

The Observer

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the independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's



The Observer Robert Jones

That's Italian

A collection of sketches of Roman architectural masterpieces stand on display in the Architecture Building as part of "Expo Roma 1986." The sketches, made by students on last year's

Rome program, feature such famous edifices as the Colosseum, St. Peter's Basilica, and various cathedrals of the Renaissance.

Network disappointed by decision of trustees

By CHRIS BEDNARSKI
Assistant News Editor

The Notre Dame Anti-Apartheid Network is disappointed by the Board of Trustees' failure at its recent meeting to divest from South African companies, but the group said it is determined to keep up the fight.

"We were really disappointed," said Margarita Rose, spokesperson for the group. "Particularly since they didn't even take a vote on it. It seemed to take a back seat," she said.

Last Friday, the Board decided not to take any action on the University's investment policy until May of 1987, when it will completely reassess the policy, according to Richard Conklin, assistant vice president for University relations.

Conklin said "There was never a formal vote taken" by the Board. The report of the Board of Trustees Ad Hoc Committee on South African Investment was received by the Board, and then the Board moved on to other business, according to Conklin.

While the Network awaits the Board's May meeting, Rose said they will continue the fight against apartheid. She said the Network will sponsor a concert

on Saturday, September 22 to benefit the Bishop Tutu Refugee Fund.

The fund, run by Tutu's daughter Naomi and her husband in the United States, provides medical and educational supplies for South African refugees who have left South Africa "because of their political views," Rose said.

Rose also said the Network will be coordinating efforts with other college anti-apartheid groups for an upcoming rally in Indianapolis.

Rose said she thinks the University will divest from companies doing business in South Africa in May, "based on what Bishop Sullivan said," because the University has been following what he said.

In May of 1985, Sullivan said if all statutory apartheid were not eliminated from South Africa by May 1987, all companies should leave South Africa and an economic embargo should be undertaken, according to Father Oliver Williams, member of the ad hoc committee and professor of management.

The University's current investment policy, which it has subscribed to since 1984, calls

see NETWORK, page 3

Reagan accepts sole responsibility for deal with Iran

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - President Reagan said Wednesday night the controversial decision to sell arms to Iran was "mine and mine alone," and said two other American hostages in Lebanon would have been freed "if there had not been so much publicity" about the shipments.

At a news conference thoroughly dominated by questions surrounding the long-secret Iranian arms shipments, the president said he had made the right decision despite the furor that it provoked. "I don't think a mistake has been made," he said.

At his first news conference in nearly three months, Reagan said Secretary of State George Shultz will stay in his Cabinet post, despite his scarcely disguised opposition to the arms sale. "He has made it plain he would stay as long as I want him, and I want him,"

the president said.

Defending his arms deal, Reagan said, "I was not breaking any law" in authorizing the arms sale or ordering top aides not to provide Congress with immediate information.

Reagan thus moved to quell a controversy that has not only spawned criticism in Congress but also threatened his own credibility as president. A poll taken after Reagan's nationally televised speech last week on the arms shipments reported that only 14 percent of those surveyed thought he was essentially telling the truth when he said he was not trading weapons for American hostages.

Some critics remained unpersuaded.

Sen. Sam Nunn, D-Ga., incoming chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, said, "I counted at least seven contradictions from what I have been told by his top aides.

see REAGAN, page 5

Involvement in South Bend key to student work on United Way

By MARIA DOTI
News Staff

Giving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students a chance to involve themselves in the South Bend community is the primary goal of both campuses' United Way campaigns, according to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Chairmen John Seidensticker and Sarah Cook.

"The (Notre Dame) campaign runs from Nov. 3

through Nov. 26," said Seidensticker. "Our goal for the students is \$10,000. Father Hesburgh figured with 5,000 students, we could each give the price of a couple of beers," he said.

According to Seidensticker, Saint Mary's campaign is separate from Notre Dame's. "We haven't planned any activities together," he said.

"The Saint Mary's campaign lasted from October 27 to November 14," said Sarah

Cook, Saint Mary's student body vice president. "We didn't have the turn-out we hoped for. We were expecting \$1,800, and we ended with \$1,077."

Both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's have a variety of campus and dorm activities planned. "We're really counting on the dorms this year," Seidensticker said.

see CAMPAIGN, page 3

Kodak to pull out of South Africa

Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa - Eastman Kodak, citing a weak economy made worse by apartheid, said Wednesday it will withdraw from South Africa and prohibit its subsidiaries from supplying products to this country.

The photographic equipment manufacturer is the seventh American company to announce recently that it is leaving South Africa and the first of them to halt sales of its products.

Kodak employs 466 people at five sales and service facilities

in South Africa. Ian Guthrie, director of employee information at the company headquarters in Rochester, N.Y., said 130 are black, 130 of mixed race, about 20 Asian and the rest white.

Colby Chandler, chairman and chief executive officer, said in a statement: "our South African business has been affected negatively by weakness in the South African economy. We also have no doubt that the system of apartheid has played a major role in the economy's under-performance."

His statement promised employees "a generous

separation package" and re-employment counseling.

Atex Inc., a Kodak computer-making subsidiary based in Massachusetts, also announced it will pull out, according to a Johannesburg spokesman quoted by the South African Press Association.

Three major South African newspaper chains use Atex computer systems: the Argus Group, South African Associated Newspapers, and Nasionale Pers.

Neither the Kodak statement nor company spokesman

see KODAK, page 6

In Brief

Say Aahh. Students at Texas Tech can treat themselves at the school's Cold Clinic. The clinic, which is a part of student health services, has booths in which a student can take his temperature and use a tongue depressor to examine his throat. If students are sick, they can see a doctor on the premises. -*The Observer*

Studying is a real headache, especially for some University of Texas students who buy class notes from a campus note-taking service. The service switched its paper stock to red paper with black letters to curb photocopying, but it's giving students headaches and sore eyes--and some are photocopying and re-selling the notes anyway. -*The Observer*

President Reagan sent a personal check of \$1,000 to Laurium, Mich., to help finance its new recreation area named after its most famous native, George "The Gipper" Gipp. In his days as a Hollywood actor, Reagan played the legendary Notre Dame football player, uttering one of the most famous film lines of all time, "Win one for the Gipper." - *Associated Press*

Of Interest

"Death with Dignity? Reflections on the Impact of High Technology on Clinical Medicine" will be discussed tonight. The date of the discussion was incorrect in Wednesday's Observer. The lecture will be held at 7:30 in the Memorial Library Auditorium. Speaking will be Mark Siegler, professor of medicine and director of the Center for Clinical Medical Ethics at the University of Chicago. This G.T.E. Foundation Distinguished Visiting Scholar Series is sponsored by Notre Dame's Program in Science, Technology, and Values. -*The Observer*

Dr. Ta-You Huang, of Peking Medical University's Internal Medicine Department, will speak on "Viral Hepatitis and Primary Hepatocellular Carcinoma," today at 4:30 p.m. in Room 118 of Nieuwland Hall. The lecture is sponsored by the Notre Dame Preprofessional Society and Alpha Epsilon Delta. -*The Observer*

The 13th annual Oxfam Fast for a World Harvest will be honored today by Saint Mary's students, faculty, and staff. Part of a nationwide day of fasting, the fast is intended to raise funds to feed the hungry and also is designed to increase the awareness of what it is like to be without food. -*The Observer*

Photographers are needed to work on the 1987 Junior Parents Weekend video. Those interested who have a 35 mm camera should contact Maureen McDonnell at 283-4455. -*The Observer*

Weather

Frosty will shrivel into a pile of slush as today brings an 80 percent chance of rain with highs in the low 40s. Mostly cloudy tonight with lows in the mid to upper 20s. Mostly cloudy and cool Friday with highs in the low 40s.



The Observer

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Take a trip out to a mall to see society's diversity

Go to the mall and see the people.

I've often thought that every student here should be required to make a trip to a shopping mall once every week or two to watch, for just a little while, the citizens of the real world.

They are not like us.

On campus, we are awfully alike. We've been told how homogeneous we are-- we dress pretty much alike, do the same things, and sound pretty much the same when we talk (with a few Bostonian exceptions).

But the fact that we are so much alike is not the issue. The problem is that we are so different from the rest of the world.

Malls are a pretty good place to observe others because malls attract all kinds of people. Perhaps it is the variety of items people can purchase at a mall that results in such a diverse conglomeration of people being there. You see people in the most bizarre modes of dress. You see handicapped people. You may see people who are richer than you, but you will especially see people who are less well off than you are.

During the last break, I was driving through a suburb near Cleveland. It's a lower middle class neighborhood, mostly a "bedroom community" for blue collar workers from steel and automotive plants.

As I drove down the main road in town, I watched students walking toward the local high school. They sported leather jackets, long hair, and cigarettes.

They didn't seem concerned about Louie, Louie, the militarism of a fountain, or a Vatican crackdown on theologians. Whether or not to go to church on Sunday may be one of the bigger theological decisions they have to face, and militarism is probably considered something that could lead to a secure job.

On our campuses, teenage pregnancy and drug abuse are interesting issues to ponder. But these high school students have pregnant friends and friends in drug abuse programs.

Egads, you say, these are our future leaders. No, don't worry, they probably won't be leaders. You are going to be the leaders. But these high school students and the residents of suburbs such as this one make up the bulk of the population of our society. We may not be living with these people now, but we can't forget to consider them.

It is these people who make up the real world. Summer jobs, if mundane enough, can also awaken one to conditions in the real world. When I worked in a discount store and at a bank, I knew that I had better opportunities

Jim Riley

Assistant News Editor



awaiting me after college graduation. But the other employees didn't. One of my co-workers at the discount store had started working in the automotive department after high school and had been there for eight years. He had no ambitions toward promotion or a job change.

I had to wonder if someone could keep stacking oil filters all of his life. Is there no ambition in people like him, or has their ambition been stifled by a lack of opportunity?

When working at the bank, I thought nothing of going out to lunch at Arby's and dropping \$2.50-\$3 for some food. The other tellers thought this was terribly extravagant. Their budgets dictated bag lunches.

One recent campus speaker accused us of writing off a generation of people. He cited all the blue collar workers who have lost their jobs because of corporate takeovers and plant closings such as the General Motors plant shut-downs. He said these people's chances of ever getting jobs again are dubious because there just aren't that many blue-collar jobs anymore.

Today, we have the luxury of distancing ourselves from the problems of the rest of the people in our society. We are safe here on campus. But we cannot neglect these people and their problems. We'd best not lose touch with the rest of the people in our society.

We should go out now and see the people. Soon, we'll have to go out into the real world and live with them.

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Saint Mary's to honor day of world hunger

By ALISON PIVONKA
News Staff

In conjunction with a nationwide "Fast for a World Harvest" sponsored by Oxfam America, students at Saint Mary's will be participating today in a day of world hunger awareness.

With the cooperation of SAGA food services, which makes a donation for every student who participates, the program includes both a fast and a series of lectures and films on global poverty.

Cindy Taylor, coordinator of the World Hunger Coalition at Saint Mary's, hopes that the experience of being hungry for one day, in addition to the educational aspect of the event, will move students to action to alleviate international poverty.

"Hopefully," she said, "it will teach students as Christians a more global outlook on world hunger. It's something much of the world experiences every day of their lives," Taylor said.

The event, which began last night with Professor Jennifer Warlick's lecture, "The Fermentation of Poverty," continues today with a series of presentations in Stapleton

Lounge.

The fast will end at 9:00 p.m. with a Eucharistic liturgy followed by a meal of soup and bread in the College Clubhouse.

According to Sister Mary Turgi, assistant director of campus ministry, Saint Mary's involvement with Oxfam America dates back to 1980. Turgi, who had conducted fasts with the organization at Wesleyan University, brought the event to Saint Mary's with the help of the Campus ministry team.

She said, "We didn't get any money from SAGA that year, because we were late with our organizing."

"Still, 600 people fasted," said Turgi. "That was a real statement on their part."

Since its first year at Saint Mary's, the event has grown. On a national level, Oxfam America is in its 17th year. The 12th annual fast, held in 1985, involved over one million people in 2,500 organizations and raised over \$700,000.

Oxfam America is a non-profit, international agency based in Boston.

This Year's Fast for a World Harvest focuses on South Africa and the Philippines.



AP Photo

Tie a yellow ribbon

As in the Tony Orlando song, Eugene Hasenfus' father Bill and sister Sandy Coppens adorn a tree with a ribbon in front of the captive American's Marinette, Wis., home Tuesday. Instead

of yellow, however, the ribbon is red, white and blue as part of the Hasenfus family's attempt to remind Americans of the convicted mercenary's plight.

Network

continued from page 1

for divestment from firms which do not subscribe to the enhanced Sullivan Principles, the guidelines that commit companies to actively work for the elimination of apartheid from South African society.

This policy was modified at the Board's May 9 meeting. According to this modification, the Board would authorize total divestment if it believed U. S. companies "are not influencing the dismantling of the system of apartheid," or if "circumstances warrant this action because of further deterioration of conditions in South Africa."

Campaign

continued from page 1

The Notre Dame dorm activities for this year include the annual door-to-door collections, film festivals, basketball tournaments, and raffles.

The already completed campus events included Senior Bar Night on Nov. 14 and a "Lock-up" run by Security on Tuesday and Wednesday.

Yet to come are a 5K Turkey Trot on Sunday, with T-shirts presented to the first 100 entries. Also, the Hall Presidents' Council will sponsor an aerob-athon featuring Notre Dame Student Body President Mike Switek and Student Body Vice President Don Montanaro on Nov. 22. Proceeds from the interhall championship football game ("Charity Bowl") and the movie "Casablanca" were also contributed.

Saint Mary's had several activities planned for their campaign, including three movies during the week of Nov. 9: "The Way We Were" on Nov. 9, "Rebel Without A Cause" on Nov. 11, and "Grease" on Nov. 13. "It was a pretty good turn-out...the people who went knew it was for the United Way, and that helps to increase awareness," said Cook. Stations were set up in the dining hall as well as posters and flyers in the residence halls containing information about the campaign. Coordinators of the Saint Mary's campaign felt "students would be more likely to give if they knew what they were really giving to."

Last year there was controversy over what organizations would benefit from the proceeds. Planned Parenthood was believed to have been one of last year's recipients. Students on both campuses disapproved of this because of its promotion of abortion. "The St. Joseph's County United Way does not give their proceeds to Planned Parenthood," said Mike Switek, Notre Dame's student body president. "Thirty-seven local agencies will receive assistance, including the Logan Center, Big Brother/Big Sister, Red Cross, YMCA, YWCA, Good Will, and The Salvation Army," added Seidensticker.

The United Way has proven to be a worthy cause to both the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's communities.

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Study: Tar, nicotine intake tripled by smokers who try cutting down

Associated Press

BOSTON -Smokers who cut back tend to compensate by smoking more intensely, tripling the tar and nicotine they inhale from each cigarette and undercutting their efforts to improve their health, a study has found.

"Our advice is that if they can, the best thing to do is quit entirely," said Dr. Peyton Jacob III, a co-author of the study. "The next best thing is to cut down the number of cigarettes and if they could, switch to an ultra-low-yield brand."

In addition, he said, they should concentrate on avoiding puffing more deeply, more often or smoking each cigarette down to the butt.

The study suggests that by smoking more intensely, people are able to satisfy their nicotine craving with far fewer cigarettes than they ordinarily smoke. This explains why people trying to stop smoking often are able to cut back but fail to kick the habit.

"Our findings do not contradict the proposition that smoking fewer cigarettes per day poses less risk to health than smoking more cigarettes," the researchers wrote. "However, the magnitude of the benefit from reduced exposure to toxins was much less than expected."

They also cautioned that their data do not apply all smokers who are trying to quit. Some of them may consciously restrain the intensity of their puffing.

"However," they added, "our data are relevant to patients who are asked by their physicians to smoke fewer cigarettes."

They said such people could

easily cut back from two packs to 15 cigarettes a day but only slightly reduce their intake of the toxins in tobacco smoke.

The study was directed by Dr. Neal Benowitz of San Francisco General Hospital Medical Center. It was published in Thursday's New England Journal of Medicine.

Smoking is a major cause of cancer, lung disease and heart trouble. The American Cancer Society estimates that 320,000 Americans die prematurely each year from diseases linked to smoking.

For the study, researchers hospitalized 13 paid volunteers who smoked. When they could have as many cigarettes as they wanted, they smoked 37 cigarettes a day. The researchers measured their intake of tar, nicotine and carbon monoxide when they were limited to 15, 10 or five cigarettes

a day.

