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*The Observer

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and st. mary's

Students to boycott Nestle's

by Mike Kenahan

In an effort to "keep the Notre Dame community aware of the issues of justice throughout the world," the World Hunger Coalition is encouraging students to boycott Nestle Company products.

According to Jill Pascuzzo, secretary of the World Hunger Coalition, "we're asking students to individually boycott buying Nestle products, including not using the Nestea machine in the dining hall or things like that."

The Notre Dame student government, according to Valerie Hardy, Social Justice and Interracial Affairs Commissioner, is also planning to get involved in the boycott but at a higher level. Hardy said

that, unlike the Hunger Coalition, she will be dealing directly with the administration, although definite plans have not been made yet.

The reason for the boycott is summed up in a Hunger Coalition fact sheet entitled "Boycott In Brief" that is circulating the campus. The coalition, in the fact sheet, accuses Nestle of using "unethical marketing techniques" in selling an infant baby formula called "Lactogen" in Third World countries.

The information flyer states that "Lactogen is an acceptable alternative to mothers' milk under ideal conditions but these conditions simply do not exist in the Third World. It has been proven that Nestle's Lactogen has contributed

significantly to increased infant mortality rates in the Third World.

Pascuzzo stated that, "the babies are really malnourished and they're not getting the kind of nourishment they need that they would get from breast feeding. Nestle knows this and they even have statistics on it." "They seem to be so unfeeling," she added.

Pascuzzo mentioned a survey that was done in the small African country of Sierra Leone as a prime example of the effects of Lactogen. She pointed out that statistics showed that out of 717 babies hospitalized for malnutrition, in that country, 713 of those babies were bottle fed with Nestle formula. "Those kinds of figures are kind of scary," Pascuzzo noted.

According to the magazine *Food Monitor*, "The Nestle company is the largest seller of commercial milk in the Third World." The magazine goes on to state that a nationwide boycott of Nestle products originally began in July, with targeted products being: Taster's Choice; Nescafe; Nestle's Quik; Nestle's Crunch; Nestea; and Libby, McNeill and Libby Products.

Pascuzzo stated that the whole goal of the student's boycott will be to pressure Nestle into "a total overall halt to the promotion of Lactogen in Third World countries." The secretary of the coalition explained that this "halt" would include the discontinuation of all sales of lactogen and its promotion through mass media and through the medical profession in Third World countries. Pascuzzo added that the distribution of free samples of Lactogen and the use of sales girls as "nurses" should also be discontinued.

Pascuzzo encouraged students to write letters to the Nestle Company stating that they refuse to buy Nestle products until Nestle stops promotion of Lactogen in the Third World. She also suggested that students write to President Carter and their local congressmen.

Pascuzzo said that a list of Nestle products, the company's address and any other pertinent information is available to all interested students in the Hunger Coalition office in LaFortune Center.

Sadat plans visit to Israel despite Arab opposition

[AP]-President Anwar Sadat of Egypt will make a precedent shattering trip to Israel this weekend despite mounting opposition to it both at home and in much of the Arab world.

Syria, Egypt's military ally in three decades of Arab-Israeli wars, called on all Arab nations to "shoulder their responsibilities in facing the dangers inherent in an Arab leader's trip to Israel."

Domestic opposition to Sadat's 36-hour visit starting tomorrow night was dramatized by the resignation in quick succession yesterday of two Egyptian foreign ministers.

Opponents in the Arab world include Syria, Kuwait, the radical regimes in Libya and Iraq, Palestinians living under Israeli occupation in the West Bank of the Jordan River.

They fear the visit will shatter Arab solidarity and open the way for a separate treaty between Israel and Egypt.

Sadat has pledged not to negotiate a separate peace, and in his address Sunday to the Knesset, the Israeli parliament, he is expected to list the standard Arab demands for a Palestinian homeland and Israeli withdrawal from lands occupied in 1967- demands Israel rejects.

If the visit comes about, Sadat will be the first Arab leader ever to visit the Jewish State, a breakthrough that could open a new chapter in the search for a Middle

East peace after four wars.

First word of Sadat's time table came from Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin. He said the Egyptian would arrive Saturday evening after sundown of the Jewish Sabbath. On Sunday, Sadat is to worship at the Al Aqsa mosque in Arab East Jerusalem, meet privately with Begin and then address the Knesset at 4 p.m., 9 a.m. EST.

The announcement in Jerusalem was surrounded by these developments:

-Sadat concluded a two-day trip to Damascus where he tried unsuccessfully to win support for the trip from President Hafez Assad. After seven hours of talks, Assad said his failure to dissuade Sadat was "really painful."

-Soon after the talks ended, Syria issued its statement opposing the trip and calling for Arab solidarity. Two bombs exploded outside the Egyptian Embassy in Damascus. There was no immediate report of casualties, and the Syrian government quickly condemned the bombings.

-President Carter endorsed the visit, saying it "has good potential." Carter told reporters in Washington that Assad's opposition was predictable. Carter also noted there was "always a danger" Sadat's mission might backfire.

-A White House spokesman said Begin telephoned Carter to discuss

[continued on page 7].

Police tighten party policy

by Lou Severino

South Bend Police Chief Michael Borkowski warned student of stricter policy regarding off-campus keg parties which charge admission for paper cups.

"To charge admission in any form is illegal," said Borkowski in a recent interview on the WSND radio show "Close-up." He called such parties "deceiving practices" and said they need licensed bartenders and permits to become legal.

"I would like to caution students that they should cease these parties, because if they continue there will be police activity," warned Borkowski. "Police activity," according to Borkowski means that police will make arrests if they and the prosecutors office determine that there were serious violations of the law. He added that enforcement of this policy would be difficult.

Borkowski did say that "chip-in" parties which collect money to help defray expenses and not for personal profit are legal.

The problems of noise and litter in the Corby-Eddy bar district were also discussed in the interview. Borkowski asked for student cooperation and noted that most of the residents of that area are elderly. He acknowledged that

there has been little trouble with these problems this year, with the exception of a few isolated incidents.

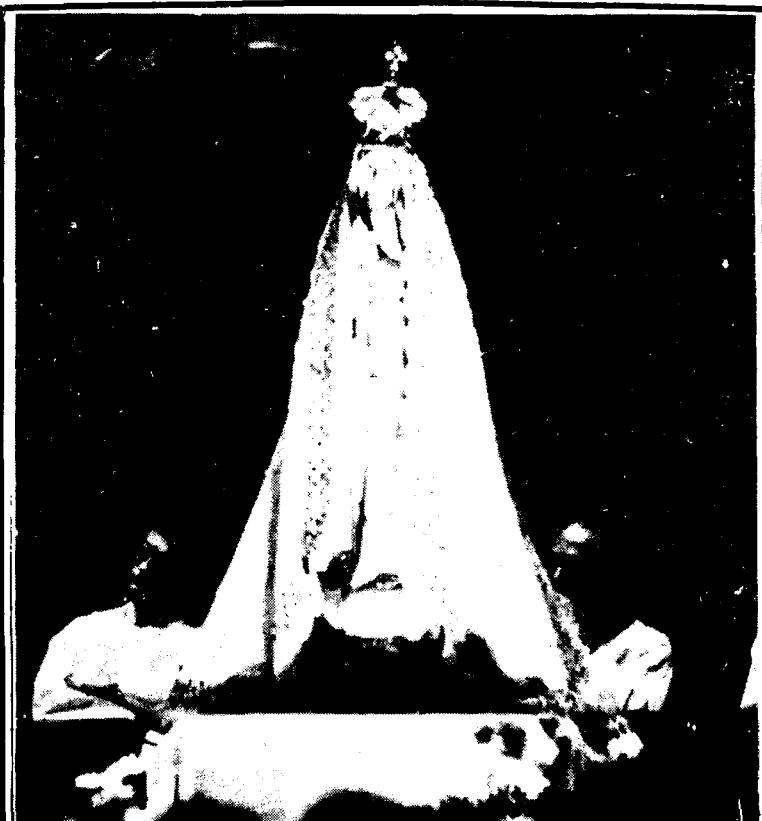
Borkowski also mentioned several rape prevention programs sponsored by the South Bend Police Department and urged women to take advantage of them.

"I would advise women to walk with someone if possible, use well-lighted streets, and lock their doors when driving," said Borkowski. "If you are driving and think someone is following you, go to a service station or the police department and ask for help," the chief added.

The final topic which the chief discussed was crime prevention for off-campus students. He asked students living off-campus to try and vary their daily routine and avoid leaving their house empty for long periods of time.

"In the past we have been accused of not protecting off-campus students against theft," noted Borkowski. He said that the police would continue to do all they could to solve robbery cases and also asked the students to be on the lookout for suspicious characters in their neighborhoods.

Borkowski concluded, "If the students and police work together we can not only solve this problem, but also the others we are faced with."



The Pilgrim of Fatima, a statue blessed by the pope and designated to carry the message of Fatima throughout the world, was on display last night in the Sacred Heart Church. [Photo by Doug Christian].

On Campus Today

friday, november 18, 1977

- 4 pm happy hour, knights of columbus happy hour, k of c hall, open to the public.
- 4:30 pm colloquium, "splittings of integral quadratic forms," prof. carl riem, mcmaster univ., spon. by math dept., rm. 226 ccmb.
- 7 pm latin american week-cultures, music, dance, poetry reading, etc., lafortune std. ctr.
- 8 pm drama, "fantastics," student players, spon. by social comm., washington hall.
- 8 pm lions club travelogue, "motoring through germany," bill kennedy, spon. by south bend lions club, o'laughlin aud. tickets at door. \$2.
- 8:15 pm basketball, nd vs. russian national basketball team, acc arena.
- 9-11 pm nazz, doug stringer, acoustic guitar and soft rock, basement of lafortune.
- 9-1 pm wine and cheese party, spon. by std. union, first unitarian church.
- 12:15 - 2 am nocturne nightflight, progressive rock, jazz and blues, wsnd-fm, 88.9.

saturday, november 19, 1977

- 1:30 pm football, nd vs. air force, nd stadium
- 7 pm art auction, service guild of south bend annual art auction, lobby of o'laughlin aud.
- 7:30 pm meeting, logistics for winterfest trip, spon. by the society for creative anachronism, basement of lafortune.
- 8 pm drama, "fantastics," student players, washington hall.
- 8 pm concert, daryl hall and john oates, acc., tickets \$7 & \$6.
- 8:15 pm student recital, julia smiley-violin, spon. by music dept., crowley recital hall, open to public.
- 9-11 pm nazz, terry donahue, bill adams, kate smelser, lisa colaluca, pat marks and michelle quinn, basement of lafortune
- 12:15 - 2 am nocturne nightflight, "the montreaux '77 jazz festival recordings," with host frank laurino.

sunday, november 20, 1977

- 10 am bicycle ride, leaving from lib. circle, spon. by nd bike club.
- 2 pm mass, fr. pomerleau will celebrate monthly mass for friends of the retarded and l'arche, bulla shed.
- 4 pm concert rehearsal, open dress rehearsal for univ. of nd chorus and orchestra concert, sacred heart church.
- 6 pm radio wsnd fm, "closeup" public affairs program with julia meck and judy howells, peace corps and vista recruiters.
- 7 & 9 pm film, "modern times," spon. by std. union. engr. aud., free.
- 7:30 & 10 pm film, "the cincinnati kid," spon. by smc junior class, carroll hall-mad. bldg., smc, \$1.
- 8:15 pm concert, univ. of nd chorus and orchestra performing haydn mass with guest soloists, sacred heart church.

Weather I'm right or weather I'm wrong

Weather today will be partly cloudy and variable with temperatures moderate and cooler towards late afternoon. After light during the daytime, darkness will follow. For the football game, wear mittens, scarves and raincoats--galoshes are optional--the weather will be crummy as usual. Intermittent sun, sleet, fog, snow, rain and hail. Possible hurricane. Sunday can only be better.

Daydreaming healthy, says Dubin

PHILADELPHIA [AP]

Daydreaming is good for the health and people can slip into any situation that is pleasant for them without using hypnosis or transcendental meditation, says a researcher who studied how to relax.

"All work, not one better than another," says Dr. Louis Dubin, a dentist who teaches a course on hypnosis at the Temple University School of Dentistry. He was part of a four man relaxation study team for 18 months.

Dubin likened relaxing more to a flight of fancy, a mind visiting trip to somewhere else - or doing something you like which always makes a person feel better.

"It used to be if you closed your eyes, sat back in a comfortable chair, maybe listened to some music, that this environment of doing nothing was regarded as relaxing," Dubin said in an inter-

view.

We now recognize that it is sometimes a mistake, that relaxation is unique to the individual, that it means different things to different people. Some people are geared to move rapidly. They have to be doing something. Their best way of relaxing is doing what pleases them most - playing tennis or scuba diving, skiing or driving a racing car.

"Relaxation is a pleasant emotional state which subsequently results in a pleasant physical state," he said.

"Suppose you enjoyed the sea shore," Dubin suggested. "You conjure a mental picture of a beautiful balmy day, the sun shining, the water rolling up the beach, the seagulls flying by."

"With no other thoughts you let yourself go into whatever is pleasant for you. You leave your body where it is and transport your mind to another location and experience."

"If you stop being on guard as you do in the course of your business, your professional, or your social life, and let go physically and emotionally, all the tension, all the apprehension, all the facade you create for the people around you, you are completely free of all responsibility."

"The muscles relax, the mind

relaxes, the physical well being of the person is almost divorced from his body and he will relate to what pleases him the best."

Dr. Donald Morse, an associate professor of endontology at Temple's Dental School, headed the team that measured the physiological body responses of 37 men and 11 women.

The real shocker was that the instruction to relax did achieve deep relaxation," Morse said.

*The Observer

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'Paukenmesse' to be performed

The Notre Dame Concert Series will present Haydn's "Paukenmesse," also known as the "Mass in the Time of War," at 8:15 p.m. this Sunday in Sacred Heart Church. The concert mass will be performed by the Notre Dame Orchestra, conducted by Adrian Bryttan, the University Chorus as prepared by director Walter Ginter, and guest soloists.

An open dress rehearsal of the Mass will be held Sunday at 4 p.m. in Sacred Heart. The rehearsal is suggested for children. Both dress rehearsal and concert are open to the public without charge.

The solo quartet is comprised of noted Chicago performers: Anne Perillo, soprano; Ann Porayko, alto; Marc Allan, tenor; and Kenneth Bobis, bass. Miss Perillo gave a joint recital for the Notre Dame Concert Series in 1976 with her husband, Leo Michuda, violin. A Juilliard trained musician, Miss Perillo has appeared on the WTTW series "Artists Showcase." She teaches at De Paul University.

Haydn's "Paukenmesse" was written in 1796, at a time when the 27-year-old Napoleon Bonaparte was threatening Vienna from the south. The "Mass" is the first of six written for Haydn's life-long patrons the Eszterhazy family. The masses, settings of the Catholic Ordinary, were written when Haydn was at the peak of his creative powers. They reflect the mastery of his symphonic writing also evident in the London symphonies. Haydn's choral writing in the masses shows the influence of Handel, whose oratorio the "Messiah" Haydn had heard in 1791.

Haydn's masses, like those of Mozart, have been criticized for their lack of gravity and for their alleged sentimentality and flippancy. Haydn's response, according to the historian Grout, was that when he thought of God his heart "leaped with joy," and that he did not believe that God would be displeased with praise given "with a joyful heart."

Last day for 'Fellow' votes

Today is the last day to vote for the Senior Class Fellow. Polls will be open during lunch and dinner in both the North and South Dining Halls. No votes will be accepted after 6 p.m.

