ACCENT: Children of alcoholics

VIEWPOINT: A letter from Nicaragua

Snow kidding

90 percent chance of snow today and tonight with accumulation likely, becomming windy and colder with a high in the mid 20s.



Ubserve1

VOL. XXI, NO. 82

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1988

the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's



Recovering from the food fight?

A worker attempts to straighten things up a bit in what used to be the A-B line of North Dining Hall completion by next Fall.

just a few days ago. Renovation is scheduled for

decrees rules election

By MATT GALLAGHER Staff Reporter

Ombudsman election officials laid out the rules for the upcoming student body president, vice president and senate elections at a meeting for all potential candiates Tuesday

meeting and explained the rules as stated in the Bylaws of the Student Government Constitution.

Petitions bearing the names of 150 Notre Dame students must be submitted to the OBUD office by noon on Friday, Feb. 5 for presidential and vice presidential candidates. 75 signatures are due on the same date for those running for senatorial positions, said Grace.

The signatures must be on offical petitions and will be checked for validity by election before they are allowed to be officials, said Grace.

The names of those candiacademically eligible for elecnoon and will be published in The Observer, Grace said.

The candidates will be allowed to campaign from midnight on Tuesday, Feb. 9 until the following Monday night. Elections will then be held on Tuesday, Feb. 16 in the dorms.

In order to win the election, a candidate must have 50 percent of the votes cast plus one vote. If no candidate achieves Jim Grace and John Wilson, an absolute majority, a run-off OBUD officials, chaired the election will be held on Thursday, Feb. 18, following one day of campaigning, according to Grace.

> The presidential and vice presidential candidates will have a strict allowance of \$125 to spend on their campaigns, said Grace, adding that senatorial candidates will be allowed to spend \$75. OBUD officials will require receipts for all campaign expenses to assure that the \$125 limit is not exceeded. They will also review all election materials

Grace said he and Wilson dates who successfully com- would be assisted by several plete the petition and who are other election committee officials to ensure compliance with tion will be posted outside the the rules. "(The committee OBUD office on Friday after- members) know the rules,"

see OBUD, page 5

Plan will standardize time of hall presidents' elections

By NATASHA WILSON Staff Reporter

The Hall Presidents' Council discussed a proposal to standardize election dates for all 1 deadline. hall elections during Tuesday night's meeting at Zahm Hall.

The staggered elections may chairman Bob Daley.

"Instead of having a smooth

months, where confusion is more the rule than the exception," Daley said.

Traditionally all hall elections are held before an April

Some dorm election dates are regulated by hall constitucause council ineffectiveness tions. The majority of the halls because new members join at have elections between late different times, said HPC co- Feb. and the end of March, on a plan to standardize elec-Daley said.

Sewell, respectively, hall presidents.

Several council members suggested that the outgoing presidents attend the first few HPC meetings in April along with the newly elected officials to make the transition smoot-

The presidents agreed to vote Alumni Hall. tions at next week's meeting

Residents of Zahm and Dil- The council also debated the fore enclose letters explaining transition, we just have this rol- lion, however, recently elected academic commission's pro- the unique grading systems in ling period for a couple of Steve Hornett and Steve posed plus/minus grading sys-students'

tem. The presidents generally supported the idea, but questioned the manner in which it would be implemented.

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's are two of the few colleges in the country without a plus/minus system, said Jim Winkler, co-president

The universities must thereresumes

graduate school applications, Winkler said.

'With a plus/minus system, we could coordinate ourselves and be on the same par as everybody else," he said.

Pangborn president Liam Canny opposed incorporating the system for the current upperclassmen because of the complications involved with explaining the changes to employers graduate schools.

see HPC, page 3

Security sparks teud

Associated Press

Republican Bob Dole accused rival Jack Kemp of distorting his record on Social Security and playing to the fears of the elderly Tuesday, while Democrat Paul Simon attacked the nominal leader in Iowa, Richard Gephardt, on the same sensitive issue.

presidential Republican hopefuls were meeting with a gun owners group in New Hampshire, where the nation's first primary is two weeks away. The Democrats continued to work Iowa ahead of Monday night's caucuses.

Republican Pat Robertson spoke against abortion and attacked the birth-control advocacy group Planned Parenthood in an appearance before a New Hampshire legislative committee.

"The long-range goal of Planned Parenthood is . . . to provide a master race," he said. Planned Parenthood president Faye Wattleton in New York called Robertson's remarks "unfounded and, frankly, ridiculous.'

Clearly feeling stung by Kemp's attacks on Social Serecord, you ought to correct curity, Dole said the New York it," Dole said.

congressman's tactics may backfire. Both Dole and Vice President George Bush's campaign have criticized Kemp for mailing out information attacking their records on Social Security in brown envelopes that could be mistaken for official information.

"I think we ought to alert senior citizens," the Senate GOP leader said. "It's on the border line of fair campaigning. It's deceptive. You're dealing with the fears of people."

"When anybody distorts your

Great Hunger Clean-Up is organized for April

By JENNIFER GRONER Staff Reporter

Planning continues for the second annual Great Hunger Clean-Up in South Bend, a one day event aimed at combating hunger to take place April 16, said Elizabeth Durkin, local coordinator for the event.

Decisions on who will receive the funds raised have been finalized but the work sites which will be involved have not been chosen and the incentive prizes

have not been confirmed, said Durkin.

In the Great Hunger Clean-Up, students work together with their community on projects which will benefit the community, said Durkin.

The organization solicits donations from the business sector and individual students get personal sponsors from the private sector added Suzanne Lutze, fundraising chairwoman.

see HUNGER, page 3

In Brief

Poltergeist actress Heather O'Rourke died Monday at the age of 12. O'Rourke died while being rushed to Children's Hospital in San Diego after an apparent bout with the flu, her manager said Tuesday. The angeliclooking O'Rourke is the second actress from the "Poltergeist" movies to die unexpectedly. Dominique Dunne, who played a teen-age daughter in the original, was strangled in October 1982.-Associated Press

A preacher's wife will be counting her pennies from heaven - more than 120 million of them - for the next 20 years, with a little help from the Illinois Lottery. Barbara Springfield, whose husband, Jim, gave up a \$30,000-a-year job to become pastor of a storefront church, won more than \$1.2 million in Saturday's drawing of the state's Lotto game. She had purchased only a few tickets and said she kept those hidden from her husband because he preaches that gambling is a sin. So, what does he think of her windfall? "I prayed for her and asked the Lord to forgive her," said Springfield, pastor of Good Hope Free Will Baptist Church, who was willing to overlook the sin in this case. "It seems to me like the Lord is saying, 'Hey, here's your salary for the next 20 years; now preach my word,"" said Springfield. -Associated Press

Law officers arrested Alabama NAACP President Thomas Reed and 10 other black leaders on Tuesday when they tried to climb a fence around the Capitol to take down the Confederate battle flag flying over the dome. Reed contends the flag represents racism and oppression and said that if it was not taken down voluntarily he planned to "enter the Capitol grounds and climb to the top of the state Capitol dome and remove the Confederate battle flag." He said the banner is resented by blacks and "better-thinking white people."-Associated Press

Of Interest

Le Cercle Français will hold an important meeting tonight at 6:30 in the International Student's Organizational Lounge at LaFortune. Anyone interested in working with the creperie should plan to attend. -The Observer

"How to Conduct an Effective Mail Campaign" is the title of a presentation to be made by Paul Reynolds of the Career and Placement Services office tonight at 6:30 in Room 124 Hayes Healy Center. Some of the topics covered include composing an effective cover letter, targeting a geographic area, and the timing and follow-up of correspondence. Students of all majors and classes are invited to attend. The talk will be repeated tomorrow night. -The Observer

The campus billiards tournament has begun. Those who have signed up should check the poolroom for your opponent's name and make arrangements for the games. -The Observer

Members of the band will be fitted for monogram sweaters tomorrow from 4 to 6 p.m. in the band office. For information call Luther Snavely's secretary at 239-7136/5054. -The Observer

All Saint Mary's students running for student body or class offices for the 1988-89 school year must attend a mandatory election meeting on either Wednesday or Thursday at 8 p.m. in Room 304 Haggar College Center. All members on the ticket must attend. -The Observer

The Observer

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The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$40 per year (\$25 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

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Seniors relax, forget anxiety about next year

It's getting pretty intense down at the Career and Placement office this time of year. Seniors in search of a jobs can be as irritable as Robert Young before he discovered decaffeinated coffee. I should know, I am one.

Since the beginning of this semseter, a week Editor-in-Chief has not gone by when my classmates have not seen me sporting my blue suit and heading for the basement of the library. I am really getting into this interview thing while the getting is good. Sooner or later, somebody is going to make me leave Notre Dame and the confines of a well-organized placement service. I cannot imagine trying to get an interview on my own.

Because no senior is in his or her own private sinking career boat, there are plenty of people with whom we can share war stories about the job hunt. Ask just about any senior and he or she will have an interview story to tell.

One of my friends who works for the paper has labelled himself an "interview geek" until he gets a job. "What's an interview geek?" you ask. When this guy walks into an interview he has already spent at least an hour psyching himself up for possible questions. He does all of the research on a company and then some. He even goes through a sort of mental push-ups to further hone his mind for the interview chal-

But his "geekiness" does not stop in the interview room. If he watches TV, he looks for commercials an ad agency he is interested in has produced. If he gets a letter from any company, he asks himself aloud (before opening the envelope) if this could be the job offer he

My friend's being an interview geek will pay off, however. As the saying goes, the squeaky wheel gets the grease. Potential employers have never heard a guy squeak so loudly.

My problem with this whole job hunt process is that I am not patient enough. After I have been in an interview for 30 minutes, I wish the guy would just look at me and tell me whether or not I have a job. Instead, everybody gives you the same big grin, shakes your hand and tells you to wait for infinity (or two weeks, whatever comes first) before you get your nickel beer notice (rejection letter is such a nasty term). At that point, you do not know if the interviewer thought you were God's gift to the waste products industry or the biggest I could be convinced to give up going to schlep he or she has ever met.

Another problem that I have in particular past year. (If you can't beat 'em, join 'em.)

Needless to say, these magazines do not run to go down a lot easier there.

Kevin **Becker**





articles about guys and gals two years out of college who are still so low on the totem pole that moving down would put the street people out of work. The pages of those magazines are reserved for the truly elite, the people that many of us would like to be in the next six to

In every issue, Forbes runs a feature on "The Up & Comers." These articles are about the people to watch in the world of business, people that many of us may be working for in the next couple of years. A sample feature would be about some 27-year-old making 300K a year as he scratches his way up the corporate ladder (making sure not to chip the crystal on his Rolex, of course.)

Recently, Fortune ran a small article on a 30-year-old who had founded a nation-wide yogurt franchise. The barely post-adolescent multi-millionaire was quoted at the end of the article as saying that he felt he missed out on the college experience. For that kind of money,

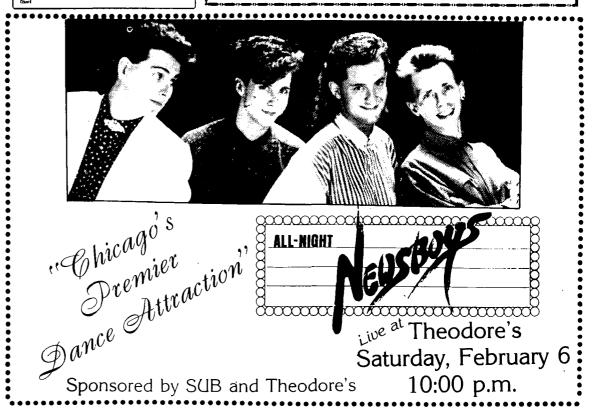
Bridget's for a while. But for now, all that we seniors can do is wait about the waiting factor is that I have been and hope for the best. While we're waiting, reading Forbes and Fortune religiously for the however, we might as well wait at Bridget's. For some reason, the frustration of it all seems

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Gunman held teachers, kids hostage in day long

Associated Press

TUSCALOOSA, Ala. -A gunman was taken into custody and 26 children and a teacher who were held hostage in a daylong siege at a private school were released Tuesday night, police told the children's par-

"It's over," said Assistant Chief of Police Billy Wilkins. He said the kids were "all

Several officers wrestled the gunman to the concrete immediately outside the door to the elementary school building at city police car. West End Christian School, where as many as 80 children,

Reagan attempts

had been held hostage Tuesday morning. All but 26 of the pupils and one teacher were released earlier in the day.

"Please don't hurt me," said the gunman, identified by police as James Harvey of San Antonio, Texas. He had invaded the school shortly after classes began and said he was trying to draw attention to the homeless and hungry in America.

"I've done everything you asked," he said.

Police told him he would not be hurt as they put him in a

The children then walked out single file. Their parents burst four teachers and an assistant into cheers in a nearby gym

when told their children were

The children, all in lower elementary grades, and their parents hugged each other and cried as they were reunited in the school's gym. The children kept repeating "We're all right, we're all right" as parents and grandparents said "Thank the Lord, thank the Lord."

The children appeared in good spirits after an ordeal that lasted nearly 12 hours.

