



# The Observer

VOL. XXI, NO. 94

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 1988

the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

## Doyle, Paese win student body election

By ERIC M. BERGAMO  
Senior Staff Reporter

Tom Doyle and Mike Paese coasted to a convincing win in Thursday's run-off election for student body president over Steve Viz and Chris Boron, while Mark Chapman was elected District 3 student senator over Matt Thiel by the slim margin of 16 votes.

The official results were declared at 10:11 p.m. by Ombudsman co-director John Wilson.

Doyle won 20 out of 24 dorms, garnering 2,015 votes for 59.1 percent of the total votes cast. Viz captured 1,397 votes for 40.9 percent.

A total of 3,412 votes were cast in the election, less than the 3,711 votes counted Tuesday.

Doyle carried his home residence of Grace and also took the off-campus vote in his total. Viz took his home dorm of Flanner, along with Dillon, Howard and Sorin.

"We're very, very happy and we'd like to thank everybody who worked with us and all the student body for helping us and supporting us," Paese said.

"The greatest thing was the number of people we met," he added.

Chapman won 452 votes for 50.9 percent in his senate race while Thiel took 436 votes for 49.1 percent.

The senate vote was recounted three times before being declared official, Wilson said.

Chapman won four dorms in his race, sweeping home dorm of Fisher, and Thiel won two

dorms, including home residence Dillon. In Pangborn and Carroll, the vote was even for both candidates.

The run-off election for student body president became necessary after Tuesday's election failed to give a majority over 50 percent to any of the nine tickets.

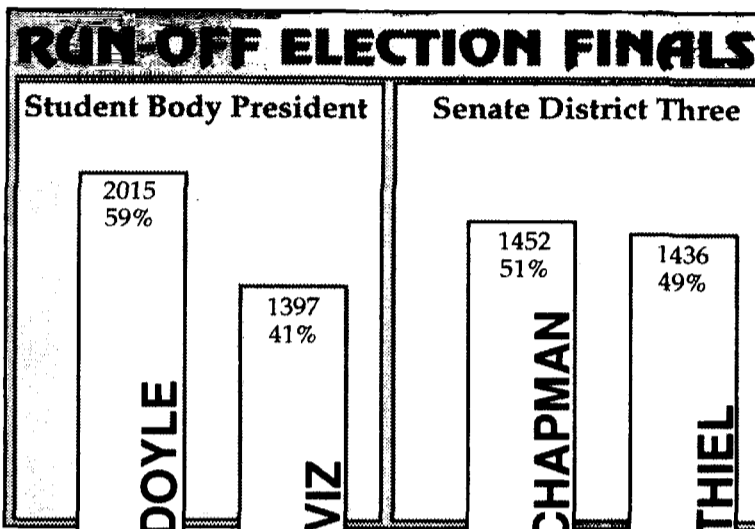
Doyle, with 1,041 votes, and Viz, with 698 votes, were the top two vote-getters in Tuesday's election.

Doyle said the win was "fantastic."

"We're elated," Doyle said, "we can't thank the people who worked with us enough."

Doyle and Paese said Viz was an "exemplary" candidate and thanked him and Boron "for a very fair race."

Paese also complimented



OBUD with running a smooth election.

Doyle and Paese will succeed current Student Body President Pat Cooke and Vice Pres-

ident Laurie Bink on April 1.

The next two months Doyle and Paese plan to organize their student cabinet and

see DOYLE, page 4



### Brushing up

British art student Patrick McCay applies some fine touches to a work on the American Indian. McCay is on sabbatical from the London International Baccalaureate in England.

The Observer / Susan Coene

## Caller admits to kidnapping

Associated Press

TYRE, Lebanon - Moslem militiamen searched rain-drenched citrus groves and valley caves Thursday for Lt. Col. William Higgins, and their leaders threatened to go after his kidnappers unless the U.S. Marine is freed soon.

"We want Higgins back and we have no red line as far as his case is concerned," said Daoud Daoud of the moderate Shiite militia Amal, the dominant force around this ancient port.

U.N. peacekeeping troops and about 1,500 Amal militiamen virtually sealed off a 300-square-mile area.

An anonymous telephone caller said a previously unknown group carried out the abduction Wednesday just south of Tyre. He claimed Higgins, who commands U.N. truce observers in south Lebanon, is a CIA agent.

The abduction brings the number of foreign hostages in Lebanon to 25, including nine Americans. Most are believed held by pro-Iranian Shiite extremists, whose main Hezbollah militia has been challenging Amal's dominance in south Lebanon.

An Arabic-speaking man said in the telephone call to a Western news agency in Beirut that he represented the Islamic Revolutionary Brigades, and declared:

"William Higgins has joined the hostages. He see MARINE, page 6

## Democrat Babbitt, Republican Du Pont quit '88 race

Associated Press

Democrat Bruce Babbitt and Republican Pete du Pont fell by the presidential campaign wayside on Thursday, while Vice President George Bush said "I'm telling the truth" about GOP rival Bob Dole in his tough television commercials.

With one exception, the six Democratic survivors converged on Texas for a two-hour debate broadcast live on public

television. Republicans Bush, Dole, Jack Kemp and Pat Robertson vied for support in Nevada's caucuses, a competition that drew little notice with delegate-rich primaries just around the corner.

Babbitt made his exit gracefully in a quip-filled Washington news conference. "Look, I'm not going to slash my throat if we don't raise taxes tomorrow," said the former Arizona governor, who had asked voters to stand up for a

national sales tax to reduce the deficit.

Babbitt, who finished fifth in Iowa's caucuses last week and sixth in New Hampshire's primary on Tuesday, said the campaign was "the greatest joy of my entire public life." He praised all his former rivals but endorsed none of them, saying he would do what he could to aid the eventual winner of the Democratic nomination.

Du Pont, whose provocative

ideas about fundamental change in Social Security and abolition of farm subsidies failed to attract much voter support, announced his withdrawal in a news conference in Wilmington, Del.

"The campaign has lowered its flag but the crusade continues to march," said the former governor and congressman. He said his ideas are right for the country and "they're coming to America sooner or later."

Sen. Albert Gore Jr. of Tennessee, hoping to emerge as the Democratic front-runner after Super Tuesday, said his rivals had taken positions that were out of the mainstream, and added he was the one who could lead the Democrats to victory in 1988.

"Dick Gephardt, for example, has changed one position after another . . . Jesse Jackson hasn't had a single day of ex-

see GONE, page 4

# In Brief

**Harry the hyacinth macaw**, a vibrantly colored, \$8,000 tropical bird that pipes up a cheerful "Hello, Harry," has been snatched from a specialty bird store in Merrillville, Ind., by a knowledgeable intruder, the store owner said Thursday. The owner described Harry as a good-natured bird who thrives on a protein-rich commercial pet food for monkeys, as well as nuts, fruits, vegetables and seeds. -Associated Press

# Of Interest

**Internationally acclaimed** novelist Josef Skvorecky will open the 1988 Sophomore Literary Festival this Sunday, Feb. 21, in the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center concourse. Events will begin at 7 p.m. with a performance by the University Jazz Combo followed by Skvorecky's reading at 8 p.m. in the JACC Monogram Room. -The Observer

**A gymnastics meet** featuring Notre Dame against Miami of Ohio will be held Saturday at 5 p.m. at the Angela Athletic Facility at Saint Mary's. -The Observer

**Shenanigans** will present a Junior Parents Weekend concert at 1 p.m. and 2:30 p.m. Saturday in the Library Auditorium. -The Observer

**The Honorable Judge** R. Eugene Pincham, Appellate Court of Illinois, will speak at the Law School Moot Courtroom on Feb. 22 at noon. In his presentation, Judge Pincham will share his experiences, reflections and projections for Black America from a historical, legal and personal perspective. -The Observer

**An Tostal** organizational meeting will be held Sunday at 7:30 p.m. in Room 120 Cushing Hall. Help is needed in areas including Thursday, Friday, Saturday events, publicity, mobilization, booklets, programs and more. -The Observer

**Applications** are now available in the Office of Student Residences for positions of Summer Hall Manager and Assistant Manager. They may be picked up in Room 311 Administration Building. The deadline for return of applications is March 14. -The Observer

**Fashion Savvy**, an annual fashion show, is to be held Saturday at 8 p.m. in the Century Center. Special showcase with designer Denderah's and Brooks Brothers. Tickets are available in the Ticket Stub and proceeds go to charity. -The Observer

**Financial Aid Form** deadline is Feb. 28. Any undergraduate wishing renewal of their aid or seeking a student loan for 88/89 must file an FAF. Forms are available in the Financial Aid Office. -The Observer

**CILA Mexico Project** members must stop by LaFortune today between noon and 5 p.m. to talk to Dan or Mike. A meeting will be held Sunday night at 6 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns. -The Observer

**The Catholic Faith Series** continues in the Keenan-Stanford Chapel. Sister Jean Lenz will speak from 7 to 8:30 p.m. on "Scripture," Sunday, Feb. 21 and Tuesday, Feb. 23. -The Observer

# The Observer

Design Editor.....	Joe Zadrozny	Accent Copy Editor.....	Matt Murphy
Design Assistant.....	Michelle Dall	Accent Layout.....	Heather Hynes
Typesetters.....	Becky Gunderman	Typists.....	Will Zamer
	Mark Ridgeway		Katherine Harrigan
News Editor.....	Regis Coccia	ND Day Editor.....	Janet Herold
Copy Editor.....	Greg Lucas	Photographer.....	Rob Regovich
Sports Copy Editor.....	Marty Strasen	Special Layout.....	Mark McLaughlin
Viewpoint Copy Editor.....	Patrick Zande	Computer Graphics.....	Geoff Sauer

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$40 per year (\$25 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.  
The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

# Liberal education goals need consideration

Education has been a hot topic of late both within academia and in the presidential campaigns. Many ideas are being put forth to improve the nation's educational system, including such things as a much needed increase in funding, improvement in the quality of teaching, and a restructuring curriculum.

It is the last of these suggestions that is the most controversial. Many critics condemn public education for its failure to instill morals in the younger generation. The charge is that teaching has become prone to relativism and that this is somehow the ruin of the nation's future. Further complaints indict public schools and universities for being too concerned with careerism and narrow specialization.

What is called for is the return of a truly liberal education with a strong moral backing. Under most plans a broad, inter-disciplinary curriculum would be the basis for such a program. These would provide the student with a wide, coherent view of the human situation free from the wishy-washy relativism of the current specialized training in place today.

The presumption behind such an education often is that the student will come to know the True and the Beautiful within a complete circle of knowledge. And it is precisely this sort of presumption that forms the mystique of liberal education.

In my eight semesters here at Notre Dame I have taken a wide assortment of courses in a variety of disciplines. I have even chosen a major in liberal studies. And although the quality of teaching and the quality of materials here on campus are among the best available anywhere for any price, I am unconvinced that a liberal education either could or should provide the coherent and consistent sort of knowledge that many of these critics esteem.

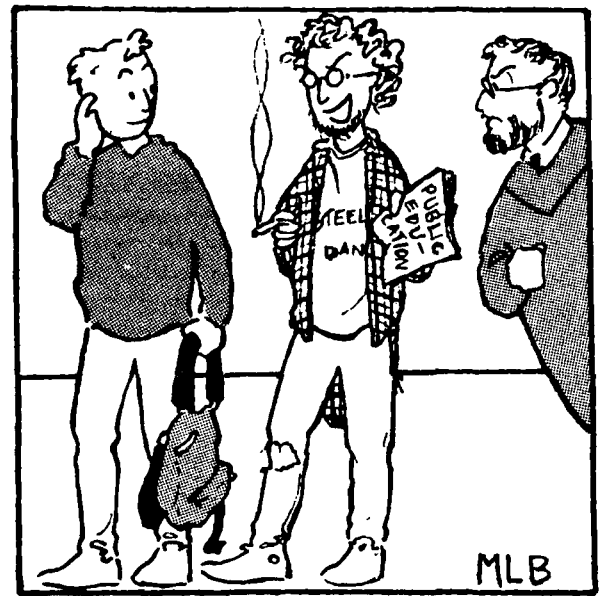
If liberal education does not provide the neat sort of answers and firm moral backings in a place like Notre Dame, then these outdated goals should be dropped and liberal education taken for the advantages it really offers.

The mystique of liberal education presupposes that taking courses in different departments of the University is not only possible but somehow coherent and consistent. Everything learned would make one's picture of the world ever more clear and complete.

Unfortunately, the University, in its academics, is not the happy sort of family that this mystique supposes, at least insofar as I have experienced and understood it. There is a wide disparity between the colleges and often even within single departments both in terms of what counts as learning and how further research should be conducted. This contributes anything but a unified view of what is true, what is moral, or even what is important.

**Jim Carroll**

Photo Editor



Often there is a hostility between the different branches of learning as they compete for the best students, more faculty, and increased funding. The competition however, is not the sort in which there is understanding and respect between opponents. Quite possibly there will not even be dialogue between conflicting sides.

For instance, while operating under completely different assumptions about the essence of man, a neurobiologist might approach the phenomenon of suicide completely unaware and uninterested in what a theologian or philosopher might have to say about the matter. Presumably a liberal education could consider all sides of such questions.

In doing so there is the possibility that nothing is resolved or that the conclusions will be relative. Both sides of such a question have strong cases to make. Regardless of how other fields of knowledge might oppose them, each branch of learning continues to prosper in its own direction.

This fractured and fragmented structure of university academics is not necessarily a bad thing. In fact, it might be one of the strengths that make a modern university stimulating and productive.

In such a place, liberal education, to the extent that it is possible, provides a wide sampling of different views rather than a consistent package of tidy answers.

# Student Union Board

## Get Involved in the World of Advertising NOW

Create & Promote multi-thousand dollar advertising campaigns

We need volunteers in the following areas:

- copy writing
- ad design
- marketing
- promotional concepts

Experienced and non-experienced positions available

Pick up applications at the Secretary's desk  
2nd Floor LaFortune  
Applications are due Thursday, February 25th



The Observer / Rob Regovich

# Class candidates get campaign rules

By ROBYN SIMMONS  
News Staff

A mandatory meeting of all who wish to declare candidacy for class offices and off-campus commissioner will be held Tuesday, Feb. 23. Candidates for all positions are required to obtain signatures on official petition forms to be distributed at the meeting.

According to the official campaign rules, candidates for class offices must have 100 signatures for placement on the ballot, while candidates for off-campus commissioner need 75 signatures. The petitions must be turned into the student government office by Feb. 26.

The rules governing the election process were distributed to the candidates at a brief informational meeting

Thursday. John Wilson and Jim Grace, co-directors of the Ombudsman Election Committee, stressed that candidates campaigning for the March 8 election may do so only between March 1 and March 7.

"One of the problems that we had in the last election was (the candidates) being over-exuberant about telling their friends that they were running," said Grace.

"Once (a candidate) declares an organizational meeting and has people working under him," said Wilson, "He's responsible for the actions of those people."

There will be a \$75 campaign limit for all tickets, which consist of a president, vice president, secretary, and treasurer. Any tickets exceeding this limit will be penalized.

Any Notre Dame full-time undergraduate student in good academic standing may run for office. A thorough overview of all of the election rules will take place at Tuesday's meeting.

## Cold facts

Old Man Winter once in a while relents in his treatment of the campus. Sophomore Pete Morgan, left, and freshman Jim Peredo, seen here on the Fieldhouse

mall, think the unusually pleasant weather merits a closer study.

Do you like pizza?  
Come get your fill

at Theodore's on Sunday  
only \$3.00 buys as much  
PIZZA as you can eat.

Open 12-6 pm

shenanigans  
presents  
A JUNIOR PARENTS WEEKEND  
CONCERT  
Two shows!

1:00 and 2:30 PM Saturday  
February 20, 1988

Theodore Hesburgh Library Auditorium  
All Are Welcome

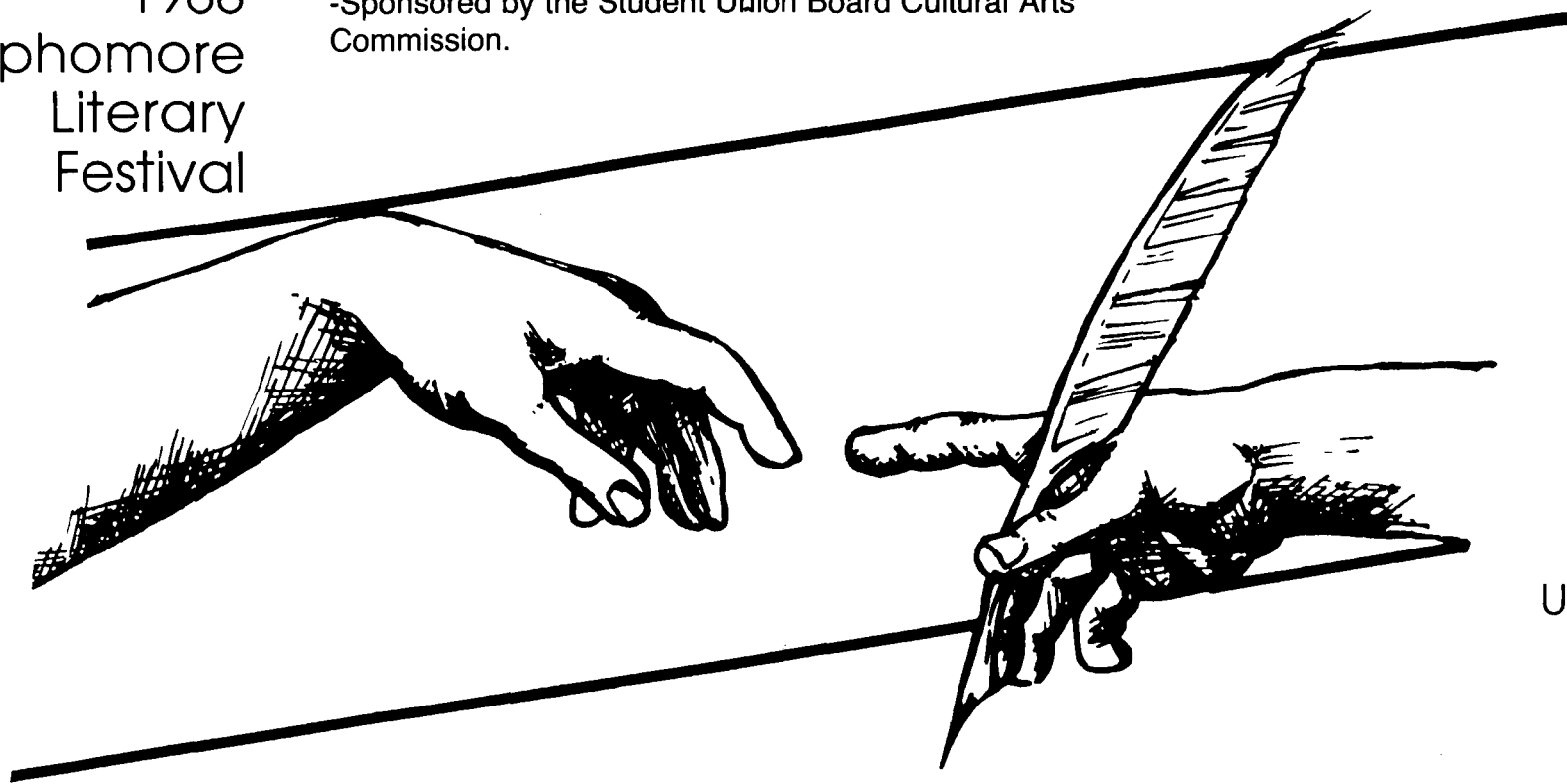
**LEARN  
CPR,  
PLEASE.**

Take a lifesaving  
Red Cross CPR course.

American Red Cross

## 1988 Sophomore Literary Festival

-Sponsored by the Student Union Board Cultural Arts Commission.



University  
of  
Notre  
Dame

### SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

**SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 21**  
7:00pm Jazz Combo Performance  
J.A.C.C. Concourse  
8:00pm Josef Skvorecky reading  
J.A.C.C. Concourse  
Reception following in Monogram Room

**MONDAY, FEBRUARY 22**  
12:00pm Conversation with Josef Skvorecky  
Library Lounge  
8:00pm Marilyn Krysl reading  
Library Auditorium  
Reception following in Library Lounge

**TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 23**  
12:00pm Conversation with Marilyn Krysl and Etheridge Knight,  
Library Lounge  
8:00pm Peter Michaelson and Etheridge Knight reading,  
Library Auditorium  
Reception following in Library Lounge

**WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 24**  
12:00pm Conversation with Peter Michaelson  
Library Lounge  
8:00pm John Engels reading  
Library Auditorium  
Reception following in Library Lounge

**THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 25**  
12:00pm Conversation with John Engels  
Library Lounge  
8:00pm Don Hendrie, Jr. reading  
Library Auditorium  
Reception following in Library Lounge

**FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 26**  
8:00am Breakfast with Don Hendrie, Jr.  
South Dining Hall  
8:00pm Paule Marshall reading  
Library Auditorium  
Reception following in Library Lounge

**SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 27**  
12:00pm Conversation with Paule Marshall  
Library Lounge

ALL EVENTS ARE FREE OF CHARGE AND EVERYONE IS WELCOME

# Doyle

continued from page 1

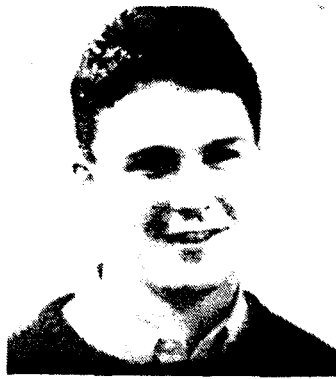
"work closely" with Cooke and Bink.

