Speaker Series - inside

VOL. XX NO. III

an independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Social psychologist says feminism isn't only a woman's issue

By CLIFF STEVENS *News Staff*

Social psychologist Sister Joan Chittister told a packed auditorium last night that "women across the world were bought, sold, enslaved, made poor, raped and beaten by rule of thumb while we sat here tonight."

Citing figures aimed to show the lack of women in the upper ranks of the educational system, business world, government and church, Chittister called for change in these institutions.

She said female orientation is a "cop-out" goal rarely pursued in conjunction with obtaining higher church positions for women.

"Feminism is not a woman's issue; all of us are less human because this society and this church are sexist," she said.

The issues of poverty and hunger are connected to feminism because two-thirds of the hungry and threefourths of the poor are women, according to Chittister.

She also said sexism, racism and militarism "... are of a piece with sexism as the cornerstone."

Chittister said the dominance of men who "own, administer, shape and control" society has led to an interpretation of the world which assumes male superiority. She said this view includes and

"untenable" Christian theology not based on the Biblical teachings of Jesus.

Jesus was a feminist, and that's the best-kept ecclesiastical secret of all time," said Chittister.

Jesus ignored sexist Jewish traditions through His acts, she said. One example Chittister cited from the Gospel was His public teaching and speaking to women. She said that no good Jew of the time would have done the same.

Chittister also said that Biblical studies have revealed "hankypanky" present in the English translation of the Bible which advance the notion of male superiority.

"Plato said that women were created from the wicked men as punishment for being irrational," she said.

Chittister said that Thomas Aquinas regarded women as "carnal" while he thought "... redemption required reason resisting carnality."

The modern marrigae ceremony reflects this view, she said. "It's man and wife, not man and woman as in person instead of property."



Irish tunes

Musical duo Mike James, on the violin at left, and John Kennedy, guitar, entertained listeners with traditional Irish folk songs last night at the Center for Social Concerns coffeehouse. The event was sponsored by the Overseas Development Network.

'Hoopster Hysteria' to benefit SB charity By REGI RICHTER News Staff

Using the Notre Dame insignia, a thesaurus and a little ingenuity, four Notre Dame business students have organized "Hoop Hysteria," a small Tshirt selling venture which now

Stations won't run messages of Gays/Lesbians

By BOB MUSSELMAN Senior Staff Reporter

An informational public service announcement from the Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's will not run on WVFI-AM and WSND-FM, according to the new station managers of the student-run radio stations.

WSND-FM station manager Jesse Pesta said from now on his station will run only "fine arts" public service announcements, instead of accepting announcements from most non-profit organizations.

with the administraiton more, and we need to develop a policy."

Pesta and McDaniel succeeded former station managers Eileen Ridley and Reginald Daniel Monday. Ridley and Daniel resigned Feb. 28, the day their terms expired, because the administration ordered the stations to stop airing the announcement from the homosexual group.

During the time between the resignations and March 10, Sandy Rossow, at the time WSND-FM's program director, was interim station manager of WSND-FM. John Rogers, program supervisor at WVFI-AM, temporarily headed that station. Francis Cafarelli, assistant vice president for student services, after she continued playing the controversial announcement. Adele Lanan, an assistant director of student activities, ran WSND-FM Sunday until Pesta's term began.

"It's a matter of principle," Rossow said. "They're not harming anyone, and they have the right to be heard on their student station."

Rossow said she had an idea the firing was coming after a meeting with Cafarelli Friday. "They just couldn't allow someone who defied them to remain in office," she said. During the meeting, she said, Cafarelli gave no logical reasons for why the announcement should be discontinued. University administrators banned the group's announcements because "there has to be some concern for the interests of the institution relative to what goes out as part of our programming." Cafarelli could not be reached for comment yesterday.

"I think the announcement should stay on the air. It was wrong for the administration to force it to be removed," Pesta said.

But in order to avoid further confrontation on the matter, Pesta siad he suggested the compromise fine arts guidelines. He said the new rule doesn't make the announcement's removal an arbitrary action, and will allow him to remain with

has developed into a major fundraiser for South Bend's Logan Center.

Stanford Hall residents John Sullivan, Tom McHugh, Mike O'Grady and Dan Tanczos said they tossed around different ideas before opting to enter the T-shirt salesmarket. All ideas, however, were based on the theory that "anything with the Notre Dame insignia can sell," the students said.

Sales began at the start of the basketball season, after obtaining the help of a designer, Lenny Hanlock, and a thesaurus to "find a catchy phrase," Sullivan said.

And as the Irish basketball record rose, so did sales of the T-shirts, which read "Destination Dallas" on the back.

Realizing their endeavor could be bigger than originally

See HOOPS, page 5

Sheila McDaniel, station manager at WVFI-AM, said her station will not air the announcement "because we need to speak

Rossow, however, said she was fired Sunday morning by Father

Cafarelli said last week that the

See RADIO, page 5

NASA ends dispute over astronauts' remains

Associated Press

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. - A county medical examiner said yesterday that NASA had agreed to let his staff observe autopsies of Challenger's astronauts, ending the threat of legal action in a dispute over jurisdiction of the bodies.

The agreement came as searchers located a piece of solid rocket booster that a Navy spokeswoman said could be from the segment of the right booster believed responsible for the shuttle explosion.

The 4-foot-by-5-foot piece of debris from the rear part of a rocket, weighing 400 to 500 pounds, is believed to contain propellant and part of the external tank attachment

ring, said Lieutenant Commander Force turned over the remains in ac-Deborah Burnette. Force turned over the remains in accordance with state law, which re-

The wreckage, found 32 miles offshore in 600 feet of water by the manned submersible Sea-Link 2, "could well be from the right SRB," she said.

The salvage ship Preserver, meanwhile, dropped divers overboard in another part of the search area in an effort to retrieve more astronaut remains and debris from the crew cabin. The cabin was located Friday 100 feet beneath the surface, 18 miles northeast of the launch pad.

Sources had said the medical examiner's office might seek a court order unless the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and Air Force turned over the remains in accordance with state law, which requires the local medical examiner to conduct an autopsy on any person who is slain or dies by accident.

The statutes apply even if deaths occur on federal property, or, as in the case of the Challenger accident, they occur away from any jurisdiction but are brought into one.

Some remains of the astronauts killed when Challenger exploded 73 seconds after launch on Jan. 28 were brought ashore secrefly Saturday night and were taken to nearby Patrick Air Force Base for examination by forensic experts, sources said.

Dr. Laudie McHenry, chief medical examiner for Brevard County, said Wednesday: "since the discovery of the Challenger capsule with its human remains, there has been essentially a blackout of communications between NASA, the Air Force and this office. Two days ago, a conference between representatives of Patrick Air Force Base Hospital, the Armed Forces Institute of Pathology and the Brevard County medical examiner gave lip service to a coordinated, multiagency investigation, with favorable comments by all present.

"As of 10 a.m. today, (yesterday) March 12, telephone communication from NASA indicates that representatives of the Brevard County medical examiner may be present at the investigations to be performed."

In Brief

FBI interviews met with protest from students at the University of Wisonsin law school. The students said the FBI discriminates against gays. Law school policy prohibits interviewers who discriminate on the basis of race or sexual preference from using the school's facilities. – *The Observer*

James Falvey has accepted the position of executive vice president of operations for the Notre Dame Credit Union, according to Credit Union President Ruth Kelly. Falvey, a 1963 Notre Dame graduate, previously worked at the Inter-City Bank in Benton Harbor, Mich. He began work at the credit union on Feb. 24. – *The Observer*

Of Interest

The department of English announces its annual writing contests for undergraduates and graduate students. Cash awards and medals will be offered in six categories. All categories are open to undergraduates, and the American Academy of Poets Prize is open to graduate students as well. All entries must be typed and identified only by the author's name and address, and submitted in duplicate to room 309 O'Shaughnessy Hall by 4 p.m., April 3. Further information is available from the English department. – The Observer

The Friday Forum at the Center for Social Concerns concludes its series today with a talk by Frank Castellino, dean of the College of Science, speaking on the series' theme, "The College Curriculum and the Special Mission of Notre Dame." The talk is open to faculty and staff from 12:15 - 1 p.m. - The Observer

The American Catholic Studies Seminar, will be held today at 4 in the Memorial Library lounge. Professor William Dinges of the Catholic University of America will speak on the topic: "In Defense of Truth and Tradition: Catholic Traditionalism in America, 1964-74." The seminar is sponsored by the Charles and Margaret Hall Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism. – *The Observer*

The Notre Dame department of music announces Tim Kopf in a graduate violin recital to take place today at 4 in the Annenburg Auditorium. Kopf will perform works by Sebastian Bach, Ludwig van Beethoven and Maurice Ravel. The concert is free and open to the public. – *The Observer*

The Divertimento Ensemble, composed of viola flute and bass, with James Ator, composer, will appear at Saint Mary's today as part of the "Meet the Composer" program of workshops and performances. The ensemble will give a lecture and demonstration at 4 p.m. in conjunction with Roger Briggs, a member of the Saint Mary's music department who is also a composer. An evening performance, open to the public, will be held at 8 in the Saint Mary's Little Theatre. – *The Observer*

The Anti-Apartheid Network will be holding elections for next year's officers tomorrow after a 12:15 vigil. If interested in running, please contact Margarita Rose at 283-2898 before the election. – *The Observer*

Weather

Go bike riding today as the high will be around 50 to 55. But you may get caught in the rain because there is a 50 percent chance of showers and thunderstorms today, with 40 percent chance tonight. Friday the lows will be in the low 40s and highs in the mid to upper 40s. -AP

International students at ND bring new customs and diversity

Walking across the quad, it's not uncommon to hear voices speaking in an unfamiliar language. Exotic clothing can at times be seen around campus. "Strange" customs are observed by some students.

The people who exhibit these unfamiliar traits are part of a unique and richly varied presence at Notre Dame: the international students. They come from as far away as Malaysia, or as close as Mexico. But they came for many of the same reasons — they desired a quality education at a prominent university, and they took the risk of experiencing a culture sometimes radically different from their own, in order to learn more about the world they live in.

On a campus that sometimes appears stifling in its homogeneity — white, Catholic and middle-class the international students bring in a fresh breeze of diversity. Many of them speak English with difficulty, and their struggles to learn give friends and roommates both amusement and a smattering of another language.

Many also have different religions, which can be eye-opening for those raised in Catholic schools all their lives. Hindus and Moslems are especially numerous among Notre Dame's foreign students, and there are few better ways to get acquinted with some of the world's major religions.

Foreign students also can give a personal perspective to world events. From knowing several Filipinos on campus, for instance, I have been able to follow the recent events in the Philippines with a closeness and a real interest that I otherwise wouldn't have had.

In history and government classes, foreign students often add a dimension of reality by raising their hands and, speaking from experience, making knowledgeable comments about the situation in some faraway country.

The presence of these students is a rare opportunity for American students. Few other places than universities have such a high concentration of foreigners.

And the opportunity is growing. This year, there are 436 foreign students at Notre Dame, almost a 20 percent increase over last year. There are also 44 foreign students at Saint Mary's. And the numbers promise to continue rising.

Most of the international students here are graduate students, but many are undergraduates. They are represented in almost every department and major.

Father Theodore Hesburgh, University president, has announced his commitment to increasing this enrollment even further. If possible, he said he would like to bring in students from the Soviet Union and other communist countries (there are already 55 Chinese students here, as well as others from Eastern Europe).

This would be an unparalleled experience for American students, who could see and hear first-hand





about societies and mental outlooks completely unknown to them.

The biggest event of the year for international students, the International Students' Organization Festival, takes place Friday in Washington Hall. In this annual extravaganza, the students from around the world have a chance to publicly display their diverse cultures. Dances, songs, and even a kung fu demonstration will be presented in shows representing 20 different nations.

Of course, being at Notre Dame is not always fun and games for the foreign student. Especially for those from Asia and Africa, culture shock is inevitable from the extremely different customs, social conventions and even climate. As we all know, classes at Notre Dame are hard enough *with* a perfect understanding of English.

For those hearty souls who are so intrigued by other nations that they are willing to actually immerse themselves in a foreign society, there is no shortage of places to go. Semester-abroad programs in such varied places as Mexico, England, Austria, France, Egypt, Rome and Israel, plus organized trips to China and the Soviet Union among others, speak for Notre Dame's international interest.

Getting to know a foreign student is an invaluable experience. From knowing Filipinos, I have learned not only some of the nuances of Asian culture, but how to say "How are you?" in Filipino, and even the wacky Filipino sense of humor.





The Observer



The Observer is continuing to experience typesetting difficulties in the daily operation of the newspaper. The staff apologizes for any delays or production errors. The situation will be amended as soon as possible.

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Staff Reporter "A Family Celebration of Life" is the theme for the second community-wide Charity Ball, scheduled for May 2 at the Athletic

By LAURA S. GRONEK

and Convocation Center. The ball, part of a large-scale campaign against world hunger by a joint effort of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's communities, will work toward this year's goal of \$10,000, according to Saint Mary's commissioner Meg Heffernan.

Featured speaker at the event will be Notre Dame football coach Lou Holtz, named honorary chairman for 1986.

Holtz will join University President Father Theodore Hesburgh and Saint Mary's President William Hickey in attendance at the dance.

According to Heffernan, the project involves the efforts of more than 30 Notre Dame and Saint Marv's students.

CANCER

AMERICAN

commissioners Pat Collins and Karen Povinelli have been meeting weekly with Saint Mary's commissioners Kathy Hartweger and Heffernan. Others involved include representatives from each dorm, who help publicize the event, Heffernan said.

Students plan 1986 Charity Ball

Although the specific use of the proceeds will not be determined until the end of this week, she said Catholic Relief Services has been instrumental in helping the commission determine a worthy recipient of the funds.

Proceeds from a similar event last year were forwarded to agencies supplying grain and other foods to Ethiopia.

"We're looking not to feed for a day but hopefully to invest funds in economic interests," said Heffernan.

The Charity Ball commission plans for Holtz to kick off the event at halftime of the championship game in this year's Bookstore

SOCIETY *



Dorm representatives and commissioners are currently working on other activities to take place the week prior to the dance to promote awareness of world hunger, Heffernan said.

The event will be semi-formal, featuring a live band and a D.J. to provide a variety of music for guests. Hours for the dance are 8 p.m. to 1 a.m.

Tickets are \$5 per person or \$8 per couple, and also will be made available for faculty members through each department and the alumni office. The ACC and the Saint Mary's alumni office will also be distributing tickets to the community.

Students can purchase tickets through their dorm representatives, Heffernan said.

"It's the end of the year and we realize that not everyone has money to give," she said. "But we want to make this an event that people want to come to.'

Notre Dame ends boycott of Campbell

By MEG EGAN News Staff

Notre Dame's almost three-year boycott of Campbell Soup Company products ended officially on Feb. 21, said William Hickey, director of University Food Services Tuesday.

"We have received notification from the Office of Student Affairs that the Campbell's boycott is officially over, and we are now permitted to visit salesmen from Campbell's," Hickey said.

In 1980, and again in 1983, Notre Dame students voted in a referendum to support a boycott of Campbell. Suspension of the boycott occurred Feb. 21 in response to an agreement signed by Campbell's.

