# The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 8

## THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

# Bush asks \$7.9 billion for drug war

### Associated Press

WASHINGTON — President Bush, calling drugs "the gravest domestic threat facing our nation," Tuesday night proposed a \$7.9 billion war on narcotics emphasizing harsher penalties for users and more money for prisons, treatment programs and education.

Bush warned Latin American drug lords that "the rules have changed" and for the first time pledged U.S. military help to any government that requests it.

"Drugs are sapping our strength as a nation," the

## U.S. helicopters arrive in Columbia / page 5

president said in his first nationally televised addressed from the Oval Office. He punctuated his address by displaying a plastic bag of crack cocaine seized across the street from the White House.

To attack cocaine at its source, Bush proposed a fourfold increase in the amount of military and law enforcement aid for Colombia, Bolivia and Peru, to \$261.2 million in 1990. He called it the downpayment on a \$2 billion, five-year program for the Andean region, with allocations earmarked on the basis of progress in eradicating drugs.

To help offset the cost of his program, Bush proposed diverting \$751 million from other areas, including juvenile justice, housing, immigration and economic development programs.

'We can pay for this fight against drugs without raising taxes or adding to the budget deficit," he said.

He singled out for praise President Virgilio Barco of Colombia, where drug barons have declared war on the government. "We have a responsi-

bility not to leave our brave friends in Colombia to fight alone," Bush said.

With cocaine and crack dealing creating violence and record homicide rates across the country, Americans appear ready for a new assault against drugs.

A Gallup Poll released at the White House last month said a record 27 percent of Americans consider drugs the most important problem facing the nation, above poverty, the economy, the environment and fear of war.

"All of us agree that the gravest domestic threat facing our nation today is drugs, Bush said.

Bush held up the bag of cocaine, and said it was as "innocent looking as candy." But the president added, "If we fight this war as a divided nation, then the war is lost. But if we face this evil as a nation united, this will be nothing but a handful of useless chemicals.

Although overall cocaine use is down, frequent use has almost doubled in recent years. "Roughly 8 million people have used cocaine in the last year," the president said. Almost 1 million of them used the drug at least once a week.

Even before the speech, Bush's program was praised by the head of the International Association of Chiefs of Police, Charles D. Reynolds, who said in a statement that "the criminal justice recommendations of this report are responsive to critical needs.

However, Rep. Don Edwards, the Democratic chairman of the House Judiciary Committee's civil rights subcommittee, said the plan "proposes more of almost everything that hasn't worked — more arrests, more prisons, tougher sentences." He said a proposal to expand drug testing and step up arrests of users "poses serious threats to civil liberties.



## More arrests

A Virginia Beach policeman subdues a suspect with the help of his police dog during minor disturbances on the resort strip in Virginia Beach Monday night.

# Hurricane approaches E. Coast

#### Associated Press

MIAMI — Giant Hurricane Gabrielle, its tail winds and swamping homes businesses as far south as Barbados, strengthened Tuesday as it skirted the U.S. Caribbean islands and turned 135 mph winds toward the mainland East Coast.

Gabrielle, already the season's biggest hurricane, was expected to grow stronger still. Forecasters said it rivaled last vear's record-setting Hurricane Gilbert at the same stage, but was on a path similar to 1985's powerful Hurricane Gloria, which did \$900 million in damage as it raced up the East Coast and into New England.

Hurricane forecasters said Gabrielle appeared to be heading toward the British island of Bermuda in the Atlantic, but was still at least three days away and on an uncertain course that seemed

to be moving from a northwesterly course to northward.

"The biggest threat now is for Bermuda ... Anybody on the East Coast should watch this storm," said Bob Sheets, director of the National Hurricane Center in suburban Coral Gables.

Sheets said Gabrielle was unlikely to come near South Florida.

Gabrielle, already this season's biggest hurricane, was upgraded Tuesday evening to a Category 4 hurricane, with 5 the strongest.

Sheets compared Gabrielle's size to that of Gilbert of 1988, which became "the storm of the century" and devastated the island of Jamaica.