When they could have 15 or 10 cigarettes a day, there was only a small drop in their exposure to these smoke toxins. At five cigarettes, they took in about half as much each day as when they could have 37, while the amount of toxins they inhaled from each cigarette tripled.

At the American Cancer Society, Dr. Lawrence Garfinkel noted that the study was conducted under carefully controlled laboratory conditions, not the way people actually smoke and live.

"Even if it's true," he said of the finding, "it's still good advice to cut down in the amount that you smoke, because you are taking in less toxins. While the magnitude of the benefit is much less than expected, it's still of benefit to cut down."



The Observer Robert Jones

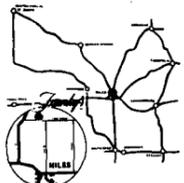
The day after

Students from the South Quad raked the side of Cavanaugh Hall with a bombardment of snow balls and ice chunks Tuesday night in the annual campus snowball fight. This photograph of the North Quad dorm taken the next day reveals the effects of the shelling on one of its southern windows.

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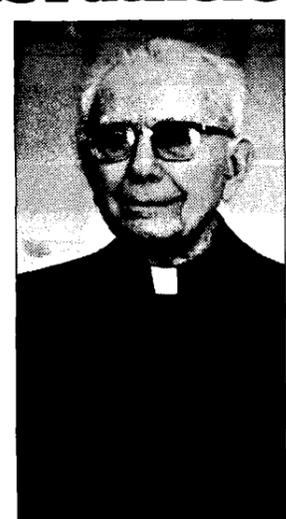
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Parents of "Dallas" star shot to death

Associated Press

BOULDER, Mont. -The parents of "Dallas" star Patrick Duffy were killed by shotgun blasts at the tavern they owned, and two suspects, one with "blood all over him," were arrested after a girlfriend's tip and a high-speed chase, officials said Wednesday.

Terrence and Marie Duffy, whose son plays Bobby Ewing on the popular CBS television series, were killed late Tuesday in this western Montana town.

Patrick Duffy, 37, was flying in from Los Angeles, said Judi Saarinen, a friend of the family's in Boulder. His sister Joanne, a police sergeant in Seattle, also was en route, said Boulder resident

Denise Sutherlin.

Filming of "Dallas" shut down in the morning, but Duffy urged the crew to continue work and shooting resumed in the afternoon, said Lorimar-Telepictures spokeswoman Barbara Brogliatti in Los Angeles.

The slayings apparently were motivated by robbery, and a shotgun believed used in the crime was recovered, along with money believed taken from the bar, authorities said.

Sean A. Wentz and Kenneth A. Miller, both 19 and from Helena, each were charged with two counts of deliberate homicide. They appeared Wednesday in Helena before Justice of the Peace Joe Miller, who increased bail from \$250,000 to \$500,000 each.

Miller, who appeared near tears, read a limited gag order issued by a judge.

A preliminary hearing is scheduled to be held before another justice in Boulder, but the two will not enter pleas until their arraignments in district court, court officials said.

"The only thing I can tell you is that one of them is saying the other one did the shooting," said Ed Schild, undersheriff of Lewis and Clark County in Helena, where they were arrested.

Terrence Duffy "was just the kind of guy that would have told them to get out" and probably would not have cooperated with the robbers, said Keith Dempsey, who lives in an apartment next to the bar.

"They didn't like the rowdiness. They were quiet people If any trouble started they (the troublemakers) were out the door," said Dempsey, who said he didn't hear gunshots because he wasn't wearing his hearing aid.

The bodies of the Duffys, both believed to be in their mid-60s, were found about 10 p.m. when a group of people stopped at The Lounge for a drink, The Montana Standard in Butte reported.

Later, the two suspects, one of them wielding a shotgun, confronted two janitors at Prospector Chevrolet in Helena, about 30 miles north of Boulder, ordered them to leave the building and stole a pickup truck, Schild said.

Reagan

continued from page 1

... We have a strong foreign policy that's in serious disarray."

When a questioner asked whether the president had been forced on the defensive, Reagan bristled and said, "I don't feel I have anything to defend about."

"The decision for the operation is mine and mine alone," he said at a session so consumed with the Iranian issue that his summit meeting with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev didn't come up until its midpoint.

"I have to believe there is reason for optimism," about a possible future superpower summit, the president said. "We are waiting for them to give us a date..."

Reagan strode into the White House East Room determined to address the Iranian issue head-on. In an opening statement, he promised to provide key members of Congress with all information about what he said were the two sales he authorized.

But in response to a question, he said there may still be information he cannot divulge in public, and at one point denied any Israeli participation in the arms shipments.

But in an unusual written statement of clarification issued shortly after the news conference ended, Reagan acknowledged that despite his initial denials, "there was a third country involved in our secret project with Iran."

Senior administration officials earlier had identified that country as Israel and said the United States condoned an Israeli shipment of arms to Iran about the time American hostage Benjamin Weir was released and before the U.S. arms sales began.

"But taking this into account," Reagan said in his statement, "all of the shipments of the token amounts of defensive arms and parts that I have authorized or condoned, taken in total, could be placed aboard a single cargo aircraft. Any other shipments by third countries were not authorized by the U.S. government."

Reagan conceded that the shipments amounted to a waiver of his policy of retaining an arms embargo against Iran, but said the exception was justified by the potential rewards.

He also said the shipments of what he described as defensive arms did not provide Iranians with an inducement to seize additional American hostages. He said the Iranian government holds no hostages, although he added that that country's leaders "can persuade or pressure" the group holding hostages in Beirut.

Reagan quoted Abraham Lincoln as saying that if an action proved correct, all the criticism didn't matter. If it were wrong, "10 angels swearing I was right won't make it right."

Three American hostages were released in Beirut at times that coincided with the arms shipments, Reagan acknowledged, as he had in a televised speech last week. But the president again said he had not been trading arms for hostages.

THE NOTRE DAME CLUB OF SOUTHERN LOUISIANA
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Notre Dame in Baton Rouge
Friday, November 21
 Notre Dame Pep Rally 8:00pm Embassy Suites Hotel.
 Cost \$5 per person, \$2.50 with student ID

Saturday, November 22
 Pre-game party 4:00pm Pre-game party at LSU's Assembly Center, just across the street from the stadium. We'll have a Dixieland Jazz Band, fried chicken box dinners, beer and soft drinks.

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AP Photo

A fata morgana?

No. It's Princess Diana of Wales sitting with Prince Saoud Faisal of Saudi Arabia Tuesday in a Bedouin tent in the desert about 60 miles from

Riyadh. The British royal couple were on their second last day of their visit to the Gulf States.

Programs for seafood inspection inadequate, says nutrition group

Associated Press

WASHINGTON -A nutrition group, saying the health benefits of eating fish are being offset by the risk of contamination, launched a quest on Wednesday to set up a new federal inspection program for seafood.

"This is a public health scandal in the making that requires first-rate legislative attention immediately," said Ellen Haas, director of Public Voice for Food and Health Policy, a non-profit advocacy group.

A study released by the group said that Americans, attracted to fish in growing numbers because it is a healthy source of protein, are at the same time at increasing risk from bacterial, viral and toxic contamination because it is among the least regulated foods.

"We advise consumers to eat fish only with caution—to avoid raw fish . . . to avoid fish from known contaminated waters and to be careful with species with known patterns of prob-

lems," Haas told a news conference.

Spokesmen for the fisheries industry, while saying they also favor a stepped-up inspection program for their products, called the Public Voice warnings overblown.

"Americans eat 350 to 400 million pounds of seafood a year," said Roy Martin, science director for the National Fisheries Institute. "Where are the people dropping over? We don't have a great big problem. We do have a perception problem."

Richard Gutting, the institute's lobbyist, said the industry is awaiting the outcome of a two-year, \$350,000 federal effort to design an improved inspection and sampling program.

He said other nations, notably Canada, New Zealand, Norway and Japan, have improved their inspection systems and used the improvements as a marketing tool to sell more seafood. More than 60 percent of seafood consumed in the United States is im-

ported, he said.

Public Voice said in a 44-page study that while exact figures are unavailable, it is estimated that thousands of Americans become ill each year from eating seafood contaminated with bacteria or viruses, and many others are at long-term risk from consumption of products that contain toxic chemicals.

The report said the federal government should assume responsibility for setting uniform national standards for fish and seafood and set up an inspection program to make sure those standards are met, much like the Agriculture Department program governing meat and poultry.

The existing government inspection program is handled primarily by the National Marine Fisheries Service, an arm of the Commerce Department. But that inspection is entirely voluntary and is intended more to promote sales of seafood than to protect consumers, Public Voice said.

Bombing injures 35 in department store

Associated Press

MANILA, Philippines -A bomb hidden in a shopping bag blew up Wednesday in a department store packed with Christmas shoppers, injuring about 35 people. A few hours earlier a prominent friend of Defense Minister Juan Ponce Enrile was shot to death in an ambush.

President Corazon Aquino said on television that the escalating violence was directed at her. She vowed to retaliate once she knows "which forces are with me."

Police said a homemade time bomb exploded at a ground-floor counter in the Shoemart Department Store about 7:20 p.m. No group claimed responsibility, and police reported no arrests.

Hospital sources said about 35 people were treated for cuts and bruises, but no one was seriously injured.

A half hour before the blast, an unknown assailant tossed a grenade into the crowded balcony of a movie theater two blocks from the department store, but the device did not explode.

Earlier Wednesday, David Puzon, 65, a right-wing businessman and friend of Enrile, was killed along with his driver and a factory manager by a band of gunmen dressed as women 10 miles northeast of Manila. Two senior police officers were killed in separate ambushes.

Puzon's slaying followed last week's killing of Rolando Olalia, a leftist whose death his supporters blamed on "fascist elements" whom they said

were allied with Enrile. Leftists planned a mass march through Manila on Thursday as part of Olalia's funeral.

No arrests were reported in any of the cases, but the military command blamed the Communist New People's Army rebels in the Puzon slayings.

A series of shootings and explosions around Manila since mid-October has fueled fears of a military coup by dissidents linked to Enrile, who has criticized negotiations between Aquino's representatives and the Communist insurgents.

The Communist-led National Democratic Front broke off the talks after Olalia's assassination, but government negotiators said the president told them Wednesday to reach a cease-fire this month in the 17-year-old insurgency.

During her televised interview, taped Wednesday before the department store bombing, Aquino said she was uncertain who was behind the escalating violence.

"There are so many who could have done this," she said. "But clearly I am involved. It also was directed against me."

"I am convinced there is a time to do battle, but I want to be good and ready, to know which forces are with me," she said. "When I fight, I want to be sure I will win."

In the Puzon slaying, gunmen sprayed the businessman's car with automatic fire, killing him and one of his factory managers.

Kodak

continued from page 1

Henry Kaska in Rochester would explain why the sale of Kodak products will be banned after April 30, 1987.

"We went all the way," he said. "We decided we wouldn't take any halfway measure

"The reason for the grace period is to allow our customers to find other supply sources. You can't just tell a hospital that it can't buy anymore X-ray film."

General Motors and IBM have turned over their operations to locally owned companies to preserve markets and jobs. Coca-Cola, Sara Lee, Warner Communications and Honeywell are ending their corporate presence but have said they would continue selling their products in South Africa.

LECTURE SERIES 'WHAT IS ART?'

A series designed for individuals with little or no art background, but who desire to learn more about art appreciation and the history of art. This year, lecturers focus on major art historical periods.

THURSDAY, November 20
7:30pm
'Constantine and the Cross: Paganism & Christianity in the Early Medieval Period'
BY SUSAN P. MADIGAN
Assistant Professor of Byzantine and Medieval Art,
Department of Art, Art History and Design
University of Notre Dame

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Money spent on defense should serve social needs

Did you know that the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development in the 50 years since 1930 spent about \$26 billion on housing assistance for low-income families and that \$26 billion is approximately equal to what tax subsidies - primarily for homeowners through mortgage interest and property tax deduction - cost the government in 1980 alone.

Jurgen Brauer

peace and justice

Are you aware that the proposed 20 Trident II submarines to be deployed as of 1989 carry 3,840 nuclear warheads and cost the American taxpayer the amount of \$100 billion?

Did you know that President Reagan has proposed to spend roughly \$2 trillion (neither billions, nor millions, but trillions) on the Pentagon within the next five years? That comes to about \$3 million per day since the time of Jesus.

Did you know that the cost of two 400 M-1 tanks releases enough money to subsidize the cost of prescription medicine for 7.5 million senior citizens in this country?

And I don't care just what you believe about the need for America to "be strong" as long as you are willing to give us at least the money equivalent for this single B-1 bomber, i.e., a mere \$500 million, out of the 100 planned ones, to provide immunization and basic health supplies for 50 million children in Asia, Africa and Latin America.

These and many other astounding facts are collected in a small, impressive and exceptionally well-documented 40 page booklet entitled "The Women's Budget," published last year. Women still under the sway of men, women who earn but 60 percent of every man's dollar in this country - such women have the courage and sense to present to this country's male "leaders" an alternative federal budget. Their proposal is strikingly simple: cut the federal defense budget

in half. The roughly \$150 billion left for defense, they argue, is more than enough to secure our legitimate defense needs. The other half is to be used to revive social programs to assist those in need here and elsewhere in the world.

Take the last example I cited above. Does this country really need exactly 100 B-1 bombers? Couldn't it do with 99? What do you think? The money for a single saved bomber provides for immunization and basic health supplies for 50 million children in the less developed countries.

Take another example. To increase funding for child care (Title 20 and Head Start) at \$2 billion; to improve elderly dependent care and support services (Older Americans Act) at \$500 million; to increase funding for 1600 rape crisis centers and battered women shelters at \$200 million; to improve services to displaced homemakers at \$300 million; to expand legal services to women at \$300 million; to improve civil rights enforcement at another \$200 million and to increase funding for the Wo-

men's Bureau at the U.S. Department of Labor at \$10 million; all this sums to \$3.51 billion or four days of U.S. military spending.

Of course, closer to home, we have a war memorial constructed for \$500,000. Enough to fund almost 100 Notre Dame graduate students for four years (tuition and stipend).

The recent Reagan-Gorbachev encounter in Iceland was simultaneously termed a failure and a success. It was termed a failure because no arms-reduction agreements were made. It was termed a success for Reagan because he didn't give in to Gorbachev's demands, and a success for Gorbachev because he didn't renege on his demands. What a world has this become? We begin to call failure success. Will we, in due course, call our nuclear destruction creation?

Let's follow the women's lead. Cut military spending and begin living instead of dying.

Jurgen Brauer is a graduate student in economics

Global experience calls members to see selves

Our classrooms were buses and pyramids, Adela's kitchen and Reynaldo's coffee mountaintop, the pastel homes of host families and the crowded streets of their city. We passed cacti for two days riding in from Texas and learned patience and were humbled by stooped women holding baskets. Teotihuacan's stone creatures

Polly Maier

Miguel Gomez

Jennifer Naughton

guest column

were old too, their faces chipped and snarling around the girth of the mighty sun temple. We climbed to the top and marveled at the altitude, the view, the precise and brilliant architecture. In

the village, we shaped and baked tortillas and drank juices steeped from flowers.

And we read. We read Paulo Freire and Bonino and Robert Evans who says, "If the world were a village of 100 persons...6 of the 100 would be Americans and would have over one-third the village's entire income, would produce 16 percent of the village's food supply and consume most of it themselves, except what they store for future use or even destroy to raise its value in the village market. Over half of the remaining 94 would be hungry most of the time and would consider the six to be enormously wealthy, disproportionately well-fed, with three of them on a diet."

The semester was hard. We had to face ourselves, to see ourselves as others saw us: enormously wealthy,

disproportionately so. The truth taught us lessons we had to allow ourselves to learn. And it hurt.

But it was worth it. The Program in Global Community introduced us to people and ideas and experiences that were honest. And then we sat together and talked and reflected. Freire says that this is what learning is really about. That instead of just reading what somebody says about liberation theology, you go to a Base Christian Community meeting and listen to the people. We were lucky enough to have that chance.

Adela told us: "If you study and live what's real, then you will know what's important. But if you just study, you'll be like my priest who just thinks he's important."

It's hard to remember the elevation of Cuernavaca, the population of

Mexico City, or how many times larger Nicaragua is than El Salvador. What's hard to forget is the onion children tugging our arms in the market, the tension in the streets of Honduras, the senora's exhausted endurance and her gentle smile.