Some parents went to their knees in joyful prayer when the assistant police chief announced that the hostage crisis had ended with the children



The Observer / Rob Regovich

to save Contra aid

Associated Press

WASHINGTON -President Reagan made a last-ditch effort to salvage his \$36.2 million aid package for the Contra rebels on Tuesday by promising to release money for arms and ammunition only if Congress agrees.

In an Oval Office address shunned by three major television networks, Reagan argued that Wednesday's vote in the House amounted to nothing less than "win or lose for peace and freedom. It is yes or no to America's national security.'

"Our support is needed now tomorrow will be too late," Reagan said, pleading support for the Contras' battle against the leftist government of Nicaragua.

It was unclear whether Reagan's last-minute maneu-

Applications for Theodore's

Student Managers for the

1988-1989 school year will be

available in the Student Activities Office

after Feb. 5. They must

be turned in by Feb. 22.

ver would sway those undecided about Wednesday's crucial vote. Prior to the evening speech, Democratic leaders had said the president was likely to lose.

"I think there's going to be a bipartisan group tomorrow against this proposal," said House Majority Leader Thomas Foley, D-Wash.

But Reagan argued that the Contras represented the last hope to prevent the spread of communism in Central America and must not abandoned.

"If we cut off aid to the freedom fighters, then the Sandinistas can go back to their old ways," Reagan said.
Initially, Reagan proposed

that the plan's \$3.6 million for weapons would be held back until at least March 31. It would be released only if he found that

cease-fire had achieved and the Sandinistas weren't abiding by their promises for democratic reform.

In his address, he changed the terms in an attempt to win over wavering lawmakers. He proposed that both houses of Congress decide within a 10day period whether they agreed with him or not on the necessity for the military aid. Such a resolution is usually considered non-binding by the Congress, but the president pledged to abide by it.

Having a ball

An eerie view over the top of the symbolic sphere at the center of the War Memorial. Soon the life-giving waters will be flowing again.

Hunger

continued from page 1

Two South Bend charities will receive 40 percent of the money raised: the Hope Rescue Mission, a shelter for the homeless, and Real Services, a nutrition program for the el-

A development project in Zimbabwe, a project picked by the Overseas Development Network, will also receive 40 percent of all money donated. These funds will be used to buy fencing for gardens which will aid a program aimed at teaching children to grow their own vegetables. Some of the money will also be used to provide books for a school library.

The remaining 20 percent will be given to the National Student Campaign Against Hunger which is responsible for organizing cleanups all over the country.

To pick the work sites for the event, applications have been sent out to non-profit organiza-

The applications ask if the group has any work which could be done by area students and how many students the job would require. The returned applications are then reviewed and sites are chosen, said Durkin.

Prizes are being donated by area businesses to be awarded to the students who collect the most money.

Last year, prizes included a round trip flight to anywhere in the continental United States, an escape weekend at the Marriot, dinner for two at

Tippicanoe Place, and dinners at other fine restaraunts in South Bend.

Although prizes for this year have not been confirmed, they will be comparable to those offered last year, reports Durkin.

This year Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, and area high school students have expressed an interest in participating in the event.

Last year was the first year Notre Dame took part in the cleanup. Notre Dame was ranked twelveth of all universities that paticipated. Approximately 120 students were involved and succeeded in raising \$2,000.

Durkin is hopeful that with better organization and more publicity this year will be even more successful.

The Great Hunger Clean-Up is a nationwide event started in the Spring of 1985 by Bill Hoogterp, a junior at Aquinas College in Grand Rapids, Durkin

'It should begin with the freshmen, like the Honor

Daley said HPC will soon formulate a definte position on

the proposed grading system. Economics graduate student Mike Murdock asked the coun-

cil for its support of a faculty

MYU

Code," Canny said.

continued from page 1

THE LAST MARRIAGE PREPARATION RETREAT offered Spring Semester is:

APRIL 15-16th

Reservations for this Retreat must be made no later than: MARCH 11th

This Retreat is limited to 18 couples

For more information call the Office of Campus Ministru Badin Hall - 239-5242





course evaluation booklet to be published this spring before registration. The book will contain students' comments on each professor, the amount of work required for each course and the grades they received in that class.

> The project will be sponsored by the Student Government Association of Saint Mary's.

The council will meet Tuesday at 6:30 in the Haggar College Center at Saint Mary's.



Flanner's Mass banned?

The Observer / Rob Regovich

Assistant Rector and flutist Peter Piche leads the rest of Flanner's Mass band warm up in the Hall's chapel.

Phil saw no shadow, spring will be early

Associated Press

PUNXSUTAWNEY, Pa. -Those dreary days of winter got you down? Don't despair, spring is just around the corner if you believe Punxsutawney Phil, the weather-forecasting groundhog who predicted an early thaw Tuesday for only the ninth time in 101 years.

At sunrise, the woodchuck was whisked out of his luxurious burrow in a muddy clearing atop Gobbler's Knob and looked about at a crowd of reporters, photographers and several hundred Groundhog Day celebrators. But he failed to see his shadow.

tradition, if a groundhog sees its shadow after crawling out of its burrow, six weeks of Winter will follow. If it doesn't, Spring will arrive early.

Phil's fame has given rise to furry forecasters elsewhere, who delivered a split verdict Tuesday.

In Quarryville, Pa., Octarao Phil. Orphie saw his shadow at 7:11 a.m. The woodchuck crawled out of his burrow at the Slumback inside to keep warm to rain, a gray sky and no during predicted cold days shadow.

According to Groundhog Day ahead, according to his supporters.

> A groundhog named Jimmy in Sun Prairie, Wis., also saw his shadow Tuesday morning.

But Buckeye Chuck, Ohio's official groundhog, along with General Lee of Atlanta, New York City's Woody the Woodchuck, and Dunkirk Dave of Dunkirk, N.Y., agreed with

And West Virginia's groundhogs were indecisive. Concord Charlie saw his bering Groundhog Lodge, shadow, but a grouchy French spotted his shadow, then went Creek Freddie finally emerged

Staffer hid, kept cops informed during siege

Associated Press

heads were counted during the hostage siege at Robesonian newspaper, reporter Raymond Godfrey was nowhere to be found. He 911 had slipped away during the confusing early minutes and hidden in a darkened office.

During the next 10 hours Godfrey would become a vital link to Gov. Jim Martin's office, which was negotiating the release of 17 people taken hostage Monday by two armed American Indians who said they were protesting the death of a black jail inmate.

Hostages were released throughout the day until the last seven were freed and Eddie Hatcher, 30, and Timothy Jacobs, 19, members of the Tuscarora faction of the Lumbee Indians, surrendered at 8 p.m.

Hatcher and Jacobs appeared Tuesday before U.S. magistrate Wallace Dixon in Raleigh, who set a probable cause hearing for Feb. 12 on the charges of hostage-taking and possession of sawed-off shotguns. No bond was set, and both were taken to the Federal Corrections Center in Butner.

If convicted, each could receive a maximum of life in prison for hostage-taking, and 20 years and \$500,000 fine on the two weapons charges, Dixon

When two men charged into the newspaper office,

backed slowly into the room and pulled the door shut," said LUMBERTON, N.C. When Godfrey, 32, who covers city government. "I left the light The off, locked the door and grabbed the phone."

After calls to his wife and the emergency number, Godfrey called Lumberton police, describing the intruders, their weapons and other details. Then he had a brainstorm.

"I heard what they were saying about wanting to talk to the governor, so I called his of-fice," he said. "We kept an open line the whole time.

Godfrey provided the State Bureau of Investigation with vital details about the scene in the adjacent room, including his observations on Hatcher and Jacobs' mental and physical condition.

"I told them they weren't threatening anyone and that I didn't see any explosives, which they claimed they had,' Godfrey said.

Crouched silently under the accounting manager's desk, Godfrey also dictated the captors' list of demands, which he overheard.

At one point, Godfrey said he climbed on a bookcase and into the small space between the ceiling and a drop ceiling in an effort to find an escape route.

"I thought 'This is it. This is the day you are going to die," he said. "I thought about my kids. I began to believe I had to get out.



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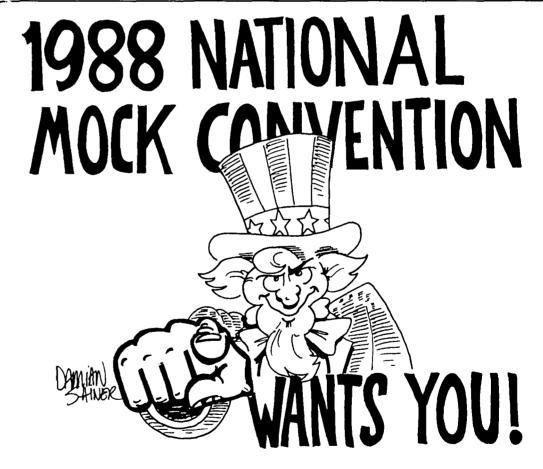
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We need approximately 1000 delegates!

Applications are available at the LaFortune Student Government offices and the Haggar College Center Information Desk.

> Applications are due Friday, February 5

ADWORKS

Beat Security

Monday, February 1

An off-campus student reported that his windbreaker and sweatshirt were taken from outside a racquetball court at the JACC between 9 p.m. and 10 p.m. The items were left unattended while the victim played racquetball. The sweatshirt was recovered in the men's restroom. The loss is estimated

An off-campus student reported that his vest, containing a wallet, keys and checkbook were left unattended outside a gym in the JACC while he played basketball between 9 p.m. and 10 p.m. When the student returned, the vest and its contents were gone. Value of the loss is estimated at \$60.

A Carroll Hall student reported that he lost his wallet sometime on Monday, Jan. 25 on campus.

A student from Morrissey Hall reported that he lost a Cross pen valued at \$25 somewhere between LaFortune Student Center and South Dining Hall.

An off-campus student was apprehended at 4:30 a.m. for driving his vehicle on a sidewalk to gain entrance

Tuesday, February 2

A student turned in money that he found at the Joyce ACC.

City park police returned a student's driver's license and other items to Security. The items were taken in a theft that occurred last semester in the JACC. The property was found in a city park.

Palestinian shot, wounded in clashes with Israeli army

Associated Press

OFRA, occupied West Bank -A palestinian was wounded Tuesday in new clashes with the Israeli army, Arab reports said. Jewish settlers vowed to carry out vigilante justice if the army failed to protect them.

The Palestine Press Service and officials at al Ittihad Hospital said soldiers shot a 21-yearold Palestinian, Said Yassin, in the pelvis after protests in the West Bank city of Tulkarem.

The Arab-run agency also said 20 Palestinians were beaten by soldiers during a demonstration in the nearby village of Habla.

The army said it imposed curfews on Habla and Tulkarem refugee camp but could not confirm the reports of injuries immediately.

The latest clashes came after nearly eight weeks of violence in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip. According to United Nations figures, 41 Palestinians have been killed by Israeli gunfire.

In Washington, Secretary of State George Shultz told Congress he had undertaken a new Mideast diplomatic initiative designed to provide "a greater sense of political control" to the 1.5 million Palestinians who live in the occupied territories.

Shultz said various approaches had been discussed with leaders of Israel, Egypt and Jordan, and that he might direct Assistant Secretary of State Richard Murphy to take "a quick swing around" the region to develop them further.

Shultz declined to provide any details of the contacts with Israel, Jordan and Egypt, but he stressed the discussions had moved to the substantive stage disagreement from over procedures, such as whether to hold an international peace

conference.

The Israeli army closed four universities for a month and 800 secondary and grade schools indefinitely to quell the West Bank protests. It also imposed or extended curfews on 10 towns and refugee camps in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

West Bank commander Maj Gen. Amram Mitzna warned Jewish settlers at a meeting this week to stay out of confrontations with Arab rioters.

"We are the army, and we have to provide security to the Arab and Jewish residents." Mitzna said on Israel radio. "There are cases in which people are trying to take (action on their own) ... We will deal with them.

But settlers have said they cannot guarantee restraint if Arabs continue to attack them.

are now being accepted for Building Supervisors for 88-89

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Apply at the Office of Student **Activities**

315 LaFortune Student Center

Deadline for submitting applications February 22, 1988

SEC says computerized selling fueled market crash in mid Oct.

Associated Press

WASHINGTON -Computerdriven selling by large pension and mutual funds fueled the October stock market crash, panic ignited it and nervousness continues to pervade the market, the Securities and Exchange Commission said Tues-

The SEC staff, in a report the size of the Manhattan telephone book, said computer trading strategies involving the futures markets were not the sole cause of the stock plummet.

Investor fears about the economy probably triggered declines immediately before Oct. 19, but computer trading by large institutions was "the largest single direct factor responsible for the initial opening declines" on the day of the crash, the report said.

The study was released as the Senate Banking Committee opened four days of hearings

leadoff witness was New York investment banker Nicholas Brady, a former Republican senator from New Jersey who headed a presidential task force on the crash.

The SEC said that during critical trading periods on Oct. 19, when the Dow Jones industrial average plunged a record 508 points, program trading accounted for between 30 percent and 68 percent of New York Stock Exchange volume in major stocks.