"There's a lot of things we set out to do... a lot of good things, good things for Notre Dame students, so we can get around to doing them," Doyle said.

Viz congratulated Doyle on his win after the announcement.

"I just want to wish Tom and Mike all the congratulations in the world. It was a good race... I wish them all the luck in the world next year," Viz noted.

Chapman said he was



Tom Doyle



Mike Paese

"pleased" with his close win.

"Matt (Thiel) did a great job, he ran a very tough campaign. It was too close for comfort," Chapman said, adding, "I'm

looking forward to next year."

Chapman said he plans to talk to former senator Mike Carrigan for advice for next year.

# Gone

continued from page 1

perience in government. Mike Dukakis hasn't had a single day's experience in foreign policy. We're going to lay it on the line in this campaign, and the next 19 days are going to be very interesting," he said.

Dukakis, who won the New Hampshire primary on Tuesday and is aiming for a victory next week in Minnesota, threw his support behind union paperworkers on strike in Maine.

"I'm not here to make a campaign speech," he said after he signed a proclamation supporting the United Paperworkers International Union. "But I wouldn't object to any support," he told two dozen strikers who were visiting the Massachusetts statehouse in Boston.

Illinois Sen. Paul Simon was the lone Democrat to skip the Texas debate. But he hedged on his earlier decision to quit the race if he couldn't win either the South Dakota primary or Minnesota caucuses next week.

On Wednesday, Simon said he'd quit next week if he couldn't come in first in one of

those two states, but he and aides said he was raising enough money to stay the course at least through the 20 Super Tuesday primary and caucus contests on March 8.

Gephardt, who is bidding for a victory in South Dakota to go with the one he earned in Iowa on Feb. 8, picked up the endorsement of former Gov. Harvey Wollman and toured a senior citizens center.

Gary Hart flew home to Denver after poor finishes in Iowa

and New Hampshire. He said his campaign is "not for ego and ambition," but for a cause, and vowed it would continue.

Bush had his new down-home campaign style on display in Missouri, where he visited the Tin Lizzie truck stop restaurant. The vice president also stressed his service with a popular President Reagan, saying, "many things have improved since the president and I took office."

# Lawmakers under hypnosis not just blowing smoke

Associated Press

NASHVILLE, Tenn. - The smoke-filled rooms of political lore may fade around the Capitol, or at least become a little less prevalent, now that a group of lawmakers has undergone hypnosis to kick the cigarette habit.

About 15 or 20 legislators spent \$25 each to attend an anti-

smoking program Thursday brought to the Legislative Plaza by Rep. Tommy Burnett, D-Jamestown. The program was led by Harry Miles, director of Midwest Counseling Inc. of Columbus, Ind.

Burnett was hypnotized about 16 weeks ago in the program and said he hasn't had a cigarette or chewed tobacco since.

# The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:

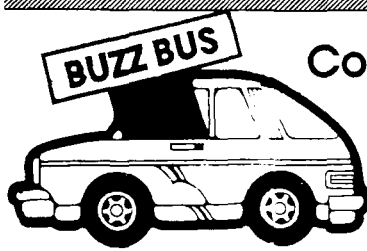
**Assistant News Editor  
Copy Editor**

**For further information contact  
Regis Coccia or Mark McLaughlin  
at The Observer (239-5303)**

# ST. JUDE

O Holy St. Jude, Apostle and Martyr, great in virtue and rich in miracles, near Kinsman of Jesus Christ, Faithful Intercessor of all who invoke your special patronage in the time of need, to you I have recourse from the death of my heart and humbly beg to whom God has given such great power, to come to my assistance. Help me in my present and urgent petition. In return I promise to make your name known and cause you to be invoked. Say three Our Fathers, three Hail Marys and Glorias, for nine consecutive days. Publication must be promised. St. Jude pray for us and all who invoke your aid. Amen. This Novena has never been known to fail, I have had my request granted.

25¢



Coupon for one FREE Ride on the Buzz Bus.

Friday and Saturday  
Nights 12 - 3 am

### Schedule

Senior Club	Five Points (Goodwill)	Howard & St. Louis	N.D. Apartments	Main Circle	SMC Holy Cross	Library Circle	Campus view Turtle Creek (Ivy & Vaness)
12:00	12:03	12:07	12:10	12:14	12:18	12:22	12:25
12:30	12:33	12:37	12:40	12:44	12:48	12:52	12:55
1:00	1:03	1:07	1:10	1:14	1:18	1:22	1:25
1:30	1:33	1:37	1:40	1:44	1:48	1:52	1:55
2:00	2:03	2:07	2:10	2:14	2:18	2:22	2:25
2:30	2:33	2:37	2:40	2:44	2:48	2:52	2:55

25¢

## GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY



### SUMMER SESSIONS 1988

#### Programs at Georgetown

- Over 200 graduate and undergraduate courses
- Approaches to Teaching Writing
- Public Affairs Internships
- High School Programs
- Intercultural Training
- Interpretation and Translation Institute
- Language Courses
- Theology Conference
- Literary Criticism Conference
- Parish Workshop
- Institute for H.S. Teachers
- Sacred Scripture Institute
- Alumni College
- English as a Foreign Language

#### Programs abroad

- Antwerp, Belgium—Int'l. Trade
- China—China Language and Culture
- Tours, France—Language and Culture
- Fiesole, Italy—Italian
- Florence, Italy—Renaissance Culture
- Greece—Humanities
- Leningrad, U.S.S.R.—Russian
- Oxford, England—Comparative Business (undergraduate)
- Oxford, England—International Management (graduate)
- Quito, Ecuador—Spanish
- Trier, West Germany—German
- Dublin, Ireland—Irish Literature

Georgetown University is an equal opportunity affirmative action institution in employment and admissions.

Call (202) 687-6224 or mail to:  
SSCE—Georgetown University  
306 Intercultural Center  
Washington, D.C. 20057

#### Sessions

- Pre—May 23-June 17
- First—June 6-July 8
- 8-Week Cross Session—June 6-July 29
- 6-Week Cross Session—June 20-July 29
- Second—July 11-August 12

Send more information:

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
Zip \_\_\_\_\_

# "AN EXCITING ADVENTURE!"

"'Cry Freedom' is powerful...An exciting adventure of escape...A movie of passion!"  
—Gene Shalit, TODAY SHOW / NBC-TV

# "THE FILM OF THE YEAR,"

the decade, even of this generation."  
—Marshall Fine, GANNETT NEWSPAPERS



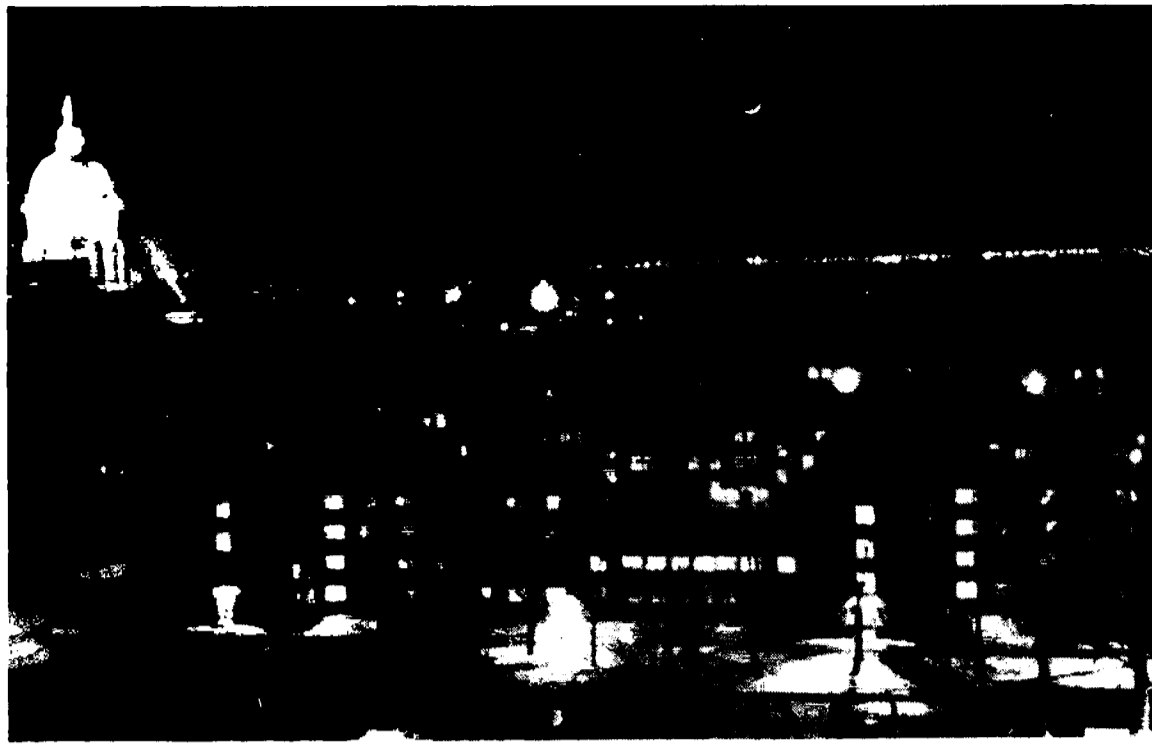
# CRY FREEDOM

FROM THE ACADEMY AWARD WINNING DIRECTOR OF 'GANDHI'

UNIVERSAL PICTURES PRESENTS MARBLE ARCH PRODUCTION  
KEVIN KLINE · PENELOPE WILTON · DENZEL WASHINGTON

PRODUCED BY RICHARD ATTENBOROUGH  
SCREENPLAY BY JOHN BRILEY  
DIRECTED BY RICHARD ATTENBOROUGH  
CASTING BY TERENCE O'LEGG  
EDITED BY JOHN BRILEY  
MUSIC BY DONALD WOODS  
COSTUME DESIGNER GEORGE FEINTON  
PRODUCTION DESIGNER JONAS SWANQWA  
EXECUTIVE PRODUCERS NORMAN SPENCER AND JOHN BRILEY  
PRODUCED BY RICHARD ATTENBOROUGH  
SCREENPLAY BY JOHN BRILEY  
DIRECTED BY RICHARD ATTENBOROUGH  
CASTING BY TERENCE O'LEGG  
EDITED BY JOHN BRILEY  
MUSIC BY DONALD WOODS  
COSTUME DESIGNER GEORGE FEINTON  
PRODUCTION DESIGNER JONAS SWANQWA  
EXECUTIVE PRODUCERS NORMAN SPENCER AND JOHN BRILEY  
PRODUCED BY RICHARD ATTENBOROUGH  
SCREENPLAY BY JOHN BRILEY  
DIRECTED BY RICHARD ATTENBOROUGH

OPENS FRIDAY.



The Observer / Rob Regovich

**Flight of fancy**

The Notre Dame campus takes on an ethereal quality at night viewed from towering Flanner Hall, as the night lights of western Michiana fade into the horizon.

**New Reagan 'small' budget \$1.1 trillion**

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - President Reagan proposed Thursday his smallest Pentagon increase but sharply higher spending for AIDS research and airline safety in a \$1.1 trillion fiscal 1989 budget that was largely pre-ordained in a deal with Congress.

"This budget does not fully reflect my priorities," the president said in his message accompanying the last spending plan he'll see through to completion. "But . . . abandoning the deficit reduction compromise would threaten our economic progress and burden future generations."

The spending plan only hints of the "Reagan revolution" years as it strives to comply with the administration's agreement with congressional

leaders last November to reduce the federal deficit.

The agreement set overall spending limits for domestic, military and foreign aid spending. Reagan has already signed the tax increase required under the agreement, adding \$14 billion to the Treasury's receipts for next year.

The president's plan envisions overall spending of \$1.094 trillion, offset by \$965 billion in receipts. That would leave a deficit of about \$129.5 billion in the fiscal year beginning Oct. 1, within the guidelines of the Gramm-Rudman budget-balancing law and down from \$150.4 billion last year and an estimated \$146 billion this year.

Because of the agreement with congressional leaders, Reagan was forced for the first time to submit a military budget that would not keep pace with inflation.

Restrained to \$294 billion in outlays, up from \$285.4 billion this year, the president proposed reducing the nation's active-duty forces and abandoning the goal of a 600-ship Navy.

The administration predicts that if its budget is adopted deficits would continue to retreat from the record levels earlier in Reagan's term. When Reagan took office in 1981, the annual deficit was \$78 billion, and he promised to bring the budget into balance within three years. Instead annual deficits nearly tripled by fiscal 1986.

**The Observer**

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:

**ASSISTANT VIEWPOINT EDITORS**

**COPY EDITORS**

Brief resume and personal statement due Monday by 5 PM in the Observer Office

Questions may be addressed to Matt Slaughter 283-3489



**HAPPY**

**20th**

**BIRTHDAY**

★ ★ Chris ★ ★

★ ★ McCarthy ★ ★

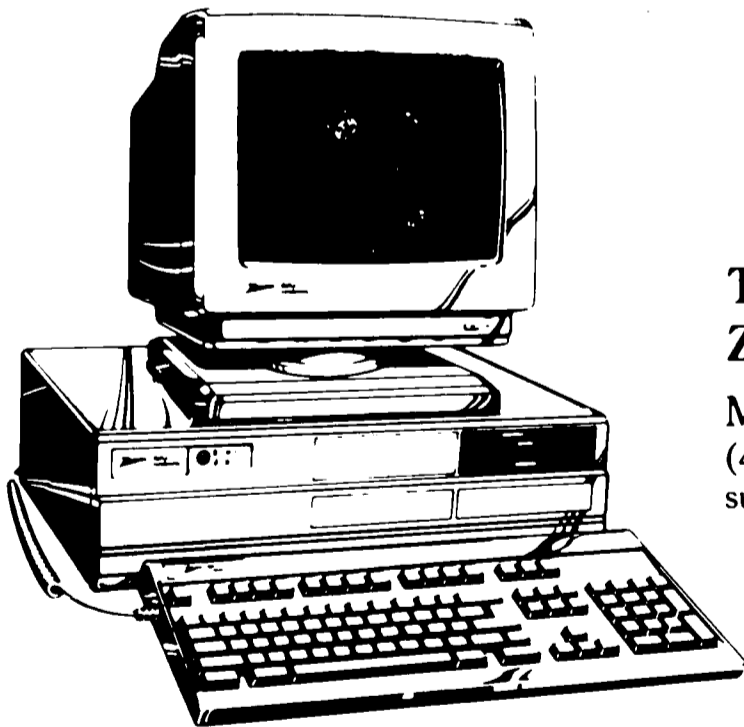
Love, ★ ★ ★ ★

Bev, Roger, Casey

& your girlfriend

★ ★ Sandy ★ ★

**You Want Fast?**



**The Zenith Data Systems Z-386 Super-Advanced PC**

Model 40  
(40 MB Hard Disk)  
suggested retail price:

**\$6499**

our price only:

**\$3499**

Model 80  
(80 MB Hard Disk)  
suggested retail price:

**\$7499**

our price only:

**\$4099**

The Zenith Data Systems Z-386 packs the speed of a supermini in a desktop PC. It provides operations and text display up to 500% faster than competing PC's. Enjoy the superior advantages of new performance standards for: faster processor, more memory, high resolution video, and greater expandability with the Z-386. And added to all this are a few important extras...

Like service and support. As an authorized Zenith Data Systems dealer, we can help you configure your new system, give you a full demonstration, and match you up with the right software. We're also ready to follow-up to make certain your needs have been met.

So come talk to us. Here's our calling card!

Demo Lab 9-12 M-F  
Room 113 Computing Center

x7684

or

Fourway Computer Prod.

Brad Koch 277-7720



AUTHORIZED DEALER

© 1987, Zenith Data Systems

# Security Beat

Wednesday,  
February 17

2 p.m.- Two residents of Howard Hall reported the theft of two pairs of shoes and \$15 cash from their room sometime between Feb. 5 and Feb. 8. Their loss is estimated at \$72.  
2:30 p.m.- A resident of Grace Hall reported the theft of his ski jacket from his room sometime between 7 and 11 p.m. on Feb. 16. His loss is estimated at \$150.  
5:03 p.m.- A Breen Phillips resident

reported losing her wallet and contents in the vicinity of Riley Hall of Art Design or South Dining Hall sometime between late afternoon on Feb. 14 and the morning of Feb. 15.  
6 p.m.- A Notre Dame employee reported that the convertible top of his car had been slashed and a suitcase and clothing items had been taken. This occurred sometime between noon and 4:30 p.m. in the B2 lot. His loss is in excess of \$250.  
7:03 p.m.- A resident of University Village reported that his car had been broken into sometime between 10 a.m. and 5:45 p.m. in the B2 lot. His loss is estimated at \$40.

9:52 p.m.- A South Bend resident was issued a citation for excessive speed on Juniper Road.

Thursday, February 18

1:28 a.m.- A Howard Hall resident reported the theft of her gold watch from the fourth floor restroom around 12:30 p.m. on Feb. 17.  
9:00 a.m.- A Notre Dame employee reported the theft of \$3 in change from her unlocked vehicle in the B2 lot sometime between 8:30 a.m. and 5 p.m. on Feb. 17.

# Marine

continued from page 1

will only come out after he is tried on grounds that he is one of the directors of the CIA in south Lebanon. Higgins is now out of Beirut after he was brought out from the south."

Before hanging up, he said a statement and photograph of Higgins would be released soon. There was no way to authenticate the claim.

Higgins, a 43-year-old native of Danville, Ky., heads the 76-member observer group attached to the U.N. interim force in Lebanon, the peacekeeping force in South Lebanon known as UNIFIL. Officers under his command represent 16 nations.

Daoud is military commander of Amal, the Shiite militia led by Justice Minister Nabih Berri. He said in South Lebanon: "we're capable of confronting the people who've carried out the abduction if need be, but I hope a quick, happy ending will be accomplished."

He and senior aides told reporters they believed Higgins and the captors still were in an area southeast of Tyre, which is 50 miles south of Beirut.

Timur Goksel, spokesman for UNIFIL, agreed. "We do not have any reason to believe that he is out of the South," Goksel said at headquarters in Naqoura, just north of the Israeli border.

# Hundreds evacuate as pipeline leaks toxins

Associated Press

FREMONT, Ohio - Hundreds of people around this northwestern Ohio city were evacuated Thursday as a toxic chemical that leaked from a oil company pipeline snaked its way through the Sandusky River toward Lake Erie.

At least three people were treated for injuries after an estimated 100,000 gallons of toluene, an octane enhancer, spilled Wednesday from the Sun Co. pipeline south of there.

Five hundred people, including 300 residents of Old Fort, a town 10 miles to the south, were evacuated late Wednesday and early Thursday because of the fumes, and Sandusky County Sheriff Dave Gangwer said up to 5,000 people could be evacuated along Fremont's riverfront.

"It could get worse," Gangwer said. "It depends on how slow it moves, and it's slowing down rapidly."

Officials estimated a 14-mile section of the river was contaminated; the river was flowing at about 1 mph.

The spill killed scores of fish in Sugar Creek and the Sandusky River and could affect waterfowl migrating into the area, said Mike Taylor, a wildlife officer for the Ohio Department of Natural Resources.

Gov. Richard Celeste declared a state of emergency for Sandusky County, which includes Fremont. The declaration makes state assistance available.

Meanwhile, the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency told officials in Fremont to stop drawing water from the Sandusky River because part of the chemical had flowed into the river near Tiffin, nearly 20 miles upstream.

Gary Rathfelder, assistant superintendent of Fremont's water plant, said about 4 million gallons, one day's normal supply of water, was in reserve tanks and the city would close its water intake valves as the spill arrived.

Toluene is a flammable chemical that can produce irritating or poisonous gases, according to an emergency response guidebook published by the U.S. Department of Transportation.

Sonya Elam, a spokeswoman for the Ohio Disaster Services Agency, said the chemical spilled in a swampy area in Seneca County, south of Fremont, population 22,000.

