

ACCENT: Dining hall distractions

VIEWPOINT: Attacks on "Last Temptation"

Waterlogged

Showers and thunderstorms Monday with locally heavy rainfall. High in the upper 70s.



The Observer

VOL. XXII, NO. 20

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1988

the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Namphy ousted in Haiti, Avril declared president

Associated Press

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti—Brig. Gen. Prosper Avril, a former military adviser for the Duvalier dictatorship, declared himself president on Sunday after ousting Lt. Gen. Henri Namphy.

Avril, adjutant general of the army, said in an early morning address on national television that the Presidential Guard toppled Namphy on Saturday because it was "sickened" by the way Namphy governed. Namphy was sent to the neighboring Dominican Republic.

Residents reported hearing heavy gunfire Saturday night near the presidential palace in what appeared to be fighting between military factions.

Frantz Lubin, Haiti's director of information, said soldiers were killed, but Avril mentioned no casualties.

Haiti radio stations reported that at least six people were killed in the capital in coup-related clashes, and that mobs pillaged two homes owned by Namphy and the home of Port-

au-Prince Mayor Franck Romain.

The military government appealed in a national television broadcast "for calm, discipline and order in respect of individual rights and liberties."

A witness told The Associated Press she saw two bodies in the courtyard of Romain's luxurious home in the suburb of Delmas and the property was occupied by soldiers.

"The house was stripped, doors were torn off the hinges. It was a shell," the witness said.

Avril took over a week after about 20 men armed with machetes, handguns and steel pikes attacked a church during a Mass being said by the Rev. Jean Aristide, a vocal critic of the military government. Thirteen people were killed and 77 wounded. Opposition leaders blamed Namphy's government for the attack and another church burning two days later.

On Sunday morning, slum dwellers killed and burned the body of one man and cheered when a soldier shot and killed another man suspected of par-

ticipating in the massacre. By midday, the city was quiet, but the airport was closed.

Avril, who was adviser to ousted President Jean-Claude Duvalier, said Haiti will respect all international treaties, liberties and human rights and said that "dialogue will be honored for the sake of national reconciliation."

Lubin said Jean-Claude Paul, commander of the 700-man Dessalines Barracks, was named commander-in-chief of the army, but Avril did not mention Paul. Dessalines is the most feared unit in the 7,000-man army.

Paul, who has been indicted on federal drug trafficking charges in Miami, had been considered the most powerful figure in Haiti after Namphy. It was not known if Paul played a role in the coup, but sources said Namphy and Paul were at odds.

In Washington, State Department Spokeswoman Anita Stockman said noncommissioned officers of the

see HAITI, page 3



AP Photo

Put it there, pal

A group of young Koreans play with "Hodori," the Korean Summer Olympic Games mascot in a street in Seoul on Thursday.

Military coup in Burma results in new regime and violent protests

Associated Press

RANGOON, Burma—Armed Forces Commander Saw Maung ousted the civilian president on Sunday, and thousands of people surged into the streets to demand democracy and protest the fourth change in the government in two months.

Gen. Saw Maung said in a statement broadcast by state Radio Rangoon that he overthrew President Maung Maung to halt economic and social chaos and to hold democratic

elections after 26 years of authoritarian rule.

The fate of Maung Maung was not known. There were no reports of casualties or arrests but sporadic shooting was reported in the capital.

Saw Maung, 59, immediately abolished key government institutions and slapped an 8 p.m. to 4 a.m. curfew on the capital, the country's largest city with 2.5 million residents. Public gatherings were banned, but it was not known whether the measures were only for Ran-

goon or for all of Burma.

But protest organizers persuaded demonstrators to return home before the curfew began. They were asked to return to the streets Monday for further unspecified actions.

Shots were reported in Rangoon and some people were breaking the curfew, the U.S. state Department in Washington said. "There are reports of barricades being put up by

see BURMA, page 4

60 confirmed dead in Mexico

Associated Press

MONTERREY, Mexico—Workers searched on Sunday for the bodies of up to 200 people swept away when a river poured over its banks and overturned four buses.

Sixty people were confirmed dead.

The buses were caught in the path of the Santa Catarina River when a flash flood spawned by Hurricane Gilbert ripped a 40-mile-long path of destruction Saturday through northern Mexico's most populated region.

It was the epilogue to a week of death and havoc caused by Gilbert, which ravaged the

Yucatan Peninsula resort areas of Cancun, Cozumel and Isla Mujeres before crossing the Gulf of Mexico and hitting Mexico again in the northeast near Texas.

The storm killed at least 98 people while coursing the Caribbean, including 29 in the Yucatan when it hit land last Wednesday with winds of up to 200 mph, 26 in Jamaica, 30 in Haiti, five in the Dominican Republic and eight in Honduras. Two people were killed Saturday in Texas by tornados spawned by the storm.

But it was in this capital of the state of Nuevo Leon where Gilbert exacted its highest death toll after it weakened into

a tropical storm late Friday.

Gilbert's rains created a 10-foot-deep, 150-foot-wide torrent of muddy water by Saturday when the river roared through Monterrey. By Sunday, it was almost back to its normal size of 20 feet, allowing soldiers to use cranes to pull the crushed body of one intercity passenger bus from the mud.

"They hope to find bodies because they don't know exactly how many people were in the bus or how many were able to save themselves," said rescue coordinator Lt. Col. Vicente Gamez of the 7th Military Zone.

Gamez said only two survivors were located by Sunday.



The Observer / Trey Raymond

To punt or not to punt

Ben Mendoza, a sophomore from Flanner Hall, shares an intense moment with other ND students who also went on the road trip to watch the Irish beat Michigan State on Saturday.

IN BRIEF

Dennis K. Moore has joined the staff of the University as an assistant director of public relations and information. Moore's previous experience has included corporate public relations, marketing, and magazine writing and editing. For more than eight years he was a freelance writer and consultant specializing in corporate public information programs. From 1987 to 1988 Moore was creative director of Financial Marketing Corp., a Chicago based marketing and public relations agency serving clients in the financial services industry. *-The Observer*

Sister Aquin O'Neill has been appointed visiting associate professor of theology and undergraduate coordinator of Notre Dame's Jerusalem Program in Tantor according to Isabel Charles, associate provost and director of foreign study programs. O'Neill holds master's and doctoral degrees in moral theology from Vanderbilt University and has taught at Loyola College in Baltimore and at Salve Regina College in Newport, Rhode Island. *-The Observer*

Comedienne Joan Rivers may be back on the air next year as host of a daytime television talk show. The former host of "The Late Show" and guest host of "The Tonight Show Starring Johnny Carson" is said to be working out a deal with Tribune Entertainment Co. for a 26-week cycle beginning in the fall of 1989. The show would serve as a counterpart to Tribune's "Geraldo." *-Associated Press*

OF INTEREST

The Undergraduate Schools Committee will hold a training session today for students who were unable to make previous sessions, at 7:00 p.m. in the Admissions office. *-The Observer*

SUB-Campus Entertainment will hold a brief meeting today at 9:00 p.m. in the Sorin Room of the LaFortune Student Center. *-The Observer*

GSU Women's Resource Committee organizational meeting will be held at 7:00 p.m. in the Sorin Room of the LaFortune Student Center. *-The Observer*

The Investment Club will meet at 7:00 p.m. in 220 Hayes-Healy. *-The Observer*

SUB will hold organizational committee meetings for those who signed up at Activities Night at the following times: Campus Entertainment, 9:00 p.m. in the Sorin Room of LaFortune; Services, 9:00 p.m. in the SUB Office in LaFortune; Publicity, 8:15 p.m. in the SUB Office; Cultural Arts, Friday Sept. 23 in the SUB Office. Applications for executive assistant to the board manager will also be taken. Call 239-7757 for more information. *-The Observer*

SUB announces openings for positions of choreographer, stage manager, and musical director for the Feb. 22-25 production of Simon. Contact Rob Meffe at 283-3660 for more information. *-The Observer*

Campus Bible Fellowship will hold a dinner at 5:45 p.m. at 19525 Perdle Road (off Juniper) and a Bible study at 6:30 p.m. Everyone is welcome, no cost. Call 277-8471 for more information. *-The Observer*

Auditions for "Twelfth Night" will take place today and tomorrow at 7:00 p.m. in Washington Hall. Actors, Musicians, Technicians, and Managers are needed. *-The Observer*

1987-88 London Program Students get together with American faculty and residence staff at the Notre Dame Room in the LaFortune Student Center at 6:30. Special Guest will be Leanne Langley. *-The Observer*

The Observer

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INSIDE COLUMN

Summer jobs make school seem more appealing

Lisa O'Malley
Assistant Viewpoint Editor



Now that we are settled in our classes, with tests and papers looming imminently before us, we should not be discouraged about spending many hours pouring over books. Just recall that mere weeks ago we were trapped in that dreaded summer job.

You might be thinking that it was not so bad. But we must keep in mind our tendency to put the past in a better light.

Do you find yourself reminiscing about those carefree summer days, lying by the pool, contemplating whether to play nine holes of golf or just drink in the rays? Well, stop.

As I recall, those days were few and far between, and most of my energy was spent at my ulcer-promoting job. The terror which filled my days consisted of working as a phone clerk, runner and trade checker in the stock index futures pit at the Chicago Mercantile Exchange.

Two summers ago, when I first started working at the "Merc," the contrast between the isolated campus of Notre Dame and the harsh reality of the financial world became apparent. Many of us, I think, have realized how fortunate we are to have the leisure and the means to live at Notre Dame with our friends and peers, free to pursue our interests, be they intellectual, creative or social.

I'm not saying that my job wasn't intellectually stimulating. I learned many new derogatory names, exclamations, and base, graphic jokes from the hardened men in the pit. I also learned which traders had mafia connections, (some of whose past histories would make the best seller list) and which shady characters to avoid.

In a more serious light, I learned to be quick and accurate with hand signals in a job where a few seconds can mean a few thousand dollars.

Squeezing my way through sweaty, unyielding bodies in the pit, I soon learned how to dodge lunging, frantic traders who occasionally stepped on my feet, jostled me in the ribs or knocked off my glasses in their haste to make a trade.

When we compare occasional late nights of studying to getting up at six every morning, the life of the student seems quite appealing. For while we can always skip a class to catch up on some sleep, such habits would prove devastating in a world where we can easily be fired and replaced.

As I walked to work every morning, I found myself surrounded by herds of men and women rushing to their destinations. Engulfed in a sea of drab grey tweed, I recalled wistfully the care-free students at school, meandering to class,



and never hesitating to stop and socialize despite their tardiness.

We have all had various summer jobs which we have detested. Some of the more unique jobs of my friends have ranged from pipetting urine in a chemistry lab to mopping up radioactive waste in a nuclear facility tank.

As we find ourselves inundated with assignments, we must remember accurately those often idealized days of summer.

Although we reap many benefits from our summer jobs, such as learning a new field, making money, and meeting new people, the most important benefit is realizing that we are ready and willing to return to the bittersweet smell of ethanol, the horrendous grind of finals and the culinary delights of the Dining Hall.

After surviving my summer exploits, I have found that Notre Dame seems quite tranquil, even on home football weekends. In a few years, most of us will have to enter the dreaded world of nine-to-five.

We wonder now, how working men and women ever make it through the day without the prospect of an October break.

Student Union Board

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STUDENT UNION BOARD

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Notre Dame to host annual Industry Day on Sept. 21

By KIM DRZEWIECKI
News Staff

Representatives from 25 companies will make appearances at the annual Notre Dame Industry Day on Wednesday, Sept. 21 in the Fitzpatrick Hall of Engineering.