The computerized selling that day was followed by panic selling over a broad range of stocks, the report said. It said the very existence of computer strategies such as portfolio insurance, designed to protect large pension and mutual funds from price falls, created an "overhang effect," fueling "negative market psychol-

Trading of stock index futures allows an investor to speculate on the direction of the

into the market nosedive. The market as a whole. It is faster and less expensive than trading the actual stocks.

> The report said "the aftershocks of Oct. 19 continue to affect the markets today."

The continued high pace of futures trading and the resulting wild price swings on the stock market "can have longterm, profound impacts on the participation of individual investors in the stock market," the study said.

That, in turn, hurts the ability of corporations to raise money by selling stock and in the long run hurts the economy,

Despite those findings, the SEC staff said, futures markets are a valuable hedging mechanism and changes should be "effected with great care." It did not support limits on daily price swings in either the stock or futures markets but said consideration should be given to increasing margin requirements in the futures market.



The Observer / Rob Regovich

Chilling out

Patrick Mulhern, a junior American studies major, classes. Proof positive that even non-science majors relaxes and contemplates the labors of a day's can discover the joys of homework.

continued from page 1

Grace said, "and they will be watching what you're doing.'

Candidates will be allowed to send campaign materials to the overseas studies programs in

will be allowed an additional \$5 to produce nine sheets of paper dents overseas.

The overseas students will then be allowed to vote via ab- topic of off-campus parties for

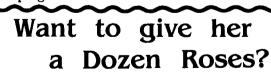
Tokyo, France, and London, and vice presidential elections. said election officials. They said Grace. They will not be allowed votes in the senate elections, however, since they canwith campaign information to not be certain which district be sent to the Notre Dame stu- they will live in upon their return.

Grace also touched upon the sentee ballot in the presidential candidates. "You can campaign off campus at a party...but the hosts can't have it for you," said Grace. "You might campaign at such a function, but you may not be a part of the organization

> Grace cited rules in du Lac regarding the spending of money for alcohol at schoolrelated events as the basis of this decision.

Grace said that violations of any of the campaign rules are punishable by reducing the candidate's allotted budget or disqualifying the offender from the campaign. Decisions regarding violations would be made by the OBUD election officials and could be appealed to the Student Senate.

Grace also drew attention to rule number 10 of the Bylaws, which states, "No skywriting, airplane banners, or moving sound trucks are allowed."





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BAKE SHOP

Viewpoint

ND Grad tells his Nicaraguan story

Editor's Note: A copy of the following column has been sent to Representative John Hiler

As a resident of South Bend, now living and working in Nicaragua, I believe that it is essential to keep you in touch with the realities of life here. In several weeks, you and your fellow representatives will be debating further aid to the Contra forces attacking this nation. I ask you today to prevent the widening of this war in Central America.

John Kellenberg

guest column

In early December, the Contra forces hit a series of small refugee resettlements north of the Nicaraguan town of Esteli, killing 12 campesinos, burning houses, a school and its contents to the ground and destroying a health center that served the local community. Meanwhile, a Contra mortar attack launched against the Atlantic coastal town of Puerto Cabezas killed six Nicaraguans, five of whom were under the age of 14.

At the same time that President Oscar Arias of Costa Rica was receiving the 1987 Nobel Peace Prize for his efforts to end the Central American wars, President Reagan was pressuring Congress to provide further assistance for the U.S.-financed Contras. Three days after Reagan's successful lobbying effort, over 1000 Contras struck the northern mining towns of Bonanza, Siuna and La Rosita. The fighting was fierce, and more than 200 Nicaraguans were killed, including 90 civilians.

These are just several events which have occurred in the past month, affecting the lives of the Nicaraguan people and my work here. I am working at the Jesuit-run Institute of John XXIII, a Catholic organization that has grassroots development projects in each region of Nicaragua, as well as distributing food, clothing, medicine, sewing and educational supplies, seeds and toys throughout the countryside to those affected by war.

Supplies from the Institute of John XXIII go out to rural refugee communities, churches and Christian base communities, sewing, fishing, and farming cooperatives, orphanages, maternity hospitals and health centers - locations

frequently struck by the Contras in their hit-and-run actions. Jeeps and pick-up trucks with nuns, priests and pastoral workers come to our office to receive supplies - some vehicles with Vatican flags affixed to their roofs in hopes of protecting themselves from Contra attacks on the highways.

Sadly enough, trucks carrying humanitarian aid are prime targets of the U.S.-financed Contras, as the supplies are meant to improve the living conditions of the rural population in this poor nation. Religious and lay workers returning to their communities with supplies have been wounded or killed by land mines set by the Contras on dirt roads between the highway and the rural villages. Likewise, vehicles have been stopped along the road with passengers kidnapped as forced recruits into the Contra forces.

Life in Nicaragua means parents unable to feed their children, as food prices are exorbitant. There is no running water on a regular basis, while electricity is out for hours at a time and gasoline is rationed. A drought over the past year has hit all of Central America, which will mean food shortages in the months ahead. Yet in the United States, President Reagan feels that Nicaragua is a threat to our national security.

All of the money spent on defense weaponry over the past seven years cannot protect the United States from the mothers nursing their babies while making tortillas over a wood fire? Or from the street children of Managua selling Chiclets to passing motorists? Or from the poor campesino farmers trying to raise beans and rice under the hot Central American sun? To the Nicaraguan people and a vast majority of the American public, the war makes no sense.

Despite the peace initiatives attempted by the nations of Latin America, a true cessation of the hostilities here depends upon the will of the United States government to stop funding for the Contra forces. I appeal to vou in the name of the suffering people of Nicaragua and in the name of God stop the bloodshed.

John Kellenberg is a 1984 graduate of Notre Dame and is working for the Jesuit-run Institute of John XXIII as a project administrator.

P.O. Box Q

ND Security worthy of praise

Everyone rips on Notre Dame security for all the bad things they do to students. A time has come for students to thank ND security. Last Thursday night, security did an outstanding job of handling a situation in Cavanaugh Hall involving larceny. Security responded moments after being called, and arrested one of two subjects in the crime. The other had fled. Upon giving a description over the radio, it took security merely two minutes to apprehend the second subject.

Notre Dame security deserves a big round of applause for their excellent work. Thanks a lot. Special thanks to officers Dan Kavanaugh, Debbie Qualls, Captain Joe Araman, and Assistant Security Director Phil Johnson. They were only doing "their job," but to us it meant much more. But most of all, thanks for being there when we needed help. We, as Notre Dame students, are truly grateful for the protection ND security gives us. They do a great job.

> Mark Staelgraeve Cavanaugh Hall January 23, 1988

Garry Trudeau

Humor can thrive without slurs

Dear Editor:

Congratulations to the Lyons Hall staff for constructively criticizing the heartless humor of "fat jokes."

As a Notre Dame Admissions Counselor I have read literally thousands of tributes to the sensitivity, cleverness and individuality of Notre Dame students. Surely every dorm on campus has talent enough to create entertaining and thoroughly delightful skits and programs. To do so would require time, commitment and original thinking precious commodities to all.

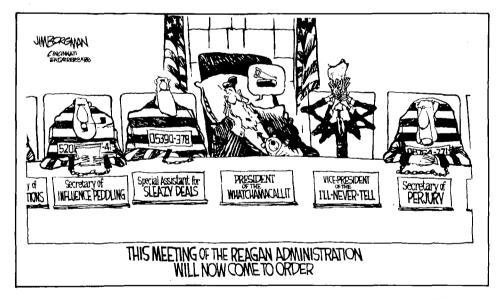
Unfortunately, as many 1988 applicants have quoted in their Martin Luther King, Jr., essays: "It is easier to be immoral in a crowd."

It is this crowd mentality which I challenge the script writers to courageously combat. Who will be the first to produce a "fat free" variety show - trashing the traditional stale jokes and mutually degrading sitcoms? I believe the individuals of the ND/SMC community could pioneer a new caliber of entertainment. One which is truly humorous.

The women and men of ND and SMC have much to learn about venerating the Feminine Spirit, Mother God. Eliminating sexist slurs from campus entertainment would be an encouraging forward step.

Why not give Our Lady something she can truly "cheer" about?

Susan Joyce Lyons RA 1985 Admissions Counselor January 29, 1988



Doonesbury







SIR! REQUEST DENIED. PERMISSION TO CHUCKLE! NING LATE SIR!

Quote of the Day

"God is Love. Whoever lives in love, lives in God, and God in him."

John 4:16

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The News is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the school community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged

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Sports Briefs

SMC track and field will have a very important meeting tomorrow at 6:30 p.m. in the Lounge of Angela Athletic Facility. -The Observer

Ski team members are required to turn in any unsold turtleneck, sweatshirt and jacket money to J.P. in the LaFortune lobby tonight between 7-8 p.m. Any questions, call J.P. at 271-9082. -The Observer

The Sailing Club will host dinner tonight at the Wedge Room of SMC for all members and prospective members at 5 p.m. All Notre Dame members and their guests are asked to get co-ex's and meet at main circle at 4:45 p.m. This meeting will be in place of the club's regularly scheduled Wednesday meeting. -The Observer

The NVA track meet will take place Sunday, February 7, at 1 p.m. at the Loftus Indoor Complex. Individual or team entries will be accepted at the NVA office through tomorrow. For more information call the NVA office at 239-6100. -The Observer

Anyone interested in becoming a student athletic trainer should contact Jim Russ, JACC training room, as soon as possible for information and application. Travel and benefits are available. Students must have discipline and be hard working in nature. -The Observer

Big Ten coaches are split on non-conference games

Associated Press

CHICAGO -Big Ten basketball coaches were split Tuesday on the question of breaking up the conference schedule with nonconference games for the sole purpose of television.

"It's good for college basketball," said Michigan Coach Bill Frieder at the Big Ten coaches' weekly telephone interview. "But I don't know if it will cost us a victory this week. If it does, it will be a big, big disadvantage.'

Michigan's 11th-ranked Wolverines lost to No.12 Syracuse 89-71 in a nationally televised game Sunday, and face Iowa and Purdue this week. Illinois, ranked 17th, dropped a 78-70 decision Saturday at No. 1 Arizona and plays Ohio State and Indiana this week.

"You get so much pressure," said Frieder. "There's money

lot of pressure on us. Originally the game was scheduled in December, but it was changed for national TV.

"But it was exciting, we played before 35,000 people and the kids enjoyed it.

Illinois' Lou Henson has had two interruptions and is not in favor of such games. Earlier in the season, the Illini had their conference schedule broken for a game against Tennessee.

''I don't like it,'' said Henson. "Most coaches feel as I do . But it was national television and the No. 1 team (Arizona), From a coach's point, I'd prefer not to do it. But there are a lot of other things you have to look at."

Purdue had a date at Louisville and came off with a 91-85 victory in a game that also had been scheduled for December but moved to January.

and media pressure. CBS put a national television and usually

characters per day

they are great games," said Gene Keady of sixth-ranked Purdue. "Our Louisville game was a great one."

Iowa has played two nonconference games since the race started and Coach Tom Davis welcomes all such games for his 13th-ranked Hawkeyes.

"We do it for two reasons, television and national exposure," said Davis. "Those are hard terms to turn down. We saved an open date and told them we'd play anybody in the country, home or away. It's good for the school and the conference."

Jud Heathcote of Michigan State, Gary Williams of Ohio State and Bill Foster of Northwestern are among the coaches who do not have such interruptions because their teams have not been asked to "It's because of money and move games for television purposes.

Classifieds

NOTICES

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LOST/FOUND

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LOST: Pearl ring in vacinity of the circle and Alumni before break. Pearl gold, EXTREME SENTIMENTAL VALUE. Reward. Call 284-4141

MISSING leather bomber jacket from BEEF'S house Fri Jan 22 Important that it is returned. Call Allison at 1340.

LOST GOLD-RIMMED GLASSES IN A BROWN CASE ON TUES JAN 26. THE CASE SAID SEBASTIAN ON IT IF YOU FOUND THEM PLEASE CALL CHRIS AT X2039 OR X2040

FOUND IN ACC -GOLD NECKLACE WITH PEARL CHARM CALL 1743 TO

FOUND: One white silk woman's scarl with a paisley print on it It was in the Keenan Lobby after the world famous Keenan Revue Party If it is yours, please call Dan Izzo at 3319 as it doesn't go with anything I own

MISPLACED SWEATSHIRTINI IN THE ACC FIELD HOUSE FRIDAY NIGHT (LNO)--GRAY N.D. SWEATSHIRT, SIZE IF YOU HAVE MINE -- I HAVE YOURS!! CALL TANJA X2843

Lost BLUE WINTER JACKET containing a wallet and set of keys. Lost Thurs. at JACC racquetball Courts Reward

Lost Detex, keys, and ID between Badin and South Dining Hall. If found, call 3720.

LOST--Gold Cross pen, initialed MJS. Lost somewhere between LaFortune and the South Dining Hall on 1/31. Of great value; will pay ungodly amounts of money for its return. Call Matt at x3489.

lost TRIANGLE-SH \PFD BLACK LACE HEAD SCARF, CALL DAY 239-5654 GENEROUS REWARDIN

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WITH MENTALLY HANDICAPPED STU-WEDNESDAY CLASSES INGS. PLEASE CALL BILL THOMAS -

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My parents have put tens of thousands of dollars into my education. Now all they want in return is two GAs for the UCLA game. So please call JR at 283-1538.

