating.

In the teaching labs, each lab station has been supplied with a station hood, made out of tempered glass panels and stainless steel frames. Bottei noted that all the student's experiments will be conducted under these station hoods. The exhaust system then takes the dangerous gases out of the room

and back up to the roof.

The gases are then thrown high into the atmosphere by the exhaust fans, where they are diffused into the atmosphere, not back into the building.

With the new system, the air in the labs is changed about 16 times per hour, as opposed to only 4 to 5 times per hour with the old system. Bottei added that though the new system has increased production, the noise generated by the ventilation is hardly noticeable.

The system is virtually the same for the research labs, only the hoods for these labs are much larger. Each of the teaching labs also has a few of this large research type hoods.

The major improvement after the ventilation system will be the installation of new plumbing for the lab tables and research hoods. Bottei said that the chrome pipes, which corroded quickly, have been replaced with sepin bronze pipes, which have a special finish to retard this corrosion.

The lab appearance has also been improved. Lab tables cabinets have been refinished and the walls repainted with enamel paint for easier cleaning. All the new duct work is the same color as the rest of the lab, to blend in with the interior.

Bottei concluded that all the reactions to the new improvements have been favorable, with some professors saying that it was "100 to 1000 percent better."

Student Union Quickie to begin service Friday

by Dave Rumbach
Staff Reporter

The Quickie bus, a Student Union sponsored shuttle to several nightspots in Michigan, will begin operation this Friday, announced Quickie director, James Devine.

The first bus will leave the Notre Dame Circle at 7:30 pm with additional buses leaving the Circle every half hour. The buses will regularly stop at Holy Cross Hall at

St. Mary's, Forum 1 & 2 Cinemas, Kubiak's, Shula's, and Heidelberg's. An all-night pass is \$1, and the last bus will leave the Notre Dame Circle at 12:30 pm director Devine reported.

The Quickie schedule for September and October is as follows: Sept. 16, 23, and 30, Oct. 7 and 14. Tentative dates for November are the 4th, 11th, and 18th.

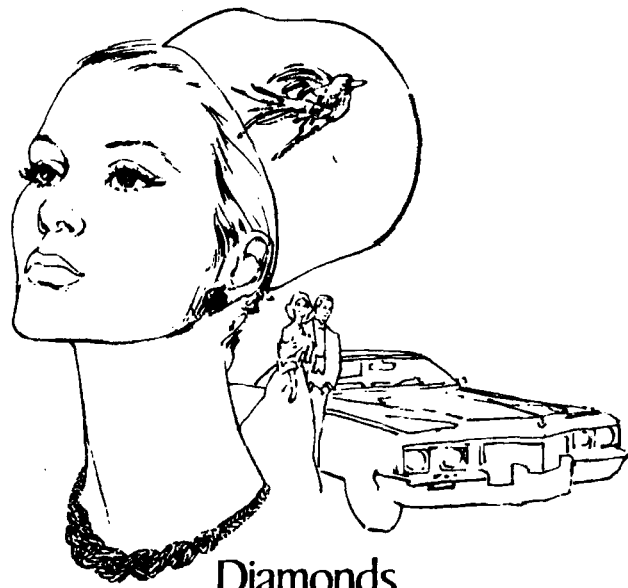
Devine added that Star Wars will be playing at the Forum 1 Cinema at 9:30 and that MacArthur will be at Forum 2 at 9:15 on Friday night.

Anyone interested in working on the Quickie should contact Devine at 3537.

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Programs limit noise

Catherine Farrell

The library staff has introduced several programs to cut down the noise level in the Memorial Library.

"People are here studying and they're naturally going to take a break, so there's a certain amount of socializing going on," pointed out Brother Frank Drury, coordinator of library instruction.

To retain the scholarly atmos-

phere of the upper floors, tables and chairs have been added to the canteen in the library basement.

A leisure reading collection of paperbacks has been installed in the second floor College Library for those who need a respite from heavier reading, and Drury hopes to add an assortment of recreational magazines to compliment the paperback collection.

These innovations were brought about by last year's situation on the

2nd floor. At that time, too many students were congregating on the second floor after 8 p.m., Drury recalled.