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'Awareness Week' emphasizes Latino culture

by Jerry Perez

"What impressed me most this week was an awareness of how many ways each of us can affect United States-Latin American relations," claimed Peggy Osberger, co-chairman for Latin American Awareness Week.

A series of movies, lectures, seminars and musical performances reflecting the current political and cultural status of Latin American countries make up the week's program, which concludes today.

According to Osberger, the projects originators envisioned the week as a means to foster in the Notre Dame and IUSB communities "an awareness of Latin America's political struggles and the role the United States plays in that struggle."

The Latin American Information Service (LAIS), in conjunction with the Justice and Peace Center of South Bend, is sponsoring the six-day series of events. Osberger also acknowledged funds donated by CILA and the Hunger Coalition.

Besides the political dimension of Latin American Awareness Week, Chilean "arpilleras," scenarios of South American life made from strips of cloth, were on display in the O'Shaughnessy Art Gallery. These will be up for sale today.

On Wednesday 35 people met in the Old Fieldhouse and combined efforts to create a mural depicting Latin American life. The mural will be on display tonight at the "Pena Folklorica Coffeehouse," a fiesta complete with dancing, poetry readings, and refreshments, that

will begin at 7 p.m. tonight in the LaFortune ballroom.

To conclude this week's activities, Albert LeMay, professor of modern and classical languages, will speak about Latin American literary movements at noon today in LaFortune's Caron Court. In addition, a prayer service for Latin America will be held in Keenan Chapel tonight at 6 p.m.

Justifying the program's attention to the finer aspects of Latin American culture, Osberger commented, "Too often we make the mistake of thinking that the United States is necessarily the brightest and the best of everything." She argued the unfairness of the United States to impose its ways of life and culture upon less fortunate countries.

A documentary examining hunger in Third World countries kicked off the week's events last Sunday. A lecture by Tom Quigley, advisor on

Latin America to the US Catholic Conference, highlighted Monday's activities. Quigley outlined the "back-to-the-people" movement of the Church in Argentina, El Salvador and Chile. A standing-room-only audience crowded into the library auditorium Tuesday to see Costa Gavras' film "State of Siege," an account of a political kidnapping in Chile.

Speaking on Wednesday before a small group in the library auditorium, Mari Squella, an exiled Chilean sociologist, lamented the intervention of foreign imperialism in underdeveloped countries. The young activist pointed out the American business interests maintain higher profit margins in impoverished countries than elsewhere. Furthermore, she added, American businesses are enabling the dictatorial regime in Chile to remain in power.

Brown paper lunch bags, informal seating and interesting rhetoric

characterized a series of lunchtime seminars held in LaFortune Caron Court. Small groups of 25-30 people considered issues ranging from the authority of law in Latin America to the controversy surrounding the Panama Canal treaty.

A recurring theme throughout the week's many lectures and comments, Osberger reported, was the United States' responsibility to support only governments which do not have continuing patterns of injustice. Acknowledging that the United States offers aid to many of the countries in Latin America, she asked, "How can we justify the support of repressive regimes?"

The main goal of the week, Osberger said, was to instill in each individual attending an awareness of his or her personal responsibility for human rights. "And I'm not just talking about rights in Latin America. Consider South Africa. Even consider the United States," she added.

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Divorced remarrieds welcomed

NEW YORK[AP]The lifting of the penalty of ex-communication for Roman Catholic's remarried after divorce openly welcomes them back into participation in the church - but not into sharing Holy Communion.

For that, they'd have to take a further step to regularize their status. The new action was intended to encourage them to do it.

It now, "is up to them to take the next step by approaching parish priests and diocesan tribunals to see whether the return to full Eucharistic communion is possible," says Bishop Cletus F. O'Donnell of Madison Wisconsin, a key figure in securing the change.

The excommunication decree's removal was voted at his urging last spring by the U.S. Bishop's and approved by Pope Paul the VI last week does, however invite divorced remarried Catholics to participate in church life.

"It offers them a share in all the public prayers of the church community," says O'Donnell. "It restores their right to take part in church services. It removes certain canonical restrictions on their participation."

Many in practice have been taking part with their pastors' approval, while not receiving Communion, despite the 1884 Baltimore Council's ex-communication decree, but its revocation gives explicit, official sanction to the growing practice.

But it doesn't, in itself, remove the barrier to sharing Communion. Nor does it alter the church's insistence on the permanent indissolubility of valid marriages.

However, for the nation's estimated three million remarried Catholics - half of the six million who have divorced - various moderating moves have taken place to smooth the way back into a full communing participation.

Basically, this requires a conclusion that the previous marriage was not a real one. This is possible in varying ways under church principles.

But formerly, such a decision must come from a diocesan marriage tribunals. Their procedures have been simplified and speeded up to facilitate the process, although it still is clogged in handling the volume.

Broader grounds for annulments also now range from psychological or emotional immaturity at the time of the first marriage to evidence of merit in the second.

While the number of annulments has swelled 30 fold in the last eight years, it still falls far short of the number of Catholic divorces. Also, policies of the tribunals vary sharply from diocese to diocese.

Other than tribunal decisions of annulments, another way divorced, remarried Catholics can return to Communion is through "internal forum" decisions in their own, informed consciences.

This private alternative is occurring increasingly, through pastoral counseling, when evidence is unavailable for a formal tribunal annulment, but when the conclusion is reached in "good faith" that grounds exist for it anyway.

Such a decision, however, does not recognize the validity of the second marriage in the eyes of the church community.

Polish experience in America

Today through Dec. 11 the Notre Dame Art Gallery will present an exhibition of photographs entitled "The Polish Experience in America." This collection of thirty photographs has been assembled by the Kusienski Foundation, an organization dedicated to the education and advancement of the Polish American Community.

Included in this collection are depictions of immigrants arriving at Ellis Island in the early 1900's, workers in industrial centers, typical scenes of Polish culture and life, and the political involvement of Polish Americans throughout the century. This exhibition has been sponsored by the Multi-Cultural Education Project Institute for Urban Studies at Notre Dame, represented by John Kromowski, assistant professor of government and international studies.

Also on exhibit at the Art Gallery are: Graphics by Milton Avery, a traveling exhibition from Associated American Artists; and Landscape into Art, Dutch and Flemish Baroque Paintings, and Pre-Columbian Art, all from the permanent collection. The Art Gallery is open free to the public, 10 a.m. - 4:45 p.m. on weekdays, 1-5 p.m. on weekends, and 7-9 p.m. on Thursday evenings.

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RSB: small but active group

[NOCR]-A small, but active force is emerging on the nation's college campuses in the form of an organization called the Revolutionary Student Brigade (RSB).

Inevitably, some comparisons are made between the RSB and the infamous Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) of a past era. Indeed, many of the RSB organizers are former SDS people and the groups embrace similar causes. The RSB, however, is admittedly a communist organization; the SDS was not.

The RSB was formed in 1974 on two New York campuses and today has grown to a nationwide organization claiming 50 chapters.

According to a RSB spokeswoman, the group plans to soon merge with a smaller communist organization, Youth in Action, creating a single student arm of the Revolutionary Communist Party of the U.S.A. A national office in Chicago organizes national campaigns and produces a newspaper called *Fight Back*. Local chapters develop local issues and elect officers to participate in national meetings.

The RSB claims a broad spectrum of concerns. "Anything that affects students," according to an RSB spokeswoman, "from elections and teacher firings to cutbacks and South African investments."

Recently, the RSB has been particularly active in the steady escalating Kent State gymnasium controversy. RSB chapters around the country organized many delegations of sympathizers who traveled to Kent to protest. RSB also sponsored a national campus

speaking tour by RSB member Al Canfora, who was wounded in the shooting at Kent State in 1970.

Canfora says the Kent State experience changed him from a socialist to a marxist-leninist and taught him that "the rich people are our enemy." Canfora's campus talks typically drew only a few dozen listeners, but he is not discouraged. Mysticism and religion have kept the "movement" dormant for a few years but the Kent State controversy represents the "beginning of a revolution," he believes.

RSB activities are spawning predictable controversy. At the U of Connecticut a petition was started in opposition to a student government grant of \$350 to the local chapter for a bus to Kent State. At the U of Wisconsin - Madison, the Student Body President vetoed a similar grant to the RSB chapter.

"Revolution is no tea party," says one RSB member, "but we don't believe in 'revolution' for the hell of it either." The organization can play within the rules - generally

RSB chapters become officially recognized student organizations and there is even talk of running a presidential candidate some day.

But RSB also demonstrates a belief in the old SDS tenet that "the end justifies the means." The U. of Illinois RSB chapter was placed on probation for distributing a leaflet that resembled an official university letterhead. And the Kent State U. chapter faced losing its charter (which would have made it the first student organization to do so for disciplinary reasons since 1969 when the SDS was deregistered there), but instead was given only an "official warning" for reserving a campus meeting room, then turning it over to the non-registered May 4th Coalition.

Uncertainty about the fate of the Kent State Chapter was one of the reasons the site of the upcoming RSB national convention remains undecided at the eleventh hour. The dates have been set for November 19 and 20 and the site is expected to be either Kent or some other Ohio location.

'L'Arche' helps retarded

by Peggy McGuire
Staff Reporter

The Friends of the Mentally Retarded and of L'Arche, an organization committed to improving living conditions for the mentally handicapped, will hold their monthly Mass Sunday at Bulla Shed.

Fr. Claude Pomerleau, a government professor, will officiate the celebration scheduled for 2 p.m.

"The mass itself will be a bit different," Pomerleau stated. "It will be more informal than most masses. For instance, we plan to read a story rather than the usual homily."

According to Vittoria Bosco, president of the South Bend Chapter of L'Arche, the masses are held every third Sunday at the Bulla Shed. The celebrant varies from week to week, and group meetings are held before the Mass.

"The Mass is open to everyone," Bosco stated. "We'll have a small reception afterwards with coffee and doughnuts so that those interested in joining will have an opportunity to visit with members. "At that time," he added, "books and pamphlets explaining the purpose of L'Arche will be available."

Jean Vanier, a Canadian theologian, founded L'Arche in 1966 after having lived with two mentally retarded adults in France and

experiencing their discrimination and mistreatment. Although the group is Catholic-orientated, it is non-denominational.

"L'Arche", French for 'arc', symbolizes that the group is open to anyone who wants to work for improved living conditions for the mentally retarded. The group has spread all over the world.

"L'Arche has a totally different approach toward mental retardation," Pomerleau added. "They believe that there is a human commitment to help the mentally retarded adjust to a world in which they are at a terrible disadvantage."

A small group of interested South Bend citizens organized the L'Arche group two years ago. Bosco said their present goal is to open a home for the mentally retarded.

"We purchased a home on Allen Street, but it hasn't opened yet," the president stated. "Presently, we are trying to structure its organization and find ways to fund its operation."

Wine & cheese tix available today

Tickets for tonight's wine and cheese party will be available at the door of the First Unitarian Church, located two blocks south of Angela Ave. on US 31. Admission, \$1.

Smiley to present violin recital

Julie Smiley, a graduate music major at Notre Dame will present a violin recital tomorrow at 8:15 p.m. in Crowley Recital Hall. Smiley, who received a Bachelor of Music from the University of Arkansas in 1976, will perform music of Wieniawski, Mozart, and Tartini. She will be accompanied by John Humphrey, also a graduate music major at Notre Dame.

Senior trippers: pick up your WA rebates

Notre Dame senior trippers who were on the World Airways plane out of South Bend can pick up their rebates at the Student Activities Office in LaFortune from 8-5 Monday through Friday.

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Mike Gruzmac, Cadet falcon, displayed his prairie falcon Radar and explained the techniques of falconry at last night's AFROTC "dining in." [Photo by Doug Christian].

AFROTC: hopes and aspirations

by Mark Rust

Most students' visible image of the Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC) program on campus is a group of clean-shaven short haired classmates who appear uniformed periodically for the class day. Most of their regimen, rules and program goes unpublished and unnoticed, and misconceptions may sometime exist about their purpose.

But at the annual Air Force ROTC "dining-in" formal last night, candidates had an opportunity to clear up some of these misconceptions while enjoying cocktails and chicken-kiev. Pilot candidate Johnny Mandico, commented that there is still a need for military pilots even during peacetime. "Pilots are used for the airlifting of people and material - its the quickest air-transport around. I would much rather be doing that than be in a dog-fight."

"I would like to become a commercial airlines pilot when my duty is up," Mandico continued. "Anyone with experience from the Air Force has a tremendous advantage over others from a training school. Its the best flight training in the world."

Pilot candidates participate in the reciprocal "one year of service per one year of schooling" scholarship program for commissioned officers. After their four years at Notre Dame, the candidate spends one more year at Flight Training in one of five camps located in Texas, Mississippi, Georgia, Colorado, or Arizona.

According to Mandico, five years of piloting is assured. "The

government spends over a million dollars each year on flight training. The youngest and the strongest constantly replace the older in the ranks," he added.

Does everyone in Air Force ROTC plan to be a pilot? "All the cool guys," joked a cocktail toting John Hamerly. John, naturally, is also a pilot candidate.

A more serious answer to the question reveals that only 20 percent of the cadets are air-transport bound. The other 80 percent are training for the ground posts. Some candidates look at their eight year hitch as fulfilling a duty to their country. Others see it as a pragmatic step toward future positions and a big help with the cost of schooling.

Kevin Cochran is a psychology major who plans to get into the Special Investigation Unit during his four years of duty. The S.I.U. deals with investigations inside the corps. After Cochran's requirement is fulfilled, he would like to work for the FBI. "This will give me great experience," he said.

The non-pilots are mostly composed of engineering and liberal art students. After their four years here they will spend two years of active duty in their specialized field and two years in another area of interest. All of this has the effect of broadening the officer for his own well-being, giving him background in another department so that he can more fully realize potential in his own, stated Mandico.

For those who, as children, had dreams of soaring above the clouds in command of machinery and space, the Air Force ROTC pro-

vides a way of easing into this reality. "The first two years are pretty easy. All you do is an hour of drills and an hour of class weekly," said Medico. For pilots there are requirements: good physical shape, 20-20 vision, and an "Areobics condition" that consists of running a mile and a half under twelve minutes.

Retention is sometimes a problem in the ROTC; a few years ago half of the junior class dropped out. According to Mandico, this is not due to a fault in the system. "Most of the time a guy will drop out because of something he didn't like - didn't understand. Now we have a staff that communicates regularly with the younger cadets. We've found that that clears up a lot of problems."

Mandico is one of those with staff responsibilities and, although they are very time consuming, he finds them very rewarding. "I interview freshmen and sophomores," he said, "and we talk about their problems if they have any. It's great because they are really open with me and I try to be as honest with them as I can. It really gives you a good feeling to help."

AFROTC 'dines in'

by Maribeth Moran
Staff Reporter

One of the longstanding traditions of the AFROTC Unit 225 of Notre Dame is the annual "dining in" of the corps. This year, the 225 held the dining-in last night in the Monogram Room of the ACC. A dining-in is a formal dinner held within a squadron or other airforce unit that promotes unity and fellowship among the personnel in that particular unit.

Started as a tradition in the airforce by General "Hap" Arnold during World War II, who's dining-ins were known as "wing-ding affairs", the concept of the banquet dates back much farther than that. According to Colonel Noram E. Mueller, professor of aero-space studies, Arnold borrowed the custom from the British army. There it played an important part in military protocol on both their foreign and home posts during the Victorian era and as far back as the Middle Ages. Today the dining-in plays a special part in promoting camaraderie and identity to each particular unit in the airforce.