**BUY CLASSIFIEDS**

**Saint Mary's College**  
NOTRE DAME • INDIANA

**SUMMER STUDY PROGRAMS ABROAD**

<b>London</b> May 18 - June 17 Travel in Ireland, Scotland and France	<b>Rome</b> June 12 - July 11 Travel in France, Germany and Switzerland
---	---

Courses offered in:  
ART, BIOLOGY, HISTORY, BUSINESS, ECONOMICS, ITALIAN AND SOCIOLOGY

**ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING**

Feb. 23., 7 p.m. Carroll Hall  
For more information contact  
Professor A.R. Black 284-4460 or 272-3726

**SUMMER IN THE ROCKIES**

Large resort in Glacier National Park, MT is seeking student employees for the 1988 summer season: Waiters/waitresses, desk clerks, cooks, salespeople, cocktail servers, office, service station and maintenance personnel. Monthly salary including room and board. A representative will be interviewing February 22 and 23 from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. in the Career and Placement Service office. Please sign up for an appointment.

**CLASS OFFICE AND OFF-CAMPUS COMMISSIONER ELECTIONS**

FOR THOSE INTERESTED IN DECLARING THEIR TICKET CANDIDACY FOR THE OFFICES OF THE CLASSES OF '89, '90, AND '91, THESE DATES ARE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE:

Informational Meeting for Prospective Candidates:  
THURSDAY, February 18  
6:00 pm Notre Dame Room, 2nd floor LaFortune

MANDATORY Meeting for Declared Candidates:  
TUESDAY, February 23  
6:00 pm Notre Dame Room, 2nd floor LaFortune

Petitions Required for Candidacy Due: FRIDAY, February 26  
12:00 noon in the Student Government Offices, 2nd floor LaFortune

CAMPAIGNING BEGINS: TUESDAY, March 1  
CAMPAIGNING ENDS: MONDAY, March 7 at midnight

ELECTION DAY: TUESDAY, March 8

Runoff Campaigning (if necessary) Wednesday, March 9  
Runoff Election (if necessary) Thursday, March 10

*Student Government*

95 FM WAOR AND SUNSHINE PROMOTIONS WELCOME

**TOMMY SHAW**

WITH VERY SPECIAL GUEST  
**HENRY LEE SUMMER**

SUNDAY, MARCH 6 7:30 pm  
MORRIS CIVIC AUDITORIUM  
ALL SEATS RESERVED \$13.00  
(includes \$.50 for Building Improvement Fund)  
**TICKETS ON SALE NOW**

AVAILABLE AT THE CIVIC AUDITORIUM BOX OFFICE, NIGHTWINDS, WORLD RECORDS AND TAPES AND J.R.'S. CHARGE: (219) 284-9190

**Applications for Theodore's Student Managers for the 1988-89 school year are now available in the Office of Student Activities. They must be turned in by Monday, Feb. 29**



The Observer / Rob Regovich

# Supreme Court gets Kennedy, fills bench

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Anthony McLeod Kennedy took his place Thursday as the 104th Supreme Court justice in U.S. history, restoring the court to full strength for the first time in eight months and inheriting a pivotal vote on key issues.

"I do solemnly swear that I will administer justice without respect to persons and do equal right to the poor and to the rich," Kennedy, 51, said in a brief courtroom ceremony witnessed by some 450 invited guests.

He then took his seat at one

end of the high court bench reserved for the Supreme Court's newest member.

After a private reception hosted by the court, Kennedy went to the White House to take a second oath of office in the presence of President Reagan.

"Justice Kennedy has shown a consistence and a courageous dedication to preserving ours as a government of laws, and that's why I nominated him," the president said.

"He won the respect of his colleagues and of the entire legal community," Reagan said.


## Freshman housing

Photographer Jill Fuglister, left, takes a picture near Nieuwland Science Hall of four freshmen running for

Sophomore class office. The freshmen here seem to really dig being candidates.

**kinko's**  
Great copies. Great people.

**Copies 5¢**



After your first 100 copies from one original, the rest are HALF PRICE. If you need copies, you need Kinko's.

KINKO'S GRAPHICS  
18187 STATE ROAD 23  
SOUTH BEND, IN 46637  
Telephone 271-0398

YOUR CAMPAIGN HEADQUARTERS

Mon-Fri 7:30AM-10PM Sat 9AM-8PM Sun Hours-5PM

## ND Law dean gets endowment

Special to the Observer

The deanship of the Notre Dame Law School has been endowed with a gift from the estate of Sylvia Matson of Bolivar, N.Y.

The benefactress, who was 99 at the time of her death in August 1985, was the widow of Albert Matson, a Bolivar attorney with business interests in oil and gas. The Joseph A. Matson Chair is named in memory of Mrs. Matson's son, a 1942 Notre Dame alumnus who died two years after graduation in

an Air Force training flight accident.

The chair's first occupant will be David Link, who has headed the Law School since 1975. The Law School joins the colleges of Arts and Letters and of Engineering in having its deanship endowed.

"Professor Link has contributed in countless ways not only to the University but also to the local community and the legal profession nationally," said Provost Timothy O'Meara, who made the announcement.

"He has been a man generous with his time and one

with a gift for working with others. Under his leadership the Law School has undergone two major expansions on campus and firm foundation has been put under the school's unique program in London," O'Meara said.

"The quality of the law faculty and the resources for research have been significantly strengthened during his tenure, and the Notre Dame community as a whole is the better for his service," O'Meara added.

A specialist in law and technology, Link received a B.S. in commerce degree from Notre Dame in 1958 and a J.D. from the University's Law School in 1961. During five years as a trial supervising attorney in the U.S. Treasury Department, he earned the "Young Federal Lawyer" Award from the Federal Bar Association and the Secretary of the Treasury's Award for meritorious service.

After government service Link joined the Chicago law firm of Winston, Strawn, Smith and Patterson where he practiced as a partner specializing in corporate tax law and international business transactions. Link joined the Notre Dame law faculty in 1970. He is an expert in computers and law and in the economics of law practice and the co-author of three major volumes in taxation. He is currently teaching and doing scholarship in the field of ethics of the legal profession.

Link has served as chairman of the American Bar Association's (ABA) standing Committee on Law and Technology, chairman of the ABA's President's Committee on Quality Legal Services and chairman of the ABA Section on Law Office Economics and Management.

# GO TO MEDICAL SCHOOL

Find out how you can have your medical school tuition, required books and fees paid in full—plus earn more than \$600 a month while you attend school.

Clip and mail the coupon below, and we'll send you full details on the Armed Forces Health Professions Scholarship Program.

We'll tell you how you could qualify for a Physician's Scholarship from the Army, Navy or Air Force.

If selected, you'll not only beat the high cost of medical school, you'll also gain valuable medical experience serving on active duty 45 days each school year as a commissioned officer in the Reserves.

After graduation, you'll serve three years or more—depending on the Service you select and the level of scholarship assistance you receive—as a respected Armed Forces physician. You'll also get good pay, regular hours, great benefits and the chance to work with a variety of patients and the latest medical technology.

If you meet the age requirements noted below for the Service of your choice—and want to cut the expense of medical school—send for more information today.



**YES!** Send me full details on how the Armed Forces Health Professions Scholarship Program can help cut my medical school expenses. I meet the age requirements noted below. I understand I am under no obligation.

Mail this coupon to: Armed Forces Scholarships, P.O. Box 2865  
Huntington Station, NY 11746-2102 9012

Check up to three:  Army (21-32 years of age)  Navy (18-33 years of age)  Air Force (19-35 years of age)

Please print all information clearly and completely

Name: First \_\_\_\_\_ Middle Initial \_\_\_\_\_ Last \_\_\_\_\_  Male  Female

Address \_\_\_\_\_ Apt. # \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Phone \_\_\_\_\_ Area Code \_\_\_\_\_ Number \_\_\_\_\_ Soc. Sec. No. \_\_\_\_\_

College \_\_\_\_\_ Birth Date \_\_\_\_\_ Mo \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

Field of Study \_\_\_\_\_ Graduation Date \_\_\_\_\_ Mo \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

The information you voluntarily provide will be used for recruiting purposes only. The more complete it is, the better we can respond to your request. (Authority: 10 USC 503)

## YOU CAN EARN \$12

## WITHOUT LIFTING AN ARM

You can donate twice a week. We pay \$8.00 for the first donation and \$10.00 for a second donation in the same calendar week. New donors or donors who haven't donated in the past 30 days **BRING IN THIS COUPON** and receive a \$4.00 bonus following your initial donation. That's a total of \$24.00 you can earn in your spare time your first week of donating.

American Plasma 515 Lincolnway West  
South Bend, Ind. 46601

234-6010

## Why the Honor Code can be successful

Objections to the Honor Code have included the following:

It requires "squealing" on friends; it is reminiscent of a police state, in which citizens are required to turn in other citizens; it places an unfair burden on students who are reluctant to judge others; it makes failure to report an offense as serious as cheating; it may change Notre Dame's atmosphere of mutual support.

These objections have two themes: life at Notre Dame under the Honor Code will not emulate adult life in our society, and the Code will harm the special Notre Dame atmosphere. I disagree on both counts.

**Jeremy Lane**  
guest column

The Honor System is closely analogous to professional life in America. In my own profession, law, practitioners are required to be responsible not only for their own behavior but for that of their colleagues. When I was admitted to practice, I took an oath to uphold the Code of Professional Responsibility. That code obligates me to inform the Professional Responsibility Board if I become aware that a colleague has done something which raises serious questions about his or her fitness to practice law. I am subject to discipline if I fail to do so.

I have had to fulfill that obligation three times in twenty years. One of them probably cost me a friendship. It was no fun, but it involved a serious violation which was not inadvertent.

On the other hand, I have been aware of many situations in which minor, probably inadvertent, violations of the Code may have occurred. In those cases I have discussed the situation with the attorney involved to ensure that there would be no repetition. But in the serious cases, it was not for me to be the judge. Had I decided not to report the matters to the Board, I would have usurped its function. To remain silent is to be a judge; whereas, to report an apparent serious violation is to permit those charged with the duty of judging guilt or innocence to do their job. It is also their duty to punish, or forgive, the offender. I may forgive one who offends only me; it is not my place to bestow that forgiveness on behalf of the entire community against whom an offense is committed. Similarly, a student witnessing cheating has not been given the right to absolve the offender on behalf of the entire University community.

The medical profession places a similar duty on its members. Recently three doctors were disciplined, one for chemical abuse, and the other two, his associates, for doing nothing despite knowledge of the abuse. There are good reasons for this mandatory peer-enforcement: the authorities are inadequate, standing alone, to protect the integrity of the system. Also, potential

victims are often the least likely to be aware of wrongdoing. If a surgeon operates while drunk, the patient under anaesthesia, who may die as a result, will not know it. Only the doctor and his colleagues will. That's why it is not enough for us as professionals to be honest and competent. We have a duty to our profession, and to the people it serves, to make sure that the profession can be trusted.

Friendship is an important value. But what are its responsibilities, and is it the highest value? I question the assumption that it is an act of friendship to watch your friend cheat and do nothing. Cheating is not a victimless crime. Anyone who has been graded on a curve can figure out the impact of one or two students cheating on a final. A student whose honest 75 percent should have been a 4.0 winds up with a 3.0. That could affect a competition for academic honors, a fellowship, or a slot in medical school. Far-fetched? Maybe a little, but I think it makes the point. Therefore, when you let a friend cheat, what you're doing is letting one of your friends hurt himself, you, and your other friends.

The offender may also be a victim, in a way. A person may cheat out of momentary weakness. If there are no adverse consequences, he or she may be more tempted to do it again. And again. And may keep doing it, to be caught someday when the consequences are much greater, such as loss of a professional license. Or maybe the cheater will never get caught and will go on cheating other people throughout life.

On the other hand, suppose the first time he cheats he gets an anonymous note telling him that he was seen and that if it happens again he will be turned in. The cheater, if his standards are what they should be, will be severely embarrassed and will be far less likely, due to a combination of fear and desire for the respect of his peers, to cheat again. Incidentally, fear of punishment as an inducement to good behavior is not unique to the Honor Code; it is a feature of our faith. And honorable habits, even if formed with the help of imperfect motivation, can still see us through times of trial.

Though we cannot know, in any case, the consequences of not holding someone accountable, they can be tragic. Leadership requires a combination of integrity and guts. Personal honesty without the courage to hold others to their commitment to the same standard has often resulted in catastrophe. A few examples:

During the development stage of the infamous Dalkon Shield IUD, scientists knew it had a tendency to "wick" bacteria, a tendency which later killed or maimed thousands of women. Those scientists did their jobs in that they reported the defect to their superiors. But they were ignored or intimidated, probably out of fear for their jobs, into keeping silent while the information was buried by profit-hungry execu-

tives. Suppose one on them had gone public, or even threatened to go public? How many women would be alive, or able to have children?

Engineers at Morton Thiokol concluded that the O-ring seals were likely to fail in a low-temperature launch. They fought a good fight internally to prevent a launch; for a time they prevailed. But NASA pushed, and the higher-ups caved in. The engineers had "done their job." But suppose they had recognized that their loyalty lay not only to their friends, or even to their employer, but also ultimately to the astronauts? Had just one of them gone public, or threatened to, he or she might have been fired, but seven lives would have been saved.

History hints at other examples: the early plans for the Titanic called for more lifeboats than the ship finally carried.

Integrity and guts can make a difference. During the Iran-Contra mess, a high official was prepared to commit perjury before Congress, but backed down when an assistant threatened to blow the whistle.

The fight will never end. Even today, people are losing their jobs in the fight for safety in the space shuttle program. We have to have people like them who are willing to fight for what is right and to demand it from their friends and colleagues. Notre Dame should be a training ground for such people. The Honor Code can help. That it won't always succeed is no reason to scrap it any more than sin is a reason to scrap the Ten Commandments.

That doesn't mean the proposed Honor System is perfect. It shouldn't equate the cheater with the honest but silent witness. I believe, however, that this is a solvable problem. I believe that the concept is sound: Notre Dame should be a place where young women and men are trained not only to have personal integrity but also to expect their friends and colleagues to have it.

A student witnessing a violation could respond in one of several ways: make a formal report; talk to the offender privately; send the offender an anonymous note; in a serious case, offer the offender an opportunity to self-report. Needless to say, the student who

is not sure he or she witnessed a violation has no duty to take any action. Because of the supportive atmosphere at Notre Dame, students are very unlikely to intervene unless there is an unambiguous violation. The person who sneezes during a test won't have to worry. The person who has crib notes will.

We've seen all the TV ads which say, "Friends don't let friends drive drunk." It's true, because drunk drivers hurt themselves and others. I believe that friends don't let friends cheat, for the same reason.

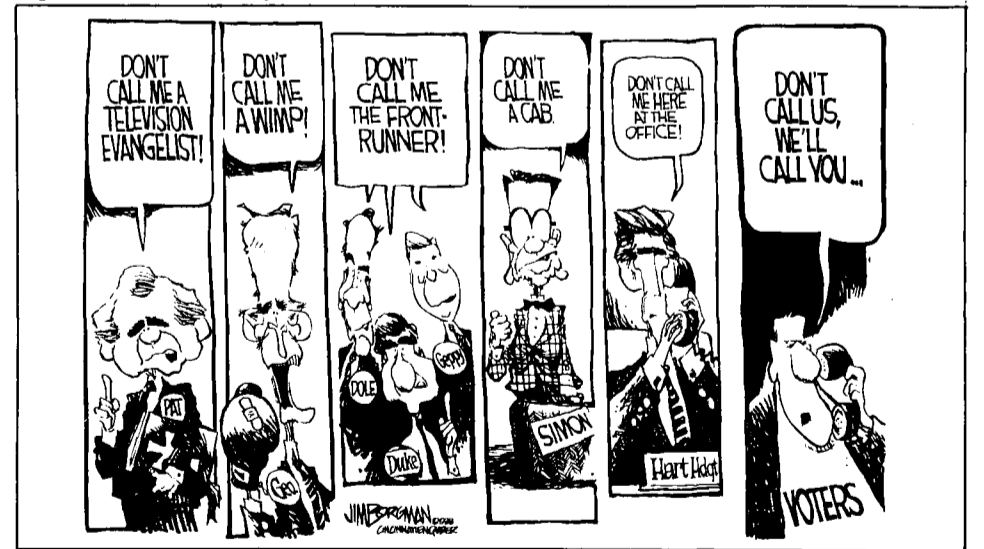
If, after being warned, a "friend" continues to cheat, it is fair to question the genuineness of the friendship; the cheater at that point knows he or she is putting an innocent friend in the terrible position of either countenancing dishonesty or reporting a friend. True friends don't put people in that position.

The analogy to denunciation of political dissenters in Russia is inappropriate: there is a world of difference between turning someone in for disagreeing with an unelected government which has no legitimate claim on citizens' loyalty and being prepared to report an intentional violation of a freely accepted and mutually beneficial code of conduct.

If the Honor Code is to succeed, it must be explained and "sold" to incoming classes from the beginning. The freshmen orientation program should devote significant time to it. Students must understand that it is important training for life, not just a way of taking exams.

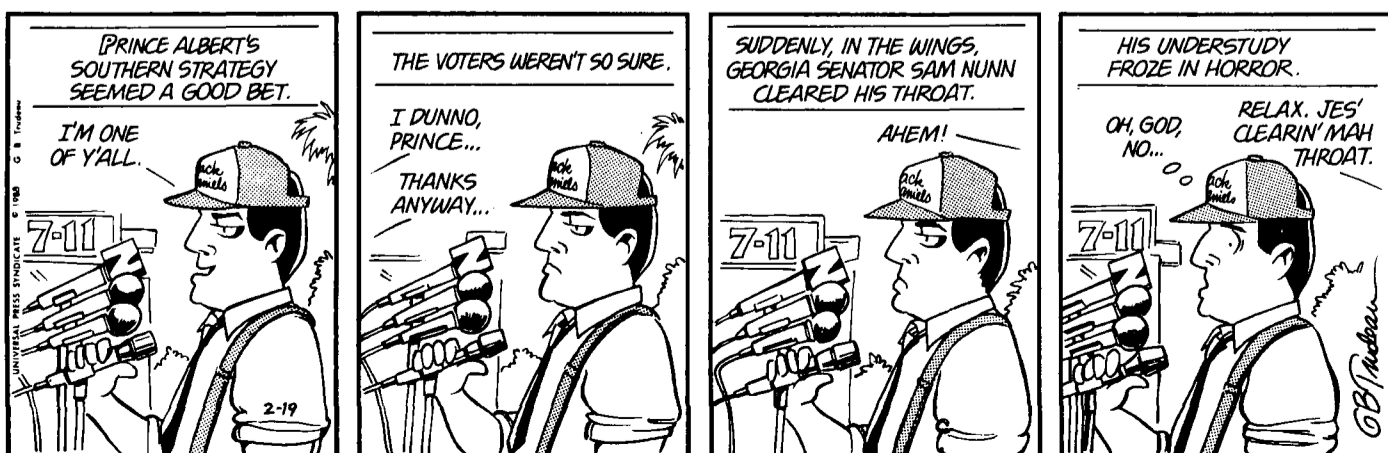
Regarding the impact of an Honor Code on the Notre Dame atmosphere: which is more truly supportive, an atmosphere in which you tell your friend, "I care for you, therefore you can do destructive things and I won't intervene," or one in which you tell your friend, "I care about you; therefore, I will do what I can, or what I must, to help you be the best person you can be, even if it means risking your anger. I will treat you fairly, and I expect you to keep your commitment to treat me fairly"? I believe the latter reflects a deeper commitment.

Jeremy Lane is a 1965 graduate of Notre Dame and is Executive Director of Mid-Minnesota Legal Assistance.



Garry Trudeau

Doonesbury



### Quote of the Day

"A happy family is but an earlier heaven."

John Bowring



# Teaching in NYC: a service project

As a teacher of high school remedial writing, I have seen my share of brilliance. "Death," one student writes, "is the number one killer in the world." Keen observation. This paper gets a 4.0 for content.

**Patrick Conlin**

*guest column*

Amusing anecdotes and quotable quotes are fringe benefits of teaching. I'm writing today to tell you how you might gather your own collection.

This year myself and other 1987 Notre Dame grads, Maria Madigan, Molly Rozum, Elaine Trigiani, Mark Sheridan, John Patella, and Paul Bridenstine are teaching in New York City Catholic high schools as part of a new volunteer service program organized through the New York Archdiocese. Three 1987 grads of Holy Cross College and Bucknell also work with us.

Three schools are currently involved in the program. Cardinal Hayes, where the men teach, is a school of about 1200

boys. Nestled in the South Bronx, Hayes draws its students largely from there and Harlem. Cathedral High School for girls draws its population from the aforementioned areas, as well as Brooklyn and Queens. St. Raymond's, also for boys, is located in the North Bronx.