"I felt the floor itself was pretty good, considering the number of people that were there," he said, "but when the students took their breaks, they went into the lobby, and the noise filtered in."

When asked about the students using the library, the staff expressed satisfaction with the students' conduct.

"I think they (the students) are starting to study more frequently than usual," said Marco Egoavil, a PhD candidate who works in the periodical section. "They're better students and they want to stay."

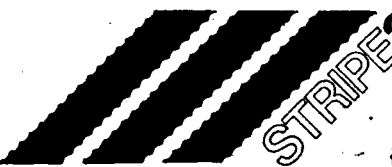
According to Eva MacKowsky of Exit Control, the first days of the semester were unusually heavy. "I would say just more or less getting acquainted with the library. I think there are more classes being held in the library this year. I think the enrollment may be higher."

Since the first few days of class the volume of students has leveled off to an average of about 2,000 a day. However, as the semester progresses, that figure is predicted to increase and finally peak around exam time, when the library averages about 8000 people.



New tables have been added in the basement of the library to enhance the social

atmosphere. [Photo by Leo Hansen]



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Classified Ads

NOTICES

Byzantine Catholic and Eastern Orthodox students at ND and SMC as well as any others interested in Byzantine church life should stop at the Campus Ministry Office (Memorial Library, near main entrance) before September 16 to sign the list at the secretary's desk. Attempts are being made to organize a Byzantine Christian organization.

Any desiring photos of Linda Ronstadt taken in concert Monday, Aug. 29 (color or black & white) please contact John at 8340 or 136 Zahm.

Typing. Reasonable rates. Call 8051

Sewing repairs. Reasonable. Call 8051.

WANTED

Need six Southern Cal fix. Mark 287-7051.

2-4 USC tickets. Student or GA. Will pay MONEY! Suzy 5148.

Urgent! Need any number of Mich. State fix. Also need fix to any home game. Call Donna or Suez: 255-1147.

1 or 2 GA Navy tickets. Call David 8697.

Will pay extra for 4 good GA fix to Michigan State - Joan 1280.

Need fix to Purdue & USC games. Call John 1196.

Anyone going Blacksburg, Va. Desperately need ride any weekend. Will pay !!! Call Kathy 4-4287.

Ticket to Mich. game. Will pay \$\$\$. Call Mike 289-8036.

Two tickets to Michigan State game, either GA or student ticket. Call Mark 1436.

Desperately need GA tickets to Michigan State and Southern Cal. Will pay good \$\$\$. Call Paul 1470.

Desperately need 1 ticket to Michigan or So. Cal. Call Dave 3542.

Wanted: 5 USC tickets. Call Paul at 1424.

Need GA and student football fix to any home game. Call 8051.

Wanted: Michigan State tickets - general admission, preferably. Will pay \$. Call 4-4001 and ask for

Jeanne or Mo.

Wanted: 4 GA tickets for Southern Cal. Will pay good bucks. Call 1423, ask for Mike.

Desperately need tickets to Michigan State and Southern Cal. Please call Marianne at 1262.

Please, I need four Michigan tickets. Call Alicia 8117.

4 GA football tickets. ND-USC. Together or 2 and 2. Call 288-1884.

I want to trade 4 Purdue-ND football fix for 4 ND-Michigan State fix. Call 277-3604.

Wanted: 3 Purdue-ND tickets. Please call 4101 or 5431.

Wanted: Two fix for Purdue. Will pay good bucks, 234-2999.

Need ride to Cincinnati or vicinity, Sept. 23. Call 6964.

Julio's needs delivery personnel. Part-time or full-time. Guarantee \$3.00 per hour. Call 233-2354.

Help wanted: Resident student cashier & usher. Must be able to work nights, weekends and holidays, hourly wage. Apply in person to Mario Randazzo, Forum Cinema 52709 U.S. 31 North.

Will trade 2 Georgia Tech or 2 Army for 2 Southern Cal. All GA. Paula 6354.

Big money for 4 GA fix to Mich. State. Call Jacob 8720.

Desperately need 1 student ticket to Mich. State. Please call 4-4894.

Wanted: 4 fix to Michigan State. Call Mary Pat at 288-8235.

