

The Observer

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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 4, 1984



Senior Dave McAvoy, representing Reuben Askew for the Mock Convention, conveys Askew's views on the national defense policy. The debate took place last night in the Hayes-Healy Auditorium on the eve of the Mock Convention.

Mondale wins in New York

Associated Press

NEW YORK — Walter F. Mondale won the New York presidential primary election yesterday night and claimed the victory he needed to regain command over Sen. Gary Hart in the race for the Democratic presidential nomination.

"We had a very good day today in New York," Mondale said. "Apparently we did well across the board."

Based on polling-place interviews, the television networks said Hart was in a closer-than-expected contest for second place with the Rev. Jesse Jackson.

Jackson was polling exceptionally well in New York City, apparently winning about 80 percent of the black vote.

Some 252 convention delegates were at stake — the biggest single-state prize so far and, next to California, the largest of the year.

"In New York, they (the Hart

campaign) spent maybe three times, maybe four times as much money as we did," Mondale said. "But Americans weren't looking at that. Citizens of New York were asking that key question (who would make a better president), and I think that's why we won."

With 57 percent of the vote in, it was:

Mondale, 327,802 or 49 percent.

Hart, 221,401, 33 percent.

Jackson, 99,053, 15 percent.

The rest was scattered among Democratic dropouts.

Wisconsin Democrats held a "beauty contest" primary Tuesday, in advance of next Saturday's caucuses when 78 convention delegates are at stake.

With 81 percent of the state's 3,550 precincts reporting, Hart led Walter F. Mondale, 45 percent to 42 percent, and CBS news predicted that the Colorado senator would win.

Hart had 242,812 votes to Mondale's 225,797. The Rev. Jesse Jackson was a distant third with 56,589 or 11 percent.

President Reagan-Yes was piling up 93 percent of the vote in the Wisconsin GOP primary. Reagan-No had 7 percent. There was no GOP line on the ballot in New York.

The victory was dramatic evidence that Mondale had completed a comeback in the Democratic fight, and an indication that Hart's "new ideas" candidacy faces difficulty in the weeks ahead.

Hart, who campaigned yesterday in Pennsylvania, next week's stop on the election calendar, must move swiftly if he is to stall his rival's drive for the nomination.

Only three weeks ago, Hart's candidacy was on a roll, winning several early primaries and caucuses.

But Mondale quit campaigning as a serenely confident front-runner and became the aggressor in the race, moving on to defeat Hart in the Illinois primary two weeks ago and taking aim in New York.

Hart said New York was not that critical to his chances for the nomination, and he already was looking ahead to Pennsylvania.

But New York is the kind of state that a Democrat must carry to defeat President Reagan next fall, and the Mondale victory would blunt Hart's claim that only he can capture the White House for the Democrats.

While there are still hundreds of delegates to be chosen, each state that Mondale wins makes it that much more difficult for Hart.

Candidates take stands in debate

By JOHN GORLA
News Staff

Speaking through the mouth of student representative Piper Griffin, Jesse Jackson was the only one of the eight Democratic presidential candidates to call for reduced defense spending at last night's pre-mock convention debate.

The debate took place last night before a large crowd of delegates, supporters, and interested on-lookers in the Hayes-Healy Center auditorium.

Bill Healy, chairman of the platform committee, said this debate was held to, "Put a stance behind each face," and to inform the Notre Dame students of where each candidate stands on issues such as defense, and education.

Although some of the candidates have dropped out of the national race for the Presidency, the representatives here have decided to continue campaigning, as Healy said, "To allow Notre Dame students

to make a statement to the nation."

On the issue of national defense and foreign policy, all candidates, except for Jesse Jackson, agreed that America must increase its defense spending, though the amount of increase differed among the candidates.

All candidates stressed that the U.S. must take the initiative with regard to nuclear arms reductions and nuclear arms talks/treaties. Also, the candidates strongly opposed defense projects such as the B-1 bomber and the MX missile.

Representing Reubin Askew, Dave McAvoy said that Askew pledges, "A distinction between real peace and imaginary peace." Askew's says the U.S. must show readiness and strength in world politics.

Joe Malvezzi, a dynamic speaker, delivered Ernest Hollings' belief that the draft should be instituted to increase our manpower in Europe, and that students who don't register with the selective service should be denied any loans.

Jackson, represented by Griffin, asserted that present defense policy is "Lacking in human rights and the worth of individuals." Jackson recommends that we address the issue that is at hand by initiating talks between the Soviet Union and the United States.

Gary Hart's defense policy, presented by Bernie Pellegrino, was centered around a modified bilateral freeze and the elimination of destabilizing nuclear weapons such as multiple warhead missiles. According to Hart, "Better is better, but we need a leaner military defense system with cost effective weaponry."

Mike Brogioli illustrated Walter Mondale's defense plan with the phrase, "It is an obligation to our age to keep peace." Mondale sees a need for a strengthened NATO alliance with our allies playing a larger part than they previously have. Mondale is also directly opposed to President Reagan's 'Star Wars' defense policy.

see DEBATE, page 5

Halls to vote on allowing O-C commissioner on HPC

By KEITH HARRISON, JR.
Staff Reporter

The process of making the off-campus commissioner a member of the Hall President's Council entered its second stage last night at the HPC meeting.

This stage involves individual hall ratification of the proposal. "Each of the halls must vote on the issue," said Student Body Vice President Cathy David. "If two-thirds of the halls accept the proposal, it will become part of the Constitution."

The proposal would only give the OC commissioner a seat on the HPC; the HPC then would determine whether or not he would have

voting powers. The commissioner's senate seat was abolished at the Student Senate meeting Monday night.

In other business, Ombudsman Henry Sienkiewicz discussed the recently-installed message boards in the dining halls. He also outlined the process for advertising on the boards. All messages should be submitted at least two days before the desired advertising date.

Sienkiewicz said that individual dorms may use the board to publicize hall events. Walsh president Gretchen Froehle asked if advertising for events involving alcohol would be prohibited. "You

see HPC, page 6

The Five Horsemen of Notre Dame

A group of ultra-preppies, books in hand and calculators on belt, take a break from their demanding studies to go horseback riding at the Diamond-D-Ranch in Cassopolis, Michigan. The group is the infamous Bookstore Basketball team the "Esophagus Constrictors," who will once again demonstrate their superb athletic talent in a first round game against Gerry Faust's team, "Old Men on the Block," Tuesday at 6:15 p.m. on Bookstore Court Nine. Left to right are David Proulx, Joseph Aiu, Mark English, David Sullivan, and Michael Demchsak.

Lucian Niemeyer



In Brief

The registration deadline for the Indiana presidential and congressional primaries is April 9. In the May 8 primaries candidates will be chosen for the November election of U.S. congressmen from each of Indiana's 10 districts and the president. On the state level, candidates will be chosen for governor, for 25 of the 50 Senate seats and for all 100 members of the House of Representatives. Some local offices will also be on the ballot. All 18 year old U.S. citizens who have lived in this precinct for at least 30 days can register in the County-City Building in South Bend. Absentee ballots for students who wish to vote in their home states must be obtained through the voter registration offices in their home counties. Some counties purge the names of those who have not voted in the past two years. If in doubt, check with your county voter registration office. — *The Observer*

The "Save the Lawns" campaign is again underway. Dean of Students James Roemer has requested that all ball games, including frisbee and football, be played on the fields adjacent to the quad areas located around Stepan Center, the ACC and Green field. — *The Observer*

Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, University president, will be awarded the National Academy of Sciences Public Welfare Medal April 30 at the organization's 121st annual meeting in Washington, D.C. On April 9 in LaCrosse, Wis., Hesburgh will receive the Pope John XXIII Award for Distinguished Service from Viterbo College. On April 28 and May 13th he will receive honorary degrees from, respectively, Saint Leo College in St. Leo, Fla., and West Virginia Wesleyan College in Buckhannon, W. Va. The latter honorary degree will be his 99th. — *The Observer*

Amnesty International yesterday released a report claiming prisoners have been tortured or cruelly treated in at least one out of every three countries within the past four years. The report, "Torture in the Eighties," marks the start of a long-term campaign by the worldwide human rights movement to expose and end the use of torture "as a tool of state policy." — *The Observer*

Of Interest

A Student Information System presentation will take place tomorrow at 3 p.m. in room 247 O'Shaughnessy. SIS is a series of COBOL programs currently used by the Computer Applications department. The system, developed over the past year, is available for use in other departments. The main programmer is Frank Woczyna. He will be assisted by Marita Aragones in the presentation. — *The Observer*

William Mondale, son of Democratic Presidential Candidate Walter Mondale, will be speaking at the Mock Convention tonight at 7. Before the speech, Mondale will hold a press conference and reception in the Library Lounge, beginning at 6. — *The Observer*

Italian Culture Week continues today with a lecture by Prof. Paolo Cherchi of the University of Chicago. Cherchi will speak on "The Disease of Love" in the Faculty Lounge of the Memorial Library. Also planned for today will be an Italian dinner in the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's dining halls. In addition, two films, "Students in Rome" and "Rome, the Eternal City" will be shown beginning at 7 tonight in the Cushwa-Leighton Library, Saint Mary's. — *The Observer*

Weather

Surprise again. Snow possibly mixed with rain today, and windy and cold. Highs in the upper 30s. Winds northeasterly 15 to 25 mph. A 50 percent chance of snow, windy and cold tonight, with lows in the low 30s. Gradual clearing and not as cold tomorrow, with highs in the 40s.



The Observer

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No hope for an FM station?

It sounded like a good idea. In fact, many students considered it about time a major university like Notre Dame, with a reputable communications department, entered the age of radio with the proposed WVFI-FM student run radio station.

But now something has gone horribly wrong. The chances that this exciting new project will actually be realized next year are being described as "slim" by Paul Matwiy, a special consultant hired to organize the AM to FM jump. The application to the Federal Communication Commission for the necessary license is being withheld until a reasonable chance of it being granted can be assured.

Jim McDonnell, director of student activities, said in October, "The administration made the decision to endorse the move last spring and is 100 percent behind it." He added that the application process would be completed and submitted within a month.

Now, six months later, the students are still waiting and the future of the station looks dismal indeed. Matwiy told *The Observer* a few days ago, "We don't want to promise the students a new FM radio station unless we have a good shot at it."

It appears the hopeful optimism found at the birth of this project has met with the reality of the federal bureaucracy and WSND staffers are now discouragingly expecting the worst. We are being told of options being considered to the proposed FM station. These options include a carrier current system which will transmit the station's signal in stereo over the AM band.

This is an innovative and interesting alternative. But it fails to alleviate many of the major problems already inherent in the current WSND-AM station; problems like the low quality of reception or the total inability to receive the signal in many of the dorms on campus, and no signal being transmitted to portable radios or to students living off campus.

What we need is not options but action on the original idea. A legitimate radio station operated by students and catering to the students' needs is taken for granted on many other campuses. Some schools, like Brigham Young University, even have their own student operated television station. While offering the student a contemporary and up-to-date playlist of music, those planning on entering the broadcasting field could take advantage of hands-on experience that is vital in training for such a career.

The potential of the improved radio station was seemingly limitless. Students could be alternately en-

Dan McCullough

News Editor

Inside Wednesday

tertained by the music and informed through news and public service announcements. A competitiveness even may have developed between WVFI and *The Observer* improving the quality of both news staffs and lessening the dependence upon the newspaper as the sole communicator of campus news. Area restaurants would likely be anxious to advertise on a station that served over 12,000 consumers, and revenue could be raised to improve facilities. The ability of a campus radio station to achieve these objectives has been proven on countless other campuses.

With all of the influential alumni in Washington and around the country it would seem that if the administration was truly "100 percent behind" this project, it could certainly call in a few favors to ensure that the application is granted. But since it is still up in the air, the administration seems unwilling to make the effort to improve student life by offering the students a service that is an important given to campus life at other colleges and universities.

The current state of the radio station is disheartening. Those halls that can

receive the signal must put up with the annoying distortion that accompanies the transmission over the electrical outlet. The eager and talented people who produce the programs daily must sometimes ask themselves, "Is anybody really listening?"