If you would like to live simply, to be challenged in habit and in attitude, to learn from the poor themselves, we'd love to tell you more - like our funky language school, and its individual attention, or about the two weeks we spent in a village, or the two weeks we spent in Central America. We'll tell you that the food was really good. And that we even got used to the beans.

Polly Maier, Miguel Gomez, and Jennifer Naughton are Notre Dame seniors who have participated in the Program in Global Community.

P.O.Box Q

Northeast neighbors enjoyed seniors' party

Dear Editor:

The northeast neighbors wish to publicly thank the senior classes of Notre Dame and St. Mary's for the very enjoyable Block Party last Friday afternoon, Nov. 14, and to thank especially co-chairpersons, Therese Kraemer and Meg McGlenn.

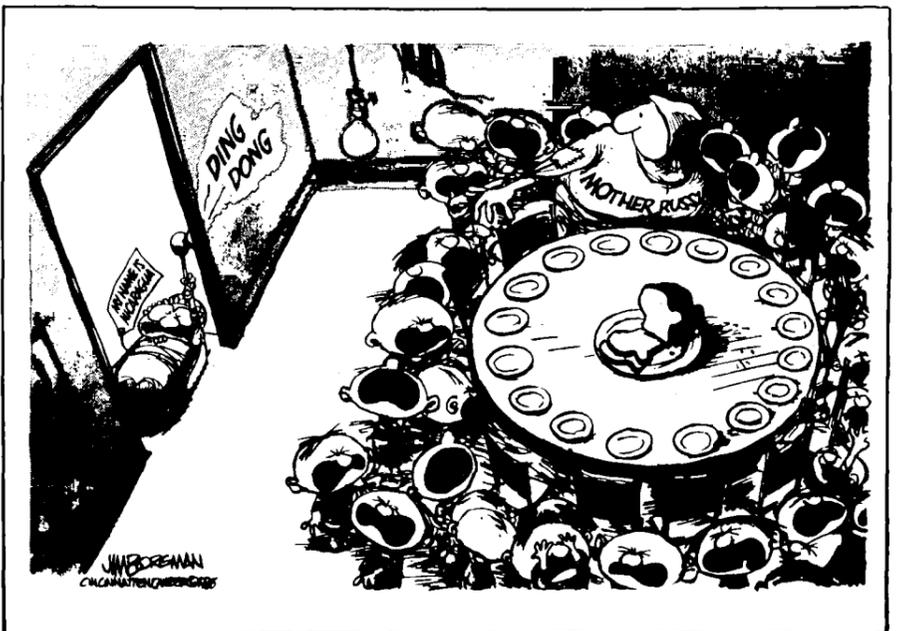
It is nice to get together with students, many of whom have given service to the northeast area by tutoring students, helping make out income taxes for the elderly, painting houses

and doing many other chores for elderly and handicapped neighbors.

We enjoyed meeting with members of the Class of '87 and look forward to the seventh Annual Block Party next fall.

Arthur J. Quigley
President, Northeast Neighborhood Council, Inc.

Viewpoint Department
P.O.Box Q
Notre Dame, IN



Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the day

"Never take anything for granted."

Benjamin Disraeli
(1804-1881)

Irish record does not indicate performance

"We choked again!" says one fan. "It always happens to us. Can't we ever beat someone good?"

These were just some of the reactions I heard while I stood in astonishment as Penn State held off a determined Irish team 24-19 last Saturday at Notre Dame Stadium. The 1986 home football season had just ended with a heart-breaking loss. For all of the seniors on the football team, it was a chance to leave the historic Notre Dame stadium with a win over third-ranked Penn State. Well, let me tell you one thing. You played your hearts out. In my mind, not only are the seniors winners, but the whole team is, too. I'm only a freshman now, but that is just one more reason why I'm happy to be part of this university. You fought to the end and never gave up. That is what Notre Dame is all about.

Dick Dornan

guest column

As a fan in the stands, I have heard criticism here and there about this fine football team. Let's get rid of the horse-puckey and get to the facts. This team is not one which *always* chokes and doesn't have the ability to beat anyone. This is a team full of God-given talent and determination. Notre Dame came into this season with college football's hardest schedule. Nine games have been completed and the Irish have come out with a 4-5 record. Let's look back at the past games and see why this team deserves more credit than it has gotten.

Game E1 - In Lou Holtz's debut as head coach, the Irish play a great game but

fall one point short to Michigan, 24-23. They outgained Michigan in yards, first downs, etc. only to have mistakes and a missed field goal deprive them of a victory.

Game E2 - The Irish play well enough to win, but one touchdown interception for Michigan State and another interception at the end of the game seals the win for M.S.U., 20-15. Once again, the Irish outgain the opponents in several key categories.

Game E3 - No problem here. Notre Dame thrashes Purdue, 41-9.

Game E4 - The Irish travel down to Alabama only to lose to a great Alabama team, 28-10. This is one game in which the opponents rightfully deserve the win.

Game E5 - The Irish return home only to run into a Pittsburgh team that plays one of its better games of the year. A missed field goal on the game's final play enables Pittsburgh to squeak out a 10-9 win.

Game E6,7,8 - Notre Dame plays superb football in easily defeating Air Force 31-3, Navy 33-14, and S.M.U. 61-29.

Game E9 - Notre Dame and Penn State play one of the best games of the year.

Penn State prevails 24-19, although the Irish again show they are a team with which to be reckoned. They outgain the Nittany Lions by more than 100 yards and 13 first downs. Yet, they come up short again.

To summarize the past nine games, the Irish have played well enough to win and are not at all a bad team. In my estimation, the 4-5 record is quite deceiving. When I went home for fall break, four of my friends said in similar words that Notre Dame could have

legitimately been 5-1 at the time. Make that 8-1 now. In my opinion, only Alabama really handled us. You may disagree with me, but this Irish team is a darn good one!

One more thing, it's really too bad that the bowl committees will probably overlook us. Just the other day, I looked at some of the bowl projections in the Chicago Tribune. I'll tell you one thing, there are teams that will receive a bowl bid which Notre Dame can beat. So let's stand behind the Irish football team and give them our full support. They need that Irish pride when they encounter Louisiana State and U.S.C.

As regards Coach Paterno: think again, Joe. This campus *has* mystique. Never have I seen an atmosphere anywhere as special as that at Notre Dame. It was my dream to come here, and it's everything I've anticipated and more!

As for Coach Lou Holtz and the football team, thanks for a fine 1986 home football season. It was a pleasure to watch the team play and be part of the faithful Notre Dame community. Good luck this Saturday!

Dick Dornan is enrolled in the Freshman Year of Studies



Notre Dame experience is a good opportunity

It was a gray, nowhere afternoon not too long ago. Actually, the cold chilled, the wind wailed, and the sky was busy deciding between rain or snow and in the meantime offering samples of both.

I sat lifeless on the couch, hypnotized by the lights of my roommate's equalizer as they soared and fell, and then repeated the act -- ceaselessly. U93 was celebrating their one-millionth playing of "I Can't Fight This Feeling Anymore," though, if I'm not mistaken, this was the extended dance-mix version. Pity I didn't have a blank cassette available at the moment.

John Walters

guest column

Demented thoughts began to clutter my mind like Diet Cokes and Saltines on a Lyonite's lunch tray. What exactly is beef salad, and is the dining hall's as good as homemade? Is it still Time Magazine even if a half-naked femme fatale doesn't appear on the People page? Is "The Flintstones" filmed before a live studio audience?

Deeper contemplation ensued. What if Marx's printer had committed a typo: "Workers of the world, untie!"? Consider the confusion among the proletariat, not to mention the historical repercussions: 1986 would see millions of capitalist Russians running late

from their analyst appointment to the aerobics class in velcro Reeboks. A utopian state to be sure, but alas, I digress from my story.

I started to wax nostalgic (never once stopping to wane) and being in that type of mood I tuned the receiver to Sunny 101, because I almost wanted to hear a Carpenters tune. Show me a band that plays weddings and I'll show you a pianist who plays "We've Only Just Begun." Let us return to my waxing.

My mind lapsed back in time two years, this time of year, this same dreary weather. A lowly freshman, in both status and demeanor, sat despondent in the third-floor weight room, willing that the weights he was benching would somehow find a way off of his chest. Alone except for a certain golf coach, I looked up and out the windows to stare upon two shivering chipmunks holding an "Open window, please" sign; or was it "Need 2 tickets"? My visage must have mirrored their distraught faces.

Coach O'Sullivan, one of those who makes the Notre Dame family the type you enjoy being included in (he'd be the uncle who sneaks you the beer at cousin Gussie's wedding when you're twelve), had apparently noticed my plight, both immediate and within. Life under the dome, my dream since I was old enough to watch an Irish-USC game (during my first, my parents had to

strap me to the bed as, in a foaming rage, I'd chanted, "Anthony Davis is the anti-Christ!"), had not materialized as planned.

Noel O'Sullivan helped me with the weight, then sauntered up to the rain-splashed window and peered onto the golf course. The chipmunks had skipped town.

"Beauty-full Notre Dame," he announced to no one in particular.

"Isn't it beauty-full?" he announced again, this time to me.

"Yes, coach." It wasn't or didn't seem to be at least, but what would you have said?

"Are you a freshman, son?"

That visible, eh? "Yes, coach."

"Aren't you glad you chose Notre Dame?"

A white lie, but with emotion, "Sure, coach!" I knew I wasn't supposed to, but how could I explain that it just didn't feel that way? Adjustment was difficult. For example, I red-shirted SYR's freshman year, a victim of Proposition 47.5, the HTH Rule. Social zero.

Coach O'Sullivan, however, opened my eyes. I began to give Notre Dame and the greater St. Joe Valley a fair

chance. The two years since that day have been chock-full, and I do mean chock-full, of memories, and devoid of any major regrets. If you have a sudden urge to recite "The Road Not Taken"

right about now, hey, by all means, feel free.

Life off of US-31 is not perfect. Since I'm from Phoenix, I chuckle at those who lay out when the temperature dips below the average organic chemistry grade. If K-Mart had been an airport, it would be Michiana Regional. Why do they put mushrooms on EVERYTHING? And sure, there are those days of ceaseless study when you can't wait to escape the library to go to dinner, when the most intriguing question you're asked is, "What's up?" or "How's calc looking?"

But all in all life here is good, very good. I'll spare you the endless list of those "Notre Dame moments" we all experience, since I'm not in a particularly touchie-feelie mood at present. You can now or will someday be able to recall enough of your own.

This author had no intention of creating the obligatory, semi-annual "Isn't Notre Dame Just Swell?" (say it once more, with feeling) editorial, but if my thoughts are interpreted in that manner, so be it. Time passes too quickly here, when you stand back and think about it; if the most agonizing scene you've witnessed in the past week is the bathroom on Sunday morning, then consider, of all places you could be, how lucky you are to be here. Thanks, coach.

John Walters is a junior government/preprofessional major.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

Notre Dame vs. Western Kentucky

Time Friday, November 21, 1986
7:30 EST

Last Meeting First meeting

Rankings Both teams unranked.

Tickets Tickets are still available. The price for student tickets is \$5.00 for both upper and lower arena. General admission tickets cost \$12.00 for loge seating, \$10.00 for lower arena and \$8.00 for upper arena.

Home team is in CAPS.

W. Kentucky v. NOTRE DAME

Bradley v. MICHIGAN

Arizona v. UNLV

Temple v. VIRGINIA

Texas Christian v. LSU

Brigham Young v. OKLAHOMA

Howard v. VILLANOVA

Cleveland St. v. MEMPHIS ST.

First-round games at campus sites
Quarterfinal games Nov. 24 at campus sites to be determined following the first round.
Semifinals November 28 at Madison Square Garden
Finals November 29 at Madison Square Garden

TV and Radio

No local television for Friday's game. WVFI-AM 640, WNDU-AM 1500 and WSBT-AM 960 will all broadcast the game.



Irish Extra

NIT/86-87 Preview

The Observer

Thursday, November 20, 1986

Phelps looks at career

'It's never been a job'

By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Editor

When the Coca-Cola NIT Classic tips off Friday night, Digger Phelps will begin his 16th season as coach of the Irish and his 17th year as a head coach.

Phelps was destined to coach at Notre Dame. In 1965 while he was still a high school coach at St. Gabriel's in Hazleton, Pa., Phelps wrote Irish football coach Ara Parseghian and said "My dream is to coach at Notre Dame. I love the essence of Notre Dame." Just six years later, Phelps' dream was realized.

Now 15 years and 300 wins later, Phelps is gearing up for another season. In the first of a two-part interview, Phelps talks of how he's dealt with the pressures of coaching and some of the problems confronting the game today.

Q: After 15 years at Notre Dame, do you still feel the same way you did when you first got here and in the letter to Ara?

A: When we had press day during break, a couple of the guys started out by saying, 'well now it's 16 years.' It hit me then that it's 16 years, but it doesn't seem that it's 16 years. It has never been a job. It's always been something I want to do. I still enjoy doing it, probably because of, hopefully, a word called maturity. I enjoy all aspects of it -the public relations, the media, the recruiting and the coaching. It's just something I enjoy doing, and I can still see myself doing it for a few more years.

Q: Will there ever be a point where you'll say, 'this is it; I've had enough?'

A: Oh, I can see when. I'm 45, probably when I'm 55. I can't see doing it for another 10. I think that as I look at it now, it's just something that's hard to explain. Time blocks go by. It could be recruiting season so you go out for six weeks in the fall and get things lined up with juniors and seniors for what you're trying to do to have a good team two years from now. You get back, and then you have meetings with your coaches -you get involved with the coming season. You just isolate those things, and I've learned to do that. I've learned probably to put my priorities in place but, at the same time, allow myself to get in, get out of it -do the things I like to do and still enjoy coaching. Especially like now, because recruiting's over with, and you don't worry about it in season. Now, it's just getting tapes, looking at opponents, coming up with strategy and getting things to work -taking this

team and getting it to grow as the year goes on. I think this team's going to get better because when you lose four good seniors, you've got to replace that. The only way you can do that is with game experience. You can practice all you want and drill all you want but until they really get out there and see how it feels, so things go that way.

For me it's a challenge, and it's interesting -it's always been that way. I mean every part of your life that you're here other things come into your life. Like I've been walking the dog. We've got a new dog, a chocolate labrador retriever, and I walk him around the lake when I have time and when the weather's OK. It gets my head going at seven or eight in the morning. But that's also been from that standpoint you can think better, your head's clearer and you just put things in perspective that way. But when it comes time to do the work that you've got to do, you get those priorities done. Yet I also think I've been able to enjoy other things that are important to me. Like my wife and I went to France this summer for 10 days. We went to Brittany and Normandy and really enjoyed it. When you go to Normandy and you see all those Americans who buried there, it's just (Phelps' voice trails off). And that gives you the balance. I think you have to do that to survive. I've learned to let basketball not control me versus me controlling basketball.

Now I've seen former players come back who are successful, and that's when you feel good as a coach. Because everyone that's gone out and no matter what walk of life they've chosen, they're successful people. Then you know you've taught them more than just basketball, and they've carried it with them. I came here as young coach, I was around 29, and you don't see much of that because you've got young kids, young players. Now these guys are in their mid-thirties, and they're all starting to develop their careers to be successful.

Q: How has the game itself changed in the last 15 years?

A: As for the game itself and the type of kids, I think we really have found good people to represent Notre Dame in basketball. We've never had any scandals. We've never had anybody in the situations where we've had a Lenny Bias situation. They all graduate. The seven guys we've got in the NBA are all good people. From that standpoint, this place has



The Observer/David Fischer

Digger Phelps prepares to direct the Irish for the 16th season.

see PHELPS, page 3

Guide to the '86 Coca-Cola NIT Classic

By **MARTY STRASEN**
Assistant Sports Editor

As if Western Kentucky does not amount to enough of an obstacle between Notre Dame and a ticket to Madison Square Garden for the Coca-Cola NIT Classic Final Four, an impressive list of schools rounds out the 16-team field.

Here's a brief look at some of the teams who are vying for a bite at the Big Apple next weekend:

Arizona (last season, 23-9): Lute Olsen and the Wildcats were supposed to have an off-season last year, but instead won the school's first Pac-10 championship. This year Arizona is getting a little more respect, as evidenced by its hold on 19th spot in the AP preseason poll. Returning are 6-6 junior Craig McMillan (11.8 ppg.), and 6-8 sophomores Sean Elliott (15.6 ppg.) and Anthony Cook at forwards. Tom Tolbert, a junior-college transfer at 6-9, will have to make an impact in the middle to free up some quick outside players.