Wanted: Six Ga tickets to USC. Call Jeanne at 4-4001.

Kitchen help part-time. Hourly wage. Apply in person. Pinocchio's Pizza Parlor. Georgetown Shopping Center. Only 4 minutes away. Ask for Jackie.

Part-time waitresses. Must be 21. Apply in person to Pinocchio's Pizza Parlor. Georgetown Shopping Center. Only 4 minutes away. Ask for Jackie.

Research Assistant
Conduct historical research for Discovery Hall Museum, Century Center. Prefer graduate student in history, American Studies or related field. Some prior research-museum experience desirable.

20 hours per week for six to seven months; \$3.70 per hour.
Send resume by September 20, 1977 to:
Personnel, Attn: Discovery Hall
1200 County-City Building
South Bend, Indiana
46601.

Needed desperately: 2 GA tickets for Michigan State. Call Tom, 287-3987. Good bucks!

4 GA Purdue fix. Call 232-5926. In evenings 288-6115.

Need 1 student or GA ticket to Air Force game. Pay good \$\$\$\$. Call 8207.

I need 2 fix to Mich. State. Call Russ at 8772.

Filthy rich aunt from California requires 4 GA fix for USC. MONEY NO OBJECT! Call Tim at 1605.

Need 4 GA tickets to Mich. State, Oct. 1. Call Meg - 4-4046. Will pay \$\$.

FOR SALE

'72 Triumph Spitfire. Must sacrifice. \$1300 or best offer. 232-3276 after 5.

Corningware electric percolators (coffee pots) 50 percent off. Call 2985.

Dissecting sets, supplementary Chem, Bio. textbooks. Science labware, equipment, instruments. Call 8785 for more info. MERRELL SCIENTIFIC.

For Sale: Panasonic 8-track recorder excellent condition. \$100 or best offer. Call Brian 8760.

Pandoras Books, 937 South Bend Ave. has the just published paperback version of Kurt Vonnegut's Slaughterhouse-Five for 20 percent off. Also on sale are other best sellers. And newly in stock is Tolkien's The Hobbit.

Sansui receiver 50-50 watts. Garrard turntable. Shure cartridge. Pioneer 3-way speakers. Teac reel to reel. Accessories. 8338.

Bogen amplifier. Good for rock group, etc. Gary 284-4247 days.

Texas Instruments SR-56 Programmable Calculator with applications library, coding forms, operating manual, AC-DC adapter-charger. Two months old. 277-1606 after 6:00 p.m.

Sansui 7 receiver. Great shape. 225.00 (?) 289-1829 after 7.

FOR RENT

Country house for rent for 1 to 3 students. 10 minutes from ND campus. Phone 277-3604.

LOST & FOUND

Lost: 3 keys at South Quad picnic Friday. Reward. Call 7957.

Lost: Seiko watch somewhere between Senior Bar & Fisher Hall. Reward. Call 283-1928.

Lost: Dog. Shepard-husky gold, black & white. Lincoln Way, Portage area. Very special. Call Becky 232-6362.

Lost: Skindiver watch with brown leather band. Please call Mike 8889 137 Zahm.

Lost: Wallet with ID Saturday night between Engineering Auditorium and Grace Hall. Useless to anyone else. Call Tom 6713. Reward.

Found: On sidewalk 1976 Holy Cross preparatory class ring. Call Denise 4-5402.

Found: ladies watch at Rockne. Call 1313.

Lost: Silver Cross pen with initials PAJ. Near bookstore. Call 8798.

Lost: '76 class ring, Brother Rice High School, Chicago. Initials RJR. Call Bob 8707. A modest reward is offered.

PERSONALS

adidas "On Campus". Grand opening sale shoes, clothes, acces. also: Frank Shorter gear. Mon-Fri: 7-9. Call : 3078, 425 Fisher.

"E"
I'm beside you all the way because I love you so much. You are Numero Uno in my life.
Bozo

Need ride to Cleveland for Friday, Sept. 16. Call Kathy 1264.

Dear Jock in 29 Pangborn,
Don't forget the party in Regina Friday nite. Luv,
Your Turnpike Buddies

Joe Bauer has this thing for elbows; Sunday nights, especially.