The first day of school was shocking for a number of reasons. First, none of us had any teaching experience. Second, not only were we now "the teachers," but for the first time, we were in the minority. The schools are composed of inner-city students, running roughly 65 percent hispanic and 35 percent black. There is no question these places afford a fascinating view into an area of society that needs scrutiny: the inner city.

The ten of us have received diverse assignments. Our assignments range from remedial writing to history to English to band. We teach an average of four to five classes daily, so any inexperience we had was quickly corrected.

After school, there are countless opportunities to interact with the students. After-school tutoring, while often a necessity, is a fantastic way to get to

know the kids. Athletics provide another great vehicle to get involved. From our group there have been soccer, football, track, basketball and cross-country coaches. Virtually any activity you might think of will often find an audience and would necessarily need a moderator.

We live separately. The women live together in Manhattan's upper west side. They have ample opportunity to take in the culture or simply explore the city right in their neighborhood. The men live on an upper floor of Cardinal Hayes. We each have our own "apartment" along with a group of teaching diocesan priests. By proximity, we have a "community" with these priests, there are few restrictions, and our free time is our own. Since we live in the South Bronx, we get a closer look into inner-city neighborhoods. For our frequent trips to Manhattan, however, the subway is only two blocks away. To fund our exploring, a weekly stipend of \$100 is coupled with our full room and board.

Not only is this a great way to experience New York, it is the best way to render community service through

teaching. We were full time teachers from day one. It is also a great way to give service to a talented group of young people that really needs help. The schools have extremely high percentages of students from single-parent homes, and many of the students receive need-based financial aid. Despite these difficulties and many others, 85 percent of the seniors at Cardinal Hayes will go to college in 1988. College is often on the students' minds, and it is almost mystifying for them to picture the pastoral setting of Notre Dame. I have had numerous freshmen affirm, only because of our brief association, that Notre Dame is their first choice in schools.

If you are interested in a one-year service project that allows you to teach and get involved in the lives of young people, please consider teaching at Cathedral, Cardinal Hayes, or St. Raymond's next year. For further information and applications, see Mary Ann Roemer at the Center for Social Concerns.

*Pat Conlin is a 1987 Notre Dame graduate and is a voluntary teacher in the New York Archdiocese.*

## P.O. Box Q

### Empathy abounds for club sports

Dear Editor:

The University of Notre Dame women's track club would like to commend Pete Gegen for his series of articles about the recent decisions of the athletic department. His coverage was thorough and reflected well the quandaries facing both the athletic department and the teams involved. We would also like to extend our sympathy to members of the women's field hockey team for their loss of varsity status. They have always conducted themselves with the spirit and dignity representative of Notre Dame. As a club sport which has sought varsity status for over ten years, we, the members of the women's track club, can appreciate the difficulties the field hockey team is facing now and will face in the future.

The recent actions of the athletic department were ill-timed at best and reflect insensitivity to the needs of the athletes. Should money be the bottom line in structuring intercollegiate athletics? Should it take precedence over the commitment to current athletes? In light of the fact that the athletic department represents the University of Notre Dame, its treatment of the field hockey team is extremely disappointing.

Amy Senew

Linda Filar

Marie Rhomburg

Wendy Murray

Women's Track Club Officers

February 15, 1988

### A new beginning for student businesses

Dear Editor:

A new beginning for student businesses is about to arrive. Effective April 1 of this year the student businesses, Irish Gardens, The Cellar and Adworks, will no longer be operated from with the Student Union Board. A

new organization called the Student Business Board has been formed to oversee the operation of these businesses. The operation of the Student Business Board will be governed by the Business Control Council, which is composed of the General Manager, the three store managers, the Student Body Treasurer, the Student Body President or Vice-President and a Student Senator. We are not beginning the search for a General Manager. The General Manager will be the Chief Financial Officer for the student business. Quantitative decisions concerning staffing, inventory, promotion or other matters directly affecting the financial performance of the business will be his/her responsibility. If you are business-oriented and want a real challenge, we would be interested in hearing from you. Applications and information regarding the position and the Student Business Board are available in the Student Government offices in LaFortune. Application deadline is Friday, Feb. 26 at 5 p.m.

Paul M. Bierbusse

Executive Assistant

Student Government

February 18, 1988

### SMC Security not a babysitter

Dear Editor:

I am writing this letter in response to what I feel was an overstated complaint of the Saint Mary's Security Department (Feb. 16, 1988). It seems necessary to specify the conditions under which Security is obliged to respond. Saint Mary's Security is not and should not be a 24 hour baby-sitting service. What would the two ladies have done if their car stalled 10, 20 or 30 miles from campus?

It would seem to me that two women in college should be capable of handling the situation a little better. After graduation, they will not have a

campus security department to call upon. The histrionic garble about being "assaulted, abducted, or possibly found frozen to death" was a bit much. Being safe is one thing, but this situation was taken to an extreme. Ladies, I'm surprised the man who stopped for you didn't rob you, tie you both up and gouge your eyes out with a blunt stick while guffawing evilly. At least he would have kept you from suffering the impending doom at the hands of the "strangers" who were probably licking their chops while waiting for you in nearby homes.

Brian Chapman

Off-campus

February 18, 1988

### Reagan's ND ties questionable

Dear Editor:

As one of the participants in the conversation about which Bob Hallahan complained in the Feb. 10 issue of The Observer, I would like to respond to what Mr. Hallahan has said. First, Mr. Hallahan complained that I, and others like me, are "politically unaware." The reported conversation has nothing to do with my political awareness, or lack thereof. I was stating my opinion about a specific act of Ronald Reagan, not about any problem I might find with his foreign or domestic policy. My point is valid. Ronald Reagan—once—played a part in a movie entitled "Knute Rockne: All-American." He played George Gipp, a player who has reached legendary status in this country. Now, Mr. Reagan's friends call him "Gipp" and the Minnesota Twins gave him a Twins shirt with "Gipper" printed on the back. Mr. Reagan is coasting on the name recognition and emotions which follow a name such as George Gipp or Notre Dame. My feelings about this have nothing to do with my feelings

about Mr. Reagan as a person or as President of the United States. I can dislike his using the Notre Dame name without disliking, or liking, for that matter, his policies or his personality.

Second, Mr. Hallahan takes issue with the alleged "Notre Dame arrogance." Personally, Mr. Hallahan, I worked very hard to achieve the status of a Notre Dame student. I would object to anyone—be he President, pauper, or Supreme Court justice, who allies his name to a school, name, and tradition, to which he does not belong. Does the fact that Martin Sheen played President Kennedy in a movie entitle him to the benefits of the Oval Office? Neither does Ronald Reagan's playing of George Gipp entitle him to the benefits of the Notre Dame name or tradition.

Kerry A. Sieger

Lyons Hall

February 12, 1988

### Attack on Opus Dei unnecessary

Dear Editor:

Ms. Ann Pettifer is entitled to respond to Thomas D'Andrea's column, and she is entitled to her opinion regarding Opus Dei. However, in responding to Mr. D'Andrea's opinions, Ms. Pettifer attacks an organization to which he belongs.

If Ms. Pettifer disagrees with Mr. D'Andrea, she should state her reasons for her disagreement. Failing to present a reasonable argument, Ms. Pettifer implies that we should dismiss Mr. D'Andrea's opinion simply because he belongs to an organization with which she disagrees.

Perhaps Ms. Pettifer would ask you to remember that I was a Boy Scout (a member of a para-military, sexist, survivalist group), when you assess my objection to her letter.

Michael P. Latz

Notre Dame Law School

February 18, 1988

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The News is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the school community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

### Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief..... Kevin Becker  
 Managing Editor..... Mark Pankowski  
 News Editor..... Chris Bednarski  
 News Editor..... Jim Riley  
 Viewpoint Editor..... Chris Murphy  
 Sports Editor..... Dennis Corrigan  
 Accent Editor..... Michael Naughton  
 Saint Mary's Editor..... Sandy Cerimele  
 Photo Editor..... Jim Carroll

### Operations Board

Business Manager..... John Oxider  
 Advertising Design Manager..... Molly Killen  
 Advertising Manager..... Steve Clark  
 Production Manager..... Melissa Wamke  
 Projects Manager..... Mark McLaughlin  
 Systems Manager..... Shawn Sexton  
 Controller..... Tracy Schindele  
 Graphic Arts Manager..... Laura Stanton

Founded November 3, 1966

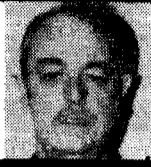
Friday, February 19, 1988

# "Practice being a good Samaritan"

On Wednesday's "Accent" page, Kris Murphy's self-insightfulness: "Hey, buddy, you're 20 years old. That's halfway to 40," reminded me that at 60 or so, I'm halfway to 120, a patriarchal age if there ever was one.

## Father Robert Griffin

### Letters to a Lonely God



Moses, who scolded the Israelites from Exodus to Deuteronomy, was 120 when he died. Every priest is, ex officio, a scold; however, in Biblical parlance, he's called a prophet.

Prophets tend to end their careers shabbily; some are stoned to death; the best of them bit the dust when he was sawed in half, like a log. Did they cut him lengthwise, from head to toe, or did they save themselves work by dividing him through the middle?

In the words of Eliot's Prufrock: "I am not a prophet...I have seen the eternal Footman hold my coat, and snicker, and in short, I was afraid." The eternal Footman is Death.

If Death is snickering at a coward like me, afraid of being sent to a prophet's grave, I say: "Death, be not proud!" I weigh 250 pounds; critics planning to saw me in half will have their work cut out for them.

"Bashing," I've noticed, is the current jargon-word that the smart-talkers use when they're attacking the loudmouths.

Those guilty of any of the alleged forms of bashing are implicitly condemned as red-necks who take unfair advan-

tage.

"Bashing" used to apply to the sportin' life of cavemen, beating each other over the head with clubs. Today we have pope-bashers, ethnic-bashers, gender-bashers, jock-bashers, and gay-bashers.

"Basher" is the metaphor for a critic. I should write William Safire, to find out where the clever, colorful use of the word started.

Do I sound unpleasant, like a preacher, a self-appointed prophet, or a kid-basher, when I remind students of the truths that make people free? I mean no harm, since I love Notre Dame and all the members of the family, and I'm not trying to upstage students in their desire to do good.

The Observer is filled these days with warnings that reinforce the warnings heard on television: Life is beautiful, so don't mess it up with drugs, drunkenness, sexual disease, unwanted pregnancies. Protect yourself from eating disorders, and attend a lecture on Rape Control.

Of all the groups intent on saving us from ourselves, the title of one of them sounds a little redundant: Mothers Against Drunken Driving. Was ever a mother indifferent to, or in favor of, drunken driving?

It shows how dangerous the world has become, when mothers have to identify themselves as militants in a crusade to save children from mistakes

they should have been warned about when they were weaned.

MADD are my kind of people. As a chaplain anxious to save youngsters from tragedy, I'm happy to see people become specialists in the way they want to keep wolves from the door. Is it churlish, then, to remind activists that in their concern for life, they should do more than climb on bandwagons traveling a widely advertised circuit?

The Right-to-Lifers used to get on Father Theodore Hesburgh's back about defending the unborn against the violence of abortion. Hesburgh would wisely answer: "All life is holy, from the womb to the tomb. Save the unborn; but save also the young children, the teenagers, the young adults, especially those who are parents of growing families."

"Save the working men and women, the retirees, and the elderly. The holocaust destroying the unborn is unspeakable. But don't forget the holocaust devouring the unwanted, the unneeded, the uncared for, the misfits and defenseless. We must have a burning compassion for them as victims."

I'm happy to see the newspaper articles promoting Alcohol Awareness or concern for the AIDS epidemic. I admire the speakers reminding us of the need for inter-racial understanding or our duties to the Third World. All these highly touted causes deserve our heartfelt support. Still, for Notre Dame, I dream of more than this.

I have a dream of this, God's little acre of a campus, improving itself as a truly caring community. For this to happen, we

may need a visitation of grace that will leave us thoughtful in ways that will not be written up on the centerfold of The Observer.

Wednesday, bringing blessed ashed to the employees of the North Dining Hall, I heard that one of the women had fallen on the ice, and was now in the hospital with a broken ankle. I felt bad for the women; a worker who devotes herself to waiting on students shouldn't have it so hard.

I am angry at what happened to her. Why was the ice there? For several days, the sidewalks were treacherous. Anyone, young or old, could have slipped. Notre Dame family members are injured every winter, on days when steps and sidewalks are a glare of ice. Am I now bashing the maintenance department? It's not my intention to tell the maintenance department their business.

A caring community isn't in a rush after an accident to find a scapegoat to blame. A caring community says: "We have a problem. What can I do about it?" Notre Dame is not short of able-bodied people, thousands of whom live in the dorms. On days when the walking is tough, could not some of those dorm residents, for the sake of the common good, take a shovel in hand, to clear off the ice? But how often, in the worst of winters, does that happen?

Charity, I hope, isn't blind. Charity doesn't spend all its time conjuring up a devil who isn't there ignoring the devil waiting in living color, just outside the front door.

Charity stops to pick up the

broken beer bottle scattered over the grass where students play. Charity drags a drunken classmate out of a bar where he could be murdered for his varsity jacket. Charity puts a sign on a Coke machine that is out of order, as a warning to the next guy to save his money.

Charity is also thoughtful. Charity flushes a toilet after using it. Charity, fastidious enough to line the toilet seat with paper, doesn't leave the tissue there for the next guy to peel off. Charity doesn't rip off things.

Last Friday, Captain Ahab disappeared from my door in Pasquerilla West. Did he wander off on his wooden leg, to attend an SYR party in another dorm? If you should see him, please send him home; don't encourage him to stay in your room. Captain Ahab is the apple of Darby O'Gill's eye. That dog cries to sleep at night when he looks for Captain Ahab, and sees he's not there.

Kris Murphy, at 20, is a warning to the rest of that no one is getting any younger. Kris may have heard that in the evening of life, we will be judged on love. If Notre Dame is a caring community, Kris may learn some of life's lessons early.

The best kind on consciousness-raising is to practice being a good Samaritan. Just because your neighbor isn't naked, hungry, thirsty, or in prison, doesn't mean that what you do for him isn't done for Christ. If my telling you this is kid-bashing, you can treat me to one of those hemlock cocktails that old Socrates enjoyed as a nightcap.

## Literary Festival: a premier event

STEPHANIE SNYDER

accent writer

One student says to another, "You'll never guess what my Freshman Seminar professor is making our class do..." (sigh). We have to go listen to some boring lecture for this thing called the Sophomore Literary Festival. I'm going to feel really stupid being the only freshman there, too." The other student laughs.

This is a typical reaction from an uninformed student on the subject of the Sophomore Literary Festival. The event is really a series of brilliant readings and stories, given by prestigious authors, from around the world. The point most stressed upon, however, is that it is not just for sophomores, but that everyone, including the public, is welcome and urged to come. The Festival is a week long this year, from Sunday, February 21 to Saturday, February 27 - and is free.

The attendance for the event is large and does not just consist of Notre Dame students; about one half of the audience are local citizens and those from surrounding states. "It (the Sophomore Literary Festival) has such magnitude that people all over the nation talk about which authors are going to attend. It's a premier deal," claims Mike Evces, chairman of the executive board for the Festival.

After 21 years, this event is

still put together solely by students at Notre Dame. This year's executive committee consists of four students: Mike Evces, Brian Bajuk, Stephanie Thomas, and Mike Anderson. Professor Matthias and Professor O'Rourke have been their connections with the past Festivals and have helped them "compile a list of authors to invite," Evces explains. Although the help of these professors does not go unappreciated, Evces emphasizes that the Festival "is strictly student-run."

During the summer, the entire committee wrote invitations to numerous well-known authors in hopes that some would respond. Some agreed enthusiastically, some rejected, and others just never replied.

A sum of money for each author is provided by the Cultural Arts Commission of the Student Union Board to each author who does attend; the English department and the Collegiate Fellows Office have also made contributions.

Some of the more famous authors from past years include John Irving, Tennessee Williams, Kurt Vonnegut, Norman Mailer, Allen Ginsburg, John Updike, and Arthur Miller. These names alone disclose the importance and prestige of this cultural event.

This year seven authors will be attending the Sophomore Literary Festival. Each will give

a reading in the library auditorium, and the next morning each will hold a "conversation" for those who are interested in learning more about the author. Books by each author are available at the bookstore, are on reserve at the library, and will be on sale at the receptions following the readings.

Josef Skvorecky will begin the week on Sunday. Skvorecky is originally from Czechoslovakia, where much of his work was banned by the government censors, and he now lives in Canada. Along with writing novels such as "Miss Silver's Past," "The Cowards," and "The Engineer of Human Souls," Skvorecky has written many screenplays.

Marilyn Krysl, a poet and short story writer, will continue with her reading on Monday night. After graduating from the University of Oregon, Krysl wrote five books of poetry. Her latest is "Mozart, Westmoreland and Me."

Etheridge Knight, who is sponsored by the Black Studies Program, will give a reading on Tuesday. Knight, who has been nominated for a Pulitzer Prize, began his career as a poet while serving time in the Indiana State Prison for a narcotic-related armed robbery. His most recent publication entitled "The Essential Etheridge Knight" brought



him an American Book Award in 1987.

Peter Michelson, a prolific prose and fiction writer, as well as a former professor at Notre Dame, will also give his reading on Tuesday. Some of his works include "The Eater" and "The Aesthetics of Pornography."

On Wednesday, John Engels, a native of South Bend, a double graduate of Notre Dame, and a distinguished poet, will give his reading. Engels was a Pulitzer Prize finalist in 1983, a recipient of the Fullbright Award from Yugoslavia in 1985, and he also won Pushcart Prizes in 1980 and 1984. He has written 12 books including "Signals From the Safety Coffin," "Blood Mountain," and "Cardinals in the Ice Age."

Don Hendrie Jr., a novelist and winner of a Pushcart Prize in 1979, will give his reading on Thursday. Graduating from Stanford in 1965, he went on to the University of Iowa Writers Workshop in 1967. His

works include "Blount's Anvil," a novel, "Scribble, Scribble, Scribble," a collection of short stories, and his most recent novel, "A Survey of the Atlantic Beaches."

The last author to give her reading will be Paule Marshall, a novelist. She is co-sponsored by the Black Cultural Arts Council. Her first and most highly acclaimed novel, titled "Brown Girl, Brownstones," was adapted into a play in 1960 and then won Best Play of the Year. Since then, she has written several other books and has received many awards.

The morning following each author's reading, there will be a conversation with each author, with the exception of Hendrie, for whom the Collegiate Fellows Office is sponsoring a breakfast Friday morning.

"Each author has expressed much interest in interacting with and meeting Notre Dame students," Evces explains. "It's (the Festival) not going to be a series of dry lectures--It's a festival after all."

## Must-see movies

### SOMETHING WILD

Fri Annenberg Auditorium 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.

Jeff Daniels stars as a business executive who is in for quite a weekend after he commits a serious crime -- he neglects to pay his lunch check. Strangely enough by doing this he attracts the attention of co-star Melanie Griffith, and the two are ready for an unusual tour of America. Color, USA, 114 minutes.

### PHILADELPHIA STORY

Mon Annenberg Auditorium 7 p.m.

Star-studded classic comedy about the upper class and romance. Director George Cukor places Katherine Hepburn in the role of a spoiled heiress who must swallow some of her pride in order to keep her love interest, Cary Grant. Jimmy Stewart also stars in this Academy Award winning film. Black and White, USA, 112 minutes.

### NOTORIOUS

Mon Annenberg Auditorium 9 p.m.

Cary Grant also stars in this film only now he plays the role of an American agent with talented actress Ingrid Bergman at his side. Bergman places herself in danger because she must marry an older spy, Claude Rains, to uncover his suspicious activities. Needless to say it is another classic Alfred Hitchcock thriller. Black and White, USA, 98 minutes.

### SATISFACTION

Forum Cinema

Justine Bateman makes her big screen debut as Jennie Lee the lead singer in a struggling rock and roll band. Composed of four girls and one guy, they become closer friends after spending their first summer out of high school performing in a ritzy beach resort club. On the way to success they suffer through those inevitable social class clashes and learn about love. Also stars Liam Neeson and Deborah Harry.

### IRONWEED

University Park East Cinema

Based on William Kennedy's Pulitzer Prize-winning best-seller, this film tells the story of Francis Phelan (Jack Nicholson) and Helen Archer (Meryl Streep) who must struggle to live on the streets of Albany during the Depression. Carroll Baker stars as Phelan's wife and Fred Gwynne as the bartender who they get to know.

## Local

Today at 3 p.m. the Notre Dame Men's Tennis team will compete against Northwestern University at the Eck Tennis Pavilion.

The Snite Museum of Art presents the exhibit "Recent Accessions: Prints and Drawings." It is a collection of works on paper from the 15th to the 20th century and includes French, Italian, German, and American designs. Call 239-5466 for more information.

The Notre Dame Men's Tennis team takes on Miami at the Eck Tennis Pavilion at 4 p.m. on Saturday.