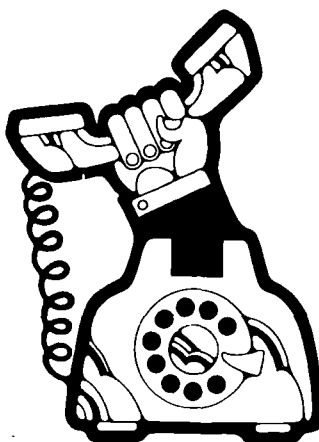
An FM radio station was a viable solution to one of many problems with campus life. It was one of the rare occasions when the administration seemed willing to cooperate with students to improve the community. In short, it seemed too good to be true.

As it turns out, it was.

The views expressed in the **Inside** column are the views of the author, and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or staff.



GOT A SCOOP?



Pick up the phone
and give
The Observer a call:
239-5303

Math, Physics, Chemistry & Engineering Majors: Could you use \$24,000 cash your last two years of college?

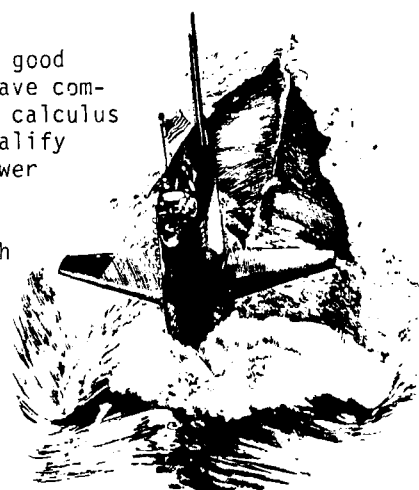
Did you know that it is possible for you to start a career in the Nuclear Engineering field while still in college?

If you are a student in good academic standing and have completed one year each of calculus and physics, you may qualify for the Navy Nuclear Power Candidate Program. In addition, you could receive up to \$25,000 cash in your junior and senior years just for going to school. After commissioning, you will receive over \$24,000; and over \$42,000 after four years as a commissioned officer. We operate 70% of the reactors in America and our nuclear trained officers are sought by other companies...but we make it worthwhile to stay with us!

For more information on the Navy's Nuclear Engineering program -- \$1000 per month salary and \$24,000 bonus, call NAVY toll free 1-800-382-9782.

Navy Representative will be on campus:

April 10-12, 1984
at the Placement Office





The remains of an auto lies on a Durban, South Africa, street following a car bomb explosion during yesterday morning's rush hour. Three people were killed and five reported hurt in the blast in which buildings and parked cars were damaged. (see story below)

AP Photo

Car bomb explodes in South Africa

Associated Press

DURBAN, South Africa — A car bomb that "felt like an earthquake" exploded near a government building yesterday morning, killing three people and wounding at least 16.

Norman Ludwin, a bass player in the Natal Philharmonic Orchestra from Santa Monica, Calif., said his 23rd-floor apartment shuddered for several seconds from the force of the blast across the street.

"It felt like an earthquake," he said in a telephone interview. "Being from California, I have intimate knowledge of earthquakes. The boom was of such intensity, 'earthquake' was my first thought."

Ludwin said he raced to the window and saw "a panic situation

outside. A number of cars were on fire. I could actually see people dying. The car used in the explosion was completely a white mass, it had no form. Another car was burning, cars were careening into each other.

"It definitely appears to be a warning," said Ludwin. "It could have been done a short while later, with many more casualties. It's not the height of rush hour yet at 7:30."

There was no immediate claim of responsibility for the blast. But Law and Order Minister Louis le Grange blamed the African National Congress, the outlawed black guerrilla group fighting to overthrow South Africa's white-minority government.

Le Grange, in a statement issued in

Cape Town, called the bombing "a cowardly and insane deed," and said it proved the ANC had no regard for "innocent members of the public."

The ANC told The Associated Press from its Lusaka, Zambia, office that it "cannot comment on the Durban bomb for the moment."

The bomb went off at 7:34 a.m. on a boulevard running along this Indian Ocean city's harbor, two blocks from the main shopping area. The stolen Datsun 120Y sedan used in the bombing was reduced to rubble, and windows were shattered up to the 13th floor in a 31-story apartment building across the street. Ten other moving and parked cars were damaged.

A police spokesman said the dead were a white woman, a black man and a black woman. The injured included two white children, both 4 years old, who were riding in a passing car.

Across the street from the explosion is an office of the Department of Internal Affairs, which administers some laws concerning apartheid — South Africa's strict system of racial segregation. The building also houses the South African Indian Council, an elected body with some authority over Indian affairs.

The council has agreed to take part in a new constitution giving Asian and mixed-race minorities separate chambers of Parliament. The ANC and other apartheid opponents say the new constitution entrenches apartheid and ignores the voteless black majority of nearly 21 million.

ND senior to get award for community service

By MIKE ELLIOTT
News Staff

"Surprised" is how Notre Dame senior, J. Elizabeth Ellery described her feelings upon finding out she will receive the Notre Dame Alumni Association's third annual Distinguished Student Award. The Distinguished Student Award was established in 1982 to honor a senior who has contributed outstanding service to the University and the community.

A philosophy major in the College of Arts and Letters' pre-professional program, Ellery has been active on and off campus during her four years at Notre Dame.

Ellery has served on the Provost's Curriculum Review Committee, the Advisory Council of Women Students, and Sophomore Class Council. As a resident of Lewis Hall, she was active in the Young Life Program and drama, and also found time to inaugurate a Sunday school for pre-schoolers at Sacred Heart Church. She was also named to the Dean's Honor list seven times.

However, Ellery is much more than a list of achievements, her close friends pointed out. She was characterized by her friends as "... a complex person, who is very interested in people in a very sincere way," ad-reaches out to others, and has a liveliness about her that comes from her active spiritual relationship with God...she is a wonderful friend."

Ellery went on to encourage Notre Dame students to continually challenge themselves by testing their talents and critically examining their beliefs. She advised stu-

ding, "she is non-self centered, dents "... now is the time to reaffirm our values and establish priorities, so that we can carry them with us, away from the security of Notre Dame."

Looking back on her time spent at Notre Dame, Ellery praised the sense of community which gives Notre Dame its uniqueness, and she encouraged students to reach out and share that sense of community with others.

On the student role in community service, Ellery said, "the danger is



J. Elizabeth Ellery

the tendency for us to become complacent about what we stand for." She added, "that's why community service is important, it forces us to examine what we believe."

Ellery was selected for her award by representatives of the Office of Student Affairs, rectors, Campus Ministry, Center for Social Concerns, and deans of the University. She will receive the award at a ceremony on April 27 in the Center for Continuing Education.

Sessions start tomorrow for Mock Convention

By AMY STEPHAN
Assistant News Editor

Democratic National Chairman Charles Manatt, Rep. Lindy Boggs, D-La., and William Mondale, son of former Vice President Walter Mondale, will address more than a thousand delegates in Notre Dame's twelfth Mock Convention tonight at 7 in Stepan Center.

Mondale will speak at tonight's opening session along with Ron Mottl, a former Ohio representative and a Notre Dame alumnus; Gary Caruso, legislative director of the House Committee on Select Education and a 1973 Notre Dame graduate who was a part of the 1972 Mock Convention; and former Ohio Governor John Gilligan, now a professor at Notre Dame's Law School.

The convention rules and platform committees will present their reports tonight. The platform will be considered and voted on tomorrow, starting at 6 p.m., also in Stepan Center.

Tomorrow's speakers include: Boggs, who some consider a pos-

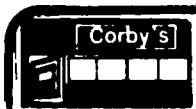
sible democratic vice presidential nominee; Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, University president, who will address the nuclear issue; and Manatt.

Nominations and balloting for a democratic nominee for president will take place at Friday night's session, beginning at 7 in Stepan Center. In addition, Rep. Romano Mazzoli, D-Ken., a Notre Dame alumnus, and State Representative William Crawford, who will speak on behalf of the Rev. Jesse Jackson, will address the delegates.

The convention ends Saturday with the selection of a democratic vice presidential nominee and an acceptance speech by the presidential nominee.

Speaking Saturday will be Michael Barnes, a local congressional candidate in South Bend; Michael Turpen, attorney general of Oklahoma and prominent Oklahoma democrat; and Jim Ridenour, libertarian candidate for governor of Indiana.

The sessions are open only to delegates, and there will be concessions selling snacks and soft drinks inside Stepan Center.



WEDNESDAY SPECIAL
Mixed Drinks 2 for 1
OPEN TO CLOSE

PSYCHOLOGY WORKSHOP
Majors and Prospective Majors

Wed. 7:00, Little Theatre, LaFortune
Career, Grad School, Undergrad
Course Info.

Clubs and Organizations



April is the time to re-register for the 84-85 school year. Re-registration is mandatory for all groups. Forms are also available for applying for *Activity Fee Funding* for next year, and also for *Football Concession Stands* for the Fall. Deadline for applying is April 30. Forms are available in the Student Activities Office, LaFortune.

THE STUDENT ACTIVITIES PROGRAMMING BOARD NEEDS YOU!

Accepting Applications For

- Irish Gardens Manager
- Darby's Place manager

Applications available at the Student Activities Board Offices on the 2nd floor of LaFortune.

Applications due in by 4PM Friday, April 6th.

El Salvador aid plan amendment rejected

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — President Reagan's \$617 million military aid package for El Salvador survived an attempt in the Senate to withhold 15 percent of the money until the Salvadoran government obtains a verdict in the 1981 murder of two U.S. labor advisers.

The proposed amendment by Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., was rejected 69-24, his second defeat in two days on the issue of Salvadoran aid. On Monday, the Senate rejected 63-25 his bid to slash the aid to \$21 million.

The Senate then shelved by a vote of 51-39 an amendment by Sen. Arlen Specter, R-Pa., to hold back 30 percent of the funds pending a verdict in the murders of the four churchwomen in December 1980. That vote also killed an alternative by Sens. Patrick Leahy, D-Vt., and Christopher Dodd, D-Conn., to withhold all the money until there was a verdict.

Sen. Ted Stevens, R-Alaska, the Senate Majority Whip, said he saw no possibility that either Specter's amendment, or a restructured Kennedy amendment would pass.

In the House, a bill to prohibit merchants from demanding extra fees from credit card customers through mid-1985 passed by a 355-34 vote. The measure now moves to the Senate, which sent the House a bill that would authorize such surcharges, up to 5 percent.

Merchants have been free to impose surcharges since Feb. 27, when a 10-year-old, thrice-extended federal ban on them expired. There have been no reports of any great movement to impose them because of concern that the extra fees could violate state and federal usury laws.

The bill passed by the House calls for a new study by the FTC and the General Accounting Office, the investigative wing of Congress, to determine the extent to which cash customers may be subsidizing card-users.

On a 379-11 vote, the House passed and sent to the president a bill rewarding wheat farmers who agree to limit their production this year and next, and doing the same for producers of other commodities in 1985.

The action marked approval of a compromise that had been worked out between House and Senate negotiators last week. The Senate had ratified the measure late Monday. Reagan is expected to sign the bill.

Back in the Senate, the Foreign Relations Committee approved an amendment that requires the president to certify that Pakistan doesn't possess an atomic bomb as a condition for further aid to that country. The committee voted 9-8 to modify a harsher provision that would have banned aid to Pakistan unless Reagan certifies the country is not developing a nuclear bomb.

Marvin Gaye's father charged with murder

Associated Press

LOS ANGELES — The father of soul singer Marvin Gaye was charged yesterday afternoon with murder in the shooting death of his son following an argument over a misplaced letter, authorities said.

Marvin Gaye Sr., 70, will be arraigned today in Superior Court, said Al Albergate, spokesman for the district attorney's office.

"We have not specified the degree of murder," Albergate said. "It could be first- or second-degree."

Deputy District Attorney Robert Schirn, who filed the charge, decided against a manslaughter count because "of the state of mind of the shooter," Albergate said.