Thanks to KK, Katie, Kim, Germaine, Lisa and the 30 guys who made the trek up 11 tortuous flights of stairs to help celebrate my 21st. A special thanks to Roger, A.J, Ruth, Lou, Sharon, Linda and Watermelon Wall! Oooh feel the velvet.
Ben

Classified ad rates

RATES. Classified ads are charged according to the chart below.

		NUMBER OF DAYS				
NUMBER OF WORDS		1	2	3	4	5
		1-10	11-15	16-20	21-25	26-30
	1-10	1.00	1.30	1.55	1.75	2.00
	11-15	1.35	1.85	2.25	2.50	2.85
	16-20	1.65	2.30	2.55	2.95	3.20
	21-25	2.05	2.90	3.50	4.25	4.90
	26-30	2.45	3.50	4.25	5.15	5.90
	31-35	2.80	4.00	4.75	5.85	8.20
	36-40	3.15	4.55	5.55	7.10	8.65
	41-45	3.40	5.05	6.20	7.45	9.40
	46-50	3.90	5.55	6.90	8.20	10.20

DEADLINE. All classifieds must be received by 5:00 pm, two days prior to the issue in which the ad is to run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10:00 am to 5:00 pm.

PAYMENT. All classifieds must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

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Irish harriers trounce Boilermakers

by Gregory Solman
Sports Writer

On a warm and sunny day at Purdue last Saturday, the Notre Dame Cross Country team brilliantly demonstrated one of the sport's maxims: that there is safety in numbers.

Coach Joe Piane's harriers ran as if they were a pack of wolves--hungry, and in swiftly moving gangs. In doing so, the Irish started the cross-country season on a note of vengeance, defeating this year's edition of the Purdue Boilermakers, who's teams had defeated the Irish the last two years.

This year, Notre Dame finished her first seven men within twenty-two seconds of each other, and soundly thrashed the Boilermakers, 22-37.

"We're just happy to start the season off on the right foot," related a satisfied Coach Piane, "We have just one goal, and that is to get a team to the nationals, but we'd like to establish a winning tradition along the way."

One person who certainly started off on the right foot was plucky Dennis VanderKraats, who posted a 25:39 time for the five mile course while taking second place behind Purdue's Robin Liddell's 25:20 winning time. VanderKraats had logged over 100 miles of practice the previous week.

Another runner who had posted 100 miles in the week before the race was Senior Dan Horgan, who polled third in the race just five seconds behind teammate VanderKraats.

"This could be the start of a new era," commented an exuberant Horgan, "I am the only Senior on this year's squad. I think that we'll go to the nationals this year, and will have a shot at the state championship. If so, recruiting should get even better than it was last year. The program as a whole is really looking good."

Piane's recruits paid off for him immediately, as freshmen Charlie Fox, Mike Maney and Chuck Aragon took seventh, ninth and tenth places respectively. Veteran Steve Welch, off the injured list

and again part of the pack, posted a 25:46 time to take fourth place. Another seasoned Irish Harrier, Joe Strohman, took sixth place with a 25:50 time.

Sandwiched between Notre Dame runner's in the top ten, were Purdue's Bogenschutz, placing fifth and Taylor who polled seventh.

Revenge might well be the theme for the next Irish meet, as the harriers face Michigan State, who have defeated Notre Dame nine times in the last ten years. The September 23 meet will be held at the Notre Dame golf course, as the Irish enjoy the luxury of four uninterrupted home meets.

If attitude is any indication of success for the Irish, Piane insists that his team has the best he could ask for. In fact, several of the veteran runners, like VanderKraats and Horgan, are running extra mileage--plus the required 85 miles per week.

It all adds up to what could be a banner year in cross-country...or, in the words of Dan Horgan, "the start of a new era."



Notre Dame's Dennis VanderKraats placed second in the cross-country team's opening meet victory over Purdue.

Jack Brownschidle goes pro

by Gregory Solman
Sports Writer

For Jack Brownschidle, the "onward to victory" strain of the Notre Dame fight song begins September 19.

That's when Brownschidle, two-time all-American defenseman for the Irish, enters training camp for the St. Louis Blues, with whom he just signed a two-year contract.