As of 6 p.m. EDT, Gabrielle was centered near 21.7 north latitude and 58.5 west longitude, about 500 miles east-northeast of San Juan, Gabrielle.

Puerto Rico. It was moving northwest at 12 mph.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1989

The governments of the Leeward Islands countries urged small craft to stay in port and issued heavy surf warnings as Gabrielle pushed 74 mph winds as far as 100 mph away from its center.

In Barbados, the easternmost Caribbean island 550 miles southeast of Puerto Rico, Gabrielle's tail caused 10-foot waves and rough seas on the island's east coast Monday. Some beachfront homes and businesses in the capital of Bridgetown were flooded Tuesďay.

No injuries or serious damages were reported.

Forecaster John Toohey said the hurricane would have no effect on the Virgin Islands.

Gloria, the last major hurricane on the U.S. East Coast in Sept. 16-Oct. 1, 1985, started on a track similar to

Suspicious man complains of injuries, asks for help



## Lavatory preparations

AP Photo

Workers of the West German Red Cross prepare transportable lavatories in a tent city in Vilshofan, Sunday. Five tent cities were built for refugees from East Germany, who are expected to arrive from Hungary this week.

#### By KELLEY TUTHILL Senior Staff Reporter

A man wearing a navy blue running suit has stopped several women on campus complaining of false injuries and seeking their help.

According to Charles Hurley, assistant director of security, the man is described as a white male, approxiamately 23 years old, five feet, 10 inches, 165 pounds, dark brown or black short hair and usually wears a navy two-piece running suit.

The first incident occurred at 9:25 p.m. last Thursday evening. Two female students were walking from Dillon Hall to the Huddle. According to the women, a man came jogging up from behind them and stopped them to ask for their help.

Hurley said according to the women, the man said he was having trouble breathing and

asked if one of the women would bend over so he could lean on her back and catch his breath. The women left the scene and fled to LaFortune Student Center where they called Security.

Security tried to locate the man, but were unable to find him, stated Hurley. The women said that they had had a similar experience with the same man last year that they never reported, he continued.

A man bearing the same description was seen Monday night in the C1 lot near the stadium, said Hurley. A Notre Dame female student was walking to her car when a jogger approached her.

According to the woman, the man said, "I know this is going to sound funny but I've been running and my stomach mus-

see MAN / page 4

## **WORLD BRIEFS**

**Police commanders and army generals** who fight them often say Colombia's billionaire cocaine barons have the best weapons and politicians money can buy.Colombian soldiers seldom are a match for the well-paid private armies of drug lords. They are poorly trained, equipped, and paid, typically earning only \$2 a month, and most are teen-age farm boys who just want to get home alive, whereas drug lords have plenty of the latest small weapons and even airplanes and helicopters armed with machine guns.

## NATIONAL BRIEFS

What makes it hard to win a war on drugs is that those who use them like them — or need them — and are willing to go to criminal lengths to get them. That's what George Bush confronts as the country turns with him to the conclusion that the drug problem won't be solved as long as people want drugs and will kill for them and die for them. A survey of college students found only 6 percent acknowledged "occasional" use of cocaine in 1988 almost half the level from the previous year.

**The blockbuster action film "Batman"** and the comedies "Honey, I Shrunk the Kids" and "Parenthood" helped Hollywood rack up a record summer gate of \$2.05 billion, according to figures released Tuesday.Box-office revenues from Memorial Day to Labor Day were up 20 percent from last summer's record \$1.7 billion."Batman" emerged as at least the sixth-biggest smash in movie history with ticket sales to date of \$238.6 million.

A 5-year-old boy's game of hide-and-seek turned into hide-and-stuck when he climbed into a washing machine that kicked on when he closed the lid. It took two men 15 minutes to extract the 35-pound Donovan Redden of Orlando, Florida, from the machine in the laundry room at an apartment complex where he and his sister and three cousins were playing Monday.