As the Air Force-Notre Dame football game coincided with the 225's banquet, organizers, cadets Mark Cassidy, Joe Salata and Tim Cuklina asked two cadets from the Air Force Academy, Glen Frick and Mike Gruzmac, and one of the recruitment officers, Captain Gary Wilson to be the guest speakers for the event. Major George Fina, commander of cadets at ND said this interaction between the Academy cadets and AFROTC cadets is beneficial to them both as one day they will be serving together in the same Air Force.

Squadron Commander Mary Jordan presided over the dinner and introduced special guests at the head table, including Fr. Ferdinand L. Brown, acting provost; Fr. Edmund P. Joyce, executive vice-president; Emil T. Hoffman, dean of the Freshman Year of Studies; Richard J. Thompson, assistant dean of the College of Arts and Letters; and the commanders of the other ROTC detachments of the armed forces.

Throughout the evening, military

protocol and tradition were observed to a varying degree. One of the less serious customs is the institution of "Mr. Vice," usually one of the junior members of a detachment who acts as toastmaster throughout the dinner. The toastmaster, Kevin Jordan a freshman from Stanford Hall, allowed not only to propose toasts but also to jibe at his superiors in military rank.

Many toasts were drunk throughout the evening from the President down to individual flights within the unit. Cadet Glen Frick from Goshen, Ind. addressed the audience on the history and customs of the Air Force Academy in Colorado Springs, Co. Frick stated that one of the reasons that he wished to address the AFROTC cadets is that "we're going to be comrades in the Air Force and we should get to know each other better." His presentation to the assembly included a slide show and an explanation of the academic, military, athletic, and social aspects of life at the academy. Frick also confronted the controversial issue of the honor code at the Academy; "as a cadet I will not lie, steal, or cheat nor tolerate anyone who does." He added that he believed strongly in it.

On a less serious note was the presentation of third classmen Cadet falconer Mike Gruzmac and his prairie falcon, Radar. Gruzmac explained the age-old techniques of falconry and recounted a short history of the art. Falconry originated in the Middle East and was brought to Europe by the Crusaders during the Middle Ages.

The Air Force Academy has its own Falconry Club with each cadet spending between one and two hours a day with their particular falcon. The Academy also has one of the few captive breeding projects in the entire world.

The closing remark by Squadron Commander Mary Jordan was a commendation of the camaraderie and spirit present at the dining-in of AFROTC Unit 225. Toastmaster Kevin Jordan agreed with this assessment when he proposed a final toast to "the best AFROTC unit in the Air Force, the 225."

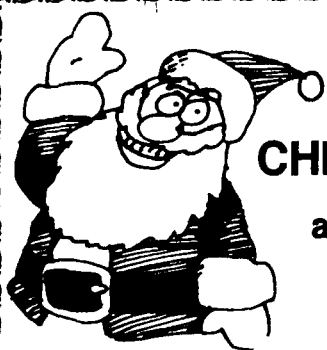
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INTERVIEWS SCHEDULED FOR WEEK OF NOVEMBER 29

Interviews are for seniors and graduate students. Sign-up schedules are in Room 213, Main Building. Interview times must be signed for in person. The sign-up period at the Placement Bureau will be from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday.

Nov. 29
Tues. Allied Chemical Corp.
B in EE. BM in ChE and ME.
Central Intelligence Agency
BM in EE, Comp Sci, Math. BMD in Econ.
R. R. Donnelley & Sons Co.
B in Econ, Math, all BBA for Price Estimators; B in Lib. Arts and Bus. Ad. for Printing Sales Trainees.
Honeywell Information Systems
Cancelled.
Newport News Shipbuilding
B in Acct, ME, MEIO, EE, CE and Comp Sci.
University of Virginia. Grad School of Business
B in all disciplines.

Nov. 29/30
Tues/Wed. Permacel Division, Johnson & Johnson
B in AL and BA.

Nov. 30
Wed. First National Bank of Louisville
Cancelled.
Otis Elevator Company
B in ME and EE or other technically oriented graduates.
Republic Steel Corporation
B in Acct. B in EE, ME, MEIO, Met.
Sperry Univac
B in Mkt and Comp Sci.
Westvaco Corporation
BM in ChE and ME.

Dec. 1
Thurs. American Motors Corporation
B in Mkt. MBA with Mkt or Fin bkgrd or conctrn.
Electronic Data Systems Corporation
BM in Math, Comp Sci, Mgt. Info. Systems, MEIO.
BBA and MBA.
Kroger Company
B in Mkt and Mgt.
Moore Business Forms, Inc.
B in Mkt, Mgt.
Owens-Corning Fiberglass Corporation
MS, PhD in ME, ChE; Polymer, Organic or Analytical Chem.

Dec. 2
Fri. Surface Division Midland-Ross Corporation
BM in ChE, ME or Met.

Dec. 2
Fri. Clark Equipment Company
Cancelled.
Corning Glass Works
MBA. (Changed from Feb. 21)
Goldman, Sachs & Co.
MBA.
General Tire & Rubber Company
B in Acct. MBA. B in ChE, ME, MEIO, Chem.
National Bank of Detroit
B in Lib. Arts, Bus. Ad and MEIO for Branch Mgt.
B in Fin and Acct who have interest in Grad.
School for Commercial Loan Office Training Prog.

Law School: Northwestern School of Law Dec. 1.

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INTERVIEW SIGN UPS:

Name	Date	Major Desired
Republic Steel	Tues. Nov. 29	Accounting
Clark Equipment	Wed. Nov. 30	Business Majors Computer Science
National Bank of Detroit	Thurs. Dec. 1	Business/Finance Economics Liberal Arts
Northwestern University Law School	Thurs. Dec. 1	All Majors

INTERVIEWS THIS WEEK:

INTERVIEWS STILL AVAILABLE!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

Name	Date	Major Desired
Manufacturers National Bank	Tues. Nov. 22	All Majors
NCR Corporation	Tues. Nov. 22	Bues/Math/Science

EVENTS

Title	Date	Time	Location
Career Workshop	Tues. Nov. 22	6:30 p.m.	Farley Hall

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12 pack

Mateus \$3³³
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Old Style 12 pack
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Strohs
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Rum \$4⁹⁸
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Scotch \$5³⁹
qt

Vodka \$3⁹⁹
qt

Gin \$4¹⁹
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SMC Board plans rape prevention measures

by Caroline Moore

The question of security problems, in response to students' concern and fear, was among the items discussed at the St. Mary's Board of Governance meeting last night.

Mary Rukavina, student body president, said she had been assured by Kathleen Rice, dean of students, that steps are being taken.

This includes education of women in self-protection, films and speakers, to be presented by the police department or the Sex Offense Staff.

Rukavina said she would like to see one more security officer hired for evening duty. This would allow for greater protection around the campus, she claimed.

Rukavina also noted some recent improvements in security. She said that beam lights, always used by St. Mary's Security, are now being used by Notre Dame Security. She also pointed out the change in the Shuttle route and the re-institution of the Notre Dame escort service.

Mary Laverty, director of Student Activities, said "we must be realistic about security and not narrow ourselves to just one road. Both campuses are without outer walls or fences, thus there are many areas in which an assault can occur. We should not just make changes on St. Mary's Road."

In other business, Rukavina announced that although Phil Donahue was contracted to come to St. Mary's to give a show, the only possible date was Dec. 13. The Board of Governance decided to cancel his performance because it is so close to finals and student

response would be limited. The cost was also another factor for cancelling.

An Tostal chairman, John Rooney made a second presentation to the Board. He asked for volunteers for the An Tostal Executive Committee from St. Mary's student leaders. He asked the hall presidents to seek an An Tostal chairman from each hall. He noted that he would like to see "someone who is good with working with people."

Gentle Thursday will be held at St. Mary's this year. Rooney wants "a lot more mud" for the Saturday events and possibly a greased pig contest. He said girls will be part of Bookstore Basketball and that

there are plans for a sleepout for this year's An Tostal.

Last year St. Mary's sponsored a circus for An Tostal. Rukavina suggested having a mini-marathon this year. The event would be between 8 and 16 miles and would be opened to both males and females.

St. Mary's students are circulating a petition protesting the allotment of basketball tickets, announced Amy Hartzell, sports commissioner. She said the petition will be presented to "Moose" Krause and the ticket office to show St. Mary's concern.

Hartzell noted that "Digger" Phelps recently spoke at St. Mary's

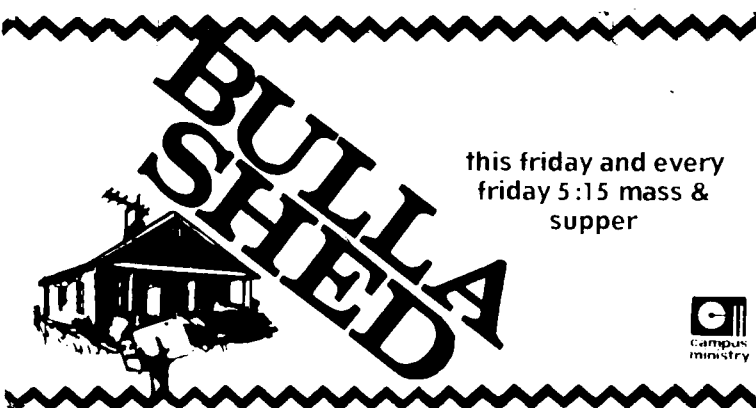
to a group of about 75 students and he seemed impressed by the audience's concern over the limited number of tickets. All the games are sold out, but Phelps said the girls can show their interest by attending open basketball practices. Hartzell cautioned, however, that students should call ahead to be sure that it will be an open practice.

The friction between St. Mary's Board of Governance and the Observer has lessened. Rukavina noted that "the Observer has responded to the difficulties and everything is cool because the coverage has improved."

Presently, a Women's Awareness

Week is being planned for April 3-8. Nancy Mogab, Senior Class president, is heading the committee to set up this event. Mogab said this event is still in the planning stages so they are open for ideas. She suggested that Women's Awareness Week highlight a woman's perspective on business, health, sports, and the value of a women's college.

The Board of Governance welcomed a new member, Adriana Trigiana, chairman of the Freshman Council. Following the meeting she said she "was impressed by the concern and enthusiasm of the people on the Board of Governance."



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Sadat plans visit to Israel

[continued from page 1]
the "significance, both symbolic and substantive," of Sadat's trip. As soon as Sadat returned to Egypt, the official Middle East News Agency announced the resignation of Ismail Fahmy, his foreign minister and top foreign policy aide since the October 1973 war. Sadat replaced him with Deputy Foreign Minister Mohammed Riad, but several hours later the agency said Riad too had quit.

There was immediate speculation both resigned in protest of the Israel visit. The news agency said Sadat accepted both resignations and named Butros Ghali, a minister of state and member of the minority Coptic Christian faith, as acting foreign minister.

In Beirut, Palestinian leader Arafat condemned the planned visit and urged Sadat to cancel it.

The Syrian statement claimed Sadat's visit would give Israel "Gains it failed to achieve through war or otherwise in the last 30 years," an apparent reference to de facto recognition of the Jewish state implied in such a visit.

The statement appealed to the Arabs to "act to thwart the expected dangers, and search for proper formulas to intercept them."

For the Israelis, the visit falls just short of answering their 30-year quest for Arab recognition.

"But the psychological impact of this on the Arab world..." said an Israeli Foreign Ministry official, pausing to search for words, "...the psychological impact will be immense."

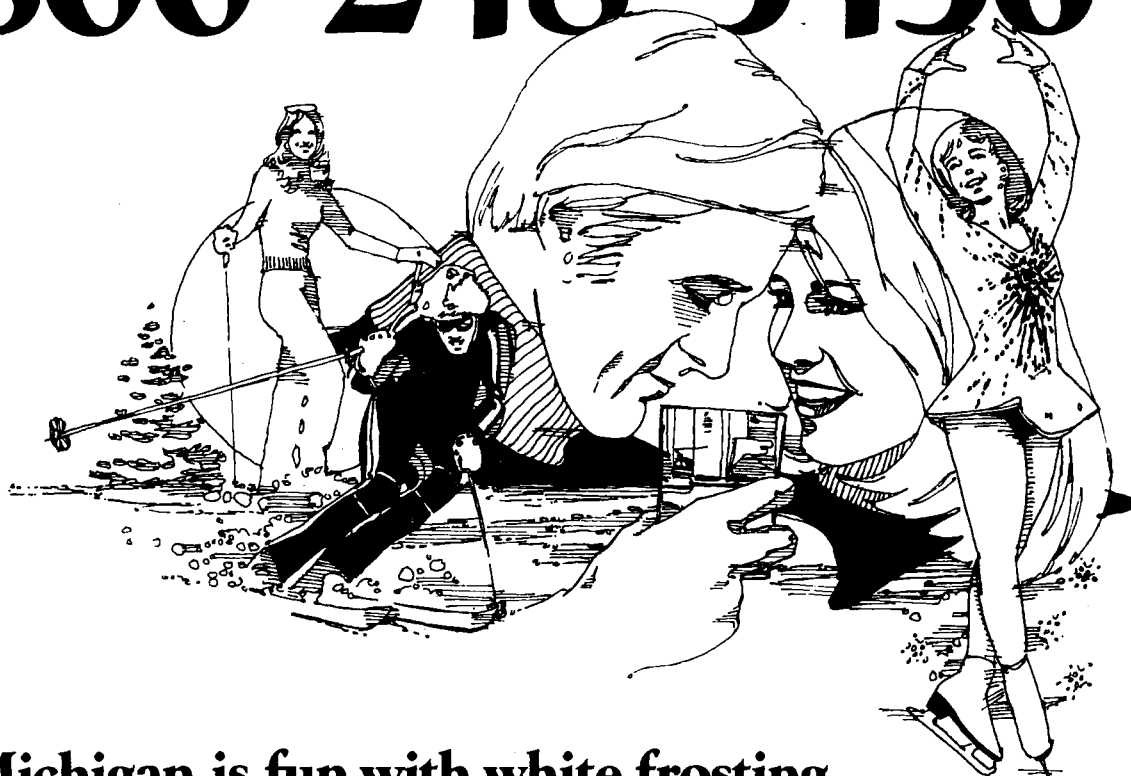
The announcement of Sadat's visit followed several days of public exchanges by the Egyptian and Israeli leaders. The trip's timing came as a surprise to U.S. and other diplomats, who had not expected it until later next week.

Begin said Sadat's arrival date was set Wednesday, and the final agreement came in an exchange of letters through the U.S. ambassadors to Egypt and Israel.

The Israeli told reporters in Jerusalem that after Sadat's visit to the Israeli capital he hoped to be invited to Cairo.

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Frank Laurino

Muddy Waters sat at the end of one of the long tables in the back room behind the stage. Occasionally he'd sip the drink he'd been fondling for the past half hour and glance to one of the few places where no reporters or groupies stood. His eyes twinkled - partly from the Johnny Walker, but mostly with an angelic, deceptively innocent sparkle of a five year old.

He turned to a staggering girl who was talking with him. Muddy wore his patented Cheshire cat smile, plastered across his face. "Thank you, darlin'," he said, picking up on a compliment. Then, addressing all gathered there, "You'll have to excuse me now. My voice is starting to go. I can't talk to anyone."

Some people left. Others remained, staring at Muddy as if he were the risen Christ. To many people he is. He's the bossman, the man who is the blues.