"There were two shots fired and there was a significant lapse of time between shots to warrant the filing of a murder charge," Schirn said.

Gaye Sr. was arrested Sunday at home, where he allegedly shot the sweet-voiced Motown star after quarrelling over a lost letter from an insurance company, said Lt. Robert Martin, commander of the detectives investigating the shooting.



AP Photo

Guarding the crossing

A 13-year-old guerrilla stands guard at a ford in the Torola River in northern San Miguel, an El Salvador

province 100 miles east of the capital. Heavy fighting has gone on in this area for the last month between rebels and army troops.

Woman indicted after confession of 1973 drowning of daughter, 8

Associated Press

BARNSTABLE, Mass. — A woman who tried to become a Mormon deacon said she was asked by church elders in an interview, "Did you ever kill anybody?" and startled them by confessing she drowned her daughter 10 years ago, a prosecutor said yesterday.

Nancy Cross, 41, of Acton, was indicted Monday on a first-degree murder charge in the death of Wendy Lynn Cross, 8, who drowned Sept. 20, 1973, off Nauset Beach on Cape Cod, authorities said.

At the time the drowning was ruled accidental. Although police noticed a discrepancy of two hours between the time of the drowning and the time it was reported, the case was closed.

"Apparently the girl was very sweet and gentle, and the mother just carried her out to the beach and held her under the waves," said State

Trooper Michael McComiskey.

"She told police then that a wave took her out," he said. "But she told us that she was afraid her own child would be abused."

"She was abused as a child herself, and she had such serious emotional and psychological problems, she didn't want the same thing happening to her daughter," said McComiskey.

He said the mother told authorities she took the child out to the deserted beach late in the afternoon and held her under the water until she stopped moving.

Mrs. Cross told authorities she wanted to become a deacon in the Mormon Church, and said she made her admission during an interview with church elders. They advised her to tell legal authorities, according to Cape and Islands First Assistant District Attorney W. James O'Neill.

District Attorney Philip A. Rollins

told a news conference yesterday that the elders asked her the direct question: "Did you ever kill anybody?" Rollins said she made the admission at that point.

It was not immediately clear why church officials granted Mrs. Cross an interview, since women have never been allowed to hold any priesthood offices in the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. Deacon is the lowest of several offices in the priesthood structure.

Mrs. Cross came forward to the district attorney's office with a written statement two months ago, authorities said.

Rollins said Mrs. Cross will undergo psychiatric evaluation. When asked if it was possible that Mrs. Cross was motivated by guilt over an accident, he replied: "Is it a guilt trip? You'll see for yourself when you see her in court."

She is scheduled for arraignment April 16.

Pilot dead in Kansas accident

Associated Press

GARDEN CITY, Kan. — A 32-year-old Indiana man, whose body was found in the wreckage of a single-engine airplane near the Garden City Municipal Airport, had been advised several times of poor weather conditions in the area, an airport official said yesterday.

Air Traffic Manager Jack Langston said the pilot of the Piper Arrow, William A. Thompson of Kendallville, Ind., was told he was heading into snow and heavy fog. The exact circumstances of the crash were still sketchy, but Langston said weather could have been a factor.

The plane crashed in a field one mile south of the airport, Langston said. The wreckage was spotted Monday by a passing Air Midwest pilot.

The plane was last seen in Topeka where it refueled Friday night, Langston said.

The National Transportation Safety Board and the Federal Aviation Administration were investigating the crash.

Laundry Notice: To insure that all charges for special/express laundry, drycleaning and tailoring are able to be billed, all items picked up after April 13, 1984 will be strictly on a cash basis. No charges to the students' accounts will be permitted. However, this does not apply to the regular student bundle service. Any amount over the bundle allotment will be billed on the next semester's invoice. Seniors are reminded that their accounts must be billed prior to graduation, including overuse of bundle service. We will have balances owed, as a result of exceeding the laundry allotment, for seniors only, on May 10, '84. Any bundle input by a senior after that date may result in a negative balance which will require us to collect cash upon receipt of the bundle by the senior.

JUNIORS

SENIOR TRIP DEADLINE
DEPOSITS DUE FRIDAY, APRIL 6

Sign-ups in front of Student Activities Office
in LaFortune:
11:00 am to 1:00 pm and 6:30 to 7:30 pm
Monday thru Friday

SENIORS

Bid Sales are being extended...
Bids available in LaFortune/Lemans Lobby
Wed - Fri of this week 4:30 - 6:30 and Sun 6 - 8
Arrangements for seating start today
at the same times.
*Today is the last day for tux fittings.
Get out and buy your bids today!*

A DRAMATIC NEW CONCEPT IN SUN TANNING!

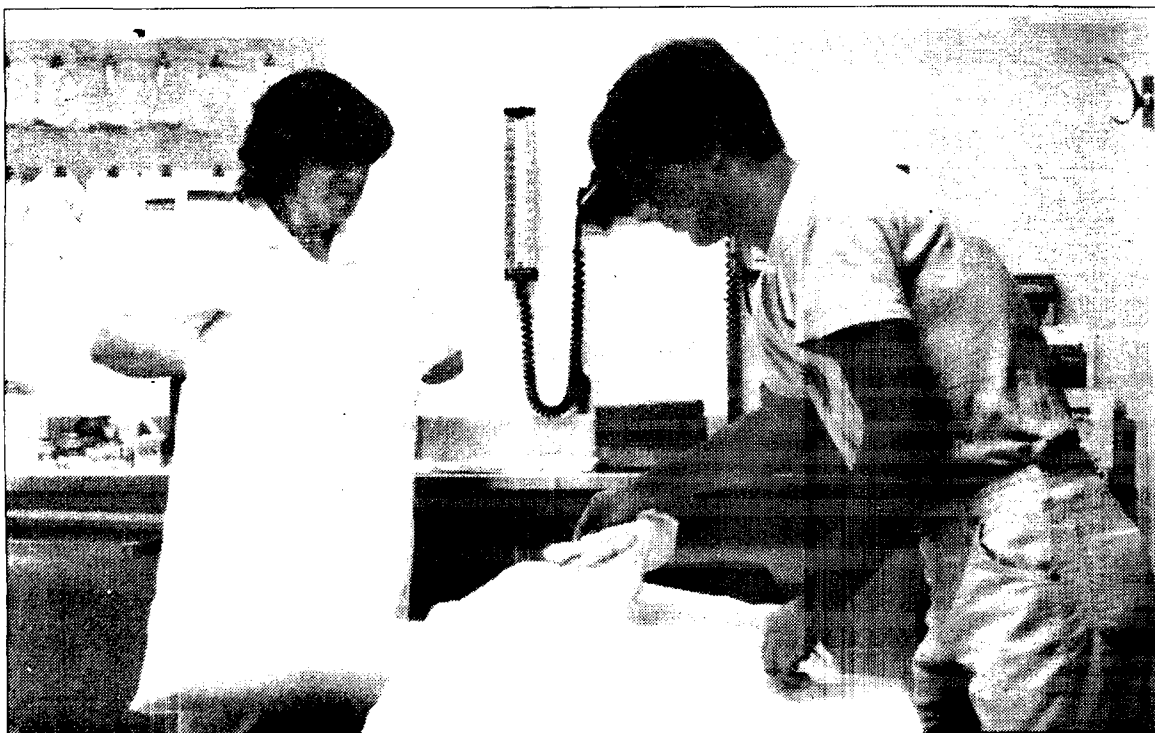


Preserve Your Tan

TAN-HAWAIIAN
sun tanning salon
277-7026

J.M.S. PLAZA
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Mishawaka

Individual dressing rooms and booths
for complete privacy



Helping out

Senior Joe Bilik lends a helping hand to Nurse Fern Whitaker changing bedsheets at the Elkhart General Hospital. Bilik and thirteen other students do volunteer work at the hospital in conjunction with a class, "Clinical Internship."

The Observer/Carol Gales

Mondale again at the fore in race, but divisions split Democratic party

Associated Press

NEW YORK — Walter Mondale's strong victory in New York put him in front of the topsy-turvy Democratic presidential race but there were signs of division and disenchantment that could eventually benefit Ronald Reagan.

Coalition politics works in the Empire State, and Mondale's appeal among union members and Jews overwhelmed Gary Hart. The early returns left it unclear whether the Rev. Jesse Jackson was getting the massive outpouring of black support he needed.

Preliminary results of the ABC news poll of voters said Mondale got the support of 58 percent of Jews and 44 percent of the votes from union households. That's the way the Mondale coalition was supposed to work but didn't in the early going.

Now Gary Hart is in trouble as the battleground shifts to Pennsylvania

with a strong blue-collar union vote that always made the state look like a Mondale stronghold.

"I wouldn't go so far as to say you could rule him (Hart) out," said New York Gov. Mario Cuomo, a Mondale supporter. "It's going to be much more difficult from here on in for Sen. Hart."

"This is just one night...it's still a marathon," said Mondale in claiming victory.

But why is it a marathon? A big reason is that neither contender has developed strong, positive support. Each benefits from votes cast against his opponent.

"Large numbers of Hart voters don't like Mondale and vice versa," said Jeff Alderman, polling chief for ABC news. "What you've got there is a softness among the Democratic electorate for either one of these guys."

ABC's exit poll of New York voters said 49 percent of the Hart

backers said that if Mondale is the Democratic nominee they either will not vote in November or will support Reagan.

If Hart comes out of San Francisco as the winner next July, 41 percent of the Mondale voters on yesterday said they will stay at home or back Reagan.

Some of that bitterness will fade, but it signals trouble in an underdog challenge to Reagan. The obvious answer for Mondale, if he is the nominee, would be to have Hart as his running-mate.

If Hart is the nominee it's far-fetched to assume he could convince Mondale to try for another four years as vice president just for the sake of party unity.

But once again, Mondale looks like a winner, a return to the heady days before the New Hampshire primary, when Hart pulled the upset that started Mondale on a slide that had him on the verge of extinction.

Launch team prepares for shuttle countdown

Associated Press

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. — Five astronauts who will fly the 11th space shuttle flight arrived at Cape Canaveral yesterday as the launch team prepared for a countdown that will send Challenger on a bold satellite rescue and repair mission.

"The satellite is up there, all ready for us to go get it," rookie astronaut George Nelson told reporters after the crew flew here in three T-38 jets from their training base at the Johnson Space Center in Houston.

Nelson has the risky assignment of flying free of the orbiting shuttle, maneuvering with a jet-powered backpack to capture the disabled payload.

"We're looking forward to another spectacular launch," said command-

er Robert Crippen. "Everything is going well and we believe we will get off on time."

The countdown begins this morning, aiming for a liftoff at 8:59 a.m. EST Friday.

Veteran space traveler Crippen will be making his third shuttle trip. Other crewmen, all rookies, are pilot Dick Scobee and mission specialists James van Hoften and Terry Hart.

Crippen will guide Challenger into an orbit 305 miles up, highest yet for a shuttle, so he can track down a wobbly, slowly spinning science satellite named Solar Max, which failed 10 months after it was launched in 1980.

Challenger is to come home on April 12, landing at Cape Canaveral after six days in orbit.

Marine veteran saves boy in burning building

Associated Press

BOSTON — A marine Vietnam veteran with three children of his own says he "didn't have time to think" before climbing up the side of a burning building to rescue a screaming 9-year-old boy.

"I just tried to keep the kid calm," said Osmyn Raynor, 39, an apartment manager who had been walking past the building Monday when the fire hit. "It was a couple of

minutes before we could get to him. But then I just grabbed him. There was smoke everywhere."

Raynor climbed to the roof level 20 feet above the street, grabbed a section of gutter with one hand and the youth, Mike Tandy, with the other, lowering him to the hands of others below.

"The kid was pretty excited," Raynor said. "He wanted to jump off the roof. I've been scared before, but I didn't have time to think."

Debate

continued from page 1

John Glenn's policy, presented by Alan Gates, stresses reducing nuclear arsenals, enforcing the nuclear non-proliferation treaty, and involving all nations in arms control talks. Glenn's policy calls for an immediate freeze of nuclear arms production and pressing our allies into assuming an equitable share of nuclear arms reduction.