The Notre Dame Music Department Concert presents William Cerny on the piano at the Annenberg Auditorium at 1:30 p.m. on Sunday.

On Monday, the World Wrestling Federation's "Superstars of Wrestling" at the JACC. It begins at 7:30 p.m. Call 239-7516 for ticket information.

## On campus

"King Arthur and the Magic Sword," a children's play, will be presented by the Indiana University of South Bend Theatre Department in the Main Auditorium. Performances are Saturday and Sunday at 1 p.m. Call for ticket information at 237-4278.

On Sunday at 8 p.m., "Chinatown" with Jack Nicholson and Faye Dunaway will be shown as part of the Indiana University of South Bend Film Series in the Northside Hall Little Theatre. The film begins at 8 p.m. Call 237-4278 for ticket information.

Pacific Coasts Concerts presents Cheap Trick with all four original members performing March 3 at the Indiana Club. Tickets go on sale today and can be purchased at Night Winds or any other Ticket Master outlets. . . .

## Mass

### SACRED HEART SUNDAY MASS SCHEDULE

5 p.m. (Saturday Vigil)  
Fr. Paul Holland  
9 a.m. Fr. George Wiskirchen  
10:30 a.m. Fr. Richard McBrien  
12:15 p.m. Fr. John Lahey  
7:15 p.m. Vespers-Lady Chapel

### SACRED HEART CONFESSION SCHEDULE

11:15 a.m. Monday thr Saturday  
5 p.m. Monday thr Friday  
7 p.m. Monday thr Thursday

### SAINT MARY'S SUNDAY MASS SCHEDULE

10:30 a.m. Church of Loretto  
4:30 p.m. LeMans Chapel  
7 p.m. Holy Cross Chapel  
10 p.m. Regina Chapel  
5 p.m. Vespers-Church of Loretto



Justine Bateman and friends star as members of a rock and roll band in "Satisfaction."

## Local Theater Guide

### READY III CINEMAS

420 E. Main St.  
Niles, Michigan  
683-1112

"PLANES, TRAINS,  
AND AUTOMOBILES"  
"THREE MEN AND A BABY"  
"BATTERIES NOT INCLUDED"  
"THE COUCH TRIP"  
"MADE IN HEAVEN"

### FORUM CINEMAS

North Village Mall  
277-1522

"THE LAST EMPEROR"  
"SATISFACTION"  
"BROADCAST NEWS"

### TOWN AND COUNTRY

2340 Hickory Rd.  
259-9090

"SHE'S HAVING A BABY"  
"THREE MEN AND A BABY"  
"MOONSTRUCK"

### SCOTTSDALE CINEMAS

1153 Scottsdale Mall  
291-4583

"ACTION JACKSON"  
"SHOOT TO KILL"

### 100 CENTER CINEMA

100 Center St.  
259-0414

"WALL STREET"  
"FOR KEEPS"

### UNIVERSITY PARK WEST

University Park Mall  
277-0441

"SHOOT TO KILL"  
"GOOD MORNING VIETNAM"  
"HOPE AND GLORY"

### UNIVERSITY PARK EAST

6424 Grape Rd  
277-7336

"THE SERPENT  
AND THE RAINBOW"  
"IRONWEED"  
"ACTION JACKSON"  
"PLANES, TRAINS,  
AND AUTOMOBILES"  
"BAR FLY"  
"CRY FREEDOM"  
"FATAL ATTRACTION"



## Video Review



"The Lost Boys" (1987) is a hip ghoulish story about a group of renegade motorcycle youths/vampires who inhabit a picturesque California (where else?) coastal community. Stars Corey Feldman, Kiefer Sutherland, Dianne Wiest and Edward Herrmann (Warner Home Video, rated R, 98 minutes, \$89.95).

"A Prayer for the Dying" (1987) is a suspense-thriller about an IRA terrorist (Mickey Rourke) whose attempt to leave Ireland gets him involved with organized crime in London. Also stars Alan Bates and Bob Hoskins (Virgin Vision, rated R, 104 minutes, \$89.95).

"Rolling Vengeance" (1987) is an all-out revenge/destruction film about a young man who creates a 15-foot, 8-ton "Monster Truck" to wreak havoc on the villains who murdered his family (Charter Entertainment, rated R, 90 minutes, \$79.98).

"The Supergrass" (1987) is a British comedy of errors about a young man, set up by police in an undercover operation to capture dope smugglers, whose aplomb comes undone

when faced with real criminals (Charter Entertainment, rated R, 105 minutes, \$79.98).

"Crazy Moon" (1987) is an offbeat love story starring Kiefer Sutherland as a slightly eccentric rich kid with a fondness for big band music, bowties, and crazy shenanigans who falls in love with a free-spirited young deaf girl (Nelson Entertainment, rated PG-13, 89 minutes, \$79.98).

Fred "The Hammer" Williamson stars in "The Messenger" (1986), an action-packed crime drama about an ex-prisoner who gets involved in the Syndicate while avenging the death of his wife (Orion Home Video, rated R, 95 minutes, \$79.98).

Miscellaneous: For the children, this week's releases included the animated "It's the Easter Beagle, Charlie Brown" (Hi-Tops Video, 30 minutes, \$14.95) and three new episodes of the snugly video bear Teddy Ruxpin ("A Royal Adventure," 70 minutes, \$29.95; "Teddy and the Mudblups," 30 minutes, \$14.95; "Win One for the Twip-Per," 30 minutes, \$14.95).



Women's basketball

# Warriors look for revenge

By GREG GUFFEY  
Sports Writer

It's amazing how much confidence a big win on the road can give a team.

After upsetting then 17th-ranked Duke two weeks ago in Durham, N.C., the Notre Dame women's basketball squad is playing with a new sense of direction on the road. And it could not have come at a more crucial point in the season.

The Irish (16-6) began a season-ending road swing Wednesday with an 87-69 rout of Cleveland State and travel to Marquette Saturday for a North Star Conference game. Five of the team's remaining six games are away from the JACC, the lone exception being a Feb. 28 encounter with DePaul.

"Winning on the road at Duke gave us the impetus for the rest of the season," assistant coach Bill Fennelly said. "It gave us a lot of confidence that if we

can win at Duke, we can win anywhere. It's an ACC school and it's a tough place to win."

The Irish have won four of their last five on the road since a 79-59 loss to Virginia Jan. 4. That's a drastic improvement over the 3-4 mark the team posted the first half of the season away from the JACC.

"We're at the point where we realize our last games are on the road, and we have to win them," Fennelly said. "We've sustained our play on the road better than we did earlier in the season. We're approaching it in the sense that we need to finish 22-6 to make the NCAA."

As if playing on the road is not bad enough, the Irish also have to fight injuries during the stretch run. With Diondra Toney, Annie Schwartz and Carol Elliott out for the season, the team is down to nine players. Starting guard Mary Gavin is nursing a stiff back and forward Lisa Kuhns is battling a knee injury.

Coach Muffet McGraw gave the squad Thursday off to rest for the meeting with the Warriors (8-16) of Sister Maria Pares, O.S.F. Pares has a 17-33 record during her two years at Marquette and a 20-year career mark of 354-82.

The Irish easily downed the Warriors 88-51 Jan. 26 behind the school-record 32 points of Heidi Bunek.

Forward Patty Baker leads Marquette, averaging 13.2 points and 8.5 rebounds per game. Centers Heidi Ach (10.9) and Kerri Christiansen (10.7) round out the double-figure scorers for the Warriors.

"We have to expect them to try something different defensively to shut off our inside game," Fennelly said. "They did better from the perimeter, especially in the second half, than we thought. We have to make sure Patty Baker and (guard) Kathy Schweiger don't get hot early."

The Irish have won nine in a row from the Warriors, but Fennelly hopes to avoid a letdown with the prospect of the NCAA tourney looming over the Irish.

"The main thing we have to do is not let down," Fennelly said. "We played them earlier in the year and beat them pretty bad, so there is a tendency to letdown. Anytime you play on the road and have the Marquette-Notre Dame rivalry, it's a big game."



The Observer / Suzanne Poch

Sister Maria Pares, O.S.F., and her Marquette Lady Warriors look for some revenge over Notre Dame in Milwaukee on Saturday.

# This spring, make a break for it.



**\$49<sup>50</sup>** This Spring Break, catch a Greyhound® to the beach, the mountains or your hometown. For \$49.50 each way, you and your friends will have a great time when you go Greyhound. **GO GREYHOUND** And leave the driving to us.®

Each way based on round-trip purchase.

Greyhound • 4671 Terminal Drive • 287-6541

Must present a valid college student I.D. card upon purchase. No other discounts apply. Tickets are nontransferable and good for travel on Greyhound Lines, Inc., Trailways Lines and other participating carriers. Certain restrictions apply. Fare is each way per person based on round-trip purchase. Offer effective 2/15/88 through 4/25/88. Offer limited. Not valid in Canada. Greyhound also offers an unlimited mileage fare for \$59.00 each way. Some restrictions apply. © 1988 Greyhound Lines, Inc.

We need someone with the confidence of a surgeon, the dedication of a marathoner and the courage of an explorer.

We need a Peace Corps volunteer. Call us at 1-800-424-8580, Ext. 93.

Peace Corps. The toughest job you'll ever love.

## Shrimp Festival

SHRIMP THE WAY YOU LIKE IT.

**\$8<sup>95</sup>**

Your Choice

...of entree includes our Salad Buffet and your choice of any one of our sides. Daily from 5 p.m., Sat. & Sun. from 4 p.m.

Shrimp Stir Fry  
Almond Shrimp  
Blackened Shrimp  
Cajun Stuffed Shrimp  
Sweet & Sour Shrimp  
Shrimp Creole  
Fried Shrimp  
Shrimp DeJonghe  
Captain Alexander's  
**WHARF**  
...everyday

Reservations Accepted  
234-4477  
300 E. Colfax

FREE APPETIZER Buffet in Lounge 4 til 7 p.m. Mon. thru Fri.

And Don't Forget...  
**BETTER than BRUNCH**  
served Sun. 11 a.m. til 2 p.m.

# Irish

continued from page 20

we might have a physical let-down, but the kids handled this week very well."

And a very weary Donohoe was almost apologetic for trying to beat the Irish with a slow-down game.

### Thursday's Results Notre Dame 59, Dayton 47

Dayton (47)		Notre Dame (59)			
M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Corbitt	40	6-14	1-2	6	1 13
Uhl	30	3-6	0-0	1	4 6
McCracken	40	2-5	2-2	5	1 6
Knight	39	5-12	0-0	4	1 10
Springer	35	5-8	0-0	1	5 10
Donohoe	1	1-1	0-0	0	0 2
Bradds	1	0-1	0-0	0	1 0
Branch	5	0-0	0-0	1	2 0
Robinson	2	0-1	0-0	2	0 0
Howard	7	0-1	0-0	2	0 0
	200	22-49	3-4	22	15 47

FG Pct. -.449. FT Pct. -.750. Team rebounds - 2. Turnovers -15. Assists -13 (Corbitt, Knight and Springer 3). 3-point FG -Knight 0-1, Springer 0-1. Technicals -none.

# Tennis looks for surprises

By GEORGE TRAVERS  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's tennis team takes its perfect record into a grueling weekend with matches at home against Northwestern, Iowa and Miami (Ohio).

The 5-0 Irish meet Northwestern today at 3 p.m. Saturday the team has back-to-back matches against Iowa and Miami at 9 a.m. and 4 p.m. All action takes place at the Eck Tennis Pavillion.

Notre Dame will be an underdog in all three matches, but Bayliss' biggest worry will be Northwestern (2-1). Last year the Irish fell to Northwestern 7-2 and last fall they were downed 4-1.

"All three schools are tough, but Northwestern is the best. They beat us badly last fall in a shorter match," Bayliss said. "Our strength lies in our depth, and that's an edge we lost in the fall. Hopefully, we can use it to our advantage in the longer match on Friday."

The Irish also have seen Iowa earlier last year, losing 7-2 at home. Iowa (2-0) looks to face a tired Irish team coming off the match today. Miami (Ohio) has yet to play this year but is predicted to be one of the top Mid-America Conference teams.

After a two-week layoff, Bayliss is glad to have the services of Brian Kalbas back. Kalbas, the No. 1 Irish singles player, is coming off a groin injury.

"I would say Brian is about 90 percent right now," said Bayliss. "But he is a real competitor and I don't expect his game to drop at all."

Up to this point the men's tennis team has faced relatively weak teams. But for the rest of the season the Irish will predominantly have the role of underdogs.

"So far this season has been delightful," Bayliss said. "But this weekend we play three matches in less than two days, and on paper we're underdogs in all of them. But we've definitely made a jump this year. We can compete. It's at home, it's Junior Parents Weekend. With a big crowd behind us we can look for surprises."

"I felt if we had any chance to win we had to slow it down some," he said. "It's hard on our team because we haven't had this type of game plan for any other game and it's hard for the other team to play at that pace, especially at home. "We were successful at slowing the game down, but we just couldn't hit our shots."

# Toilet

continued from page 20

can see the dilemma. The official has to call something, even if it's after the first bucket.

"We checked to see if the rule applied only when it interrupted the flow of the game at a crucial time," said Conboy. "The officials have to call it even after the first basket. We're going to go ahead and keep making the announcement."

Once again, this appears to be a case where the NCAA is

concerning itself with trivia when there are more pressing matters to be concerned with. Throwing streamers or toilet papers after the first bucket of the game is as much a part of college basketball as cheerleaders and bands. Can you imagine the scene in the Palestra in Philadelphia, where this tradition originated? Every game would start with a technical foul, two if two Big Five teams are playing.

Yes, the potential for injury exists. But when was the last time you saw anyone maimed for life when hit with crepe or

toilet paper? It takes pretty good aim to hit a player in the eye with a roll of toilet paper.

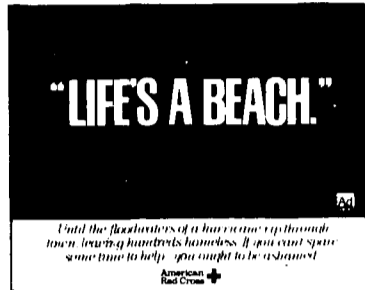
When there are more serious problems within college athletics, the NCAA's toilet paper legislation leaves me raw.

Here's a rule change that may come about if the NCAA Rules Committee passes it. Under consideration is a proposal that would give a player three foul shots if he was fouled on a three-point attempt that was not good. This makes sense. After all, why not trade two points for three?

Notre Dame (59)			
M	FG-A	FT-A	R
Stevenson	34	4-9	0-0
Voce	37	7-9	4-4
Robinson	13	3-4	0-0
Rivers	37	5-15	6-8
Fredrick	33	3-7	2-2
Singleton	3	0-0	1-2
Nanni	1	0-1	0-0
Nicgorski	1	0-0	0-0
Connor	5	0-1	0-0
T. Jackson	1	0-0	0-0
Ellery	1	0-1	0-0
J. Jackson	6	0-1	0-0
Paddock	28	0-1	0-0
	200	22-49	13-16

FG Pct. -.449. FT Pct. -.813. Team rebounds -b2. Turnovers -13. Assists -16 (Rivers and Fredrick 7). 3-point FG -Rivers 2-4. Technicals -none.

Halftime -Notre Dame 27, Dayton 16. Officials -Dan Chrisman, Tom O'Neill, Eric Harmon (all MCC). A -10,948.



## The Student Business Board

(for Adworks, the Cellar, and Irish Gardens)

is looking for a

# General Manager

If You are Energetic, Entrepreneurial, and Interested... We Want to Hear from You!

Job descriptions and applications are available at the secretary's desk, 2nd floor LaFortune.

JOHN,  
  
HAPPY 19th B-DAY  
To a man born to sit on the "BUSCH" MOUNTAIN.  
Have a great one!  
  
-The Fourplay



### HOW MANY COPIES WOULD YOU LIKE?

Whether you need 1 or 100,000 copies, you get them fast at Kinko's.

18187 State Road 23  
South Bend, Indiana 46637  
Telephone 219 271-0398

## The Observer

Typesetting Service is accepting applications for the following positions:

- CONTROLLER
- DORM REPRESENTATIVES
- ACCOUNTS MANAGER
- ACCOUNTS PAYABLE / RECEIVABLE CLERK

Applications should include a personal statement and brief resume.  
Deadline for applications is Friday, February 26.

For further information contact  
**Chris Hasbrook**  
at The Observer (239-5303)

# The night belongs to Michelob.

## Michelob.

Exceptionally smooth Michelob in convenient 12-packs

12 fluid ounces

©Anheuser-Busch, Inc. St. Louis, Mo.

# Kuehl, Herber bring winning hometown tradition

By STEVE MEGARGEE  
Sports Writer

The state of Minnesota is generally regarded as the empire state of hockey. And when it comes to high school hockey in Minnesota, you can't get much better than Edina High.

But when senior Bob Herber and junior Tim Kuehl left their hometown of Edina to attend Notre Dame, they saw some-

ing Edina had not prepared them for. Losing.

At Edina, they never saw much losing. At Notre Dame, it was becoming a bad habit.

"It was a little frustrating because we had a losing team here, and I was used to playing on winning teams," said Kuehl.

He certainly had not played on many losing teams in high school. As a wing at Edina High during his senior year, his team

was tops in the state all year before being upset in post-season play.

The quality of play at Edina was such that Herber, a junior wing for the Irish, couldn't make his high school team his senior year.

"I didn't play junior varsity the year before, and about 120 guys tried out for the team," Herber said. "The coach said I was about the last guy cut."

"The talent's great there. Edina's got one of the top programs, and they've won the most state championships."

Herber instead played for a junior B team in Edina, and he helped that team win a state championship. Then he went to Notre Dame, where he did make the team, but the Irish were not enjoying too much success.

"The fact that we were losing did give me a chance to get in the lineup," Herber said. "It seemed like people were used to losing here--it was like a losing environment."

Notre Dame went 12-21-1 during Herber's freshman year. With Kuehl aboard the

following year, having been recruited by assistant coach and Edina native Tom Carroll, the Irish had another losing record, at 10-19-1.

After that season, Lefty Smith resigned to end his 19-year tenure as Notre Dame's hockey coach. As Notre Dame took its time deciding on a new head coach, golfing buddies Herber and Kuehl spent the summer swapping rumors back in Edina.

"We played in a summer hockey league together and went golfing together, and we'd hear rumors and stuff," Herber said. "We found out late in the summer and didn't know what to expect."

When Notre Dame finally announced the new coach--former Irish player Ric Schafer--the players still did not know what to expect. It's hard for anyone to know much about a guy who's been coaching in Alaska (at Alaska-Fairbanks) for the last several years.

"It was unpredictable. We knew we had talent, but there were so many question marks," said Kuehl. "He

(Schafer) instilled a new attitude. He was really excited about rebuilding the program, and that made us excited. He's really the gung-ho type."

Schafer got the Irish off to the start he wanted, as Notre Dame held an 11-2-2 record by semester break. But Kuehl and Herber were not quite satisfied with their personal performances in the beginning of the season.

Kuehl, who had played on the same line as senior captain Mike McNeill last season, had trouble adjusting to his new linemates. He scored Notre Dame's first goal of the season, but then went into a scoring drought.

But the line of Matt Hanzel, Brian Montgomery and Kuehl has been a hit for the Irish, particularly in the second half of the season.

In fact, a recent scoring spurt by Kuehl, who leads the Irish with five game-winning goals, has placed him second to McNeill in total points on the team (18 goals, 21 assists). A knee injury will keep him out of action this weekend.

"He was really on a roll," said Schafer. "He was always effective, but he was even more effective when he went on that spree."

Herber, who was anything but pleased with how he played early in the year, also has emerged as a major force for the Irish. He currently ranks 10th on the team in points with nine goals and 15 assists.

"I was really disappointed with my first half," the junior said. "After Christmas break, I felt I had to play better, and I have."

Schafer knew Herber was going to be a key player for his team.

"I liked him from the start," Schafer said. "He's one of our fastest skaters, and he's trying his hardest all the time. He serves as a catalyst for the rest of the team."

With Kuehl and Herber providing outstanding second halves, the potent Irish offense has averaged almost seven goals a game. And Notre Dame has won 14 straight to run its record to 23-2-2.

The Edina natives are doing more than their part to carry the winning tradition of their hometown over to Notre Dame.



Dear Stephen,

**HAPPY  
19th  
BIRTHDAY!**

Love,  
Your Crazy Family  
in Pass Christian



**Tonight Open 9:30-1:00**

DJ'S Dave Brueneil and Marty Crowe will start off the weekend with great tunes, so stop up and DANCE!

**Friday Open 9:30-2:00**

Join us for more of the same as Ann Seifert and Tom Tisa play your favorites.

**Saturday Open 9:30-2:00**

DJ'S Greg Harris and Rick Reuter will have you dancing all night!