Muddy surveyed the glazed expressions around him. "My, my, my," he mumbled as he turned to me, drink in hand. "People sure do enjoy getting messed up, don't they?" Then, after a sip and a thoughtful pause, "Gonna be a good one tonight."

Muddy was the headliner for the final session of the 1977 Midwest Blues Festival. "They're here for you tonight, Muddy," I said.

"Naw," he humbly replied, "they came here for more than me."

True. People had come to Stepan Center Friday, Nov. 11 and Saturday, Nov. 12 to see the finest blues acts still in existence.

Friday night, well before the start of the show, crowds with blankets and pillows and numerous paraphernalia for mind alteration had lined up in the snow outside Stepan Center. There was a genuine enthusiasm in the air. But despite all the excitement, few people, if any, recognized Edith Wilson, Little Brother Montgomery, Brownie McGee as they made their way to the doors.

The three calmly walked past the members of the sound crew who were frantically making last minute sound checks. They passed the MBF director Bob Kissell, who was trying to resolve his frustration with one working light crew and no working spotlights. The

"Psyched yet, Perry?" I asked. He only smiled.

Bob stepped on stage as the lights died. Stepan was not full, giving Bob yet another worry: gate returns. But he put his problems aside as the crowd applauded. His "Welcome to the 1977 Midwest Blues Festival" opener was drowned by clapping, whoops and screams.

"We've got a good show lined up," continued Bob. "It took a lot of time and effort. I hope we won't have any unfortunate incidents like last year." The reference was to the Albert King set of the previous year when some clown tossed a beer can at the blues guitarist and nailed him on the forehead. There would be no such occurrences this year.

Little Brother Montgomery took the stage to play his mixture of urban blues, boogie-woogie, and jazzed-up honky-tonk ragtime.

"This is a song I first recorded in 1929," Brother said, fumbling with the mike. "It's called 'St. Louis Woman Blues.'"

Except for an occasional clink of a bottle, yell of "play the blues, Bro," and cough from something-or-other, Montgomery played piano to a quiet, attentive audience. Among his selections were the timeless "Vicksburg Blues," "Boogie-Woogie Blues," and "The Boogie-Woogie." Edith Wilson soon joined her piano player, belting out the blues.

Meanwhile, Sonny Terry had caught up with his partner Brownie backstage. Brownie had changed into his "concert clothes" which included a brown pullover and African jewelry. "Got to be comfortable when I play," he explained. "None of this jacket-and-tie junk."

A roar could be heard as Edith and Brother left the stage. Edith's face beamed as she entered the back room. "My! These people are so nice! I like this place!"

Brownie finished tuning his guitar. "Damn," he said. "Where's that coffee?" He smiled and reached for his flask, contented. "Oh well..."

Sonny, blinded in two separate childhood accidents, was helped onstage. Brownie, who had polio when four, limped behind. The ovation for the duo was amazing. "I can't believe the response they're getting!" exclaimed Perry. Sonny was simply mystifying on harmonica, and Brownie provided graceful complements on guitar as the two performed numbers they had recorded with artists from Leadbelly to Arlo Guthrie.

During the Sonny and Brownie set, Son Seals had made his entrance with all the fanfare of a churchmouse with a sore throat. For much of the evening, Son was

At one point, Son's mike died. "That's O.K.," he yelled. "I don't need no mike to sing, the blues!" And then, tearing into a solo, he added, "I got another way..."

As the set ended, I rushed backstage to watch a sweating, panting Son Seals collapse into a chair. "Christ, it sounds like a riot out there," someone said. Son's manager appeared, trying to hold back part of his smile. "Boys, I don't think you're through yet."

It was like blinking your eyes between Son's encore and Big Joe Duskin's opening number Saturday night. There seemed to be no passage of time, no change of atmosphere. Perry and Bob were running about, weary but excited. The only difference in the crowd was that it filled Stepan to capacity. Everywhere there were bodies, blankets, and bottles. Some people had already partied themselves out. The spotlights were back, working this time. Drums were being stacked offstage. The Stumble Inn had. Photographers battled the light crew for position in front of the stage.

Big Joe hopped into the spotlight and waved to the crowd. He dwarfed his piano as he flawlessly banged out blues piano standards. "I can't believe he's never made a record," a MBF staffer said.

Midway through the act, a cowboy hat flew on stage. Big Joe donned it to the crowd's delight and waltzed to his electric piano/harpischord. After a few of his originals, Big Joe was joined by Pine Top Perkins, Muddy Waters' piano player, for an extraordinary jam which sent the crowd flying.

Dozens of people came to the side of the stage after the set to greet Joe and present him with various bottles of liquid refreshment. Joe turned to me with a mile-wide grin. "Man, I love it!" he said. "I LO-O-O-VE it!"

As Mighty Joe Young's band set up on stage, the crowd made its usual shift to the back of Stepan, buying eats and t-shirts and records. Two people walked in with a newly-replenished ice chest and were distributing the contents. "Man, I thought we had enough the first time," said one.

A member of the Stumble Inn was scrawling some words on a MBF billing in the *River City Review*:

And the rowdies were rowdy!
And the bluesies were blue!
And everybody smiled...a lot.
...And it happened on my birthday;
Ain't it a shame!

Backstage, Joe Young was passing out copies of his latest record to some FM jocks. Perry did his excited-little-boy bit and gave me the "thumbs-up" sign.

The Mighty Joe Young Band was definitely the tightest band of the night, with better-than-average performances by the drummer and keyboard man. Joe was equally fine with some very tasteful guitar licks which were unfortunately not loud enough.

Joe eventually brought the crowd to its feet when he jumped off the stage and played on his knees. People were dancing by the sides of the stage. One very good-looking young lady was drawing her own crowd as she gyrated with a number of red-eyed young men. "I hope this crowd doesn't burn itself out before Muddy comes on," was the response of a photographer.

The Bossman by now had settled down backstage and was surrounded by reporters and fans. Someone in his band was pouring some Johnny Walker for a very young girl. "I just want a little bit to get my mother smashed," she explained to Muddy. "We came 90 miles just to see you."

To Muddy's left was a very persistent and very messed up DJ from Pittsburgh. He was telling Muddy how much he loved Muddy, the blues, concerts, and drinking. "I drank a fifth tonight, Muddy," he proudly stammered.

"Oh, gee," said Muddy, politely but very unimpressed. "That's real nice."

Muddy caught my eye as Mr. DJ tried unsuccessfully to hand the Bossman a joint. "Man, I'm tired," he said.

The Muddy Waters Band had started playing. The leader would join in a few numbers. "Muddy, what are you thinking about?" I asked.

"Man, I gotta get my act together," he answered blankly. "Man, there's a big crowd out there!"

The Bossman was greeted with a standing ovation. Although the set was musically near-perfect, it was not without technical flaws. Muddy's guitar amp mike had to be quickly replaced, and PineTop's vocal mike had a gremlin attack. One guitar player (there were two besides Muddy) broke a string during a solo, but managed some very good riffs.

Both of Muddy's guitarists were technically excellent, but they always seemed to be outshone by the Bossman's pick-and-run playing and occasional slide. Star of the night award goes to harp player Jimmy Roger.

Because of transportation constraints, Muddy had to disappoint the Stepan audience with a short set, highlighted by the classic "Kansas City."

"You didn't play 'Mannish Boy' for me," I said to Muddy after his set.

"Sorry, my man," he apologized. "No time, y'know?"

About 20 people were trying to get past MBF staffers guarding the wings. Kissel turned to one and screamed, "NO-one is to get back here. Understand?"

The band played another song without Muddy. The cheering for "more" got louder. Perry was doing his clap-dance as he egged the crowd on. The guy from Stumble Inn continued to write:

That's the blues:
Abstract, patterned,
Something for everyone.

Muddy grabbed for a glass of Johnny Walker and rested near the refrigerator. "Man, that was a good one," he said, smiling. "A good one."



MUDDY WATERS

artists paid no attention. They came to have some fun.

Backstage was no less hectic. MBF staffers were busily filling the refrigerator with beer and munchies. Someone was filling the coffee pot.

"Ah! Where's the coffee?" yelled Brownie. He reached into his back pocket and produced a flask. "Yeah, I'm all set for some coffee!"

Brownie started drinking. Edith went to the bathroom. Brother sat down and talked about a recording Meade Lux Lewis made in 1930.

"No! It wasn't in 1930!" screamed Brownie. "Man, that wasn't even Lewis on that song! It was...uh..."

"Now I know who you mean," replied brother. "But that was so long ago. I can't remember."

Perry Aberli, former MBF director, darted in occasionally. He was wearing a MBF staff shirt, similar to the ones he and his wife were selling at one of the concession stands. The crowds had already come in and were settling down to an improvised inebriated travelogue of music. Perry announced that the show would start in 20 minutes. He had all the excitement of a little boy who'd peeked under the Christmas tree.

visible to only a few. Not so with his band. They had taken over operations backstage: the drummer was adjusting the tilt of his tom-tom to the micro-angle; the rhythm player quietly sat with a female companion, sharing conversation and drinks; the bass player pranced about in a red jumpsuit and hat, looking like a negotiator of physical extravaganzas.

The chanting for Son started soon after Sonny and Brownie left the stage. Perry was dancing and clapping in the wings. Bob had his arms raised on stage, trying to scream above the screams, "...Son Seals Band..."

Stepan exploded. Everyone was on their feet--those that were able. When Son finally joined the stage and strapped on his Guild, the noise hit pep-rally levels.

Son wailed, burned, twisted, grimaced, squeezed every drop from his guitar. I remember glancing to the front row and seeing members of the Stumble Inn (a respectable off-campus social organization) in transfixed expressions. Once, a feedback-induced noise by Son during B.B. King's "It's My Own Fault/How Blue Can You Get?" had entranced the first few rows of swaying bodies and nodding heads.

The Sinai Side of the Law

Reverend Robert Griffin

In August, I met a girl, and we immediately hit it off. A few weeks later, we moved in together into a place which I had lined up. We do and have slept together, made love, or however you want to state it. I realize I was brought up that this is morally wrong. I was not a virgin before this relationship, but I by no means slept around town. I do believe I love this girl, however I don't believe marriage is the answer in the immediate future--she is only nineteen, and I know we have some things to do before it would make sense. Now, Father, I just don't feel like I'm sinning or doing wrong. I have thought about it and I just don't feel wrong. . .

My family and I have always been extremely close. I don't want to hurt them, but I just don't feel wrong. . . I guess I don't know what to think. Thus this letter to you. . .

The last place I went when I left ND was, of course, to the Grotto. I do miss it.

from Rick, a ND grad, class of '77

Sometimes, I don't like my job. Sometimes, I don't like being a moralist or a preacher who is forced, out of duty, to frown on cozy, comfortable lifestyles that nice people have adopted in forgetfulness of commandments and moral upbringing. Two young people--alive and beautiful and decent--give themselves to each other in a temporary intimacy that leaves them comfortable, happy and protective of the other's existence in essential ways. Then, because of their families' anger at the choice they have made, the priest, the clerical bachelor, the celibate, is appealed to: "Is it a sin, Father? I don't feel like it's sinful, but my family says it is sin." And the priest can answer only with the rules that begin "Thou shall not. . ." But what do rules have to do with anything? What do Mount Sinai and the tablets of Moses have to do with the caresses made to a young

girl's loveliness in a fishing shack on the tip of Cape Cod? Rules are a matter not of life, but of language, cold, dead, prohibitive, inhibiting. Anyway, if God wants Rick to know the rules, why did He deliver the message to Moses or to me, instead of telling Rick? Rick is the guy with the girl in the sack; she is warmth at his fingertips, feeding hungers that are immediate and consuming. Embrace a girl, and you can be at peace with the energies of your human nature. Embrace a rule, and you have to cope with the loneliness of an unshared bed, an unshared room, an unshared life.

Let it be clear: as a priest, I stand with the commandment and tradition that begin with the prohibitory words: Thou shall not. . . But I am uncomfortable trying to offer the Church's teaching (it is always easier, telling folks what they want to hear) which prohibits people, unmarried to each other, from keeping each other company in a sexual way, when each other's company, enjoyed in all possible ways, is what each one wants most in order to live contentedly. Where I fail most egregiously as a teacher of the Church's logic is not so much in counselling the young, but in instructing the old; as, for example, a widow and a widower, aged sixty five, who, for reasons having to do with income needed for survival, are prevented from being married; but who, nevertheless, are trying, in each other's company, to go not gentle into that good night.

Having sneered a little at commandments and the lifelessness of rules, maybe we can look for a moment at the Sinai side of the law. "Everything I ever wanted to do," says the cynic, "is illegal, immoral, or fattening." It does seem, in this perversely-ordered universe, that every time I'm really enjoying myself, I look around and find someone shaking a finger at me, saying "It's a no, no." That is why I hate temperance freaks and the Hunger Coalitionists (but not really) collecting money at the doors of the dining hall. How can I enjoy eating two desserts, when I've just been reminded that some child is starving to death in Bangladesh?

Believe it or not, the commandments on sexuality (the Sixth and the Ninth, I think, though I may have forgotten, since I don't break them much), were not the life project of some Jewish, cosmic spoilsport. Jehovah did not--in consultation with the angels, who have no bodies, and so could

hardly be expected to know--think to His old testamentary self: "Sexual indulgence is fun; therefore, I'm going to pass a commandment making it a sin." I think God let human beings discover for themselves that sexual energies, indiscriminately indulged, can be so mischievous and self-destructive, that it destroys all possibility of community life or personal integrity, just as murder and theft and perjury against one's neighbor can make life generally miserable for everybody. A woman sleeping around, a man who is a sexual predator: their offenses against the decencies of life in the tribes of Israel were judged harmful enough to deserve stoning.

I think it was man who said to God--and not God who said to man--"Adultery and lustings are sins," and God said: "I agree." Thus, it was out of a community's experience, I think, that the commandments began.

Six thousand years later, the commandments still encapsulate wisdom for the fishing villages of the Cape as well as for the travelling campsites of the tribe of Judah. The wisdom says: "Man bears in his body a fire sinewing the loins. There is a warmth in that fire to be used as a blessedness by a man and woman who have become endeared to each other; out of it, all human life comes. Watch the fire; it is never to be used casually or without commitment. It can consume the ignorant and the innocent who would make it a toy."

Young friend Rick, freshly graduated, writer of letters, lover of a girl: tender relationships like yours would be insensitively described if I dismissed them under the moral rubric of sin. But is the relationship wise, or thoughtful, or responsible? Are you prepared for all the possible consequences, e.g., if that nineteen year old girl were to become pregnant? Can you ever, ever be sure she won't? Can you be sure she does not--or will not--want marriage, even though you decide there are other lives you must lead before becoming anyone's husband? When you drift off, will she then settle in with another young man, and then another, until finally, one of her young men decides to marry her? What is the decency in this for her? What possible cheapening and humiliation is she exposed to?

I know that lots of men and women have affairs before marriage; and I know that young women, if they get into difficulties, have abortions. I am soiled enough in my

own life so that I try not to make judgements. But each time you have ever received the Eucharist--and I have given you the Eucharist often enough--you have registered your fidelities as a Christian. Part of your Christian fidelity (I assume) implies a care not to hurt the little ones of the Kingdom; specifically if it implies that you should not give or accept the intimacies belonging to marriage when you intend the relationship to be nothing more than a winter's tale told by an amiable idiot, plotting his flight like the swallows when the springtime comes back to Capistrano.