Education is turning into one of the biggest issues in the 1984 elec-

tion campaign. All candidates see a great need for a revision of the American educational system with a renewed emphasis on science, math, foreign languages, and computers.

High on Jackson's priority list are student loans, grants, and fellowships to support those who are "Willing to try to make it." Jackson asserts that students are vital to the growth of any society and that education should be available to everyone regardless of race, color, creed, or economic standing.

Hart supports an American Defense Education Act that will provide for increased concentration in math, science, and foreign languages and improved teacher training. Also, Hart feels the need for a High Tech Morale Act to establish and expand high tech instruction.

Mondale believes illiteracy is a national problem. His plan calls for \$11 billion in aid to students and institutions and a national policy of merit-based fellowships.

According to Glenn's platform, "International competition puts a premium on long-term investments in our educational system." Glenn has set a goal of universal literacy in science and math.

Askew claims that he was the first Southerner to promote desegregation in public schools. His plan includes: increased financial and vocational support to students; and a stronger requirement for reading, writing and arithmetic.

Hollings' approach to education involves providing greater incentive for people to return to teaching with a \$5,000 increase in base pay for teachers and increased funding for student loans. Hollings takes a strong stand against tuition tax credits saying that they "Destroy public schools."

Although only two issues were posed to the representatives of each candidate, the debate was deemed a success by Healy. The debate allowed each candidate to have his views aired to the Notre Dame students.

On Friday, the election will be held to determine the democratic nominee for the Mock Convention. Although some candidates have dropped out of the national race, students may still vote for any candidate.

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Report blames HUD for run-down housing

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — Poor maintenance programs are partly responsible for deplorable living conditions in 16 financially troubled public housing authorities, an audit released yesterday concludes.

Problems uncovered between December 1982 and March 1984 in some cases "were so severe and pervasive that the overall management... appeared either incapable or unwilling" of coping with them, the report said. It was conducted by the inspector general of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

The report accused HUD of "not enforcing policies, not aggressively promoting needed changes and not obtaining sufficient analytical data on which to base decisions."

"The bulk of the 2,800 PHAs (public housing authorities) operate efficiently and effectively," HUD assistant Secretary for Public and Indian Housing Warren T. Lindquist said on a written statement.

Investigators found that the "lack

of control over maintenance" at the public housing authority in Newark, N.J., "has caused deterioration to the point of a 34 percent vacancy rate."

Lindquist said that the report showed that despite the existence of "unoccupied, uninhabitable units... these units continue to receive the same operational subsidy as if they were in fact providing shelter for needy households."

Lindquist said the department hopes to reduce a housing authority's incentive for keeping units vacant over a long period of time by reducing the subsidy for vacant units.

"Poor planning and maintenance were responsible for premature deterioration of housing units leading to deplorable living conditions and later to high vacancy rates," the report found.

The audit shows eight of the 16 housing authorities have excessive vacancies and urges local initiatives to fix up or get rid of units that are falling apart.

Other problems:

— Lack of effective collection and eviction policies. Tenants owe PHAs substantial amounts of unpaid rent.

— Poor tenant screening.

— Insufficient steps to reduce energy costs or pass along increased costs to tenants.

— Failure to perform energy audits or implement energy conservation measures.

GM wins a round in X-car fight

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The brake system on General Motors Corp.'s 1980 X-cars reflects innovation and a good design choice by the automaker's engineers, an attorney for GM contended yesterday.

Thomas Gottschalk, representing GM, won admissions from an expert witness for the government that several internal GM documents indicate the company's engineers made a point of implementing new design features to make the cars' brakes safe.

GM is being tried in U.S. District Court on government charges that it put the 1980 X-cars on the market even though it knew they contained design defects that could cause the autos to fishtail and swerve during stops, especially on wet surfaces.

The cars in question include the 1980 Chevrolet Citation, Pontiac Phoenix, Oldsmobile Omega and Buick Skylark.

The government wants all 1.1 million 1980 X-cars recalled and repaired and GM fined \$4 million. GM maintains the cars were properly designed and that they have an excellent track record for safety on the roads.

The expert witness, Robert Hel-muth, chief of the defects evaluation division in the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, agreed that the documents indicated GM engineers were working to create a car with features geared toward ideal braking.

The non-jury trial before Judge Thomas Jackson entered its 14th day yesterday and was expected to continue for several weeks.

HPC

continued from page 1

can get around that by saying 'refreshments will be served,' " Sienkiewicz said.

HPC Chairman Mike Carlin explained the delay of the University alcohol policy announcement. "I spoke to Fr. Beauchamp, and he said that the proposal has been examined by the University officers," Carlin said. "They have sent it to the University trustees, and we can expect a response from them sometime around April 13."



The Observer/Carol Gales

Thank you, thank you

Senior Laurs McEvoy, from Badin Hall, bows after giving a senior piano recital in the Annenburg Auditorium yesterday. Graduate student Liz Weisbrod acted as page turner.

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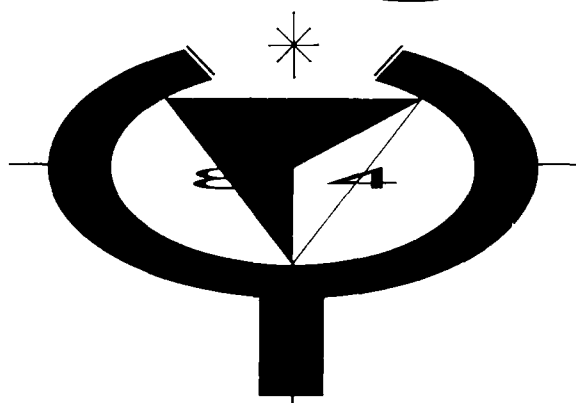
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Realizing a more equitable tax system

It is certain, given the size of the deficit, that sooner or later taxes will be raised. What has not been decided, though, is what sort of taxes these will be — income or something else. But one thing is clear: I will not be able to avoid paying them. There will be no height requirement for this tax.

But there should be. For too long this country has been taxing people on their

don't gain a pound. No tax could be too exorbitant for them. In fact, there should be a surcharge for every time they look up from something like a banana split and say, "I don't know why it is. I just can't gain weight." Tax 'em!

Similarly, people with really manageable hair should be taxed. These are people who can come out of a swimming pool, say "down!" to their hair and make it assume what they call in the Army "the proper position." In some cases, these are the same people who can have their hair cut without it looking like they just had their hair cut. A steep tax for that.

A truly fair government would levy a tax on people who have no trouble tanning. I am referring to those of you who simply go to the beach, run out into the sun, run right back into the shade — and get a tan.

I can not tell you how much these people deserve to be taxed. The tan tax should be steep — and it should decline for each day you stay in the sun and do not get a tan. A good case of sun poisoning would earn you a tax rebate, but you would have to pay through the teeth for a tan you sport in the winter.

I would also levy a tax on people who do

not have bad backs, who have children who do their homework without being asked, who can sleep through the night, who can drink all they want without getting drunk, who stay in shape without exercising, who can eat anything without getting heartburn, who dance effortlessly, who go grey around the temples but nowhere else and who think there is nothing stupid about wearing lime-green pants with little whales on them.

I would also tax men with either two last names or two first names — McGeorge Bundy, Clifton Daniel. To save paperwork, I might just tax all Episcopalians.

For women, blonde hair should be taxed. Natural blondes, of whom there are precisely six in the country, would pay a minimum tax. A heavier tax, though, would be levied on dyed blondes. You want to be blonde? You want to have more fun? You ought to pay for it.

I would not tax all natural advantages. For instance, youth would not be taxed since it is squandered on the young who do not know what they have anyway. I might tax adults who did not have acne or braces as a kid, since this is an advantage they carry all through life. You could call it the happy childhood tax. If

you know what I mean, you wouldn't have to pay.

Men with truly mellifluous voices should be taxed. These men have a distinct advantage over the rest of us since everyone listens to what they have to say even though they usually have nothing to say. I would levy a tax also on men who can wear suspenders without them slipping off their shoulders when they sit down.

I would tax people with truly perfect skin, people who are considered wise merely because they have no sense of humor and, of course, people who have no sense of humor.

My scheme is still in rough form and I am not sure if I would allow tax credits for personal characteristics that erode with age — like the balding depreciation allowance. I do know, though, that taxing what you are would have three wonderful benefits. It would eliminate the national debt, be truly equitable and — most important of all — it would not cost me a cent.

Richard Cohen is a nationally syndicated columnist for the Washington Post Writers Group.

Richard Cohen

The Cohen column

ability to pay, rather than on who they are. Take, for instance, tall people. They have advantages money can't buy. Tall men get all the girls, see better at the movies, block the view of people behind them, are better suited for most sports and command respect from people who, like the Pentagon, confuse size with authority.

Slim people should also be taxed. I am not referring here to people who starve and sweat to stay slim. I am talking about those people who do nothing, eat anything they want, and

P. O. Box Q

The football beef

Dear Editor:

Several weeks ago, an editorial appeared in *The Observer*; although I have since forgotten the title and the author, its subject is fresh in my memory. Please allow me to briefly describe its content, in order to jog the memory of the other readers.

The editorial in question concerned the Lenten practices of our University, and the impositions that are forced upon the students, thus removing any possibility of our making decisions for ourselves concerning our religious obligations.

The author's argument centered around the fact that the dining halls simply do not serve meat at all on Fridays, which is a fine example of the point mentioned above: the University is making those decisions concerning religious obligations for us.

What satisfaction is there for a Catholic student in observing a religious obligation when he or she has no choice in the matter? What about those students at Notre Dame who aren't Catholic? Aren't we old enough to decide for ourselves when the point in question concerns such matters?

Giving the University the benefit of the doubt, I'll offer as a possible answer "maybe not;" maybe we're not old enough to decide for ourselves (although we are supposedly young adults being prepared for the "real world") and, if that is the case, should be thankful that someone is protecting us and looking out for our best interests.

In light of these considerations, I would like to share with the rest of the student body a bit of information which I found to be quite ludicrous and hypocritical. Last Friday, March 30th, the football team was offered meat, along with fish, at their training table for dinner.

Why is the football team granted this preferential treatment? Are they any different or any better than the rest of the student body? I think not. My disapproval is not with the football team in any way, but, rather, with the inconsistency in University policy.

Either all students should be offered the choice of deciding how to conduct themselves and fulfill their religious obligations, or none should. I suggest the former; after all, we're all big boys and girls now!

*Andre Hutchinson
Sophomore*

The senior's fellow

Dear Editor:

Four members of the senior class have taken a lot upon themselves in deciding that the rest of us should not be allowed to vote for Harold B. Augustine for Senior Fellow.

According to Mike James, "He fails to meet the criteria established by the committee." Apparently he feels that Mr. Augustine has not "directly affected the lives of the senior class members and provided them with inspiration to reach for higher ideals." The director of food services does, however, meet this requirement.

Mike revealed his real reason for removing Mr. Augustine from the ballot when he said, "We were concerned that the vote was somewhat of a farce or that it had been taken too lightly. To keep this a serious matter we had to define more clearly why some seniors wanted him on the ballot."

The Senior Fellow Committee made two false assumptions. The first is that they know what the students' reasons were for voting for Harold B. Augustine. By their own standards, he should be on the ballot if only two students had "legitimate" reasons for supporting Mr. Augustine.

The second is that the committee has a right to determine whether a student's reasons for supporting a candidate are legitimate. No voter should have to explain his reasons for his vote.

It is apparent to me that Mr. Augustine is a good Christian. I think the committee would agree with this. Therefore he should be on the ballot. If the seniors don't choose a Senior Fellow for the "right reasons," that's too bad. Senior Fellow still should be chosen by the

whole class, not four members of it.

*Larry Hau
Stanford Hall*

Expectant mothers

Dear Editor:

Although I agree with the sentiment of the March 27th "Come to Paradise, come to Notre Dame" article, I think its analysis of campus life was somewhat naive and insensitive. The author stated: "There are many things lacking at Notre Dame. Among them are: heavy drug use, long hair, expectant mothers, and campus riots."