Though Brownschidle isn't assured of a berth on the NHL club, he commented, "I'll know better what my chances will be once I get to training camp."

For Notre Dame's first two-time all-American hockey player, it was a moment he'd long waited for. With a bright future ahead of him, Brownschidle still expressed a longing to be back at his Alma

Mater.

"I'd like to come down and see some games, and at the same time, I'd like to be playing somewhere where I won't get to see them."

Ideally, that location would be St. Louis.

Another Brownschidle joins the roster this year in the person of Jack's younger brother, Jeff.

"I haven't seen him play for awhile," scouted Jeff's elder, "but in my probably-biased opinion, he's reportedly a very good hockey player."

Browschidle joins an elite group in playing pro hockey from Notre Dame. Bill Nyrop of the Montreal Canadiens rotates regularly at defense with the likes of Serge Savard, Larry Robinson, Guy LaPointe, and Henri Bouchard. Alex Pyrus of the Minnesota Northstars

scored 20 goals and 14 assists teamed with two other rookies last season.

In addition, Clark Hamilton signed a contract this summer with the Detroit Redwings, Brian "Dukie" Walsh is scheduled to try out with the Bruins of Beantown, and Paul Clarke and Roger Bourke have been scheduled to attend the training camp of the defending NHL champion Montreal Canadians.

Tracksters want those interested

There will be an organizational meeting for anyone interested in participating in indoor or outdoor track today, at 4 p.m. in the ACC auditorium. Any interested student is urged to attend.

*Observer Sports

Weightlifters to organize

There will be an organizational meeting of the Weightlifting Club this Wednesday, September 14, at 4 p.m. in the weightlifting room of the ACC. All interested students are asked to attend.

Weightlifting at Notre Dame has become a university funded club

sport, in which qualified lifters will be competing against other schools. Categories of competition include the bench press, deadlift, squat lift and a total weight category. Interested lifters can choose to compete in any one category or in any combination.

Ted Robinson

An Open Letter

Dear Baseball Fans and Yankee-Haters,

When is all this complaining going to stop? When are you going to realize that baseball has changed and money is the name of the game?

Somehow, the New York Yankees have acquired the nickname of the "Millionaire Club." Somehow, the Boston Red Sox and the Philadelphia Phillies were left out.

Somehow, the New York Yankees are being maligned for signing two free agents last winter. Remember that the California Angels signed three and the San Diego Padres signed two.

In reality, the Yankees have acquired a bum rap. It came from people who refuse to recognize the changing face of baseball, who refuse to acknowledge the shift in power away from the owners.

To prove my point, let's look at the Yankees in depth. Over the last two years, they have signed three free agents (Hunter, Gullet and Jackson) and lost one (Doyle Alexander). Who is going to admit that Messrs. Hunter, Gullet and Jackson are the reason the Yankees sin? However, the rap persists.

This year, Hunter has won nine games and allowed an average of almost three homers per nine innings. Gullet hasn't pitched regularly all year. His record of 11-4 is a testimony to the Yankee bullpen.

On the other hand, Jackson has payed dividends. He has survived a summer of turmoil and will drive in 100 runs. His power isn't what it once was, but his 178 game winning hits attest to his clutch

hitting.

Now, let's look at what the Yankees have besides their "best players that money can buy."

They have Chris Chambliss and Craig Nettles in the infield. They were acquired from Cleveland along with reliever Dick Tidrow for Fritz Peterson, Steve Kline, Fred Been, Tom Buskey, Charlie Spikes, Rusty Torres and John Ellis. Chambliss is one of the steadiest hitters in the game and Nettles is a flawless fielder who can also hit homers and drive in runs. This trade ranks with the Joe Morgan trade as one of the best in recent baseball history.

The list continues. Sparky Lyle, the AL's top reliever in 1977, from Boston for Danny Cater. Lou Piniella a consistent .280-.300 hitter, from Kansas City for Lindy McDaniel. Bucky Dent from Chicago for Oscar Gamble. Willie Randolph from Pittsburgh for Doc Medich. Mike Torrez from Oakland for Dock Ellis and Marty Perez.