Representatives will be on campus to answer questions students have about each company and possible employment opportunities. Industry Day will begin at 11 a.m. and is co-sponsored by the Joint Engineering Council and the Society of Women Engineers.

Companies which will be represented in the seminar include: Amoco Oil Co., Arthur Anderson & Co., AT&T Bell Laboratories, The Boeing Company, Brooklyn Union Gas, Caterpillar, Inc., Delco Electronics Corporation, Department of Navy Naval Avionics Center., Dow Corning, Dow Chemical USA, Exxon Research & Engineering Co., Ford Car Product Development, General Mills, Inc.,

ICI Americas, Inc., IBM, Indiana Bell, NCR, Procter & Gamble, Kurt Salmon Associates, Inc., Solomon Brothers, Tellabs, Vista Chemical Co., Westvaco, and the Xerox Corporation.

Industry Day consists of two main parts, according to Jacquie Healy, president of the Joint Engineering Council.

First, an industry fair will be held from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. in the first-floor concourse of Fitzpatrick Hall, where students may talk to the representatives, and gather information about various companies.

"Each firm participating will have a table from which to distribute information concerning their company. This is an excellent opportunity for students to learn more about these companies," said Deborah Galler, Industry Day co-chairperson.

The second part of Industry Day will begin with a mixer at 5 pm, which will be held in the concourse of the Monogram Room in the Joyce ACC. At a dinner following the mixer, stu-

dents will be given a further opportunity to meet company representatives.

Although Industry Day is sponsored by two engineering organizations, the experience is not limited to engineering students, said Healy. She said that anyone interested in gaining insight into any of the companies participating in Industry Day is encouraged to attend.

Healy says it is a good idea for interested students to bring copies of their resumes with them.

According to Healy, in the past many people have secured both summer and full-time employment through the contacts made at this event.

Freshmen, sophomores and juniors, as well as seniors, are encouraged to take advantage of the opportunities offered to them at Industry Day.

"Consider attending this event. Your participation will determine the success of this day—for Notre Dame and you," said Galler.

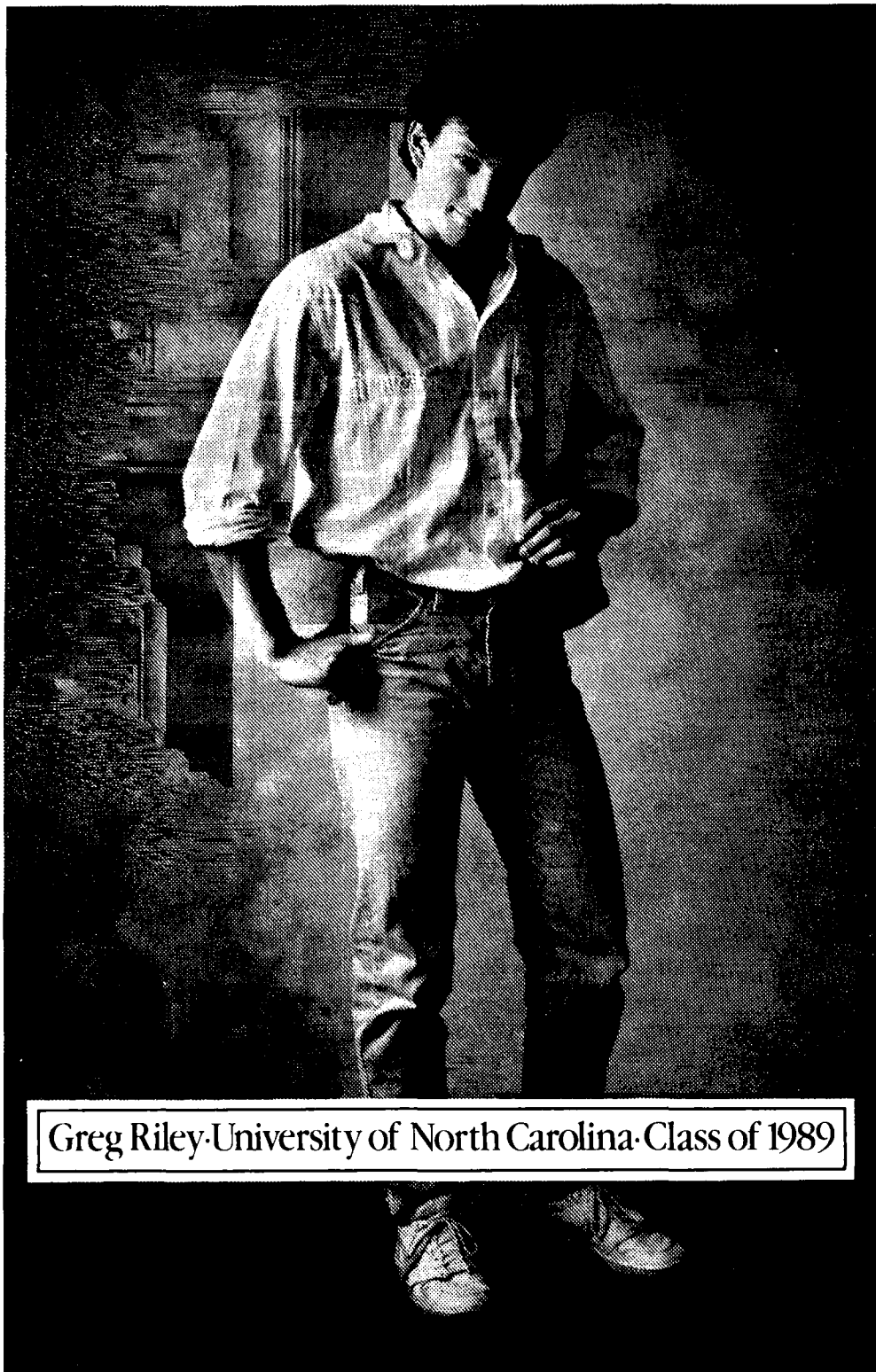


Left--right--left

The Observer / Don Pan

A small group of students in ROTC hold a Sunday afternoon drill on the Lyons basketball courts, despite the sporadic thundershowers.

"I don't want a lot of hype. I just want something I can count on."



Greg Riley · University of North Carolina · Class of 1989

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The right choice.

Haiti

continued from page 1

Presidential Guard captured Namphy in an apparently bloodless coup and persuaded Avril to take over.

She said they were believed to be "dissatisfied with recent human rights violations and the general deterioration in the security situation punctuated by attacks against the churches over the past two weeks."

Ms. Stockman said Avril phoned the U.S. ambassador and said he was assuming the presidency. She said the U.S. government still wants Paul to answer the drug trafficking charges in court.

Namphy arrived in a private plane at a private airport in Santo Domingo, the Dominican capital, early Sunday morning, said Fabio Herrera Cabral, deputy foreign minister of the Dominican Republic, which shares the island of Hispaniola with Haiti.

The Dominican Republic said Namphy and Port-au-Prince Mayor Franck Romau were granted political asylum in its embassy in Port-au-Prince. Details on the departure of Romain and 12 others still were being discussed, Herrera Cabral said. Romain was a colonel in the Presidential Guard and chief of police under Duvalier.

Avril reported Namphy's ouster at about 2:30 a.m., several hours after shooting broke out at the main plaza in front of the presidential palace. The gunshots sent dozens of people fleeing for cover.

Sources who spoke on condition of anonymity said the fighting involved army factions and members of the Tonton Macoutes, the dreaded agents that terrorized Haitians during the 29-year dictatorships of the Duvalier family. Details were not known.

In his speech to members of the Presidential Guard at the palace, Avril declared himself president and promoted himself to lieutenant general.

Panel considers Gary for airport site

Associated Press

GARY, Ind.—Indiana officials, battling to have Gary designated the site for a new Chicago-area airport, say they have reached an agreement in principal with their counterparts in Illinois, for equal representation on the committee deciding the issue.

Indiana had only one of eight votes on the previous committee, which agreed a new airport is needed.

The list of possible sites was narrowed to Hatcher Gary Regional Airport, an undeveloped site near the Indiana-Illinois state line, a site north of Kankakee, Ill., and one northwest of Peotone, Ill.

The new committee will oversee the third phase of the study and is expected to select a site by the fall of 1989.

Indiana officials say equal representation on the panel is critical to Gary's chances of

being selected.

"I always look upon these boards in numerical terms. My sense is we are going to have a fairer hearing of Gary's case with equal representation," said U.S. Rep. Peter Visclosky, D-Ind.

Roland Mross, director of the Indiana Department of Transportation, and Garred Jones, a planner for the Illinois division of aeronautics, said a final decision on the committee's

membership is expected by the end of the month.

Mross said he believes there will be nine or 11 members, with a representative of the Federal Aviation Administration on the committee to break any ties.

Still to be resolved is whether Chicago should be represented on the board.

Paul Leonard, the regional vice president of the Air Transport Association, and the

committee's representative from Chicago, voted against the previous panel's findings that a new airport is needed. The other six members of the panel voted in favor of the findings.

Leonard says he and a representative of the Chicago Department of Aviation should be on the new committee because their exclusion would weight the panel unfairly in favor of construction of a new airport.



The Observer / Don Pan

Go for the gold

Dave Hensler, Doug Webb, Chang-Hee Won, and Bernie Zidan (left to right) spend a relaxing Sunday afternoon watching the Olympic Games in Pangborn

Hall. Won, a student from Korea, has his room decorated with a variety of posters promoting the Games.

Jackson is highest-paid entertainer

Associated Press

NEW YORK—Three Hoosiers, including No. 1 Michael Jackson, are on Forbes magazine's list of the 40 highest-paid entertainers.

Jackson, the Gary native who raked in an estimated \$60 million this year, moonwalked his way past Bill Cosby to become the world's highest-paid entertainer.

Jackson, who was ranked ninth on last year's Forbes Top 40 list of the wealthiest celebrities, is expected to earn a total of \$97 million for 1987 and 1988, Forbes says in its Oct. 3 edition.

The 30-year-old entertainer made approximately \$40 million from his recent worldwide tour, and the rest came from sales of his album "Bad," his autobiography, "Moonwalk," Pepsi endorsements and other music publishing, the magazine says.

Cosby, who held the No. 1 slot on last year's list with 1986-87 income of \$84 million, was No. 2 on the current list with \$92 million in earnings for 1987 and 1988, Forbes says.

Cartoonist Jim Davis, who creates his "Garfield" strips, books and assorted other items from Muncie, was 15th on the list. According to Forbes, Davis' expected earnings for 1987 and 1988 total \$36 million.

Also on the list is John Cougar Mellencamp, the rock 'n' roll singer from Seymour whose estimated earnings are \$23 million. Forbes ranked him at No. 31.

Forbes also notes that in death, perhaps more so than in life, entertainers continue to fill pocketbooks as well as hearts.

Tennessee's Elvis Presley is tops on the list of deceased entertainers whose estates are making in excess of \$1 million annually. His estate is expected to earn about \$15 million, Forbes said.

Burma

continued from page 1

defiant citizens, movement of troops throughout the city and sporadic shooting," said Spokeswoman Anita Stockman.

Menashe Zippori, Burma's ambassador to Israel, said on Israel radio: "Every now and then we can hear in the background shots fired, but everybody is in his own house. We cannot tell who is shooting whom."

On Saturday, soldiers fired into a crowd and wounded two

people during confrontations with protesters demanding an end to the repressive rule by the Burma Socialist Program Party, the sole legal party.