The statement of "expectant mothers" is particularly disturbing because we do have pregnant women on campus, and furthermore, it fosters the common attitude that there is something shameful in recognizing this.

The situation of an unwed, pregnant

woman is an especially sensitive one at our two Catholic schools. Our attitudes are very important and do influence others. If we continue to attach a stigma to pregnant women, is it any wonder that the abortion clinic profits?

It is time that we not only realize this situation, but also that we see what a courageous act it is for a woman to carry a pregnancy to term. The obstacles of doing so are great in today's society, and they are further compounded in an environment like that of Notre Dame.

A pregnant Notre Dame or Saint Mary's woman is not dismissed from school or her dormitory, rather, she is supported. It is my deep hope that fellow students and the faculty would likewise receive a pregnant woman with compassion, respect, and understanding. Otherwise, we are all guilty of contributing to abortion and casting stones when the woman needs the most support.

*John May
Senior*



The Observer

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The Observer/Carol Gales

Seventy-four college players and players-to-be were invited by the Amateur Basketball Association of the USA to the Olympic Basketball Team tryouts yesterday, but Notre Dame swingman Tom Sluby was not among them. Digger Phelps says Sluby is concentrating on his studies for the remainder of the year. Story on page 12.

Former Royals

Arbitrator rules for reinstatement

Associated Press

NEW YORK — A baseball arbitrator has ruled that suspended players Willie Wilson and Jerry Martin should be reinstated on May 15, the commissioner's office announced yesterday.

The ruling came after Wilson, of the Kansas City Royals, and Martin, a former Royal who had been working out with the New York Mets, filed a grievance of one-year drug suspensions levied by Commissioner Bowie Kuhn last Dec. 15.

At that time, Kuhn said he would review the players' cases on May 15 with possible reinstatement coming no sooner than that date. Kuhn made no guarantees the players could resume playing at that time.

Impartial arbitrator Richard I. Bloch made his decision after three days of closed-door hearings last month in Tampa, Fla.

"While my decision of last year made provision for review of the suspensions on May 15, I very much regret that Mr. Bloch did not find it appropriate to leave it up to me to decide the nature of my May 15 review and the date of their reinstatement," Kuhn said in a statement.

The commissioner's office said

the arbitrator had made no decision on the grievance of another former Royal, Willie Aikens, who also was suspended for a year subject to the same provision. Aikens was traded to Toronto.

Bloch, who handles grievances as part of baseball's collective bargaining agreement with the union, said the reinstatement would stand "unless he (Kuhn) finds that aspects of their individual behavior in the in-

terim require the continuance of the suspension."

All three players were convicted last November in federal court in Kansas City, Kan., of attempted possession of cocaine. They were fined and ordered to spend three months in federal prison. Another former Royal, pitcher Vida Blue, later pleaded guilty to charges of possession, but, at the request of the prosecutor, Kuhn's office delayed action in that case.

Baltimore city council attempts to stop Colts

Associated Press

BALTIMORE — The scene of the legal battle between Colts' owner Robert Irsay and the National Football team's Baltimore fans remains undecided.

Joshua R. Treem, a local attorney for the Baltimore Football Club Inc., filed a petition Monday to have the case heard in federal court instead of Baltimore Circuit Court since it involves parties from different states. Treem also asserted that the amount "in controversy" exceeds \$10,000.

The legal fight stems from the recent move by the Colts to Indianapolis. The Colts loaded their belongings into moving vans last week and headed for Indianapolis.

But Baltimore City Council then passed a bill to impose an order of eminent domain to stop the move. The bill would block the move of the Colts to Indianapolis by condemning the team. Baltimore could then buy the Colts from Irsay.

Eminent domain is a legal concept

commonly used in land dealings involving public property.

The city of Oakland is currently under the same type of litigation to get their once-Oakland Raiders from Los Angeles.

Irsay along with the Indianapolis Mayor William Hudnut was greeted by a cheerful crowd Monday at the 61,300-seat Hoosier Dome. Irsay told the crowd of 15,000 he might have kept the team in Baltimore if Maryland Gov. Harry Hughes had not pushed an eminent domain bill through the state legislature.

Irsay said he made up his mind to move the Colts when "I woke up one day and saw the governor had put a bill (eminent domain) through the legislature which I think is against anything in the United States, that people have freedom."

Irsay was shielded from reporters by the police and state aides as he made his speech. A Hudnut aide told the *Baltimore Sun* threats against Irsay's life had been made in both Baltimore and Chicago, where his main offices are located.

More than \$19.5 million

Goodyear ordered to pay damages

Associated Press

PROVIDENCE, R.I. — A Superior Court judge ruled yesterday that the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. must pay more than \$19.5 million in damages to the family of race car driver Mark Donohue because a defective tire the company made contributed to Donohue's death.

Both Goodyear and the Penske Corp., the owner of the Formula One racer Donohue was driving when he crashed at the 1975 Austrian Grand Prix, were found by a six-member jury to have been negligent in the crash. The jury granted an award of \$9.6 million against the two companies.

But Judge Anthony A. Giannini overruled the verdict with respect to Penske, saying there was no evidence given during the trial that Penske could have been responsible for the defect in the race car's left front tire that blew out as Donohue was driving practice laps.

As a result, Goodyear must pay the full amount of the damages in the wrongful death suit, which the court estimated at \$19.5 million with interest.

Donohue, 38, died of brain injuries two days after his vehicle went out of control and ran off the race track, crashing through several fences and billboards.

His widow, Carmen E. Donohue Rafshoon, and his two sons by a pre-

vious marriage alleged that a defective tire caused the accident and that both Goodyear and Penske were negligent.

Goodyear maintained there was no manufacturing defect and that the tire failed when it hit a piece of metallic "debris" on the track. The company also claimed Donohue should have known the risks involved in Formula One racing and that he occasionally showed erratic driving behavior.

Penske claimed it had no responsibility in the case because it could not know of any defect in the tire on its racer.

The jury of four men and two women was in its second day of deliberations in the case when it rendered its verdict yesterday. Testimony in the case, tried in Rhode Island because the attorney for the

Donohue estate lives in Lincoln, took nearly seven weeks to complete.

During the case, several of the racing profession's top drivers were called to testify. Both sides presented an array of witnesses that gave conflicting testimony on the condition of the tire and the race track.

After the verdict, David W. Carroll, a lawyer for Goodyear, said the company would appeal to the state Supreme Court.

Leonard Decof, the attorney for the Donohue family, said he thought the jury "responded very diligently to the case."

Decof, however, said he did not believe the jury's award, the largest in Rhode Island history, would have any effect on future corporate sponsorship of professional racing.

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Chicago Cubs defeat Giants to open season

Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO — Jody Davis drove in two runs with a double and Keith Moreland and Ron Cey each hit solo homers to lead the Chicago Cubs to a 5-3 victory yesterday over the San Francisco Giants.

Dick Ruthven, 13-12 last season, earned the victory by scattering nine hits for two runs and striking out six in 7 1-3 innings. Lee Smith went the rest of the way, allowing one run, for his first save.

The Giants took a 1-0 lead in the first inning, but the Cubs tied it in the fourth as Larry Bowa's second double scored Leon Durham, who had walked.

Moreland hit his homer leading off the sixth but the Giants tied it in the bottom of the inning. Davis' double in the seventh scored Gary Matthews, who walked, and Moreland, who singled.

The Cubs' got their final run in the ninth on Cey's home run.

Mark Davis started and took the loss, going seven innings and giving up 11 hits and four walks.

Cardinals 11, Dodgers 7

LOS ANGELES — Darrell Porter homered, tripled and singled as the St. Louis Cardinals pounded Fernando Valenzuela and the Los Angeles Dodgers 11-7 in their season opener.

Porter lashed a solo homer in the second inning and tripled in another run during a five-run Cardinal outburst in the fourth that gave them the lead for keeps.

Valenzuela was tagged for six runs on eight hits and two walks in the three-plus innings he worked. Danny Cox, who replaced St. Louis starter Dave LaPoint with two runners on base and none out in the third, pitched four scoreless innings to get the victory.

Los Angeles jumped to a 3-0 lead in the first inning on Mike Marshall's two-run double and a run-scoring single by Candy Maldonado.

Porter's homer and a run-scoring single by Gorege Hendrick trimmed

the deficit to 3-2. St. Louis then moved ahead with its five-run fourth.

Phillies 5, Braves 0

ATLANTA — Steve Carlton allowed two hits over seven innings for his 301st career victory and Mike Schmidt belted a home run as the Philadelphia Phillies blanked the Atlanta Braves 5-0 in their season opening game last night.

Carlton walked one and fanned six, lifting his all-time leading strikeout total to 3,715. Bill Campbell took over to start the eighth and went the final two innings, yielding two hits.

Schmidt gave the defending National League champions a 1-0 lead in the first inning when he smacked a 1-0 pitch from Len Barker over the center field fence.

Ivan DeJesus started a two-run fifth for the Phillies with a single up the middle. After Carlton sacrificed, Juan Samuel was hit by a pitch. Len Matuszek singled in DeJesus and Samuel also scored on the play when right fielder Claudell Washington threw wildly to the plate for an error.

The Phillies added another run in the sixth when Von Hayes singled to right and scored when Bo Diaz doubled to center. A sacrifice fly by Garry Maddox drove in Schmidt, who had walked, in the eighth.

Padres 5, Pirates 1

SAN DIEGO — Eric Show and Rich Gossage teamed on a three-hitter and Kevin McReynolds and Carmelo Martinez homered last night as the San Diego Padres downed the Pittsburgh Pirates 5-1 in the National League baseball opener for both teams.

Show, San Diego's winningest pitcher last season, had trouble only with the Pirates' Marvell Wynne, who had two doubles and a triple for the Pirates' only hits. Show struck



Eddie Milner of the Cincinnati Reds (20) slides safely into home plate before the late tag of New York Mets' catcher Ron Hodges in the second inning of Monday's

season opener. Cincinnati won at home, 8-1. Yesterday's National League summaries at left.

out four and issued a single walk in his seven innings.

Gossage, the Padres' \$10 million free agent, went the final two innings.

After Pittsburgh took a 1-0 lead in the top of the first on Wynne's triple and Johnny Ray's groundout, San Diego scored all the runs it needed in the bottom half of the inning.

Alan Wiggins and Tony Gwynn opened the inning with consecutive doubles and Gwynn later scored on Terry Kennedy's grounder.

McReynolds made it 3-0 in the second with a home run off Pittsburgh starter and loser Rick Rhoden.

Kennedy singled with two outs in the sixth and Martinez followed with a homer off Rhoden.

Expos 4, Astros 2

HOUSTON — Andre Dawson's RBI triple snapped an eighth-inning tie and pinch hitter Miguel Dilone added a two-run single, lifting Pete Rose and the Montreal Expos over the Houston Astros 4-2 in their season openers last night.

Rose, who was released by the Philadelphia Phillies after last season and signed with the Expos, went 2-for-5 in his Montreal debut.

His two hits gave him a career total of 3,992, 199 behind Ty Cobb's all-time record of 4,191.

Houston starter Joe Niekro took the loss for the Astros.

Charlie Lea got the win.



Carlton Fisk of the Chicago White Sox dives safely across home plate in the Monday season opener for the two teams. Baltimore Orioles catcher Rick Dempsey is

late with the tag. Chicago emerged the victor at Baltimore, 5-2. Yesterday's National League summaries above.

Pre Law Society Juniors Night

Lecture on Pre Law Curriculum
Dean Waddick
Professor Donald Kommers
Wed. 7PM in Library Auditorium

LECTURE SERIES

What Is Art?

Thursday night slide lectures designed to introduce viewers to basic ideas and techniques in art and architecture.