The agreement grants union recognition to the Farm Labor Organizing Committee, and ensures improved working and living conditions for farmworkers.

The boycott's end will not necessarily mean a new influx of Campbell's products products to the dining halls, however, Hickey said.

Whatever products that will fit into our program that we were deprived of as a result of the boycott we will resume buying - such as V8 Juice," Hickey explained.

"We're not going to drop Heinz





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just because Campbell's is now authorized," he said.

Hickey said he did not know the significance of the University's participation to the boycott's outcome. "I know that Campbell's people were anxious to be on an authorized list at the University." According to Hickey, Campbell's wants to continue to promote itself as a reputable company, not a boycotted one.

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United Way

Thursday, March 13, 1986 – page 4

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The Observer

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Rep. Pepper opposes mandatory retirement

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Rep. Claude Pepper, a vigorous 85-year-old who declares that "agism is as odious as sexism and racism," sought to enlist public support yesterday for his proposal to outlaw mandatory retirement of American workers at any age.

Presiding at a televised House hearing, Pepper said the bill he has introduced with 50 House cosponsors is intended to extend to every American - with a few exceptions - the right enjoyed by federal employees to "be as old as Methuselah and continue to work, if you can do the job.'

Pepper, D-Fla., said he probably would be dead today if he had been forced to retire at age 65, three years after he was first elected to the House in 1962 following a Senate career that began nearly a halfcentury ago.

Despite two hearing aids, triplefocus glasses, a pacemaker in his chest and two plastic valves in his heart, Pepper said he enjoys the daily challenges he encounters as chairman of the House Rules Committee and subcommittee chairman of the House Select Committee on Aging

"I can't run 10 miles in the afternoon, like I did in college, but I have a good car to take me there." he told a joint hearing of his subcommittee on health and long-term care and the House Education and Labor subcommittee on employment opportunities.

Pepper's bill would eliminate the mandatory retirement age of 70 which is allowed for employees in private business. That same requirement was lifted for federal workers under the Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1978. Thirteen states forbid mandatory retirement for private employees at any age.

Pepper's measure would retain exemptions under other existing laws. These exemptions from a ban on mandatory retirement would continue to apply to foreign service officers, CIA employees, law enforcement officers and fire fighters, air traffic controllers, certain highranking executives in private industry and tenured college faculty members.

He estimated his bill would affect more than 20 million workers who otherwise would be forced to retire simply because of their age. A recent Labor Department study, however, indicates that only about 195,000 workers over 70 would choose to remain on the job if mandatory retirement were abolished.



THE OBSERVER BUSINESS DEPARTMENT

is accepting applications for the following positions

> Accounts Receivable Clerk Accounts Payable Clerk Payroll Clerk

Sophomore Accounting Majors preferred

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Pepper said mandatory retire ment makes no sense considering the steady increase in Americans' life expectancy, which had reached more than 74 years by 1981.

He said his bill "makes good economic sense" because those 195.000 older employees would generate about \$3 billion in revenues in the first year alone by contributing to their own support, paying taxes and making contributions to the Social Security trust fund.

Pepper's bill was endorsed at the hearing by Arthur Flemming, 81, former secretary of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare and U.S. Commissioner on aging, and Franklin Williams, director of the National Institute on Aging.

Celebrate Life!



Thursday, March 13, 1986 - page 5



donations would be used. Sullivan, McHugh, O'Grady and Tanczos said they all agree

said, referring to how the caller'



Drawing Size...

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Store

the experience gained from the sale was valuable.

'We really enjoyed being able to do the service for Logan Center," O'Grady said.

"It was a great chance to do something fun, while still helping others," added Tanczos.

Although sales of the T-shirt have slowed with the Notre Dame home schedule coming to a close, "Hoop Hysteria" Tshirts will continue to be sold by the "Students for Logan Center" as the Irish beging the NCAA tournament this weekend.

Correction

Because of an editing error, the writer of yesterday's frontpage story about Percy Pierre's lecture in yesterday's Observer was incorrectly identified. Joe Markey wrote the article.

Kelly is standing by-

Call the Birthday Hotline toll free 3619 and wish her

a happy 22nd!

Heather, Mark, Carl, Maura,

Lori, Beth, Ann, Kathy & Greg

Letter claims Marcos had scheme to donate \$57 million to Reagan

Associated Press

MANILA, Philippines - Top generals pledged loyalty yesterday to new President Corazon Aquino, and a Cabinet official left for Washington in an attempt to recover millions of dollars allegedly hidden by ousted President Ferdinand Marcos.

Jovito Salonga, head of the Commission on Good Government, said before leaving for the United States that he would consider investigating a claim that Marcos had schemed to influence Washington with huge campaign contributions.

Salonga said he had received a letter, purportedly from a group of Filipino bankers, saying Marcos planned to donate \$57 million to President Reagan's 1980 and 1984

S. African controversy, violence continues

Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG - Prominent whites joined anti-apartheid groups yesterday in angry response to a report that police fired into a black crowd without provocation the day before, and to banning orders against two black leaders.

"A culture of (black) resistance is being born before our eyes," said Frederick van Zyl Slabbert, a white politician. "I say there cannot be any peaceful change in South Africa. We are caught up in violence.'

Police said the crowd of 2,000 people outside a courtroom in Kabokweni township Tuesday refused to disperse and got out of control. A teen-age boy was killed and 80 people were wounded.

Another boy was killed by police gunfire in the township later Tuesday.

Yesterday, a black man was speared to death in the KaNgwane homeland adjacent to the township, and three blacks were injured by stone-throwers outside Kabokweni.

Police said a black officer was killed early yesterday in Alexandra township near Johannesburg, scene of bloody rioting last month.

Enos Mabuza, chief minister of the KaNgwane homeland, demanded a full investigation of Tuesday's shooting. "Most of the pupils who were interviewed at the Themba Hospital had birdshot wounds on their backs," he said.

election campaigns and \$10 million to other U.S. candidates.

The letter provided no documentation to support the claim and there was no independent verification. It also did not say that any money actually was paid or that any U.S. official agreed to accept it.

Salonga said he received the letter Saturday from former banker Antonio Gatmaitan, who said it was written by 14 Filipino bankers whom he refused to identify.

In Washington, White House spokesman Larry Speakes said he was unaware of any such influencebuying scheme by Marcos.

Aquino met for more than an hour with 61 top generals and regional military commanders at Camp Aguinaldo, where the revolution that put her in power Feb. 25 began.

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Executive

A videotape of the meeting showed Aquino telling the officers, "I'm sure the Filipino people will be

It was apparently a reference to the military's role in installing her. The military officials who led the revolution backed Aquino's claim that she won the Feb. 7 presidential election even though Marcos was declared the victor by the Marcosdominated National Assembly.

Chief of Staff General Fidel Ramos, who was Marcos' deputy military commander before he defected to support Aquino, said all the officers "pledged our support and loyalty to the commander-in-chief."

Earlier yesterday, Aquino met with her full Cabinet. The ministers put off a decision on whether to declare a revolutionary govern ment, assigning the matter to a committee.

forever grateful to you."

HARVARD TURNS 26



Kabokweni is near White River 155 miles east of Johannesburg, near the Mozambique border.

Albertina Sisulu, president of the anti-apartheid United Democratic Front, called the shooting "an act of cowardice."

The Progressive Federal Party, the main political opposition, said it had begun its own investigation. Slabbert resigned as party leader and member of Parliament recently in the belief that the legislature will not reform the race policy that gives South Africa's 5 million whites privilege and denies rights to the 24 million blacks.

Police said they fired tear gas and then birdshot at the crowd that gathered outside the small courtroom in which black youths were facing riot charges.

An inicial statement said a 14year-old was shot dead and 80 people were wounded, and a 15year-old was killed and another youth wounded in later shooting.

Mr. Robert Quinn former Managing Director of Solomon Brothers, (N.Y.)

Today's Business World

Thursday, March 13, 1986

8:00 p.m.

124 Hayes-Healy

sponsored by Arts & Letters **Business Society**







U.S. envoy sent to C. America

Associated Pres

WASHINGTON - President Reagan, trying to bolster his case for military aid for Nicaraguan rebels, sent special envoy Philip Habib to Central America yesterday and said critics who claim the United States is not interested in a negotiated settlement "are making ridiculous noises."

Habib's three-nation itinerary does not include a stop in Nicaragua. "You don't go where you're not invited," Reagan said.

The Nicaraguan embassy in Washington, however, said Habib was welcome in Managua "if the administration honestly wants negotiate."

Reagan said Habib has the authority to visit Nicaragua for talks with the Sandinista regime "if anything comes up that would show that there might be any prospect or any profit in doing that."

After conferring with Habib, Reagan met privately with about a half-dozen congressmen to try to win their votes for sending \$70 million in military aid and \$30 million worth of non-lethal assistance to the Nicaraguan rebels.

At this point, the administration says it faces an uphill fight to win the money. The Democratic-controlled House is scheduled to vote March 19 on the package, while the Republican-led Senate is tentatively scheduled to vote the next day.

There was renewed talk on Capitol Hill about a compromise on the package. However, presidential spokesman Larry Speakes said, "We're not interested in anything short of getting the president's pacakge approved, without restrictions."

Yet, Reagan did not rule out the possibility of a 60 or 75-day delay in delivering aid, to give negotiations another chance. "We're continuing to talk about all possibilities like that," Reagan said.

Indiana professor accused by AIA

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS - A conservative group is accusing a professor at Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis of promoting leftist ideologies in his class.

Accuracy in Academia, established last August as part of the Washington-based Accuracy in Media, reports on perceived leftist bias and inaccurate information in classes and campus lectures based on letters from college students.

The group intends to make professors more careful about what they say and how they document their facts, said Les Csorba, the group's executive director.

Victor Wallis, the first IU professor to be targeted by the group, allegedly promoted socialist views by assigning his class to read the socialist weekly, "In These Times."

The Observer

The Observer news department is now accepting applications for the following positions:

Assistant News Editor Copy Editor Day Chief

Applications are due Friday at 5 p.m. Contact Frank Lipo at The Observer office or at 239-5303 for further information. A student in Wallis' comparative politics class submitted a letter complaining that the professor did not analyze the weekly or offer opposing opinions.

"All he does is expound on his particular ideology," the student said in his letter to the conservative group.

Wallis said he requires occasional readings from the weekly but said the class analyzes issues in the publication.

"It (the accusation) is not going to alter what I'm going to say in class," said the associate professor of political science.

Wallis said he does not want to release the accusing student's name until he deals with the situation next week after spring break.

Troy Wright, a student in Wallis' class, said the professor lets students ask questions about the weekly and encourages discussion of all viewpoints.

"He lets us draw our own conclusions," Wright said.

Wallis said he assigned the weekly to expose the students to a viewpoint they would not find in a common publication.



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Viewpoint

Thursday, March 13, 1986 – page 8

Speaker series appreciated

Confusion about the changing roles of men and women in the 1980s may trouble college graduates today as they attempt to reconcile traditional family lifestyles and values with new roles for both sexes in society.

Students from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, many with traditional backgrounds, may have particular problems with current role readjustments.

The junior class at Notre Dame has taken positive steps to educate and inform students of choices available to them today; choices other than traditional male/female roles.

"The Quiet Revolution: A View of Changing Views and Lifestyles," the speaker series initiated and coordinated by the junior class, comes to a close today with Gloria Steinem's lecture "The '80s: The Second Wave."

Steinem's talk follows three other lectures by influential women well-known for their views of the current roles of men and women.

John Gormley, Flanner hall representative to the junior class, said he saw a need for such a series on both campuses, and initiated the series, after consultation with junior class officers.

He and other co-sponsors were able to attract speakers such as Jean Kilbourne, an expert on sex stereotyping in the media; Phyllis Schlafly, well-known conservative leader and opponent of the feminist movement; Sarah Weddington, the lawyer who won the 1973 Roe vs. Wade case which legalized abortion; Sister Joan Chittister, advocate of women's rights in the Church; and Steinem, a leader of the feminist movement and editor of Ms. magazine.

The speaker series has enjoyed an enthusiastic response thus far from the students, faculty and staff. The popularity of the lectures have indicated the worth of the series, and the need for open discussion of these topics at both schools.

The junior class, Gormley, and the co-sponsors on the two campuses are to be commended for a well-run, well-organized week of interesting, invigorating and thoughtprovoking programs. Undoubtedly, the views of some of the speakers were not compatible to many of those attending.

But the participation indicates that Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students are willing to open themselves up to other views on roles they soon will be assuming in society.

Thanks to Notre Dame's junior class, students will be that much better prepared to understand and appreciate the different options available for both men and women after graduation.

— The Observer

'Wilson Awards' highlighted

It's award season again, with the Emmy's now awarded and the Oscars coming up, we have plenty of opportunities to recognize those we feel have done a good job over the past year. Now it's my turn. i hereby announce the first pseudo-annual Wilson Awards. They are not necessarily awarding achievements, but just things I want to recognize - good or bad. So here they are:

William Wilson

or to tear the pages

The Keep Your Chin Up Award goes to Ryan White, Kokomo's fourteen year old AIDS victim. He has been kept out of school for over a year, and was finally readmitted but on his first day back a local judge issued an order keeping him out of school again. This poor kid is getting a bad deal.

The Social Commentary Award goes to Sting for his song "Russians." At last someone is telling it like it is.

The Boredom Award goes to South Bend radio stations. One trip to Chicago will explain.

The Turkey of the Year Award goes to Ronald Reagan. He still wants to increase defense spending while cutting social programs - including financial aid for college students - despite Gramm-Rudman.

Last Guy I Want For My Police Award goes to U.S. Attorney General Edwin Meese, who believes that people aren't arrested unless they're guilty. Oh my. The Concert of the Year Award goes to George Winston for his "A Seasonal Celebration" concert last December at Chicago's Auditorium Theatre. This Windham Hill pianist has talent. Lots of talent.

two shows: "Cosby" and "Miami vice." These shows made watching TV fun and exciting. Producers, take note.

The Man of the Year Award goes to Bob Geldof. Enough said.

The Philanthropist of the Year Award goes to Mrs. Ray Kroc, for her six million dollar donation to Notre Dame to establish an institute for peace studies. It's nice to see money spent on peace instead of war for a change.

The Fireside Chat Award goes to President Reagan and Soviet President Gorgachev. They finally sat down to talk last November, let's hope it becomes a habit.

The Big Expectations Award to new Irish coach Lou Holtz. He's got a lot of people expecting some big things from him, and here's wishing him lots of luck.

The Last Guy I Want for my Election Commissioner Award goes to former Philippine President Ferdinand Marcos. One might want him for a campaign manager, though

The Business Decision of the Year goes to the Coca-Cola Company. The old coke is now the new Coke and the new Coke is now the old Coke . . . can i have a ginger ale?

The What Are We Gonna Do With This Thing? Award goes to South Bend's ethanol plant.

And finally, the Less-Than Intelligent Person of the Year Award goes to anyone who, during the winter months, doesn't clean off brake lights or indows, back up lights, insists on turning through snowy intersections at no less than thirty miles per hour, and doesn't wear their seatbelts, regardless of the season.

P.O.Box Q

Another ND student voices his complaints Dear Editor:

With regards to you, Bill Healy, I can keep quiet no more. In Wednesday's Observer you are quoted as saying that "only" 48 percent of the students who voted "at all" chose divestment. Your conclusion is that "the student body doesn't overwhelmingly support divestment.'