A later broadcast named the other 18 military officers in the committee, including the army, navy and air force commanders, eight of Burma's nine regional army commanders, and the unpopular military intelligence chief, Col. Khin Nyunt.

The initial broadcast, preceded by martial music, said the military took over state authority "to curb further deterioration of the general situation in the country."

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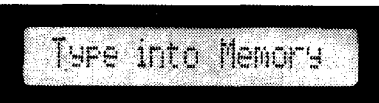
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The Observer / Don Pan

Whistle while you work

Seniors Anita Chua (left) and Theresa Henley meticulously sculpt their clay projects yesterday evening in the Leo and Edna Riley Hall of Art and Design. Chua, a business major, shows that pottery is not just a course for art majors.

Public inspection file is established

By JIM WINKLER
Staff Reporter

The Activities Fee Allocation Committee has established the Public Inspection File for those students who wonder exactly how their \$45 per year Student Activities fee is spent.

The file, updated and maintained by the Office of Student Activities, contains all fund requests and check requisitions for money from the Student Activities fee.

Last April, Director of Student Activities Joe Cassidy proposed the idea of a public file to the Allocation Committee. Cassidy said he believed some sort of public file should be established and made accessible to all students so they could see where their money was being spent.

Cassidy said he got the idea for the file from several schools he'd been associated with since his own college career.

According to Student Body Treasurer Michelle Zinser, the committee believed that the file was a good way for clubs and organizations to be held accountable to students for what they spend.

Zinser added, "This information has always been on record in my office and in Student Activities, but now we have a way to make it public for students."

Zinser said the allocations are determined by assessing

the requesting groups' needs, as well as that groups' past spending patterns.

This information is compiled the same way as the annual Student Activities fee budget, which is public information, according to Zinser. She added that a copy of the budget is on file in her office and may be viewed there.

Although the budget is public information, Zinser said many students still wonder exactly how the money is spent.

Any request for funds is initially processed in the student government office and then sent to Cassidy for a signature of approval, according to Zinser. Cassidy's staff is responsible for making a copy of the request and entering it into the Public Inspection File. The file is kept in the Student Activities Office in LaFortune Student Center.

According to Cassidy, the file "is public for any member of the Notre Dame community."

Cassidy said he did not anticipate many students perusing the file, but added, "Students who have some complaint or doubt about how the money is being spent can now come up and see the information."

Cassidy pointed out that the file is already operational and said he encourages interested students to use the file.

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Iran releases list of Gulf War casualties

Associated Press

NICOSIA, Cyprus--Iran said Sunday it lost 123,220 soldiers and 11,000 civilians in the 8-year-old war with Iraq, marking the first time Tehran has announced casualty figures.

Islamic Guidance and Culture Minister Mohammad Khatami said in an interview with Tehran radio, monitored in Nicosia, that 60,711 other

military personnel were listed as missing in action. He said Iran believed many of those are prisoners of war in Iraq.

The death toll cited by Khatami was well below estimates of 300,000 Iranians killed that Western military analysts said were considered to be conservative.

Iraqi officials have claimed more than 800,000 Iranians were killed before a U.N.-sponsored cease-fire took effect Aug. 20.

Khatami gave no figures for Iran's wounded. But Western analysts estimated them earlier this year at 600,000 to 700,000.

U.S. and other Western analysts have estimated 120,000 Iraqis killed and 300,000 wounded in the conflict.

Iran held a 3-1 manpower edge over its foe, but for much of the war the Iraqis fought from heavily fortified defense lines that helped minimize their casualties.

Khatami, who is also a deputy commander at military headquarters, said Iran's Revolutionary Guards suffered the worst casualties: 79,664 killed.

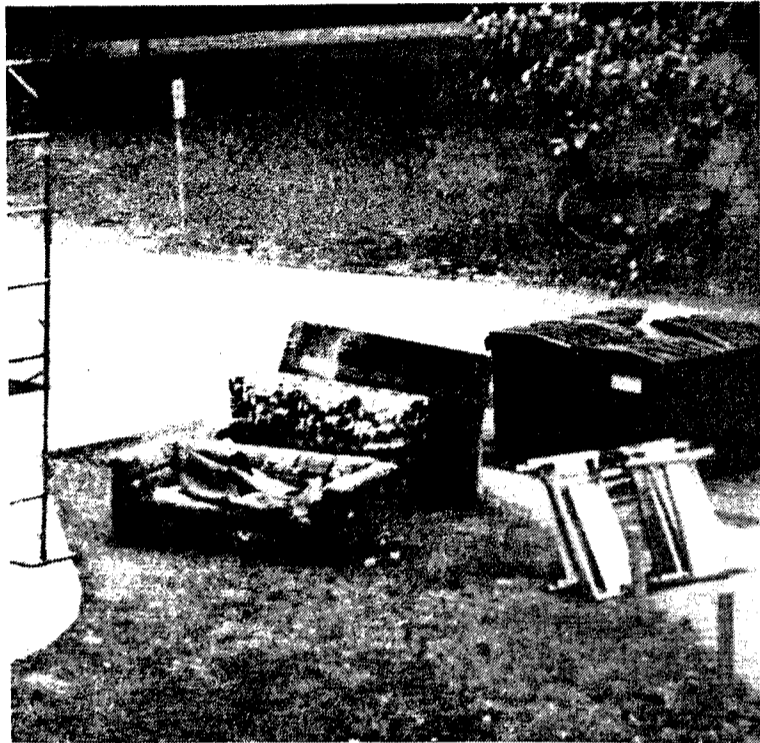
The Guards, known as Pasdaran, bore the brunt of the fighting and repeatedly launched human-wave offensives against Iraq's formidable defenses.

Khatami said 35,170 soldiers of the regular army were killed. The officer corps of the

army, built up by the late Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi, was crippled by revolutionary purges after the monarch was toppled by Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini's Islamic Revolution in 1979.

Khatami also said 11,000 civilians were killed in Iraqi attacks on Iranian cities.

Diplomatic sources said several thousand civilians were slain in a seven-week "war of the cities" earlier this year.



Sit on it

The Observer / Don Pan

Unwanted couches and other displaced furniture clutter the grounds behind Sorin Hall, where they have been located since the beginning of the fall semester.

Former Indiana man linked to cult

Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO--Eight boxes of correspondence and memos from the Peoples Temple commune at Jonestown, Guyana, where 913 people died in a mass suicide 10 years ago, have become available for scholarly review.

Among the documents are dozens of scribbled notes from members suggesting methods of taking revenge on people who defected from the group, which the Rev. Jim Jones formed in Indianapolis in the mid-1950s. One of the proposals involved selling the defectors poisoned Christmas candy.

The records, unsealed by a court-appointed receiver and deposited recently at the California Historical Society in San Francisco, reveal the bizarre mental states of members of the Peoples Temple.

Jones, who grew up in the eastern Indiana community of Lynn, moved to Indianapolis in 1949 and formed the Peoples Temple six years later. He moved the group to California in the mid-1960s, reportedly because he believed there would be a nuclear holocaust in 1967 and that California would be safer.

In a group of letters to Jones, who masterminded the mass

suicide on Nov. 18, 1978, some members vowed to kill themselves and their children on command.

Jones' aides wrote memos to him on how sleep deprivation and Vitamin B complex deficiency are useful tools in brainwashing.

Most members of the commune swallowed grape drink laced with potassium cyanide a short time after Rep. Leo Ryan, a San Francisco Examiner photographer, two NBC reporters and a Temple defector were killed by supporters of Jones in a hail of gunfire at the commune's air strip.

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Humor, heart all in 'The Hogan Family'

JOE BUCOLO
accent writer

Some things never change and some things change too often. One television show in particular has the best—and worst—of both these worlds, yet through it all, "The Hogan Family" continues to present quality situation comedy entertainment.

NBC presents "The Hogan Family" Monday nights at 7:30. The show, which began its run three years ago, has undergone more changes than "Moonlighting" has aired reruns. Case in point: the show's title. When the show began, its title was "Valerie." Due to some problems between Valerie Harper and the network, the show's title changed to "Valerie's Family: The Hogans" and the show continued sans Harper. Recently, the title changed to "The Hogan Family" since Valerie was not around anyway. The moral: do not argue with the network.

What has not changed is the show's constant dedication to quality entertainment. "The Hogan Family" involves, you guessed it, the Hogan family: Michael (Joseph Taylor), an airline pilot coping with the death of his wife, Sandy (Sandy Duncan), Michael's sister substituting as a mother figure for the three boys, David (Jason Bateman), the "stud" teenager constantly pursuing girls, and the twins Willie (Danny Ponce) and

Mark (Jeremy Licht), competing with one another in everything.

Of course, the main purpose of a situation comedy is to make its audience laugh.

"The Hogan Family" does a fairly good job at achieving this end. While the show does not feature hilariously zany antics like "Growing Pains" and "Night Court," its writers capture the humorous family situations that arise during everyday life.

Probably the greatest asset to the show is its emphasis on family. The family sticks together no matter what the consequences. One episode features some touching scenes as the boys struggle to deal with the loss of their mother. Most sitcoms do not touch on such dramatic themes, yet "The Hogan Family" handles them in a mature, maternal way - with comedy elements.

Much of the humor in the show comes from the Hogans' neighbors, the Pooles. Mrs. Poole (Edie McClurg) is a show regular who stops by with an "extra" casserole or self-inflicted injury just to see what the Hogans are doing. She is usually only featured in one scene, but that is more than enough time for her to tell a crazy story or put her foot in her mouth several times. Willard Scott guest stars as Mr. Poole from time to time.

"The Hogan Family" occa-



After three different titles and a major change in the cast, "The Hogan Family" successfully provides laughs

sionally serves as an educator. In one episode, a fire engulfs the second floor of the family's house. The episode—co-sponsored by McDonald's—features some lessons about fire safety and even offers a heart-wrenching speech from David as he struggles with the threat of losing the rest of his family so soon after his mother's death.

The performances on the show are quite believable. Sandy Duncan's terrific acting talent adds a wonderful realism to the show. Taylor is convincing as Michael, and Licht and Ponce have done wonders to "flesh out" their characters; however, the star of the show is definitely Jason Bateman, whose acting talent has developed incredibly

since his days as Derek on "Silver Spoons." This leads one to wonder if the show's next title will be "The Jason Bateman Show," which is probably what it should have been from the beginning.

The show has two minor flaws. It seems that the powers behind the show are not confident in their "unique" type of sitcom and occasionally do things to imitate other more popular shows. The new character of David's friend Burt, for example, is from the same mold as Skippy on "Family Ties." The writers should realize they have something special in "The Hogan Family" and develop that instead of imitating other shows.

The other problem is more subtle and involves the show's authenticity. The Hogans live in Oak Park, Illinois, a suburb of Chicago, yet the scenery on the show reflects nothing that would be found in Oak Park. The outside shots of the Hogan home, for example, display palm trees, which are definitely not found even in the most remote parts of the city.

"The Hogan Family" is a unique and funny situation comedy that deserves great respect. If it can smooth out a few of its rough edges, it would be an exemplary show sure to be around for many years to come. It's nice to see quality actors in a quality show...for a change.

Dining hall food part of games people play

IAN MITCHELL
accent columnist

Too many Notre Dame students miss out on having the fullest, most enjoyable dining experience possible. Presented in the public interest, here then, are a few tips which can make your meal and the meals of those around you more enjoyable (and no, leaving campus is not one of them).