"Photography" April 5th, 7:30pm
RICHARD GRAY Assistant Professor,
Department of Art,
Art History and Design

"Architecture" April 26th, 7:30pm
NORMAN CROWE Assistant Professor,
Department of Architecture

\$2 Admission \$1 Students and Friends
THE ANNENBURG AUDITORIUM
THE SNITE MUSEUM OF ART
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
Sponsored by the Friends of the Snite

Sports Briefs

The Law School intramural basketball championship will be held **tonight**, April 4, at 7 p.m. in Gym 4 of the ACC. — *The Observer*

The ND / SMC Sailing Club will have a meeting **tonight** at 6:30 in Room 204 O'Shaughnessy to discuss upcoming social events and regattas. — *The Observer*

The Crew Team will be holding a meeting **tomorrow**, April 5, at 8:30 p.m. in the LaFortune Little Theater. Betting shirts will be distributed and money collected for the Indianapolis trip — cash only. On Sunday, elections will be held at 8:30, also in the Little Theater. — *The Observer*

The Fellowship of Christian Athletes will be meeting **tonight** at 7:30 in Room 20 of Hayes-Healy. Election of officers will take place, and all are welcome to attend. — *The Observer*

Stepan Center is closed for the remainder of the semester for recreational purposes. The building is reserved for the Mock Convention, Collegiate Jazz Festival, advance registration, and Antostal through the end of April. — *The Observer*

The NVA Tennis Tournament is on Sunday, April 8. Therefore, the Courtney tennis courts will be unavailable for most of the day. — *The Observer*

The NVA stretchercise class is having a guest night for new members **tomorrow**, April 5, at the 5:15 p.m. class. Classes are held in Gym 4 (above Gate 3) at the ACC. All faculty and staff are invited to attend. For more details, call 239-6690. — *The Observer*

Cheerleading tryouts will be held beginning **tomorrow**, Thursday, April 5, from 6-10 p.m. The second clinic will be held on Friday, April 6, at 6 p.m. Cheerleading finals then will be conducted on Saturday, April 7, from 6-10 p.m. All sessions will be held in the ACC Pit and tryouts will be open to the public Thursday and Saturday. — *The Observer*

Keep training for the Irish Spring Run, a six-mile race around campus, the lakes, and the golf course. It's coming up Saturday, April 14 at 10 a.m. Deadline for entries is this Friday. Registration must be made in person at the NVA office, and a \$3 fee will be charged. Trophies and t-shirts will be awarded. — *The Observer*

An interhall tennis tournament will be sponsored by NVA on Sunday, April 8. Students interested in this all-day event should contact their hall athletic commissioner for information about their hall's team. Rosters must be submitted by 5 p.m. **today**. — *The Observer*

The squash club will host a tournament April 6-8 for players at all levels. It is open to all students, faculty and staff. Sign-ups will continue through Thursday at the ACC courts. For more information, call Sean at 277-1405. — *The Observer*

The ND Track team has a meet this Saturday. Anyone interested in helping with this event, please call Susan (x6738) or Jennie (x6865) by **tonight**. — *The Observer*

Women's Bookstore has 14 slots yet to fill for this year's tournament. Teams may sign up on a first-come, first-served basis by calling Patty at 1313 or Kathleen at 1618. — *The Observer*

Trials

continued from page 12

tana; Keith Lee, Memphis State.
Karl Malone, Louisiana Tech.; Danny Manning, Lawrence High School, Lawrence, Kansas; Maurice Martin, St. Joseph's, Pa.; Jim Master, Kentucky; Chris Mullin, St. John's, N.Y.; Jay Murphy, Boston College; Sam Perkins, North Carolina; Chuck Person, Auburn.

Ed Pinckney, Villanova; Terry Porter, Wisconsin—Stevens Point; Mark Price, Georgia Tech.; Fred Reynolds, Texas—El Paso; Alvin Robertson, Arkansas; Aubrey Sherrod, Wichita State; Charlie Sitton, Oregon State; Gene Smith, Georgetown.

Kenny Smith, North Carolina; Terence Stansbury, Temple; John Stockton, Gonzaga University; Greg Stokes, Iowa; Roy Tarpley, Michigan; Anthony Teachey, Wake Forest; Wayman Tisdale, Oklahoma; Jeff Turner, Vanderbilt.

Melvin Turpin, Kentucky; Nick Vanos, University of Santa Clara; Milt Wagner, Louisville; Kenny Walker, Kentucky; Dwayne Washington, Syracuse; Willie White, Tennessee-Chattanooga; John Williams, Tulane; Efreem Winters, Illinois; Leon Wood, California State-Fullerton; Michael Young, Houston.

Portions of this article were written by Marc Ramirez, Observer sports writer.

Buy
Observer
classifieds

Classifieds

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

NOTICES

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GIVE ME THE LATE NIGHT CLUB!!!!!!

NEED CASH? Earn \$500+ each school year, 2-4 (flexible) hours per week placing and filling posters on campus. Serious workers only; we give recommendations. Call now for summer & next fall. 1-800-243-6679.

ALABAMA TAX!!! Front row, but can't go. Call Mark 6871

WILLIAM MONDALE WILL ADDRESS THE DELEGATION AT THE MOCK CONVENTION THIS WEDNESDAY AT 7:15 PM IN STEPHAN CENTER. PRIOR TO HIS ADDRESS, A RECEPTION WILL BE GIVEN IN HIS HONOR IN THE LIBRARY LOUNGE FROM 6:00 TO 7:00 PM.

LOST/FOUND

LOST: ND MEN'S RING. LOST ON 3/15. YELLOW GOLD, BLUE STONE WITH NO ENGRAVED ON TOP. MY NAME IS ENGRAVED ON THE INSIDE. THERE IS A REWARD FOR ITS RETURN. CALL JEFF AT 8854. THANKS.

LOST: A red wool sweater in O'Shaughnessy sometime before break. If found please call 7101.

LOST A BLUE DOWN JACKET DURING LAST FRIDAY'S WALSH HALL PARTY. BRAND NAME IS ASCENTE. CONTAINS PRESCRIPTION GLASSES IN THE POCKET. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL 283-3115 or RETURN TO 115 HOLY CROSS HALL. REWARD AND NO QUESTIONS ASKED!

FOUND: GOLD CROSS PEN WITH WORDS: "ComVac" ON SIDE. CALL 1866 TO CLAIM.

KODAK POCKET CAMERA WITH THE INITIALS TCJ AT HAPPY HOUR FRIDAY IN 704 P.E. IF YOU ACCIDENTLY TOOK IT, PLEASE CALL TERRI AT 4281. IF IT WASN'T TAKEN BY MISTAKE, PLEASE JUST SEND THE FILM THAT WAS IN IT TO 704 P.E. THANKS

FOUND: GIRL'S KEY CHAIN WITH LARGE GOLD HEART. FOUND IN STEPHAN CENTER SUNDAY NIGHT. CALL x1785.

LOST: A friend from Walsh. Hey, banana, please find your way back.

LOST: Green SWING WEST winter jacket. REWARD!!! Please call 3401 so my mom won't kill me!

lost... key chain - a plastic one which said "chicago" on it, there were a couple keys on it... dave 3040

LOST: LEWIS' BLUE DENIM JEAN JACKET at Walsh's Hall Party last Friday - Gumby & Poky & Police buttons on pocket. If found please call 283-7965 or RETURN to 400 Lyons or Lost & Found. Reward & no questions asked.

WANTED

Come to Boston for the summer. Couples are seeking mature persons to help with childcare and household responsibilities in exchange for room, board and \$125 net weekly salary. Please call Kate Goldfield at 617-862-7982 or write: 283 Marrett Road, Lexington, MA 02173.

NEED RIDE TO IU FROM 4/6 TO 4/8. CALL PAT AT 7374

Need ride to COMISKY PARK for White Sox Opening Game. It's this Friday, April 6, Please Call Paul at 277-4851 or at 239-5313. Can leave anytime!

PHILADELPHIA Need RIDER Leaving Thurs. Noon Bill 3167

FOR SALE

FOR SALE: GREEN OVERCOAT, LARGE, IN VERY GOOD CONDITION. MARINE SURPLUS. BEST OFFER. CALL PATTY AT 8654

ELECTRIC GUITAR - MINT CONDITION - CALL AFTER 5 233-9093

TAPES: TDK's & MAXELL's LOW PRICES. CALL MEAK9 277-3906

PERSONALS

OAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR. CARRY OUT TIL 3 AM. U.S. 31 N., ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

GIRLS TIRED OF THE ND SOCIAL LIFE? CALL OUR SERVICE AT 3727.

THE SUNSHINE BOYS ARE COMING!!

RICHARD J. BARNET

ATTENTION: WE WANT TO BUY A BOOKSTORE TEAM POSITION WILL PAY EITHER \$25 OR 2 CASES OF BEER. CONTACT CHRIS AT 8555 OR JOHN AT 3651. WF MEAN BUSINESS!!!

THE WALTZ BALL IS BACK!! Try out your social dance skills from Freshman Year! Come waltz with Strauss and swing with Benny Goodman! Chautauqua, Friday night, 8:30.

Fat Bottom Girls... We are the Champions... Rm. 522 at the Plaza! THANKS for the "Sun Times"! Guess who?

THE CIRCUS IS HERE! COME ONE, COME ALL - THE YOUNG AND YOUNG AT HEART! 12 NOON - OLD FIELDHOUSE MALL

If you have a personal computer and a modem, you should try our computer bulletin board service. Several hundred users from all over Michiana and beyond to talk to and help solve your problems. For more information call Kangaroo Concepts, Inc. at 277-5306... Free demonstrations available.

MAGRI'S DEAD!! THE DELI'S MEAT WILL BE BEAT!

TO little JIM, THE GIRLS IN AUGUSTA TELL ME YOUR ANKLE ISN'T THE ONLY LIMP PART OF YOU. GROW UP.

PSYCHOLOGY MAJORS and perspective majors: come to the psych workshop Wed. 7:00. Little Theatre, LaFortune, for career, grad school, and undergraduate course info!

JUST WHEN YOU THOUGHT IT WAS SAFE TO WALK ACROSS THE QUAD-- KIRK'S BIG BUTT RETURNS! CATCH IT AT A STANFORD HALL NEAR YOU!

FOURTH MALE ROOMMATE NEEDED OR CAMPUS VIEW APT. IF INTERESTED PLEASE CONTACT BRIAN AT 1238.

FLORIDA SLAM
YO SLAM... DRIVING IN PARKING LOTS CAN BE SUBJECT TO ABUSE

La Fille Mal Gardee La Fille Mal Gardee

Hey FOXY LADIES let Joe MacKrell show you what High angle of attack really means.

Coming Soon! MY FAVORITE PLANTS by Rob Ernst... a well known botanist and nature lover

SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP) — Roseland Police are looking for a white male who allegedly made off with a hamburger, fries and a Coke without paying for them. A police spokesman said that the value of the meal was approximately \$2.57, with tax.

He described the "dine-and-dasher" as a male, 6'1", with red hair and a very big butt. The incident occurred before Spring Break. Witnesses also say the thief had a hillbilly accent and when last seen was heading for the North Quad area of Notre Dame.

Persons with information are encouraged to report to the Roseland Police, 283-8765. Ask for Cpt. Kirk.

Happy 3-Pay to you
Happy 3-Pay to you
Happy 3-Pay Blaste
Happy 3-Pay to you.

Bill, Little did you know you can buy BOG ANYWHERE!

HEY SANDY!
Can you believe I almost forget your birthday?! Hope you had an awesome day! Bye...

JUNIORS
Senior trip deposits due by April 6th
SMC students please drop off deposits at Student Activities in the HCC.

SMC FRESHMAN
Spring Dance April 14
SY (Future) Y
Tickets on sale in Saga Wed-Fri 4:30-6:00

Scavenger Hunt for ND/SMC Thursday April 12 9:00-12:00 Tickets on sale Wed-Fri. in Saga 4:30-6:00. Regina Lobby 9-10pm Cash prizes.

J.S.
Where's the dance? Let's find it... April 13! Lova, K.T.

Thanx St. Jude! A.S.

Interested in Public Relations? SMC student government will be starting a new public relation commission next year. For more info, call Kacey 4437.