MY FATHER IS DYING..!! to see ND play DAYTON, Feb. 18. Call X1120 if you have two GA's so he and his sweetheart can see the game

TWO G.A.s FOR UCLA GAME PLEASE CALL AMY £2845

NEED 2 OR 4 GA'S FOR UCLA-CALL

PLEASE PLEASE PLEASE MOM IS COMING FOR JPW NEED 2 DAYTON TIX SO SHE CAN SEE ND BASKET-BALL GAME CALL 283-3484 ASAP

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ANY EX-YOUNG LIFER INTERESTED IN VOLUNTEER LEADERSHIP IN S.B. CALL RUTHLESS 2595

FEMALE NON-SMOKING ROOMMATE NEEDED FOR CAMPUSVIEW 1988/89 CALL JACQUI AT 4376.

Let the Party Doctors perform their sur gery of sound at your next event.... Call Dan at 3626

NEED RIDE to Exit 12 on the Ohio Turnpike for weekend of Feb. 5. Call Dan x1155 -will share \$ and driving.

Anyone interested in a one month sum mer study program in Scandinavia and the Soviet Union? The program will run from June 17 to July 15, 1988. For more information, call David or Pat at x1155 Hurry, space is limited.

PAIGNS, MAIL CAMPAIGNS PRESENTATION BY PAUL REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND PLACE-

MENT SERVICES OFFICE, TONIGHT, 6:30 p.m., ROOM 124 HAYES HEALY STUDENTS OF ALL MAJORS AND DEGREES ARE IN-VITED TO ATTEND. REPEATED TO-MORROW, SAME TIME, SAME PLACE.

MAIL CAMPAIGNS, MAIL CAM-

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TEAM USA

HAPPY BIRTHDAY KEN BOULEY!

Is anybody out there going to Purdue 2/5 or to St Louis 2/12 ?? If you have room

Hello Kelly and Nancy. Call us some time.

BE AT THE JACC WEDNESDAY AT 7:30 FOR BASKETBALL AT ITS BEST

this is the one. The Irish women's bas ketball team takes on the fourth-ranked Lady Vols of Tennessee WEDNESDAY AT 7:30 AT THE JOYCE ACC. Don't miss this one. BE THERE!!

IT'S NOT TOO EARLY TO PUT IN YOUR VALENTINE CLASSIFIEDS. AVOID THE RUSH AND COME IN ANY DAY FROM NOW UNTIL THURSDAY,

Today is Dave Steigerwald's 19th birthday. Stop by 356 Dillon and wish this Spaulding a happy one!

Mr. Wisconsin: Thanks for being so patient Saturday night. The help was appreciated. LBI in the winter!

Were looking for a FEW GOOD MEN Positions open for Mobilization Chairmen AN TOSTAL 88 For INFO Call David 277-9237 or Colleen

LOST: A tiger, "Hobbes". On the Quiet side. Somewhat Peculiar. A good companion, in a wierd sort of way. Calvin.

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Excuse me, 259 Zahm? I'm just an in-EXCUSE THE, 239 ZERM! I IM JUST AN IN-nocent bystander, but it seems to me that you guys should know what screwed means because you get SCREWED OVER a hell of alot!! I.N.A.

To ALL HAIRY ND STUD MALES: I'm blond and have greenish-yellow eyes that drive men mad.My roommates are even better! I want a hairy stud yet unawkward Please call soon, we're despe ate! The BADIN BABE Christy A. x3736 (call after 1 A.M.)

Studmuffin, Even though we live at opposite ends of the country, don't op-posites attract??

"284-5222 " LeMans Inmate -Senior Topologist " L.I.S.T " Turn off your car lights and watch out for Eddie --he growls. \$\$\text{2Daryll Dickle}\$\$\text{\$\chi\$}\$\$

Jeff Weidner Here's to Tippecanoe, Corona, and YOU!

Jeff Weidner and John Immonen We LOVE You... But be WARNED if any "evidence" surfaces, we'll make your lives hell! Love, Cheri and Liana PS "We love that song!" PPS Thanks for putting

The Groove is FIXIN' to be the BEST!! Lots of Luck to "The Boys" in Zahm!!

FOR SALE: Navy blue sports coat left over from an SYR two months ago. Bad nemories. Please get it off my because the owner sure won't. Call

HAPP"22" BIRTHDAY To that great-looking guy who invented the "dong" dance and can cook too..... Paul "Stubbs, oops, we mean Spuds'

Kolecki Happy Birthday Love from your favorite foursome!!!!!!!! Jeanne, Ann, Jo & Callin too.....p.s. if you see Paul at the bars (glo-worm) buy

TO THE 10 MANORITES STUCK IN MCCANDLESS ELEVATOR FOR 12 HOUR:-WHILE WE'RE IN HERE, DOES ANYRODY NEED AN SYR DATE? -R S ANYBODY NEED AN SYH DATE?-H.S.
ARENT YOU GLAD YOU USED DIAL?
JUST SHUT THE INSIDE DOOR FOR
1 MINUTE AND LET ME TRY 1 MORE
THING WOOOAAHHHHI!!!! HOW
MANY PEOPLE HAVE YOU GOT IN
THERE? 19!? 1"I'LL BE A FEW MORE MINUTES: WE'RE GOING TO HAVE TO CALL THE ELEVATOR COMPANY WE'D LOVE TO DO IT AGAIN...MAYBE DISCOVERED THE MEANING OF TOGETHERNESS. TOO BAD SECURITY BEAT DIDN'T CARE CAN'T WAIT FOR THE REUNION IN MORRISSEY MAAANOR! LOVE, THE GIRLS

Ed Trifone

Mom, aka i

Love, Kath

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday

through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggar Collge Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. The charge is 10 cents per five

Are you awake?

SECRET ADMIRER---I WAS TOLD THERE WERE NO REAL MEN LEFT.
I BET YOU SEND PASSION ROSES TO ALL THE GIRLS. OR IS IT JUST ONES WHO GET STUCK

LOVEFEST IS COMING IIIIII LOVEFEST IS COMING IIIIII LOVEFEST IS COMING

Dear stanford "Studs", ska Casey, Mark, Dave, John, Steve, Kelly, revue-ing the situation, you are Keenan's

Dear Monica, Mary, Val. Kelly, Cathy You are all the greatest. Thank you. I

HI VIVIAN Well, Here'S Your Very Own Personal. Watch This Space In The Future. Your "Secret" Admirer?

Little Vanna, Would And Your Million Dollar Smile Like To "Touch Base" With Me At The SYR On Friday? You Can Then "Turn" The Score Over From 4-0 To 4-1. Love Ya, Uncle Jim

BERNIE I'VE GOT A GREAT IDEA!!
WHY NOT SPEND SPRING BREAK IN
FUN FILLED SOUTH BEND !!!

Saint Mary'S Junior Class Pizza Party Thursday, February 4, 7-9pm Chameleon Room, Haggar College Cen-

Yo 'Snap-In-Front' Rowland Thanks For The Offer, Or Was It A Proposition? Your Offer To Take A Lick Was Tempting, But I Just Don't Like Chocolate Chip

Woody Hayes once said: You can bet your a" that if you have women around, you aren't going to be worth a damn. Man has to dominate.. The best way to treat a woman is to knock her up and hide her shoes Woody Hayes: president posthumous of the He-Man Woman Haters Club.

JESUS SAVES!!!!! And Mike McNiel scores on the rebound! even divine intervention, much less Air Force, can stop Irish Hockey

Wake up the kids! Irish Hockey takes on the Air Force Friday and Saturday!

GUYS HELP! IF YOU WERE AT THE LEMANS FORMAL, CHECK YOUR BLUE SUITCOATS, YOU MIGHT HAVE MY ID & KEYS. PLEASE CALL PATTY

I NEED 1 T-SHIRT THAT READS "SEE TIM BUN, SEE TIM CATCH THE BALL! PLEASE CONTACT LISA £284-5078

Irish Hockey--Destiny's Darlings are out to shoot down the Air Force this weekend. Be there!

ANYONE GOING TO PURDUE THIS WEEKEND? I NEED A RIDE! VALERIE

Acc Children of alcoholics fight

TAMRYN ETTEN

accent writer

Until last May, Tina used to go searching for the next man on campus that she could "conquer" sexually.

Tina started experimenting with drugs and alcohol, mainly through a boyfriend who had introduced them to her. He also introduced her to sex.

"When I was with Tim nothing seemed to matter. He

Alcohol:

the whole story

Because of her sexual, alcohol and drug habits, Tina's parents asked her to leave home when she was sixteen years old.

"I used to say they threw me out," said Tina (not her real name), a current senior in the College of Arts and Letters at Notre Dame. "But my mom just told me I couldn't live there and act like I did. So I left.

Tina found a family to live with until she graduated from high school and came to Notre Dame. "Coming here was great. It was so far away from home. Nobody knew about my past,"she said.

It was her past that was indeed sordid. At a young age

made all my problems go away," she said. "He was fun. We'd get high or wasted and do really crazy stuff.

"Now I know that he was just reinforcing the patterns of behavior that my parents started in me. He used me and I used him."

Tina's father is an alcoholic. During her childhood her parents were busy fighting about his alcohol problem rather than being appropriate role models. They often took their anger out on Tina.

"I won every award there was in high school," she said, "but it just wasn't good enough. I was the family (mess)-up."

What Tina suffers from is

common in many adult children of alcoholics (or more simply called "Adult Children"). They develop some of the characteristics of the disease whether or not they ever take a drink.

These characteristics can also be found in children who grow up in other dysfunctional environments, such as those of workaholics, overeaters and other substance abusers. They include addiction to immediate rather than delayed gratification, addiction to excitement, inability to express feelings, low self-esteem, and lying when it's just as easy to tell the

"If a parent has a problem with alcohol," said Sally Coleman, alcohol counselor at Notre Dame's University Counseling Center, "certain things happen that cause family members to adapt in order to sur-

"Life is unpredictable. People take on different roles to learn how to live. It's hard for most Adult Children to trust and really talk about and identify their feelings."



Sally Coleman, alcohol counselor at ND's University Counseling Center

Tina took on the role of the "scape-goat child". She had to be the one to take the blame for family mishaps. She was "forced" into mischievous activity - that was her role.

Unlike Tina, her sister "never made a mistake. She was God as far as my parents were concerned."

Both Tina and her sister, then, had to strive to achieve -Tina to overcome the stereotype that her parents

keep up with it.

"Adult Children are superachievers," said Coleman. "They put themselves under a lot of stress. When they don't succeed, they not only feel guilt, but shame."

These children had "a missing 'data-base' developmentally. They missed certain things, such as how to interact in social relations. They can't see options," she said.

Adult Children can also find

O'Connor and diversity blend in The Lion and the Cobra

KRIS MURPHY

accent writer Sinead O'Connor is an Irish singer. Her head is shaved

almost completely. Her skin color blends with the white background of the cover of her debut album, The Lion and the



Records

Sinead O'Connor

Cobra. The American recordbuying public is out there somewhere saying "A bald Irish woman? Weird. Ugly.

Well, boys and girls, Sinead O'Connor is a beautiful woman. She looks more feminine with no hair than most women with three feet of hair, and she doesn't need anybody, least of all me, to tell the world how beautiful she is or what a great voice she has.

Her voice is utterly captivating. It's a powerful voice with a range that's just as effective when O'Connor whispers as it is when she shrieks. She does both and does everything in between while remaining in control. The Irish broque that pops up in quieter passages serves to make her even more unique.

In addition to her remarkable voice, O'Connor writes or cowrites all her songs and produces and arranges her own material. This is a good thing, too, because her material is so diverse that it would boggle most of today's big-name, highly forumulaic producers. O'Connor writes variations of Gregorian chants, African tribal music, opera, and rock and roll. If it sounds like a mess

with no continuity, it's not. O'Connor's voice links everything together. Her lyrics are enigmatic, haunting and decidedly distinct. They draw from Celtic myths, urban street life, and biblical and mythical sources.

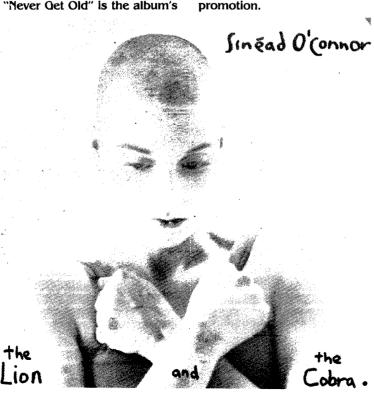
There is no bad song on the album, but there are several highlights worth pointing out. The album's centerpiece is "Troy", a combination love song, ghost story and epic accompanied by a string arrangement that is the very embodiment of "less is more."