Let me ask you, Healy, who voted you into office? The students. Did they overwhelmingly support you? Did you garner 100 percent of the vote? No. But this is a democratic society, right? The majority wins

I feel the need to explain these simple dynamics to you, Healy, because you seem to have forgotten them. Whether divestment garnered 100 percent or 5 percent, the fact is the majority of the students on this campus want divestment. And therefore you, as SBP, must support that majority voice. For hasn't it been you, Healy, who in your deitylike wisdom have made decisions all year by claiming you are "the voice of the students"? Since you claim you are that voice, live up to it. Don't just hand in the figures to the Board of Trustees and disassociate yourself from the issue of divestment. The students want it: they've shown this.

You've been a constant disappointment and embarrassment as SBP this year. Your motives have been all too clear - why rub elbows with the students when elbowrubbing with the administration and trustees can get you so much further? You're shallow as the width of a dime, Healy. Your actions are pompous and arrogant. Come back down to earth, Bill. We're waiting here for vou. Mike English

Senior

Fresh air enters offices of student government Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to Katy Kennelly's March 10 article, "What a mockery the elections indicated." Kenelly, I have many problems with your rash article. First of all, you state that in the voting in of Mike Switek and Don Montanaro for student body president and vice president, the students used "childish mentality"; however, this childish mentality that you say was used, was used by 52 percent of the students who were concerned enough or able enough to vote. I don't think this 52 percent appreciates your calling their vote "childish."

Second, in your article, you ask, "How can the administration be expected to take seriously anything that next year's student government states?" I ask you, "How seriously did the administration listen to this year's student leaders, or any individual or group efforts attempting to change policy?' Maybe our new leader's efforts and new type of ideas will influence the administration.

In your article, you once again knock the "bright, concerned individuals" of Notre Dame by saying that they elected two jokers. Mike Switek and Don Montanaro a be a breath of fresh air to the conglomeration of student offices. Montanaro said he wants to bring the smiles back to students' faces. These two individuals appear to be creative and willing, at least 52 percent of the voters support their capabilities. Kennelly, I don't know if it is sour grapes, but you should have thought more before you knocked 52 percent of the voters and also the men

Garry Trudeau

who will be representing our student body beginning April 2. By the way, where is the library?

Chris Murphy Pete Hartweger Keenan Hall St. Edward's Hall

Student crime destroys student's faith in ND

Dear Editor:

In the past two days, two events have caused me to lose faith in what I still cosnider one of the most honest groups of people I'm associated with - the Notre Dame student body. The first was the stealing of my wallet from my locker inteh Rock Sunday during the five minutes I showered, when I stupidly and trustingly left the lock off. I just assumed nothing would happen, since I had never even locked the locker I used until Sunday. In addition to my drivers license, social security card, military ID, bank card and pictures was a measly \$2.

Much worse than this though, was a theft which occurred at a party at my house Monday night. Being a Monday night party, it was relatively small and most people there knew each other, although there were some my housemates and I didn't know. A friend of mine was taking pictures with her Olympus OM-10 camera, when she put it down in a corner to protec it. It was from this protective corner that someone stole it. Also stolen from previous parties have been a tap and a California Ave street sign, which I can't replace. It would be greatly appreciated if these articles were returned to either our house or to lost and found. Of course, no questions will be asked.

These are not break in burglaries, but thefts from basically under the noses of people. I think it's a shame that within the great community of students we have here, a person cannot leave a locker unlocked or put a camera down in a friend's house. Please help restore my faith.

> Greg D. Rowe Notre Dame student

Congratulates students on outstanding actions Dear Editor:

Alumni, parents and friends in the Milwaukee area have been fortunate to have a number of Notre Dame athletic teams routinely visit to compete against Marquette University. We have enjoyed watching the competition and meeting the student-athletes at post-game parties. This past weekend, the men's basketball team staged another great victory, similar to others that have made this series with Marquette such a great rivalry.

Equally impressive, however, was the conduct of the rather large contingent of Notre Dame students who came to Milwaukee for the game. A reporter for the Milwaukee Journal attended the Notre Dame club of Milwaukee Basketball Party and interviewed a number of Notre Dame students as well as others. His observations, published the following day, provided a very positive image of Notre Dame fans, particularly in to sportsmanship an 1 nublic ners.

The T.V. show of the Year Award goes to

Doonesbury

William Wilson is a sophomore government and international studies major at Notre Dame and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

A number of alumni separately commented how the visiting students were so well-mannered, in spite of an over-capacity crowd at the party. Congratulations are in order to all the visiting students for their display of the true Notre Dame Spirit!

B. Daniel Merritt President, Notre Dame Club of Milwaukee



Quote of the day

"Life is a holiday. Let's enjoy it together."

Felini's "8 1/2"

Viewpoint

Worst abuse in nine years at Notre Dame

As an alumnus of the University and presently working within its administration. I have withheld public comment on the dealings of the student body president. Given my position, I have felt that it was not my place to be openly critical of what should be an important extension of the undergraduate student body. With recent events, however, I can no longer remain silent. These recent events include the publication of "We the Those sixteen pages of self-People." congratulatory drivel are indicative of the greatest abuse of student interests I have seen in my nine years of association with Notre Dame.

John Fitzpatrick

guest column

After graduating in 1981, I spent two-andone-half years as a volunteer with the Holy Cross Fathers in Kenya. I returned to Notre Dame in 1984 because I was grateful to Holy Cross and Notre Dame for my profound experience abroad that I wanted to give something in return. I thought the greatest thanks I could give would be to put my experience to the service of students here. With service to students as my only reason for being here, I am scandalized to see something as self-serving as the Healy administration and to see such a wanton waste of students' money as "We the People."

Under the first signs of pressure during the recall campaign, Bill Healy spent over threehundred dollars of student funds on a fullpage ad in The Observer to defend himself. he must not have considered this to be sufficient because he then spent a wad of advertising a public forum at which he could defend himself in person. The first issue of "We the People" was quick to follow. That could not have cost under two-hundred dollars. After that came the onslaught of "Students Serving Students" posters. At Christmas, he sent cards on high-quality stationery to staff heads around the University and God knows where else.

All these things were not uncovered by investigation. These are things I have had to confront simply by opening my door and looking out! It boggles my mind to think of all the other possible instances where he might have thrown away money. And whose money did he think he was using? His own? I thought Republicans were supposed to be fiscally conservative!

Now Healy is listed as the managing editor of "We the People." The lastest issue contains two large pictures of Healy, a lengthy interview with him, and fifty direct references to him by name or position. I dare not count the number of times he is referred to, by himself or by others, through the use of personal pronouns. For this his office used sixteen pages of card-quality paper with double stapling, twelve pictures, two ink colrs, and a run a surely 3,000-plus copies. This is an obscene misuse of what what must have been thousands of dollars.

Students have many reasons to be up in arms about that publication. Women students should be especially outraged. Are we to infer from the picture of "all the president's men" that there are no eager and talented women here who are worthy of being included in the "inner circle?" It is very fitting, though, that he would be identified with a phrase that symbolizes a president who got caught abusing his position. Are the "quotable quotes" supposed to be amusing? Most of them are blatant pot-shots at Healy detractors. And how can a person who has spent thousands of other people's dollars on self-promotion have the audacity to demand yet again that The Observer open its books?

acknowledged, but where in over ninety column-inches of "The Year in Review" do we see any progress on real student issues? I do not think Healy has a good enough understanding of Notre Dame to recognize a real student issue if it slapped him in the face. He has registered the same progress on parietals, the alcohol policy, and student dissatisfaction with campus social life as every previous administration - zero. That could be expected. What other issues, then, did he engage which addressed the real life of this community?

The most pressing issue might well be the composition of the student body. One of the most common student complaints is that Notre Dame is too homogeneous. Since I was a freshman. I have heard students describe, ad naseum, the greatest problem with this place - "Almost all persons here are from well-off, sheltered, conservative, maledominant, white, Catholic backgrounds. And if that isn't enough to make them closeminded and socially inept, they all went to single-sex high schools." Indeed, students here are uniform even to the extent that his universal, definitive account is almost always qualified by something like, "But that does not describe me."

What did Healy do, personally, to advance the cause of diversity? Was it something he embraced enthusiastically? For all the attention "We the People" gives to work on minority student concerns, Healy did not even turn out any members of his administration for the recent Unity Rally - an event intended to affirm those precious few students who do lend this place a little diversity. In fact, Healy was to be seen surveying the turn-out with a smirk on his face as he made his own way to the Cashier's Office. It is all too clear that this is an issue of little value to him.

Another issue which he failed (actually, refused) to grasp was that of divestment. How could he ignore its importance? Does he not read a newspaper and see that there are daily reports of escalating violence and repression in South Africa? Does he not hear or read about the growing number of people who believe that U.S. corporate presence there does more to support the racist regime than to dismantle it? Does he not have enough contact with the outside world to know that divestment is one of the hottest campus issues nation-wide? He says there is not enough interest here. Is he so new to Notre Dame that he can not recognize interest when he sees it? Only one other issue in the past ten years has drawn enough interest that he can not see the significance of a referendum? The last referendum (the ND-FLOC boycott of Campbell's), while never enjoying overwhelming student support, was so significant that when Campbell's finally capitulated, it took out a half-page ad in The Observer in an attempt to regain the good grace of "another great tradition: Notre Dame.'

What was Healy's response to the divestment issue? He fired from his cabinet the two students most responsible for bringing the issue to the attention of the student body and Board of Trustees. Then, at a rally on the Administration Building steps which was covered by all the local media and even the Chicago Tribune, he accused these two of "personal attacks" on certain members of the University administration and Board of Trustees. His right to select his cabinet is not at question here. What is at question is his right to impugn, in the most public forum possible, the character of two fellow students - and this without defining what he meant by "personal attack" and without substantiating that such ever occurred. He owes them a public apology.

the vote until spring, one assumes that originally he had called for the referendum only to deny pro-divestment forces the time to conduct an awareness and education campaign. When that referendum did pass in favor of divestment, he gave the indication that he would do no more than pass along the results to the Trustees. Referring to the 58 percent voter turn-out, he said that the 48 percent portion for divestment did not give the Anit-Apartheid Network a "claim to be representative of the students as a whole."

He must not have had his brains turned on when he said that because, by the same logic, neither he nor his hero Ronald Reagan have any right to the offices they hold. Last year Healy ran a close race with a candidate who had been disqualified! Even if he had taken 100 percent of the votes cast, he still had no claim to represent the student body when less than 45 percent of students voted in that election. Healy's hero, in 1980, got only 27 percent of all possible votes!

Healy must be completely ignorant of his position here. Not only did he fail to grasp what were the real issues, but he tried to eliminate the primary body where students could raise such issues! Whether or not it should be a senate as ours is presently structured, the student still need an entirely student forum where all students are represented - a place where student issues can be raised, student positions formulated, and studetn strategies for promulgation of those positions mapped out. Such a body may not be the most efficient operation, but it is certainly the most legitimate. The student government administration has no right to that domain, and neither it nor the CLC fit its requirements.

In the end, it is ironic that Healy was so enthusiastic about the Switek/Montanaro win. The election of such a non-conforminst ticket seems a clear repudiation of Healy's style and of his "reign."

Having observed the cases presented within this article, I believe that Bill Healy has attempted to take "the best student body in the world" for a ride. Healy may be laughing all the way to law school, but the election of Switek/Montanaro indicates that many have become wise to Healy's kind of politics. Certainly many people within the Notre Dame community will remember Bill Healy for what really went on this year.

John Fitzpatrick is assistant rector of Cavanaugh Hall.



Gertie Wimmer wrong on the value of life

Dear Editor:

"And in this particular case, the girl's life, and the life of everyone else involved, would be made easier if she chose to abort the child."

"Yes, she would be committing murder . . one to save herself and her well-being."

The preceding quotes were taken from Friday's guest column by Gertie Wimmer. Although I felt a few of Wimmer's arguments were on shaky ground (especially her rejection of adoption due to the "hurt" inflicted on the unplanned child and mother), I wish to address her rationalization of abortion.

Wimmer, in her tirade against the Catholic Church's stand on artificial birth control, stumbled into the abortion controversy. As an affirmed "pro-choice, not pro-abortion" advocate, Wimmer states that abortion is "noble." Abortion (in those "necessary" cases) is life self-defense and, since selfdefense is no crime, murder (Yes, Wimmer does call abortion murder.) is not wrong. Why is it justifiable? "It cannot be wrong if that is the choice you make," she says.

Wonderful! If I have a choice to make in my life, and it involves my "well-being" or how to make my life "easier", any choice I make is okay, according to Wimmer, because I am acting in self-defense. After all, isn't any burden or inconvenience a threat to our comfortable way of life?

Don't you see the implications of this thinking, wimmer? Example 1: A family has a mildly handicapped child. Or, maybe a simple, yet costly, operation is needed to save a normal newborn's life. Using Wimmer's logic, the child is a threat to our wellbeing since he or she requires extra financial and emotional care. Well, abortion is justifiable murder, so why no infanticide? Don't even consider the happiness the child may bring to the family - he or she is a burden. Examply 2: An aging parent's health is deteriorating. The cost of medical care is hurting financially, and the family is exhausted emotionally. The parent is now a threat to our easy life and well-being. Abortion is justifiable murder, so why no euthanasia? If Wimmer sees abortion as an act of self-defense, could not one extend this

line of thought to infanticide and euthanasia?

We trivialize human life when we quantify it and give it meaning only when it fits into our neat little plan. Man's quest for the ideal world with no problems or inconveniences has helped put us on the "slippery slope." Where we will stop on this slope, or if we will at all, is up to us. I only hope that when we grow older, our children do not look on us as burdens or as threats to their well-being, but as human beings who have the most important right, the right to life. For without it, what other rights do we have anyway?

Michael Smith Howard Hall

It's possible to have fun and run the government Dear Editor:

When I first

When I first arrived at Notre Dame last August, I knew very little about life here and practically nothing about the people. From my brothers, who go to highly respected schools in the East, I received the impression that all schools were filled with easy-going, relaxed, friendly people who, together, wanted to ease the tension of studies and make life a little more bearable for everyone. However, after Monday's montage of Mike Switek/Don Montanaro hate letters, I found that Notre Dame does not live up to my expectations.

Perhaps the letter writers are upset because they voted for the losing ticket or that now they will not get the cabinet positions promised to them during the campaign; nevertheless, it was a fair election and Switek and Montanaro won. Now that the Crayola Guys have the power people are taking cheap shots at them, unwilling even to give them a chance. I wonder if such people care to know that the two men they refer to as "clowns" have already begun working diligently with current student government leaders in an honest effort to effect a smooth transition into their administration.

Certainly hard work by students on campus projects should be gratefully Healy would not take up the divestment issue, but he did call for the referendum on it. Because it was only with the demands of the recall petitioners that he agreed to put off They will undoubtedly be ready to take the helm on April 1, and will surely be able to run an effective student government. It may be hard for some people around here to believe, but it is possible to smile, have fun, and be efficient all at the same time.