Bradley (32-3): The 1986-87 season will be a crossroads for Stan Albeck, an NBA transfer from the Hawks' helm. Albeck has the Missouri Valley Conference's best player in 6-3 junior Hersey Hawkins (18.7 ppg.), but somehow will have to compensate for the loss of Valley player-of-the-year Jim Les and dominating center Mike Williams. A lot will ride on the play of 5-11 sophomore Anthony Manuel and 6-9 freshman Luke Jackson if the NCAA probation-plagued Braves are to salvage a successful campaign.

BYU (18-14): Last season, a less-than-spectacular Cougar squad upset the Irish with some steady play. This season, expect BYU to be solid once again. Six returning players who can be tabbed legitimate full-timers - including two who are coming off two-year Mormon missions - four starters (which amounted to 67 percent of his points and 61 percent of his rebounds) to graduation and

should anchor Ladell Andersen's squad with plenty of depth. Look for 6-6 Jeff Chatman (17.5 ppg.) and his almost-unstoppable jumper to fill the nets in Provo.

Cleveland State (29-4): The Vikings might even be better than they were last year, when they took the NCAA tournament by storm. Kenny "Mouse" McFadden, one of the best (if not the best) freshman guards in the country, is back as one of four returning starters. Three-year starters Clinton Ransey (14.5 ppg.) and Eric Mudd (12.2 ppg.) are also back to try duplicating last season's performance.

Howard (19-10): Four first-stringers return to the team which has finished second and lost an NCAA bid to North Carolina A&T for the past five years. Quick guard Fred Hill (12.7 ppg.) might be able to power the Bisons past A&T this season, but don't look for too many surprises from Howard right off the bat in the NIT.

LSU (26-12): The Tigers are certainly entering 86-87 as a team with a big question mark behind its name. A Final Four squad in the 1986 NCAA tournament, LSU has lost three of its best players - including John Williams, who decided to try his luck in the NBA. Dale Brown returns only Anthony Wilson (9.6 ppg.) and Ricky Blanton (6.3 ppg.) at starting positions, and will need a load of recruits to come through if he expects to even breathe the same air as last year.

Memphis State (28-6): The oncemighty Tigers are now an underdog. An NCAA probation ruling only adds insult to injury, as Dana Kirk lost the NBA. Junior guard Dwight Boyd (9.3 ppg.) is the only one who will not need to be replaced. Although, Vincent Askew has returned to Tiger town.

Michigan (28-5): The recruiting class that turned Michigan's basketball program around has graduated, and a third straight Big Ten championship will be a difficult feat for

Bill Frieder this year. Still, the Wolverines should be tough to beat with backcourt standouts Antione Joubert (who will probably switch to forward at 6-5), Gary Grant and Garde Thompson. Highly-touted freshman center Terry Mills, 6-9, will sit out, a Proposition 48 victim.

Oklahoma (26-9): Two legitimate all-America candidates in 6-5 senior Choo Kennedy (21 ppg., 8.5 rpg.) and 6-3 senior Tim McAlister (18.2 ppg.) will lead a powerful Sooner offense, along with 6-7 David Johnson (14.3 ppg.), to another strong finish. Coach Billy Tubbs enters the season after another fine year of recruiting, and his troops sit in the number-five slot in the AP preseason poll. The Sooners are undoubtedly a favorite in the NIT.

TCU (22-9): Texas Christian won its first Southwest Conference title since 1971 last year, and look to be even better entering the 86-87 season. Four starting players return for Head Coach Jim Killingsworth, including Carl Lott, a 6-4 senior who averaged 15.8 ppg. at point guard, and 6-5 senior Carven Holcombe (12.7 ppg.). A strong bench and some good speed will make the Horned Frogs a team to watch.

Temple (25-6): One of the most experienced backcourts in the nation and a dominating big man might just be the formula for success for Owls' head coach Don Chaney. The backcourt consists of 6-4 senior Nate Blackwell (13.1 ppg.) and 6-2 junior Howard Evans (12.1 ppg.), while 6-9 center Tim Perry (11.6 ppg., 9.5 rpg.) is considered one of the country's top big men by many. Only three newcomers will dress for a team that knows how to win.

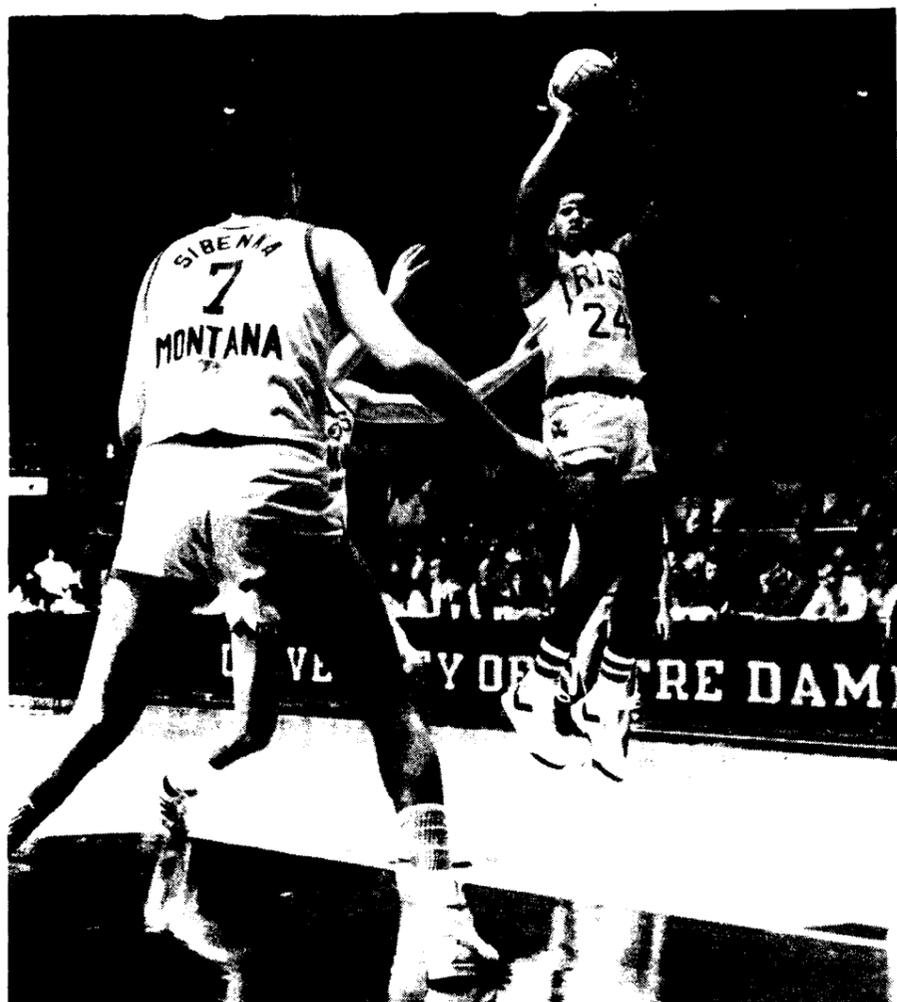
UNLV (33-5): Saying that Jerry Tarkanian's Rebels are favored to take the Coca-Cola NIT would not be doing them justice. Fifth-ranked UNLV might have the top player on the West Coast in 6-8 senior forward Armon Gilliam (15.7 ppg., 8.5 rpg.), to replace last year's top pick by the Washington Bullets, Anthony Jones.

Freddie Banks (17.6 ppg.) and Mark Wade (7.5 ppg.) return as starters in the backcourt, and a solid contingent of forwards could push Gilliam to the center slot. In any case, the Rebels look to be runnin' away from a lot of teams this season, beginning in the Coca-Cola Classic.

Villanova (23-14): Rollie Massimino always seems to be right there at the end, no matter how low the so-called experts pick his Cats to finish. This year, Villanova will rely on some youth to win its share of games in the always-tough Big East. Tom Gries, a 7-2 freshman who averaged better than 24 ppg. in high school and the tallest player in Villanova history, will be the key man in the paint, while the top returnee is 6-4 Harold Jensen (11.8 ppg.), whose sharpshooting helped cop the NCAA crown in 1985.

Virginia (19-11): The entire starting lineup - including four seniors and junior Mel Kennedy - was supposed to return to a Cavalier team which obtained an NCAA berth last season. But dominating center Olden Polynice was suspended from the team in the spring, and his status is uncertain. Without Polynice, Virginia is not nearly as strong in the frontcourt, although its experience should be good for something. A small recruiting class could hurt the Cavs' chances, but enough talent is there, especially in senior forwards Tom Sheehy and Drew Kennedy.

Western Kentucky (23-8): For Notre Dame fans, this is the team to worry about first and foremost - and it should be. New Head Coach Murray Arnold takes over a team which many rank among the top-20 preseason schools. Strength in the middle will be abundant, in the forms of 6-9 Kennard Johnson (12.2 ppg., 5.5 rpg.), 6-10 Tellis Frank (10.2 ppg., 6.7 rpg.) - all returning seniors. Also returning is 6-6 senior Bryan Asberry and a number of juniors with playing experience. The Irish will have their hands full.



The Observer/Robert Jones

Mark Stevenson

Phelps' record at ND

| Year | Record | Pct. | Postseason Play |
|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1971-72 | 6-20 | .231 | |
| 1972-73 | 18-12 | .600 | NIT (second) |
| 1973-74 | 26-3 | .897 | NCAA Midwest Regional (third) |
| 1974-75 | 19-10 | .655 | NCAA Midwest Regional (fourth) |
| 1975-76 | 23-6 | .793 | NCAA Midwest Regional (semifinalist) |
| 1976-77 | 22-7 | .759 | NCAA East Regional (semifinalist) |
| 1977-78 | 23-8 | .742 | NCAA Finals (fourth) |
| 1978-79 | 24-6 | .800 | NCAA Midwest Regional (second) |
| 1979-80 | 22-6 | .786 | NCAA Midwest Regional |
| 1980-81 | 23-6 | .793 | NCAA East Regional (semifinalist) |
| 1981-82 | 10-17 | .370 | |
| 1982-83 | 19-10 | .655 | NIT (first round) |
| 1983-84 | 21-12 | .636 | NIT (second) |
| 1984-85 | 21-9 | .700 | NCAA (first/second round) |
| 1985-86 | 23-6 | .793 | NCAA (first round) |
| Totals | 300-141 | .680 | |

Phelps

continued from page 1

allowed us to find good people that can survive in the classroom with the intelligence to go out in the real world and survive.

Q: The Len Bias situation, you were on the Today show a week after his death, but then the situation got worse and worse. What was your reaction to it all?

A: What's sad is that it's society's problem. Lenny Bias was just a victim of society. You get into cocaine or crack. You've really got a social problem that's out of control in this nation. When 95 percent of the cocaine business in the world is done in the United States, that's how serious it is. The money is available in this country. People will buy it. People think it's the chic drug or the social drug. Lenny's death, he was playing Russian roulette as it is with everyone else. And bullet finally got to his brain where it blew up his electrical system to his heart. His heart was beating 400 beats a minute, and it blew up his aorta. The other things that have come out about it people that use it now age their brain quicker than their body. It breaks down to where they're susceptible to nervous diseases, like Parkinson's disease, at an early age. The fact is that those who are addicted and that don't know they're addicted, if they do get into a rehab program, only seven percent make it in rehab. I mean all those facts are frightening

We've allowed ourselves to go in all walks of life - it's Wall Street, it's athletics, it's blue collar it's white collar. We've got to say it's over, stop. Let's do something to correct it. I'm not saying let's condemn the people that are hooked to it. I condemn the pushers, those are the people that really are the negatives for society. But I think the positives that you've got to do now are to get people back on the right track with the rehab programs. Hopefully, that can work and reeducate society that this is a negative. Maybe through sports we can do that - be the example. I know in basketball we've been doing that for three years with an education program to try to prevent this from happening to people.

Q: Would you like to see more mandatory drug testing?

A: I think any time you have a problem in society that's out of control and somebody says we want to drug test you, I don't feel it's an invasion of privacy. If anything it's got to let people know there are a enough role models out there that have not weakened to that type of lifestyle. I think we're at the point where it's where do you draw the line? Well it's an invasion of privacy, it's against the Constitutional rights, but all of a sudden you've got a drug war going on and anytime you've got a war what's best for society is for people to stand up as role models and say, 'hey we can lick this. We don't need it. I've been through my life without it and you can to.' Especially the younger kids growing in this country who are going to be the future role models.

We need to educate them the way they did smoking years ago, and yet we stopped those smoking programs in the grammar schools. The next thing you know, bang, kids are smoking. I think we need the same same type of program in drug education. Every school's got to have courses where they're instructed by former drug users as well as audio-visual aids to let them understand the negatives. Then if you choose, well, we've done our part.

Q: With things like Proposition 48 and the emphasis on education finally being realized, do you feel happy or relieved now that people are finally starting to pay attention to this? For a long time, you were almost a voice in the wind.

A: I don't like the loophole that you can buy your fourth year. It's interesting seeing the University of Cincinnati having six freshmen this year who are paying because they didn't qualify under 48 so that they can have their four years of eligibility. There should be no loophole. I can see a 49-B situation. Education, especially public education has to do three things. One, have high schools, especially in the inner cities, gear up for three years of college-prep English and three years of college-prep math because those are the six courses that are the essence of ACT or SAT testing. Two, in their junior year, especially economically because kids can't afford to pay to go out at nighttime, after school or on weekends and take an SAT or an ACT review program, I think those should be incorpo-

rated into our school systems to teach kids how to test. Thirdly, the test dates have to be equal around this country.

Keith Robinson had to take an ACT test in Erie, Pa., because it wasn't given in the state of New York last January or February. So after a high school game in Buffalo on Friday night he drives to Erie to take the test. He stays overnight in a Hotel with his father and takes the test the next morning at eight o'clock. The next time that test was given was June in the state of New York. He got caught. The test dates have to be equal.

The two adjustments to 48 would be an option where you would have 13 college prep units, another year of English and math, and raise it from a 2.0 to a 2.4 grade point average as a substitute for testing. I mean there are some people who are straight-A students that can't score on the can score on the SAT. They just can't test. So I don't think we should say never just because of testing. We've had great success here at Notre Dame working with the credential of 16 college-prep units of which three have been college-prep math and really working with Freshman Year of Studies as well as allowing them to have that year to adjust. It's worked because they've all graduated.

As far as losing a year of eligibility, I agree with that. As far as not playing that first year, I agree with that, but I

think they should practice. I just don't like the fact that a youngster has to sit around at the thing that he or she is good at as a livelihood and not be allowed to practice. I think that's the one negative I see with it.

Q: Is it odd or ironic that Notre Dame, which for so long has had these academic standards is one of the hardest hit by Proposition 48?

A: Yes because of the testing. We've always used testing here for placement, and yet I think we've had had success with those who have not done well on tests because of the other things we do while they're here to gear them up for academics. That's what's sad about it. We have had a great success ratio without worrying about the testing as a criteria for admissions based upon the other criteria - recommendations from the schools, their core courses and their three years of college-prep math. Going through Freshman Year of Studies plus going to summer school and the tutorial programs have really enabled these athletes to make it. So it works, and that's why I'd like to see an option to the testing because we have proven that it can work if you care once they get here. It's obvious we care because we're 100 percent with graduation.

Tomorrow, Phelps speaks about the coming season, recruiting and his friendship with Vice President George Bush.



Gary Voce

Center

continued from page 4

Centers

The only returning center is 6-9 junior Gary Voce, but he hasn't seen much playing time in his first two years at Notre Dame, averaging 8.5 minutes in 22 contests last season. Voce, though, scored 11 points and grabbed 12 rebounds against a taller Sibenik squad. Voce is also a proven shot-blocker, swatting 11 shots last season, one behind the since-departed Barlow. Voce, however, has been foul-prone.

Voce's back-up is freshman Scott Paddock, who averaged 16.4 ppg. and 15.9 rebounds per game in high school. Paddock has looked impressive in both the Blue-Gold intrasquad and Sibenik games, scoring 10 points in the latter. The inexperience in the middle, however, has Phelps worried. He said after the Sibenik game that he may have to play Voce, Paddock and Tony Jackson in the middle and give up 15 fouls if that's what it takes.

Time Capsule

Irish reach NIT finals

Irish bow to Wolverines after heroic climb

By GREG ANDRES
Sports Writer

The year 1984 was the year the Celtics won the NBA Championships, Georgetown captured the NCAA crown and Notre Dame reached the finals of the NIT. It was in this year that Notre Dame reached the finals of a postseason basketball tournament for the first time in 11 seasons. Unfortunately, it was the the NIT and not the NCAA.