## INDIANA BRIEFS

**Alcohol-related arrests at Indiana Dunes** State Park have declined since the park declared a ban on alcohol July 7, police said.Attendance is also down since the ban, which followed the July 4 beating of a Chicago man in what police said was as gangrelated incident.Prior to the ban, officers were arresting as many as 50 people — most of them minors with alcohol — at the park on busy Saturdays."Since the ban there have been fewer fights and disputes," said Lt. Larry Hunter, Northwest Indiana supervisor of the law enforcement division of the Indiana Department of Natural Resources."Folks just seem to get along better," he said.

## WEATHER



## Cloudy, but warm

Partly cloudy and warm today. Highs in the upper 80s. Partly cloudy tonight. Lows in the upper 60s. Partly cloudy and warm Thursday. Highs in the upper 80s.

# Student ticket distribution: Getting there is half the fun

Every year about this time the campus goes into a frenzy over football tickets.

For four days each September it seems there's nothing more important than getting good seats in the stadium. Seniors, the first to get student tickets, traditionally go to the greatest lengths to get seats near the 50-yard line.

They line up outside the JACC a day in advance and camp out to be the first in line when the ticket window opens.

Seniors bring sleeping bags, blankets, games and music, of course. On Monday night, the scene outside Gate 10 was like an outdoor slumber party.

People camped out and talked, listened to music and some ordered pizza. That's just the thing for waiting all night in line. Before midnight, at least four Domino's trucks made deliveries outside the JACC. Imagine the confusion of a pizza deliveryman confronted by dozens of hungry college students.

Security kept an eye on the groups to ensure the overnight waiting was orderly.

Notre Dame (and some Saint Mary's) students stay up all night so they can see a few games in the stadium.

Are students at other schools as loyal to their football teams? Probably not. But other schools aren't Notre Dame, either.

Seniors at ND know all about spirit and the feeling that goes with football games in the "House that Rock Built." They are more than witnesses to history; they are helping to make it.

What other university's students wait all night to get tickets, and then stand up during games in fair and foul weather?

Two years ago, the Fighting Irish played at Penn State when it was 20 below zero. Early in the second half, Beaver Stadium was about twothirds full. Penn State's students had left the stadium.

Notre Dame, however, has a very loyal following. Even during the lean years when Gerry Faust coached the Irish to a 30-26-1 record, ND students scrambled to get tickets. Now that the Irish are back on top, good seats are in high demand.

Every season brings lots of speculation about the team's chances. A preseason Number Two ranking from the Associated Press is a little hard to swallow for fans of a team that has some of the best talent around.



**Now that the Irish** are back on top, good seats are in high demand.'

Regis Coccia Managing Editor

Notre Dame's romp over Virginia in the Kickoff Classic showed the team still has what it took to become national champions. Will Notre Dame repeat as national champions? Like Lou says, it takes desire to win.

The players in 1988 showed that they wanted to win, and they did. The students this year want the team to win again.

That's why they're willing to wait in line for hours and voice their support during football games.

But waiting for tickets isn't all bad. It's a social event that one would call "collegiate." When will students be able to camp out for football tickets again? It's the kind of thing one oughta do at least once in a lifetime.

Everyone outside the JACC is anxious to get their tickets and eager to storm the doors. That's where the trouble of waiting in line enters the picture.

Nobody wants to move away from the head of the line, not even to let ushers open the doors. The crowd roars its disapproval when told to back up, or when a few are let inside to purchase tickets.

Tickets are usually distributed without incident, but why wait for an accident to happen? There seems to be a better way to accommodate students anxious for tickets.

Students could be a little more patient and form orderly lines. The ticket office could also take steps to cordon off the distribution area so that everyone has room to breathe, move, etc. Pity the ticket managers; theirs is a thankless job.

Students should cooperate during ticket distribution at the JACC so that everybody can get their tickets and live to enjoy the games across the street.

## **OF INTEREST**

**CILA's first official meeting** will be held today at 6:15 p.m. on the second floor of the Center for Social Concerns. All those who signed up at Activities Night or any other interested people are encouraged to attend.