> Paul Indeglia Cavanaugh Hall

The Observer

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editonals represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Accent

Indiana's drunk driving law

OFFENSE	ELEMENTS	PROBABLE RESULTS
Driving under influence Class "C" misdemeanor	1. Operating a motor vehicle	 License impounded at time of arrest 30 days to 2 years license suspension Probation of 180 days with restricted license (after 30 days of suspension Up to 60 days imprisonment Up to \$500 fine
Driving under influence Class "D" felony	 Operating a motor vehicle Second or subsequent offense of D.U.I. within past 5 years D.U.I. violation resulting in serious bodily injury to another person 	 1 year to 2 years license suspension 5 days imprison ment or 10 days community service Up to 4 years imprisonment Up to \$10,000 fine
Driving under influence Class "C" felony	 Operating a motor vehicle D.U.I. violation resulting in the death of another person 	 1 year to 2 years license suspension 2 to 8 years imprisonment 3. Up to \$10,000 fine

The F·A·C·T·S of DUI

LEICESTER CHEONG features writer

What is DUI?

Driving under intoxication in Indiana is defined as driving with a blood alcohol concentration of 0.10 percent. That may seem like a small percentage, until you consider that a BAC of only 0.30 percent will cause death, and that most people will pass out after a BAC of 0.17 percent.

DUI is not a minor offense in Indiana. It is a midemeanor, unless the intoxicated driver injures or kills someone. In that event, DUI becomes a felony.

The facts

Last year, four out of every 10 fatal accidents in South Bend were alcohol-related. In 1984, it was six out of every 10.

One out of every 10 drivers on the road will be legally drunk on Friday and Saturday nights between the hours of 9 p.m. and 3 a.m.

One out of every two Americans will be involved in an alcohol-related auto accident sometime during their lives.

Drunk-driving collisions is the number one cause of death among 15- to 24-year-olds in America.

More than 30,000 Americans die every year in alcohol-related

traffic accidents.

In Indiana alone, an average of one person dies every hour in a drunk-driving crash.

DUI Symptoms

By the law, a suspected drunk driver can only be pulled over if the police officer has probable cause to suspect him of DUI. Otherwise, all evidence obtained that way would be void in court, even if the driver is indeed legally drunk. Each of the following actions can constitute probably cause:

• Taking too wide or too narrow turns.

Swaying of car along a straight road.
Stopping short or long of stop

Stopping short of long of stop signs, traffic lights, etc.
Not having headlights on.

Driving on the center road line.

Driving on the extreme right of road.

Persistent abrupt braking.
Disregard for traffic signs.
Overspeeding or

underspeeding.

Unsteady or abrupt turning.
 Police officers in Indiana are instructed and trained to detect the following tell-tale DUI signs on a suspect who has been pulled over:

Odor of alcohol on driver's breath and clothes.

• Watery or blood-spot eyes.

• Slurred and unsteady speech patterns.

• Unsteadiness in producing driving license and registration.

• Unsteadiness in stepping out of the car.

• Difficulty in looking straight at the officer.

• Driver is hastily lighting up a cigarette or ingesting a chewing gum immediately after being stopped.

• Difficulty in standing straight. Shivering or shaky hands.

To further confirm his suspicions, the officer has the right to order the driver to perform a sobriety or field test on the spot.

If the driver does not perform satisfactorily on this test, the officer will offer him two options under the implied consent law: to accept taking a breathalyzer test or to refuse one.

If the driver accepts, he will be taken to the South Bend county jail on Main Street to be tested. If he fails the test, he will be arrested. if he passes it, he will have the right to lodge a complaint against the arresting officer or even file a law suit.

Refusal to take the breathalyzer test results in immediate arrest and more severe consequences than accepting and failing it. Breathalyzer equipment is high-tech and .3 98 percent accurate.

Students speak of their experiences with alcohol

P.A. CIMINO features writer

For almost two years now, Notre Dame has possessed a rigid alcohol policy which many students claim has stifled social life, and forced students to have other ways to have fun.

The committee recommending the policy also suggested programs to educate students about what alcohol can do to their lives if the drug is not handled reponsibly. This week, active and campus-wide education has begun, with Alcohol Awareness Week. It exemplifies the beginning of efforts to get students interested in finding out about alcohol.

This effort is being made by Notre Dame students; specifically the student government Alcohoi Concerns Commission, the Student Activities Board, and the Aroudn the Corner Club. Part of the novelty of the program is that during discussion sessions, students who have had experience with alcoholism have been able to talk with students on their own level in a relaxed, person-to-person manner. One such person is a former alcoholic named Kristen.

Kristen was introduced to alcohol, she said, at a young age. "My parents owned a bar and I started drinking at around 11 or 12 (years old)," she said. "It gave me a chance to emulate older people and feel grown up. I thought I was cool and I drank in a secretive way."

Kristen continued to drink and had experiences with drugs until she finally realized that she was no

longer well and had lost control of her life. "I was feeling so confused. I did not know how I felt physically and I ultimately scared myself into action when I found myself partying alone for days," she said.

Then she admitted herself into a detoxification hospital, and since kicking alcoholism Kristen said she has been fine. "I now feel physically great, it's wonderful," she said.

While at the detox center, she was counseled on alcoholism and learned how to fight it and live a normal life. Now she is extremely glad to see that she can be of help to others, she said.

At Saint Mary's, alcohol education is well under way. The College has classes for students to take concerning the drug and also have a

"We want to speed up the process so they can get help as early as possible."

Kristen

very successful awareness week.

"Students there are very mterested and Notre Dame's alcohol policy was a wonderful accomplish-



A pani

Know your limits

Approximate blood alcohol percentage

Drinks		Body weight in pounds							
	100	120	140	160	180	200	220	240	
1	.04	.03	.03	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	
	.08	.06	.05	.05	.04	.04	.03	.03	rarely
23	.11	.09	.06	.07	.06	.06	.05	.05	
	.15	.12	.11	.09	.08	.08	.07	.06	Possibly
5	.19	.16	.13	.12	.11	.09	.09	.08	
	.23	.19	.16	.14	.13	.11	.10	.09	
6 7	.26	.22	.19	.16	.15	.13	.12	.11	
8	.30	.25	.21	.19	.17	.15	.14	.13	Definitely
9	.34	.28	.24	.21	.19	.17	.15	.14	
10	.38	.31	.27	.23	.21	.19	.17	.16	

Subtract .01 percent for each 40 minutes of drinking One drink is 1 oz. of 100 proof liquor, 12 oz. of beer, or 4 oz. of table wine

SUREST POLICY IS ... DON'T DRIVE AFTER DRINKING

Medical aspects of drinking A popular myth is that an experienced drinker will have to drink more to hit a 0.10 BAC as compared to a tee-totaler in the same time period. This is a fallacy. The subject here is tolerance. An experienced drinker's body would have "gotten used" to the effects of alcohol over a period of time. This person is then said to have a high tolerance for alcohol, which means that his body will no longer sense the alcohol's presence as well as before. However, the alcohol content is still there, and thus he'll be just as drunk as before even though he may not detect it. A breathalyzer test will

Tolerance, then, is a measure of how well the body will accept alcohol. It is not a measure of how well the body can fight off its effects. A seasoned drinker who has had six straight Martinis will be exactly as biologically drunk as a non-drinker who has had the same



The Observer/Jim Carroll

Dan Peek, of the Group America, sang at Stepan Center Tuesday night as part of Alcohol Awareness Week at Notre Dame.

amount. The only difference is that he would not feel the effects as vividly as the non-drinker.

Another popular belief is that food will lessen alcohol's intoxicating effects. Not true. Food will only slow down, not decrease, the intoxicating process.

Cold showers and hot coffee have always been praised for their fast curing powers over drunkenness. However, only time will sober a drunk up, nothing else.

The major body mechanism that gets rid of alcohol is the liver. The fastest rate that the liver can break down and excrete alcohol is 0.015 percent of the BAC per hour. That rate is equivalent to half a beer per hour. So even if you drank only one beer every hour, you BCAC will build up faster than your liver can dispose of it.

So then . . .

Now that you know the facts, consequences and statistics, there is no excuse for getting arrested for DUI.

Having a drink is not wrong. Even having one drink too many is not a crime. But driving after drinking is a crime punishable under the laws of Indiana. Besides, not doing it saves lives.

The Game Fighting Irish vs. Arkansas-Little Rock		The Record		The Arena	
		vs. other teams in N	Hubert H. Humphrey Metrodome (30,000)		
		Kansas (8-2)	Texas Tech (1-0)		
Time	Friday, March 14, 1986 10:37 p.m. EST	North Carolina A&T First Meeting	North Carolina State (4-2)		
		U U	Iowa (7-5)		
Series	First Meeting	Jacksonville First Meeting	Iowa State (1-0)		
NCAA history	19 appearances by Irish				
	Won 22, Lost 23	Temple (1-1)	Miami (Ohio)	TV and Radio	
Rankings	Notre Dame 10th (AP) Arkansas-Little Rock	Michigan State (59-35)	First Meeting	WNDU-TV (Ch. 16) NCAA Productions	NCAA
	unranked	Washington (1-1)	Akron (1-0)	WNDU-AM 1500 Jack Nolan	NBC Sports
Tickets	Available by calling (612) 333-5577	Georgetown (2-0)	Michigan (6-9)	WSBT-AM 960 Bob Nagle	©CBS SPORTS

Irish Extra

NCAA Tournament Issue

Jbserver he

Perseverance wins out Kempton overcomes obstacles

By NICK SCHRANTZ Sports Writer

Centers throughout college basketball are breathing a sigh of relief as Notre Dame center Tim Kempton approaches the end of his career.

Players such as Jack Haley of UCLA, Tom Copa of Marquette, and Ed Young of Dayton have gone head to head with Kempton several times, and each time they have come away bettered and bruised. The Irish center plays a physical brand of basketball which intimidates opposing players but often goes unnoticed by students and fans.

Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps is one person who will miss Kempton's presence next year and knows his true value to the team.

"Tim Kempton does a lot of things for this team that go unnoticed," Phelps stated. "He sets screens, makes good passes, gets good position for rebounds, and plays fine post defense.

"I thought Tim would have a pretty good year, and he really showed what he can do against Dayton and UCLA. When he plays with concentration and intensity he plays as well as anyone on the team.'

year that many fans haven't noticed. Kempton showed his passing ability by placing second on the team with 61 assists. Also, he shot 55 percent from the floor and 74 percent from the line to demonstrate his consistent shooting touch.

ing 14 marks in both the points and rebounds columns in a 69-55 win over Dayton in the home finale.

Kempton agreed with his coach concerning his style of play that shows up only in the standings, not in the statistics.

"People notice the scorers, but I try to be a role player that contributes to the team in other ways," Kempton explained. "Rebounding both offensively and defensively helps the team because we need the ball to start the break, and to keep the other team from scoring easy baskets inside on second shots. I try to play good defense, and I also handle the ball in pressure against a press or half-court traps.'

Kempton has enjoyed a senior year in which he has played well and the fans finally have appreciated his efforts. However, this was not always the case, as injuries during his sophomore and junior years hampered his play and caused the fans to turn against him.

"I had a stress fracture in my lower left leg as a sophomore, and then one in my lower right leg as a junior," Kempton stated. "Sometimes I could only practice for 20-25 minutes, or not at all, so my timing was off. It was sore, and at times I couldn't play.

It's the little things Kempton has done this "My experience with the fans has really helped me mature, but it was disheartening at times. It made me a better person, and it showed me how to deal with adversity and pressure. I was trying to do my best, but I think some of the fans were as frustrated as the athletes because Notre Dame sports were in a down time."



While Kempton's point totals aren't overly impressive, his important role on the team. was recognized at the team's banquet Monday night when he was named the Role Player of the Year. And though he is expected to play good defense and grab rebounds, Kempton also has had several games in which he was noticed because he scored plenty of points.

Kempton scored eight points and grabbed 11 rebounds in an overtime loss to BYU in January. Several days later he got the Irish back on the winning track by pouring in 20 points and getting 10 rebounds in a big victory over UCLA.

The Bayville, N.Y., native played well after that, especially in games against NCAA Tournament-bound Utah and highly-ranked Syracuse. He saved the best for last by makPhelps knew that Kempton was hurting, but many of the fans seemed to forget his injuries.

"In his sophomore and junior years he was bothered by the stress fractures, and then he did some things that were negatives," Phelps explained. "I feel that some people were unfair to him, but I think he handled it with class and poise."

Though Kempton's scoring averages have dropped since his freshman and sophomore years, when he poured in over 10 points per game, the Irish have improved each year.

Notre Dame lost in the first round of the NIT during Kempton's freshman year, and then was runner-up in the same tournament see KEMPTON, page 2

The Observer/Raul Pahoresky

Thursday, March 13, 1986

Senior center Tim Kempton fakes two Maryland defenders up in the air in an Irish victory earlier this season. Kempton and his senior teammates will lead the 23-5 Irish

against Arkansas-Little Rock in tomorrow night's NCAA Tournament game. Nick Schrantz features Kempton at left.

NCAA Tournament Issue



Chuck Freeby



Irish Items

Hello again, everybody!

"March Madness is ready to begin again.

While the chosen few has become the chosen slew of 64 teams, the NCAA tournament still remains one of the most exciting and unpredictable events in sports. Few games, if any, can be considered easy, and there is certainly no clear-cut favorite this season.

One thing is for sure, however. Notre Dame will play Arkansas-Little Rock at 10:37 p.m. Friday in Minneapolis, and that's all that really matters to most Irish fans. Still, there's plenty of details fans should know, so we're devoting this column to being a Notre Dame fan's guide to the NCAA Tournament.

If you're going to Minneapolis . . . it's likely that you'll want to drive. Air fares are a little expensive to the Twin Cities, and with spring break only two weeks away, everybody is counting their money.

The drive is only about nine hours, although weather is somewhat unpredictable this time of year. Take the Toll Road to I-90-94 in Chicago. Follow I-90 through Rockford, Ill., to Madison, Wis. At that point, get back on I-94, which goes right into Minneapolis. Signs will tell you how to get to the Metrodome, but the 5th Street exit is your best bet.

The next thing you need are tickets, and they can be purchased ahead of time. Ticket packages are \$36 and \$45 and can be purchased on your credit card by calling the Metrodome ticket office at (612) 333-5577. Don't be surprised if things don't run too smoothly. The Metrodome has hosted only one other basketball game before, and that was when the 1984 Olympic team played a group of NBA all-stars prior to the Olympics. Therefore, it could be a learning experience for all concerned.

Looking for things to do in Minneapolis? Well, the Chamber of Commerce was happy to tell me that Andy Williams has two shows nightly at the Carlton Celebrity Room through Friday night. However, if you think Andy might be a bit much for you, the popular musical "A Chorus Line" is playing in town.

Of course, many students will be looking for the hot night spots. Suggested hangouts are Saturday Night Jukebox, a local sports bar that plays a lot of music from the '50s and '60s; the popular Seven Corners area, which is across the interstate from the Dome and full of good bars; or First Avenue, which was featured in the movie, "Purple Rain." Say hello to my good friend, Prince, while you're there.

One other word of advice. It's not necessary to remind people in Minnesota that Lou Holtz is the new football coach at Notre Dame. They already are aware of that fact, and they really don't like hearing about it too much.

If you're not going to Minneapolis . . . you will be able to see the first-round game on TV. WNDU-TV (Channel 16) will televise the contest, even though that means "Miami Vice" will be pre-empted.