The Irish, with a record of 17-11, accepted a bid to the National Invitational Tournament after being shunned by the NCAA. The young team which had been 15-4 at one point in the season met Old Dominion in first round action.

In less-than-impressive fashion, the Irish dismissed the Monarchs, 67-62, to advance. Up at the half by four points in the ACC, the Irish fell behind 38-37 after intermission. But senior guard Tom Sluby was on the receiving end of a Scott Hicks pass and hit the layup and a foul shot to put Notre Dame ahead to stay. By the final buzzer, Sluby had tallied 19 points and sophomore forward Ken Barlow had added 21 points.

In the second round, the Irish faced the Boston College Eagles at Springfield Coliseum. In a sloppy game the Irish triumphed, 66-52. The Irish were outscored from the field, 38-32, but converted on 34-of-39 from the charity stripe to gain the winning margin.

Sophomore center Tim Kempton scored 20 points to lead the Irish, despite only playing 27 minutes. Kempton at one point combined with Sluby to outscore the Eagles by 17 points, enough to lift the Irish from a 39-32 deficit in the second half to a safe lead.

Reaching the third round, the Irish travelled to face the Pittsburgh Panthers where rebounding proved to be the key. The Irish outrebounded the home team, 37-23, mostly because of the presence of Kempton and classmate Jim Dolan, who combined for 16 boards.

The Irish also rebounded from being down 31-28 at the half, outscoring Pitt 10-1 in the first four minutes of the second half. Sluby scored 18 to pace the victors, while junior Joe Howard added 15 and Kempton, 13. Those totals were enough to keep Notre Dame's Final Four drive alive, as the Irish rolled to a 72-64 win.

Next it was on to the Big Apple and Madison Square Garden for the Final Four. There the Irish met Southwestern Louisiana. It was ND over SLU at MSG almost from the opening tip. In fact, the Irish led 24-19 at the half and 65-59 at the final horn.

This is not to say the Irish did not stumble along the way, however, as late in the second half they found themselves suddenly behind their opponents by three points. At this point, Notre Dame head coach Digger Phelps got into the act.

The Irish chief called a crucial timeout with 5:56 remaining and his squad down by three. The team responded with eight straight points, four from the hot hand of Sluby, to put the Irish up by five as they extended their stay in New York.

The Irish returned to the NIT Final for the second time in the 47-year history of the classic, but apparently no wiser the second time around. In 1973, the Irish met Virginia Tech in the NIT Final, losing 92-91 in OT.

This time around it was a little more painful for the Irish, 19 points more painful in fact, as they fell to Big Ten power Michigan, 83-63. Down by two at the half, the Irish could lay much of the blame on their weak .390 shooting percentage from the field. This came despite an 84 percent proficiency from the free throw line.

Outscored 26-6 at the start of the second half, the Irish campaign was brought to an abrupt end. A 13-0 spurt by the Wolverines was the backbreaker, as Phelps stated afterward, "that spurt blew it."



The Team



1986-87 Irish blend youth, speed

By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Editor

The 1986-87 Notre Dame men's basketball team will be a team in transition on and off the court. Gone are four seniors—Ken Barlow, Jim Dolan, Tim Kempton and Joseph Price—who last year led the Irish to a 23-5 record and a No. 10 ranking before losing to Arkansas-Little Rock in the first round of the NCAA Tournament. Gone is the bulky front line which led the country in rebounding differential and handing out the punishment under the boards.

In their place stands a team with only two seniors, but four freshmen—Joe Fredrick, Jamere Jackson, Tony Jackson and Scott Paddock. What the Irish lack in bulk, they should make up for with speed. Which means the transition game with David Rivers should be that much more exciting.

But with all the youth (the Irish will start two players who averaged less than nine minutes of playing time last season), comes a lot of questions.

"I think basketball is played on the boards," said Notre Dame basketball coach Digger Phelps, "and that's one of the questions we have to have answered. That fact is that right now in the frontline we're playing (Donald) Royal, (Sean) Connor and (Gary) Voce. That's the bulk that we're going to miss inside. That's one of our concerns—how well can we rebound."

Another of Phelps' questions concerns

whether or not his young inside players can avoid foul trouble and play post defense. If not, a pressing team is on order. All of this has Phelps working hard to get his squad prepared for a veteran Western Kentucky team.

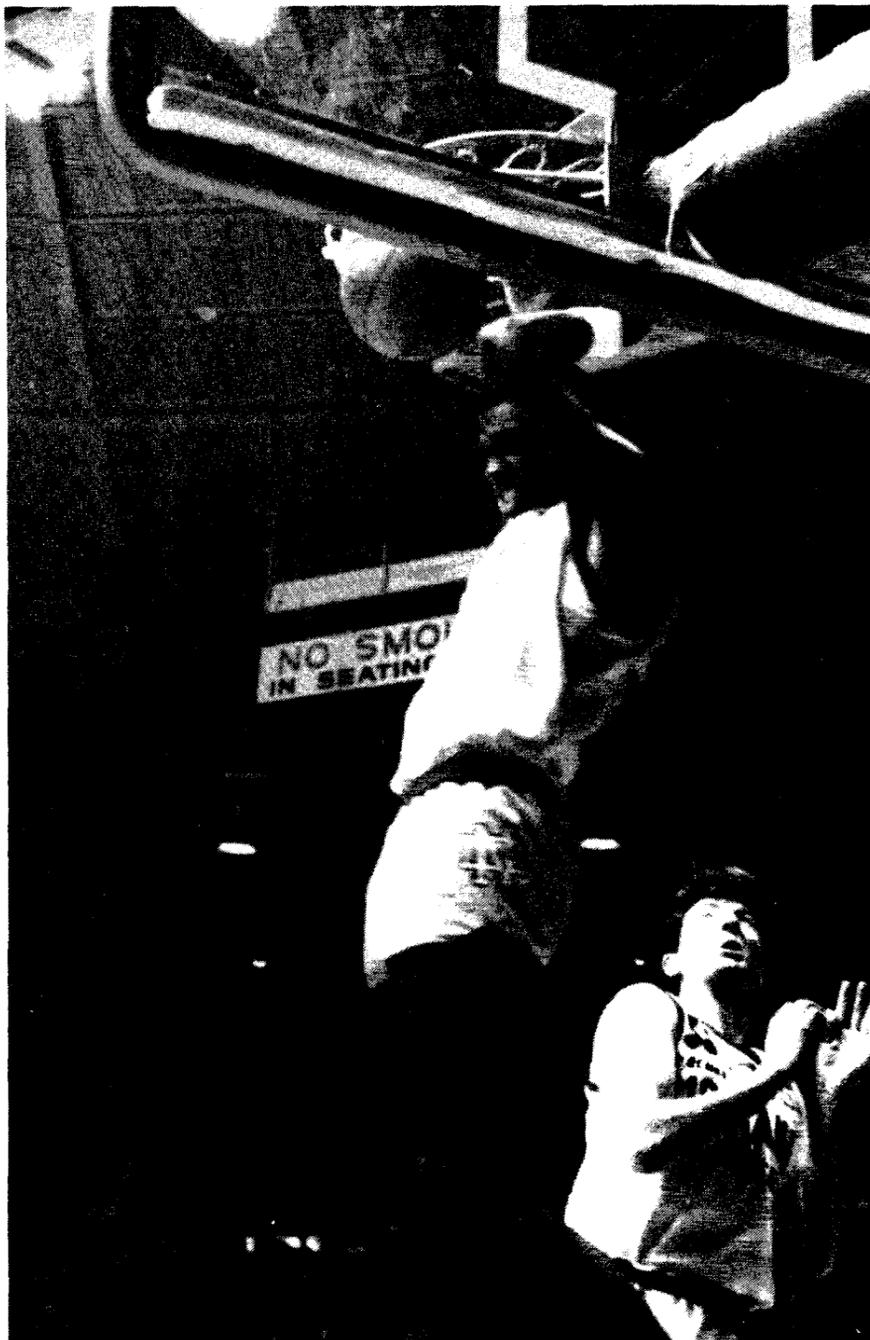
Guards

When discussing the Notre Dame basketball team, you've got to begin with David Rivers. The preseason all-America candidate gave his coach and fans a horrible scare when he was involved in an auto accident at the beginning of the school year. Rivers has come back ahead of schedule, but he won't start against the Hilltoppers. Any questions about his physical shape were answered in last Sunday's practice when Rivers set a screen on Scott Paddock. Paddock came away from the collision with chipped teeth while Rivers came away fine.

The 6-0 native of Jersey City, N.J., led the team in scoring last season with a 16.7 average and handed out 138 assists. Phelps described Rivers to the coach of the Yugoslavian team Sibenik as "our Patrick Ewing." It may be a hard comparison to live up to, but Rivers is the dominating presence on the Irish squad.

Backing up Rivers at the point and starting Friday will be senior co-captain Scott Hicks. Hicks averaged 5.4 points in 15.5 minutes of play. Sophomore Michael Smith (1.4 ppg.) rounds out the point position.

Sophomore Mark Stevenson had the



The Observer Robert Jones

Donald Royal

most impact of any freshman last year. Although he started slowly, the 6-6 Stevenson exploded in the second half and finished with an 8.8 scoring average and .585 shooting percentage. The versatile Stevenson also can play in the small forward slot. Behind him are freshmen Joe Fredrick, who averaged 25.8 ppg. in high school, and Jamere Jackson (16 ppg.). Junior Chris Nanni, a standout in the Bookstore Basketball Tournament, is the latest in a long string of fan-favorite walk-ons.

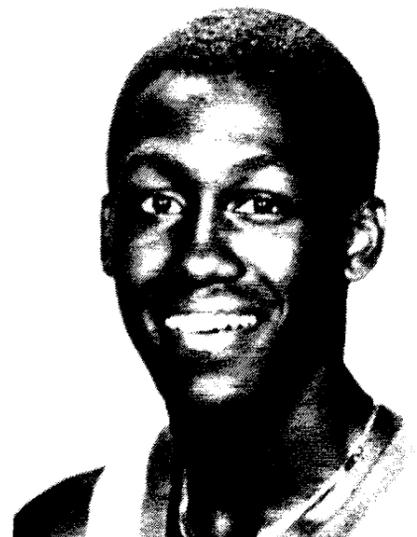
returning upperclassman at this position is junior walk-on Steve Nicgorski. The other forward spot will be filled by freshman Tony Jackson, who averaged 14 points and 12 rebounds a game in high school. Jackson scored 4 points and grabbed 11 rebounds in 11 minutes against Sibenik. He can also play in the pivot.

see CENTER, page 3

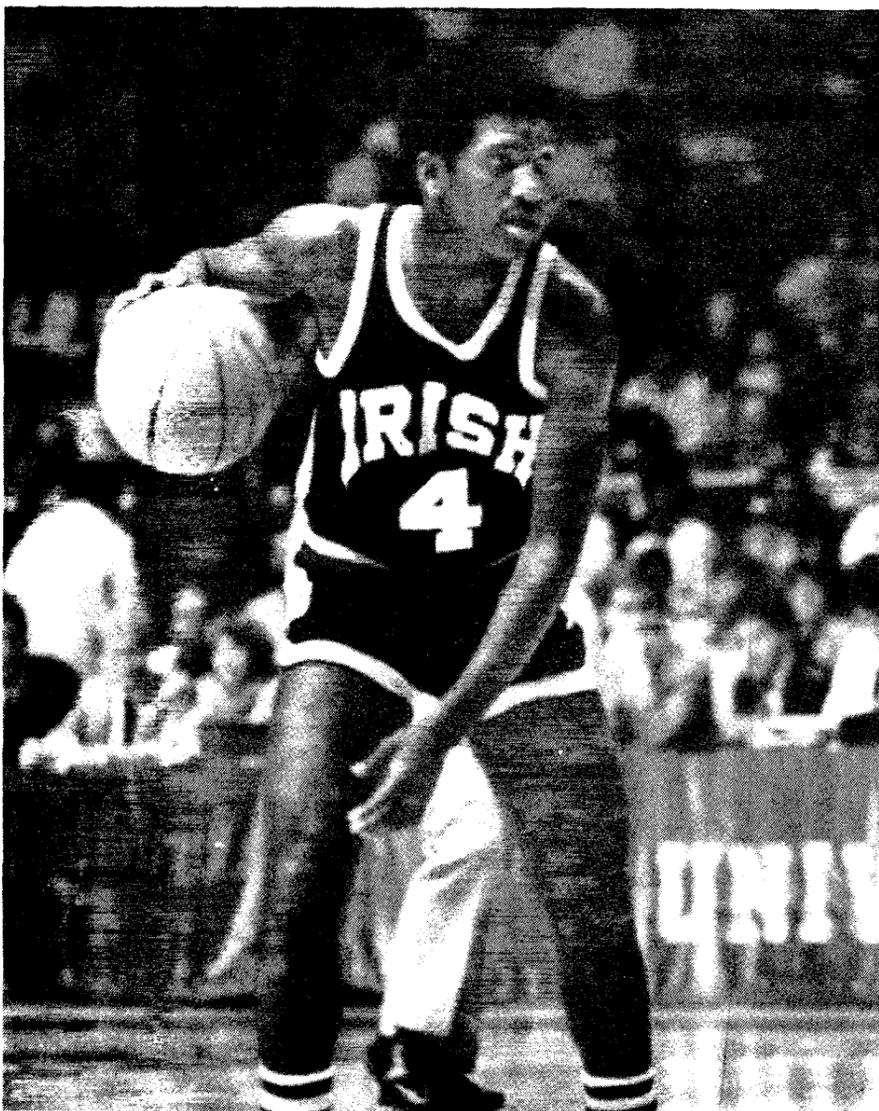
Forwards

The big man up front for the Irish this season will be senior co-captain Donald Royal. Royal also started slowly last season but came back with a vengeance, finishing with a 10.9 scoring average. He's Notre Dame's leading returning rebounder with a 4.9 average. Phelps has compared him to former Irish great Orlando Woolridge, but Phelps says the addition of an outside shot has made Royal a better player.

Also starting up front is sophomore Sean Connor, who proved last year that he can hit the outside shot with consistency. After Connor and Royal, the only



Scott Hicks



David Rivers

The Observer/File Photo

M NK Malloy

student, basketball player and now president

KATHY MARTIN
assistant features editor

"No one can replace Father Hesburgh, nor do I intend to try," said Father "Monk" Malloy last Friday at the news conference announcing his election as the next president of Notre Dame. "But together, together in the administration, together with the Trustees, together with my fellow brothers and priests in Holy Cross, we can continue to build on the legacy of these last 35 years."

In the last few days since the announcement, this 45-year-old native of Washington, D.C., has had some time to reflect on his move from associate provost of Notre Dame to the 16th president in the University's 144-year history. "I am completely at ease with the decision," he said, "primarily because I have received so much affirmation from people who are willing to support me." He noted especially the "impressive" reactions of the other four presidential candidates. "I couldn't have asked for a more supportive, more human situation for five people. There was absolutely no ill will," he said.

Malloy said that despite the Chicago Tribune announcement of his election on November 2, he knew then that no vote had yet been taken from the nominating committee of the Board of Trustees. "I had a sense of some group recommendations to the committee and I knew how certain individuals felt," he said. "But I experienced the normal anxiety and nervousness up until I found out for certain about the election."

Malloy's term will officially begin July 1, 1987, but he has made two decisions already: to elect Father William Beauchamp as executive vice-president, and to renew Timothy O'Meara's post as provost. "I chose Bill Beauchamp as vice-president for a number of reasons. I have a sense of confidence in his accounting and law background, his involvement in athletic areas and our own friendship. I feel we can enjoy a close working relationship like Father Hesburgh and Father Joyce," he said. "All other positions will be worked out in time."

Malloy's philosophy on leadership is that it is a learning process. He has been given four and a half months before he has to "make choices," he said. "I plan to use them well. In the first stages of my preparation for the office, I hope to listen, to actively solicit advice from the present administration, faculty, students and Trustees. On the basis of that, I plan to chart some goals for the first year or two, and we'll test out how we're doing."



Fr. 'Monk' Malloy's term officially begins on July 1, 1986.

"Leadership is more than listening though," he said. "I'm not afraid to take action. Leadership is a self-correcting process. We look at our goals and what we've done and then correct them."

Students in Sorin Hall and all over campus have noted that the door to "Monk" Malloy's turret room in Sorin displays a WELCOME sign, inviting students to stop by to talk. This close relationship with his fellow Sorinites and his theology students have earned him a reputation as "accessible." Now the new president will have to be present to the entire campus.