OTAY!
SARACAKES, Cherry, Geek, and Buckwheat you've come a long way babes! I'm psyched! Bigger than life... J.C.'s Herman Munster laugh, messages on the chalkboard, dirty dishes and laundry. Sara's bed-a.k.a. Sara's closet. Cyndy under the table with Mike M. torn between two lovers, attack in the lounge Ruben Sandwich, beer... Come in, single ring who gives a...? Moosehead with J.C. Rome or bust, laundry day? Cold showers at Motel 6, wheelchair Stacia. Sara's dad Where did this month's allowance go? Gaypole, joystick ride, Maidenform woman, jammin in the shower, Sarah- do my make up! Sara's private jet. How much money? SVR trade offs. Can I borrow... wingtipsch the Police, is that arbitrary? Password plus, who shall I pick this week? Who's allergic to alcohol? late night photo sessions good friends? That's life at... 144 HC

period pants, losint it... in the trash can, out the car door, in the field, trophies, Nancy- there's chili! dumpus maximus. Nanceget up!! put Nancy's face up you screech, do!! what time is it? mu prostitute sister Trix, King cakes, the Weegee, 10! Sara-take those cheapbeads off! Bio class? Help you! Poses, Nec-tarine...

THE NOTRE DAME SHAKESPEARE MARATHON. ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING TONIGHT IN THE LIBRARY LOUNGE, 7:30. COME AND FIND OUT ABOUT THE ZANIEST THING TO HIT CAMPUS SINCE THEY BUILT THE DOME. FREE FOOD TOO. CAN'T MAKE IT? CALL BRENDAN AT 3448 OR BOB AT 1408 FOR MORE INFORMATION.

Well, here it is, the long awaited saga of the 5 B's on Spring Break... Cindy, move over, Anne is falling out the door!... my entire face is numb, look it isn't moving... Fred's at LAX!... 11 UPS men on horses?... BB C&C 1, D MC a close 2... Deneen, how's your little boy? ...W1?... The Red Teddy... Get her away from me, I'm scared of her!... hot dog casseroles should be buried immediately... Hotel New Hampshire is a ? movie... Two Spoiled Women... free sticky chewy chocolate ice cream from the live in lovers... It's the Pacific Ocean and I'm going to drown in it!... Do you think the grapefruit will make it safely?... Do Michigan boys really know how to play tennis?... That plane can't really be ours, how many propellers does it have?... Naugles is reopening! (or so Dick says!)... Do you think they will ever write? I want a lewd pen pal!... Sonny Bono really is short... How many Braniff people does it take to give seat assignments?... do walking ducks replace duck slippers?... You have a yearning in your loins?... Thanks PSP, we love you!

A representative of the JVCs (Jesus Volunteer Corps: Midwest) will be at the Center for Social Concerns on Thursday, April 5th, 10AM until 6PM. Stop by or call 239-5293.

THE CIRCUS IS HERE!!! TODAY!!! ON THE FIELDHOUSE MALL - 12 - 1 PM-- FOR THE YOUNG AND THE YOUNG AT HEART! LET'S CELEBRATE SPRING!!!

GOING TO HARRISBURG PA. APRIL 7. RETURN TO S.B. APRIL 13 RIDERS CALL 288-5971

HI LOVELY LEWIS LADIES FROM A CERTAIN STANFORD KNUCKLEHEAD! THANKS A MILLION FOR REMEMBERING APR. 2. YOU'RE GREAT PENNY, COL, SHEILA LORI, JENNY, ERIN, TRISH, SONDRAL - OH AND YOU TOO DEB! (HOW'S THAT BIG NO. 5. WHO IS THIS SCHMUSEN GUY?)

DELICIOUS SANDWICHES DELIVERED BY THE YELLOW SUBMARINE MON-THUR 8-11 & FRI-SAT 8-1. CALL 272-4453 FOR SPEEDY SERVICE!!

RON RIEBSCHLEGER, RUMOR HAS IT THAT DR. ANTHONY LIT A CANDLE FOR YOU AT THE GROTTO. GOOD LUCK ON PHYSICS.

A.E.I.O.U. and sometimes Y. George "gandi" Connor and Tom "take a chance Sexton we want your vowels. Thanks for a great time. We love you. The seven Bahama Mamas

Dr. Mill P. Arious. Quilt making House Calls - a disturbed patient.

STEREOTYPES

A Beaux Arts Ball

STEREOTYPES

South Dining Hall

STEREOTYPES

Friday, April 6

STEREOTYPES

9:00 p.m. to 1:30 a.m.

STEREOTYPES

\$4.00

STEREOTYPES

Presale tickets only

STEREOTYPES

Alcohol prohibited

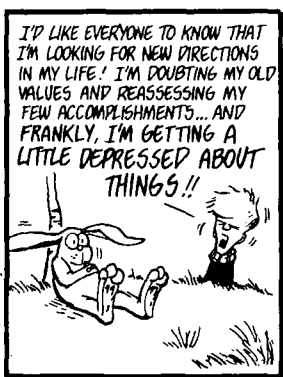
STEREOTYPES

POONIES II: Well, snap my suspenders Now that you're 19 (not 18 or 20, but 19), we'll make sure you get that Chi-Chi's glass. Happy Birthday Lisa Butler. Love, Your Roomies. Poonies, I and L of O

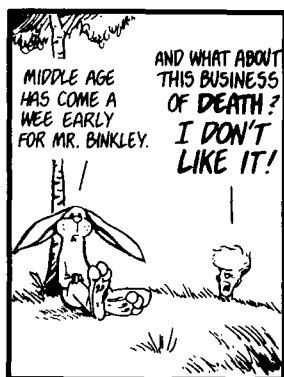
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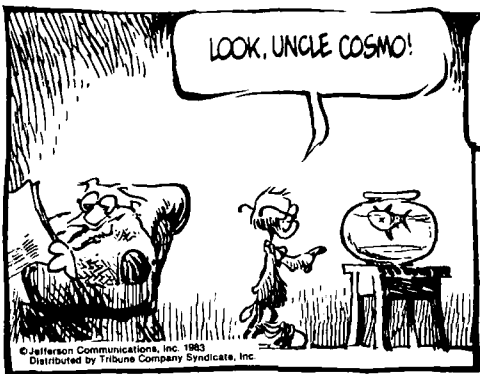
Shoe



Berke Breathed



MacNelly



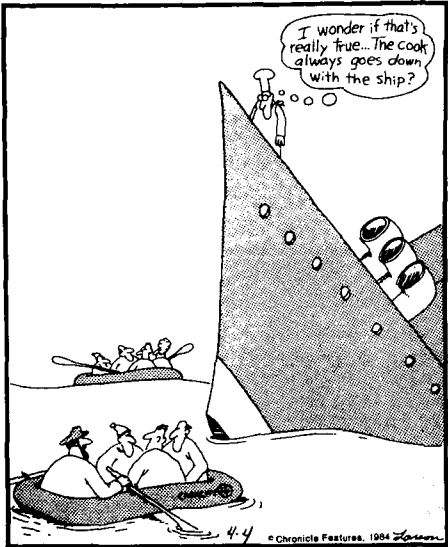
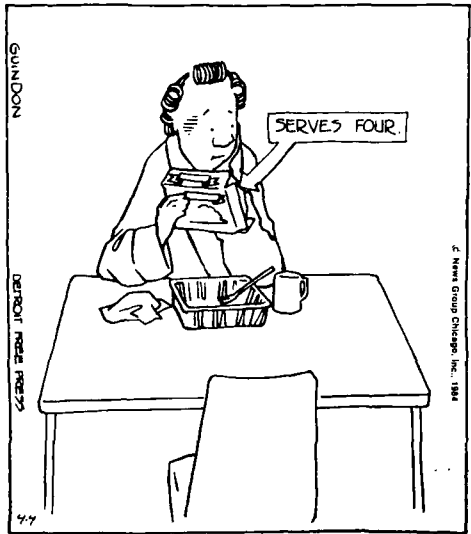
Guindon

Richard Guindon



The Far Side

Gary Larson



Campus

- 2 p.m. — **Baseball**, ND vs Valparaiso, Jake Kline Field
- 2:30 p.m. — **Income Tax Assistance Program**, LaFortune Student Center
- 3:30 p.m. — **Seminar**, "Production Control of Manufacturing in High Tech Environment," James Guardino, 356 Fitzpatrick Hall
- 4 p.m. — **Lecture**, Howard Decker, Annenberg Auditorium, Sponsored by AIA Student Chapter
- 4:20 p.m. — **Physics Colloquium**, "Ten -35 Sec. after the Big Bang," Prof. Alan Guth, 118 NSH
- 4:30 p.m. — **Microbiology Seminar**, "The Transforming Ability of Papillomaviruses," Dr. Susan L. Watts, Galvin Life Sciences Auditorium
- 5 p.m. — **Lecture**, "The Two Kingdoms of Alejo Carpentier: Novel and History. Relationships of History and Magic Realism in the Novel *The Kingdom on This Earth*, with references to other works by the Cuban author," Fernando Del Paso, 115 Law School
- 7 p.m. — **Films**, "Man With A Movie Camera," and "Potemkin," O'Shaughnessy Hall Loft
- 7, 9:15 and 11:30 p.m. — **Film**, "Live and Let Die," Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Student Union, \$1
- 7, 9:15 and 11:30 p.m. — **Film**, "Urgh - A Music War," Chautauqua, Sponsored by Student Union, \$1
- 7 p.m. — **Discussion**, "The Moral Menace of Militarism and Nuclear Warfare," Sacred Heart Crypt
- 7 p.m. — **Psychology Workshop**, LaFortune Little Theatre
- 7 p.m. — **Film**, "A Rape Crisis: Effects on the Victim," Rm. 14 CCE, Sponsored by Notre Dame Women's Caucus Free
- 8 p.m. — **AMNESTY International Meeting**, Center for Social Concerns
- 8 p.m. — **Poetry Readings**, Richard Pillinghast, Carroll Hall
- 8 p.m. — **Concert**, The Cimarron Wind Quintet, Little Theatre

TV Tonight

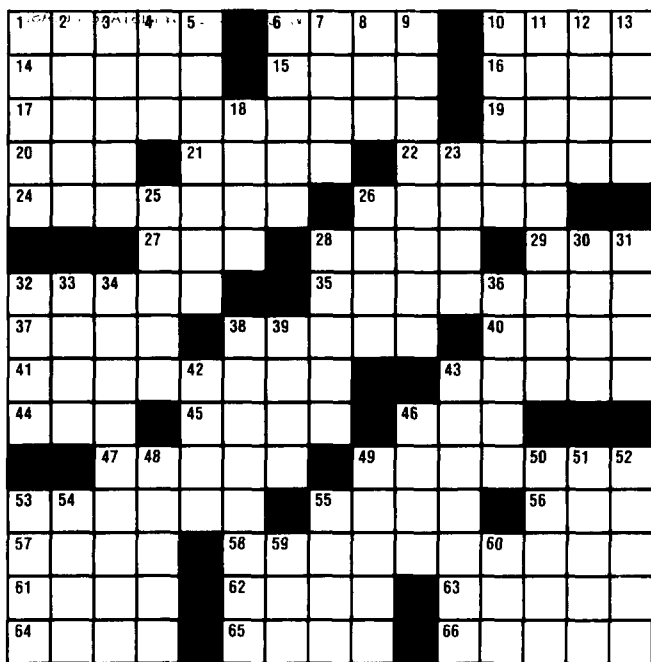
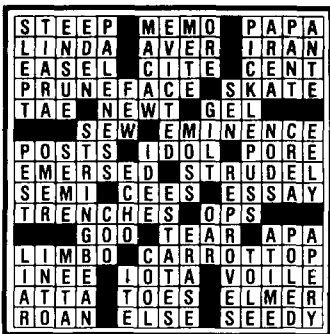
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|-----------|----|-----------------------|
| 9 p.m. | 16 | Facts of Life |
| | 22 | Wednesday Night Movie |
| | 28 | Dynasty |
| 9:30 p.m. | 16 | Night Court |
| 10 p.m. | 16 | St. Elsewhere |
| | 28 | Hotel |
| 11 p.m. | 16 | NewsCenter 16 |
| | 22 | 22 Eyewitness News |