Should the Irish get past Arkansas-Little Rock, CBS holds the rights to the second-round games. It's a good bet that the local CBS affiliate, WSBT-TV (Channel 22) will be showing the Irish game as CBS tries to show different games to different areas of the country.



Freshman guard Mark Stevenson, shown here in a game against maryland this season, won the Most Accurate Shooter Award at this year's basketball ban-

Kempton

continued from page 1

they have had all the pieces in place for a bid at the national championship.

"This team has a specialness and

quet. Stevenson's current .593 field-goal percentage ranks as the seventh best in Notre Dame history.

> tinued. "This experience has allowed me to mature and learn a lot."

> As the Irish prepare for the NCAA Tournament, Phelps knows he

	Irish advanced to the second round of the NCAA Tournament before	ference between good teams and great teams," Kempton explained.	team wants to advance far.
What to watch for in the tournament	losing by a point to North	"We've recruited some super guys	"We need Tim Kempton to be 100
1) Fewer upsets. The presence of a 45-second clock isn't going to allow a lesser team to just bleed the clock. Therefore, while there may be some surprises, don't look for any of the top four seeds in	Carolina. Kempton has improved over his career, but he sees his progress in	in the last four years, and everybody gets along because there are no egos or selfish players.	percent physically if we want to do well," Phelps stated. "He's worked very, very hard while he has been
the region to lose in the first round.	relation to the progress of the team.	"From the coaches to the players to the managers, we all know our	Winningest N
2) Loosely-officiated games. Officials tend to hesitate to blow the whistle a little during the tournament because they don't want to	"I feel I've matured as a player, but	roles and what it takes to be a great	<u> </u>
lose the game for a team. This could be an advantage for teams from the Big East and the Big Ten, which are used to the pounding	I see improvement in a team respect," Kempton stated. "We've had four great classes, and now	team so we can accomplish our goals."	basketbal
underneath. It also should benefit Notre Dame, which likes to play a physical game, too.	we're peaking for the tournament. I recognize basketball in a more goal-oriented, team capacity now.	Despite the problems with injuries and the fans, Kempton looks back fondly on his years here as gradua-	in the mod
3) At least one team with seven losses or more will reach the Final	Bour orienteu, team capacity new.	tion approaches.	26-3 1973-7
Four. This really doesn't require much of a crystal ball. Of the 64 teams in the tournament, 37 have seven losses or more. That is par-	"As an individual, I understand the game more now. From the statistics	"I'm definitely happy I came here,"	24-5 1957-5
tially a display of the parity that is found in NCAA basketball these days and partially because there are so many dog teams from	I know it's hard to see the progres- sion, but I feel more confident in	he stated. "The decision was between here and Duke, and I have	24-6 1978-7
bad conferences getting automatic berths.	my whole game because I know	no regrets at all. It's a super situa-	23-5 1985-8
Hopefully, all of this information will help you enjoy the tourna-	more aspects of the game, instead of just one or two."	tion, and I've met a lot of nice people.	23-6 1980-8
ment a little more. So sit back, root for the Irish and let's see if	-	-	23-6 1975-7
Digger does Dallas.	While the Irish have been good for several years, this is the first time	"It hasn't always been perfect, but neither is life," Kempton con-	23-8 1977-7

NCAA Tournament Issue

Thursday, March 13, 1986 – page 3

Not just a tournament Notre Dame sees impact of making NCAAs in its non-athletic areas

By MARTY STRASEN

t's more than travelling across the country o play some of the top college basketball eams. It's more than watching David Rivers eave a defender in his tracks as he sinks an off-balance jumper. It's much more.

This is the NCAA tournament, and its impact on the University of Notre Dame is hard to describe.

Let's start with the money. The University can count on about \$150,000 just for taking part in tomorrow night's game against Arkansas-Little Rock. That was the amount alotted to each school by the NCAA in the first round of last year's tournament. That figure only heightens with victories.

Other figures from last year, which should increase slightly, were \$300,760 for each second-round participant, \$451,139 for the regional semifinals, \$601,519 for playing in the regional rinals and \$751,899 for making the Final Four.

This money will be placed in Notre Dame's general fund, where it could be used for anything from "athletic purposes to funding for the chemistry department," according to Notre Dame associate athletic director Roger Valdiserri.

But once again, the basketball team's participation and success in the 1986 tournament means much more.

Success means national exposure for the team, exposure which is invaluable as far as recruiting is concerned.

"Making the tournament and doing well definitely maintains the visibility of the men's basketball program on a national level," says Valdiserri. "That helps in recruiting and in numerous other ways.

"The school as a whole benefits tremendously. The players are interviewed on television and often talk about Notre Dame's academic advantages. During each telecast there are ads promoting each school's academic excellence. You just can't underestimate the value of making the tournament and doing well."

In addition, applications for enrollment have been known to increase in the past at schools which have enjoyed success in the tournament. Last year, for example, NCAAchampion Villanova reported about a 15percent increase in the number of applications received.

While the Notre Dame admissions department does not expect such an increase because the University already enjoys a great deal of exposure, Valdiserri recalls an effect on admissions at Saint Mary's College a few years ago because of tournament play.

"I remember about five or six years back when we had a very good team in the tournament," he says. "The announcers would occasionally mention Notre Dame/Saint Mary's. We heard from the staff at Saint Mary's that the number of applications increased for the next year. When the team does well, everyone benefits."

Notre Dame women's head basketball coach Mary DiStanislao sees the team's success in the tournament as an opportunity to strengthen all University programs.

"Being in the NCAAs definitely helps," she says. "We can point to other programs and say, 'This is the success that can be had.' Sure it helps women's basketball, but we're talking about something much larger. Every department in the University takes pride when one of our teams succeeds."

One department that has its hands full during tournament time is the Sports Information Department. Putting releases together, scheduling interviews and distributing information is a large job to tackle in the few days between the tournament selection and tomorrow night's opening game for the Irish.

"It's definitely a hectic period for us," says Notre Dame associate sports information director John Heisler. "The biggest problem is that we are restricted on time. We have to try to get to as many people as we can in the time we have. There are a lot of people who want to know about the team, ticket availability, interviews and various other things."

So while the team is busy practicing, reviewing game films and discussing strategies, the behind-the-scenes people are working diligently to try to keep pace with this busy period. Success does not come easily.

One thing is for sure, however. You won't hear anyone complaining.



here, and I think he'll do well in the NCAAs."

With only a few games remaining, Irish fans have only a short time to realize the value of Tim Kempton

Irish fail in attempt at another miracle finish

with the loose ball. Harrell then canned two free throws to forge the 90-86 final score. Notre Dame would not get to the final game,

as a player. With all the media coverage surrounding the tournament, maybe Kempton's importance to the success of the Irish will finally be noticed by the fans, not just by opposing players.

otre Dame teams ern era

2-1 in NCAA 2-1 in NCAA 2-1 in NCAA ?-? in NCAA 1-1 in NCAA 1-1 in NCAA 3-2 in NCAA Time Capsule by Marty Burns

It was the moment Notre Dame head coach Digger Phelps had always dreamed about. In a fantastic sequence of events that had Irish fans pinching themselves to make sure it was real, Notre Dame's Stan Wilcox stole an errant inbounds pass and fed it to teammate Duck Williams for one last desperation shot.

With the helpless Duke basketball team and a national audience viewing, time froze for a dreamlike moment in the NCAA Final Four game in the St. Louis Checkerdome. At stake was a trip to the 1978 NCAA championship, and the Irish seemed on the verge of pulling out yet another miracle finish in their 23-6 dream season.

The Wilcox-Williams steal had capped off a frantic and unbelievable comeback for Notre Dame, which had found itself 14 points behind the Blue Devils with only 3:55 to play. But now Williams, with the score at 88-86 in favor of Duke and only 20 seconds left in the game, set up for a shot at history.

The dreams of Duck and Digger were shattered, however, as Williams' shot rimmed out and Duke's John Harrell came away

but it had gone to its first-ever Final Four. Duke proceeded to fall to Kentucky, 94-88, in the championship game.

Actually, Notre Dame, which had reached the Final Four with victories over Houston, Utah and DePaul, had no right to harbor any dreams. After all, Duke was the team led by Tinkerbell. Gene "Tinkerbell" Banks, a silky-smooth freshman who today displays his talents in the NBA, canned 22 points and used his magic to keep the Blue Devils in control when the Irish rallied in the second half. Also sparking Head Coach Bill Foster's Duke squad was guard Jim Spanarkel (20 points) and center Mike Gminski (29 points).

The Irish were keyed by a balanced scoring attack that included 16 points from Williams, 11 from Tracy Jackson and 10 apiece from big men Bruce Flowers and Dave Batton. In addition to their contributions, Phelps got clutch performances from Bill Laimbeer (seven points, 10 rebounds) and from a freshman by the name of Kelly Tripucka, who added 12 points and hauled down nine rebounds. Guards Rich Branning and Bill Hanzlik, meanwhile, kicked in eight points each.

Although Notre Dame's dream had ended on the hardwood of the Checkerdome, that team still had helped to write a new chapter in Irish basketball history. And their dream was one that kept a lot of fans wide awake with excitement in 1978.

1986 NCAA tournament



Sites

Southeast

March 13 & 15—Baton Rouge, LA Site: Assembly Center Host: Louisiana State March 14 & 16—Charlotte, NC Site: Charlotte Coliseum Host: UNC Charlotte and Davidson

West

March 13 & 15--Ogden, Utah Site: Dee Center Host: Weber State March 14 & 16—Long Beach, CA Site: Long Beach Arena Host: Long Beach State

East

March 13 & 15—Greensboro, NC Site: Greensboro Coliseum Host: Atlantic Coast Conference March 14 & 16—Syracuse, NY Site: The Carrier Dome Host: Syracuse

Mideast

March 13 & 15—Dayton, OH Site: UD Arena Host: Dayton March 14 & 16---Minneapolis, MN Site: The Metrodome Host: Minnesota



iscussion was held last night following the film "Choices," in the Nieuwland Science Hall.

ment here in that it was planned to direct orientation, education, and counsel about alcohol towards the students, with help from the students," said Kristen.

"It is beginning that now, finally. This is the best time in life to keep people from becoming alcoholics and awareness can lessen alcohol problems. That's why I have spoken out," said Kristen.

Months ago, when Kristen and another former alcoholic, Mark, Awareness Week events has not were trying to gain support for a been very encouraging, said curriculum at Notre Dame like that Kristen. Students should be inat the College, they encountered terested in hearing about alcohol many closed doors and were given a from people who can empathize but run-around until they met with also realized that people may think Vice President for Student Affairs that by coming they are saying they Father David Tyson, they said.

"He was very supportive and enthusiastic," said Kristen. Tyson in- their curiosity and not feel bad. vited both of them to speak at a meeting of rectors and the problem began to get attention. "We have to people have to go through creat a feeling of prevalency," she alcoholism before they become noted. "People tend to see the pro- aware. We want to speed up the blem as being romanticized, but it process so they can get help as early is a real issue and it is the University's responsibility to make give people the opportunity to students aware of it."

The attendance at Alcohol are alcoholics, she said.

"People should just come out of This week is for everyone," said Kristen. "It's too bad that most as possible and hopefully we can recognize the start of any addiction.

This is where the University can help by giving students somewhere to go to learn about alcohol, she said. Fifi Paraiso, Notre Dame's alcohol concerns commissioner, said she believes, "The ultimate goal is not to get students to stop drinking, but to get them to drink responsibly.

Thursday, March 13, 1986 – page 10 - 11

Foreign students flavor flavor campus

SUSAN HRACH features writer

"That test was an absolute nightmare," might be something you exclaim as you walk out of the door of your history class after taking an exam. Next time you feel this way, be grateful for one thing, at least you took the test in your native language.

For foreign students at Notre Dame, college is much more than getting used to living away from mom and dad. They cope with a different language, different social customs, and an environment different from anything they've ever encountered.

"The whole mentality is different! It's hard to get used to,' says Rolla Karam, a freshman. But she and other students including Augie Cheh of Hong Kong agree they're happy to be here. "Notre Dame is supposed to be the best in the States," says Cheh.

Notre Dame's foreign student enrollment has increased 16 percent this year, from 375 in the '84-'85 school year to 436 in the '85-'86 school year. Students from 64 countries other than the United States attend the University.

Though European students comprised the majority of foreign students in the past at Notre Dame, Easter (Indo-chinese) students are currently the majority of foreign students on campus. director of International Student Affairs Art Grubert attributes part of this increase to new policies made by the government of China.

There are almost three times as many foreign graduate students as undergrads at Notre Dame. The availability of fellowships for

for more foreign students to study here at Notre Dame.

Why do students from other countries choose Notre Dame? Primarily because the University is known and respected internationally as a learning institution.

Foreign students' majors are as diverse as the countries these students are from. Though engineering is the most popular major, the students also major in business, liberal arts, theology, and the natural sciences, to name a few.

Father Theodore Hesburgh, University president, is extremely supportive of foreign student enrollment at the University. He would like to eventually see 10 percent of the student body from abroad, because he has strong dedication to the international nature of universities themselves.

The forthcoming International Institute for Peace Studies will be an important instrument to further international development at Notre Dame. Hesburgh hopes to host students "as soon as possible" through the Institute visiting countries such as the Soviet Union and other nations where nuclear disarmament problems exist.

Notre Dame students' interest in modern languages offered at the University illustrates the effect foreign students have had on Notre Dame education. Their presence forces Americans at Notre Dame to acknowledge the world outside the U.S. shores, and to become aware, as young people, of the necessity for a peaceful future.

Students from abroad bringing their own philosophies and languages to the University and become, "a very, very rich resource for every Notre Dame student and

A glimpse of other cultures

COLLEEN CLYNES features writer

Interested in foreign travel free of charge? I'll bet. This weekend there is a unique opportunity to visit 20 foreign lands in one night right here on campus.

number of sketches and dances that represent certain countries," said bualuan. "Often an act illustrates more than one culture.'

singer John Kennedy, a Kung Fu are more than welcome to pardemonstration, a Chinese dance ticipate." and a few humorous sketches are among this year's acts.

"The festival consists of a culture with the Notre Dame community. All the participants learn respect for cultures different than their own."

nore than one culture." "It is not just for foreign The Lebanese "dabkeh" dance, students," stresses Bualuan. "All



The annual International Students Festival, sponsored by the International Students Organization, will offer glimpses of other cultures through dances, skits and other acts this Saturday in Washington Hall.

Ramzi Bualuan, a Lebanese graduate student at the University, is this year's festival chairman. Students representing 20 countries will perform a variety of acts at the festival, he said.

60 to 70 foreign students, with a number of freshmen involved, although the majority of the group are juniors.

Attendance has increased in the past two years, and so has student participation, Bualuan said.

"The main reason for the festival is the opportunity it provides for foreign students to share their

The festival will enable students This year's participants include to experience a nation beyond its name on the 11 o'clock news. It presents a rare opportunity to look at the culture behind the nation, a different outlook on the lifestyle.

> "It's not every day that you can go see an authentic foreign dance or presentation," said Bualuan, "but on March 15, you just have to go to Washington Hall."



The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following positions:

- Assistant Features Editor
- Features Copy Editor

Questions should be directed to Mary Jacoby at the Observer office (239-5313). Resumes and personal statements are due Thursday, March 13.