There are different levels of accessibility, according to Malloy. "I know that accessibility to every individual on campus is impossible, but there is access in general through small groups," he said. "Father Hesburgh's tradition of saying Mass in every dorm at least once a year

is a good one. We will continue to meet with student government and the student media, as well as the Faculty Senate. Other vehicles are attending social events and showing up at special occasions like weddings, baptisms and funerals."

Malloy does not want to give up the intimate contact he has now with students and will continue to live in Sorin after he takes office. "I have tried to get to know all the people in Sorin, their families, women in adjacent dorms and my students," he said. "I would rather have a portion of the student body I know well, those who can find me trustworthy and can confide in me, than to know everyone at a minimal level."

Malloy's many years at Notre Dame qualify him to speak about the uniqueness of the Notre Dame family. Malloy arrived on campus in 1959 on a University

basketball scholarship and earned his undergraduate and graduate degrees in English in 1963 and 1967. He entered Moreau Seminary in 1969, completed a master's degree in theology there and in 1970 was ordained a priest in Sacred Heart Church. He returned to Notre Dame again as a theology professor after earning a doctoral degree in Christian ethics at Vanderbilt University in 1975 and has served most recently as Notre Dame's associate provost.

He finds the "people" here the most special aspect of Notre Dame. "It's definitely not the lousy weather in winter," he said. "The people here are so influential, back when I was a student, then a priest and now as an administrator. I've seen them at their worst, so I'm not naive about it."

"Overall, I know of no other place where so many people en-

joy being here with each other," he said. "The faculty and administration are really dedicated to the place, more than anyone has a right to expect. The alumni are so loyal and continue to contribute financially too. And the Trustees, who actually own the University, are willing to be supportive without being overinvolved. They are a really critical group in times of transition."

"Basically, good will prevails and everyone is confident about the future here," he said.

Malloy himself is extremely confident about the future. One of his major goals is to direct Notre Dame toward becoming a major graduate research institution. "That will take money, people and a coordinated effort," he said. "We want to attract faculty with national reputations or a potential to make a significant contribution to their field. We need buildings, equipment, additions to the library, and computing systems too. We already have the chaired professor positions to attract faculty we otherwise might not get and we will continue to concentrate on preparing grantships at Notre Dame, especially concerning values and questions of ethics and responsibility in various fields."

Regarding the future of Notre Dame's athletic program, Malloy plans to "maintain the high standards of academic success and conduct" for Notre Dame athletes. "I'd like to say we will win all the national championships in every sport," he said. He is especially pleased with the success of the Non-Varsity Athletics program and with the records of the women's volleyball and soccer teams this year. "The new facilities, also, will enable us to expand our winter-time sports capacity," he added.

Father Hesburgh said at the news conference last Friday, "You work hard trying to build something and you hope that somehow the thrust forward will continue and that the University will continue to grow and prosper in as many ways as possible. I believe the new team is going to really bring a new spirit to the place. They're going to bring new ideals and new initiatives and that's good. Places need change. That's what keeps places vital."

Echoing Hesburgh's contentment, Malloy is also enthusiastic about the changing of the guard. "There is a lot of energy to be tapped," he said. "The present administration has done things a certain way, as each administration will. Some people have the authority, some people don't. With the changes, we'll be able to see what people can do."

"I'm really excited about it," he said.



AP Photo

San Diego cornerback Vencie Glenn (25) and the rest of the new-and-improved Chargers defense will face a big test tonight in the Los Angeles Raiders. Details appear below.

New Charger defense will get test tonight

Associated Press

SAN DIEGO - One of the biggest fans of the Los Angeles Raiders' bruising defensive style is Chargers coach Al Saunders, who wants to mold the San Diego defense in its image.

"The Raiders' defensive mentality (is) push 'em in the face and crunch 'em," said Saunders as the Chargers and Raiders prepared to meet in a nationally televised game tonight.

"I would love for us to be able to reflect that temperament,"

he said. "I think we're getting close."

In last Sunday's 24-21 loss to Dallas, the Chargers staggered on the Cowboys' offense for most of the game with an NFL record-tying 12 sacks, including five by rookie defensive end Leslie O'Neal.

Sports Briefs

The ND volleyball team won its 16th straight match last night, defeating Eastern Michigan 15-8, 15-10, 11-15, 15-8. The victory improved the Irish season mark to 32-6. Details will appear in tomorrow's Observer. -The Observer

Coca-Cola NIT Basketball Tournament tickets for Friday's Notre Dame-Western Kentucky basketball game are still on sale at the ACC. These tickets, which are not included in the season ticket package, may be purchased for \$5 with a student ID. Western Kentucky is ranked 21st in the nation and Notre Dame is ranked 22nd. -The Observer

Interhall football equipment return will be held today at Gate 9 of the stadium according to the following schedule: 6 p.m.-Stanford, 6:30-Flanner, 7-Sorin, 7:30-Howard. Anyone who missed the last return can bring their equipment to Gate 9 between 6 and 8 p.m. -The Observer

The ND gymnastics club will have a mandatory meeting for all members today at 4:30 p.m. at Angela Athletic Facility. -The Observer

The Off-Campus hockey team will have a mandatory meeting concerning practice times tonight at 7 in the LaFortune lobby. Call Dennis Stone at 272-3867 for more information. -The Observer

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PITT CLUB BUS SIGNUPS
Thursday, Nov. 20 LaFortune Lobby-Any questions call Mike x3402 or Rob x1612
Sergio Ramirez is coming.

NOW doing typing for students. 729 So. Walnut. Call 232-1683.

LOST/FOUND

LOST!! MY KEYS. Five keys on a brass ND keychain. One of the keys is blue. Please call Stephanie at 277-8241. Thanks!

HEAR YE, HEAR YE. If you lost an H.P. calculator before break, call 1412 to identify a.s.a.p.

lost: Fur hat, russian style on Thursday Nov 13 in Library Auditorium or Csc building between 7 and 9 pm. I got it from Russia and will never go back again. Call 277-2282.

Help! I lost my keys on Nov. 14, 1986 somewhere on campus between the north dining hall and the architecture bldg. I really need my keys to get into my apartment. There are approximately 7 keys on this typical round, brown, wooden key chain. You know, the one with the ND insignia on it. If found, please call 272-8839. I'd really appreciate it.

LOST: Season basketball tickets Friday night at Theodore's. Section 114, Row 8, Seat 23. Name is signed on booklet. If you have them, call 24645 for reward.

LOST -purple and white striped PURSE with 35 mm CAMERA. Please contact Rose at 272-3970.

LOST: Women's Gold Seiko Quartz Watch-Somewhere between stadium and Keenan. High sent. value. If found please call 3405

LOST: Beige coat at Senior Bar--Help! Call Jim Callaghan 23586.

HELP! I lost my ID, key, dextex and my life if I don't get them back. It was Friday night somewhere between 3rd floor PW and Bridget's. I had it all in a little red plastic case. Please help me--Beth Lohmuller at 21564.

Lost: A set of dorm keys and some basketball tickets somewhere between Bridget's and Keenan. Please call Fred at 3402 with info.

LOST Saturday, 11-15, at Theodore's a Notre Dame Jacket with the name in the inside right front. If you have it please give me a call at 1759 ask for Candy.

HELP! I LOST MY DRIVER'S LICENSE. I HOPE NO ONE THINKS THEY CAN GET AWAY WITH USING IT (I'M 21) IF YOU FOUND IT, PLEASE RETURN IT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. IT'S AN IOWA LICENSE-PROBABLY LOST AT SMC. CALL 284-5230 IF FOUND. PLEASE RETURN!!

LOST-a dark grey herringbone tweed sport coat at the SMC Junior Class Formal on Friday, Nov. 14. It has a label with "Old Crue" on the inside lining and the pockets are still sewn shut. Please return- reward offered. Call Mike at 283-3444.

PLEASE HELP ME FIND MARQUETTE ID & KEYS, SMC ID & KEYS, GLOVES, SCARF & JEAN JACKET TAKEN FROM THEODORES ON SAT. NIGHT. PLEASE CONTACT SHANNON AT 284-4061.

LOST- LONG BLACK DRESS COAT OF GREAT VALUE AT DILLON FORMAL. PLEASE RETURN. REWARD. CALL LISA 284-4329.

LOST- JR. FORMAL-SPORT COAT TAN WGREEN T. ON THE LAPEL. PLEASE CALL 284-5054 IF FOUND.

LOST-SILVER BRACELET 1/19 ROSES MAKE UP FRONT OF BRACELET AND PICTURES OF MARY ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE. CHAIN-LIKE MAKE-UP. PLEASE RETURN **MUCH PERSONAL AND SENTIMENTAL VALUE** SHANNON x4045 REWARD.

LOST- LIGHT GRAY LAMBSWOOL SCARF, probably in South Dining Hall. Call Elaine at 272-6016 after 7 pm. REWARD \$\$.

FOUND: PAIR OF BLUE GLOVES. CALL 272-3317. FOUND IN FRONT OF POOL BY LIBRARY WEDNESDAY.

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Available for 8/187. Large 4 bdrm. home. Will accommodate 8. Completely furnished with washer and dryer. Call 234-9364.

UNIVERSITY PARK APTS UNIVERSITY PARK APTS Need 1 or 2 roommates for spring. NO LEASE OBLIGATION Completely furnished except for your room! CALL AL or KEVIN at 277-8938.

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WANTED DOMINO'S PIZZA DELIVERY PERSONNEL \$5.00 AN HOUR GUARANTEED YOUR FIRST TWO WEEKS! FLEXIBLE NIGHT-TIME HOURS. APPLY IN PERSON BETWEEN 4:30PM AND 9:00PM AT 1835 SOUTH BEND AV 277-2151

Waitresses, Waiters needed at Knollwood Country Club. No experience necessary. Knollwood Country Club, 16633 Baywood Dr., Granger, In., 277-1541.

Earn \$480 weekly, \$60 per hundred envelopes stuffed. Guaranteed. Homeworkers needed for company project stuffing envelopes and assembling materials. Send stamped self-addressed envelope to J&K Mailcompany, P.O. Box 25-66, Castaic, CA 91310.

Need ride to Cincy 11/21 or 11/22 Call Amy 3851

NEED ride for 2 to COLUMBUS for Turkey day. Can leave Tue after 4. C all 2914

DESPERATELY NEED RIDE TO SPFLD, ILL OVER THANKS. IF TAKING I-55 TO ST. LOUIS THAT WOULD WORK. WILL SHARE EXPENSES. CALL LE ANN 284-5494.

WANTED: 2 RIDES TO EXIT 4 OHIO TRNPK FOR T-DAY BREAK. CALL TERA 284-4087

Need ride to Cincinnati for Thanksgiving. Leave anytime. Will share expenses. Please call Mike at 2129.

HEY YOU FROM ST. LOU!

I NEED A RIDE TO ST. LOUIS FOR THANKSGIVING DESPERATELY! CALL JIMMY AT 3131, PLEASE!

NEED RIDE TO PHILLY, PA OR NORTHERN N.J. CALL SCOTT 1599

RIDE WANTED TO DETROIT area for T-break. Will pay. Call Bob x3475.

FOR SALE

13 in. RCA color television, less than 1 yr. old. Call Darren X1843.

FUTONS: 100% cotton sleep mattresses, hardwood convertible frames and accessories. FUTONS NATURALLY 232 South Michigan St. 233-8176.

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TIRED OF THE SHUTTLE? NEED TRANSPOR FOR BREAKS AND WINTER MONTHS? FOR SALE: 1981 Chevette Great Condition! Low Price! AMFM Cassette CALL ANNE 289-6239 FOR DETAILS

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I NEED 4 LSU TIX CALL JIM AT 277-4569

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Need ride East!!! I need a ride to Pittsburgh over Thanksgiving break. If you are going east on the turnpike and can offer me a ride, call Mary at 3726. Share usual expenses.

In Tuesday night action: Burns 1, Rauckhorst 0. But he can't hope to stymie Rusty's revenge.

Hungry? Call THE YELLOW SUBMARINE at 272-HIKE. Delivery Hours: Monday -Thursday 5pm-12am; Friday 5pm-2am; Saturday 5pm-1am; Sunday 4pm-10pm

JUNIORS'88-JUNIORS'88 JUNIORS'88-JUNIORS'88

IT'S THIRD THURSDAY BOWLING AT BEACON BOWL!!! THIS THURSDAY, NOV. 20, 9:30 - BOWL AT BEACON!!!

JUNIORS'88-JUNIORS'88 JUNIORS'88-JUNIORS'88

TWO PEOPLE NEED RIDE TO ANYWHERE ALONG INTERSTATE 90 FROM CLEVELAND TO BUFFALO. WILL SHARE EXPENSES. PLEASE CALL KEVIN X2590.

Dear Diane and Susan: Looking forward to your visit to Wisconsin! Don't forget your buckets so you can milk me and your alarm clocks so you'll surely wake up at 5:00 A.M. to start the farm chores! Love, Bessie

Mary Jean, Sorry about your grandmother. Love you, and thanks for the hugs. Your bowling partner (as in "Life is A...") G.

BERLIN TIX ON SALE!! Sun. Nov. 23, Mon. Nov. 24 New Orleans Room, LaFortune Student Center 8 p.m.-10 p.m. ONLY \$5.00 !!! presented by SAB

SAB presents: CHICAGO TRIP Sat. Nov. 22 EAT/DANCE/PLAY/WATCH LSU GAME!! Sign-ups in SAB office Leave main circle 11 am --Only \$7.00 !!

SAB presents: CAMPUS BAND JAM !!! Friday, Nov. 21 South Dining Hall 8pm -2am FREEEEEE!!!

TOGA TOGA TOGA TOGA TOGA TOGA PARTY AT SOUTH DINING HALL SAT. URDAY NOVEMBER 22 8:00PM TO 1:30AM PROCEEDS TO BENEFIT UNITED WAY ADMISSION \$ 1.00 WIN A TRIP FOR TWO TO FT. LAUDERDALE!!!

TOGA TOGA TOGA TOGA TOGA TOGA TOGA PARTY AT THEODORE'S FOR UNITED WAY SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 22 8:00PM TO 3:00AM WIN A TRIP FOR TWO TO FT. LAUDERDALE BROUGHT TO YOU BY THE CLASS OF 89 TOGA TOGA TOGA TOGA TOGA TOGA

Why do males prefer Julie Finnorn 4 to 1 to other females? Because she is THE WOMAN OF THE 80'S!! Happy birthday, Julie! Love: Jose
Nick, Forget friendship, I WANT MORE luv, the dancin' machine
MATT HIGHLAND, I've got my eye on you. Dimples.

AEROBATHON

HELP THE HALL PRESIDENTS BEAT THE CHALLENGE OF THE REGULAR GUYS IN TIGHTS! SPONSOR YOUR HALL PRES. TODAY FOR THE UNITED WAY AEROBATHON!

AEROBATHON!

WARNING 2: COUNTDOWN TO FIELD HOCKEY SYT: Only 3 days left to get in shape! WATCH OUT: The rules of the party may be as dangerous and confusing as the rules of the game!!!!

LOUISVILLE!!!!!! I'M GIVING RIDES ON MONDAY THE 24TH CALL 3670 AND ASK FOR NED. ALSO, CIN-CINNATTI!!!!!!

TREY, LET'S GO FOR A RIDE IN THE GHIA!!!! PATTI

Nick, Sorry. Reconsidered. xoxox the dancin' machine.

Desperately in need of a ride to Indianapolis on Monday the break. Will split expenses. Call Greg at x2984.

...and the Notre Dame Marching Band, led by drum major Mark Taylor. CONGRATULATIONS MOUK! We knew it was yours. Much love, Beth, Pat, Yolie, and the rest of the cheering crew.

Monarch is coming

The HEAVY METAL student band is coming(hint: king)

"HAVE YOURSELF A MERRY LITTLE CHRISTMAS" COMING DEC. 3

BEWARE! There's a cheese-loving, narrow minded mechanical engineer from that ugly "P" dorm on South Quad who is about to bore another girl to death. ...ZZZ...

2STDNTS NEED T.G.RIDE TO MPLS/STPL/SHARE EXP./JEN(5484 SMC). GREG(1777)

SIENA 85 SIENA 85 SIENA 85 Frances, dove sei stato? e Roberto, piu vino?