"Mandinka" is the album's only truly joyous tune. It is a strong, simple rock riff composed of alternating electric and acoustic guitars. O'Connor's soaring chorus is perfect, and the song could even be a hit single. "Never Get Old" is the album's

most haunting moment as a spoken Gaelic introduction blends into O'Connor's tale of "the only thing that never gets

According to this week's Rolling Stone, O'Connor's The Lion and the Cobra is currently number one on the College Radio Chart, and that's a heartening sign. U2 showed their good taste by asking O'Connor to open several of their Irish and British dates last spring.

The Lion and the Cobra is not an easy record to listen to the first couple times. O'Connor's style is a lot like her looks; harsh and spare at first glance, but extremely beautiful with time. Then again Sinead O'Connor doesn't need me to hype her. Such a singular talent is its own best





parents' disease

authority figures, frightened of angry people or personal criticism, super-responsible or super-irresponsible, and overly concerned with the well-being of others which allows them to keep from looking at themselves.

Recovery for Adult Children is similar to that for alcoholics. They need to re-learn patterns of behavior which are somewhat "normal".

Last May Tina began treatment for her addictions. She learned that her desire to conquer men sexually stemmed from her desire to be accepted, as well as her desire to control.

"(When I was younger) I never knew what I was going to come home to," she said. "I didn't know if I was going to be greeted with a smile or smacked across the face.

"When I was with guys I could control what was going to happen. I could have it my way. Or at least that's what I thought."

Tina is grateful for the alcohol education information that has been made available to her. Notre Dame plans to expand its alcohol education through the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education which is having its dedication ceremony Friday.

"Most people don't know about being addicted to relationships, especially destructive ones. It sounds so weird," Tina said. "For me, it was behavior that I just didn't have control of."

For Adult Children, this addiction to relationships can manifest itself in what is known as co-dependency. "Co-dependency is an obsession with controlling another person," said Coleman, especially one who appears to need control or help, such as an alcoholic or other type of addict.

"In a normal relationship, a person is independent to be interdependent. In a co-dependent relationship, the independence is not there," she said.

For Tina co-dependence meant entering relationships with men who did not care about her. She would do anything to hold onto them. In her attempt to control them, she ended up being controlled by them and by the situations in which she found herself.

Co-dependents enter relationships with people who fulfill their need for abandonment - something their parents taught them. As children they were often isolated or abandoned because of an alcohol problem.

The college environment often allows the "child" in these Adult Children to run rampant. They are thrown into a competitive environment, as well as an environment which asks them to define their roles as sexual beings. Receiving alcohol education in their college years can make a big difference in their futures.

"Sometimes I really hate my parents," Tina said. "But then I remember that the disease was passed down to them. The best thing that I can do is to stop it"

Note: A few of Tina's facts were slightly altered to protect her anonymity.

This is the third in a series of articles on alcohol education at Notre Dame.

Can't wake up and smell the coffee? Blame it on the flu

Associated Press

I f you recently suffered the flu and have not recovered your sense of smell, you aren't alone, researchers say.

Some patients complain they are unable to smell things or to taste food after suffering a bout of influenza. Researchers at the University of Pennsylvania and the University of Connecticut first reported the problem and have been looking into it.

It has also come to the attention of researchers at the University of Cincinnati College of Medicine, where patients who come in for treatment at a center for taste and smell disorders have complained of the malady

It can happen to people who suffer flu or upper respiratory infections, said Robert Frank, a University of Cincinnati psychophysicist. It is common for sufferers with colds or the flu to lose their sense of smell and, as a result, their ability to taste - briefly during the time of the ailment. But, Frank said, some people do not regain their sense of smell for months, or longer.

"These people are seeing us six months after the flu has passed, and they still don't have their sense of smell," he said in an interview. "We still don't even know if it's permanent or not . . . We don't know for sure right now, but we think there may be people

who permanently lose their sense of smell after this kind of episode."

After a period of time, some victims report sensing a persistent, strange odor. Researchers have not determined what that means, Frank said.

"There's some indication in some people we've seen that they get this persistent odor," he said. "We hope that when people report these smells, that's a start of recovery."

About 25 percent of the patients who come to the tastesmell center complaining of a loss of smell have a strain of flu that appears to be the culprit, Frank said.

He said specialists have a theory that the flu viruses may take away the victim's ability to smell by damaging the olfactory epithelium - the skin on the inside of the nose. But, he said, "We really don't know what happens."

University of Cincinnati researchers are preparing an application for a U.S. department of Health and Human Services public health grant to study the problem. They would like funding to follow the progress of people with the loss-of-smell problem, Frank said.

The work could include taking samples of tissue from inside the noses of victims for analysis to determine whether flu viruses cause damage, he

Researchers hope to develop treatment methods. "As it

stands right now, for a person like this, we really have little idea of what to do," Frank said.

Victims often complain that they have lost their sense of taste, because they cannot taste food. But inability to taste is commonly caused by loss of smell, Frank said. A true loss of taste is rare because three different nerves bring smell information to the brain and it is unusual for all three to malfunction, he said.

The problem can be dangerous when it prevents people from smelling warning odors such as a natural gas buildup in a house.

"One of the big problems is, you can't smell warning odors. There are a lot of older people who can't smell the gas, so they blow themselves up," Frank said.

Frank is researching the problem with David Smith, director of the university's center for taste and smell disorders. Frank and Smith are not medical doctors, but they have training in physics and biology, and specialize in evaluating human sensory systems.

"We still don't really know what the basic mechanisms are for how you taste and smell," he said. "We don't really know what makes certain chemicals important, in terms of how you smell them. In that sense, the study of taste and smell is in its infancy."

"Frankenstein" shows a human perspective

MARIA DOTI

accent writer

Man is created in the likeness of his creator, so the Bible says. Inside every man is a creator, and inside every creator is a man.

This idea is wonderfully depicted in the Guthrie Theatre presentation/Barbara Field adaptation of "Frankenstein,". which was performed at O'Laughlin Auditorium at Saint Mary's College last night.

Most people, when hearing the word "Frankenstein," associate it with the traditional image of the original monster-something close to what Herman looked like on "The Adams Family." Barbara Field, with the help of director Michael Maggio, approaches the embedded monster image from a very different perspective -a human perspective.

What better way is there to relate to people than to speak in human terms, on ground level? This is exactly what Field tries to do, and she more than accomplishes her goal. She greatly emphasizes the dynamics of the relationship between a creator and his creation.

The creator in "Frankenstein" is extremely proud of his achievement once he sees his creation come to life, yet he becomes fearful as he watches the destruction that arises. It is his greed, his burning desire to preserve and prolong life, that is his motivation for creating the perfect man. But the problem comes about when the flawless man Dr. Frankenstein thinks he has created turns out to be a horrendous-looking monster.

The performance opens with a very elderly Dr. Frankenstein, lame and lying stationary in the snow, on top of the world at the North Pole. Suddenly, his aged monster, now much wiser to the ways of the world, finds him buried in snow. The creator is unable to move about without his stick, much like a beggar -a low-life. Yet the monster, after months of carefully observing a family in the woods, has learned how to speak as well as feel emotions. It seems the monster has reached a level of immense understanding, a level much higher than that of Dr. Frankenstein.

Through the art of flashbacks, the portrayal of scenes from the past alternately or simultaneously with scenes from the present, the members of the audience have the opportunity to use their minds and make them work. While experiencing the leaps from past to present and back again, it is easy to recognize the constant reiteration of key lines.

One of the first questions the monster asks his master is, "Why do you hate me?" This question arises in one of the clips from the past when a much younger, but equally intelligent, Dr. Frankenstein is with his college professor and mentor, who continuously urges him to do better. Finally, after arriving at the correct answers and passing his test, young Frankenstein asks this same question of his teacher. His professor explains the trials of teaching idiots all of his life and admits that, when finally stumbling upon a genius such as Frankenstein, he doesn't quite know how to act.

Another example of a recurring theme is when old Frankenstein and his monster take a glance at the past as well as at the monster's history of violence toward his creator. When Frankenstein first creates his monster, he is disgusted at the sight of him. All of the monster's efforts to show companionship and gratefulness toward his creator are rejected, thus resulting in the monster's first experiences of pain and true anger.

The monster requests that the doctor make him a mate that will accept his ugliness, someone who can make him happy. When the doctor backs out of his agreement, the monster sees violence as the only means of making young Dr. Frankenstein feel grief equivalent to his own. This violence results in the death of Elizabeth, young Frankenstein's mate. If the monster had to grieve the loss of his love, the price was going to be Frankenstein's happiness.

One other theme that is woven throughout the story is the issue of created versus born. The monster continuously refers to his creation as birth. Yet when an elderly Dr. Frankenstein hears this he corrects him, saying, "You weren't born. I created you."

From the time of his creation, the monster grows in strength while young Dr. Frankenstein gradually weakens. During the time the monster is tied down, and for some time during his escape, the young doctor is bed-ridden. It becomes evident that young Frankenstein is draining energy from himself, almost risking his own life, to create new life. This is similar to the Bible, in which Christ died for all people, so that they would have eternal life.

In the end, the time finally comes for the monster to be destroyed, for fear of lingering violence. The monster is now fulfilled. He has received the answers to his many questions and is willing to die. At this point, by embracing his creator, the monster is able to show the affection he has been forced to hold back during his life. And his creator acknowledges the embrace.

Sports Wednesday

Scoreboard

Results for Jan. 27 through Feb. 2

Basketball

Kentucky 78, Notre Dame 69 Maryland 78, Notre Dame 75

Hockey

Notre Dame 6. Kent State 3 Notre Dame 11, Kent State 2

Fencing Men

Notre Dame over Wayne State, 18-9 Notre Dame over Cleveland State, 22-5 Notre Dame over Detroit, 21-6 Notre Dame over Eastern Michigan, 26-1 Notre Dame over Michigan-Dearborn, 24-3 Notre Dame over Tri-State, 25-2

Women Wayne State over Notre Dame, 9-7 Notre Dame over Cleveland State, 16-0 Notre Dame over Detroit, 15-1

Notre Dame over Eastern Michigan, 14-2 Notre Dame over Michigan-Dearborn, 16-0 Notre Dame over Tri-State, 15-1

Wrestling

Notre Dame wins National Catholic Tournament

Swimming

Men Notre Dame 114, St. Bonaventure 103

Women Notre Dame 150, St. Bonaventure 114 Illinois State 152, Notre Dame 98 Calvin 69, Saint Mary's 42 Kalamazoo 74, Saint Mary's 39 Univ. of Chicago 59, Saint Mary's 52

Tennis

Notre Dame 5, Northern Illinois 1 Notre Dame 7, Southern Illinois 2 Women

Yale 6. Notre Dame 3 Notre Dame 8, Brown

Track

Michigan 78, Notre Dame 44 Notre Dame 85, Northwestern 35

Sports Calender

Home games in CAPS

Today

Women's Basketball vs. TENNESSEE CeCe Cahill at Rolex Invitational

Thursday

no sports scheduled

Friday

Fencing vs. WAYNE STATE HOCKEY vs. AIR FORCE Swimming at St. Louis with Oral Roberts

Saturday

Fencing vs. NORTHWESTERN, CASE WESTERN RESERVE, OHIO STATE, PURDUE, CLEVELAND STATE, EAS-

ILHN MICHIGAN, DETROIT, MIC-HIGAN STATE, MICHIGAN Indoor Track hosts MEYO INVITA-TIONAL

Women's Tennis vs. MICHIGAN STATE

Wrestling at Nebraska Women's Basketball at Duke Swimming at Ball State

Sunday Men's Basketball at Duke

Monday

no sports scheduled

Tuesday

Men's Swimming vs. BRADLEY

Basketball Top 20

The Top Twenty college basketball teams in The Associated Press poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, this season's records and total points. Points based on 20-19-18-17 etc. Notre Dame opponents

			-
1.	Arizona (61)	20-1	1,239
2.	Nev Las Vegas	19-1	1,094
3.	Brigham Young (1)	15-0	1,009
4.	Duke	13-2	1,006
5.	Temple	16-1	989
6.	Purdue	17-2	906
7.	Oklahoma	18-2	883
8.	No. Carolina	15-3	871
9.	Pittsburgh	15-2	767
10.	Kentucky	14-3	621
11.	Michigan	17-3	592
12.	Syracuse	15-5	532
13.	lowa	15-5	364
14.	Georgetown	14-4	361
15.	Vanderbilt	13-4	294
16.	Iowa State	16-5	211
17.	Illinois	14-6	193
18.	Bradley	13-2	174
19.	Florida	15-5	168
20.	St. John's	14-3	166

Others receiving votes: Kansas State 108, Texas-El Paso 95, Missouri 57, Wyoming 51, So. Missis sippi 44, New Mexico 31, Arkansas 30, Loyola, Calif 30, Villanova 21, Indiana 20, No. Carolina State 17 Boise State 16, So. Carolina 16, Rhode Island 10, Evansville 8, Georgia Tech 8, DePaul 6, Notre Dame 4, Virginia Tech 3, Arkansas-Little Rock 2, Auburn 2, Memphis State 2, West Virginia 1.