The Observe 3rd Floor, LaFortune Student Center Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer/Jim Carroli

Students rehearse their dance for Saturday's festival.

Student Government

IF YOUR MOM WILL LET YOU STAY UP LATE TOO, THEN WE NEED YOUR HELP.

APPLICATIONS FOR STUDENT GOVERNMENT CABINET ARE NOW AVAILABLE AT OUR 2ND FLOOR LaFORTUNE OFFICES.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: Spring Break

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If you are willing to work with us, we are willing

to work with you.

IF YOU HAVE THE ENTHUSIASM &

THE TIME,

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YOUR NAME ON IT.

Sports Briefs

Women's Bookstore Basketball signups will

be held Sunday from 1 - 3 p.m. in the Great Hall of O'Shaughnessy next to the Snite Museum. Only one NCAA athlete or two SMC varsity athletes, including both present and former players, will be allowed per team. A \$5 registration fee per team will be collected. For more information call Melissa Warnke at 283-3433 or Mary Sheridan at 283-2930. - The Observer

The Off-Campus lacrosse team will hold practice today at 6 p.m. on Cartier Field. Players also are reminded that insurance forms must be turned in by tomorrow. For more information call Louie Conley at 234-1253. - The Observer

The ND Water Polo Clubs, both men's and women's, will hold practice today from 4 - 6 p.m. at the Rolfs Aquatic Center. Any men players with questions should call Tom O'Reilly at 283-3588. Any women unable to attend should call Nancy O'Brien at 283-2894. - The Observer

The ND men's varsity crew team will hold a practice tonight at 6 p.m. in Gym 2 of the ACC. Varsity women and all novices are also welcome to attend. There also will be a meeting tonight at 7 in Room 123 of the Nieuwland Science Building for all members of the Rowing Club. Members are reminded to bring raffle tickets, money, and checkbooks. For more information call Patricia Worth at 283-2759. - The Observer

A 5K Heart Lights Race will be held today at 3:30 p.m. starting in front of the South Dining Hall and winding up at the North Dining Hall. Anyone interested may register in advance at the dining halls or sign up between 2:45 - 3:15 p.m. at the race sight. For more information call Suzanne Farnia at 239-7254. - The Observer

Bengal Bouts sweats and shirts must be picked up by fighters by tomorrow at Holy Cross Hall, Room 319. Anything not picked up by this deadline will be sold. Donations for coaches gifts also should be sent to Kevin O'Shea at the above address by the deadline. For more information call Ed Kelly at 234-7083. - The Observer

A St. Patrick's Day 5K run will be held by the Student Activities Board on Saturday. Anyone interested may register this week at the dining halls for a fee of one dollar. - The Observer

An Tostal co-ed innertube water polo

sign-ups will be held Tuesday at 7 p.m. at the information desk in LaFortune. Teams must field seven players at a time, two of which must be females. Teams may have a maximum of two current ND water polo team members or two varsity swimmers. Entry fee is \$7 per team. For more information call Mike Roberts at 272-3971. - The Observer

Kiel

continued from page 20

Fans may remember last seeing Kiel toss the pigskin briefly for the Tampa Bay Buccaneers. An 11thround draft choice, Kiel did show some promise for the Bucs, but was cut in 1985 after suffering a relapse of Crohn's disease.

Crohn's disease is an ulcer problem similar to the colitis that nearly took the life of San Diego Chargers' kicker Rolf Benirschke, Although serious, Kiel's case was alleviated by medication. Even with the recovery, however, Kiel was preparing to hang up the shoulder pads and take a job as a stockbroker when the Colts called.

And though bad fortune of the type he suffered would make many players bitter, Kiel's intestinal problems have not affected his sense of humor.

The past year literally has been a pain in the butt," he said.



The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a m-until + p m. Monday

through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office: located on the third floor of Haggar College Center, accepts classifieds from 12/30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Mon day though Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five charac-

Classifieds

NOTICES

LONG ISLAND CLUB BUS LEAVING MARCH 21 RETURNING APRIL 1 RD. TRIP \$77 ONE WAY \$50 SIGNUPS IN LAFORTUNE LOBBY 4-6 PM ON FRI. MARCH 14

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Typing available 287-4082 TYPING

CALL CHRIS 234-8997

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

ATTN: STUDENTS Dolores Francis typing service phone number change 277-8131

TYPING - Fast, High-Quality. Call 287-9257

Need ride to WASHINGTON D.C. for Spring Break. Will share usual. Call Lorri at 284-5315

LOST/FOUND

UK. WHOEVER STOLE MY GREY OVERCOAT FROM 801 ST. LOUIS ST. ON 2/14 I WANT IT BACK; SPRING ISN'T HERE YET AND I'M COLD! A REWARD IS OFFERED. CALL BRIAN AT 2209.

LOST: My big Sears (wow!) radio/cassette player in Riley art building. I could have sworn | put it in my locker, but if you found it elsewhere, please call Paula x2866 and tell me where I can find it or put it back in locker 307!!

Wristwatch Lost L.L. Bean/Hamilton brand. Black leather wristband. Please call Jamie at 4116 if found.

LOST: One class ring with aquamarine birth stone. Any informa-tion leading toward recovery will be rewarded. call 1572.

LOST, PRESUMABLY STOLEN: My wallet from the Rock on Sunday after noon, I'd really like all my IDs back before break, hope you spent the \$2 well. Call Greg at 232-8875 or give it to lost & found.

LOST: black TIMEX digital watch. Please call Bill 1812

LOST: GOLD ROPE CHAIN BRACELETIII LOST BETWEEN (OR IN) B.P. AND NORTH DINING HALL. PLEASE TELL ME YOU'VE FOUND ITII CALL STEPHANIE AT 1327. THANKS!

FOUND: 3/10 in Concepts of Mod. Sci. class: pair of tan suede gloves. Too small for me! Call Rob at 1201 to claim.

PLEASE RETURN MY UNIVOX (WALKMAN) TO 718 ST. LOUIS AND ALL IS FORGIVEN

LOST -- LOST -- LOST -- LOST I.D. LOST THURSDAY NIGHT (LATE) ALONG WITH DRIVERS LICENSE AND A DETEX. IF FOUND, PLEASE CONTACT EBAN AT 2014

TICKETS

e roundtrip airline, South Bend to Tampa, Florida. Leave March 23 return March 31. \$238 272-4711 or 284-

4511.

WANTED

TWO RIDERS NEEDED, LEAVING FRIDAY MORNING, TO PENSACOLA AREA. OR, RIDERS NEEDED TO SHARE CAR EXPENSES TO PEN-SACOLA, LEAVING FRIDAY MORN-ING

CALL MARY (4172) OR SHARON (3390)

NEED A MALE ROOMMATE IN HOUSTON, TX, AFTER GRAD. CALL BOB x1743

Need RIDE to NEW JERSEY can leave 3/21 call John x1024 .

NEED RIDE TO NO. NJ 3/21 JANET 284-4346

HELP NEED RIDE TO MINNEAPOLIS

FOR BREAK CALL LEEANN 284-5520 Two girls need ride to Ft. Lauderdale

for break. Call Mary 1327

FOR RENT

FURNISHED HOMES CLOSE TO ND FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR. 287-6389.

DISCOVER DISCOVER DISCOVER

KEENAN HALL PRESIDENT MAR-CANTUONO - MOSIER

ters per day

LIFE BEGINS MAY 9 AT 5:00 P.M.

D.C. SPRING BREAK BUS Rd. trip and ONE WAY space still avail. Call Kevin at 1062.

TO ALL WHO MADE RACE'S 21st WHAT IT WAS

THANK YOU!

RACE THOMA FOR OFF-CAMPUS COMMISSIONER FUN & EXPERIENCE - RACE!!

THANK YOU ST. JUDE. I couldn't

have done it without your help.

HAVE CAR, NEED RIDERS TO FLA.IIII Call Marilyn or kathy at 3885.

Applications for manager positions

The Cellar are available now at the record sotre in the LaFortune basement. The forms are due in the Student Government offices by 5:00 this Thursday.

ROUNDTRIP TRANSPORTATION TO

DAYTONA OVER SPRING BREAK. \$75 CALL TRAVEL 2000 232-9499.

SMC FRENCH CLUB WILL BE SPON SORING A CREPERIE ON THURS. MARCH 13 FROM 5-8 PM AT THE CLUBHOUSE. THERE WILL BE A

...... Found: pearl bracelet on Eddy St

Saturday night. Call to claim 284-4138

I love you CLANCY GREEN Thanks for a great year! Love Margie

ST. PAT'S PARTY AT TIVOLI'S for the UNITED WAY I \$.50 GREEN DRAFT BEER \$1.25 ALL MIXED DRINKS \$1.00 SHOTS OF SCHNAPPS FREE

BUFFETI \$5.00 TICKETS ON SALE NOW Thank You St. Jude for all your help!

Please continue to help mel

Hungry? Call YELLOW SUBMARINE at 272-HIKE. Delivery hours: 5pm-12am Monday-Thursdday; 5pm-2am Friday; 3pm-1am Saturday; 4pm-10pm Sunday.

THANK YOU ST. JUDE! .

NOTRE DAME ARE YOU READY FOR ST. PATRICK'S DAY? THE ST. PATRICK'S DAY WEEKEND CELEBRATION IS COMING MARCH 14-17. GO IRISHILL

OAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR.

CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. N., 1 BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

BOSTON BOUND FOR SPRING BREAK? NEED A RIDE?

OR GOING THRU ALBANY, SYRACUSE, ROCHESTER, BUFFALO OR ERIE? PLEASE join two in-teresting domers on their way to Har-vard. We'll leave Fri March 21. PLEASE call 3861 soon.

NEED A RIDE LEAVING WASH, D.C. MARCH 27? Join two domers on their

Ombudsman Presents **Operation Brainstorm**

... details coming soon!

Novena to St. Jude

O Holy St. Jude, apostle and mar-tyr, great in virtue and rich in miracles, near kinsman of Jesus Christ, Faithful Intercessor of all who invoke your special patronage in time of need. To you I have recourse and from the depth of my heart, I humbly beg whom God has given such power to come to my assistance. Help me in my present urgent petition. In return, I promise to make your name known and cause you to be involved. Say: three Our Fathers, three Hail Marys, and three Glorias for nine con-secutive days. Publication must be promised. St. Jude pray for us and all who invoke your name. This novena has never been known to fail.

ANNIE BABY!

ANNIE BABTI You're 21 and not a day too soon! Thanks for being my pai — I've had more fun with you than a person should be allowed to have and I can't wait to get REALLY NUTS on the Guif Coast!!

love, SME

Laura, I saw you at the movie Friday, and a rush of good memories came to me. I know the falling out was my fault, but I would love to hear from you again.

Go Hawaiian! Logan Center is holding a Hawaiian dance this Friday from 7:30-10:30. Come over to Logan and check us out.

MAKE \$50! Trail frame trailer to Stroudsburg PA dropoff rt 80, on your way east Sp Brk call 4015, need 2 bali

YO FAE, TOAST, BEACH, MOL-BOL, AND IMPY GEEB: Your lover/mate/spouse partner/benefac-tor has a terminal disease which I will leave him/her without legs. Do you drive into the woods and steal trees for him/her?? And Toast, no matter how much "poppycock" you feed us, there is still "no such thing as a DEPENDS answer." Especially since Impy refuses to discriminate between black, white, purple, North American, or Antarcticanti Personally -- no pun intended -- I owe you all an apology. I LIED when I said "YES" to the "stick up for your absent col-league" question. It would "DEPEND" on whether he/she deserved it or not. In which case 1 would be right up there with the rest of the vicious back stabbers! Let's do it again soon! FAE

Pair of blue leather gloves. If you remember finding a pair of gloves on Fri. Feb. 14, or around then, (probably in Comp/Math 300, N.S.H. 123, O'Shag 105A or Eng. Aud) please call Frank x1578.

LOST: womens silver ring of enormous sentimental value; possiby lost a lobrary. Call Kathy 3568.

LOST: Beige sports jacket Laughlin Auditorium at S.M.C. downstairs first week of Feb. Dear lady who called me before, please me again. Great sentimental value. Thank you for your patience. The tag reads "G. Cannon 40169' Please call at 283-3244

At the B.P. SYR (2/15) I picked up the wrong Sport Coat. Hopefully that per-son also has picked up mine, it was a tweed Hunting Horn - similar to the one that I picked up. If you are look-ing for your coat or have mine please call Kevin at 283-2113.

HELPI MEN'S GOLD CHAIN MISS ING. TAKEN FROM 205 CARROLL NIGHT OF MAR. 1 PARTY PERSONALLY VALUABLE NO QUESTIONS ASKED \$\$ REWARD \$\$ 4051

CONTACT FRAN AT 2244. REWARD-REWARD-REWARD-

Someone stole my baby from a monday night party at 814 corby The only po\$\$e\$\$ion I have that I\$ worth anything, an olympus om-10. I'm really gonna miss it so I'm willing to give cash for its return. It was last seen on a chair near the stereo. If you have it and you have any sense of decency please call Mollie Merchant at 4039

LOST: Ladles watch, blue braided band, near Sacred heart Church. Great sentimental value - reward. 277-6353 or 239-7617.

REWARD ... \$40.00 LOST Black tuxedo jacket with tails and red bow tie. Both in white plastic bag lost 3/8 at OC Party on E. Navarre Need desperately! Call 3810, Chuck.

LOST: A brown Donnegal Tweed hat. It was probably left in O'Shag two weeks ado. Please this hat has sentimental value and is irreplaceable. REWARD No questions asked. Call 3633 or return to Lost and Found Office.

Semi-furnishe gooa neighborhood 255-3684/277-3604



FREE COUPONS in the yellow pages of the Campus Telephone Directory. Use them today!

sun-lovers DESPERATELY need ride to Florida for break! Will share expenses. Call 283-4684 ASAPI

D plus G D plus G D plus G D plus G May it forever be ...

SMC OFF-CAMPUS SYR

FRIDAY MARCH 14th A R PARLOR AND CHAMELEON ROOM HAGGAR 9 pm - 1 am TIX \$8 - \$10 AT DOOR AVAILABLE IN O-C DAY LOUNGE THIS WEEK!

SMC OFF-CAMPUS SYR! BE THERE!

.

BAHAMAS no. BB Bill B., What grill?

ARGE OF \$.50 ADMISSION APETITE

NSHP is looking for tutors to help South Bend school kids with class work. This center runs on Tues/Thurs from 4:15-5:45. If Interested call Susan (3415), Dan (1836), or Tom (1656).

MCAT MCAT MCAT MCAT MCAT PREPARATION MATERIALS Willing to sell my KAPLAN Review Materials from last year for \$50 or best offer. x3731

THE PITTSBURGH CLUB-SPRING BREAK BUS Signups: 6-7 pm Thur. Mar. 13 at Little Theatre LaFortune Leaves: 4 pm Fri Mar 21 CCE & Holy Cross Returns: 1 pm Tues Apr 1 Gryhnd Term. 11111111111111111111111 ANYONE INTERESTED IN BEING AN OFFICER FOR NEXT YEAR, PLEASE ATTEND

QUESTIONS: call A.J. x1844

DINNER

SAB ST. PAT'S RUN, 3/15 SIGN UP IN THE DINING HALLS AT

back from SPRING BREAK. PLEASE CALL 3861.