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, MR. MOONLIGHT! HOPE THAT 19 WILL BE YOUR "GET LUCKY" YEARI LOVE MERC, MOSEY, AND GIDGET

MARK POTTER-THE 5 MINS IT TOOK TO GET OUT OF THAT & INTO YOUR ROOM WAS WORTH THE 5 HRS OF ECSTACY.-FAT SHIRLEY

ATTN CLUB MEMBERS-NOV IS ALMOST OVER. HURRY & FULFILL YOUR REQUIREMENTS BEFORE THIS OPPORTUNITY PASSES. HAPPY HUNTING FOR WILLING MEMBERS.

LIZ-DOG MARTUCCI

(growl, growl, growl) (That's just my stomach) This guy walks into this bar, no, he doesn't have duck, or even a parrot, but he orders everything on the menu. But the funny part is that he doesn't have to pay for a single thing! Ho, Ho, Ho!

-the Boys

Mania

continued from page 16

dropped his last name, and why does he bear a striking resemblance to Lyle Alzado? If Alzado should happen to quit doing shampoo commercials he could have a career as Hercules' twin brother.

But there was some predictability to the whole thing. Many of the fans in attendance most likely went home dreaming Ugandan dreams after seeing Kamala wrestle three times.

He came out to defeat three opponents who were all said to be in the running for the Weak Brothers of the Poor crown.

After the Notre Dame-Penn State football game, some said it was a shame one team had to lose. After two matches last night, fans were saying it was a shame both teams had to lose.

The Rogeau Brothers and Billy Jack Haynes met Greg "The Hammer" Valentine, Brutus Beefcake, and Dino Bravo, but the referee called the match when complete bedlam broke out.

The Ace, Bob Orton, and the Magnificent Don Moracco met Toma and Haku, the Islanders, but when more of the action was taking place outside the ring than inside, both teams were disqualified.

The final match of the night was a heavyweight title match between Paul "Mr. Wonderful" Orndorf, and Hulk Hogan, the current titleholder and originator of this Hulkmania business. Orndorf began the donneybrook by hitting Hogan while the referee was inspecting Hogan for foreign objects. But soon, amidst the screams of support from the crowd, Hogan recovered and was awarded the decision, leaving all of South Bend to rest easy.

From seeing Adrian Adonis in all his "splendor," to witnessing a loss by South Bend's own Brian "The Crippler" Costello, to hearing more noise in the ACC than ever before, the WWF stars gouged, scratched, clawed, flew, spit and slammed their way through a night of pure entertainment.

How can Kenny Rogers top that?



The Notre Dame hockey team will need to have junior center Mike McNeill's scoring touch this weekend when it travels to Minnesota

for a pair of games with St. Thomas. Greg Andres previews the weekend pair with the Tommies on page 16.

The Observer:File Photo

Irish

continued from page 16

"St. Thomas lost a few key kids (to graduation)," said Smith. "But they have gotten a few transfers from Northern Arizona, a Division I school that dropped hockey. St. Thomas is one of the powerhouses of Minnesota small-school hockey. They usually can get the kids that either the University of Minnesota or University of North Dakota bypass the kids who are borderline Division I players."

Along with the challenge presented by this type of talent, Notre Dame also must face the task of skating two successive nights, something that is not so easy for a young team to handle early in the season.

"It can be difficult for a young team to reach a plateau

of emotional balance," said Smith. "We can't get too high for Friday's game and then be down for Saturday. We have to achieve an emotional balance."

Smith and the Irish also will need junior center Mike McNeill to recapture the scoring touch he has displayed over the past two years. So far this season, Smith feels McNeill has yet to hit his usual dominating stride. The Irish captain led the club in scoring last season and has netted 34 goals in his career. With continued success, in fact, McNeill should easily break into the top ten in all-time scoring history at Notre Dame.

"McNeill's been a little snakebitten lately," noted Smith. "But he's our leader on the ice and our top player."

On the other end of the ice, however, the Irish should find the task a bit tougher. This is

because of a rash of injuries to the Irish defensive corps, including the losses of four players in last weekend's action at the Pointer Classic.

Freshmen Kevin Markovitz and Mike Leherr, sophomore Tim Caddo and junior Lance Patten head the casualty list from this past weekend. Markovitz has a shoulder problem and his status is day-to-day. Patten is perhaps the worst off, sustaining a wrist injury against Wisconsin-Stevens Point which has given him trouble this week shooting the puck.

Caddo and Leherr, meanwhile, each suffered concussions and will be evaluated before game time. Smith, however, feels confident that



Lance Madson

they should be able to play.

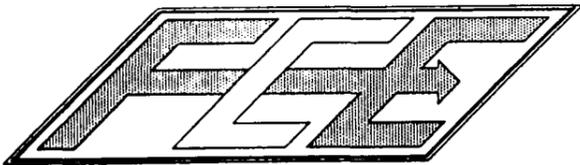
The fifth ailing defenseman, sophomore Roy Bemiss, spent last weekend at Notre Dame while the team travelled to Wisconsin. Bemiss, a regular as a freshman and one of the top returning defensemen, has had abdominal problems and is listed as questionable for the weekend.

With the Irish defense hurting so, there could be big problems on defense. Smith usually uses six defensemen regularly, five of whom are now on the injured list.

These injuries should put even more pressure on freshman goaltender Lance Madson. Although Smith was pleased with Madson's level of play last weekend, the rookie must be able to maintain it for the upcoming contests if the Irish are to have a successful campaign in Minnesota.

In last weekend's two-game tournament Madson recorded 76 saves, allowing only two goals in the first matchup and five in the second game, despite playing behind the injury-depleted defense.

Faculty Course Evaluations Are Coming !!



- Your chance to evaluate the Notre Dame faculty and see the results !
- Results will be available prior to Advance Registration for Fall classes.
- Your input will make the difference !

ADVOTRIS

SAB Presents:

BERLIN TIX FOR SALE!

Sunday Nov. 23
Monday Nov. 24

New Orleans Room LaFortune
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8pm - 10pm

\$5.00 (that's right, ONLY \$5)



COLLEGE OF SCIENCE
NOTRE DAME PREPROFESSIONAL SOCIETY
&
ALPHA EPSILON DELTA PRESENT

TA-YOU HUANG M.D.

Vice-Chairman, Committee on Internal Medicine; Scientific Committee, Ministry of Beijing; Chairman, Dept. of Internal Medicine, Peking Medical University

Topic of Discussion:

"Viral Hepatitis and Primary Hepatocellular Carcinoma"

Thursday, November 20, 1986

4:30 pm; Room 118 Nieuwland Science Hall

HOMOSEXUALS AND DISSENTERS:

CAN CATHOLICS BE EITHER OR BOTH?

an Educational Forum featuring

Sr. Jeannine Gramick, S.N.D., Ph.D.

editor of

Homosexuality and the Catholic Church

November 23, 1986

8:00 p.m.

Galvin Life Science Auditorium (Room 283)
University of Notre Dame

sponsored by

The Graduate Theological Union



The Observer Michael Ury

Freshman linebacker Mike Stonebreaker (42) gets to SMU's Tony Brown as teammate Steve Lawrence (23) looks on. Stonebreaker came off the bench against the Mustangs to

record a team-high 10 tackles as Notre Dame rolled to an easy win. Pete Skiko features Stonebreaker on page 13.

Cadets

continued from page 16

than us, but we've been working out hard," said McCann. "It's a mental thing. It can't be physical."

The Irish seemed on the verge of taking command after those matches, as 134-pound sophomore captain Jerry Durso won, 7-4, and a 13-1 triumph by 142-pound Pat Boyd put Notre Dame ahead, 10-5.

Winning three straight matches, though, the Falcons stormed back and regained the lead.

"They won all the close matches," said McCann. "We were intimidated by them and that scares me. If we're intimidated by them, what's going to happen later in the season when we have our toughest competition?"

An impressive 24-9 win by sophomore Chris Geneser in the 177-pound category closed the gap, but Air Force held on to the lead, as Irish senior Dave Helmer tied, 6-6, in the 190-pound match. Without a heavyweight, the Irish had to forfeit that competition, accounting for the 23-18 final score.

"It hurt us having people injured," said McCann. "Geneser and Helmer were out of their weight class, and we haven't been pushing as hard as we'd like because we've got so many people hurt, but that's no excuse."

"They had more desire than we did. We've got to go out and dominate, and we went out and didn't."

Notre Dame will compete this weekend in the St. Louis Open, an open tournament with no team scores. The tournament will include wrestlers from Oklahoma, Missouri,

Minnesota, Western Illinois, and several other schools.

"It's a tough tournament, and it's a non-scoring tournament, so it's a chance to gain experience against top-level

competition," said McCann.

"Durso won and Boyd was third last year, but I think it'll be tougher this year. It will be pretty big as far as the number of schools involved."

The Observer News Department

The Observer news department is now accepting applications for the following positions:

• Day Chief

A personal statement and resume is due by 5 p.m. Tuesday. Questions should be referred to Lynne Strand at 239-7471 or 283-3861.

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Guess Which Morrissey Hall Resident Has a Birthday Today?

Happy Birthday

?

Love Mom, Dad Doreen, Kevin & Danny

COUNSELINE

All you do is dial 239-7793 and ask for the name or number of the tape you wish to hear. Below is the list of tapes offered. **COUNSELINE** is a confidential telephone service that offers professionally taped materials covering a variety of student concerns.

HOURS: Mon-Thurs, 4-12

Counseline Tapes

| Tape # | Title |
|--------|--|
| 1 | Friendship Building |
| 3 | Types of Intimacy |
| 4 | Physical Intimacy |
| 6 | Expressing Negative Thoughts and Feelings |
| 7 | Dealing with Constructive Criticism |
| 8 | Dealing with Anger |
| 9 | Understanding Jealousy and How to Deal With It |
| 10 | How to Say "No" |
| 16 | Becoming Open to Others |
| 18 | Dating Skills |
| 20 | Female Homosexuality |
| 21 | Male Homosexuality |
| 30 | Anxiety and Possible Ways to Cope With It |
| 32 | How to Deal with Loneliness |
| 33 | How to Handle Fear |
| 34 | Increasing Self-Awareness |
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| 39 | Female Sex Role—Changes and Stresses |
| 40 | Male Sex Role—Changes and Stresses |
| 44 | Learning to Accept Yourself |
| 50 | Understanding Eating Disorders |
| 51 | Understanding Anorexia |
| 52 | Understanding Bulimia |
| 61 | What is Therapy and How to Use It |
| 70 | Infatuation or Love? |
| 83 | How to Cope with a Broken Relationship |
| 84 | Death and Dying |
| 85 | Understanding Grief |
| 90 | Helping a Friend |
| 161 | Early Signs of an alcohol Problem |
| 402 | Responsible Decisions about Drinking |
| 412 | Self Assertiveness |
| 431 | Examples of Contact Building |
| 432 | What is Depression |
| 433 | How to Deal with Depression |
| 478 | Depression as a Lifestyle |
| 479 | Becoming Independent from Parents |
| 491 | Dealing with Alcoholic Parents |
| 492 | Suicidal Crisis |
| 493 | Recognizing Suicidal Potentials in Others |
| | Helping Someone in a Suicidal Crisis |

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For further information or assistance, call 239-7336

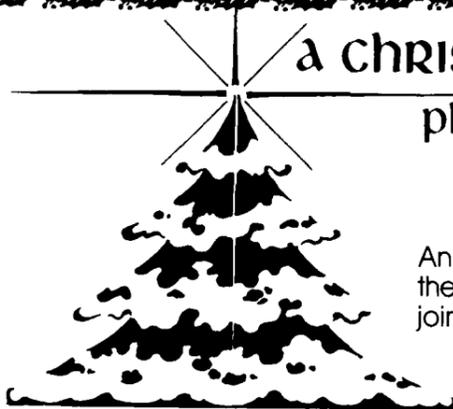
a christmas open house please join us . . .

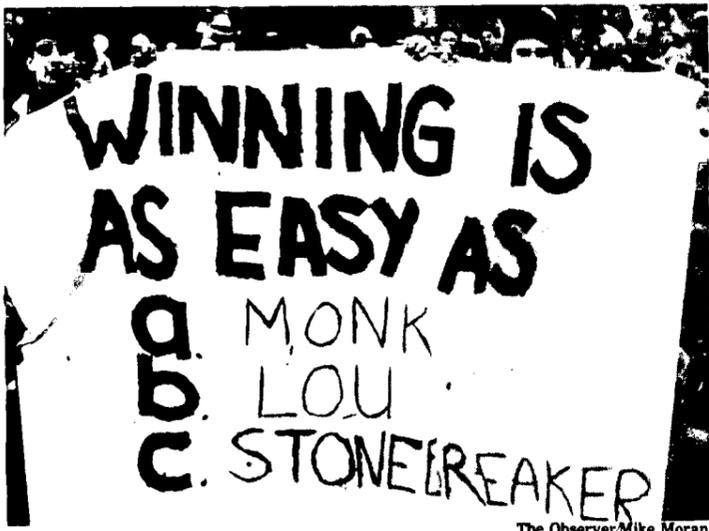
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9 A.M. TO 6 P.M.

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SOUTH BEND, INDIANA 46637
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Freshman linebacker Mike Stonebreaker already has found himself being mentioned in the same breath as Notre Dame's other new leaders.

Linebacker Mike Stonebreaker Freshman makes name for himself

By PETE SKIKO
Sports Writer

With minor bowl hopes still fresh on the minds of the Notre Dame football team, the Irish definitely do not intend to simply play out the string in their final two games. And one player who figures to see action in both of them is counting on helping keep the Irish in post-season play this year and in each of his next three seasons.

His name is Mike Stonebreaker, and yes, his name indicates the style of play he has adopted in his freshman year at inside linebacker for Notre Dame.

According to defensive coordinator Foge Fazio, Stonebreaker, a 6-1, 216-pound native of River Ridge, Louisiana, is an extraordinary talent who can only get better.

"When I saw Mike on film when he played in Louisiana," said Fazio, "I knew we had a very special young man on our hands. He was outstanding in

high school, and he's made the adjustment to college ball very well. I can't tell you how much he's improved and gained confidence over the course of the year."

One of the few problems of recruiting a great player is that there are several methods and techniques that might have been effective for the player in high school that need to be completely revamped to suit the caliber of college play. But as Fazio explains, the coaching staff didn't even need to worry much about that with Stonebreaker.

"Usually," said Fazio, "a linebacker coming right out of high school has difficulty picking up the man coming out of the backfield and taking on his pass coverage. Well, this is probably the area in which Mike most excels. He breaks on the release of the ball extremely well and if the ball is caught in front of him he will rarely miss the tackle. His tackling form is beautiful and his natural instincts on the field take him to the ball quickly so

he can get in position to make the hit."

Fazio also realizes that while Stonebreaker possesses great athletic ability, he seldom overruns plays or blows his assignments because of his calm demeanor on the playing field.

"Mike is an extremely coachable player," Fazio noted of Stonebreaker, whose father Steve had an eight-year NFL career. "Although you wouldn't know it from the way he hits, he is truly a student of the game. He reads formations and handles the pressures of playing very well."

"Mike is an extremely heady player and he'll definitely play more in the next two weeks. I'm sure that he'll play a vital role in the Notre Dame defensive scheme for the next few years."

Stonebreaker, who has compiled 16 tackles, one interception and two broken-up passes during limited playing time in nine games, sees his contribution this year as a good start for his career at Notre Dame.

"I'm happy with the way I've played so far," said Stonebreaker. "I am really glad I got the chance to play, because I felt that coming out of high school I could make an immediate impact here, and I feel that I have at least shown that I can play in college."

Mike got the nod at inside linebacker when Irish captain Mike Kovaleski went down in the first quarter against SMU. All Stonebreaker did was lead his team with tackles (10) and intercept a pass in the third quarter. He had come off the bench the previous week to register another team-leading six tackles against Navy. In addition to these contributions, Stonebreaker has been an integral member of the Notre Dame kickoff team for most of the year.

Amidst the talk of his early success with the Irish, however, Stonebreaker speaks little of himself and would rather discuss the team and the coaches, especially Fazio, whom Mike says has been instrumental in his development at linebacker this year.

"Coach Fazio is just a super coach," said Stonebreaker, "and he's helped me out a lot with some of my techniques. All in all, I think I've progressed pretty well, and I think the team has played extremely well this year, a lot better than our record shows. The morale of the team is good, but I'm sure we all know that we've just got to put it all together to win the close ones."

Watching a young player like Stonebreaker emerge as a confident hitter and leader makes glances toward the future inevitable, and that future looks the brightest for those who will be around to realize it. Stonebreaker doesn't think it too likely that the next few Irish squads will be in a position to simply play out the string.