Women's Top 20

The Top Twenty women's college basketball teams in The Associated Press poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, this season's records and total points. Points based on 20-19-18-17 etc. Notre Dame opponents are italicized

1.	lowa (55)	16-0	1,232
2.	Louisiana Tech (6)	18-0	1,175
3.	Auburn (1)	18-1	1,088
4.	Tennessee	16-2	1,039
5.	Texas	18-2	999
6.	Virginia	17-1	932
7.	Mississippi	16-2	834
8.	Rutgers	14-3	761
9.	Ohio State	13-4	747
10.	Stanford	18-1	689
11.	Washington	15-2	622
12.	Maryland	14-4	508
13.	Georgia	14-5	486
14.	Long Beach	10-5	432
15.	Montana	17-0	404
16.	Wake Forest	15-2	231
17.	Duke	13-4	19€
18.	James Madison	15-2	151
19.	Southern Cal	11-5	147
20.	Austin	17-2	104

Others receiving votes: Western Kentucky 50, New Mexico State 37, New Orleans 35, Nebraska 30, Old Dominion 28, Nevada-Las Vegas 25, *DePaul* 15, Clemson 13, LaSalle 13, Houston 10, So. Alabama 10. Montana State 8

Sports Lists

SUPER AUQIENÇÉS*

The Ten Most Watched TV **Programs** (millions of viewers)

Super Bowl XX (1986) 127 Super Bowl XXI (1987) 122.6 M*A*S*H Special (1983) 121.6 Super Bowl XIX (1985) 115.9 Super Bowl XVI (1982) 110.2 Super Bowl XVII (1983) 109 Super Bowl XII (1978) 102 Roots, Part VIII (1977) 98.7 Super Bowl XIV (1980) 97.8 Super Bowl XIII (1979) 96.6



SOURCE: A.C. Nielsen

*1988 results not yet available

Women's Interhall

WOMEN'S STANDINGS Pct. 1.000 1.5 1.5 2 2 Lewis .667 .667 .500 Lyons Badin Breen-Phillips .500 .500 .333 Pasquerilla East .333 2.5 Walsh

Saturday's Games

Pasquerilla West vs. Farley Lewis vs. Breen-Phillips Walsh vs. Howard Pasquerilla East vs. Lyons

Sunday's Games
Farley vs. Breen-Phillips Badin vs. Pasquerilla West

Interhall Hockey

INTERHALL HOCKEY STANDINGS **GOLD DIVISION** W L 01.000 0 1 1 2 2 3 0 667 1 625 Morrissey Off-Campus St Ed's Holy 0 333 0 .000 Keenan BLUE DIVISION T Pct Alumni Cavanaugh 0 .667 Pangborn 0 .667 Stanford 0 .500 1 .167

Thursday's Games Sorin vs. Fisher, 10 p.m Morrissey vs. St. Ed's Holy Cross, 11 p.m.

Women's Basketball

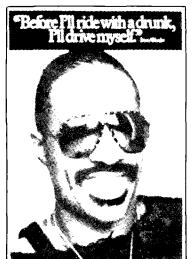
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**					Through Tuesday						
PLAYER	G-S	MIN-AVG	FG-FGA	PCT	FT-FTA	PCT REB	AVG	A	ST	TP	AVG
Heidi Bunek	17-17	521-31	137-219	.626	49-75	.653 158	9.3	12	32	323	19.0
Sandy Botham	17-17	453-27	106-174	.609	47-63	.746 141	8.3	15	- 7	259	15.2
Diondra Toneý	15-14	450-30	61-127	.480	30-42	.714 69	4.6	39	26	152	10.1
Karen Robinson	17-17	403-24	52-99	.525	34-42	.810 22	1.3	46	19	138	8.1
Lisa Kuhns	17-3	282-17	49-113	.434	9-11	.818 34	2.0	12	17	130	7.6
Annie Schwartz	12-0	155-13	30-51	.588	10-14	.714 33	2.8	6	2	70	5.8
Mary Gavin	17-17	573-34	36-81	.444	14-30	.467 47	2.8	146	59	86	5.1
Sara Liebscher	15-0	183-12	17-37	.459	14-18	.778 34	2.3	23	7	48	3.2
Krissi Davis	15-0	186-12	16-33	.485	7-14	.500 49	3.3	11	7	39	2.6
Cathy Emigholz	12-0	73-6	. 7-15	.467	5-14	.357 - 12	1.0	0	2	19	1,6
Carol Elliott	11-0	66-6	3-7	.429	7-12	.583 5	0.5	16	4	13	1.2
Kathy Barron	10-0	45-5	0-8	.000	7-9	.778 6	0.6	2	1	7	0.7
NOTRE DAME	17-17	3400-40	514-964	.533	233-344	.677 675	39.7	328	183	1284	75.5
OPPONENTS	17-17	3400-40	432-1103	.392	179-275	.651 570	33.5	254	207	1075	63.2

NHL Standings

	WALES CO		—	CE				BELL C			NCE		
	Adams Division							Smythe	Dvisi	ОΠ			
	W	_	Т	GF	GA	Pts.		W	Ł	T	GF	GΑ	Pts
Montreal	29	15	10	202	168	68	Calgary	32	15	6	266	194	70
Boston	30	19	5	201	169	65	Edmonton	29	17	7	234	178	65
Buffalo	24	21	9	182	203	57	Winnipeg	22	22	7	186	193	51
Hartford	22	23	7	160	168	51	Los Ángeles	18	31	5	198	243	41
Quebec	21	26	3	178	191	45	Vancouver	16	30	7	180	203	39
	Patrick	Divis	ion `										
Philadelphia	26	20	6	176	181	58		Norris E	Divisi	on			
Washington	24	23	6	178	165	54	Detroit	24	19	8	201	173	56
N.Y. Islander	s 24	21	5	199	184	53	St. Louis	24	23	5	181	179	53
New Jersey	24	24	5	183	197	53	Chicago	22	28	3	187	216	47
Pittsburgh	22	23	9	209	214	53	Minnesota	16	30	8	166	224	40
N.Y. Rangers			7	202	197	47	Toronto	15	29	9	196	223	39

NBA Standings

.721 .463 .415 .349	11 13	Dallas Denver	W 28 24	L 13	Pct. 683	GB
.463 .415	11	Denver		13	coo	
.415			24		. DDJ	
	13			17	585	4
349		Houston	24	17	.585	4
.0-13	16	Utah	20	22	476	8.5
.233	21	San Antonio	18	22	.450	9.5
		Sacramento	13	28	.317	15
.674		P	acific Divis	lon		
.625	2.5	L.A. Lakers	33	8	.805	
.605	3	Portland	25	15	.625	7.5
.512	7	Seattle	· 25	19	.568	9.5
.512	7	Phoenix	13	28	.317	20
.500	7.5	L.A. Clippers	10	31	.244	23
	.674 .625 .605 .512	.674 .625 2.5 .605 3 .512 7	Sacramento .674 - P .625 2.5 L.A. Lakers .605 3 Portland .512 7 Seattle .512 7 Phoenix	Sacramento 13 .674 - Pacific Divis .625 2.5 L.A. Lakers 33 .605 3 Porland 25 .512 7 Seattle 25 .512 7 Phoenix 13	Sacramento 13 28 .674 - Pacific Division .625 2.5 L.A. Lakers 33 8 .605 3 Porlland 25 15 .512 7 Seattle 25 19 .512 7 Phoenix 13 28	Sacramento 13 28 317 .674 - Pacific Division .625 2.5 L.A. Lakers 33 8 .805 .605 3 Portland 25 15 .625 .512 7 Seattle 25 19 .568 .512 7 Phoenix 13 28 .317



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The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:

Managing Editor **Business Manager**

Deadline applications for is Wednesday, February 3. For further information contact Chris Murphy at The Observer (239-5303)

Sorin, Morrissey, Thunder dominating men's IH hoops

By BOB MITCHELL **Sports Writer**

While the temperatures outside remain frigid, the competition in men's Interhall basketball remains hot. The early season favorites, Sorin, Morrissey, and Off Campus Thunder, have done nothing to lose their distinction as the best teams. These three teams have dominated the most highly skilled league of the three A divisions -the ACC. They seem to be in a league of their own and destined for head-to-head competition in the playoffs.

Morrissey is the only undefeated team in the ACC with a 5-0 record. The Manorites have already defeated Sorin and are setting their sights on their regular season matchup with O.C. Thunder.

"Basically, we are well distributed in talent; however the key to our team is Kevin "Starboy" Keyes," said Morrissey captain Matt Dingens. "He controls the tempo of the game and is our clutch player. He realizes what must be done and gets it done."

Dingens attributes much of the team's success to the physical stature of its players and its depth of talent. The shortest player in the starting lineup for Morrissey is 6-0 and the tallest is 6-5. Opposing teams have a difficult time trying to match up defensively.

Also, Morrissey has the ability to play nine to ten men during the course of the game. This characteristic physically wears down opponennts.

"Another critical part of our success is our ability to outrebound our opponents," says Dingens.

Dingens believes that the toughest opponent in the ACC is Sorin.

We beat them by ten points during the regular season; however, they were missing some key players. It will be a totally different game with both teams at full strength," says Dingens.

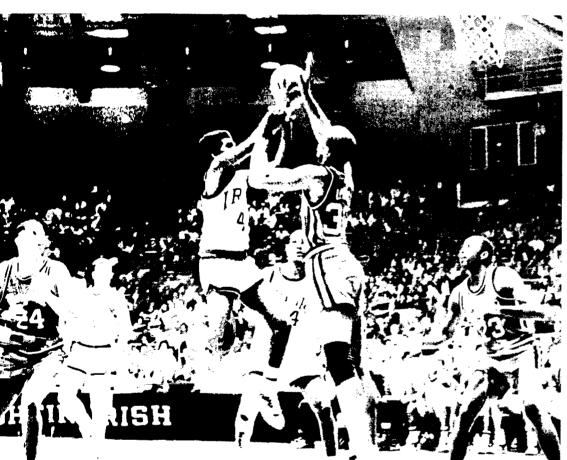
Sorin, the two-time defending champion, has been plagued by injuries to key personnel, yet they have a 4-1 record. Coach Sean Cullinan does not believe that his team has the right ingredients for a championship unless things change.

"We are not contenders in the league unless our key players

get healthy." said Cullinan. So far this season the team has been guided by the play of Kent Graham, Dan Reynolds, and Andy Heck. This trio has been the core of their winning ways. Sorin has beaten O.C. Thunder and has Carroll left to play, giving them time to heal their bodies.

"This is the least talented team I have been on in my four years here. However, I believe that if everyone works hard we will have a chance to win the championship." says Cullinan.
"Morrissey is the team to beat. At this point in the season, they are the best team.'

In third place, but far from out of it, is O.C. Thunder. The Off-Campus team has posted four victories and one loss. Their only defeat came at the hands of Sorin. The Thunder has yet to play Morrissey whom they will square off against February 6.



one of his familiar pull-up jumpers. But not even Corrigan has details of the game on the back Rivers' magic could stop the Irish from dropping page.

David Rivers floats through the lane, finishing off a 78-75 decision to Maryland last night. Dennis

FRESHMEN

FRESHMEN

FRESHMEN

FRESHMAN CHICAGO TRIP

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1988

MUSEUM OF SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY, ART INSTITUTE, WATER TOWER PLACE, LOOP,

BREAKFAST, LUNCH, DINNER IN A RESTAURANT \$15.00

TICKETS MAY BE PURCHASED IN THE FRESHMAN YEAR OF STUDIES OFFICE

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 2 — THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 4

FRESHMEN

FRESHMEN

FRESHMEN

Setzer commits to Irish

Associated Press

GARY, Ind. -Rusty Setzer, an All-State running back and the defending state 100and 200-meter track champion, has announced he will play football next fall at Notre Dame.

"It came down to a personal opinion. Notre Dame had recruited me since my sophomore year and I felt pretty comfortable there," he said. "I know I'll have to compete, but I'm not afraid to compete against anyone."

Setzer, who plans to sign with the Irish next week,

was a first-team All-State selection by The Associated Press as a junior, when he rushed for 1,351 yards. Bothered by an ankle injury late last season, Setzer finished with 958 yards and was an honorable-mention All-State pick.

Setzer joins five other Parade magazine Americans who have committed to Notre Dame. The others are: lineman Gene McGuire, linebacker Troy Ridgely, running backs Rod Smith and Kenny Spears, and lineman Lindsay Knapp.

Auriol

continued from page 16

50-0 meet record since joining the Irish in the summer of 1986.

Besides being a contender for a national title, the men's and women's team both feature a legitimate contender for an individual national champion in seniors Yehuda Kovacs and Molly Sullivan. Kovacs, who missed an undefeated 1987 regular season by just one touch in a 5-4 loss in February, raised his career record to 100-7 in last weekend's action. The twotime All-American is the first Israeli athlete at Notre Dame

and has been featured by Sports Illustrated, Good Morning America and The Today Show. Sullivan is looking to regain the national championship she won as a sophomore in 1986. The three-time All-American is also very much in the running for a spot on the 1988 U.S. Olympic fencing

If you've never seen a fencing meet or haven't touched an epee, foil or sabre since freshman year Phys. Ed., take a walk over to the Joyce ACC Friday or Saturday and watch Notre Dame's best, who just so happen to be among the nation's best.