The most important trade, outside of the aforementioned deal with Cleveland, was the deal which sent Bobby Bonds to California for Ed Figueroa and Mickey Rivers. Figueroa was the Yanks' best starter last year and could match his total of 19 wins this year. Rivers has become baseball's premier leadoff hitter, and despite his defensive deficiencies, is the most valuable player on the team.

So, the credit for the Yankees' success should go to Gabe Paul the man who engineered all these trades. He is a shrewd baseball man. The credit should not go to

One man's view

George Steinbrenner, because the free agents he signed are not eh the key players in the Yankees' success.

The same owners who complained when Steinbrenner opened his wallet drool over turnstile counts when the Yankees play in their ball park. Many of these owners also tried to improve their clubs by dipping into the free agent pile. Boston felt that Bill Campbell, a premier reliever, would help them catch the Yankees. Yet, their supporters are the first to label the Yankees as "rich boys."

In fact, if you want to talk numbers, the Boston lineup on Opening Day had a higher combined salary than the Yankee lineup. So did the Philadelphia Phillies lineup, according to the Sporting News.

The Yankee management has found out that people pay to see a winner, and they have been determined to produce a winner. The fans don't really care what the players are making, as long as they win. Look at the attendance situation in New York.

After hearing a year of complaining, I'm convinced that baseball fans are hypocrites. If their own team was winning in the same fashion as the Yankees, their mouth would be silent. Therefore, let's accept reality--the Yankees are a prime example of success in the modern sports world. Their management should be applauded, not maligned.

Sincerely,
A Frustrated Met Fan

DePauw splits with ND-SMC

by Laurie Reising
Women's Sports Editor

St. Mary's tennis team got their season off on the right foot Saturday as they soundly defeated powerful De Pauw University 8-1.

In spite of extremely windy playing conditions, St. Mary's managed a sweep of all but one of the singles matches. Barb Timm, senior, looked strong and consistent in her game as she easily took care of opponent Amy Bash 6-1, 6-0. Teammate and veteran Louise Purcell didn't fare quite as well as she suffered defeat at the hands of Ann Baur 3-6, 2-6.

Third singles player, Cindy Shuster, was in control of the match as she won easily against Leslie Kolinger, 6-2, 6-3. a new addition to the squad this year, sophomore Tamy Griffin, displayed an amazing amount of calmness and determination as she hammered away at Becky Hunter to garner a 7-5, 6-0 victory. Meanwhile Noreen Bracken was breezing to a 6-0, 6-1 victory over Audrey Henderson. Kelly Brogger did her part to insure a St. Mary's win as she triumphed over Betsy Mochovak 6-1, 6-4.

The doubles teams displayed winning scores all the way down the line. The duo of Timm and Purcell combined their talents to win in three sets over De Pauw's Koelinger and Baur, 6-2, 4-6, 7-5. In second doubles action Griffin and Shuster showed the right balance as they defeated Bash-

Hunter 6-4, 6-3. The combination of Brogger and Bracken clicked as they marched to a 6-3, 6-2 victory over Mochovak and Henderson.

For coach Kathleen Cordes it was a banner day all around. Cordes, who also serves as Athletic Director at St. Mary's, saw the formal dedication of her new athletic facility earlier in the afternoon. Cordes said, "I'm very excited and pleased over all of the girl's performances. I feel we have a great team this season."

From over 40 girls that tried out two weeks ago, Cordes selected a squad of 18. "There were so many good players that came out, I hated to cut any one," Cordes remarked.

It was a hectic and somewhat disappointing weekend for Notre Dame's women's tennis team. The Irish hosted De Pauw University Friday afternoon but the visitors proved to be none too gracious as they snatched a 5-4 victory. Many of Notre Dame's star players just could not put it together against a strong hitting and consistent De Pauw squad.

In first singles action, Mary Shukis was pummeled by Amy Bash 6-1, 6-1. Paddy Mullen meanwhile was having an equally frustrating time of it as she dropped her match to Amy Baur 6-0, 6-2. In the most exciting game of the match, Jean Barton pulled one out over De Pauw's Leslie Koelinger, losing the first set 3-6, but coming back to win the next two 7-5, 7-5.