Rick, I believe that every sentiment and emotion you feel for this girl is clean and honest. I'm sure you don't lie to her, or promise her anything when the intention is to give only Arpege. I am sure you are happy together, and that your love would protect her; but you won't marry her (and she won't marry you; I have not overlooked that), though marriage is the game you are playing. Christians don't play games with relationships Christ has made into sacraments.

When you wrote me, Rick, I am sure you expected traditional answers. The hard principles of the Christian tradition can never be as comfortable to live with as the warmth of a woman whom you love to caress. But loving a woman doesn't mean taking all that she is willing to offer; because when you take that much from any person, you become responsible. Married responsibilities are spelled out in vows and promises made before God. If you don't feel willing to assume responsibility for a lifetime, then don't accept the favors symbolizing the deepest gift of self that this woman will someday owe, as a debt in justice, to the husband she will belong to until death.

I don't like my job at times; it makes me defend viewpoints that are not fashionable. It is very old-fashioned to say you don't sleep with a girl until after you've married her. Such anachronisms are part of the faith that has lit candles at the Grotto for a hundred years.

I am glad you remember the Grotto, Rick. I am glad you visited the Grotto as a final event of Commencement Day, before leaving Notre Dame.

I will light a candle there for you. . . and for the girl. Remember me to the ocean off Cape Cod, and I will remember you at the lakeside amidst the glow of candles.

Ellipses

Maureen Sajbel

The gallery has been transformed into an environment of monumental ellipses, circular lines and graphic blacks and whites. Its artist has been working for three days with cut out geometric forms, simple mathematical instruments and his memory, the original drawings and renderings lost through a mistake in shipping. But the works are now complete, and Michael Waldstein's show *Cutouts* opens tonight at St. Mary's.

Waldstein, a young San Francisco artist originally from New York, has worked for the past two years in developing his geometric style of cutouts and line drawings. He uses the cut out forms of wood in both wall and floor pieces to create an environment of simple grace and captured electricity. What could be austere mathematical forms become softened and completed with the addition of drawn lines and arcs. He explained that "the texture of the line blends the whole into the surface of the wall and acts as a transition. They are like calligraphy." He compared the attitude of the pieces to Henri Matisse's last works. "The interest is in the dynamics of movement. It seems like a visual movement without actual motion."

In drawing his interest to composition and arrangement, Waldstein has eliminated everything from canvas to color. He allows edges, lines and shapes to define motion and the picture plane itself.

The inspiration for the titles came after Waldstein read 2001: A Space Odyssey, a novel by Arthur C. Clarke. At the end of the book, he explains, the astronaut passes over one of Jupiter's moons, Japetus, and



MICHAEL WALDSTEIN

the patterns of light and dark form a striking series of sharp edged ellipses, like a large, unblinking eye. In trying to land on a black ellipse of this moon, the astronaut discovers that the black ellipse is a void, a portal to the other end of the universe. Waldstein, fascinated by this mystery of Japetus' ellipses, titled his own elliptical works after the moons of Saturn and Jupiter: Japetus, Tetyls, Titan, Dione, Ganymede and Calisto.

Fantastic Fantasticks

Don O'Sullivan

This Friday and Saturday at 8:00 p.m. in Washington Hall, the Notre Dame Student Players will again present the musical *The Fantasticks*. The show opened last Friday to a surprisingly large crowd, considering the competition - a blockbuster movie, a music festival, and a clutch of formals. But the audience was not disappointed in their choice for that evening's entertainment. According to my anonymous sources, this production withstood perhaps the most critical test around. A gang of Speech and Drama majors formed the "theater row" in the middle of the audience. But far from being critical, this group enjoyed the show the most; for they have gone through the same opening night panics and last minute stage constructions. My source confides, "They liked it."

The Fantasticks is a fun and rather weird show to watch. It appears to be a normal love story, but the first act climaxes

Besides being influenced by a vivid interest in science and astrophysics, Waldstein emphasized the influence of art history in his work. He studied at Cooper Union in New York and said that it had "the best art history department in the United States." His interest in Indian, Chinese and Japanese art inspired the subliminal qualities in his pieces.

Waldstein came to install his works on Monday after studying blueprints of the gallery. His selection of six pieces was tailored to the available space and dimensions of the walls in the Little Theatre Gallery. One piece, Titan, was even cut for

in an aesthetically pleasing rape scene. And there is violence too. A sword fight and two death scenes featuring Lou Spisto (the narrator) and Dan Cole (the Man who Dies) are absolute show-stoppers. There's comedy. Don Murphy tops his performance from last year's *Play It Again, Sam* with his portrayal of a terrible Shakespearean actor. The team of Jules Thompson and Jack Boehm as the fathers is ND's answer to Laurel and Hardy. Boehm's dancing alone is enough to bring the house down. And there's romance. Steve Rodgers and Cathy Heisler tug at your heart-strings with bitter-sweet live songs. And there is a Wall played by Cathy Buzard. Buzard has no speaking part, but what she does with her hands can be at times humorous and often touching.

Technically, the show is good. In fact, it's brilliant (I'm on the stage crew). Ask Steve Fantano about guided tours of his completely portable and collapsible stage. The lighting is good; the band is great; Spisto's direction, Heisler's musical direction, and Buzard's choreography are superb. This rave review isn't bad either. *The Fantasticks* is simply fantastic. See it.

a specific gallery wall. On hearing that the wall was 12 feet 2 inches, Waldstein adjusted the 12 foot piece he was currently working on to include the extra few inches.

Many artists do not accompany their works to galleries and shows for installation. Waldstein, however, believes that in cases such as his, it is the artist who has to do the installation work. "The whole thing is the artist's putting lines on the wall; he has to be there to make decisions."

Waldstein's show opens tonight to the public from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. in the Little Theatre Gallery in Moreau Hall at St. Mary's. The artist will be present to discuss his works.

Support Letter Offering

ann titus

"The right to food is a basic human right...the fundamental freedom is the freedom from hunger and starvation," according to the Carter Administration. The President has stated the importance of feeding the hungry; now it is time for him to show his concern by proposing and implementing programs aimed at overcoming poverty and hunger. By joining in the "Offering of Letters" this year, people can prompt Carter to propose a new course of action dealing with the causes of hunger.

The "Offering of Letters" is a nation-wide letter-writing campaign held around Thanksgiving. Each year key issues concerning hunger and poverty are targetted and people are requested to write to the President and their congressmen asking for reforms. In previous years, this campaign has been instrumental in obtaining the Right to Food resolution passed in 1976 and a grain reserve program in 1977. The Right to Food resolution is one of the most far-reaching declarations concerning hunger made by congress and the grain reserve is essential to world food security. Probably neither would

have been passed without the campaign of letters. This year we would like to see President Carter make the struggle against hunger one of his chief concerns. Specifically we will be asking for fair economic arrangements between nations and reforms within countries particularly our own.

The Notre Dame Community is showing its concern about poverty already by fasting and giving money at the dining halls. This is good, but it is not nearly enough. The basic political, social, and economic evils underlying hunger still exist and can only be changed by taking political action. Writing to Carter is one opportunity of doing this, but it is important to write now since he will be deciding some of his major objectives within the next few months.

The letters do not have to be long, but it is important that many people write. Briefly state your concern about the problem and urge Carter to take the initiative. The more support there is, the greater the chance that he will act. In the past the "Offering of Letters" has proved successful and with your support the results this year will be no different.

*The Observer

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and st. mary's

The Observer is published by students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and letters are encouraged to promote the free expression of varying opinions on campus.

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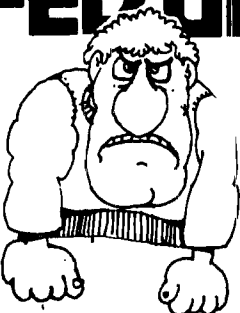
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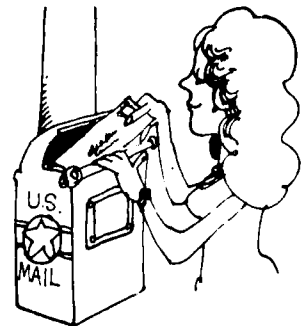
Friday, November 18, 1977

FED UP?



Why don't you write me?
I'm out in the jungle,
I'm hungry to hear you...

The mailbag is empty, so take up
those pens, pencils and crayons.
ND-SMC, and get those deep
thoughts down on paper NOW!



P.O. BOX Q

Budget constraints

Dear Editor:

At long last I have rallied to the support of Notre Dame. I am finally urged to take up the pen and write to "theEditor". For months I have been reading the barbed and often misleading columns concerning the social injustice and immorality that is evidently leading to the ethical downfall of this university. The latest issues seem to be the question of unionization and the entrance of the Saga food program.

Before the anguished cries of "unjust" are wrenched from the pursed lips of frenzied moralists, let me remind you that the University is two things: 1) a Catholic University, and 2) a financial institution. As unfortunate as it may be, money is what keeps this university open. This money, however, is not God-sent, but rather, it is yours, it is mine, and it is some prestigious group of backers' who have taken a liking to the golden dome And/or the Fighting Irish. Despite this seemingly endless supply of money, there is a limit to our financial resources, and it is this bounded capital that does not always allow us to act in the most benevolent and generous manner. Although this may be stone cold reality, it is nevertheless true.

This is not to say that financial excuses compensate for every apparent unethical decision made by the administration, but rather that the students should be aware of the fact that certain priorities have to be established. A choice has to be made; either your tuition goes up (undoubtedly a cause for cries of alarm), we lose some of the distinguished faculty we have been fighting for, or we try to economize in other areas, i.e. dining halls, groundskeepers, heating bills, etc.. It simply does not work any other way. Much to the disappointment of those who evidently enjoy holding the knife to the administrator's throat, many of the decisions made are done in the students' best interest. They are concerned with upgrading an academic institution. After all, we are what Notre Dame is here for.

While I don't sanction the cold-blooded slashing of innocents' jobs, I do ask the students, while remaining suspicious of adminis-

trative directives, to quell the fanaticism. I personally was sorry to see the Teamsters so easily let in (the good intentions of some conscientious student group). I would question their policies before I would question Notre Dame's. Just who are they working for?

Mary T. Ryan

Justice and reality

Dear Editor:

As a male member of the Notre Dame community, I would like to comment on Marilyn Hoshner's letter on Social Injustice (11-16-77). It is not the goal of men in general to keep women locked in hiding. No sane person defends the motives and actions of a rapist. However, it is a very different matter to discuss the ideologies of rape and face it in everyday practice.

From a legal point of view, we must prevent society from nurturing the idea of rape being provoked by the woman. Statements by judges that women's clothing stimulate rape and any woman accepting a ride from a man must expect sexual advances are intolerable. Rape is generally not motivated by sex, but by one person's desire to dominate another. Sex is the means used to satisfy this motive. Conjecture that women bring rape upon themselves is false and certainly should not be used to rationalize the man's act. Legally, the man is responsible and should be punished for his transgression.

Yet, fighting the issue in the courts and in the streets are vastly different things. In avoiding any crime, it is never foolhardy to take realistic precautions. I don't believe women are victimized when they are told that an area is unsafe at certain times. Sure, there are steps that can and should be taken. The distressing thing about hindsight and new actions is that they are unable to change what has happened. I regret that all I can do is offer my sympathy to those two girls. Yes, I'm fighting mad, but not mad enough to have loved ones of mine take unnecessary chances.

Michael Molinelli

An alternative to the shuttle

Dear Editor:

Like every other citizen of this community, I was shocked and appalled to learn of the senseless rape of two SMC women on the ND campus last week.

For many of us, the first reactions were, "Where was Security at the time?" (driving right by), "why don't they install a better lighting system?" (they did last year at a substantial cost to the University), and "If only the shuttles ran more regularly..." (the night shuttle has since been rerouted). These are all areas that will continue to receive administrative consideration. But the wheels of bureaucracy turn slowly and only with a lot of grease. We cannot always afford to wait for others to act for us. The cost is too great.

In the final analysis, the responsibility is ours. How can we continue to function as free and independent citizens of this community - pursuing our lives with dignity and purpose and without paralyzing fears and limitations - and yet still be mindful of our own safety?

U.W. - Madison and other large universities have initiated programs such as "Whistlestop" which encourage all female students to wear a specially engineered, very visible and very distinctively shrill whistle around the neck at all times. This has proven to be a deterrent to many would-be assailants. SMC presently offers a class in the art of self-defense. Eight or nine students signed up this semester - perhaps it should be mandatory? Educational "rape workshops" are presently being organized for the SMC Campus.

All of these ideas taken together are helpful; no one of them, in itself is failsafe. I would like to add my voice to the clamor and suggest an informal "underground shuttle" between ND and SMC based on the tried-and-true principle of "safety in numbers." If there were designated an official "safe-station" on either end of the "ND-SMC line" (i.e. steps of Holy Cross Hall- SMC and the lobby of ?), students who are walking either way could meet and wait in sheltered safety until enough other students came along to make the trip together. There is enough traffic between the two schools so that, with some cooperation from the student body, the wait would never have to be too long. ND men could have the courtesy to pass by these "stations," as they walked from one campus to the other, thereby providing a convenient kind of escort service.

It is past-time that we all recognize our interdependence and responsibility for each other. It's a lot easier to join hands than to squeeze the bureaucratic oilcan.

Elizabeth A. Twitchell
Director, McCandless Hall

Beef up security

Dear Editor:

In view of the recent rape incident involving two St. Mary's students, we wish to call to the attention of the administration the ludicrous state of our alleged security. "For what types of duty are our security officers qualified?" Certainly not for dealing with crisis situations.

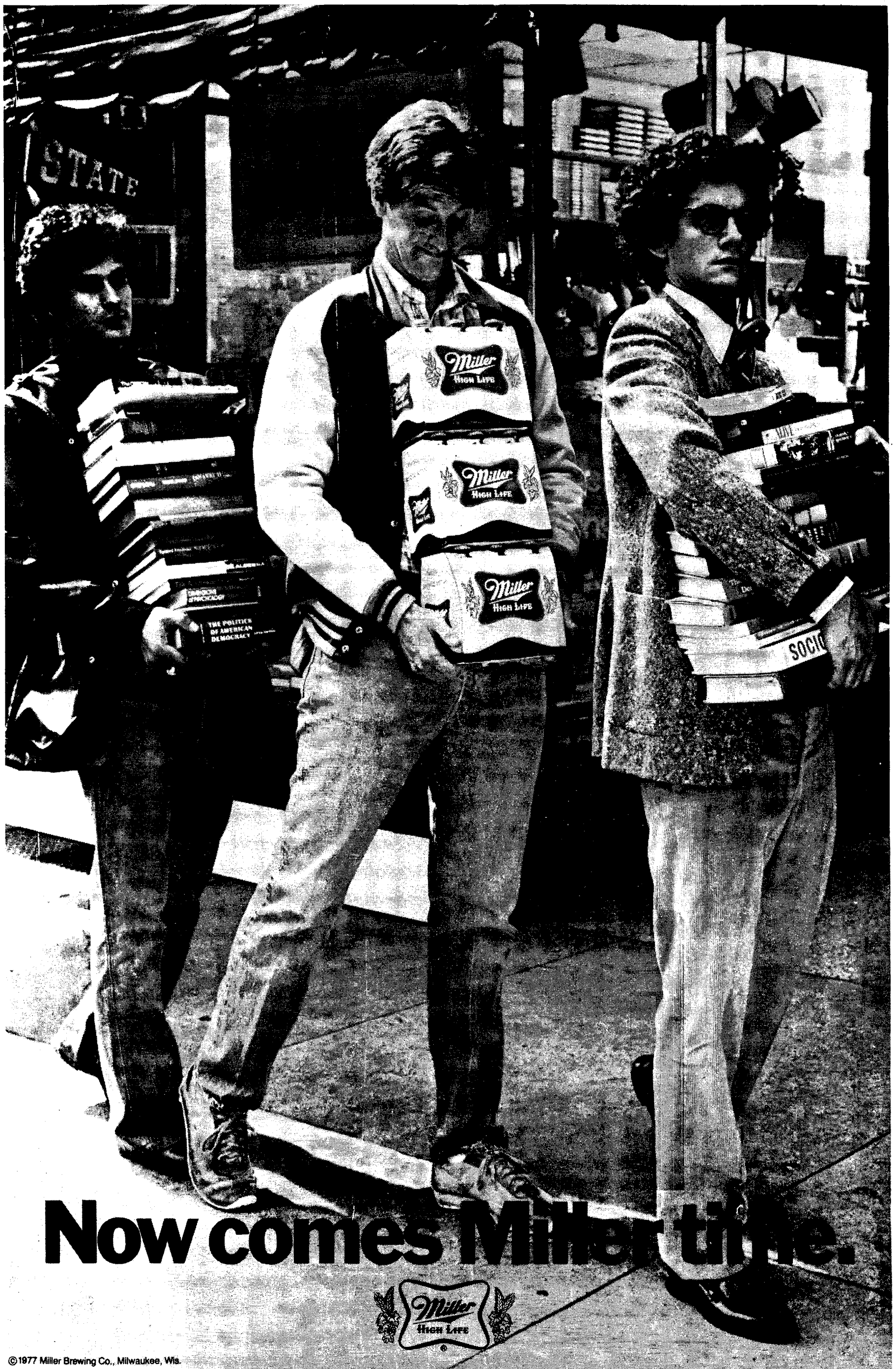
While the physical condition and abilities of Notre Dame Security is admirably suited for the task of writing traffic tickets, these gentlemen are by no means capable of subduing a would-be assailant. It appears inexcusable to us that this glaring deficiency is allowed to perpetuate while such heinous offenses occur.