THE MEAT ENTREE GAME: Try to accumulate as many meat items as possible. Make several trips. Beg. Plead. Threaten. Wear disguises. Use different accents. Claim to also be ordering food for your invisible friend, "Binky." Distract the servers by shouting "air raid!" then grab some meat while they

hit the deck. Offer to slip them a fiver for a triple portion of fried cod. But whatever you do, get meat. Lots of it.

THE "BUT MA'AM, IT'S FOR SCIENCE" GAME: What color of Jell-o oozes downhill the fastest? How do you know until you've tried?

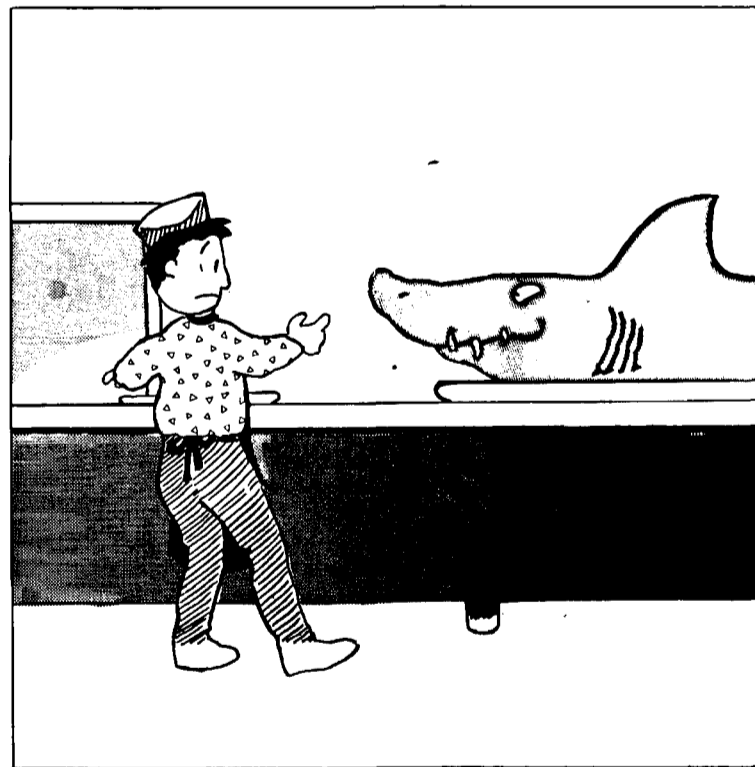
THE COW IMITATION GAME: Stand by the milk dispenser, and when someone pulls the lever, make a mooing sound in a loud voice. As well as being almost insanely funny, this game has the additional advantage of helping you to get a table all to yourself, even during busy hours.

THE "JUST WHEN YOU THOUGHT IT WAS SAFE TO WORK IN THE KITCHEN" GAME: (For South Dining

Hall only) Cut out a shark fin and put it on the tray conveyor. As it creeps towards the kitchen, hum the theme from "Jaws." Like all really good jokes, this one never grows old, so try it often.

THE BOOTLEG FRUIT GAME: Try to smuggle as much fruit as possible out of the dining hall without being caught. If found out, claim "Why, I have no idea how that banana got in there, ma'am."

SEVEN FUN THINGS TO SAY IN THE DINING HALL (One for every day of the week! Collect 'em all! Trade 'em with your pals!) Clever comments like these will never fail to impress your friends, as well as amuse the dining hall staff, who, like all University employees, really



enjoy hearing annoying criticism of how they do their jobs.

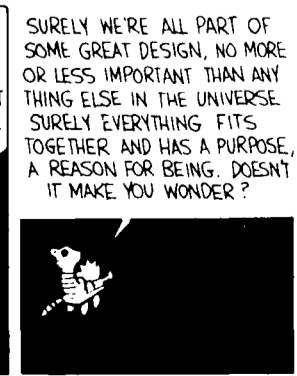
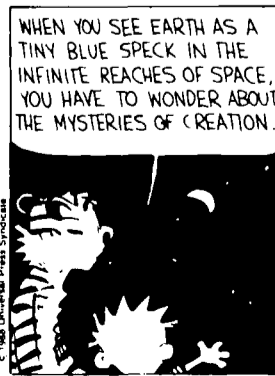
1. "Say, isn't that a human ear in your soup?"
2. "Foodfight!"
3. "Don't look now, but your 'tuna surprise casserole' is making a break for it."
4. "I can't eat this, I think it's evolved into a sentient being."
5. "I'm not saying this hot dog tastes funny or anything, but didn't there used to be more student employees here?"
6. "Look, something's trapped in my Jell-o! And it's trying to get out!"
7. "Oh goody, eggplant!"

What's the point of all this?

Well, I'm not saying that you can't make jokes about the food; some of it certainly is laughable (most recently, the innovative sandwich made up of ham, cheese, and inexplicably, broccoli). But the people who work in University Food Services are doing the best they can. And a little patience in waiting, a polite "please" and "thank you" every once in a while, or even (gasp!) a compliment on those rare occasions when they serve something you actually like goes a long way.

For example, I hear the Cap'n Crunch is excellent this year.

Calvin and Hobbes



Bill Watterson

“Temptation” insulting to Christianity

The recent trip to see the movie “The Last Temptation of Christ,” sponsored by SUB and GSU, along with a Viewpoint article about the same, have brought out some points that I believe should be discussed.

John Raphael, Jr.

guest column

It seems that a great number of people think that unless one has seen the movie he is not in a position to criticize it. I do not believe that this is true. Obviously there will be certain aspects of the movie on which I will not be able to comment (e.g. artistic style, cinematography, film quality etc.), but these areas have no relevance to my criticism of the film. My objection is to the film content, and anyone who has read a review of the film can attest to the fact that the content of the movie—especially the most controversial scenes—have been accurately reported. Thus, it is perfectly justified for one to make a judgment about these particular areas, regardless of whether one has seen the movie or not. In fact, we do this all the time. Certainly the position cannot be held that one must actually enter a pornographic shop and sample its wares before a decision about the moral content of such materials could be made. Neither would it be maintained that a person must actually experience a drug overdose before he is qualified to make a judgement about the consequences of such activity. Our faith itself is something based not on a physical encounter with Christ, but rather on a spiritual relationship that we first encounter through the testimony of family, friends, the Scriptures, and the Church.

Clearly it is not necessary for one to be physically present at an event in order to make valid criticisms about accurately reported facts pertaining to it. In fact, the idea that one has to be present at this movie excludes formal and rational forms of protest, such as boycotts, and it plays into the hands of the producers who automatically win as soon as a ticket is purchased. Thus,

it is possible to disagree with this film and to state those disagreements without having seen it.

This moves me to the next point. One reason why a Christian should not see this movie is that it is blasphemous. Before I continue I think that it is important to clarify this term. Blasphemy is anything that is insulting to God, principally, and to holy persons or things. Thus anything that attributes sin to God is blasphemous. This movie does this several times, but I will concentrate on the most widely publicized scene, the so-called “dream-sequence” on the cross. This scene is misnamed both as a dream and as a temptation. In common usage a dream is understood as something that occurs during sleep when one is not in control of one’s thought. A temptation is an enticement to sin and may have its source in concupiscence (desires and tendencies for sinful sense pleasures), the devil, or other people and circumstances. A temptation is not a sin precisely because it is an enticement, and one is free to reject it. This, however, is not the case in this movie. What happens here is best described as a sexual fantasy. This is not simply a thought about what might have happened, as so many claim. Rather it is a case of active mental participation in illicit sexual activity. In no way can this be considered a dream, nor merely an enticement. This action is clearly forbidden by Christ in the sermon on the mount; “. . . if a man looks at a woman lustfully, he has already committed adultery with her in his heart (Mt. 5:28).” Holy Scripture and the teaching of the Church are crystal clear when proclaiming the sinlessness of Christ. St. Paul says that Christ was “tempted in all things, but without sin.” This movie goes beyond temptation, and it has Christ in sin.

The very nature of the scene is wrong because it is based on concupiscence. Although concupiscence itself is not sin, still Christ was not subject to it because He was not subject to its cause, Original Sin. The First Vatican Council (1869-70) declared in its fourth chapter on The Mystery of the Incarnation, that “it is true that Christ shares our flesh and blood, but by no means did He contract

the stain of guilt when He took our weak nature; and although He was endowed with true free will, He not only did not sin, but He could not sin. He was not troubled with the passions of the soul or the concupiscences of the flesh, and He did not free Himself of these gradually, but He was conceived holy of the Holy Spirit in the womb of the most pure Virgin, and He was born holy.” This movie thus is the greatest insult to Christ as it attributes sin to the spotless Lamb of God.

Another objection that a Christian or any conscientious person has to this movie is that it is simply an insult to Christ whom Christians dearly love. This movie portrays Christ as a weak, confused, frightened, sexually unstable man. This is simply intolerable. Claims have been made that this movie is fictional, that it represents the director’s personal struggle. Unfortunately, the director has chosen a historical figure

“A temptation is not a sin precisely because it is an enticement, and one is free to reject it.”

and intermingled fact with fiction. By today’s standards this movie would be libelous. Artistic license does not give one the right to tamper with historical facts. We Christians have a very clear image of a compassionate Christ who loved the sinner, but condemned the sin. To portray Christ as this movie did is to lie. It is character assassination and ridicule of Jesus Christ. Would our Moslem brothers and sisters justify a scandalous attack on Mohammed? As a black man, would I and my brothers and sisters justify an attack on Dr. Mar-

tin Luther King, Jr.?

So why should we as Christians be expected to allow this scandalous film to be shown without a fight? Even more so, why should it be expected that we must watch this movie. Certainly one would not pay to see a movie that portrayed one’s mother as a prostitute. This movie is worse in that it portrays Christ as the worst kind of sinner. It is unfortunate that many now think that sin is naturally human when, in fact, just the opposite is true. Sin is the result of man’s misuse of his free will. And Christ came to redeem us from sin. Christ’s purpose was not to become man so that He could see what it was all about, rather He became man to show us exactly how we are to live. We must die to sin and put on a new life of holiness in Christ.

These are the reasons why I would not see this movie, and I offer them for all Christians to consider. In no way do I feel that viewing the movie would add to what I have written. I feel that viewing the movie would add to what I have written. I feel that it is a moral obligation to avoid this type of attack on Christianity. In addition, I contribute to the financial success of the producers. It is not a sign of intellectual maturity to participate in any endeavor simply for the sake of having first hand experience. It seems, rather, that one would carefully evaluate the circumstances of the event, and, based on that evaluation, make a decision. In this particular case, I have decided, based on the reasons given above, that this movie is contrary to Christian faith, an insult to Our Lord, and unacceptable, morally offensive viewing material.

John Raphael, Jr., is a senior philosophy major.

P.O. Box Q

Film tarnishes Christ’s image

Dear Editor:

As college students, we are continually told to think, to reflect, to contemplate. As college students at a Catholic university, our theology and philosophy professors tell us to think, to reflect, and to contemplate our faith. Let’s face it, blind belief and unintelligent faith are not popular at Notre Dame. However, because a student is opposed to or simply uncomfortable with the film “The Last Temptation of Christ,” does not make him guilty of this intellectual sin.