THURSDAY NIGHT CLUB ON CORBY Has been moved to Sat. for a ST. PADDIES DAY BASH starting at 10:30 in the morning.

What would an organization like the South Bend Housing Authority want

> "DOMERS DO DALLAS" DOMERS DO DALLAS" DOMERS DO DALLAS" T-Shirts, call-John-3673, Bolg-3559, Mark 1040

CPA Joke of the Week

Why is a stock split like klasing you sister?

Because nothing happens!

WOMEN OF ND - NO MORE! NO MORE! THE STRUGGLE IS OVER AND YOU LOSEIII

ffi

HEY, OFF – CAMPUS STUDENTS: VOTE EILEEN HARTIGAN OFF - CAMPUS STUDENT SENATOR

3/18, LAFORTUNE, 12-5pm

Tom Fahey Thank you for the belated valentine. It made my day! P.S. I didn't get anything for Groundhog's day or Lincoln's birthday either!! Tall amphibian. NAN LARKIN, Seeing you makes my

REINE DESROSIERS, Seeing you makes my day!

ANA COTE, Seeing you makes my

Shawn, Cliff, and Al, classifieds tag, you're it telephone tagger leave after

I need a ride to Milwaukee, Marguette on Friday, March 21. I can leave after 2. Call Margie at 284-4425.

Stevenson returns to site of last victory

Associated Press

GLENDALE, Calif. - Jan Stephenson, returning to the site of her most recent LPGA victory, tackles what may be the toughest course on the tour in the \$250,000 GNA-Glendale Federal Classic beginning today.

Stephenson won the tournament last year with a 72-hole score of 290, 2-over-par over the venerable Oakmont Country Club course.

That was the highest winning score of any LPGA tournament last year, and the only event won with an over-par total. It also was the first women's tournament at Oakmont.

Stephenson took the victory with cards of 70-73-72-75 over the par-72, 6,328-yard course that opened 60 years ago. There was only one round under 70 over the tree-lined course that severly punishes mistakes, a 69 carded by Vicki Fergon.

Stephenson, predictably, likes Oakmont.

"It's nice to come back to nice thoughts," she said. "The fairways are great, the greens are ideal for putting. I expect scores to be lower this year, and I think an experienced player will win because it's a very competitive course.



Notre Dame's relay is led off by McNelis. An 800-meter runner for most of his career, Nobles will try to position himself at the front of the pack.

"I'll try to use my excitement to to give me more energy running," said McNelis on his strategy for this weekend. "There's always a chance of being too pumped. I'll just try to get out and lead without killing myself."

He will hand the baton to Nobles. Previously a 600-yard runner, Nobles ran several impressive 800yard races last year to crack the twomile relay lineup.

"I try to move us into the lead if we are behind," said Nobles. "If McNelis finishes in front, then I try to open up a bigger lead."

This strategy bodes well for Van Wie, the third runner.

"I like running out in front," Van Wie said. "Rob just makes things easier for me."

Finally Tyler runs the anchor leg. The former cross country co-captain thrives on the competition and strategy of the last few laps.

"I feel I can run with any of the competition," he said. **IRISH ITEMS**-To understand the unbelievable ability of some of the athletes racing in Oklahoma City this weekend, Piane said that the qualifying standard for the mile relay was faster than the world record time on a 200 meter indoor track...Nick Sparks, who was a part of the relay that broke the outdoor record last year, has missed the entire season due to a foot injury.



Thursday, March 13, 1986 – page 14

Eat



Bruce Springsteen's Drummer MAX WEINBERG



A chance for student bands and musicians to compete for fame and recognition.

is coming...

On Friday. April 4th vou will compete for:

★ CASH PRIZES!

 \star A postion in the Saturday showcase performance (April 5th) \star A chance to play with MAX WEINBERG, **BRUCE SPRINGSTEEN'S DRUMMER!**

> Registration is at the front desk of the **Student Government Offices** from March 11 to March 16.

QUESTIONS? Call Liz 283-2985

will soon be at Notre Dame.

Max will first show a documentary film of the Born in the U.S.A. tour (made by N.F.L. Films). He will then talk about his experiences with Bruce on the road. And finally. Max Weinberg will jam with the finest of Notre Dame's musicians chosen from the students at the Nazz competition.

MAX is coming April 12.

Sponsored by the **Student Activities Board**

Zoeller brings high hopes, injuries to defend title at Bay Hill Classic

Associated Press

ORLANDO, Fla. - Fuzzy Zoeller, who capped his comeback with a victory in this event a year ago, has some high hopes and a tender back as he opens defense of his title in the \$500,000 Hertz-Bay Hill Classic.

"I'm still learning about it, still learning to live with it," he said of the back problems that, a year ago, threatened to end his career.

"There's some scar tissue problems and, later on, there'll probably be some arthritis," Zoeller said before a practice round on Arnold Palmer's Bay Hill Club course.

Zoeller, however, was optimistic about his chances in the chase for a

\$90,000 first prize here, as well as for the rest of the year.

"It really helps, makes the year a lot easier, when you get off to a good, fast start," said Zoeller, a former Masters and U.S. Open champion who won at Pebble Beach early this season.

"You look at your list of (leading) money-winners. Almost all of them got off to a good start out West," Zoeller said.

And, despite some nagging problems with the back, Fuzzy said he was optimistic about his chances in the tournament that begins today.

"After winning here last year, I have a kind of special feeling about this tournament, this course," he said. "I have a pretty good record on

this course (four finishes in the top 10 in seven starts)."

"I'm playing pretty well, hitting a lot of good shots. I was playing very well in Hawaii (before he was forced to withdraw).

"And I played well last week (in the Doral-Eastern Open). I just had one nine-hole stretch that wasn't so good, so everybody is saying, 'Oh, you're playing bad again, huh?'

"That's not it at all. I just wasn't making any short putts."

Zoeller was not alone with his back problems. The tournament host, Arnold Palmer, also was having some difficulties. He said he was "not 100 percent" but would be among the invitational starting field of 114.



Fuzzy Zoeller watches his iron shot to the second green at Pebble Beach earlier this year. Zoeller will try to overcome back problems and repeat as champion of the Bay Hill Classic this weekend.





Southeast has eight teams on win streak

Associated Press

BATON ROUGE, La., - It's an exciting prospect for everyone, said Louisiana State University coach Dale Brown. Each of the eight teams here is just a six-game winning streak from the peak of college basketball.

"That's really not a lot of games," said Brown, who knows as well as anyone the difference between regular-season victories and tournament victories. His team snapped a 10-game post-season losing streak this year in the Southeastern Conference tournament - a streak dating back to the Final Four in Philadelphia in 1981.

Brown is one of three coaches in this portion of the NCAA tournament's first round who has taken a team to the Final Four.

Rollie Massimino led Villanova to the national championship last year, beating Dana Kirk's Memphis State in the opening round of the Final Four.

It's the seventh straight championship tournament for Villanova, the fourth straight for Memphis State and Purdue, three in a row for LSU, and two in a row for Georgia Tech and Virginia Tech.

At the other end of the experience spectrum is Marist, enrollment 2,700, making its first NCAA tournament appearance ever, and Ball State, which made its only NCAA playoff appearance in 1981.

Marist, the smallest school in the opening rounds of the Southeast Regional here, has the most cosmopolitan roster: 7-foot-3 Rik Smits of Eindhovan, Holland; 7-0 Rudy Bourgarel of Abymes, Guadeloupe; 6-11 Miroslav Pecarski of Nova Sad, Yugoslavia; 6-7 Peter Krasovec of Budapest, Hungary, and 6-6 Alain Forestier of Paris.

"We just capitalized on our assistant coaches having played and coached professionally in Europe," said Marist coach Matt Furjanic. "We've gotten something from Europe we can't get here - the players above 6-8."

Marist, 19-11, meets Georgia Tech, 25-6, at 12:07 p.m. (Central) in the opener of a four-game first round. Georgia Tech wound up the regular season ranked No.6.

Virginia Tech, 22-8, meets Villanova, 22-13, at 2:37 p.m. in the second game of the afternoon session.

Memphis State, 27-5 and ranked No.12, meets Ball State, 21-9, in the opening game of Thursday's evening session at 7:07 p.m., and Purdue, 21-7, meets LSU, 22-11, in the finale at 9:37 p.m.

Purdue coach Gene Keady won-



Georgia Tech's Mark Price heads for the basket after making a steal in a game earlier this year. Today the Yellow Jackets take on Marist to begin the drive to Dallas in the Southeast Regional.

Thursday, March 13, 1986 – page 16



This new, full-time, six semester day program includes two semesters in which you will be placed in a paid position with a major Chicago corporation. You can earn over half your expenses, gain valuable management experience and have the opportunity to advance to full-time employment with your internship company.

Your degree will be from IIT, the University in the forefront of technological innovation and management. Your MBA program uniquely integrates advanced management theory and strategy, organization and operations of financial, service and manufacturing firms.

The program is offered in two specialties:

Information Resources Management
 Operations Management

Program begins June 1986. So act now

CALL OR WRITE: Ted Heagstedt

Director of Full-Time MBA Programs ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY School of Business Administration 10 West 31 Street Chicago, Illinois 60616 **312/567-5140**



dered what he had done to offend the NCAA computers that decide which team is playing where. "Two years ago, we had to go to Memphis State. That's fine to do it once, but I think once every 10 years is enough to go and play on somebody's home court," he said.

Brown said he sympathizes, but knows of only one way to make it truly fair: "play it on a neutral court -Saturn."

Each of the 64 teams in the playoffs gets \$167,000 just for making it that far. The 16 that lose in the second round earn \$334,000, and the eight that leave after the round of 16 take home \$500,000 per team. The four losers in the Final Eight take home \$668,000, and each team in the Final Four makes \$835,000.

Each participating team is required to by 250 tickets for the opening rounds of the regional tournaments. Memphis State asked for another 1,750 books of tickets, and Villanova for a minimum of 750 more. For payment of admission or more info, contact:

onn McCabe m 368. ALUMNI crine Dooley rm. 634 P.E. Contention 311, BREEN-PHILLIP: Contention 343, CAVANAUS Chry McChoskey rm. 228 P.W. Rogers rm. 329 St. ED'S Kvochak m. 228 SORIN sSatsm232DUO Cord Fligoney in 313 FARLEY Sue Compili in 409 Luke DiSoboto in 923 FLANNER James rm. 143 STANFORD Andi Lantz m. 203 WALSH. Colette Moore rm. 412 McCANDLESS Matter Andy Dougharty m. 224 GRACE Mimi Storen rm.314 LYONS A. Georges m. 410 LeMANS Janna Shwartsman St. LOUIS St. Rose Rodgers rm. 140 Frank Stams rm. 218 PANGBORN Dan Zenas CLEVELAND St.

the St. Pat's celebration that helps the United Way!





United Way



Into the crowd Fans duck as the ball flies one way and Detroit Pistons' Kelly Tripucka lands on a fan in the first Pontiac Silverdome.

VARY SMIENOFF EMMOLS RUSSIAN COMEDIAN

Notre Dame baseball takes on big challenges

By JOHN COYLE Sports Writer

No one can ever accuse Larry Gallo of taking the easy way out. As head coach of the Notre Dame baseball team, he schedules some of the top baseball schools in the nation, despite being at a recruiting disadvantage.

Baseball is not considered to be a major sport at Notre Dame. The Irish home games do not draw large crowds, and there is not a great amount of money put aside for baseball scholarships. Combined with the weather patterns in South Bend, these conditions make it difficult for Gallo to draw some of the top prospects.

"We have to work with what we have, not what it could be," said Gallo. "When I recruit, I tell the players don't come here to play baseball, come here to be a student and then you can play baseball."

Gallo takes a much different view of baseball at Notre Dame than most, and he is confident that he can attract the kind of talent that is capable of playing against top competition.

"It might be a minor sport in the eye of the general public, but to us it's a major sport," said Gallo. "The players and I take baseball very seriously and believe we can compete with anybody."

Gallo believes firmly that hard work can make up for some of the talent inadequacies the Irish may have. The sixth year head coach stesses the fundamentals to make the most of the players' potential. Improvement through what he calls "looking beyond the next step" is his key philosophy.

"You have to look past the next step," said Gallo. "You can't be content with where you are. It's better to strive ahead even if you fail, because you can learn even from failing.

"The greatest reward I get from coaching is seeing the kids improve. I try to encourage them and push them hard because most do not realize how far they can go and what they can attain."

As if the level talent the Irish play is not enough, there is often an extra incentive for opposing teams to defeat them according to Gallo.

"A lot of people do not draw a line between the football and basketball teams and baseball. When they see those Fighting Irish uniforms they don't care whether the ball is white, brown or orange, they are out to beat Notre Dame."

The Depauw Tigers will be out to defeat the Irish this weekend as Notre Dame travels to Greencastle for what they hope will be, weather permitting, a four game series.

Gallo sees the series as an opportunity to try different players at different positions and to get a look at some more pitchers in game conditions in preparation for some of the more important games coming later in the season.

NFL decision doesn't affect network T.V.

Associated Press

NEW YORK - The NFL's decision to use television replays as a limited officiating aid will not a the networks telecast the games. That was the opinion of Terry O'Neil, the executive producer for NFL broadcasts at CBS; Chet Forte, who directs Monday Night Football for ABC, and Ted Nathanson, the coordinating producer for NBC's pro football games. "Our own broadcast standards are more demanding than what the league has laid down in its decision," said O'Neil, who was at the NFL meetings in Rancho Mirage, Calif., when the league decided to use replays on calls relating to possession and turnovers, to determine if a runner or receiver is in-bounds or has broken the plane of the goal line, and on forward and backward passes in the backfield. It also will be used on easily detectable infractions such as too many men on the field.

OF LITE BEER, AND YOU CAN ALWAYS FIND A PARTY. IN RUSSIA, PARTY ALWAYS FINDS YOU."



E 1986 Miller Bräwing Co. Milwaukee, Wi

Friends don't let friends drive drunk.

"When there is a controversial play, we will continue to show it on replays to give the viewer the full picture. I don't foresee any difference in how we cover the game because of it."

Thursday, March 13, 1986 – page 18



value would continue to deteriorate. Our ratings have gone down noticeably.

"All ratings are down, but we are back in the pack now. The Notre Dame-Air Force football game was one of the lowest ratings game of the year, that is for all games televised on Saturdays last season.

"People can buy spots cheap unless the ratings go up.'

So, what must Notre Dame do to keep one step ahead of the falling sports advertising demand? What is the key to Notre Dame's television future?

Corrigan summed up the answer in a very consice, matter-of-fact formula. "Success and winning lead to higher ratings, and higher ratings lead to bigger money.'

Today, the average American may tune in to up to 10 basketball games on any given Saturday in the month of February.

Advertisers are looking to other types of programming for their products, as Miller Brewing Co. spokesman Steve Forsyth was quoted as saying in the Feb. 24 issues of Sports Illustrated.

"Sports programming used to be

There will be a celebration on the Fieldhouse Mall and in the South Dining Hall from 12-6pm. We will have 24-hour D.J.'s, Irish hot chocolate, green lemonade, green bagels, and green donuts with green icing under outdoor tents.