"I'm excited for the next few years," said Stonebreaker. "The team looks young, and it looks talented. There's nothing that I want more than to meet the high expectations that I brought here."

Aaron blasts MVP choice

Associated Press

Henry Aaron, a former National League Most Valuable Player, yesterday called the selection of a pitcher, Boston's Roger Clemens, as the American League's MVP, "a joke."

Aaron, who won the MVP in 1957 while playing for the

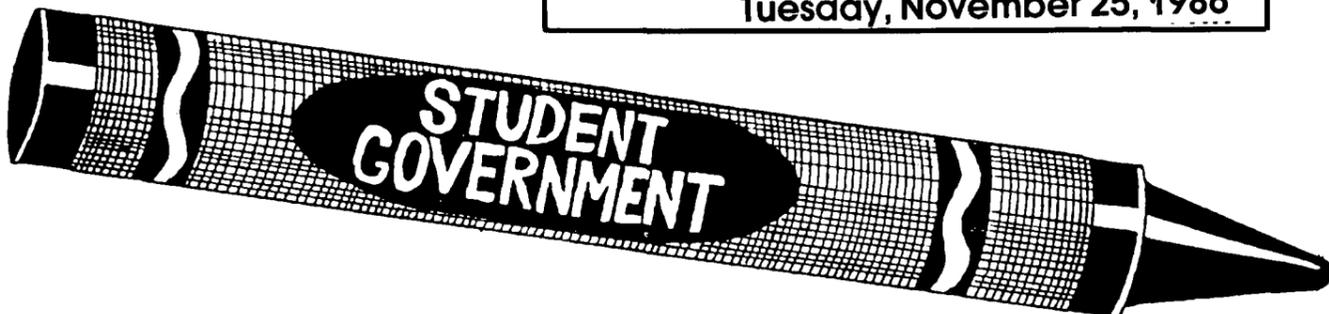
Milwaukee Braves, said, "Everyday players cannot win the Cy Young award, and pitchers should not be able to win the MVP award. The pitchers have their own MVP award, and it's the Cy Young. I feel very strongly about that."

COMPUTER DATE APPLICATION

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 Year _____
 Sex _____

1. What is the first thing you look for in a date?
 - a. looks
 - b. personality
 - c. sense of humor
 - d. common interests
 - e. intelligence
2. How would you describe yourself?
 - a. outgoing
 - b. athletic
 - c. shy
 - d. funny
3. What is your favorite type of date?
 - a. party
 - b. dinner
 - c. movie
 - d. sporting event
 - e. museum
4. What is your musical taste?
 - a. progessive
 - b. rock & roll
 - c. dance
 - d. pop
 - e. Big Chill era
5. What is your favorite interest?
 - a. sports
 - b. theatre
 - c. music
 - d. politics
 - e. reading

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 Tuesday, November 25, 1986



Schmidt gets NL MVP for third time in career

Associated Press

NEW YORK -Mike Schmidt, the slugging third baseman of the Philadelphia Phillies, yesterday was named the National League's Most Valuable Player and became only the third in his league to win the honor three times.

Schmidt, who was the MVP in 1980 and 1981, joined Hall of Famers Stan Musial of the St. Louis Cardinals and Roy Campanella of the Brooklyn and Los Angeles Dodgers as three-time NL MVPs. Musial won the award in 1943, '46 and '48 while Campanella won in 1951, '53 and '55.

Four American Leaguers won the award three times—Jimmy Foxx, who played for several teams, and former New York Yankees Joe DiMaggio, Yogi Berra and Mickey Mantle.

Schmidt won easily in the balloting by the Baseball Writers' Association of America, drawing 15 first-place votes, five for second-place and four for third, totalling 287 points.

Glenn Davis of the Houston Astros, finished second with 231 points, polling six first-place votes. Gary Carter of the World Champion New York Mets had one first-place vote and finished third with 181 points while his teammate Keith Hernandez was fourth and drew the other two first-place votes. Hernandez had 179 points.

Others drawing some backing in the voting included Dave Parker of the Cincinnati Reds, Tim Lincecum of the Montreal Expos, Kevin Bass of Houston and Von Hayes of the Phillies. But Schmidt, Davis and Carter were the only players named on all 24 ballots.

Two members of the baseball writers' group in each league city voted for the MVP before the postseason games. In the BBWAA point system, first place is worth 14 points, second 9 points, third 8 points and so on down to 1.

Schmidt hit .290 with league-leading totals of 37 home runs and 119 runs batted in in 1986 as the Phillies finished a distant second, 20 games behind the Mets in the NL East. He was tied for second in runs scored with 97 and led the league with a .547 slugging percentage.

It was the eighth consecutive year Schmidt hit 30 or more home runs and the 12th time in

his career. He has a career total of 495 home runs.

He is the first National League MVP from a team that did not win its division since Dale Murphy of the Atlanta Braves gained the honor in 1982.

Davis, who led the Astros to the NL West Division title, hit .265 with 31 homers and 101 RBI.

Pitcher Roger Clemens of the Boston Red Sox was named the American League's MVP on Tuesday, adding that honor to the Cy Young award, which he won the previous week.



Philadelphia Phillies third baseman Mike Schmidt, shown here after swatting one of his league-leading 37 homers, was named the 1986

National League MVP. The award is the third of Schmidt's career. Details appear at left.

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Wrestling madness runs rampant in ACC

Collegians from USAF pull upset in ND's opening meet of season. . .

By **STEVE MEGARGEE**
Sports Writer

Suffering what it could only hope was a temporary case of first-game jitters, the Notre Dame wrestling team was upset by the Air Force Academy, 23-18, in its first dual meet of the year last night at the ACC Pit.

"We didn't go out there with any confidence at all. They wanted it more than we did," said Irish head coach Fran McCann. "We didn't wrestle like a Notre Dame team."

The first two matches, more than any, symbolized how the meet would progress. In the 118-pound match, freshman Andy Radenbaugh, fresh off a win in the Michigan State invitational, jumped out to a 6-2 lead against freshman opponent Ted Nelson in the first two periods. Nelson came back in the third period, and defeated Radenbaugh 11-8 with five points in the closing seconds.

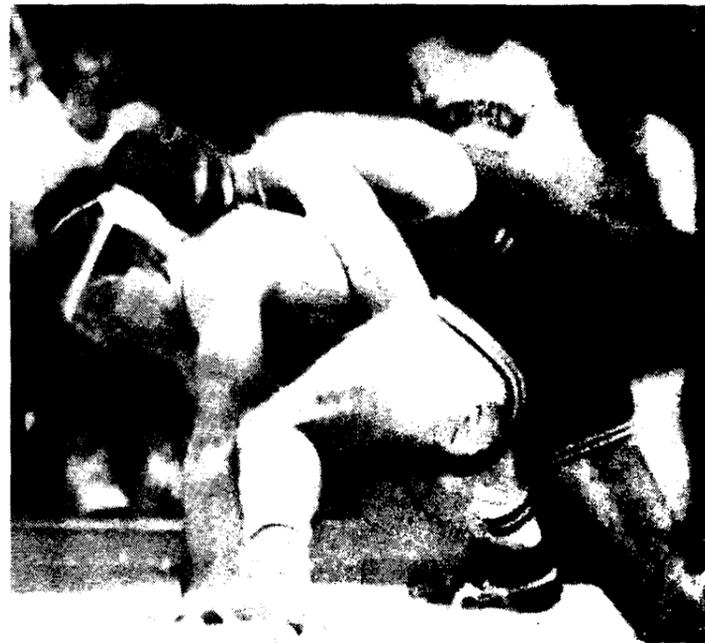
"He (Radenbaugh) made a freshman mistake. He got a lead and tried to sit on it. You

can't do that in college," said McCann. "He was ahead by four with 10 seconds left and lost. We can't lose matches like that."

In the second match of the evening, 126-pound Irish senior Greg Fleming led 4-0 after two periods, but had to escape with a 7-7 tie when Air Force freshman Frank Nicholson rallied in the final period. Air Force used the last two minutes to its advantage throughout the meet.

"They were in better shape

see CADETS, page 12



The Observer Greg Kohs

. . . while 12,193 Hulkamaniacs turn out to see WWF all-star cast

By **RICK RIETBROCK**
Sports Writer

There is a strange disease that has wreaked havoc throughout much of the United States. Last night it hit Notre Dame. It is called Hulkamania.

Sufferers have been known to wear odd headbands, with the name of this disease on it rather than things like "Rozelle" or "Taco Bell."

There were a lot of sufferers at the ACC last night but few seemed to be in any discomfort. In fact, there were 12,193 sufferers of this malaise gathered together, comprising the second largest crowd in ACC history. The only show to garner more fans was a Kenny

Rogers show in March of 1980. What can this Rogers guy have that the WWF cannot provide?

The night began innocently enough, with Butch "The Natural" Reed defeating Tito Santana with a little help from his friend, "The Doctor of Style," Slick, who tripped Santana when he came off the ropes. Just a little good clean fun, even considering Slick's nastiness.

But not everything else was so cut and dried, and some things got downright confusing.

Manager Jimmy "The Mouth of the South" Hart and his tag team, "The Hart Foundation," consisting of Bret "The Hit Man" Hart and Jim "The Anvil" Neidhart, defeated the

World Tag Team Champion British Bulldogs. But it was only a joke. That's a non-title match in wrestling terms.

Despite losing to The Hart Foundation, the Bulldogs' mascot, "Mathilda," an English Bulldog, chased Jimmy Hart up to the top rope before the match. Hart eventually was able to come down after the feisty dog was restrained.

Randy "Macho Man" Savage came out and the fans didn't know whether to boo and hiss him, or cheer his lovely manager Elizabeth.

Then there were the questions surrounding Hercules Hernandez - why has he

see MANIA, page 11

ND icers head north

By **GREG ANDRES**
Sports Writer

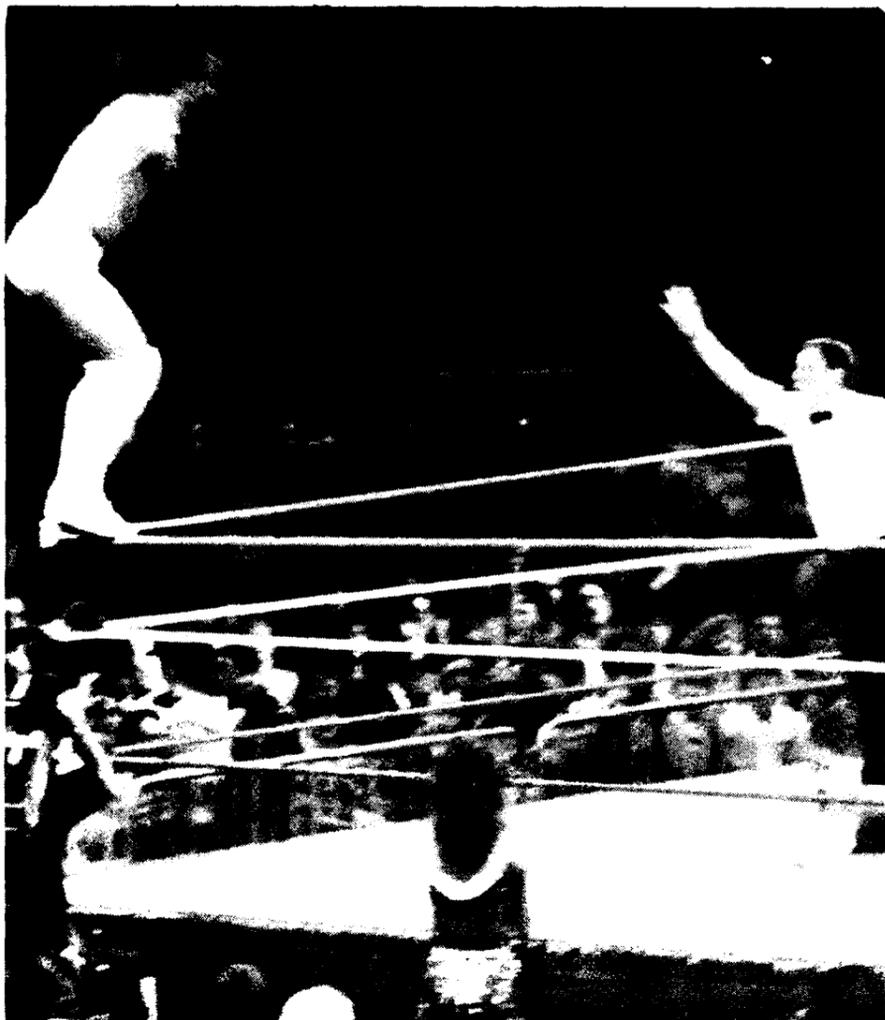
Bags packed and ready to go, the Notre Dame hockey team will take a 1-3 record to St. Paul, Minn., this weekend to face the Tommies of St. Thomas.

If all goes well, the Irish will return home back on the winning track with an even record of 3-3.

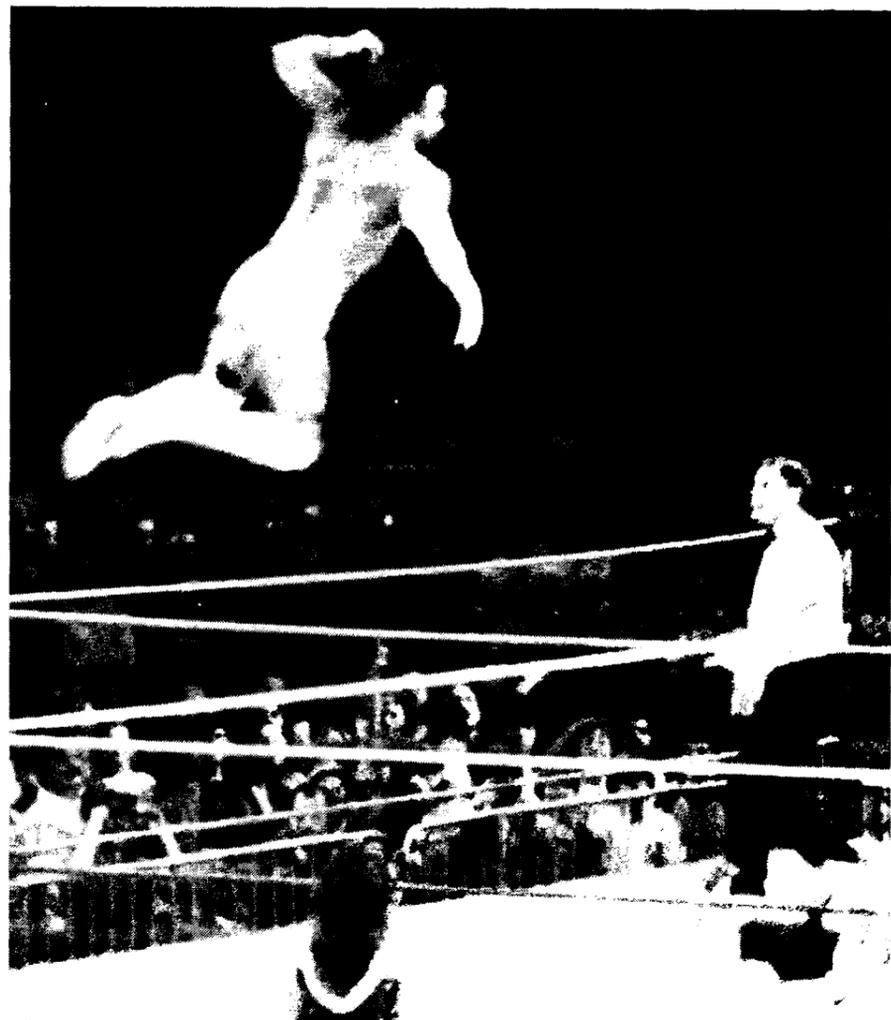
Notre Dame head coach Lefty Smith is well aware, however, of the caliber of competition that lies ahead. The Tommies went 15-1 last year to capture the Minnesota Intercollegiate Conference title. The Irish split with the Tommies in the ACC last November, winning the first game 5-3 only to be whipped 10-3 the following night.

Although the end of last season meant the graduation of 12 lettermen to the St. Thomas program, a solid corps of 10 returning lettermen will be counted on to pick up the slack.

see IRISH, page 11



The Observer Greg Kohs



The Observer Greg Kohs

Randy 'Macho Man' Savage gets set to administer his vaunted flying elbow . . .

while 'Special Delivery' Jones and a capacity ACC crowd await.