The assumption of the Sept. 13 column by Mr. Victor Krebs (“Students Fear Threat to Beliefs”) is that one must see this movie to reflect on the mystery of the Incarnation. One must see Jesus unsure of His identity and giving into the sin of sexual fantasy before one can understand the reality of his humanity. This is simply not true. The Bible offers us many examples of Christ’s human struggles without tainting his divinity. He wept when he heard

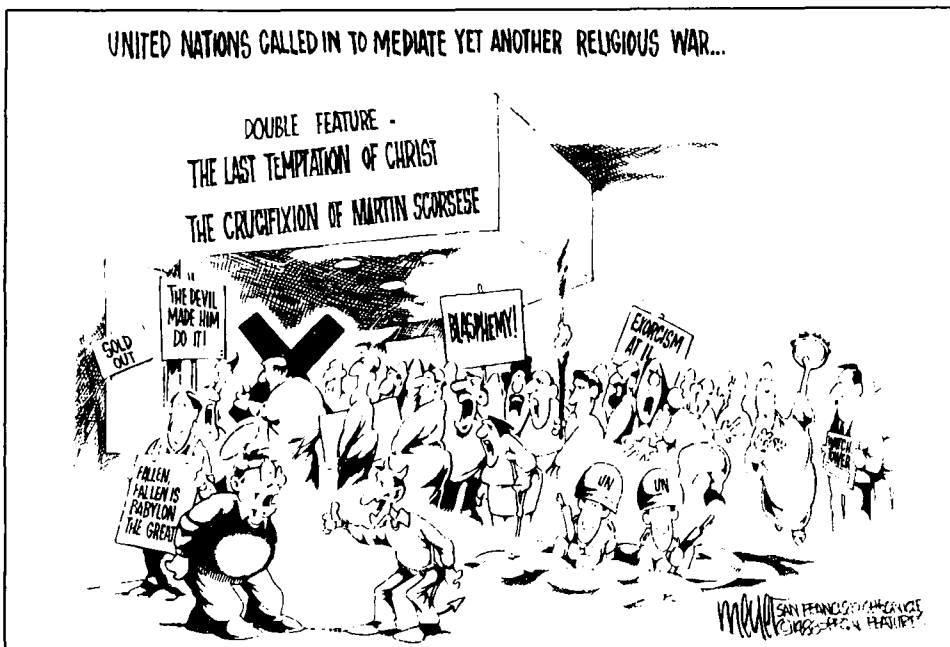
of Lazarus’ death and when his mother asked him for a miracle at Cana, he gave into her wish. Aren’t these examples of Christ’s true emotions and human feeling?

Furthermore, Mr. Krebs labels those who are offended by the film as fundamentalists—a modern day version of the Pharisee. But I put this before you: is there anything wrong with being sickened (this goes past offended) by a movie which portrays the Savior as giving in to carnal desires? This portrayal goes beyond showing Jesus’ human features, it makes him a hypocrite, it mocks his teachings and our faith.

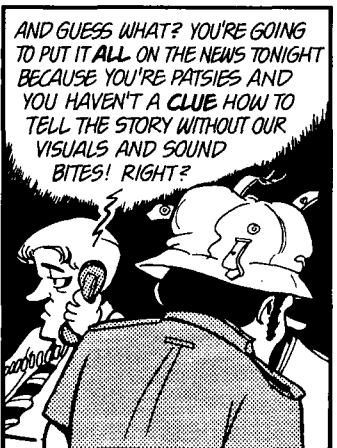
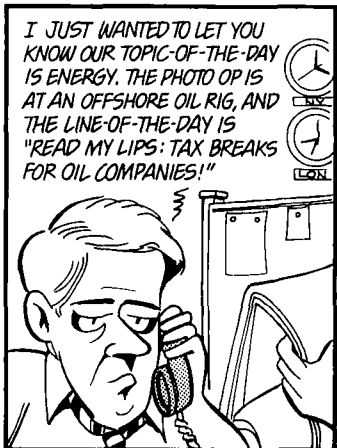
I agree with Mr. Krebs, faith should be personal and should be intelligent. We should reflect and discuss the mysteries of the Church. However, I do not think that the context of this discussion needs to be a movie of questionable content. Finally, anyone who claims that true understanding of faith can arise only out of such a context is as closed-minded as those he is condemning.

*Kari Swindell
Pasquerilla East
Sept. 15, 1988*

Garry Trudeau



Doonesbury



Quote of the Day

“Never let your head hang down. Never give up and sit down and grieve. Find another way, and don’t pray when it rains when you don’t pray when the sun shines.”

Satchel Paige

Dukakis attempts to veil his liberalism

In a very real sense, the 1980 and 1984 elections were refreshingly understandable contests. On the one side stood Ronald Reagan, longtime darling of the American Right, enumerating what were clearly recognized as conservative prescriptions for America's ills: less government, a stronger defense, a stress upon traditional values. Opposing him were Jimmy Carter in 1980, and then Walter Mondale four years later.

Kevin Smant

on politics

Both could safely be called "liberals" who sharply attacked Reagan on his supposed "insensitivity" toward the poor and government's role in alleviating it. Reagan's two victories have paved the way for the 1988 Republican nomination of Vice-President George Bush who, while striking out on his own on certain issues (notably education and the environment), still promises to continue Reagan's legacy on the issues of taxes (he won't raise them) and national defense (he will follow the dictum "peace through strength.") American conservatives generally have rallied around the Bush candidacy, despite earlier misgivings.

So Republicans once again cheerfully accept the notion that they are a con-

servative party, running a conservative candidate for president. And the Democrats, in choosing Michael Dukakis, cheerfully call themselves the . . . er, how do they see themselves anyway? As America's liberal party? But the Dukakis-Democrats have tried to deny this. Dukakis himself stresses that he wishes only to provide "economic opportunity for all" with "good jobs at good wages." Besides, the election is about "competence, not ideology;" why, in Dukakis' opinion, his views are closer to President Reagan's in foreign policy than are Mr. Bush's. He even chose moderately conservative Lloyd Bentsen as his running mate, who is in favor of such liberal heresies as aid to the Contras, tax reductions, and efforts to end abortions.

On the other hand, a careful reading of the Democratic platform, which was written mainly by Dukakis partisans, reveals a vastly different picture. Here the old Mondale liberalism reappears, albeit in new, carefully chosen code words. It's time for America to "reassert progressive values," says the document, as the poor have suffered "economic violence;" worker safety has been endangered by "seven callous years." The litty continues: "Pay equity. . . childcare infrastructure. . . no one should be denied the opportunity to attend college for financial

reasons. . . greed. . . affirmative action, including goals, timetables, and procurement set-asides. . . all Americans should enjoy access to affordable, comprehensive health services. . . renew the fight against hunger. . . a sense of compassion and community. . . the fundamental right of reproductive choice should be guaranteed regardless of ability to pay. . . ." You get the idea. Despite the widespread feeling, then, that Mr. Dukakis has distanced himself from the decidedly left-wing views of Jesse Jackson, the platform underscores the real consensus between the two. Nearly the entire program outlined by Rev. Jackson in his emotional convention speech can be found in a careful sifting of the platform. The difference is merely one of tone, not of substance. The question, then, must be: why, publicly, has Mr. Dukakis distanced himself from what he obviously holds dear?

The answer is obvious: this is the Democrats formula for winning. Democrats perceive that Americans won't vote for a presidential candidate identifying himself as a "liberal." But moderate, competence-minded rhetoric wrapped closely around a liberal core might allow them to slip past an unwary public. For a while this summer, the strategy seemed to be working; Dukakis held a seventeen

point lead. But the bland mush doled out by Dukakis and Bentsen, combined with a devastating Bush counteroffensive on national defense issues, has propelled the Vice President into an eight point lead. Conventional "lessons" drawn from this turnaround by liberal columnists are that Dukakis has allowed himself to be put on the defensive, his campaign has not been aggressive enough, his "photo opportunities" haven't been as pretty as Mr. Bush's, etc.

But Democrats need to learn something else. They must forthrightly define themselves to America. A party cannot hide its true colors; attempting to do so results in robot-like candidates, platitudinous speeches, and infighting within the party. If Democrats truly believe in liberalism (and the vast majority of them seem to, including Mr. Dukakis), why don't they say so? Isn't it better to fight a battle over what one truly believes in? Or would Democrats rather cloak themselves in "me too" rhetoric of defense issues and taxes--and lose anyway, as current trends indicate they will? In either case, I believe George Bush will win this election. But a Democratic Party truly explaining itself would at least give him an opponent he could respect. *Kevin Smant is a graduate student in history.*

P.O. Box Q

Author opinionates the statistics

Dear Editor:

Rich Coglianesse wants to talk "economic facts" (The Observer, Sept. 13) while discussing the upcoming U.S. presidential election. I think that's a great idea, but I wonder why he doesn't do it. He repeats the phrase attributed to our notoriously fact-abusing president, "Facts are stubborn things," seven times. The first sign that he is not about to stick to the facts is in his first paragraph. He wants us to ask ourselves the question that Reagan used in his 1980 campaign for the White House. Then he gives us the answer: yes, we are all better off than we were eight years ago. Under what interpretation of the word "fact" is this a fact? I have met many people in this and other countries for whom this is not true. If what Mr. Coglianesse claims is true, there is no one who may claim that he or she has become worse off in the last eight years. This may seem to be a trivial point, but when he claims to be stating only the facts, I feel obliged to point out when he is resorting to rhetoric.

In the first four paragraphs Mr. Coglianesse tells us what the prime lending rate and the inflation rate peaked during the Carter administration, along with the fact that tax rates were not indexed to inflation. Beyond these facts the rest of the opening of his "analysis" is devoted to more rhetoric. Twice we are told that the nation was in "a state of economic chaos" when George Bush assumed the helm of the office of Vice President. He and Reagan, we are told (together, presumably, though it is a fact that Bush had earlier called Reaganomics "voodoo economics"),

pushed through the "economically vindicated" tax cuts of 1981. I, for one, am not convinced of the "fact" that these tax cuts are completely "vindicated."

Next we are treated to a list of the accomplishments of the Reagan administration, now known as the Reagan/Bush administration. Let me note just a few statistics that Mr. Coglianesse chose to leave out of his presentation.

According to the Economic Policy Institute, as quoted in The Nation, the minimum wage in the 1980s has been worth nearly \$1 less per hour in real terms than it was in the 1960s. There has been a 47 percent increase in the number of people who work full time year-round but who remain below the poverty threshold. Since 1979 84 percent of job growth has been in the two lowest paying industries, retail trade (\$258/week) and business and health services (\$327/week). Today 5 million children under age 6 live in poverty, 1.6 million more than in 1979. The middle 40 percent of families have lost, on average, about \$1,500 per year in income between 1977 and 1988. The average gain of the top one percent (\$134,513) was almost six times the income of the average family in the middle 40 percent. I don't need to mention the trade and budget deficits.

The point is that we can all line up our "facts" and claim that we have an objective argument to establish whatever conclusion we started with in the first place. The reason that I get so frustrated when I read articles such as Mr. Coglianesse's, or similar articles from all parts of the political spectrum, is that their authors do not seem to be aware that their reasoning is distorted by their prior beliefs and that the selective facts which they cite can be con-

vincing only to someone who is already in agreement with them. The reason I feel compelled to write in response to Mr. Coglianesse is that he makes such a big show of using the facts. The fact is that it is just his opinion.