Saturday, March 15

March 14

From 10-11am there will be a St. Patty's Day Irish Run This 5K run will begin at the Fieldhouse Mall and end in Front of O'Shag. The \$1.00 entry fee can be paid in the dining halls at dinner or at the SAB offices. All finishers will receive St. Patrick's Day T-shirts.

Sunday, March 16

Monday,

March 17

There will be a St. Patrick's Day Bash at the Stepan Center from 12-4pm. The University Food Services will cook up a special Irish menu. North Dining Hall will be closed. Need I.D. There will be a D.J. and free St. Patrick's Day hats.

a bargain compared with prime time," said Forsyth. "Now it's as expensive or more. We are using MTV, late-night shows like David Letterman and some comedy programming to reach our target audience.

For these reasons, professional sports teams are likely not to find any contract raises from the networks. Ultimately, this may lead to lower salaries for players.

Major horse races, auto races, other post-season college football games such as the Peach and Fiesta Bowls and regular-season college football packages may fall by the wayside due to the commercial spots.

Advertisers are simply not willing to pay the big bucks any more. A good example of the trend away from big time sports to other advertising avenues is witnessed by the car manufacturers.

They have found that women are increasingly participating in the car buying decision, so car makers are targeting their ads for places other than televised sporting events.

From 2-11pm there will be a St. Patrick's Day party at the Stepan Center. Relax by listening to live bands (The Law and Cold Drinks), an Irish singer(John Kennedy), and the Glee Club. Come see the Irish Dancers. Hot dogs and munchies served. Free St. Patrick's Day hats.

End up St. Patrick's Day by watching fireworks RRRR at Stepan Field at 10 pm on Monday, March 17. RRR



The Daily Crossword

ACROSS 1 Authority 6 Daphnis and --16 11 "— a great day ..." 17 19 14 Ger. submarine 15 Biscay feeder 20 16 FDR agcy 23 17 Site of a Bib 26 lical contest 19 Emerging girl for short 29 32 33 20 Way to go: abbr. 21 Equines 22 Stop on a 39 40 23 Highest degree 24 Curves 41 I 42 43 25 Severity 26 Vowel 49 sequence 50 27 Big top item 28 One of a 53 marriage trio 29 Best and 57 Ferber 31 Use the gray 61 60 matter © 1986 Tribune Media Services, Inc All Rights Reserved 34 Highest peak 3/13/86 in Ăfr. Yesterday's Puzzle Solved: **37 Flower cluster** 4 Safe's partner 5 Baseballer Mel CANAL LIME STEP 38 Uris novel A R I L A L ON E H E R O T A L K A B L U E S T R E A K E E L MA I N R I N S E NO N E ON E Y E D 6 Part of a 41 Animated 43 Kind of bread student's day 45 Surface 7 Stallion 8 Citrus fruits measure 46 Lop off 9 Mine outputs QUICKASAWINK UNTO MEND PEW 47 Hoarded 10 Lamprey "Mood —" 49 Prevaricate 11 A C E S B R I N E L E N A D O M P A I N I R O N H A N D O V E R F I S T O P P O S E S E M I T LENA IRON 12 Vibrant motion 50 Mr. Lardner 51 Erie for one 13 A rattling 52 Knight or Mack agent 18 Etui 53 Ovum RUNT TRET MAN I KEAHOUSEAFIRE EKSTOWNER ERTE 22 Peruvian coin GRUNT 54 Cal. peak

Campus

₱12 p.m. - Seminar, "Reconstruction of the Collective Memory as a Political Problem," Juan Rial, Kellogg Fellow, Room 131 Decio, Kellogg Institute

*12;15 p.m. - Seminar, "The Ethics of Conffict Resolution," Prof. Joseph McGuire, University of California, Irvine, Hayes-Healy Board Room, Sponsored by the College of Administration O'Neill Faculty Business Seminar

*2 p.m.17 Lecture, "Hannah Arendt on Judgment: The Unwritten Doctrine of Reason," Prof. Albreaht Wellmer, New School For Social Research, Library Lounge, Sponsored by the Depts. of Sociology, English, Government and Philosophy

*3 p.m. - 5K Race for Neart Lights Program, South Dining Hall, Sponsored by University Food Services

*4 p.m. - Recital, Tim Korf, Graduate Violin Recital, Annenberg Auditorium, Sponsored by the Dept. of Music

*4 p.m. - Seminar, "In Defense of Truth and Tradition: Catholic Traditionalism in America, 1964-1974," Prof. William Dinges, Catholic University, Library Lounge, Sponsored by the Cushwa Center American Catholic Studies Seminar

*4 p.m. - Meet theComposer Program, Dr. James Ator, Little Theatre, Moreau Hall, Sponsored by the Saint Mary's Music Dept.

4:15 p.m. - Lecture, "The Ethics of Conflict Resolution." Prof. Joseph McGuire, Room 122 Hayes-healy Auditorium, Sponsored by the College of Business Administration O'Neil Lecture

4:30 p.m. - Meeting, Notre Dame Accounting Association, Room 303 Cushing

*5 p.m. - Creperie, Saint Mary's Clubhouse, Sponsored by the Saint mary's French Club, \$.50 admission

7 p.m. - Meeting, Overseas Development Network, Center for Social Concerns

*7:30 p.m. - Get-Together, Spanish Club, Center for Social Concerns

*8 p.m. - Lecture, "The Arts and Letters Business Executive," Robert Quinn, former managing director of Solomon Brothers, Room 124 Hayes-Healy, Sponsored by the Arts and Letters Business Society

*8 p.m. - Lecture, "The 80s - The Second Wave," Gloria Steinem, Angela Athletic Facility, Sponsored by the Quiet Revolution: A View of Changing Values and Lifestyles, \$2 *8 p.m. - Concert, Divertimento Ensemble with Dr. James Ator, Little Theatre, Sponsored by the Saint Mary's Music Dept.

*9 p.m. - Dance, D.J. "The Soundmaster," and Dance, SAB Alcohol Awareness Week, Stepan Center

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	30 Ventilating	40 Omega's cousin	51 Porter
DOWN	32 Water barrier	41 Correctly	52 Despot
1 Bottom line	33 Weakened	42 Sudden thrusts	54 Household
2 Cut short	35 Winter hazard	44 Scream	member
3 "It's later	36 Display	46 Fourth estate	55 Friend: Fr.
than —"	iridescence	47 — Ste. Marie	56 Comp. pt.

EEKS

23 Scot. negative

24 Bring into

Notre Dame **Baked Pork Chops** Stir Fry Beef and Green Pepper Spinach and Cheese Turnover

Saint Mary's Baked Meatloaf with Mushroom Gravy Spinach Lasagna Broccoli Cheddar Quiche

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57 Haggard novel

58 Stan's

Friday, March 14th, Saturday, March 15th

\$1.50

7:00, 9:15, 11:30 p.m. Please, no food or drinks in Auditorium SPONSORED BY: THE STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD

\$1.00 Wednesday, March 12th, Thursday, March 13th 7:00, 9:00, 11:00 p.m.



Please, no food or drinks in Auditorium

<u>Sports</u> Notre Dame relay at NCAA meet, pursues elusive all-American status

By PETE GEGEN Sports Writer

They knew they would be here. Ever since the two-mile relay team broke the school outdoor track record in that event last year, they set their sights on this milestone.

Tomorrow Notre Dame's twomile relay team will run in the NCAA Championships. Indoor lim McNelis, Robert Nobles, Jeff Van Wie, and Jim Tyler will run against the top ten relay teams in the nation for a shot at the title of all-America.

"I told them that back in September," said Piane, "(that) they are very talented, and their best marks showed that they were capable of making it."

Tomorrow the team will run in one of two preliminary races. The top three from each heat, plus the next fastest time from either heat, will run in the finals on Saturday. The top six finishers in Saturday's race will be honored with the title of all-America.

"All-America status is what we've worked on for four years," said Nobles of the importance of this race The Irish qualified for Nationals at

the Terrier Classic in Boston. Their time of 7:24.84 was presumed to be the best in the nation until word came of a race in which both Auburn



John McNelis

and Houston Baptist ran under 7:23. Both teams will be present at tomorrow's race, as will Penn State, which many consider the team to beat.

Piane said that it took spectacular individual performances for several

of the teams to qualify. His team, however, has been a model of consistency over the season. For example, at the Terrier Classic the splits for each runner were all within a one second spread.

"They had a workman-like performance at Boston," he said. "No one ran out of their minds, in fact only Tyler set a personal mark in that race

"They did what they needed to do to get here, but their times were not close to their personal bests. They are capable of running better, and hopefully they'll do it this weekend.'

The two-mile relay ran twice prior to qualifying in Boston. At the Western Michigan relays, the foursome captured first, but their time of 7:29.8 was two seconds short of the qualifying standard.

They recorded the exact same time at the Illini Classic, despite McNelis' fall on the first lap. The spill cost the team four seconds and a second place finish to Northwes-

see RELAY, page 14

The Observer/Drew Sandler Sophomore guard Mary Gavin will lead the Irish to Amarillo. Texas next week as they play in the National Women's Invitational Tournament. Marty Burns details the importance of this postseason play in his column below.

Notre Dame football telecasts cut, follows trend of decreased revenue

By KEVIN HERBERT Sports Writer

Due to the rapid expansion of cable TV and court rulings leading to decentralization of college sports telecasts, the days of only one or two games a day are seemingly gone forever.

Notre Dame has already felt the effects of the fall in demand. For the first time in 15 years, delayed replays of Notre Dame football games will not air on television.

TCS, a company which owned the right to these games, decided not to prepare the replays because no market exists for them.

A glut of sports of television today and new advertising alternatives like MTV have caused the advertising demand for sports events to fall considerably.

"Sure Notre Dame has felt the effects, everyone has," said Notre Dame athletic director Gene Corrigan. "The value of our syndicated basketball and football games is decisively lower than a few years

"There is not much that we can do about it. One option we have is to not televise at all. We could do this to try to create a great demand for our product.

"However, everyone else will continue to broadcast, and if our teams do not win, then the demand may not rise enough for our plan to work.

"Notre Dame sports is still desirable," he continued. "Our basketball season really helped. In the right situation we still have good ratings."

Notre Dame has its onw syndicated network, TEN, through which the Irish consistently reach the public.

"Peripherally and superficially we are syndicated with Syracuse. Pittsburgh and Boston College, but we are probably better off by ourselves," said Corrigan.

"This year and next year we gave the networks all they could stomach. They telecasted 10 football games in 1985 and are planning to show 10 more in 1986. After next year, we are going to review the marketplace and plan accordingly.

"We may decide not to televise anymore, to televise less or to keep the same pace. The decision will be based upon the pulse of the market and the results from the past couple of years.

"Traditionally, Notre Dame has the highest ratings in college football. In fact, Notre Dame holds the mark for the highest single regular season game ratings in both basketball and football."

The 1974 Notre Dame vs. UCLA basketball game and the Notre Dame vs. USC football game in teh early 1970s hold the regular season record game ratings in their respective sports.

"These last five years were really bad for us," said Corrigan. "We do not need to have five more years

see TELEVISION, page 18

Irish diver goes home to be in NCAA meet

By KATHLEEN McKERNAN Sports Writer

Andrea Bonny is going home this weekend, but she won't be taking an early vacation. Notre Dame's top diver will test the waters in the NCAA Diving Regionals starting tomorrow in her hometown of Columbus, Ohio.

"I'm so excited," Bonny said. "My older sister is flying in for the competition. A lot of people I know are going to be there. I'm really excited and really nervous."

The butterflies are understandable, notwithstanding the site of the competition. Neither Bonny nor Irish head coach Tim Welsh has ever been to this type of meet. For that reason, Welsh hesitates to assess Bonny's chances

"We don't know what will happen," Welsh said. This is a new experience for both of us. The competition is very elite, however. All the Big 10 divers will be there."

In order to qualify for the meet, a diver must compile a certain amount of point totals. On the onemeter board, a diver needed to score 240 points in a six-dive and 390 points in an eleven-dive meet; for the three-meter dives, the point totals increase to 250 and 410, respectively.

Bonny first qualified for the zone meet Jan. 25 at Fordham with scores of 391.27 and 436.57 which, at the time, were school records. Bonny since re-set and re-qualified against Oral Roberts, with point totals of

see BONNY, page 18

ND's "other" Tournament team faces big test

Thursday, March 13, 1986 – page 20

How's this for a prediction? In a post-season tournament final game on March 22, Notre Dame and Duke will tip-off against each other.

Just another one of the thousand predictions you've heard this week about the men's NCAA tournament, right? Another example of somebody who all season long couldn't tell the difference between David Rivers and St. Joseph's river now getting in the act with an emphatic and confident call, right?

Well, wait. Don't go throwing your money down the drain of your neighbor's betting pool yet. I'm talking about the other post-season tournament in which Notre Dame is involved. It may pale in comparison to the party they're throwing in Minneapolis tonight, but the National Women's Invitational Tournament is getting set for a bash of its own beginning next week.

And this tournament, held March 20-22 in Amarillo, Texas, means as much if not more to the Notre Dame women's basketball program as the annual NCAA freefor-all means to Digger Phelps' team.

"I think it's good to get some experience playing postseason basketball. That's the big thing," said Irish head coach Mary DiStanislao, whose team will be seeded No. 1 in the tournament. "You know, there are a few programs in the NCAA tournament now that got their start winning the NWIT. And a real immediate example is the (Notre Dame) men's team going to the NIT finals two years ago. They built upon that, and by the next year they were an NCAA tournament team."

A rise to the elite echelon of basketball powerhouses certainly has been the ambition for the Notre Dame women's program ever since it was conceived nine years ago. The team has developed steadily since then, finishing 21-7 this season and winning the undersized North Star Conference championship for the second consecutive season.

Marty Burns **Assistant Sports Editor**

But over the past two seasons the Irish have been snubbed by the NCAA when it came to handing out invitations to its post-season competition. The only difference this year is that the NWIT, a less-publicized tournament similar to the current NIT in the men's division, offered Notre Dame a chance to participate.

Although the folks in Amarillo apparently feel this competition is top-notch - a parade and several other town festivals are planned - the tournament itself is, at least financially, on a plane below their NCAA counterpart. In fact, all expenses for Notre Dame's trip reportedly will have to come from the Notre Dame budget. This

fact, however, did not faze the administration when it got the call from the NWIT committee.

"The administration is very much behind the decision to go," said Assistant Athletic Director Brian Boulac. "The indication was that the team members wanted to go and we felt that, as far as the program goes, it would be good for development and getting respect. The women's tourney does not make much money, but it gives our team a chance to compete in post-season competition. And that was our final objective."

For the Notre Dame women's basketball program, which has already had a great deal of money soaked into its development, the NWIT is certainly a big deal.

As for the opening prediction, top-seeded Notre Dame might very well find itself up against rival Duke. Although the Irish must first get past U.S. International next Thursday, and then the winner of the Fresno State - Idaho contest, the Lady Blue Devils are seeded No. 2 in the other bracket and are expected to make the championship round.

Speaking of golden opportunities, a former Notre Dame quarterback will be fighting for one last shot in the NFL this summer. Blair Kiel, the 1983 graduate who had a promising but often stormy and unfulfilled career for the Irish, recently signed on with the Indianapolis Colts.

see KIEL, page 13