**Sunday Special Open 12:00-6:00**

Pizza Pizza Pizza Pizza  
All you can eat---\$3.00

**ND AVE APTS.  
Early Bird Special**

Now renting for Fall

2 Bedrooms completely furnished

Sign up before break and receive a 10% discount Call 234-6647

Protected by Pinkerton Security Agency



**HOORAY K.K.!!**

**21st  
BIRTHDAY...TODAY**

**GO FOR IT  
NAKFOOR!**

**ALL OUR LOVE  
Mom, Dad,  
Cheryl, Holly, Joy,  
Brett, Bryan**

**ANY 7" SUB ONLY \$1.99**



Join us for our "FRIDAY FRENZY"  
You can receive any of our delicious 7" subs  
for the special reduced price of only \$1.99  
Including our tuna and vegetarian subs.

Minimum 2 for delivery.

**MATEO'S SUBS  
1636 N. IRONWOOD DR.  
FREE DELIVERY 271-0SUB**

Offer valid only on this Wednesday. Offer may expire without notice. Not valid with any other promotion.

## Andrysiak won't return

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame quarterback Terry Andrysiak will not return to the Irish football team for a fifth season in 1988, Athletic Director Dick Rosenthal announced Thursday.

The 6-1, 184-pound Andrysiak had applied for a fifth year because of his limited play as a freshman in 1984.

"Our policy on granting additional years of eligibility has not changed," Rosenthal said. "We do not plan to red-shirt athletes on a wholesale basis, but we will continue to consider extra years based on medical hardship."

"In Terry's case, there is not sufficient medical evidence of physical injury in his freshman season in 1984 to merit the extra season being approved."

# Weekend's Events

## FRIDAY, February 19th

(Telecasts: 8:00-11:00 p.m., 11:30 p.m.-Midnight)

12:00 Noon  
Luge, Doubles First and Second Runs.  
Cross-Country Skiing, Men's 15 Kilometers.  
2:00 p.m.  
Alpine Skiing, Women's Combined Downhill  
4:00 p.m.  
Hockey, Czechoslovakia vs. Austria  
4:15 p.m.  
Hockey, West Germany vs. Soviet Union  
8:00 p.m.  
Curling, Semifinal  
8:15 p.m.  
Hockey, United States vs. Norway

## Saturday, February 20th

(Telecasts: Noon-6:00 p.m., 7:00 p.m.-Midnight)

12:00 Noon  
Two-man Bobsled, First and Second Runs.  
12:30 p.m.  
Alpine Skiing, Women's Combined Slalom.  
1:00 p.m.  
Biathlon, Men's 20 Kilometers  
3:00 p.m.  
Hockey, Finland vs. Sweden Curling, Finals  
3:30 p.m.  
Ski Jumping, 90 Meters  
4:15 p.m.  
Hockey, Canada vs. France  
7:00 p.m.  
Speed Skating, Men's 1500 Meters  
7:15 p.m.  
Figure Skating, Men's Free Skate  
8:15 p.m.  
Hockey, Poland vs. Switzerland

## Sunday, February 21st

(Telecasts: 11:00 a.m.-6:00 p.m., 7:00 p.m.-Midnight)

11:00 a.m.  
Figure Skating, Dance Compulsories  
12:00 Noon  
Two-Man Bobsled, Third and Fourth Runs.  
Cross-Country Skiing, Women's 4 x 5 Kilometer Relay.  
2:00 p.m.  
Speed Skating, Men's 10,000 Meters.  
2:30 p.m. Alpine Skiing, Men's Super Giant Slalom Disabled Skiing, Giant Slalom.  
3:30 p.m. Hockey, Soviet Union vs. Czechoslovakia. Freestyle Skiing, Aerials.  
7:00 p.m. Hockey, Austria vs. Norway.  
8:15 p.m. Hockey, West Germany vs. United States

## Jansen, Americans fall again

Associated Press

CALGARY, Alberta - Speed skater Dan Jansen fell in a race for the second time Thursday, passing from tragedy to deep frustration at a Winter Olympics he had dedicated to the sister who died on Valentine's Day.



Jansen, America's world sprint champion, was on his way to what could have been a medal, maybe gold, in the 1,000 meters when he tipped over on the outside edge of his right skate on a back straightaway of the final lap.

He fell and sat on the ice in disbelief, rocking back and forth with his face buried in his hands. Coach Mike Crowe and teammate Nick Thometz helped him off the ice, although he was unhurt physically. The pain was mental, and it was excruciating.

After he left the ice, he embraced his fiancée, Canadian speed skater Natalie Grenier, and cried in her arms.

He fell, too, last Sunday, just hours after his sister died. That time he fell on the first turn of the 500 meters.

It was an Olympics in which America's best just wasn't good enough as wind played tricks with the schedule and Eastern Europeans toyed with the opposition.

Winds that reached 72 mph and blew one skier right off the course forced postponement of the women's downhill and team 90-meter jumping. America's best bet in the downhill, Pam Fletcher, was gone anyway, breaking a leg when she ran into a volunteer worker during warmups.

Bonny Warner had the best finish of any American luger in an Olympics, but she was more than two seconds behind winner Steffi Walter, who led another East German Olympic sweep. Warner was sixth, 1.875 seconds away from the bronze.



## ironwood wines and spirits

ND 61

Domestic and imported wines beers liquors.  
(219) 272-7144

1725 NORTH IRONWOOD DR. SOUTH BEND, IN 46635

**The Colonial PANCAKE HOUSE**  
Family Restaurant

WELCOME ND JUNIOR PARENTS

**Special All This Month!**

**Our Specialty**  
**Extra Large Oven Baked**  
**APPLE PANCAKES!**

**\$1.00 OFF**

No Restrictions  
No Coupons  
Needed

Thru Feb. '88

**Open 7 Days a Week at 6:30 A.M.**  
U.S. 31 (Dixie Hwy) North in Roseland—(Across from Holiday Inn) 272-7433

NOW, FOR A LIMITED TIME!

**FREE**  
TANNING SESSIONS  
WITH EVERY  
PACKAGE PURCHASE!

call us today!

**FUN TAN**

© 1985 FUN TAN, INC.

UNIVERSITY COMMONS/ ST. RD. 23/ PHONE 272-7653

# The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:

**ASSISTANT SPORTS EDITORS (2)**

**Personal statements are due Monday by 5 p.m. in the Observer office.**

**Questions may be addressed to Marty Strasen at 239-5303.**

## BAKER'S BIKE SHOP INC.



**AUTHORIZED DEALER**

**BICYCLES \* EXERCISERS \* BMX HEADQUARTERS**  
**SALES--SERVICE--PARTS--ACCESSORIES**

\* CLOSED SUNDAY & MONDAY \* OPEN TUES 9AM - 7PM  
\* OPEN WED - SAT 9AM - 5:30PM

**Summer Storage Available**  
**Parts & Service**

**Kryptonite Locks Available**

**ROSELAND 277-8866**  
**135 DIXIE WAY S.**

**Students \$26.95**  
**with ad cut-out**

4. A person with four or more years of college education can expect a median income today of \$32,270/year.

*TRUE, unless you work for Northwestern Mutual Life, where the figures are substantially higher. More than 1500 Northwestern Mutual Agents averaged more than \$91,000 in 1987.*

5. Northwestern Mutual is considered one of the ten best companies to work for in America.

*TRUE. The reasons include pay, job security, independence, ability to advance, training and support and superior product line.*

## TRUE or FALSE?

Get the rest of the answers—

Attend a presentation by representatives of the **Beckley Agency** on Careers with **Northwestern Mutual Life:**

- Thursday, February 25
- 7:00 p.m.
- The Morris Inn—The Alumni Room

Or, see your placement office for information on interviews to be held **Friday, February 26.**

**Northwestern Mutual Life®**  
The Quiet Company®



# Griffee, epeeists hold key to stopping Illinois

By **SCOTT BRUTOCAO**  
Sports Writer

"This is one I'd pay money to see."

As Head Coach Mike DeCicco has plainly illustrated, the men's fencing team is ready to take on arch-rival Illinois, and is literally saving the best for last.

The team will travel to Champaign, Ill., tonight and participate in a quadrangular meet along with Purdue, Michigan State, and, of course, Illinois.

"Illinois is going to be the big meet," DeCicco says. "Illinois has six seniors in their nine-man starting squad, and like us they're undefeated."

Indeed, both Notre Dame and Illinois have fenced the same teams, and both stand without a loss. For the last three years, however, Notre Dame has beaten the Illini.

"It's going to be very close," DeCicco says. "They're the only team that stands between us and an undefeated season."

"We're going to be ready. It's going to be a back-and-forth, seesaw battle the whole way. Illinois is a great team but we can fence well, too."

Illinois' veteran squad is in the epee division, where the team may be the strongest. Miles Phillips, Tim Hensley and Joe Socolof are all talented fencers and will be likely to give the Notre Dame epee squad a very challenging match.

Todd Griffee, the captain of the epee team, will be ready.

"There's no one on the squad who wants to win more than Griffee," DeCicco says. "He can hardly wait for Saturday to come around."



Todd Griffee

Griffee, 26-7, has beaten all three Illinois epee fencers at least once over his career, and will be looking forward to doing it again.

"Illinois is going to be tough," says Griffee, "But we should be ready for them. We should win if everyone bears down. They're definitely not a team to be underestimated."

Griffee is one of the few fencers on the team from the South Bend area. A native of Niles, Mich., Griffee attended St. Joseph's High School and learned how to fence at Notre Dame.

"Todd is one of the few kids we've had from our community," says DeCicco. "He started with us as a novice and now is among the top epee fencers in the country."

At the NCAA tournament last year, he finished 12th in the nation. He was only a touch away from finishing eighth, which would have made him an all-American as a sophomore.

His career record is 48-7 (.873), which is second on the all-time winning-percentage list for epee.

Adding to his accomplishments, he finished second in the Great Lakes Tournament last year, where a senior from Wayne State beat him out for the title.

Now Griffee has the added responsibility of being captain of the epee team. He is in charge of virtually all the training of the epee team, and he coordinates the starting lineups with DeCicco.

"Being captain puts a lot of responsibility on a person," says Griffee. "You have to set the example all the time, and to give it all you've got."

"Todd's being captain is a credit to him and his talents," DeCicco says. "He's a very competitive epeeist."

Griffee is also a member of the Army ROTC Ranger program, which also requires a lot of time. He has to balance being captain of the epee team, an Army Ranger, and, of course, a student.

As for Illinois, Griffee holds a special position. He is captain of the epee squad, in which Illinois is the strongest.

"Todd Griffee right now is capable of winning three bouts for us," says DeCicco. "He holds one of the keys to beating Illinois, as does the entire epee team. As captain, he is especially important."

"If he can go through Illinois undefeated, it will really help him in his attempts at the NCAAs. It would be a great kickoff for the National Championship."

**JUNIORS.**  
Find gifts for your parents at the  
**COUNTRY HARVESTER**  
THE SHOPPE for  
treats and nice gifts  
\* The Bookstore Alternative




**HAPPY BIRTHDAY NIGHTMARES!**



Brian (Iggy)  
&  
Dave (Spike)  
Doherty

Sorry,  
No Stripper

**FRI. FEB. 26th 8:00 P.M. NOTRE DAME JOYCE ACC**



Prices: \$10.00  
\$8.50

\$2.00 DISCOUNT:  
ND/SMC STUDENTS/  
FACULTY/STAFF

ON SALE-GATE 10  
BOX OFFICE (9am-5pm)

**THE PHILADELPHIA INSTITUTE**

**Demand for our graduates exceeds supply 2 to 1.**

The Philadelphia Institute' is  
The Institute for Employee Benefits Training  
The Institute for Tax and Fiduciary Management  
The Institute for Paralegal Training  
(with specialties in International Trade Law, Litigation Management, Real Estate Law, General Practice, Public Law, and Corporate Finance and Business Law)  
The Law School Transition Program  
The London Summer International Legal Studies Program, and much more.

**A New Class of Law and Management Professionals**  
Over 7,000 college graduates have used our 4-month graduate-level programs to qualify for positions with some of the best law firms, corporations, banks, and financial institutions in the country.

Our placement service will help you find a job in the city of your choice—a service backed by a unique tuition refund.

B.A. required. For information and a free booklet entitled **OPTIONS: New Careers in Law and Business**, return the coupon or call 1-800-222-4758. In PA, call (215) 567-4811.

**We'll be on campus Mar. 2**  
Contact your placement office to arrange for an interview.

Nationwide, lifetime job placement  
GSL Loans (up to \$7,500)  
Housing  
Merit Scholarships

**THE PHILADELPHIA INSTITUTE**

Approved by the American Bar Association

Mail this coupon to:  
The Philadelphia Institute  
1926 Arch Street  
Philadelphia, PA 19103  
1 800-222-4758 (215) 567-4811

Please send a copy of  your catalogues  
 Options: New Careers in Law and Business.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_  
College \_\_\_\_\_ (Yr. of Grad) \_\_\_\_\_  
Phone \_\_\_\_\_ (present) RUND (home)

**OPTIONS: New Careers in Law and Business**

We've put more than 7,000 college educations to work.

We welcome the Wochners  
and the Kases  
To one of the most special places  
This simple rhyme of ours contains  
Much love for the Woidats  
and the Keanes  
We greet the Heisels  
and Kellys too  
To celebrate JPW!

Love,  
Melissa, Patti, Nancy,  
Megan, Jane, and Anne

**50% OFF**  
**ALL ITEMS IN THE STORE \***  
**Saturday, February 20**

\* except socks, pillows, and fiberfill

**Goodwill Stores**

Eddy St.  
(at Goodwill Plaza)  
9-5:30

1805 W. Western Ave.  
9-6:00



**Senior Citizen Discounts Do Not Apply During This Sale.**

# Irish head to Dearborn for rematch with Wolves

By **STEVE MEGARGEE**  
Sports Writer

It happened so long ago that it might be hard for some fans to remember when the Notre Dame hockey team last lost a game. But the Irish remember it vividly.

Michigan-Dearborn ended Notre Dame's eight-game winning streak on Dec. 5 at the JACC, as the Wolves sprinted to a 5-0 lead before eventually winning 6-2.

Since that time, Notre Dame has won 14 consecutive games, shattering the previous school record of nine. But this weekend, the Irish are being thrown back to the Wolves. Notre Dame plays at Dearborn at 7:30 tonight and Saturday night.

"Air Force, Dearborn and Windsor are probably the toughest teams on our schedule," said first-year Irish coach Ric Schafer. "Dearborn's a very well-organized team, and they're deadly on the power play."

Times have not been so good for Dearborn lately. The Wolves have lost 11 of their last 20 games since beating Notre Dame.

But while the Irish have feasted on the likes of Dayton and Villanova during their streak, Dearborn has paid the consequences of having a much tougher schedule. Teams that have swept Dearborn include Alaska-Fairbanks and U.S. International, teams that are in about the same position as the Irish in the college independents poll. Fairbanks ranks

second, while U.S. International is in a virtual tie with Notre Dame for fourth.

"They've lost a couple, but they've played some strong teams," Schafer said. "They're going to be strong."

Dearborn still leads the American Collegiate Hockey Conference with its 8-1-1 conference record. The Wolves have an overall mark of 20-13-3.

Notre Dame (5-1-2, 23-2-2) ranks second in the conference. If Dearborn wins a single game over the Irish this weekend, the Wolves win the regular-season title. The ACHA Tournament on March 4-5 at Dearborn will determine the conference champion.

The Irish, who have been playing without sophomore wing Bruce Guay for the last two weekends, also lose the services of classmate Tim Kuehl this weekend. Kuehl, who has

torn cartilage, ranks second on the team in total points, while Guay is fourth. The two have been key figures in an offense that has averaged 6.9 goals per game.

Notre Dame's defense will have to find a way to stop Dearborn's diversified attack. Joe Burton, Tim Osburn (22 goals, 36 assists), Tim Osburn (27,30), Mike Humitz (13,38) and Ron Duda (29,21) all have 50 points or more for the Wolves (Mike McNeill is the only Notre Dame player with over 50 points). Joe Mocnik is not far off the pace, with 29 goals and 16 assists.

The Wolves also have been impressive at the nets. Regular goalie Mike Klavon allows just 3.63 goals per game, and Dave Church is averaging 4.14.

Notre Dame's Lance Madison, however, has been even better. Having played in 23 of Notre Dame's 27 games, the

sophomore is allowing just 3.6 goals per game, and has turned back over 88 percent of the opposing shots on goal.

McNeill has engineered the Irish offense all season long. The senior captain has scored 23 goals and recorded 38 assists, and had NHL scouts watching him two weekends ago in the Notre Dame-Air Force series.

"Last time we played them, we beat them clearly once (5-3), and they beat us clearly once," said Schafer. "It was a clear split. They're ahead of us, and with a split they'll stay where they are."

"We've got an edge in our recent success," Schafer continued. "That gives us a certain degree of confidence as we enter each game."

**Welcome**  
**BOB & SHIRLEY**  
**JOE & LOIS**  
*We're glad you're here!*  
 Love, Cathy & Mike

**W ALUMNI SENIOR**  
**WOLF CLUB**

WELCOME JUNIOR PARENTS!  
 FRIDAY  
 50¢ DRAFT  
 SEAGRAM'S GOLDEN \$1<sup>00</sup>

SATURDAY  
 MILLER GENUINE DRAFT OR LITE - BOTTLE 75¢  
 TANQUERAY 'N' TONIC \$1<sup>00</sup>  
 25¢ PIZZA SLICES !!!

**W ALUMNI SENIOR**  
**WOLF CLUB**

**NOW TAKING APPLICATIONS FOR THE POSITION OF BARTENDER**

**FOR THE 1988-89 SCHOOL YEAR**

**NO EXPERIENCE NECESSARY**

APPLICATION FORMS MAY BE PICKED UP AT THE OFFICE OF STUDENT ACTIVITIES, THIRD FLOOR LAFORTUNE.

APPLICANTS MUST BE 21 BY SEPTEMBER 1, 1988.

**DEADLINE IS MARCH 11, 1988**

# Campus

## Friday

3 p.m. Tennis vs. Northwestern University in the Eck Tennis Pavilion.  
 4:30 p.m. Mathematical Colloquium, "Maximal Subgroups of Algebraic Groups," by Donna Testerman of Ohio State University in Room 226 Computer-Math Building.  
 7:30 & 9:30 p.m. Notre Dame Communication and Theatre Spring Film Series, "Something Wild," in the Annenberg Auditorium.

## Saturday

8 a.m. Law School Admission Test in Nieuwland Science Hall.  
 9 a.m. Tennis vs. Iowa in the Eck Tennis Pavilion.  
 4 p.m. Tennis vs. Miami in the Eck Tennis Pavilion.

## Sunday

1:30 p.m. Music Department presents William Cerny on piano in the Annenberg Auditorium.