Terps

continued from page 16

said. "In the first half, six of our seven turnovers were Rivers, who finished with a walking calls. You can ballfake and pivot-fake as long as you don't move your pivot foot. I thought that really took us out of the game early.

"That disrupted our offensive game inside. We wanted to get them to leave their feet. We wanted to ball-fake inside. This was an ACC crew, and I didn't understand their interpretation. This is the first time we've had that problem all

year with that call." Irish center Gary Voce, who finished with 13 points, nine from the free throw line, agreed that it was a key factor in Notre Dame's early woes.

"It had some effect in the first half," Voce said. "Our gameplan was to ball-fake and shoot or ball-fake and drive. We knew they'd jump (on the fake). We had six turnovers on that, so we had to stop and be more cautious."

In the second half, the Irish made several runs at the Terps, but couldn't close it out Notre Dame cut the lead to three at 61-58 with 6:13 left to play on a David Rivers threepoint play after Sean Connor made a sparkling save. The 1-1 Technicals - ND coach Phelps. Terps, though, ran the lead

Halftime - Maryland 39, Notre Dame 29.

Officials - Tom Fraim, Henry Armstrong, Rusback up to 65-58, and the Irish sell Herring (all ACC). A - 10,833.

were unable to get closer than three until Connor hit a threepoint shot with four seconds left for the final 78-75 score.

"It's frustrating to lose," game high 27, said. "You've got to keep your composure and go down and score the next time. You have to try to stop them on defense and try to get the momentum back in our favor.'

Tuesday's Results Maryland 78, Notre Dame 75 Maryland (78) M FG-A FT-A R

	M	FG-A	F 1-A	ĸ	-	۲
Lewis	31	3-7	2-4	5	4	8
Hood	27	2-5	0-0	2	2	5
Williams	27	8-12	2-2	6	4	18
McCoy	25	4-7	1-1	2	3	10
Archer	36	3-6	4-6	2	0	10
Gatlin	13	2-4	0-0	1	1	5
Johnson	7	0-0	0-0	0	1	0
Dickerson	7	3-5	0-0	1	1	6
MMassenbu	rg17	7-8	2-2	2	3	16
Walker	3	0-1	0-0	0	0	0
		32-55	11-15	21	19	78

FG Pct. - .582. FT Pct. - .733. Team rebounds - 2. Turnovers - 12. Assists - 21 (Archer 8). 3-PT shooting - Hood 1-2, McCoy

	NO	ie Dan	18 (13)			
	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
J. Jackson	21	3-5	0-0	1	1	6
Voce	33	2-6	9-11	4	4	13
Paddock	11	0-2	0-0	2	1	0
Fredrick	35	4-8	0-0	4	0	8
Rivers	40	10-20	5-7	6	3	27
Singleton	1	0-0	0-0	0	1	0
Connor	19	3-9	2-2	6	2	9
Ellery	4	1-1	0-0	0	0	2
Robinson	36	4-9	2-3	9	2	10
		27-60	18-23	32	14	75

FG Pct. - .450. FT Pct. - .783. Team rebounds - 4. Turnovers - 15. Assists (Rivers 4). 3-PT shooting - Rivers 2-5, Connor

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DEADLINE EXTENDED

Applications for these positions are due Feb. 5 before 5:00 pm at the secretary's desk on the 2nd floor of LaFortune.

Ditka, ND's Page

Associated Press

CANTON, Ohio -Mike Ditka said it really wasn't fair to have had as much fun as he did playing football and still be elected to the Pro Football Hall of Fame.

The Chicago Bears coach was elected Tuesday along with Fred Biletnikoff, Jack Ham and Alan Page.

"It's mind-boggling," said Ditka, who played 12 years in the NFL as a tight end.

Biletnikoff, a flanker with the Oakland Raiders famed for his timing and exacting pass routes, said, "I can't tell you how excited I am. It's a big, big thrill for me.'

Ham, a key performer in the Pittsburgh Steelers' "Steel Curtain" during four Super Bowl victories in the 1970s, said, "I'm ecstatic. I'm going in with some pretty good company.'

Page, a cornerstone at defensive tackle on the Minnesota Vikings' famed "Purple People Eaters" defense, said, "(My) whole career was a highlight.'

Ditka, 48, out of the University of Pittsburgh, was named NFL rookie of the year in 1961 after catching 56 passes for 1,076 yards and 12 touchdowns. Three years later, he had 75 catches, a record for tight ends that stood for 16 years.

of Carnegie, Pa., did not miss a start in 84 games with the Bears and earned All-Pro honors his first four seasons. He had 427 receptions for 5,812 yards and 43 touchdowns in his career.

being traded to After Philadelphia in 1967, Ditka finished his career with four had 30 receptions and scored the clinching touchdown in the Cowboys' 24-3 victory over the Miami Dolphins in the 1972 Super Bowl

Biletnikoff, who will turn 45 later this month, spent 14 years with the Raiders. The 6-1, 190pound flanker caught 589 passes -seventh best all-time for 8,974 yards and 76 touchdowns.

caught 40 or more passes for 10 game during his career.

straight seasons, and his 70 catches for 1,167 yards and 10 touchdowns in 19 postseason games were records at the time of his retirement

Biletnikoff, now an assistant coach with Calgary of the Canadian Football League, caught four passes for 79 yards to set up three Oakland scores in a 32-14 victory over Minnesota in the 1977 Super Bowl and was named the game's most valuable player.

Ham, 39, missed only four games in his first 10 seasons in NFL. The outside linebacker from Penn State finished a 12-year career with 25-and-a-half sacks, 21 fumble recoveries and 32 intercep-

Ham, who is a salesman for a coal company and also a radio analyst on NFL games, traced his success to Joe Paterno, his college coach.

"I was a young kid who didn't have a lot of confidence until I went to Penn State. Paterno ... he's the kind of guy who put me on first team defense in my first year. It kind of made me a little more confident," he

Page, a 42-year-old native of Canton, home of the Hall of Fame, became the first defensive player to be named NFL most valuable player in 1971. He was the NFC's defensive The 6-foot-3, 225-pound native player of the year four times and was an all-league choice nine years in a row.

Page, now a staff lawyer for the Minnesota Attorney General's office, said of his selection: "I don't know if it's about time, but it's certainly a nice time.'

A graduate of Notre Dame, seasons at Dallas. In 1971, he Page was the Vikings' second pick in the first round of the first combined AFL-NFL draft in 1967. A defensive end in college, he was moved to defensive tackle by the Vikings.

He played 238 games, all but three as a starter, for the Vikings and Bears. Unofficial statistics show Page blocked 28 kicks and had 164 sacks during his 15 seasons. In 1976, he had career-high 21-and-a-half The native of Erie, Pa., sacks. Page never missed a



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Matt Hanzel fires a shot on goal earlier this Irish to an impressive 19-2-2 record thus far. Pete season. The junior left wing has helped lead the Skiko features him below.

The Observer / Mike Moran

High-scoring junior

Hanzel adds needed punch

By PETE SKIKO **Sports Writer**

If you would have asked Matt Hanzel two years ago what he'd be doing now, he probably the second-line left wing of the 19-2-2 Notre Dame hockey

In fact, the word 'hockey' probably would not have even been mentioned.

Hanzel, a 6-1, 175-pound native of St. Paul, MN., was heavily recruited for both hockey and baseball out of Cretin High School, and came to Notre Dame fully expecting to chase baseballs, not hockey pucks.

"I played first base in the fall of my freshman year," said the junior left winger, "and I came out to the last day of hockey tryouts to talk to (then-Irish hockey coach) Lefty Smith. I told him I had decided on baseball, but he talked me into at least trying out, with no strings attached. I felt great out on the ice again, met some super guys, and switched sports right there."

Smith recognized Hanzel's potential, and as a freshman Hanzel saw action in 28 games, scoring two goals and and assisting on five others. Last year, despite playing in only 25 of the team's 30 games, Hanzel was third on the Irish in scoring, with 25 points (ten goals, 15 assists).

This year, in 22 games, Hanzel already has 29 points but is sixth on the team in scoring. Matt says that is a great sign for both him and the team.

"It's good for me because wouldn't have said that he'd be I'm scoring at a pretty good pace," said Hanzel. "But it's better for the team that more people are scoring above me. In 23 games we've already scored 150 (actually, 156) more goals than we did all last year in 30 games.

> "It's exciting playing on the team this year. We haven't played the toughest schedule, and that might keep us out of the NCAA's. But we seem to know how to win this year. We don't panic when we get into trouble anymore because everyone is confident in our ability to come back.

Hanzel gives a lot of credit to his linemates, sophomore Tim Kuehl and junior Brian Montgomery.

"Tim and I have worked together for two years now," said Hanzel, "including over the summer. There's a real good chemistry between Brian and where the others will be on the ice at any time. I think most of the guys on the team can honestly say that we don't lose too much as we go down our first three lines.'

goal to his credit this year, en- season.'

joys this year even more when thinking back to seasons past.

"It's always been fun to play here," said Hanzel. "The guys were always great and I've never regretted it. But whereas there were a few days during the last couple of seasons when I didn't really want to drag myself to practice, this year there is an attitude on the team that we can win, and so practices are more than bearable.'

Matt has nothing but good things to say about first-year Irish head coach Ric Schafer. who so far has led the Irish to one of their best seasons ever.

"Coach Schafer has done so much with the program in just one year," said Hanzel. "With the scholarship situation (ten scholarships over four years), a tough but more respectable schedule next year, and the way he can relate to the players, it's hard to expect anything more from him.

"Since the prospects are pretty slim for making the NCAA tournament, of course my goals for the team is to win the rest of the games this us on the line. Each of us knows season and then take the (ACHA) conference tournament. It's more than possible, and it would be good for the team's confidence next year if we wrap up the year with only two losses. Next year, we lose Hanzel, who has 13 goals, 16 a lot of key seniors, so I hope assists, and one game-winning I can gear up for a really big

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Maryland's front line too much for Notre Dame

By STEVE MEGARGEE **Sports Writer**

One of them had a freshman tendency to play out of control this season. The other one had just lost his starting spot.

But the two young Maryland front-line players -Brian Williams and Tony Massenburg both put aside those problems Tuesday night, and their play keyed Maryland's 78-75 road victory over Notre Dame.

"They (Maryland) pounded us in the post," said Irish coach Digger Phelps. "(Derrick) Lewis and Massenburg just took it to us inside.

"Williams is one of the top country.'

points in just 17 minutes of Terrapins with 18 points and six rebounds

OIS

continued from page 16

percentage at .532.

While the Irish can shoot, Tennessee can fill up the hoop and has had little trouble doing been productive in its own just that, averaging 92 points right. With senior point guard per game this season. Much of Mary Gavin and freshman their offense is created from a full-court press defense.

"They play a man-to-man run-and-jump defense," said McGraw. "In they're half-court defense they ing the lane, the Irish have just really deny. They get out averaged 75.5 points per outin the lanes and overplay. ing. They'll put a lot of pressure on the ball so we have to work the McGraw. "We're not worried ball around and go back door, or get the ball into the post."

The Lady Vols are coming off a 82-79 victory over SEC rival Georgia on Sunday, and head haps be the biggest in the histo seventh-ranked Mississippi on Saturday for another conference game.

"(Tennessee head coach) Pat Summitt was on TV last week." recalled McGraw, "and said that 'Next week is a big week for us with Georgia on Sunday and then we go down to Mississippi on Saturday.' She didn't even mention us, so we're hoping they're looking right past us. It's not a big game for them, so we're hoping to catch them off guard."

Notre Dame has been idle since defeating Marquette 85-51 last Tuesday, giving the team a week to prepare for the defending champions.

The Irish frontcourt matches up well with the Lady Vols, as 6'4" center Heidi Bunek and 6'2" forward Sandy Botham give Notre Dame the height to contend with the Lady Vols inside. Bunek's counterpart, 6-4 junior center Sheila Frost, averages 17.3 points and 8.0 rebounds to Bunek's 19.0 points and 9.3 rebounds.

Tennessee's most potent offensive weapon, however, is junior guard Bridgett Gordon, who earned a spot on the all-Final Four first team in last year's run for the championship. The 6'0" forward has led the Lady Vols in scoring in both her seasons at Tennessee, and paces the team this year with 19.6 points and 6.6 rebounds.

Besides Gordon and Frost. the Lady Vols also get scoring punch from 5-10 sophomore Tonya Edwards (14.7 points) and 5-9 senior Lisa Webb (10.4).

"They have four starters in double figures - that's trouble," said McGraw. "We don't feel like they have any particular

To get the victory, Maryland relied on one outstanding half of play from each of them.

In the first half, Massenburg led the way. Coming off the bench seven minutes into the game, the sophomore from Sussex, Va., scored eight of the team's next 10 points, including six straight at one stretch, to give the Terps a 25-12 lead.

"We knew he was a good athlete," said Irish senior forward just and co-captain Gary Voce. "We didn't want him to get going early. We were going to play good post defense, and he just did what he had to do."