*James Stukas
St. Joseph Hall
Sept. 15, 1988*

Visit of Upjohn CEO condemned

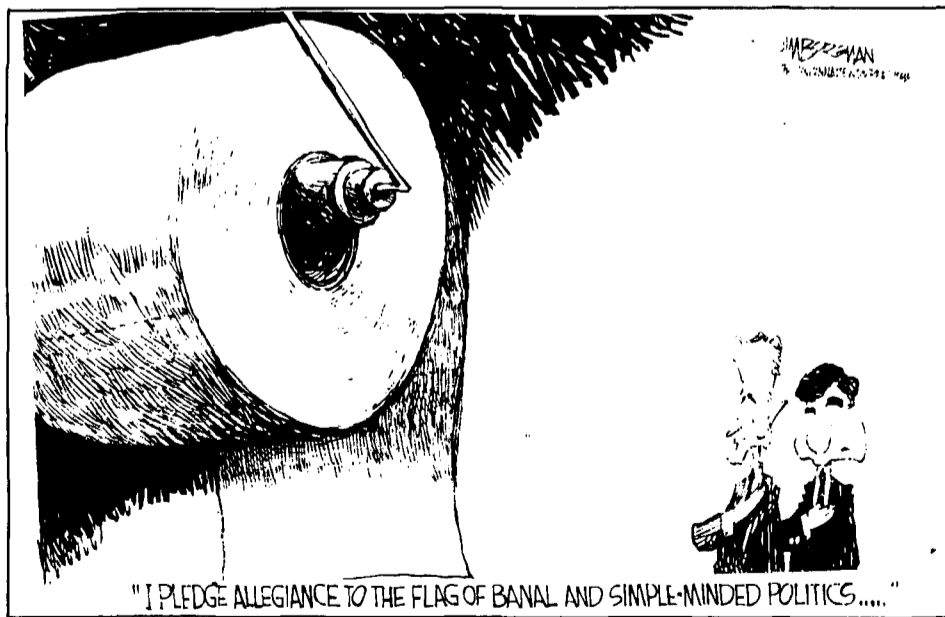
Dear Editor:

This past Tuesday, Sept. 13, the Thomas J. White Center on Law and Government, a privately financed, University-run research center established to analyze public policy questions within the framework of Judeo-Christian values, sponsored a lecture by Dr. Theodore Cooper, Chief

Executive Office of Upjohn. As stated in The Observer's Viewpoint section on Monday, Sept. 12, Upjohn contributes to the abortion of approximately twelve fetuses each hour and approximately 30,000 each year in the United States. Moreover, Upjohn is responsible for the death of an untold number of fetuses in foreign countries from drugs it manufactures and markets that have not yet been proven safe enough for use in America.

As Catholics, we consider abortion the taking of innocent human life, and, therefore, opposed Dr. Cooper's presence on the campus of Notre Dame. Although Dr. Cooper spoke on AIDS, we think affording him this forum lent credibility to his pro-abortion activities.

*Paul Blewett
Dennis Staffelbach
Lester Syren
Edward White
Members, White Center
Sept. 15, 1988*



The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219)239-5303

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Founded November 3, 1966

Olympics have boxing chaos

Associated Press

SEOUL, South Korea--U.S. boxer Anthony Hembrick, near tears as he walked away a loser without throwing a punch, was eliminated from the Olympics Monday after he was late for his fight, compounding America's sputtering start at the Seoul Games.

Hembrick, a gold medal prospect in the middleweight class, missed the bus after his coach, Ken Adams, apparently misread the schedule.

U.S. divers Michele Mitchell and Wendy Williams won silver and bronze medals Sunday, and the U.S. basketball and volleyball teams got off to winning starts.

But the U.S. team could only be declared a qualified success on the first big day of the Seoul Olympics, where the Soviet Union led the parade with the first gold medal, in women's air rifle.

The second day started in calamity.

Hembrick was due to fight a tough South Korean, Ha Jong-ho, but when the Fort Bragg, N.C., boxer, three-time U.S. army middleweight champion, was late, Ha won in a walkover.

"I looked at the schedule, and we were the 11th bout from the top," Adams said, obviously irritated. Actually, Hembrick was scheduled in the fourth bout of the morning session.

When Hembrick finally got to the bus, Adams said it was so crowded, he couldn't get on.

U.S. officials immediately filed a protest against Hembrick's elimination.

A few hours earlier, another American boxer, Kelcie Banks of Chicago, was back at the athletes village, discharged from a hospital where he was treated for a headache of Olympian proportions. Banks was kept in the hospital overnight after a first-round knockout by a Dutchman on Sunday. Banks was OK but obviously embarrassed.

While Arthur Johnson of Minneapolis made a successful boxing debut in the 112-pound class with a 5-0 decision over Andrea Mannai of Italy on Sunday, Banks' Olympic career lasted less than two minutes.

After Banks missed a right hand, Regelio Turr of the Netherlands, a native of Surinam whose father was a professional welterweight, smashed a right counter to his jaw, knocking him out for at least a minute in a 125-pound class bout.

Mitchell, the silver medalist in 10-meter platform diving, said the American people were expecting too much of the U.S. team.

"The American public, I think, is really spoiled," she said. "It's like if you don't win, you've failed. That's wrong, you know. I'd like to see any of those couch potatoes come here and withstand the pressure."

At the same time, U.S. swimmers, with the exception of Matt Biondi and Janet Evans, were a disappointment, and even they were beaten in preliminary heats.

The men's gymnastics team, hoping for a bronze, wound up 12th after compulsories, trail-

ing the likes of West Germany, France and Italy.

The United States did save some face with a 1-1 tie against reigning world champion Argentina in the soccer tournament, and there was some apparent face-saving going on in Greco-Roman wrestling, too.

A wrestler from the Yemen Arab Republic failed to show up for a second-round match against an Israeli wrestler in what an Israeli official called a political snub. Neither the YAR wrestler, Abullah Alizani, nor a wrestler from his delegation answered phone calls.

Sevdalin Marinov of Bulgaria set a world record in the snatch and won the 52-kilogram (114.4-pound) division in weightlifting. Marinov lifted 120 kilos (264.5 pounds) in the snatch, breaking the old world mark of 119.5 (263.5) set last June by He Zhuogiang of China. Marinov's total winning weight was 270 kilos (595 pounds) also including his clean and jerk.

Chun Byung-kwan of South Korea won the silver, and He won the bronze.

Mitchell, a 26-year-old from Boca Raton, Fla., made her swan dive in Olympic competition, ending her career with the silver. Williams won the bronze, and Xu Yanmei of China took the gold.

Williams, 21, of Bridgeton, Mo., moved into third after Chen Xiaodan, a 14-year-old Chinese, belly-flopped her last dive, a difficult backward 3½-somersault.


"I was getting a little teary because I figured I was going to be fourth," Williams said. "Fourth wasn't quite how I wanted to go home. It's terrible to have to sit around and watch and wait for her to open that door for me."

David Robinson, the 7-foot former Navy center, scored 16 points and led the U.S. basketball team to a 97-53 victory over Spain, the team America beat by 31 points to win the 1984 gold medal.

"I'm never satisfied with defense, but the kids put forth effort and intensity," Coach John Thompson of Georgetown said. "I'm sure once I look at the tapes, I can find a lot of fault and lot of criticism."




AP Photo
Angel Myers, a 17-year-old from Placentia, Calif., gave the United States its first gold medal of the 1988 Summer Olympics. The 5-5, 95-pounder placed first in the women's 400-meter individual medley Sunday.



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Volleyball team loses two in Colorado tourney

By GREG SCHECKENBACH
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame volleyball team concluded a two-match stint in the Holiday In-University Park Classic with two disappointing losses to Colorado State and Houston.

Notre Dame opened up the four-team tournament Friday night against Colorado State, the No. 13 team in the nation, on the Rams' home court. Although the Irish played fairly well, they lost in four games 15-10, 16-18, 15-9, 15-12.

Colorado State outplayed the Irish from the opening serve, giving them fits throughout the match. Although the Irish had a more experienced team, the Rams were too talented for the

Notre Dame team. Colorado State was led by All-America setter Cindy Cox-Bellin and



Mary Kay Waller

outside hitters Jill Johnson and Jo Haas.

Johnson threaded the Irish for 20 kills from the front row

and 16 digs from the back row. Haas used her 6-3 frame to hit 10 kills for the Rams. Colorado State was the eventual tournament runner-up, losing to Cal-Poly San Luis Obispo in the championship game.

Senior Mary Kay Waller led the Irish attack with 14 kills in 36 attempts. Fellow senior Zquette Bennett added 12 kills, while leading the team with 10 blocking assists.

Strong performances also were turned in by junior hitter Kathy Cunningham and freshman setter Julie Bremner. Cunningham was very impressive with 14 digs and eight kills. Bremner, consistent throughout the match, recorded 37 assists, 17 digs and nine block assists, which is very unusual from the setter position.

The Irish went up against perennial power Houston on Saturday night. Once again, Notre



Kathy Cunningham

Dame struggled and lost to Houston in four games 15-4, 15-17, 15-7, 15-12. Irish head coach Art Lambert changed his strat-

egy by playing many younger players with very little or no experience. Freshman Jennifer Slosar and Sophomore Colleen Wagner each played four games, while career kill leader Zquette Bennett played only one game.

Cunningham and Wagner led the Irish with 11 and 10 kills, respectively. Senior Maureen Shea stopped the Houston hitters with six blocks, while Waller added five blocks.

"As we have all season, we beat ourselves," said Cunningham. "Our serve receive was our weakness against both Colorado State and Houston."

Notre Dame next goes up against Purdue on Sept. 21 in West Lafayette, Ind.

Women's soccer downs W. Mich.

By COLLEEN HENNESSEY
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's soccer team raised its record to 3-2 this weekend with a win over Western Michigan on Sunday at Moose Krause Stadium.

The Irish looked confident in the 5-0 shutout, holding the Broncos to only two or three shots in the game.

Notre Dame came into the match having been shut out in their last two games, and as such were looking to emphasize their attack. The Irish offense tallied 21 shots in the effort. "We finally figured out the combinations that helped us win," said freshman striker Susie Zilvitis. "We were really picking up our heads and controlling the game."

Notre Dame opened the scoring at 21:49 of the first half with a goal by senior Kathleen Birmingham.

Several minutes later, at 23:26, Zilvitis' head-on shot handily beat Bronco keeper Susan Blackmer, raising the score to 2-0 and leaving the Irish dominating and ahead at the half.

Zilvitis started out the second half for Notre Dame with an unassisted goal off a beautiful run down the right touchline. The goal, at 50:06, was her

sixth of the season, making her the team's leading scorer.

"It's been a good scoring year for me so far," said Zilvitis. "But it is really a team effort. The only reason I can score is because they are behind me."

The fourth goal for the Irish came at 55:26, when junior midfielder K.T. Sullivan knocked the ball in the net off a Zilvitis assist. Sophomore Bernie Holland finished out the scoring with an unassisted goal at 63:04, her first of the season.

With 19:34 left in the second half, the skies finally produced the rain that had been threatening throughout the match. The game was suspended due to the ensuing thunder showers, but the women returned to the field after about 20 minutes and continued the game, despite the bad weather.

"It's hard to stop the game and then restart with the same intensity," explained Zilvitis. "I think we can finally say that we're starting to achieve real team unity, though, and that helps a lot."

The return to the field saw no new scoring activity, however, as Western Michigan held off the Irish offense but could mount no comeback of its own.

Notre Dame returns to Moose Krause Stadium three times in the upcoming week.

Happy Birthday, Stephanie Thomas!

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UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME



The Observer / File Photo

Junior captain Alice Lohrer is one of the players that Irish women's tennis coach Michele Gelfman is hoping can provide the upperclass leadership to a squad dominated by freshmen and sophomores. Lohrer currently is nursing an injury and missed the Bowling Green match.

Irish throttle Bowling Green

Young women's tennis squad has difficult spring slate

By **BOB MITCHELL**
Sports Writer

If last Friday's play is an indication of things to come, the Notre Dame women's tennis team could be in for a successful season. The Irish not only humbled Bowling Green University by an 8-1 margin, but did so in straight sets during all eight victories.