The Daily Crossword

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| ACROSS | 28 Cure | 56 Louis XIV for one | 9 Maintain |
| 1 Colo. park | 29 Fr. title | 57 — the bill (pay) | 10 Fragrance |
| 6 Stinging insect | 32 Direct elsewhere | 58 Poe tale | 11 Israeli premier |
| 10 Army men: abbr. | 35 Chair for two | 61 King of Huns | 12 Metalware |
| 14 Bikini, for one | 37 Particle | 62 Thyme or sage | 13 Mast |
| 15 Winged | 38 Cognizant | 63 Simon's "Plaza —" | 18 Coward |
| 16 Shut in | 40 Beginner: var. | 64 Needle | |
| 17 Entrance to San Francisco Bay | 41 Item for goal posts | 65 TV award | 23 Br. princess |
| 19 Fitzgerald | 43 Kind of TV show | 66 Participate in | 25 News reports |
| 20 Building wing | 44 Sniggler's catch | | 26 Indigent |
| 21 Votes against | 45 The East | | 28 Barton or Bow |
| 22 Woodworking tool | 46 Born | DOWN | |
| 24 Dwelt | 47 Fabric | 1 Desirous | |
| 26 Five: pref. | | 2 Neckpiece | |
| | | 3 Road fares | |
| | | 4 Ancient times | |
| | | 5 Narrow | |
| | | 6 Carried on | |
| | | 7 Alack's partner | |
| | | 8 Was in session | |
| 27 Morse invention: abbr. | 49 Agreement | | 30 Jap. ship word |
| | 53 Author Nelson | | 31 Harrow's counterpart |
| | 55 Ballet skirt | | 32 Speed |
| | | | 33 Raison d'— |
| | | | 34 Iron pyrites |
| | | | 36 Soak |

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 38 Green liqueur | 51 Itinerary |
| 39 Wagon | 52 Princeton's symbol |
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Tuesday's Solution



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4/4/84

JAMES BOND FILM WEEK CONTINUES TONIGHT:

7:00
9:15
11:30

ROGER MOORE
as
JAMES BOND

in IAN FLEMING'S
"LIVE AND LET DIE"

Eng. Aud.
\$1.00

TOMORROW NIGHT: FOR YOUR EYES ONLY



Wednesday Night Beer Special



D.J.
BRIAN CALLAGHAN

LAST DAY TO
BUY SENIOR
FORMAL BIDS



The Observer/Paul Cifarelli

Some say the best offense is a good defense, and if so, sophomore-to-be cornerback Troy Wilson is a perfect example as he returns an interception against Army last fall. Wilson is expected to make strong contribu-

tions at his defensive spot next season for defensive coordinator and secondary coach Andy Christoff. Trish Sullivan's story below.

Spring practice

Christoff pleased with his defense

By TRISH SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

With more than a week of spring practice under his belt, defensive coordinator and secondary coach Andy Christoff has gotten a chance to see what he has to work with for the fall — and he is pleasantly surprised.

"I'm very happy with the progress we've shown," says Christoff. "The guys have worked hard on their pursuit of the football and the basic techniques of defense."

With only two experienced players returning next fall in the defensive backfield, it was far from an enviable task that Christoff took on. The defensive philosophy he has adopted for his players is one that goes back to the basics.

"We've got to work on technique and play aggressive ball — meaning no tricks or complicated defenses," explains Christoff. "This week we've only used one defense, and doing things like that allows us to concentrate more and gain some confidence."

Co-captain and senior (to-be) Joe Johnson helps to assure that confidence in the strong safety position.

Missing only one game last season due to injury, the 6-2, 192-pound Johnson finished the season with 50 tackles and four sacks. He was a con-

stant menace to opposing teams, often responsible for making the big defensive play.

Also lending his experience to the secondary is junior Pat Ballage. A starter in 1983, the 6-2, 197-pound Ballage compiled 55 tackles for the year, and proved himself as a solid tackler at the weak cornerback position.

The experienced players can't feel pressure on themselves to carry the defense, though. "For our philosophy to be implemented, everyone has to do his job and have confidence in his teammates," comments Christoff.

The rest of the secondary positions are filled with question marks.

In order to alleviate the problem of lack of depth, a few players have switched positions. Sophomore Mike Haywood is putting up a battle for the strong cornerback spot with Ballage. Haywood, a 5-11, 176-pound former wide receiver who missed most of the 1983 campaign with a torn thigh muscle, is a speedster who should add some depth.

"Haywood, Trey Coleman and Van Pearcy — the players we've asked to switch positions — have done very well," boasts Christoff. "The guys have taken a positive mental attitude about the situation and have made progress."

The other safety and corner positions appear to be in the hands of sophomores Steve Lawrence and Troy Wilson, respectively.

Lawrence, (6-0, 180-pounds) earned one start last season against Colorado, and played frequently as Chris Brown's backup.

The 5-11, 170-pound Wilson earned his rookie stripes as a starter on two occasions, filling in for the injured Stacey Toran. Wilson made a great insurance play in the Liberty Bowl, a game-clinching deflection, in addition to registering 18 tackles and two interceptions for the year.

Christoff is also looking forward to seeing the incoming freshmen do well in August. Especially impressive is cornerback Brandy Wells from Montclair, N.J. Wells was named on just about everybody's all-America teams.

"It's difficult for any freshman to come in right away and start," adds Christoff. "Every player has to prove himself first."

Although it's too early to predict anything for the fall, the so-called weak spot on the Irish defense seems to be shaping up nicely, at least so far.

With his defense playing aggressively and confidently, the defensive coordinator has one goal in mind: "The obvious goal — we want to win."

Sluby not going

Invitations made to Olympic trials

Associated Press

The Amateur Basketball Association of the USA yesterday announced the 74 players to be invited to the 1984 Olympic Basketball Trials, and senior swingman Tom Sluby of Notre Dame was noticeably absent from the list. However, it wasn't a matter of Sluby's not being selected, said Head Coach Digger Phelps.

"We talked about it, and Tom talked to his mother about it, and right now he is more concerned about graduation," said Phelps.

"He's already missed a week of school, so he's not playing in any all-star games. His priority right now is getting a degree."

The Olympic Trials will be held at Indiana University in Bloomington,

Ind., April 17-22, under the direction of Olympic coach Bobby Knight and the ABAUSA Games Committee.

The players invited are:

Mark Acres, Oral Roberts University; Mark Alarie, Duke; Steve Alford, Indiana; Charles Barkley, Auburn; Walter Berry, San Jacinto Junior College; Len Bias, Maryland; Steve Black, LaSalle; Sam Bowie, Kentucky.

Charles Bradley, University of South Florida; Delray Brooks, Rogers High School-Michigan City, Ind.; Mike Brown, George Washington; Michael Cage, San Diego State; Roosevelt Chapman, Dayton; Lorenzo Charles, North Carolina State; Steve Colter, New Mexico State; Tyrone Corbin, DePaul.

Wardell Curry, Virginia Tech.; Johnny Dawkins, Duke; Bruce Douglas, Illinois; Joe Dumars, McNeese State; Devin Durrant, Brigham Young; Patrick Ewing, Georgetown; Vern Fleming, Georgia; Alvin Franklin, Houston.

Lancaster Gordon, Louisville; Greg Grant, Utah State, A.C. Green, Oregon State; Mark Halsel, Northeastern; Steve Harris, Tulsa; Butch Hays, California-Berkeley; Charles Hightower, U.S. Armed Forces; Jay Humphries, Colorado.

Bobby Lee Hurt, Alabama; Lewis Jackson, Alabama State; Charles Jones, Louisville; Michael Jordan, North Carolina; Joe Kleine, Arkansas; Jon Koncak, Southern Methodist; Larry Krystkowiak, Mon-

See TRIALS, page 8

Where to take yourself out to the ball game

Chuck Freeby

Sports Writer



Irish Items

Hello again, everybody!

With April upon us and springtime in the air, a young man's thoughts turn to, among other things . . . baseball. Well, at least the thoughts of some people do. The next six months will be filled with warm weather, trips to the lake and the delightful sounds of the national pastime. So, this week let's take a pleasant diversion from the confines of the Notre Dame campus to explore the wonderful world of baseball.

The Parks . . . One of the most popular things to do during the spring at this campus is leave. In March, we go to tropical paradises such as Florida, Texas or Elkhart on spring break. In May, we take those delightful tests known as finals and head for summer jobs or unemployment lines. But where do you go in April? To the ballpark, of course!

If you are going to take a day and go to the ballgame, but aren't sure exactly where to go, this section is for you. Now, I don't know what appeals to your particular tastes, and I don't claim to be an expert on the subject, but I have been to all of the stadiums within mity of here. Here's my rating of the stadiums with pros and cons.

1-Comiskey Park . . . Home of the 1983 AL West champion Chicago White Sox. Located just off the Dan Ryan Expressway, it's easy to get to, and once you are in the park, it's hard to believe this stadium is the oldest in the majors. The exploding scoreboard, Diamond Vision, Nancy Faust at the organ, great food, and the rowdy Sox fans can make a trip to this park enjoyable for people who don't even like baseball. The fact that the team often wins is icing on the cake.

There aren't a lot of bad aspects about this park. Other than the gripe that if it's a rainy day, the roof doesn't protect you much because of all the leaks, I haven't found any major faults. Put this park among the best in the majors.

2-Wrigley Field . . . This is paradise to a die-hard Cub fan. The ivy-covered walls and old-fashioned atmosphere are throwbacks to a time before baseball was marred by strikes and ridiculous contracts. And, one has to admit Cub fans are among the most loyal people in the world (unless, of course, your name is Lee Elia). A day in the bleachers will prove it.

However, there are some problems with the park. The nearest parking spot is in Peoria, and unless you sit in the upper deck or bleachers, walls and posts will block your view of at least two crucial plays a game. With the Cubs, that may be all you get. Finally, since all the games at Wrigley are played during the day, you'll have to miss some classes to go on a weekday. Then again, that might not be a disadvantage.

3-Milwaukee County Stadium . . . Here's another stadium right off the interstate with easy access and plenty of parking. This park is worth the drive for the concessions and tailgaters alone. Never mind the hot dogs — have the bratwurst and sauerkraut, and remember, this city didn't nickname their team the Brewers for nothing.

Nevertheless, the fact remains that spring in Wisconsin is even colder than in South Bend, and one must dress accordingly. Add to the cold weather a three-and-a-half hour drive, not including the time change, and a night game in Milwaukee could be an experience in masochism.

4-Tiger Stadium . . . As far as just watching the ball game, this park is one of the best around. The stadium's construction puts you right on top of the action anyplace in the house. The modern scoreboard, fine food and the hilarious Detroit fans who are willing to voice their opinion vociferously are three big advantages to this old-time ballpark.

Unfortunately, you may never be able to get to the ballpark. There are plenty of cars in Detroit, but nobody cleared away any place to put them in the vicinity of Tiger Stadium. Also, without trying to insult anybody, the Detroit fans have been known to get out of hand with opposing fans at times. If you make the trip to Tiger Stadium, you had better "root, root, root for the home team."

5-Jake Kline Field . . . Barely edged out of fourth place by Tiger Stadium, there are several advantages to this park. You don't need to worry about parking since it's within walking distance of your dorm. The fans are right on top of the action in the home plate bleachers. Concessions and restroom facilities are nearby, and the newly-installed organ provides plenty of entertainment for the fans . . .

Pick of the Week . . . which leads me to the pick of the week for this week. The Irish diamonders will see plenty of action during the next few days at Jake Kline Field as long as the weatherman cooperates. Valparaiso will be the opponent this afternoon at 2, before Wisconsin and DePauw invade Notre Dame for doubleheaders Saturday and Sunday, respectively. The first game each day starts at 1 p.m.