The answer is not better lighting, it is a security force armed, not of necessity with guns, but at least a group possessing the physical powers to cope with such emergencies.

Joe Nicholson
Larry Shepard



DEAR MR. CARTER; I HEARD SOMEWHERE THAT YOU HAVE AN INTEREST IN HUMAN RIGHTS.."



Now comes Miller time.



What to tell your folks when you decide to change your major.

Dear Mom and Dad—

No one was ever very successful at something
he didn't believe in.

I'm no different.

For some time now, I've been plugging away
at my major. My grades aren't bad. My teachers
aren't bad. Everything's not bad. But for me,
that's not good enough.

So I'm changing. I'm starting from scratch
in a field that does excite me. I believe in it.
And I know deep down, I'll be better at it.
And happier at it.

I hope you're not disappointed in me.
I rather hope you're proud of me.
Let's talk about it when I get home.

—Love

At Anheuser-Busch, we believe in brewing
Busch beer just one way. The natural way.

BUSCH

When you believe in what you're doing,
you just naturally do it better.



Out of court

Ticket 'misunderstanding' settled

By Diane Wilson
Senior Staff Reporter

A misunderstanding over an unwritten University policy on athletic tickets sold to faculty and staff resulted in a law suit settled out of court yesterday, according to Michael Busick, Notre Dame ticket manager.

Zenon Bidzinski, class of '75 and former University employee, purchased two ND season football tickets last May at the official faculty-staff ticket sale in May. After Bidzinski left his position with the University in late July, the University sent him a notice in the first week of the semester stating

he would not be receiving the tickets because he was no longer employed by the University. The note enclosed a check for the amount he had paid in May.

Bidzinski, a first-year Law student, said he protested the revocation to Busick and other university officials, but no compromise was reached. He filed suit Sept. 16 against the university for breach of contract in St. Joseph County Small Claims Court. The preliminary hearing was set for Monday, but the settlement made any court action unnecessary.

Eligible members of the faculty and staff are given the option of buying two season football, basket-

ball, or hockey tickets at a 50 percent discount each spring, Busick said. It is University policy to refund the ticket money if the person leaves the employment of the University, he added. He did state that this policy was not explained on the application however.

Thomas Mason, vice-president for business affairs, stated he believed that the policy is right, but did not know if the employees were informed of it. He added that while the people involved should be informed, it was only logical that if a person terminated his employment with the University he would no longer be eligible for tickets at a discount rate.

Bidzinski, claims the University entered into a contract with him for the tickets by accepting and cashing his check last spring. According to Bidzinski, he was unaware that the ticket office claimed the right to revoke the sale. He stated his main objection to the University's action was that he was not offered the chance to purchase the tickets even at full price before the University refused delivery.

The main element of the settlement Thursday included two season football tickets for next season purchased at full price. Bidzinski

said he settled because he considered the offer to be the first one representing any sort of compromise.

After filing in September, Bidzinski learned of a similar case against the University of Michigan two years ago. In that case two Michigan law students were refused eight tickets they had purchased for the Ohio State-Michigan game. They filed suit against the school, but apparently because of the adverse publicity of surrounding the case the school settled out of court and gave the students four of their tickets free.

Had the case gone to court this Monday it would have been too late for Bidzinski to receive the tickets. However, in the original suit Bidzinski had alternatively asked for \$1,500 in damages in the event the suit was not tried until the season ended. This amount is the maximum allowable damages in Small Claims Court.

Bidzinski said he wasn't interested in fighting only for money and added, "Since the University would definitely appeal any monetary decision against them, I have no interest in getting involved in a law suit that I couldn't possibly win until long after I was gone from law school."

450 to eat
rice and tea

by Mary Leveno

The St. Mary's World Hunger Coalition has scheduled their annual rice and tea meal for this Monday. Approximately 450 students will substitute the rice and tea meal for their normal dinner.

For each who participates in this meal, the Hunger Coalition will receive sixty cents. However, the Hunger Coalition stressed that each student must attend the rice and tea meal or the money will not be donated. Money collected will be distributed through various agencies connected with this organization. Helen Gallagher, co-ordinator of the ND-SMC Hunger Coalition noted, "We would appreciate anyone bringing to the organization's attention any other groups that are worthy."

The meal will also serve to publicize the Thanksgiving "offering of letters." Thousands of congregations across the land have joined in a massive "offering of letters" to show President Carter their support for an initiative to help the poor and needy. This initiative would include fair economic agreements between rich and poor countries, including our own. Also included are proposals made for reforms within countries so that the poor will have opportunities for adequate nutrition.

Farley sponsors
Professors Night

Farley Hall will sponsor a "Professors' Night" Sunday at 8 p.m. in the Farley basement. Refreshments and a slide presentation on King Tut by Robert Leader, professor of art, will highlight the evening. All professors and their families are welcome.

Bulla Shed mass
to be celebrated

The Friends of L'Arche are inviting Notre Dame and St. Mary's volunteers from Logan Center to celebrate a Mass of "sharing and affirmation of the gifts the Lord has given to all his people" at the Bulla Shed at 2 p.m. on Nov. 20.

Young Demos
hold elections

The Notre Dame-St. Mary's Young Democrats recently held officer elections for the 1977-1978 school year.

Ray Watson was elected president, Stephen Keppel, vice-president, and Greg Sebasky, secretary-treasurer.

ambrosia

One of Doc Pierce's most delectable dishes. A fresh, tender 10-oz. chicken breast with the exotic flavor of our special Polynesian marinade. This tempting entree is served on a warm bed of wild rice, and garnished with pineapple. Ambrosia is complemented, of course, by your choice of potato, salad, and hot bread with butter.

Tuesday/Wednesday

\$3.95

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No cover
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6pm-9pm

River Bend Plaza,
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★ WNDU Disco Party

★ Dance Contest

★ Sunday Nov. 20
6pm-to midnight

The Colonial
**PANCAKE
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Family Restaurant

Our Specialty:
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APPLE PANCAKES

Extra large, using fresh apples
& pure sugar cinnamon glaze

U.S. 31 (Dixieway North) in Roseland

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FEAST OF CHRIST THE KING

5:15 p.m. Saturday
9:30 a.m. Sunday
10:45 a.m. Sunday
12:15 p.m. Sunday

Rev. Robert Griffin, CSC
Rev. John Fitzgerald, CSC
Rev. Edward Kilmartin, SJ
Rev. William Toohey, CSC

7:15 p.m. Sunday (Vespers)

Rev Edward Kilmartin, SJ

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Stuff T-shirts \$3

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Come to our pre-Christmas special!

All turquoise, leather & plants 10% off

Original Paintings Reg \$45 - \$55 Now \$25

We custom - make T-shirts & undies with any message

catch
a
buzz
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**\$1.00
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any LP
ceramic and plaster things
with student ID

we're at 207 N. Michigan St.
River Bend Plaza
next to Morris Civic Auditorium

11 to 7 pm Mon - Thurs
11 to 9 pm Fri - Sat

Irish open season at Michigan State

by Brian Beglane
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame wrestling team opens up its 1977-78 campaign tomorrow at the Biggy Munn Invitational Tournament, hosted by Michigan State, with hopes of improving last year's 8-6 record. The loss of last season's co-captain, Dan Heffernan, is counterbalanced by the return of nine experienced grapplers who should constitute a well rounded Irish lineup.

Tomorrow's Biggy Munn Invitational will feature some strong competition for Notre Dame's wrestlers, with teams such as Michigan State, Toledo, Central Michigan, Indiana State, and Western Michigan being represented. Irish Head Coach Ray Sepeta looks at the tournament as more of a steppingstone towards the rest of the season.

"I am taking a very low keyed attitude as we go into this tournament because its main purpose is for conditioning and experience," noted the coach, who begins his third year at the helm of the Irish. "Every wrestler is guaranteed to

compete in at least three matches so I see this tournament as an opportunity for experience. Each weight class is given a five pound allowance also (you can wrestle 150 though you weigh 155) so we won't be going all out to train for it."

Pat McKillen, Dave DiSabato, Bob Dreger, and Mike Padden are four grapplers whom the Irish look to to fare well this weekend as well as throughout the season. Co-captain for third straight year, McKillen turned in a record of 20-5 last season and will wrestle in the 150 pound class. The native of Waukegan, Ill., is just one match away from tying the ND career win record of 58. As a freshman, DiSabato ended with a record of 15-9 and will once again compete at 126. Three time monogram winner Dreger will be in the 177 pound slot while Padden will grapple at 167.

"The loss of Dan (Heffernan) will hurt but we are a more experienced team this year so I hope to do better. We face a very tough schedule and must avoid injuries to stay competitive," commented Coach Sepeta, who is assisted by Jerry Ross, a law

student at Du Lac. "I was pleased with last year but we fell down in the critical stages. I hope not to do that this season."

George Gedney, will compete for Notre Dame at the 118 pound position. The wily junior finished last season with an 8-8-2 record. Art Branner, who never wrestled in high school and learned the sport at Notre Dame, will be in the 134 pound slot while sophomore Chris Fayot will grapple at 142. Senior Pat Landfried, who won the National Catholic Tournament as a freshman, will compete at 158 while junior Vince Keszei will go at 190. Freshman Dave Rodgers will fill in at Michigan State at heavy-weight for Bob Golic, who will be performing for the Irish on the football field tomorrow.

"Bob Golic can compete with anyone in the world. I know that is an extreme superlative but he has just got it all together. To be a 250 pounder and have all that speed and agility is very rare," said Coach Sepeta. "If he devoted all his time to wrestling he would be practically unbeatable."

So the Irish take the first step

towards what they hope will be a successful season. The Blue and Gold grapplers face a tough schedule and must stay away from injuries, as was not the case last year. The seven tournaments they are in will give them competition from New England to Colorado. Between these and the squad's dual meets, Notre Dame will see five Big Ten teams and two Big Eight clubs. "I know this schedule is demanding but I feel we have wrestlers who deserve the chance

to go against these teams," said Sepeta.

After this weekend's tournament, the Irish travel to Indiana State for the Indiana State Invitational November 22. This tournament will serve the same purpose as the Biggy Munn Invitational. After Thanksgiving break, the team will begin heavy preparation for the Rochester Institute Invitational, Notre Dame's first big test, December 2. The first home meet is slated for Dec 10.

*Observer Sports



The challenge.

Your challenge is to spell a word, or words, using the letters shown below. Each word must contain the letter the indicated number of times.

1. A word containing 6 "i's":

2. A word containing 5 "a's":

3. Three words containing 5 "e's":

4. Four words containing 4 "o's":

5. Two words containing 4 "u's":

**When there's a challenge,
quality makes the difference.**

We hope you have some fun with the challenge. Pabst Blue Ribbon is the Number 1 beer in Milwaukee, beer capital of the world.

That's why we have the confidence to issue another challenge—the Pabst challenge. Taste and compare Pabst Blue Ribbon to any other premium beer. You'll like Pabst because Blue Ribbon quality means the best-tasting beer you can get. Since 1844 it always has.

PABST. Since 1844. The quality has always come through.

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Answer: 1. Indivisibility. 2. Abecedaria. 3. Effervescence, interdependence, beeper. 4. Footproof, foolproof, schoolroom. 5. Unscriptious, tumultuous.



Corby's

ND - Air Force

Double Bloody Mary's

"Kickoff to end of game"

\$1.00

Taco Rico

RESTAURANTE

SCOTTSDALE MALL

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Soft drink with 3 items

TACOS • BABY TACO

BURRITOS • TAMALES

ENCHILADAS • TACO DOG

TOSTADOS • BEAN TACO

BARBEQUE TACO

SPANISH HOT DOG

CHEESEBURGER

"We carry a line of Vegetarian Foods."

HEY SENIORS!

LOUIE SAYS:

**Come in and
have a Pizza
after the March**

JULIO'S

now serving

**DELICIOUS
CHICKEN
DINNER**

for carryout or delivery to
your room piping hot, phone

232-7919.

CLOSED TUESDAYS

4 pm - 11 weekdays

4 pm - 1 weekends

NOTICES

NOTICE TO ALL SENIORS:

Today is the last day to vote for **YOUR SENIOR FELLOW!!** Cast your ballot at lunch or dinner in either the North or South Dining Hall.

Will do typing. Neat accurate. Call: 287-5162.

AN TOSTAL COMMITTEE is looking for assistant chairman, day chairmen, event chairmen, secretary, publicity, ect.

Applications at student government offices. 2nd Floor LaFortune.

Typing. Reasonalbe rates. Call 8051.

Anyone wishing to register to vote in Indiana's **May** election should call Mo at 4-4001.

Interested in updating your understanding of the Christian faith and Catholic tradition? Considering the possibility of becoming a Catholic? For more information, drop by the Campus Ministry offices in the Memorial Library or in Badin Hall, or call 6536 or 3820.

Overeaters Anonymous, starting group meetings on campus - call 289-6021.

THE OBSERVER OFFICES WILL BE CLOSED AT 4:30 p.m. ON FRIDAYS THROUGHOUT THE WINTER MONTHS.

Everyone can now have their own souvenir of Notre Dame's championship football season. Call 8982 now to get outstanding full color action shots of our victory over Southern Cal. Some never before seen in Sports Illustrated.

Logan Volunteers - Air Force football trip this Saturday Nov. 19th. Bring a friend and meet at Logan at 11 a.m. We'll return at 5 p.m. Free lunch too! Any questions call Art Koebel (287-7509) or Jeanne Conboy (284-4391).