This particular match reflected the aspirations of Coach Micele Gelfman regarding the team's level of play.

"We received strong play from everyone (in singles play) and it gave everyone a chance to play in the doubles competition," said Gelfman.

Aside from clearing the bench, the Bowling Green match enabled Gelfman to see other positive characteristics of her team. With a relatively young and inexperienced squad, the domination of the opponent allowed the team to gain confidence in themselves in what could prove to be one of the most competitive seasons to date.

In singles play top-seeded Ce Cahill, defeated Carla Marshack, 6-3, 6-0. This straight set victory set the stage for five more straight set victories. Second-seeded Katy Clark, playing in her first collegiate match, downed Nannette Zimmerman, 6-2, 6-2. Tracy Barton, the third seed, defeated Brenda Cooley, 6-3, 6-3. At number four, Kritin Doran thrashed Kelly King, 6-1, 6-0. Kim

Pacella, the fifth seed, disposed of Cara Whelan, 6-1, 6-3. At number six, Ann Bradshaw a freshman from Indianapolis, Ind, defeated Tisa Pacella, 6-2, 6-0.

The singles domination ensured an Irish victory, allowing Gelfman to let the top three doubles teams rest and give the number four, five and six teams a chance to display their talents.



Natalie Illig

Regularly the number-four team, Cathy Bradshaw and Natalie Illig moved up to number-one slot and defeated Marshack and Zimmerman, 7-5, 6-3. The number-two tandem of Tyler Musleh and Anne-Marie Dega defeated Cooley and King, 6-4, 6-3. The only loss of the match came at the number-three slot when Pat O'Byrne and Rese Kelly fell to Whelan and Pacella, 3-6, 4-6.

Gelfman was pleased with her team's play and though it would serve as effective experience heading into a difficult

spring schedule.

"To stay competitive, we have to stay over .500 the entire season," said Gelfman. "We have upgraded and intensified our schedule, which will make it that much more difficult."

Included in the Irish schedule are three teams in the Top 20 and possibly more, depending upon whom the Irish square off with in upcoming tournaments.

"We must start to peak in January and continue to play at a high level of play until April", said Gelfman. "It is very difficult to do this for an extremely long period of time."

The Irish players are an extremely young team on paper, but this may not be the case in reality. Although the team mostly consists of sophomores and freshmen, Gelfman sees no reason to worry. She points to junior captain Alice Lohrer and senior Natalie Illig for the team's source of leadership.

"Although Alice is out with a back injury, I expect her to be hitting in a week or two," said Gelfman. "Natalie, a four-year starter, brings maturity to our team."

Gelfman is confident that the youth on the team will act as positive force with respect to the development of the team.

"The freshmen are all very good tournament players and have been playing since they were nine years old," said Gelfman. "What they need to learn is to win for the team and not themselves and experience will solve that problem."

SMC soccer tops Findlay

By **MOLLY MCNEILL**
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's soccer team has increased its perfect record to 4-0 following an 11-0 waxing of Findlay College.

Findlay showed up with only nine players, so the game was played with a nine-on-nine situation on the field.

The Belles came on strong, scoring their first goal only three minutes into the game.

Highlighting the Belles' aggressive attack was the "South Bend Connection" of Tricia Troester and Terese Martinov.

The two connected for two goals apiece and two assists and contributed plenty of the Belles' 39 total shots.

"I am very happy about the fact that we dominated the entire game, on defense and equally as well on offense," said Belles coach Tom Van Meter. "Our girls had a chance to play other positions and everyone adjusted quite well. It was a total team victory." The Belles hope to continue their winning ways when they face Purdue this Saturday at home.

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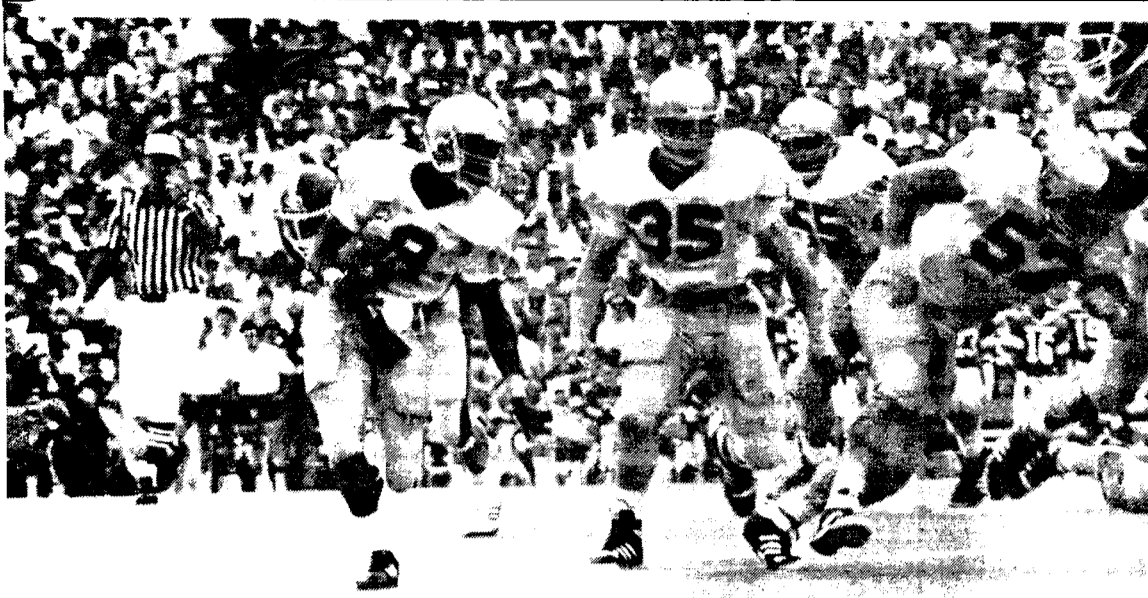
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With Tony Rice (9) directing the option, the Irish ran for more yards against Michigan State than anyone since Army in the 1984 Cherry Bowl.

Ready to block in the picture are Ryan Mihalko (35), Mike Heldt (55) and Tim Ryan (52).

The Observer / John Studebaker

Irish

continued from page 16

Brooks up the middle and also running the occasional keeper, the Irish finished with 245 yards rushing on 54 carries.

Michigan State's defense, first in the nation against the run last year, had not given up that many rushing yards in a game since Army ran for 256 yards on 71 carries in the 1984 Cherry Bowl.

"Notre Dame is the best option team we have faced," said Spartan coach George Perles. "They ran the ball well, pitched the ball well. A lot of times when they pitch the ball that much they have some turnovers. They didn't. They got a lead where they could play ball control. It was great execution."

Of course, the fact nobody else had been able to run on Michigan State did not bother the Irish.

"We knew that we could do it," said Green, who finished with a game-high 125 yards on 21 carries. "It's just a matter of executing, being patient and making the right blocks."

"I think we just came out and knew what we had to do," continued Green, referring to the running game's emergence in the second half. "We were just getting into a rhythm. The lanes opened up, the option opened up, they'd have to respect that and then we'd put it inside and get three or four (yards)."

If Notre Dame's success on the ground did not surprise Green, it certainly was not anything expected by the Spartans.

"Tony Rice did a fantastic job of running the option, and it seemed to be working," said Michigan State free safety John Miller, who was in on 14 tackles for the Spartans. "I didn't think they'd run the option so much. They executed well, and I've got to give them all the credit they deserve."

So dominant was the Irish running game that Notre Dame attempted only two passes

during the entire second half. Rice completed just two passes (both screens) throughout the game, and despite the success of the running game, the Irish continued to stress the importance of a successful passing attack.

"We can't win unless we throw the ball," said Holtz. "I know that and you know that, but our players don't know that. Until we can pass for 215

yards on the average, we aren't going to be happy."

Brooks indicated Irish fans have yet to see the best of Tony Rice the passer in what was a very happy Notre Dame locker room.

"It's just that Tony Rice is predominantly a running quarterback, but he's got a great arm," said Brooks. "In the future, he'll surprise a lot of people."

Defense

continued from page 16

Stonebreaker. "We had them scouted well and were ready for what they would try to do."

Linemen Jeff Alm (six tackles), Chris Zorich and Williams (five each) controlled the line to Ezor, who romped for 196 yards against Rutgers last week, to just 70 yards on 22 carries.

With Brooks getting more and more comfortable in the fullback slot, the Irish went full throttle with the option and took their first drive of the second half 71 yards in six plays for their first touchdown from scrimmage on the season. From the wishbone, Rice scampered in from eight yards out on an option keeper to give Notre Dame a 13-3 lead with 10:24 remaining in the third period.

"You just have to take advantage of the openings," said Rice, who carried nine times for 64 yards and had a 34-yard scamper called back due to holding. "Their defense was overflowing to the outside a lot, so I just took advantage of that to run the ball. Our offensive line did a great job."

Forced to resort to the air, Michigan State's Bobby McCallister found little room to operate and found himself either in the grasp of Irish defenders or underthrowing the ball under pressure. One of those underthrown balls came down in the hands of Stonebreaker, who legged out the 39 yards between him and the end zone for day's final tally.

Ho, who lost an opportunity to go 7-of-7 for the season when the snap went right through the hands of holder Pete Graham on the first play of the fourth period, capped off the scoring with the extra point, giving the Irish the final 20-3 margin.

EXTRA POINTS--The initial prognosis on injured fullbacks Braxton Banks and Anthony Johnson has Banks out four to eight weeks with torn ligaments in his knee and Johnson questionable for the upcoming Purdue game with a resprained ankle.



We are pleased to announce that the following 1987-88 graduates of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College have recently started a consulting career with our firm.

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7:00-9:00 p.m.

Campus Interviews

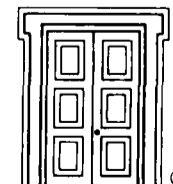
October 5, 1988

Placement Office

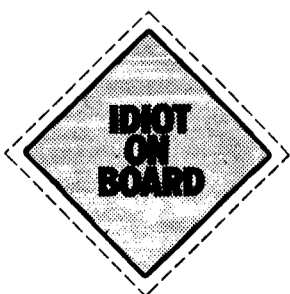
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Reader's Digest

CAMPUS

7:00 p.m. Career and Placement Services presents a reception for all Accountancy and Finance seniors interested in discovering career opportunities with Salomon Brothers, Alumni Room, Morris Inn.

6:00 p.m. Career and Placement Services presents a reception for all Business and ALPA seniors interested in discovering career opportunities with Black and Decker, Upper Lounge, University Club.

7:00 p.m. ND Communication and Theatre film "I Confess," Annenberg Auditorium.

8:00 p.m. Meeting of the Fellowship of Christian Athletes, St. Edward's Hall chapel.

9:00 p.m. ND Communication and Theatre film "The Little Foxes," Annenberg Auditorium.

Voter Registration will be held in the Dining Halls and LaFortune Student Center from Tuesday to Thursday this week. Students are eligible to register as residents of St. Joseph County.

LECTURE CIRCUIT

8:15 p.m. Visiting Scholar Series Lecture sponsored by the College of Arts and Letters, "Falling in Love Again: Children and Families in America," by Representative Dan Coats, (R) Indiana, Hayes-Healy Auditorium.