By halftime, Massenburg (freshman) players in the had scored 12 points for the Terps (shooting 6-of-6 from the Massenburg finished with 16 field). But the forward also had picked up three fouls, enough play, while Williams led the to keep him on the bench for almost the first nine minutes of the second half.

weakness for us to attack. We're going to try to shut down Gordon and Frost and say 'those two aren't going to beat leading the nation in field goal us.' They're getting 38 points a game between the two of them.

> Notre Dame's offense has Karen Robinson running the perimeter show, junior Lisa Kuhns sharpshooting from 15pressure feet-plus and the Bunek-Botham combination controll-

> > can score," about our offense. worried about getting into it and beating their pressure.'

> > While a victory could pertory of Notre Dame's women's basketball program, McGraw cautions putting more weight into this one game than it

> > "A win will give us a lot of credibilty, no doubt about it," said McGraw. "A close game will get people thinking, 'Hey, Notre Dame is for real.' But one game is not going to make the whole program. If we win it is a step in the right direction, but we don't want to put so much pressure on ourselves to say that this game is our whole season or whole program.

work. The highly-touted freshfrom Santa man center Monica, Cal., had averaged more than 11 points a game this season for Maryland, but he also had shown flashes of inconsistency... until Tuesday. Playing much of the second half in foul trouble, he still managed to score 14 second-"This is the most half points. control that Brian (Williams) has played with fouls," said second-year Maryland coach Bob Wade. "We told him and Massenburg at halftime to just go out and play basketball. If you foul out, you foul out, just don't be hesitant."

The play of the two underclassmen helped atone for a game in which senior Derrick Lewis, the team's leading scorer and rebounder, did not have his usual input on offense.

Summi

continued from page 16

tonight's contest with Notre Dame. The Lady Vols are 18-5 in NCAA tournament games and have earned two third place finishes, one runner-up spot and last season's national championship. All of that in only six seasons of NCAA play.

On March 28, 1987, Summitt's team won the NCAA championship to give her one of the few coaching honors she hadn't earned previously. The Lady soundly defeated Louisiana Tech 67-44, and now every women's team in the nation is gearing to take the title away in 1988.

"Early in the season, the weight of being national champions weighed heavily on our minds," says Summitt. "We were putting pressure on ourselves, knowing that the title would make teams want to beat us more.

"We had to just go out and be Tennessee," she continues. "We're not total strangers to people gunning for us. We're used to being in a spotlight position, and I think the team has handled being defending champs very well."

As in any sport, the title means more than just a trophy to the Tennessee women's athletic program as a whole.

That's when Williams went to Lewis blocked three shots, but was below his season averages in scoring and rebounds, with eight points and five rebounds.

Williams' also came through in the final minutes when the Terrapins were trying to protect their slim lead. The Irish were looking to put Lewis, a notoriously poor foul shooter, on the line.

"Williams came through in the paint when we were trying to get to Lewis," said Voce. "We were trying to get Lewis because he's their worst free throw shooter. I guess they knew that, and they kept him away from the ball.'

Well, actually the worst foul shooter on the team is Williams, hitting 42.4 percent as compared to Lewis's 59 percent. But none of that mattered after the freshman calmly connected on both ends of a one-

"You can't put a price tag on the valuable exposure the championship gave us," Summitt says. "Spreading awareness of our program, in our recruiting. But it can be a

hindrance, too--'Oh, Tennessee's loaded, they don't need players,' but recruiting is never easy. players, too." graduate We

Summitt is a leading figure nationally on the women's coaching scene, but she also



Pat Summitt

made her mark in her playing days at the University of Tennessee-Martin, in the 1976 Olympics (silver medal), on the 1975 World Championship team, 1975 Pan Am Games gold medal team and the World University Games.

Obviously, understanding the minds of the players is one of Summitt's strong points. Her Tennessee teams are known for

ALUMNI

and-one to put the Terps up 73-65 with just 1:07 left in the game.

"When they cut it to three, we called a timeout and I told our guys to settle down," said Wade. "We wanted to get it inside to Williams and Massenburg. I believe Williams played fantastically, both offensively and defensively.'

In the last seven minutes, Williams scored six points, hitting a left-handed hook to stretch the lead to seven, nailing a jump shot to put Maryland up by nine with less than two minutes left, and than making his two crucial free throws to all but seal the win.

The two young front-line players played just well enough to hand the Irish just their second home loss in 19 games.

their balanced scoring and depth.

"Another one of strengths has been strong defense," Summitt says. "It's strange, though; this year we were leading the nation in scoring. That's really outside of the philosophy of most Tennessee teams.'

Tonight's contest with the Irish is just one of many tough games in the Lady Vols' demanding schedule. Perennial women's powers on the team's schedule include Dominion, Texas, UCLA and tough SEC Conference foes Auburn, Vanderbilt, and Georgia. Despite the schedule, Tennessee is well on its way to another 20, if not 30, victory season.

"The schedule is really competitive," Summitt understates. "It will be tougher from here on out, too. We're going to be tested as a team. We want to build momentum and get experience on the road.

"We've had some close games, against Georgia and South Carolina. We've been in the pressure cooker.'

"We're coming into South Bend with a lot of respect for Notre Dame," Summitt says. "They have good personnel, they're having a great year, they're really well coached. We're aware of their talent and record at home. This is a big trip for us.'

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12:10 p.m. Closed Meeting of Alcoholics Anonymous, Holy Cross House. 12:15 p.m. SMC Center for Spirituality Spring lecture series, "Signals of Grace," presented by Dr. Regina Coll, on the topic of sexuality, Stapleton Lounge. 4:20 p.m. Physics Colloquium, "Antiprotons in an Iron Trap," by Professor Gerald Gabrielse, Harvard University, Room 118 Nieuwland Science Hall. 6:30 p.m. Career & Placement Services present Paul Reynolds, "How to Conduct an Effective Mail Campaign," Room 124 Hayes-Healy.
7:15 p.m. Holy Cross Associates present three Notre Dame graduates recently

returned from Chile, Center for Social Concerns.

7:30 p.m. Women's Basketball vs. Tenessee, JACC arena.

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Notre Dame

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Sports

Irish lose to Maryland 78-75 as late rally falls just short

By DENNIS CORRIGAN Sports Editor

Sometimes you dig and dig only to realize you've gone to deep. Then you can't get out.

The Notre Dame basketball team experienced that situation Tuesday night, falling 78-75 to Maryland. Trailing by as much as 15 in the first half and 13 in the second to the Terps, the Irish couldn't extricate themselves from the hole that poor shooting, 9-of-26 in the first half (.346), had dug for them.

Maryland, on the other hand, was red hot, shooting 57 percent in the first half (16-of-28) and 59 percent (16-of-27) in the second.

"We couldn't stop their outside scoring or their inside scoring," said Irish head coach Digger Phelps, whose squad suffered its second-straight For the Irish, it was another defeat in falling to 12-6. "We frustrating loss, as they could

got in a hole, came back and had a couple of key plays at the end where we had a chance to cut it to one, but the best we could do was get down to three."

The Irish never led in the game and while their shots weren't falling, those of Brian Williams (who finished with 18 on 8-of-12 shooting) and Tony Massenburg (16, 7-of-8) were dropping from inside.

"We wanted to get it inside to Williams and Massenburg," said Terrapin head man Bob Wade, whose squad now stands at 11-6. "I thought Williams played fantastically both offensively and defensively.

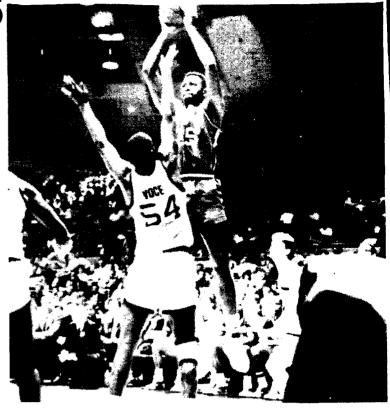
Complementing the Terps potent inside attack was the outside shooting of Teyone McCoy and Rudy Archer, both of whom finished with 10 points.

second game in a row.

"Teams like Kentucky and Maryland are just too good to be getting down to," said sophomore guard Joe Fredrick. whose play against the Wildcats earned him a starting nod against the Terps. "This team is too good to be having mental breakdowns at key times. They were getting good shots, while ours seemed to be contested."

The first half was all Maryland. The Terps roared to a 25-12 lead with 9:50 to play in the opening half. Massenburg had come off the bench to drop in eight points. The Irish were hindered by blocked shots and walking calls on the inside. calls that Phelps took exception with.

"I didn't understand the walks in the first half," Phelps see TERPS, page 11



The Observer / Brian McDonald

Maryland's Tony Massenburg (25) skies over Gary Voce for two of his 16 points in last night's win over the Irish. Steve Megargee highlights the Terrapins' strong front line on page 14.

Women get shot at defending champs

Volunteers to visit JACC tonight

By BRIAN O'GARA **Assistant Sports Editor**

Facing the defending NCAA champion is nothing new to the Notre Dame women's basketball program. Having a chance to win is.

Tonight the 12-5 Irish host fourthranked Tennessee, the defending champions of women's college basketball. The Lady Vols come into the Joyce ACC with a 16-2 record, losing only to fifth-ranked Texas and third-ranked Auburn. Last season en route to their coronation as NCAA queens, the Lady Vols thumped Notre Dame 90-55 before the Irish began a season-ending sixgame winning streak.

The 1987-88 Irish are certainly not the Irish-of-old who were trounced by the NCAA champs last year. First-year head coach Muffet McGraw has Notre Dame pressing on defense and running on offense, while at the same time

see VOLS, page 14



Karen Robinson (20) drives to the hoop earlier this year against Marquette. Robinson and the Irish face their toughest test of the year tonight against fourth-ranked Tennessee. Related stories are at right and left.

Vols' Summitt has done it all

By THERESA KELLY Sports Writer

Olympic Games.

Who says you can't have it all? In the world of coaching, Tennessee's head women's basketball coach Pat Summitt has it all: 11 consecutive 20victory seasons with the Lady Volunteers, eight Final Four appearances, one national championship (1987) and five gold medals in international competition, including the greatest victory of them all, a gold medal in the 1984

That was really an honor," Summitt says of the Olympic job. "It was as big a challenge as I've ever faced. Looking back, it was more stressful and demanding than I realized at the time. I wouldn't trade it for anything, but I wouldn't do it again."

In 13 years at Tennessee, Summitt has given the women's basketball program her all, establishing a 335-104 record (18-2 this season) coming into

see SUMMITT, page 14

ND fencing teams still silent powers

At a University which so covets national championships, it is ironic that Notre Dame's last two national titles have produced such little hoopla. And it is still ironic as the Irish men's and women's fencing teams quietly chase the top spot again in 1988. But that is the nature of fencing, it seems.

Fencing has never been much of a spectator sport. With masked competitors and several bouts occurring at the same time, the sport is both anonymous and decentralized. Let's just say there will never be TV timeouts in fencing.

But that does not preclude the idea that fencing can't grip an audience, because certainly the intensity and concentration in fencing can be as addictive as that of any other athletic event.

In late March the Notre Dame campus will be the site of the 1988 Junior World Fencing Championships. Branded as the "training grounds for future Olympians," by Notre Dame men's fencing coach Mike DeCicco, the Championships have been held in the Western Hemisphere just five times in its 39-year history. Three of those times it has been held here at Notre Dame.

Before the world's best converge on South Bend, some of the nation's most talented collegiate fencers will come to Notre Dame this weekend. The

Irish host men's and women's fencing teams host their only home meets this weekend, facing arch rival Wayne State on Friday afternoon and nine midwestern teams on Saturday. For the men's team and DeCicco, it is a chance to continue a 90-meet winning streak which stretches back to 1984. On the other hand, for the women and head coach Yves Auriol it is a chance to begin another win streak

Brian O'Gara

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after Wayne State narrowly defeated the Irish last weekend to snap the women's string of 50 consecu-

tive victories over three years. DeCicco graduated from Notre Dame in 1949 and has been here ever since, becoming the men's fencing coach in 1962. Auriol graduated from Lycee de Toulouse in Toulouse, France in 1955 and came to Notre Dame just two years ago. But these different backgrounds have combined to make Notre Dame a powerhouse in men's and women's fencing. With

four NCAA championships (one for the women, three for the men), Notre Dame fencing has become as dominating as any team in Irish history in any sport, including the football 'Glory Years.

Among fencing circles, there is little doubt that DeCicco is the dean of college coaches. His Administration Building office, where he serves as Academic Advisor for Notre Dame athletes, is filled with hardware recognizing his contributions to the University and the fencing world. His accomplishments are seemingly endless.

Coach of three national championship teams (1977, 1978, 1986), eight undefeated teams and 23 All-Americans. Coach of the Year in 1966, 1975 and 1977. A career record of 502-40 for an incredible .926 winning percentage. Though comparisons are often trite and misused, DeCicco is undoubtedly the Knute Rockne of Notre Dame fencing.

In less than three years, Auriol has begun to create a legacy of his own. Last March, the Irish won Notre Dame's only national championship in a women's sport by capturing the title in the NCAA Tournament held here on campus. Before last week's 9-7 loss to Wayne State, Auriol had a perfect

see AURIOL, page 11