MORRISSEY LOAN FUND

Student loans. \$20-\$150. 1 day wait. 1 percent interest due in 30 days LaFortune Basement. M-F 11:15 - 12:15.

FOR RENT

Five room house for rent. Central gas and heating. Within walking distance. 233-6438.

Country room for rent. Reasonable, spacious, 10 min. drive from campus. Call 277-3604, afternoons.

LOST AND FOUND

FOUND: pair of bi-foc. glasses in Wash. Hall. Call Dennis - 7909.

HELP! lost my wallet Fri, Nov. 11 between Washington Hall and B-P. If found, you may keep football ticket and money (what little there was!) but **PLEASE** return wallet! Call Katie, 1332.

Lost: White, Silky shawl at SMC sophomore formal. Call 4942.

Lost: Freshman Calculus Book and green notebook taken from South Dining Hall on 11/15. Please return and no questions asked. 8279.

LOST: Man's pocketwatch in library auditorium or C1 parking lot or in between. \$20 reward. Call Rick 272-5408.

LOST: 1975 Orange Bowl watch. Great sentimental value, irreplaceable. Please contact Ernie Hughes 287-8082. Reward\$

LOST: watch between North Dining Hall and Stepan. Call 287-8082.

LOST: 2 gold rings left in the Rock's gymnastics room - one with blue star sapphire and the other with initials: GDM. If found please call me - 7439.

Glasses found with Black case at library circle - to claim - call Tom Basile - 233-8288.

LOST: "St. Mary's Track" Jacket with "Bob" sewn on front. Rob 8464.

FOUND: gold ring in front of south cafe - call 2722 to identify.

FOUND: Pair of gold wire frame glasses on quad. can be claimed at **Observer** office weekdays between 10-5 p.m.

LOST: ONE PAIR GLASSES ON SMC campus. Rounded frames. Please call Mary 5793.

LOST: Dark Green down Ski Parka taken at Stepan center last Saturday during Blues Festival. If seen or feeling guilty call John 6764. Please, It's cold outside!

FOR SALE

Kenwood KA 5500 Integrated Amplifier - Sansul 9900 Tuner. Both in excellent condition. List Price - \$700 asking \$400. Jim 1002.

WHY PAY MORE??? Flanner records has \$6.98 list lp's for only \$4.50. All \$7.98 list lp's only \$5.29. Over 400 albums in stock. Phone orders accepted. **FLANNER RECORDS**, 322 Flanner, phone 2741. Hours, M-Thu 4-5, 6:30-8. Sun. 2-3:30.

For Sale: One pair Yamaha NS-1000 M studio monitors. One month old in original cartons and packing \$850.00 Phone 2741.

Stereo Speakers - JBL-L16 Speakers. Hardly used. 277-4056 (after 6)

Camero - 1974 Air Conditioning 24,000 miles. Red. Showroom condition. 277-4056

Basketball tickets for sale. ALL GAMES!!! call 1159.

'73 cougar XR - 7 Automatic, Full power, air. Best offer. Call 3479.

River City Records is Northern Indiana's largest and most complete record store! Located just 3 miles north of ND-SMC on US 31. River City Records has over 8,000 records and tapes to choose from. ND and SMC checks accepted. Open until 10:00 Thursday, Fri. and Sat.; noon to 8 Sundays.

For Sale: Two ovation Guitars [one] classic ovation with hard shell ovation case asking \$225.00. [one] Balladeer ovation with case, barcus berry pick-up and leather strap asking \$165.00 must sell both call Gene at 1694.

Remember the picture of Ted Burgmeier in Sports Illustrated intercepting an errantly thrown Southern Cal pass. It was a great shot, but I've got a better one as well as a number of other full color action packed shots of the USC game. Call 8982 for details.

WANTED

Need two GA tickets for Air Force. Call Mark - 1067.

Need 1 GA Air Force ticket. Call Mary 4786.

Need 2 GA Air Force Tickets. Joe 8927 or 8930.

Need 2-4 GA Air Force Tickets. Tom 3693.

Need 2-3 GA Air Force Tix. Tim 1036.

TYPIST WANTED: Full time, to typeset display advertising, Monday and Wednesday thru Saturday afternoons and/or evenings. Hourly pay. Experience helpful, but not necessary. Apply in person at: The Penny Saver, 2101 S. Michigan St., South Bend, 288-1411.

Need 2 Air Force Tix call 4-5245.

Hurtin' for 6 GA Air Force Tix. Tom 1066.

Help a desperate Senior! Need 1 Air Force GA or student Ticket. Call Ann 6808.

Need 4 GA tickets for Air Force. Will Pay \$\$\$ Gary - 6143.

Need 2 or 3 AF student or GA tickets. Call 1244.

Large Family coming from Sicily. Need many GA and Student tickets. Will make offer you can't refuse. Call Vito 8685.

I need 4 GA Tix for Air Force. Russ - 8772.

Need 1 Air Force Ticket. Call 3784.

I need 2 GA tickets for Air Force game. Call 6814.

Need 1 GA ticket for Air force - Call Mark 3695.

I will pay anything for two Air Force GA Tickets! Call Charlie at 8549.

Anything?

Need only one Air Force Ticket. Bill 8792.

Help! Need 3 St. Tic. for Air Force. Rosie 1291.

Need TONS of Air Force GA tickets. Tom 234-0980. Evenings.

Help, I need two Air Force tickets, GA or student please call Pete at 8518 anytime.

Help my two little sisters see their first ND football game. Sell me two GA Air Force tickets. Call Dave at 3493 anytime.

Notre Dame is better than UCLA - right??? Help me prove it to my brother from LA need an Air Force ticket for him. Pleaz call 4-5137 or 1580.

I need one Air Force ticket. Just one. George 1248.

Wanted 1 STU. or GA AF ticket. Call Joe 1173.

Desperately need 2 GA Air Force tix. Please call Cindy after 10. 5484.

Need 2 Student Air Force tix. Dabble, 234-1485.

Need 4 GA Tickets for Air Force. Anne 4983.

Need 5 GA tickets for Air Force game. Diana 5424.

Need 4 GA Tix. AF, Mary 5469.

Needed: Student or GA tickets Air Force. Call Jan 4-4184.

RIDES

Two need ride to Cincinnati Nov. 23. Call Steve - 1720.

Desperately need ride to Akron or Canton Ohio for Thanksgiving break. Will share expenses. Call Diane 4810.

Ride needed to Syracuse, NY or vicinity for Thanksgiving. Jim 8376.

Need ride to Albany, NY for Thanksgiving - Bruce 8992.

Wanted: Need ride to Long Island, NY for Thanksgiving break. Can leave anytime. Call Ray at 1436.

Wanted: need riders, heading south to Corpus Christi, Texas on Nov. 21 via Ill. Missouri, and Oklahoma. Jay 1419.

Three need ride to Columbus area for Thanksgiving. Greg. 1243.

Need: One way ride to Toronto area for break. gladly share expenses. Call 6962.

Need ride to Pittsburgh for Thanksgiving - Call Chris 4-4515.

Need ride to St. Louis area for Thanksgiving - Call Peggy 4-4774.

Wanted: Ride to Boston for Thanksgiving break. Will share driving and expenses. Tony 1436.

SOUTHERN TURKEY: Looking for riders on Thanksgiving Eve traveling to Atlanta via Louisville, Nashville, Chattanooga. Karen or Bill 616-429-3507.

Ride needed to Cleveland or somewhere on Ohio Turnpike Monday afternoon Nov. 21 Call Diane - 7883.

Need ride to Ann Arbor. U. or Mich. Nov. 18. 4-4886.

Wanted: ride to Mich. State at Thanksgiving. call 1244.

Wanted: Ride to Columbus for Thanksgiving. Can leave Tuesday Afternoon [22nd] or anytime after. Call Tim at 6867.

Au secours: Need ride home for two to SW Conn or NY Can leave Mon. 21st after 3."Nick 8174.

Need ride to LI, NYC or No. NJ can leave Tues. the 22nd. Rob 8464.

Needed ride to and/or from Ann Arbor on Weekend of Nov. 19. Jim 8251.

Need ride to Milwaukee Tuesday night Nov. 22. Barb 4-5245.

Ride needed over Thanksgiving break to Xenia - Springfield - Dayton area of Ohio. Can leave Wed. Am willing to share expenses. Call Joe Menino at 7735 (6).

BASKETBALL TIX

NEEDED: Two bleacher basketball tix. Will pay reasonable price Tim - 3537.

Desperately need B-ball Tix vs. Marquette U. Feb. 26. Will buy or Trade. Please call 3256.

Need 2 student basketball tickets (together). Will pay good money. Call 277-3604. Dave.

Wanted 1 student season basketball ticket. Dan 288-8723.

MISC.

Want graduate student to share hickory Village apartment for about \$2.50 per day. References and Deposit. Call 272-6517.

WANTED: Used car in excellent condition. Prefer low mileage compact please call 288-0218 after 6 p.m.

"Tennis Pros and Assistant Pros - Seasonal and year-round clubs; good playing and teaching background. Call (301) 654-3770 or send 2 complete resumes and 2 pictures to: Col. R. Reade, WTS, 8401 Connecticut Ave. Suite 1011, Chevy Chase, MD 20015."

Male Grad. Stud. wants share apt. with same [spring semester] write: Mark Thompson 105 Dorchester Rd. Louisville, KY 40223.

Ski salesperson/mechanic to work evenings approx. 12-20 hrs. per week. Tom 272-5300.

Wanted: 1 pair of mens size 9 hockey skates call Dave at 1244.

Wanted: Delivery person for Julios pizza. Sat. eve. only must have own car. Salary \$3. per hour plus tips. Call 233-2354.

Wanted: Seniors who have not voted for Senior Class Fellow..Do it Today!!!

PERSONALS

JJ SAYS SHE IS GOING TO FIND HIM THIS WEEKEND* IF IT KILLS HER! BE PREPARED RAMO!!

Julie,
Happy 21st
PS thanks for the portrait

classified ads

For that matter KC might have some trouble herself!

BA-2 Will hold its first annual Ed Oehmler Memorial Backgammon tournament. Call 1078 for further details. Be there Aloha!!!

To our South Quad flasher,
O' Happy Day!
We love your abuse!
The "Best" and "Greatest"
Foxy Ladies

TO Pick-a-Car-Brett,
Thanks for being our chauffeur. This is no PIMP: We want a birthday kiss but not over the phone. Your 18th will be unforgettable!
Your Birthday Escorts

To a Ramblin' kind of guy,
We're bending elbows and getting small a little early, but Sunday will be here before you know it. Notre Dame's not the only one we'll be toasting this weekend. Happy 19th Lee O'Latz.
Denise, Kathy, Maria

BMJ
It's not March 21. You are not abusing me....
We aren't playing raquetball...
I'm not hanging up on you...
But do take your vitamins and get ready for an eventful 19th. Happy Birthday

p.s. (You're right I don't want to live in Iceland or Australia)

Nancy,
Don't get as drunk tonight as the 4th. Happy 18th!
B. O'C and the D.T's.

Happy Birthday to Hugh (Oops!) Happy Birthday to you
Happy Birthday Sue Turgot (that's Turcotte STUPID)
Happy Birthday to you!
KTD

Teddy Bear,
I really missed your living room floor Saturday night. Tee-Hee!
5th roommate

Derelict,
Do ya want to do it to it.
MITCH

Richie:
Richie plus H. equal GA!!
Ra, Super and TD

Hil, MJ, Jannies, Ker, Jo-Jo-Bean
Maria and V,
How can we ever forget our 20th and 21st??
Thanks so much. you're the greatest!
Maur and Laur

217 Holy Cross:
Beautiful Blue eyes says that you even have a perverted ironing board. How does she know?
HP

Laura,
Don't Bite those nails and what does SAE mean?

Welcome back to ND, JP!
MJ

Goober,
Good luck on your last home game. Watch out for 28. I'll be rooting for ya.
Love, Bimbo

Times of Ombudsman
and no questions
are better than times of questions and no Ombudsman.

Got a question or complaint? call us at **OBUD.**

The authorities welcome wat and announce the beginning of WAT weekend.

Zahm Section 2A;
The endangered species will not leave loose balls unmolested. Jimmy says "Species by 20."

Saint Mary's Students: Seats are still available on the New York Area charter flight Dec. 22 and Jan. 16. Call Mary Laverty 4319.

Hurry to the North, Hurry to the South
A ballot isn't good if its only by way of mouth
You must mark your Senior Fellow choices 1,2,3, and 4
Polls close at 6 so get your butt out the door.

SMC JUNIOR CLASS PRESENTS:
"THE CINCINNATI KID" with Steve McQueen, Sun. Nov. 20th at 7:30 and 10:00 in Carroll, SMC only \$1.00

Mary:
Just thought I'd shock you by putting in a personal.
Your birthday swim partner.

LOOK OUT - SENIOR DEATH MARCH.
Madeline C. and Mary Man will be leading the pack.

WOM AND BAB.
Welcome to ND-SMC. I'm so glad you finally made it!

Luv, Laurie

"Let me call you Sweetheart," Erin, because it's been one year.

Love, Me

Shiela
Now you can go to Michigan and break my heart legally. Happy 18th.

Jim

Take the Quickie to the Mich. bars or to the Wine and Cheese party tonight.

B.P. Breen Machine
You are the Greatest. We Love you!
The rest of BP

Pat D,
There once was a young man named Pat who was very handsome to look at
He sang with a voice
That made hearts rejoice
I wish he were mine - Oh drat!
EAG

FYB
Identify yourself to proper persons before I get ambushed!
Old Lady in O.O.

Hey Jack,
Welcome to SMC.
Love, Blitz and Block

Double Agent Deighenou,
Your mission, should you choose to accept it, is to prove that you really are 21. Good luck. (You'll need it)

Hey Parma!
Thanks again for the dinner. Anytime you feel the urge to gamble let me know.
JMW

Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness!
For Senior Class fellow vote Fidel Castro.

Anyone who feels qualified to fill "SAH of the WEEK," contact 237, 241 446 Farley.

Pandora's Books, 937 South Bend Ave. down from Corby's is where you can sell books now and get credit toward used books next semester. Phone 233-2342.

ND-SMC Junior Class Christmas Formal Dec. 3

You wouldn't want to miss the bliss of "Winter's Kiss." Nov. 16-22 Ticket sales start...so hurry and ask the one dear to your heart!

Further info. Call Lynne 4476, Kathy 5111, Marnie 2-6976.

If you have any printing, lay out, and/or managment experience and would like part-time on-campus work call campus press 7047 1-5 mon-fri, ask for Bill or John. This is a paid position.

SENIORS - RESUME WRITING AND TYPING - CALL MARGIE OR MARGO 272-5217.

HELP ME

My brother from Cleveland State asked me for some help with his term paper. I need some Ideas on Fitzgerald's **Great Gatsby** and William's **The Glass Menagerie**. If you can give me a hand call John 1184.

Color USC pictures available only at 318 Zahm. Call 8982, that's 8982. Remember the number, 8982. out of town, call collect.

SMC London - Rome summer programs. College credit available. For information call Prof. AR Black 4-4938 or 272-3726.

CHEECH AND CHONG will have you **ROLLING** Sat. Dec. 3 at Stepan Center. Tickets 3.75 at ticket office.

Pete and Frank,
Thanks for the escort home Sat. We Love snow in our hair and eyes!
Joan and Patti.

PS..REVENGE!!

Frank,
My humblest and public apologies. I'm sorry I didn't believe you.
Patti

Much thanks to all who came to our wild party Sat. night!