# Dinner Menus

## Notre Dame

Fried Clam Strip Roll  
 Batter Fried Perch  
 Fettucini Alfredo  
 Cheese Enchiladas

## Saint Mary's

Fish Parisienne  
 Deep Dish Vegetarian Pizza  
 Vegetable Kebobs  
 Deli Bar

SEE DICK DRINK



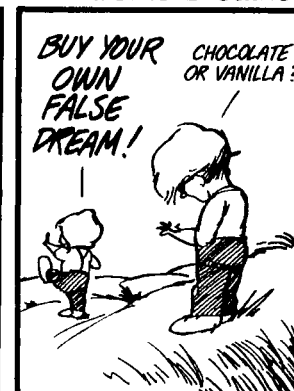
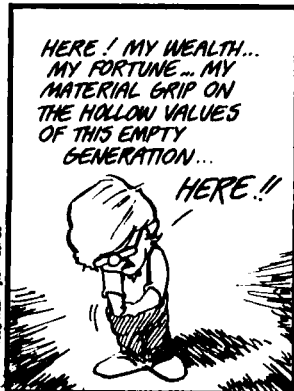
SEE DICK DRIVE



Don't  
 drink  
 and  
 drive

# Comics

## Bloom County



## Berke Breathed



## Calvin and Hobbes

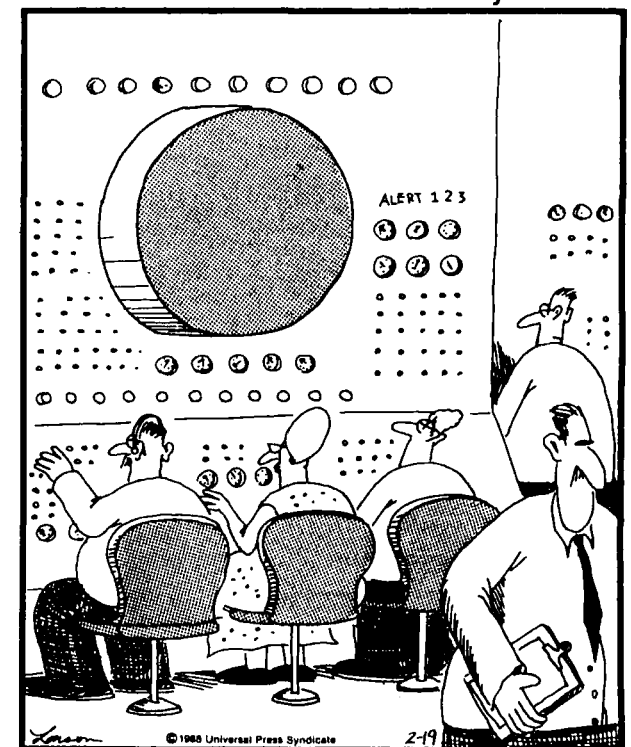


## Bill Watterson



## The Far Side

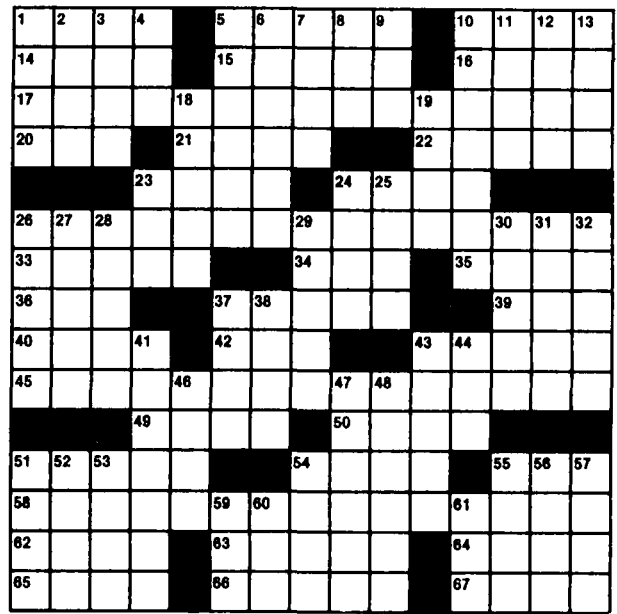
## Gary Larson



One day, Frank knew, he was just going to have to push that big button.

# The Daily Crossword

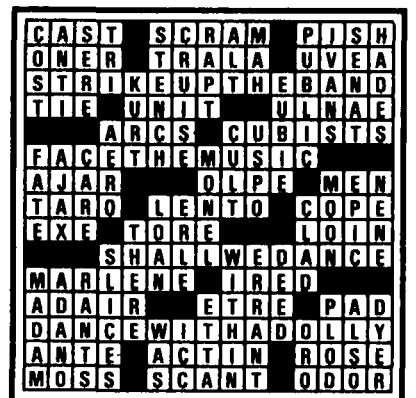
- ACROSS**  
 1 X marks it  
 5 Say "hello"  
 10 Bivouac  
 14 List of feasts  
 15 Make a comparison  
 16 Butterine  
 17 US literary notable  
 20 Resort  
 21 Spheres  
 22 Thoughts  
 23 Rose's love  
 24 Unless in law  
 26 Work by 17A  
 33 Plant of a clone  
 34 Single  
 35 It. resort  
 36 WWII command  
 37 Liquid measure  
 39 Fr. department  
 40 Recorded proceedings — and outs  
 43 Crayon  
 45 Work by 17A  
 49 Ratio words  
 50 Loud sound  
 51 Footwear  
 54 Sports group  
 55 Couple  
 58 Work by 17A  
 62 Lease  
 63 Type face  
 64 Eastern VIP  
 65 Leg joint  
 66 Accumulate  
 67 Gala affair
- DOWN**  
 1 Bribes  
 2 Support  
 3 Ancient Gr. theaters  
 4 Young child  
 5 Halo  
 6 Having wales  
 7 Makes do (with "out")  
 8 Always in poems  
 9 Explosive  
 10 Friendly



© 1988 Tribune Media Services, Inc. All Rights Reserved

02/19/88

- 11 Lily plant  
 12 Tableland  
 13 Utensils  
 18 Automaton  
 19 Pugilist's weapon  
 23 Exist  
 24 Not any  
 25 Roman highway  
 26 Pay the tab  
 27 Certain cover  
 28 Act the ham  
 29 Untrue  
 30 Wild ass  
 31 Mile. Plaf  
 32 Musical work  
 37 Elevator  
 38 Division word  
 41 Stir up  
 43 Muscle contraction  
 44 Tanker cargo  
 46 Paris suburb  
 47 Stands on edge  
 48 Tantalizes



02/19/88

- 51 Tree's skin  
 52 Apparent  
 53 Fr. river  
 54 Louise or Turner  
 55 Coin  
 56 Determinate amount  
 57 Frightening creature  
 59 Epoch  
 60 Gypsy  
 61 Ump's kin

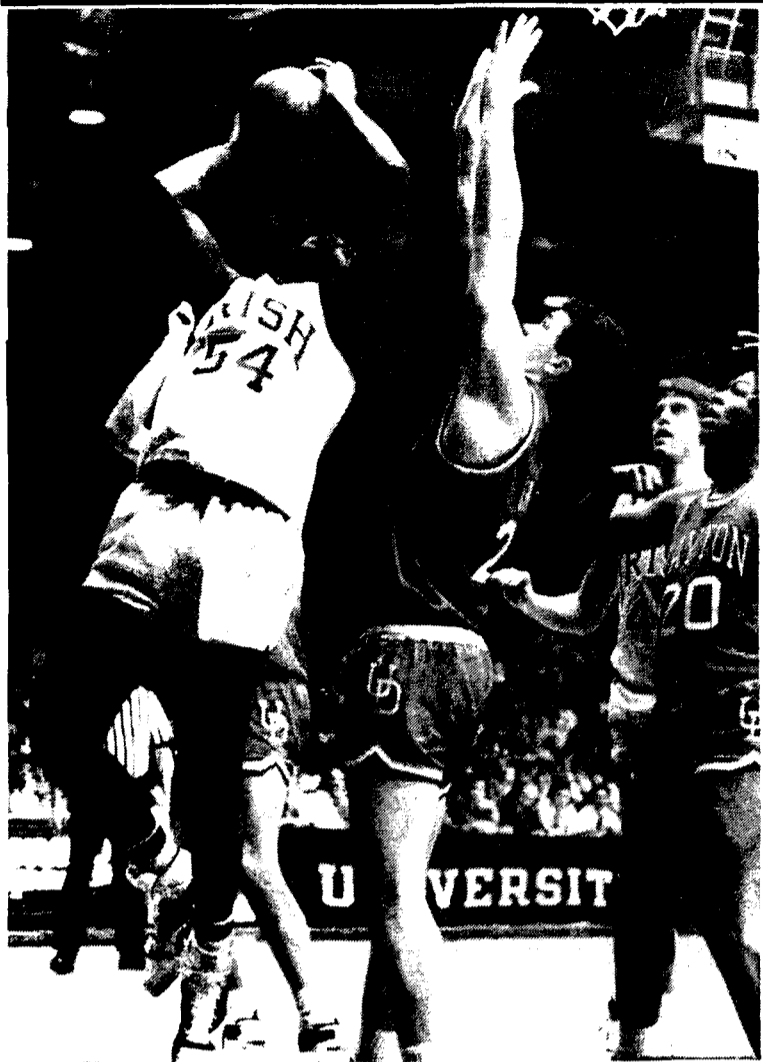
LIP-SYNC  
 CONTEST

Saturday, March 5  
 at Theodore's

\$200 GRAND PRIZE!!!

Sponsored by SUB

Interested acts should contact Maura (x2745) or Mark (x1184) by Feb. 19.



The Observer / Robert Jones

Gary Voce (54) scored 18 points as Notre Dame stopped the Dayton Flyers 59-47 in a slow-paced game at the Joyce ACC Thursday night.

## Irish outlast Dayton 59-47

By RICK RIETBROCK  
Assistant Sports Editor

In the Dayton lockerroom after the game, Flyers head coach Don Donoher threw his empty can of 7-Up toward the garbage can 15 feet away. The toss came up short, just as most of his team's first-half shots had and just as his slow-down strategy had.

Notre Dame used Dayton's first-half futility and some strong second-half inside scoring from Gary Voce to take a 59-47 win from the Flyers.

Anthony Corbitt hit a 16-footer, his only field goal of the first half, to pull Dayton to within three at 17-14 with 6:29 left in the half. From then on, Dayton's shooting went frigid, and the Irish defense put the heat on.

Dayton's Negele Knight hit a layup with 3:59 left for the Flyers' only hoop for the rest of the half as the already low-flying offense was totally grounded, while Notre Dame scored 10. Not exactly a run, but enough to add some pad to its lead.

Dayton shot just 38 percent (8-of-21) in the first frame, while the Irish hit an even 50

percent (11-of-22), led by David Rivers' 4-of-7 (12 points). The Flyers added 12 turnovers to their list of problems on their way to the team's lowest point total of the season.

"Playing against that type of offense, to be up by 11 at halftime was really something," said Notre Dame head coach Digger Phelps. "I thought we played some pretty good defense and created a lot of their missed shots and turnovers."

The drought continued when the second half began, as it took Dayton another 2:54 to score, which enabled the Irish to grab a 33-17 lead. Notre Dame continued to widen the lead and a Rivers-to-Mark Stevenson alley-oop ended in a dunk and a 42-25 Irish advantage.

Dayton slowly got back into the game as Corbitt, Knight, and Ray Springer pulled the team to within 10 at 49-39 with just more than five minutes remaining. But that's as close as the Flyers would get the rest of the way.

Corbitt recovered from a 1-of-6 first half to hit 5-of-8 second-half shots and finish with a team-high 13 points.

With Dayton beginning to

find the range, the Irish may have been in some trouble had it not been for the inside play of Gary Voce. The senior co-captain scored 12 points in the middle seven minutes of the second half, including two three-point plays to pick up a Notre Dame offense that was looking for a lift.

Voce also grabbed nine rebounds.

"He's developing just like (Donald) Royal did last year at about the same time as an inside scorer," said Phelps. "He's getting into a groove where we can count on him for a basket or to draw a foul inside. He's just getting more confidence each game."

"I've gotten more confident and I'm at the point in my career where (Phelps) wants me with the ball," said Voce, who tied with Rivers for game scoring honors with 18 points.

While the game was no aesthetic masterpiece, Phelps said he was not about to be fussy.

"I'm just happy to win," he said. "I was worried with how we would respond to three games in five days. I thought

see IRISH, page 14

## Flyers play at a snail's pace, crawl away with 12-point loss

By THERESA KELLY  
Sports Writer

In the middle of last night's evening nap, a basketball game broke out at the Joyce ACC.

The game was slow, to say the least. The 32-31 Notre Dame advantage in the second half was a frenzy compared to the 27-16 halftime score. Maybe the late (8 p.m.) start was keeping the players up past their bedtimes.

It was Dayton's game plan to keep the pace slow. They succeeded, but didn't win the game. It was a moral victory, of sorts, but for Notre Dame...

"It was a win," said Irish guard Joe Fredrick.

Dayton tried a few fast breaks in the second half, but was too, you guessed it, slow for David Rivers and the Irish defense.

"They (the Flyers) wanted to play ball control and eat some time off the clock, then look to score," said Irish head coach Digger Phelps. "They didn't

want to get into a blow-out type situation."

Why did the Flyers chose to go with a game plan that made the court look bigger, the ball seem heavier and the basket much higher?

The reason was player personnel. The Flyers are not only very inexperienced, but were also hurt by injuries. From 3:59 to go in the first half until 16:11 remaining in the second half the Flyers scored one point.

And although the Irish only scored 10 in that span, it was enough of a lead to put the Flyers out of the contest.

"We felt we had to slow it down if we were going to have any kind of chance," said Dayton head coach Don Donoher. "We were successful in getting into the slow pace, but we just couldn't get the ball to go in."

The Irish schedule consisted of three games (now three victories) in the last five days, including a Tuesday night trip to New Jersey to face Rutgers. Even with the wear and tear,

the players were not thrilled with the pace of last night's contest.

"We thought they might try to go at us," said Gary Voce, "figuring we were tired with three games in the last five days."

Apparently, the Flyers thought differently.

"I was pretty disappointed," Fredrick said. "I was hoping for a fast-paced game. I knew a lot of the people on the team, and a faster game would've been more fun."

Although it looked as if the teams were afraid to shoot in case they might wake up the crowd, the Irish were pleased with the victory and even found some positive aspects in the slow pace.

"I think we handled the situation pretty well," Phelps said. "You could play this way in the first round (of the NCAA tournament). You don't know who you're going to play. You might get someone who plays that way. It's good to face them during the season."

## NCAA's concern: toilet paper

You may have noticed the new announcement at men's basketball games telling fans not to throw toilet paper, or anything else for that matter, onto the court. The announcement stems from a new ruling by the NCAA on fans throwing streamers, toilet paper or whatever on the court, traditionally after a first basket.

Under the new rule, the referees must assess a two-shot technical foul against the head coach of whichever team's fans threw the streamers and award the ball to the opponents.

Dennis  
Corrigan  
Sports Editor



"We called Ed Stipes, of the NCAA Basketball Committee, to get a clarification on the ruling," said Notre Dame Assistant Athletic Director Missy Conboy. "He said the officials had no discretion. They had to call the two-shot technical. When we announced it the first time, the officials didn't know they had to call it. We called Stipes to tell him that."

The first thing the officials have to do is determine just whose fans threw what. Obviously if 300 rolls of toilet paper come from the corner of the Joyce Center, the officials are going to whistle Digger Phelps. But suppose just a few come sailing down from midcourt? Then whose fans threw what? Was it an Irish fan or an opponent's? You

see TOILET, page 14



Each day, The Observer contains in-depth interviews, concise quotes, and guest columns from Notre Dame's top administrators, coaches, and student leaders. And when famous political figures, celebrities and clergy visit Notre Dame, The Observer's staff of over two hundred students covers the campus to bring you the news.

Join Now and receive The Observer for just \$40 for the next academic year. In a few short days, you can have The Observer in your home.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Simply detach and mail this card and we'll bill you or send this card along with a check or money order to:

The Observer  
P.O. Box Q  
Notre Dame, IN 46556

# Sorin College

—founded 1888—

Brought to you by the Sorin College Centennial Committee

## The Sorin Experiment

As part of the campus expansion in 1888, Notre Dame took a radical step in building the first Catholic college dormitory in America with private rooms. So radical was the plan that one account says Father Sorin sent the president, Thomas Walsh, on a bogus trip to Europe in order to start the project.

By the 1880's, the dream that had begun with a crude, wooden chapel in the wilderness was rapidly expanding and needed a transition into a true, Catholic University. The Main Building was becoming overcrowded and officials wanted to attract older students and expand the Law School. Students from grade school through college studied, slept, and ate together in a communal system at the Main Building. The plan for a dormitory with single rooms was revolutionary in Catholic education and highly contro-

versial. Suspicious Victorians questioned this radical departure and wondered what adolescents would do with such freedom, but they were assured by the Scholastic that the rooms would be "large enough to encourage study and at the same time small enough to discourage visiting." "The privileges of Sorin Hall" were also limited only to juniors and seniors of exceptional academic status and character.

One of the many legends behind the conception of the hall has it that Father John Zahm, the innovative vice-president of the university, originally proposed the single-room dorm. However, Rev. Thomas Walsh, the more conservative president, was hesitant about such a radical move. Zahm then appealed to Sorin, the retired president and

see **SORIN**, page 2



The 100 Year old Sorin Hall complete with porch and rear turrets. ca. 1912



1888 Fr. Edward Sorin, C.S.C. for whom the Hall is named on the occasion of his fifty year anniversary as a priest.

## The "Colonel" of the Law School

Notre Dame's Law School founded in 1869 came to prominence in Sorin Hall under its colorful Dean, William Hoynes. With flair, imagination and hard work, the "Colonel", as he preferred to be known, built up the quality and size of the school during its thirty-year occupation of the first floor.

Fr. Andrew Morrissey, Sorin's first rector and later University President, credited Hoynes with the Law School's foundation and Hoynes typically took the praise. Hoynes reputedly read the dictionary to maintain his eloquence in the classroom and to complement his high profile style of dress. Fellow Sorinites, fascinated by their ostentatious Dean-in-Residence, were amused by his public appearance and

eloquent language and often played practical jokes at his expense. In 1905, after being drenched by water tossed from the third floor, Hoynes pleaded with such effectiveness that a porch was soon constructed for his protection.

Hoynes came to Notre Dame as an undergraduate in 1867 before becoming the editor of a New Jersey newspaper. He later attended Law School at Michigan, where he received his LLB in 1872. University President Fr. Walsh invited him to Notre Dame in 1883 to become the Dean of the Law School.

"Colonel" Hoynes was instrumental in the provision of the 'moot' court room on the south side where his students could practice and he himself lectured there for hours daily.

The Law course was extended from two to three years in this early period. Though not a Colonel while in the service, the students chose to give him this title because he took responsibility for the training of the military on campus. These became known as the "Hoynes" Light Guards.

In 1923 the newly appointed dean was Thomas F. Konop and the Law School had moved from Sorin to its new premises in Hoynes Hall, now Riley Hall of Music. Hoynes retired to Sorin. His stately appearance and robust ways were noticeably absent as he retired. When teased about the use of a cane, Hoynes shrugged it off and never again used a cane, though it was

see **HOYNES**, page 3

## The Sorin College name change protests

In 1969 Sorin Hall split from the University of Notre Dame in a dramatic protest gesture against University policy and established itself as a self-sufficient and independent College. The protestors were few in number and their words were louder than their actions. The words they utilized were 'Sorin College' and they were etched on to a small wooden plaque and raised to the roof of the Sorin porch.

The idea of identifying the hall as independent of the University did not manifest itself until the late 1960's. The image however, had always rested on the minds of Sorin's residents who were for the most part, 'worldly and experienced' upperclassmen and graduate students who enjoyed being set apart.

The new entity, based on the tradition amassed from the hall's vast history, was modeled after the Ivy League's conception of the independent college in a University.

The withdrawal of Sorin failed to make the local headlines and was a relatively small event compared to some of the other happenings on the campus at that time. The 'Sorin College' sign was erected and a few lighthearted speeches were given in front of the boisterous and 'newly emancipated' student body of Sorin College.

This centennial year the 'College' status will be recognized formally with the 'Sorin College First Annual Commencement Exercises.' College diplomas will be distributed to the graduating seniors after they complete a commemorative day of classes on Saturday April 9th.



1893- 'Colonel' William Hoynes conducts class in the first floor Law School. The Law Library and Hoynes' own quarters were also located on the first floor for 34 years.

## Viewpoint

"Paul Fenlon lived in the room I live in now. He had it decorated like a Victorian drawing room with pictures all over the walls. The plaster was chipping and the wall needed a new coat of paint, but Paul would not hear of it. While Paul was on a family vacation in Pennsylvania pictures were taken of the room from several different angles, the walls were done over, the pictures were put back according to the photos, and Paul Fenlon never noticed." - Monk Malloy

"We live in a place with walls that should speak. In the research for this feature, we have stumbled upon some of the better known moments as recorded by writers down through the years. We owe much to those who have documented the history and to those who helped present it today in a fashion that is accessible to many." - Joseph Mc Kenna, Rector

"Sorin Hall is the paradigm, the model of what a College and University situation should be. It is an intimate hall where a small number of students and faculty can live together." - James Carberry '50



The Victorian style of a Sorin room in the 1890's.

"Living in Sorin symbolized being a Senior. I was just glad to get a high enough grade point average to live in a tower room." - Walt Collins

"My closest friends today are still the friends I made during my years at Notre Dame." - Walter Lee Fleming '40

"I enjoyed every year, day, and minute at Notre Dame, and my Senior year in Sorin Hall was the peak of my student life experience." - Edward J. Cronin '38

## Sorin

from page 1

leader of the Holy Cross congregation, for help. The intrigue thickened when Fr. Sorin sent Walsh to Europe for a science convention so that Zahm, as acting president, could commission and supervise the design of the hall. Sorin blessed the cornerstone on May 27, 1888 as the climax of the school's celebration of his sacerdotal golden jubilee. The day's festivities also included a Solemn High Mass in Sacred Heart Church, a banquet, military displays, and fireworks. Two days later, Walsh returned, shocked to see the inevitable expansion of the campus.

The original building of 60 rooms, was completed that year, and students moved in on January 12, 1889 after Father Sorin held dedication ceremonies in the chapel of St. Thomas Aquinas on the first floor. J.E. Cusack, a member of the first football team of 1887, had the honor of the first room pick because of his high academic standing.

Sorin Hall also housed the first Catholic Law School in America. Under the guidance of Dean William Hoynes, it was moved from its cramped quarters in the Main Building to the more

spacious classrooms in the south wing of Sorin's first floor. This area included a moot court room designed to give the law students practical experience.