DINNER MENUS

Notre Dame

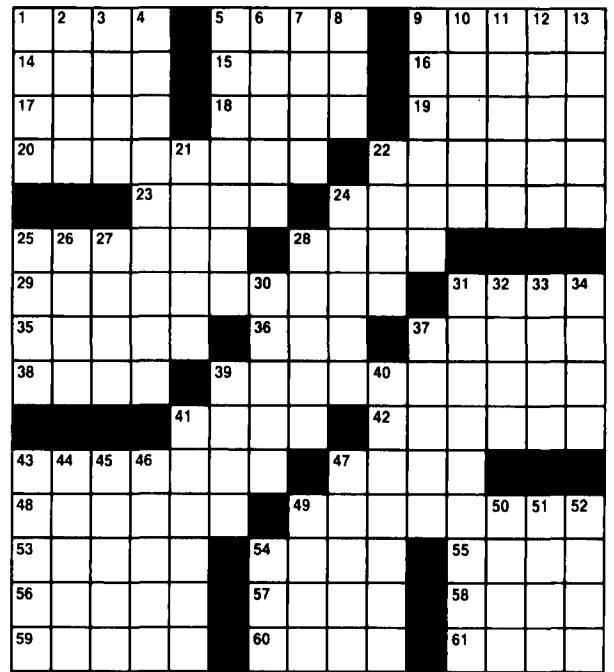
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NEW YORK TIMES CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Farm structure
 - 5 Oct. predecessor
 - 9 Staggerers
 - 14 Jai — blue (loyal)
 - 16 Apportion
 - 17 Bewildered
 - 18 One, in Berlin
 - 19 Down-easter's state
 - 20 Restrain
 - 22 Speculate
 - 23 "— la Douce"
 - 24 Wood smoothers
 - 25 Coined money
 - 28 Wood or Turner
 - 29 Person's experience
 - 31 — the joint
 - 35 Buenos —, Arg.
 - 36 Garfunkel or Linkletter
 - 37 Cleans the furniture
 - 38 Affront
 - 39 Dairies
 - 41 Winter vehicle
 - 42 Suave
 - 43 Broke suddenly
 - 47 Bullring cries
 - 48 Headrest
 - 49 Insolent retort
 - 53 Aroma of flowers
 - 54 Curse or pledge
 - 55 Augury
 - 56 British river
 - 57 Word with cap or bone
 - 58 State bird of Hawaii
 - 59 Lesions
 - 60 Put in the mail
 - 61 Ample, to Fitzgerald



DOWN

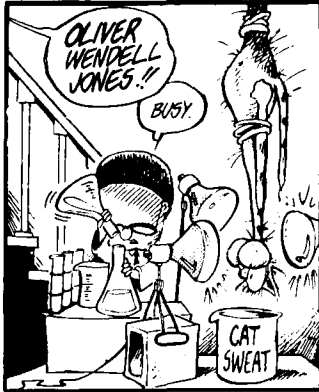
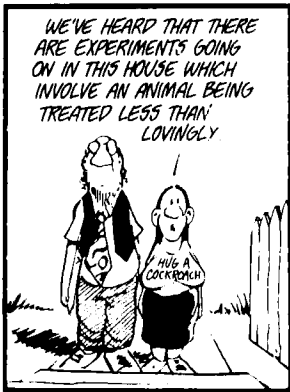
- 1 Thwart
- 2 Medicinal plant
- 3 Flatten a flat
- 4 One overly concerned with details
- 5 Large ship
- 6 Author Jong
- 7 Hoodlum
- 8 Golf gadget
- 9 A 1927 hit song
- 10 Large antelope
- 11 Leave out
- 12 Hermit
- 13 Suffixes with tip and tap
- 21 Lockups in the Navy
- 22 Magical baton
- 24 Toys man
- 25 Suffragette dollars: Abbr.
- 26 Beach toy
- 27 Beige
- 28 Temped
- 30 Propelled a bireme
- 31 Sidewalk section
- 32 Whence a flu flew in
- 33 British gun
- 34 To be, to Brutus
- 37 Ball of yarn
- 40 Protected the plants
- 41 Area once covered by Red Smith
- 43 Quarrels
- 44 Explosive, for short
- 45 Modify
- 46 Spitfire or Zero
- 47 Belonging to a cereal class
- 49 Nemesis
- 50 Verily
- 51 Comedian Jay
- 52 "If you — Susie..."
- 54 Gives approval

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



COMICS

Bloom County



Berke Breathed

The Far Side

Gary Larson



"Oh, good heavens, no, Gladys — not for me. ... I ate my young just an hour ago."

The Misadventures of Buzz McFlattop

Michael F. Muldoon



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8PM

Stepan Center

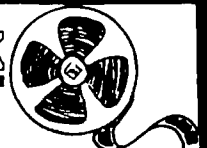
Arizona Governor

BRUCE BABBITT

Fri, Sept. 23
3-4 PM

Fieldhouse Mall
Rain: Wash. Hall

MOVIES THIS WEEK



THURS: James Bond's Moonraker
FRI: Woody Allen's Zelig
SAT: Repo Man

ALL TIMES: 8 pm & 10:15 pm
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Irish explode in 2nd half to trounce MSU

ND uses all the right options as Spartans remain winless

By **BRIAN O'GARA**
Sports Writer

EAST LANSING, Mich.—If at first you don't succeed, try, try, then run the option.

That's the way Notre Dame ran its record to 2-0 Saturday with a convincing 20-3 win over Michigan State.

After managing to secure a 6-3 lead at halftime on two Reggie Ho field goals, the Irish used a punishing second-half running attack and a tenacious defense to hold on to the ball, the lead and their early-season momentum.

With Tony Brooks (11 carries, 66 yards) filling the fullback slot and Mark Green (21 carries, 125 yards) taking the pitch outside, Irish quarterback Tony Rice directed the option to march Notre Dame down the field in the second half against the Spartans, who led the nation in rush defense last season.

"I felt Tony (Rice) handled the option real well," said Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz. "We hadn't been able to make the power game go so we had to go to the option in the second half more than we wanted to. We think we're gonna break some things on people."

Any concerns that this inexperienced offensive line couldn't hold its own was washed away by Notre Dame's 245 yards rushing, 195 in the second half.

"It's been a long time since someone has gained that many yards on us," said Michigan State head coach George Perles. "They got a lead where they could play ball control. It was great execution."

Michigan State jumped out with a 3-0 lead on 39-yard field goal by John Langeloh following a Rice interception on the first series of the game. Penalties and George Williams' mauling of MSU tailback Blake Ezor on a key 3rd-and-10 kept the Spartans out of the end zone. Despite good field position in the opening frame the Spartans could muster only one other scoring threat, which ended with a 29-yard Langeloh field-goal attempt on State's second drive which hooked left.

After losing fullbacks Anthony Johnson and Braxston Banks to injuries in the first series of the game, it took a while for the Irish running game to gel. Twice the Irish knocked on the door in the second quarter but could come away with two Ho field goals, the second set up by Raghib "Rocket" Ismail's block of a Josh Butland punt on the Spartan 19.

Led by Mike Stonebreaker's 10 tackles (seven unassisted), the Irish defense would bend but never break for the rest of the afternoon. Weakened by the suspension of senior offensive tackle Tony Mandarich, the Spartans were forced to run over the right

side most of the day and would fool no one.

"The coaches had our coverage set up real well," said

see DEFENSE, page 14



The Observer / John Studebaker

Raghib "Rocket" Ismail (25) blocks a second-quarter punt by Michigan State's Josh Butland to set up Notre Dame's go-ahead field goal. Notre

Dame broke the game open in the second half after leading just 6-3 at halftime.

Irish overcome injuries to run all over State

By **STEVE MEGARGEE**
Assistant Sports Editor

EAST LANSING, Mich. — It did not take long for Tony Brooks to realize that his role as second-team tailback, at least for this day, was over.

In Notre Dame's first offensive series, starting fullback Braxston Banks and second-team fullback Anthony Johnson were knocked out of the game with injuries. Enter Mr. Brooks.

"Brooks hadn't even lined up at fullback in practice—ever," said Irish coach Lou Holtz.

The sophomore from Tulsa,

Okla., responded to his fullback assignment by running for 66 yards on 11 carries, including a 37-yard streak in the third quarter that set up Notre Dame's first touchdown from scrimmage all season.

But as much as Brooks was running up and down the field, he spent just as much time going to the sideline and back to find out from running backs coach Jim Strong just what he was supposed to do at fullback.

"The coach (Strong) was hollering the signals, I was writing them down as he hollered them out to me," said Brooks. "I'd go out, get the plan in my head

good and go back into the game.

"My notetaking skills at Notre Dame really helped," Brooks laughed.

While Brooks found success running the ball up the middle, the Irish were even better when they surprised the heralded Spartan defense with the option game.

After gaining 11 yards on 10 carries in the first quarter, the Notre Dame running game took control. With quarterback Tony Rice pitching the ball to tailback Mark Green, sending

see IRISH, page 14



The Observer / Rob Regovich

John Guignon (4) and the Notre Dame soccer team had an easy time of it this weekend, recording big victories over Michigan State on Friday and Dayton on Sunday. Guignon scored a goal in the Michigan State game.

Soccer team still undefeated

Irish cruise past Mich. St., Dayton in weekend twinbill

By **PETE GEGEN**
Sports Writer

Notre Dame played near-perfect soccer this weekend, pounding Michigan State 5-0 and Dayton 5-1, to extend its unbeaten string to seven games.

The Irish played their best soccer of the year Friday at East Lansing, rolling to a 4-0 halftime lead on goals by Danny Stebbins, Joe Sternberg, John Guignon and Bruce "Tiger" McCourt. Randy Morris added a second-half goal to finish the scoring.

Notre Dame's offense also was in gear Sunday at Krause Stadium, but it was Dayton who scored the game's first goal.

After Irish keeper Danny Lyons' misplayed a long pass, Anthony Casale picked up the loose ball and scored at 23:29 to give the Flyers an early lead and to raise the ire of Irish head coach Dennis Grace.

"We've started behind in quite a few games the last two years," he said. "I don't know what has to happen for them to absolutely play to their potential for 90 minutes."

Morris started the Irish scoring spree three minutes later with the first of his two goals in the half. Left alone in the right corner, Morris dribbled out and beat Dayton keeper John Dearlove on the near side.

Tom Connaghan put the Irish up 2-1 with a rifle shot into the far high corner from the perimeter of the penalty area. He called for the pass from Pat Murphy, who was looking to cross, but dropped it back to Connaghan.

With 30 seconds left in the half, Morris outraced the defense, dribbled around Dearlove and hit the open net.

Sternberg and Danny Stebbins added goals off crosses in the second half.

While the offense continues to perk along at a clip of more than three goals a game, the Irish defense continues to spring holes.

"I'm still concerned about our team defense," said Grace. "After seven games we have only one shutout. I'm disappointed about giving up goals to teams we shouldn't give

them up to. We should have four shutouts, and we don't—we have one. They have to learn that shutouts are just as important as winning."

The wins increase Notre Dame's record to 6-0-1 overall and 3-0 in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference.

IRISH ITEMS—Michigan State head coach Joe Baum, who also happens to be the Great Lakes Region representative to the NCAA tournament recommendation committee, was impressed with Notre Dame. "He came into the locker room after the game and said, 'You get my vote,'" said Grace, "and that meant a lot to us." . . . For the first time in 50 games junior midfielder Rolfe Behrje did not start for the Irish. "He's in a little bit of a rut, but hopefully he'll get himself out of it," said Grace. . . Midfielder Steve LaVigne did not play this weekend because of a strained achilles tendon. His status is day to day. Starting in place of Behrje and LaVigne Sunday were Connaghan and freshman Mitch Kern.