Love,
349 LeMans

Why drive to Michigan? Happy hour friday at the K of C from 4-7 All invited.

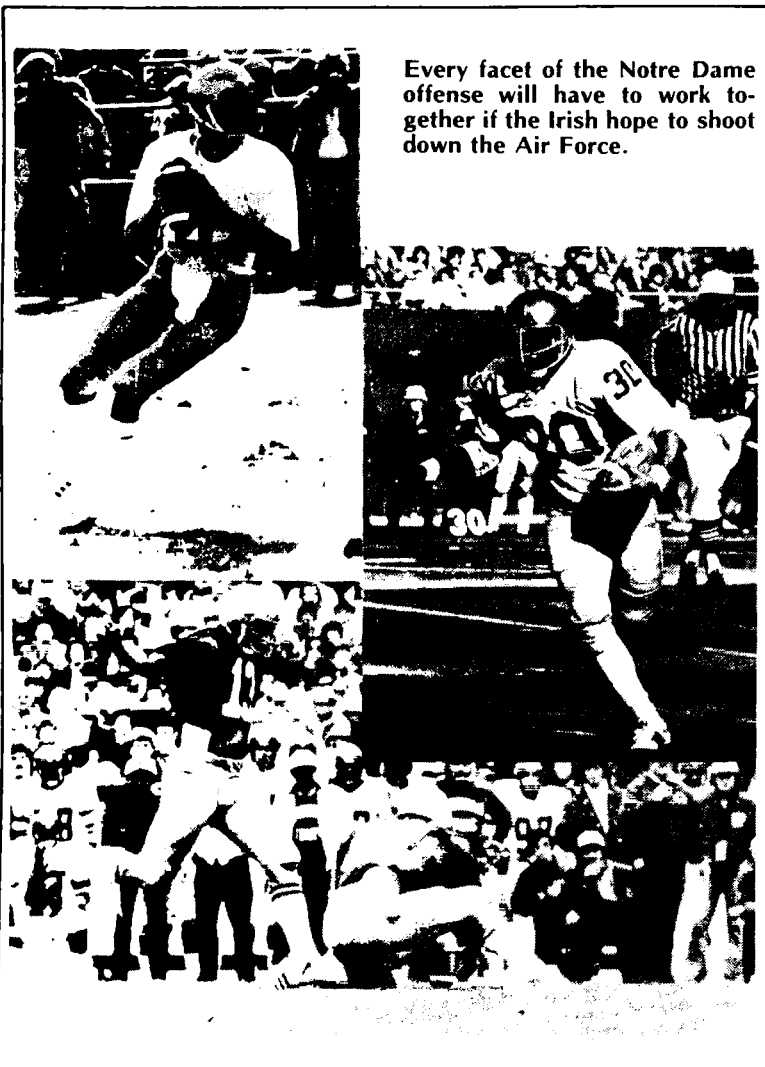
Everyone is invited to the Happy hour at the K of C Friday from 4 - ?

Hey Everybody!!!
Call Cookie and wish her a happy 21st Birthday. 5432.

Miss Cookie- Saero Coeur!!
If you can still see - happy 21st Birthday!!!
The other coronate

Looking for a quiet, nonsmoking roommate. JJ might not make it through the weekend.

Irish radar detects USAF approach



Every facet of the Notre Dame offense will have to work together if the Irish hope to shoot down the Air Force.

by Tony Pace
Sports Writer

Entertaining the idea of a major bowl bid, the Fighting Irish football team will enter Notre Dame Stadium tomorrow afternoon to face the Air Force Academy.

Newspaper and wire service stories during the past few days said that Notre Dame will accept a Cotton Bowl bid. However, bowl bids may not be officially announced until around 6 P.M. Commenting on the matter, Coach Dan Devine said, "It has always been our policy to schedule the best possible opponent, and this should help us in moving toward our goal of the national championship."

To receive a bid, the Irish must first defeat the Air Force. Although they were victors last week against Vanderbilt, the Falcons have only a 2-7-1 record on the season. Also, they have been defeated by Georgia Tech, Army and Navy, three teams the Irish have trounced by respective scores of 69-14, 24-0 and 43-10.

Air Force has a relatively young squad, as is evidenced by the fact that only eight of their 22 starters are seniors. The Falcon team is also light. Their defensive line, with an average weight of 219 pounds, will be going up against a much larger Irish offensive line, which averages about 250 pounds.

On offense, the Falcons feature a fine passing combination of flanker

Steve Hoog and quarterback Dave Ziebart. The sophomore signal caller has passed for over 1500 yards this season while completing 47 percent of his passes. Hoog, a junior, has latched on to a team leading 28 aeriels. He also leads Air Force in scoring with five touchdowns.

The Falcon rushing offense is in the hands of sophomore tailback Shelby Ball and sophomore fullback David Thomas. Thomas, the team's leading rusher, has garnered 260 yards this season on 70 carries for a 3.7 average per carry. Ball has 247 yards on 55 carries and a 4.5 average per carry. Quarterback Ziebart has carried the pigskin 127 times but for a paltry 1.3 yard average.

Defensively, Air Force will be without the services of senior linebacker Jack Kucera, the team's leading tackler, who suffered a fractured vertebra two weeks ago against Army. He will be replaced by junior Mark Cerise. The rest of the Falcon defense, which has forced 36 turnovers this season, remains intact.

On the Notre Dame side of the ledger, the Irish stable of running backs seems to have returned to top form. Leading rusher Jerome Heavens, with 861 yards on 199 carries, and speedster Vagas Ferguson, who had 75 yards in 13 attempts against Clemson, should see most of the ball carrying duty. Terry Eurick, David Mitchell and Steve Orsini should also see action.

Joe Montana will start his sixth straight game at the Irish helm. The Monongahela, Pa. passer has thrown for 1,240 yards and seven touchdowns this season. His chief target has been All-American tight end Ken MacAfee, who has 46 catches for 698 yards and four touchdowns. Recently, Montana has thrown more to split end Kris Haines, who has had seven receptions in the last two games and a total of 20 for the season.

The regular Irish defensive unit is healthy and will start intact. Middle linebacker Bob Golic is only 23 tackles away from the Notre Dame record of 144 tackles set by Greg Collins in 1974.

The Irish have dominated the series with Air Force, winning all six previous encounters. In their last meeting, played at Air Force in 1975, Notre Dame had to score three, fourth period touchdowns to overtake the Falcons and win, 31-30. Montana was the quarterback who rescued the Irish on that day.

Tomorrow's game marks the coaching finale for Air Force mentor Ben Martin. Martin announced last Thursday that he is retiring from college football and the Air Force Academy after 20 years of coaching.

The home finale is, of course, a sellout and game time is set for 1:30.

Big Ten action

It's fourth ranked Ohio State versus fifth ranked Michigan Saturday for the right to go to the Rose Bowl, but Michigan State's Spartans have hopes of breaking between the Big Two for a second place finish in the Big Ten football race.

If Ohio State, 7-0 in the conference, defeats Michigan 6-1, and Michigan State 5-1-1, defeats Iowa, 3-4, Michigan State, would finish in second place, one-half game ahead of Michigan.

The Spartans, however, are on NCAA probation and are not eligible for a bowl bid. A Michigan victory over Ohio State would leave the perennial powers as co-champions again, with Michigan going to the Rose Bowl and Ohio State probably getting a Sugar Bowl bid.

Ohio State is on record that it will not accept anything but a major bowl bid. Michigan has indicated it would go to a lesser bowl.

While the two giants battle for the Rose Bowl and Michigan State hopes to break the one-two hold of Ohio State and Michigan, Purdue will be at Indiana, Wisconsin at Minnesota and Illinois at Northwestern.

Indiana, 3-3-1, could clinch a fourth place finish with a victory over Purdue, 3-4. However, the Hoosiers will have to stop quarterback Mark Herrmann, who has passed for 2,289 yards and needs 239 yards to break the single season Big Ten record of 2,527.

Indiana will be trying to retain the Old Oaken Bucket in one of the oldest rivalries in the Big Ten.

The other two games involve retiring coaches John Jardine at Wisconsin and John Pont at Northwestern.

Wisconsin hopes to end Jardine's career with a victory against favored Minnesota. Wisconsin won its first five games and them lost five straight. A victory would give the Badgers a winning season of 6-5 overall.

Minnesota already has a 6-4 record and is assured of a winning season, the the Gophers need this one to break even in the Big Ten at 4-4.

Falcon pep rally

There will be a pep rally for the Air Force game tonight at 7 p.m. in Stepan Center. Speakers will include Daryle Lamonica, Officer Tim McCarthy and members of the Notre Dame football team.

Paul Stevenson

The Irish Eye

Well, the Irish are just one game shy of clinching a bowl bid. The Air Force Academy upset Vanderbilt last week and will be trying to do the same to Notre Dame, tomorrow allowing Ben Martin to go out a winner.

Although Irish fans will have their hearts in South Bend, even Notre Dame supporters will have to admit that all ears will be tuned to Ann Arbor to see what's happening between the Buckeyes and the Wolverines.

The Crimson Tide and the Oklahoma Sooners are both idle this weekend. The Norman boys are preparing for their battle next week with Nebraska, while, Alabama is waiting for their season finale with Auburn in Birmingham.

So, with the assistance of Tom Desmond, here are the Irish Eye's picks for this weekend's collegiate gridiron action.

Air Force at Notre Dame: The last time these two clubs met was in Colorado two seasons ago. Notre Dame found themselves trailing 30-10 entering the fourth quarter. However, aided by the last minute heroics of Joe Montana, Notre Dame emerged victorious, 31-30, a win which was later termed, "the greatest comeback in Notre Dame history." Tomorrow, Ben Martin says goodbye to the Falcons after 20 dedicated years as football coach. The Academy will no doubt be looking to send their coach out a winner. No one really expects the Air Force to challenge the Irish, but then no one thought that the contest two years ago would be close either. It's funny how much emotions can play in a ballgame at times. The Irish better not wait for some final period tallies to put them ahead. Where the Notre Dame gidders will be over the Holidays is riding on this game. This is not the time to let the Falcons soar down for the kill. If the Irish regain their form from two weeks ago, Notre Dame should triumph by 21. Desmond backs the Irish by 35.

Clemson at South Carolina: This battle is always the highlight of the year for both squads, although the Tigers made an exception last week. Columbia is the sight of this contest and that will certainly help the Gamecocks. Every year this game proves to be a very tight battle and the favorite usually does not mean a thing. But, tomorrow the Tigers will chalk up win number eight and hope for their bid to the Gator Bowl as they down SC by 6. Desmond Clemson by 3.

Ohio State at Michigan: This game really will decide a lot as far as the Big Ten picture. But, although this battle will decide who will be travelling to Pasadena, nothing else is really at stake. Whichever of these two powerhouses attends the Rose Bowl does not matter. One of these teams will end up playing either Washington or UCLA in the January event. Even with a victory in the Rose Bowl, the Wolverines or the Buckeyes will probably not be in the National Championship picture. The Pac Eight representative will have at least two losses, and by defeating that team, not much will be proven. But, anyway, tomorrow's game is what is important at this time. Although a tie would be a welcome sight, allowing the Irish to advance in front of both teams in the polls, that is highly improbable. The Buckeyes have a stronger team, but playing in front of over 100,000 Ann Arbor fans is no easy task. Michigan needs this win to go to the Rose Bowl, while Ohio State could settle for a tie. Bo Schembechler and Woody Hayes are both known for their conservative play, but look for Schembechler to be a little more flamboyant. The Wolverines should capture this battle for the second consecutive year as they start to smell roses by 7. Desmond eyes the Buckeyes by 4.

Texas A & M at Texas Christian: How much can the Horned Frogs take every week. Last Saturday, TCU had to suffer through their game against Texas. This weekend there is no let up in sight as the Horned Frogs compete with the Aggies. Since the game is in Fort Worth, the Horned Frogs might be good for one touchdown. However, the Aggies will just be using this clash as a prep game before their contest with Texas next weekend. So, this battle will go to A & M by 35. Desmond looks for the Aggies to triumph by 21.

Delaware at Colgate: The Red Raiders defeated Northeastern last

weekend to lift their season ledger to 10-0. However, even though Colgate won, they were dropped from the AP top twenty. It's hard to judge how good Colgate is when they have not played anyone that has a representative football team. But, just being able to go 10-0 is a feat in itself and deserves some recognition no matter what kind of schedule is played. Jim Coyle believes the Red Raiders should capture win number 11 tomorrow as they defeat the Blue Hens by 10. Desmond backs Delaware by 4.

Baylor at Texas: The Longhorns have to win this one if they expect the Irish to maintain their interest in the Cotton Bowl. A loss to Baylor would send Notre Dame looking for a berth in the Orange or Sugar Bowl. But, Texas is not about to let the Bears stand in the way of their chance to play Notre Dame for the first time in seven years. The Longhorns should retain their number-one ranking as they down Baylor by 14. Desmond looks for the Texas Longhorns to capture this one by 21.

Tennessee at Kentucky: The Wildcats are unable to participate in any post-season competition, but that's not stopping them from proving they are among the best. Rumor has it that things are not going well in Knoxville. Fans expected Johnny Majors to bring them a National Championship in one year, but it just has not worked out that way. Majors will build a winner, but it's going to take a couple more years. Tomorrow's contest, however, will go to Kentucky by 14. Desmond backs the Wildcats by 10.

Purdue at Indiana: Mark Herrmann may be one of the nation's passing sensations, but, he is also leading the country in interceptions. Michigan held the freshman quarterback to his lowest total completion mark last Saturday. The Hoosiers will not be as fierce as the Wolverines, but this battle will be unbelievably close. Indiana will give the Boilermakers a battle, but in the end, Purdue will end up on top by 3. Desmond goes with the Hoosiers by 1.

Mississippi at Mississippi State: This should be quite an intra-state battle. The game will be played in Jackson, the same place where the Irish met their doom. That stadium is where both teams play most of their major games. There will not be any home field advantage, but the Rebels should be able to down the Bulldogs and make up for last year's 28-11 thrashing. So, give this game to the Rebels by 6. Desmond backs Bulldogs by 7.

Colorado at Kansas State: It's hard to believe that the Buffalos were destroyed by the Sooners. Is Oklahoma really that awesome or did Colorado just fall apart? Well, tomorrow the Buffalos will have an opportunity to redeem themselves. Kansas State should give Colorado the chance to get back in the win column as the Buffalos capture this confrontation by 10. Desmond goes with Colorado by 20.

Wisconsin at Minnesota: The Badgers won their first five games and then proceeded to drop the following quintet. Well, that is not known as consistency. Wisconsin will be trying to lift their record over the 500 mark, but Minnesota is a difficult place to accomplish that task. The Gophers are not overly consistent either, defeating Michigan and then losing to Indiana and Michigan State the next two weekends. However, tomorrow will be the day for Minnesota as they down the Badgers by 2. Desmond backs the Gophers by 6.

Upset of the Week:

Illinois at Northwestern: Can the Wildcats win their last game for John Pont? Yes, Pont has decided to give up his reign as football coach and simply reside as athletic director. Maybe Northwestern can pull this one off. The Illini will not be a pushover, but if there's any chance, this is one of the Big Ten teams that Northwestern can beat. Although this is a wild shot, it's hard to go against Pont in his final game. So, give this contest to Northwestern by 1. Desmond follows Illinois by 14.

Last Week: Eight right and three wrong for 73 percent. Guest picker, Bob Keen, had nine correct and two wrong for 82 percent.

Overall: Eighty-five right and 22 incorrect for 80 percent.