The second floor rooms on the north side became known as "Professors' Alley" since they were the home of a series of bachelor professors. In the early days of the hall, the basement was the center of recreation where students were able to play cards, billiards, and piano. It also contained a reading room and a smoking room where a debating society and a "Browning Club" met. In later years, the basement was partitioned into rooms that housed Rockne and many other great Notre Dame athletes.

Due to the success of the Sorin Experiment and the rapid expansion of the university, the north and south wings were extended in 1897 adding forty more rooms and nearly doubling the residential capacity. The infamous porch was tacked on later in April of 1905, but the original plan for a four-sided structure with four entrances and an enclosed quadrangle was never completed. Nevertheless, the Sorin Hall experiment in single-room residences allowed Notre Dame to make a major step towards becoming a true Catholic university, competitive with the best colleges in the nation.

## Answers to 'Sorin Trivia'

- |                 |               |                      |              |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 1. God          | 7. Porch      | 13. G. K. Chesterton | 19. Edbrooke |
| 2. Law          | 8. Shea       | 14. Nose and Foot    | 20. Zahm     |
| 3. Prefect      | 9. Other      | 15. Beuterlein       | 21. Monkhood |
| 4. Subway       | 10. Chemistry | 16. Donahue          | 22. Private  |
| 5. Collegiate   | 11. Statue    | 17. Mail             | 23. Walsh    |
| 6. Knute Rockne | 12. Turrets   | 18. Farley           | 24. First    |

## Paul Fenlon:

Paul Fenlon, professor of English, 64 year resident of Sorin hall and last of the Notre Dame bachelor dons, possessed a "genius for friendship" according to those who knew him.

When Fenlon died on November 7, 1980, the long tradition of bachelor professors living in student halls ended.

According to Edward Fisher, Fenlon's friend and biographer Paul Fenlon first came to Notre Dame as a student in 1915, "when Father John W. Cavanaugh was president, Knute Rockne was a chemistry professor, the electricity in student residences was turned off at 10 p.m., and tuition, room, and board was \$400 a year." He lived his first years in Corby Hall, but took up residence in Sorin, at age twenty, during World War I. He became one of the first underclass residents of Sorin, originally a senior dorm, when Father Cavanaugh promised diplomas to any seniors who chose to serve in the war. Many senior Sorinites,



Professor Paul Fenlon

unsure of their academic status, jumped at the chance for a guaranteed diploma, thus opening up room for juniors in the dorm.

After graduation, Father Joseph

## Last

Burke, the d if he would the Departm wanted me you ever h anything? Woodrow V Democrat, a that." The victory was job at First he worked f "I hated Paul Fenlon the South { most at hom There was a were studen these visits, the young i with no rea again offere English. Fenlon re

## Father John O'Hara: Cardinal

John O'Hara, Prefect of Religion, Sorin Hall resident, and founder of the "Religious Bulletin" was born in 1888 just 26 days before the birth of the college dormitory that would later become his home as priest and teacher. As a spiritual director and president, O'Hara has written his name indelibly in the University history books through his promotion of traditional Catholic worship on campus and his support for the Fightin' Irish football teams of the period.

John O'Hara entered the graduating class of 1912 and in August of his senior year, signed up as a novice in the Holy Cross order. After a 1924 move to 141 Sorin, the new priest became known as a counselor and confessor and officiated at the obligatory morning and evening prayers as well as Saturday and Sunday Mass. According to Fr McAvoy, O'Hara's biographer, this energetic young priest helped develop the religious spirit of

Notre Dame, through his promotion of practices such as frequent communion, confession, Novenas and visits to the Grotto.

Rising at 4.30 a.m., he awoke people for the early Mass and dispensed communion and confession while his teaching duties included Spanish, Commerce and Religion. Until 10 p.m. he received numerous students who sought his guidance from an old leather chair in Room 141. Known for his statistical analysis of religious practice on campus by counting the number of hosts consumed at daily communion, O'Hara released figures on a regular basis to show that the religious life of the campus was improving. From only a few communicants in 1916 the average daily communion increased to 1469 in 1937-38.

O'Hara's religious fervor also combined with the Fightin' Irish football spirit that developed under fellow

Sorinite coa and Rockne shared a dee each other. the Rose Bo

## The Porch: Biggest Umbrella On Campus

Built in 1905 as an umbrella for the eccentric professor "Colonel" Hoynes, the Sorin Porch has added a unique dimension to the activities of the hall, providing a gathering place for hall photographs, mail deliveries, talent shows, and impromptu beauty contests in the spring.

During the 1930's, the legendary rector Rev. John "Pop" Farley personally distributed the mail here three times daily, often sniffing the envelopes for perfume and teasing the recipients about their contents. Anti-war demonstrators attached the "Sorin College" sign to the front of the porch in 1969 when Sorin seceded from Notre Dame to protest University policies in the Vietnam War. Until recently, Sorinites lounging on the porch held mock beauty pageants by flashing numbered cards to rate the co-eds passing by. It has also been the site of numerous talent shows, pep rallies, and concerts.

Even more legendary is the story of its construction.

The popular but poorly documented story behind the porch was narrated by Rev. Thomas Lahey in his biography on Colonel Hoynes. According to his account, "in those less refined days," it was a favorite "indoor sport" of residents to occasionally dump buckets of water from the second and third floor windows onto people leaving by the front door for the evening. After

hearing the telltale squeak of the door opening on one such night, a third floor prankster dumped his bucket's load in the usual manner. This time, however, the victim happened to be Professor Hoynes, Dean of the Law School and first floor resident. According to Lahey, the "Colonel" was "immaculately clothed for some formal affair in Washington Hall," and the bucket's deluge drenched Hoynes "to the immediate discomfiture of everyone concerned.... His fist raised to high heaven" never before "so angry or so

eloquent," Hoynes "called every name in the calendar previously recorded. He ancestry in a half dozen la

Hoynes was loved by Dame so concerned Un decided immediately to the future protection of t leaving... as a perpetual n mistake." Therefore, acc account, it was built as a protect Colonel Hoynes



The current resident

# of the Bachelor Dons

ean of studies, asked Fenlon care to stay on and teach in ent of English. "My father to get out", he said, "'Did ear of a teacher doing I answered, 'Dad, look at Wilson!' He was an ardent ed so he had no answer for elder Fenlon won, but his brief. Paul's Uncle got him a National of Chicago where r nine months. every minute of it!" said On weekends he came on hore to the place he felt e, the Notre Dame campus. extra bond when his sisters ts at Saint Mary's. During Father Burke could see that han was facing up to a job sense of vocation. So he d Paul a position teaching rned to Sorin in 1920, and

soon became friends with two other young teachers, George Schuster and Clarence Manion. Said Schuster, "Paul Fenlon had a genius for friendship." He kept in close touch with Manion, Schuster, and others his whole life. His door was always open to all comers, and friends knocking were always interrupting the conversation.

Fenlon lived in Sorin for 64 years as a student, teacher, and then as a retired professor. His room in the last years of his life was on the first floor, in the northeast turret, nearest Sacred Heart Church.

Recently, the first floor St. Thomas Aquinas Chapel has been renovated with money raised in the the Paul Fenlon Memorial fund. Each Spring, Sorin Hall residents gather to honor Professor Fenlon at the Fenlon dinner to bestow honors upon current Sorin residents whose lives follow the example of Notre Dame's last bachelor don.

# Virtues

order to guarantee the availability of the Eucharist to the players before the game. According to Fr. Hope, Rockne in a press conference once referred to O'Hara as his 'first assistant' and gave his fellow Sorinite the credit for the success of his teams. In response, O'Hara authored a religious survey to show that football was an aid to religion "by using up idle time and lessening physical temptations by its discipline".

He founded the "Religious Bulletin" and used it as a means to promote religious practice on campus. After criticizing jazz music in one issue, the residents of Badin produced copies of the "Irreligious Bulletin" in response to the priest's remarks. O'Hara was the last Notre Dame Prefect of Religion and moved to Dillon before becoming University president and later Cardinal O'Hara. An altar is dedicated to John Cardinal O'Hara in Sacred Heart Church.



Fr. John O'Hara  
ch Knute Rockne. O'Hara were of the same age and p respect and friendship for The priest even traveled to wl in 1925 with the team in

and the guilty ones r, and a few never e questioned their nguages."

everyone at Notre iversity officials erect a porch "for hose entering and eminder of a tragic ording to Lahey's sort of umbrella to from the Sorin

pranksters -- an intriguing story but hard to swallow.

However, the extensive research of Philip Hicks ('80), a former Sorin resident, suggests that this account is highly plausible. He verified the incident with references found in the Dome and Scholastic and dated it to March of 1905. The April 1, 1905 Scholastic announced, "Preparations have already begun for the building of a porch for Sorin Hall. Upon erection of the scaffolding many remarks of regret came from the

The Statue saga began one morning in 1952 when the pedestal which held the bronze figure in Sorin was found vacant. Months later, intensive official investigation had failed to provide any clues as to the whereabouts of the statue. Then one day there was a glimmer of hope in the form of a postcard from France... "Visited the Louvre today. Paris swings at night... Father Sorin." For weeks postcards and telegrams found their way to the Golden Dome from departure points that dotted the globe. The worldly statue visited such events as the coronation of Elizabeth II, the Kentucky Derby and the Indianapolis 500.

Explanations for the statue's unexpected sabbatical are numerous and have ranged from plausible to just short of coherent. One of the leading accounts portrays a tale of collegiate practical pranking. It seems that in the early winter of 1952, two Dillon undergraduates collaborated to provoke an altercation between the "anti-

intellectual creeps" of Sorin and the "nerds of Walsh." The conspirators allegedly took the statue and buried it in a sand trap on the golf course. When finals neared the pranksters were forced to improvise a conclusion to their jest. They publicized the return of the then notorious statue in local bars and theaters and arranged to have the final telegram sent from Washington. On the big day they retrieved the statue (which had since been stored in an off-campus garage) and brought it to campus where a small group of students had appeared. Instead of putting the figure in a cab the jokers carried their burden to the back of Cushing whereupon they yelled, "Hey Sorin," and then proceeded to run away undetected. They had completed the perfect crime.

There were several sightings of a short still figure with fishing pole in hand, stiffly resting against the bow of a rowing boat on St. Mary's Lake.

The Sorin rector by this time had reached his limit and placed the statue in hiding. This measure was eventually nullified by the insistent pleas of the students who wanted to see the statue back in Sorin Hall but the Homecoming weekend of 1962 saw the sculpture descend from the heavens via helicopter and land at the Library construction site. From there, jubilant students escorted the airborne-qualified statue by chariot to Sorin where celebrations continued.

Again the statue disappeared from campus when Sorin seniors took their friend home and in 1972, Rev. James Burtchell tracked down the work of art and brought it back to Notre Dame. The figure stayed under the locked surveillance of Burtchell for nearly ten years. In 1983 Sorin Hall was renovated and the statue was returned for good. As a precautionary measure the sculpture was filled with concrete and soldered to the floor with iron rods.



1893 Students purchase newspapers from a local vendor in front of the Hall.

members of the water-throwing brigade. Others, who thought of the peace and comfort they could enjoy in the good old summer time, smiled..." This article affirms the tradition of the water pranks and dates the construction in April.

In 1906, the Dome links Hoynes to the porch and names the pranksters with a satiric cartoon which narrates that a Sorin resident by the name of MacFarland, "who has been here long enough to know all the vicissitudes of time and students at the University, apropos of the Sorin Hall porch, had the following dream. He was walking, it seemed, along the path leading to the hall when in a haze there appeared in the windows immediately above the entrance the shades of Mullen, Cornell, Confer, Gardiner and other old-time disturbers with pitchers in their hands. With mournful shakings of the head they contemplated the new porch." As MacFarland approached the porch, the scene faded from view, and "he heard softly dying out:

*'It was not like that in the olden days,  
in the days beyond recall,  
When everybody got ducked that lived in Sorin Hall.'*

In 1908, the Dome celebrated the porch with the following ballad:

*The Old Water Bucket  
How dear to my heart are the scenes about Sorin  
As fond recollection presents them to view;*

*The one-armed police force, the watchman named Dorin,  
And e'en the dear co-eds whom some of us knew.*

*The wide-spreading tree and the porch that stood by it,  
The reason for which was that cataracts fell  
And deluged our Colonel, at least mighty nigh it.  
Alas, for the bucket! That porch was its knell.*

# Sorin Trivia

1. "\_\_\_ Made Sorin Number One."
2. Which department was housed in Sorin originally?
3. Father O'Hara held the post of \_\_\_ of Religion.
4. What was the nickname for Sorin's basement in the early 1900's?
5. What was the original (though rarely used), name for Sorin Hall?
6. Sorin's most famous resident of yesteryear
7. Because of a "water bomb", what fixture was added to Sorin?
8. Which brothers and first floor residents composed the Notre Dame Victory March?
9. What is Sorin's screaming mascot?
10. What was Knute Rockne's major?
11. What artifact was consistently stolen from the hall?
12. The four unique architectural features of Sorin
13. What famous author visited a Sorin professor in the 1920's?
14. What two body parts are polished on the statue of Father Sorin? \_\_\_ and \_\_\_
15. What all-time passing leader recently lived in Sorin Hall?
16. What famous talk show host lived in Sorin?
17. What was distributed daily to students on Sorin's front porch?
18. This hall is named after a former Sorin "pop"ular rector.
19. Who designed both the Administration Building and Sorin Hall?
20. Who was the acting Notre Dame President at the time Sorin was built?
21. What weekly sporting event occurs weekly with resident and University President Monk Malloy?
22. Sorin is the first American Catholic dormitory with \_\_\_ rooms.
23. Which President was sent to Europe to enable the construction of Sorin?
24. What floor in Sorin boasts the highest ceilings?

# Hoynes

from page 1

needed: At the age of eighty, he appeared in a full military uniform at a Memorial day parade and though not fit to make the march, none could refuse him the opportunity. He was annoyed that two boy scouts accompanied him on either side on his short march to the cemetery.

When Hoynes lay ill in Sorin, Fr Burns had to have the doctor

visit in pretense that he was a former graduate. This went well until two days later when Hoynes came in with a bill from a doctor and denied that he had ever seen one. Fr Burns explained that someone in the doctor's office must have gotten the name mixed up and the Colonel accepted this solution. Still refusing health care, he finally was forced into hospital and died in a comatose state on March 28, 1933 without making any will.



Sorin Hall.

# Knute Rockne of Notre Dame: coach, actor, psychologist

In every sense of the word Knute Rockne was an All-American.

According to his many biographers such as Lovelace, Brondfield and Stuhldreher, Rockne's character dictated his success. Moose Krause who met Rockne in his freshman year could surely attest to this fact: "... It is true that certain men are created or born to leadership, Rockne surely was one such." It is also said that he dominated everything and everyone, whether on the football field, in the classroom, at a coach's convention, a business meeting or a social function. He has been called a zealot, a fierce perfectionist who analyzed every phase of his trade like no other had attempted, a psychologist, a supreme actor, and undoubtedly an extraordinary coach.

Born Knute (pronounced Kanute) Kenneth Rockne in 1888, he was raised in Chicago after immigrating at the age of four from Voss, Norway. He was a mischievous child who no doubt lived up to the anecdotes told of him later. Failing to finish North West High School in Chicago because of excessive absences, Knute worked for 4 years before being convinced to attend Notre Dame in 1910, a college of which he had hardly heard.

After qualifying as an undergraduate, he worked a dozen jobs one of which was a waiter at the university dining halls to pay for school. Because the dormitory was cheaper than an individual room, Rockne moved into Brownson Hall for his first two years. His roommate was none other than Gus Dorais who would later help him perfect the forward pass. In his third year Rockne moved to the more prestigious Corby Hall, a perennial choice of upperclassman at the time, and took up chemistry. He would later graduate magna cum laude. Finally, in his senior year Rockne moved to the basement of Sorin Hall, then known as the "subway." Legend has it that Rock's steel grid over his window was loose. Being an American businessman, he charged Sorin Hall residents for post-curfew entrances and exists.

Rockne's innovative skills carried over to the gridiron. By playing on the scrub teams off and on at Brownson Hall for his first couple of years, he learned how to compensate for his small size by using his head. In the summer of 1913 before his senior year, Knute and Gus Dorais obtained jobs as life-guardians at Cedar Point, a resort on Lake Erie. They packed a couple of footballs and began practicing the forward pass with Gus as quarterback and Rockne his receiver (timed at 4.6 in the forty). The forward pass up to this time had been frowned upon due to its difficulty. That fall after perfecting the pass in organized practice, Dorais and Rockne displayed their newly found skills in a 35-15 victory over a greatly favored Army team. Old fashioned football had met its death.

Four years later in 1918, Rockne's skill in understanding, analyzing, and innovating the game, landed him the head coaching job. In thirteen years as head coach, Rockne won 105, lost but 12 and tied 5.



Athletes who lived in the basement (clockwise from top left): Paul Hornung, Knute Rockne, Johnny Lujack, Steve Beuerlein, Stuhldreher and Miller of the "Four Horsemen", and Edward "Moose" Krause.

## Athletes: At home in the subway

It is no accident that the first name on the 1888 Sorin Hall roomlist was J. E. Cusack halfback on the first Notre Dame football team of 1887. For since that time Sorin has become home to some of the greatest players and coaches in college football history.

Over the years, athletes seemed to migrate to the basement of Sorin, affectionately referred to as the "subway" by its residents. In fact, the "subway" housed two of the most legendary men of college football. The immortal Knute Rockne shared a room in this pipe-lined den of Sorin with his famous cohort, Gus Dorais. Dorais and Rockne went down in the record books together in

November of 1913, when they revolutionized the use of the forward pass to trounce the heavily favored Army cadets 35-13.

During the glory years of the 1920's, Rockne won 3 national championships, produced 11 All-Americans, and compiled the highest winning percentage in the history of football. The subways reached its heyday came during these years which Rockne coached. During this time, the subway housed stars like Hunk Anderson, Fritz Slackford, Roger Kiley, Buck Shaw, Frank Reese, Eddie Anderson, Harry Boujan, Frank Caughlin, Johnny Mohardt, Harry Mehre, and Chet Wynne.

One of the few freshman ever to live in the Sorin "subway" was Harry Stuhldreher. Stuhldreher roomed here in 1921 with veteran quarterback Chet Grant, the 138-pounder who was ten years Harry's senior. Stuhldreher must have learned a great deal from his aged mentor because he went on to quarterback the 1924 "Four Horseman" team, probably the most glamorous team in all of football history. Stuhldreher was not the only "Horseman" to live in Sorin. His backfield partner, Don Miller, the 161-pound right halfback, lived in room 301 during the 1924 school year.

As if these great legends were not enough, Paul Hornung, Johnny Lattner and

Johnny Lujack, three of Notre Dame's seven Heisman winners, have also lived in the hall. In addition to being a football player of the highest caliber, Lujack also won monograms in basketball, baseball, and track while at Notre Dame. Edward "Moose" Krause, another resident of the hall, is also remembered for his all-around contributions to many Notre Dame sports. A football player while in school, "Moose" went on to become Notre Dame's athletic director.

All the glory is not confined to the past however.

Recent greats that have lived in Sorin include Rocky Blier, Ken MacAfee and Steve Beuerlein.

## The Notre Dame Victory March

After successive road trips to Ann Arbor and Bloomington in the Football season of 1908, Michael and John Shea, two Sorin residents, decided that Notre Dame deserved to have its own school song.

Michael, the elder brother was a music instructor and had continued to live in Sorin after his 1905 graduation. John was a graduate student in history and had been Senior Class President and Editor of the Dome and Scholastic. He was also known as a prankster and a writer of limericks.

Michael rehearsed the tune

on the piano in Sorin's first floor reading room while John returned to his room and composed the words to his brother's melody. When the Shea brothers met again, the reading room was occupied and Michael, an accomplished organist led his brother up to the loft in nearby Sacred Heart Church. Here the music and lyrics were joined to create The Notre Dame Victory March.

In the Winter of the same year, Michael, while at home in Holyoke, Massachusetts, met with Professor William Hammond, his organ instructor

and one of the best organists in the east. After hearing of their creation, the professor invited the brothers down to the Second Congregational Church and the rendition was loudly praised by all who attended the impromptu recital.

The Notre Dame Victory March was first performed in public in the rotunda of the Administration Building during the traditional Easter morning concert in April, 1909. The song steadily grew in popularity and significance as it achieved national and international fame. Paraphrased more than any

other College song, it is also the basis for many high school fight songs. During World War II, a U.S. infantryman wrote these moving words to the president of Notre Dame according to a Press Release of 1958:

"Father, the big offensive toward Rome will begin soon. American and British troops are lined up side by side, and tonight the bands are playing. And I thought you'd like to know, Father, that they are playing not 'God Save the King', not 'The Star Spangled Banner', but 'The Notre Dame Victory March.'"