**Shenanigans is holding a meeting** for everyone interested in trying out for Shenanigans, Notre Dame's singing and dancing ensemble, will be held at 7 p.m. tonight in Room 204 O'Shaughnessy. If you are unable to attend, contact Julie Bruce at 283-2645.

**Football Concession Stand** packets are available at the Student Activities Office, 315 LaFortune, for all student groups that have been awarded a stand. Please pick up your organization's packet today.



**Student Government Handbooks**, a guide to life on and off campus, are now available through your Hall Presidents and Section Leaders. Off-campus students may pick up their booklets at Marie's desk on the second floor of LaFortune, Monday through Friday, 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. If there are any questions, please contact Wendy Burek at 283-2798 or Malini Chablani at 283-4042.

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Information compiled from Observer wires and Observer staff reports

# "LIFE'S A BEACH."

## Ad

...Until the floodwaters of a hurricane rip through town, leaving hundreds homeless. If you can't spare some time to help...you ought to be ashamed.

> American Red Cross

## <u>The Observer</u>

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## Students participate in community service

## By MICHAEL SCHOLL News Staff

In the tradition of community service that has long been a hallmark of Notre Dame, ninety four University students spent eight weeks during this past summer participating in Summer Service Projects coordinated by Notre Dame's Center for Social Concerns (CSC).

The students were involved in a wide variety of projects all over the United States. The projects undertaken ranged from work in soup kitchens and homeless shelters to the summer camp counseling of handicapped and inner-city children. Students were assigned their projects by the CSC, which receives service ideas from Notre Dame alumni clubs from across the country

Alumni clubs served as hosts for service volunteers who came to work in their areas, providing logistical help to the students as well as room and board in some cases. The clubs also aided participants in the Summer Service Projects by contributing money to pay for the \$1200 scholarship each student will receive for completing a service project. Additional money for the scholarship will come from the Jim **Andrews Memorial Scholarship** Fund.

Sue Cunningham, coordinator of the Summer Service Projects. praised the participants in last summer's projects. "They were very enthusiastic about what they were doing," she said. "They lived to help people, but they also learned much more (about social problems and the people affected by them), than they expected to when they started.

Those sentiments were echoed by Stephen Zayko, a Notre Dame sophomore who spent eight weeks as a child care worker at St. Vincent's Home for Children in Lansing, Michigan. The home houses approximately thirty emotionally impaired youngsters referred there by family courts or

authorities. other Zayko told of two children who scheduled visits to their families for the Fourth of July week-One boy's visit was end. canceled because his mother spent the money she intended to spend on food for her son on alcohol for herself, the other boy stayed at the Home because his parents decided to throw a big party for their adult friends and did not want to be bothered with caring for their son.

"The kids at the home come from all kinds of backgrounds, but they all have suffered traumas that make it hard for them to interact with people normally," said Zayko. "They needed help to overcome their emotional problems, and it was a gratifying experience for me to be there to help them."

Sean Maxwell, another Notre Dame sophomore, served for eight weeks at the Neighborhood Service Center, a community center that assists Hispanic and Cambodian immigrants in Santa Ana, California. Maxwell said he spent most of his time doing clerical work, but he said talking with the center's clients made his project rewarding. "I found it very interesting to learn about the experiences of the people at the center," he said.

Besides gaining personal satisfaction and scholarship money for their service, participants can obtain course credit by attending post-project seminars. The seminars are designed to help students reflect on their service project experiences.

The apparent success of the Summer Service Projects program has allowed it to grow in size from the three student programs it began as in 1980. Stanford University plans to begin a similar program for its students, and many other colleges have expressed interest about it.

Cunnigham said that the CSC plans to begin advertising for next summer's program in December. She hopes many more Notre Dame Students choose to participate in it.



## Language protest

Thousands of Russian speakers, some carrying banners, during a mass demonstration in Tiraspol's main square on Sunday. Russian speakers have been on strike for almost two weeks in protest against a law making Moldavian the official language of the Republic.

# ND ranks 3rd in NEH fellowships

Special to the Observer

The University of Notre Dame ranks third nationally among private universities in the number of National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) fellowships won by its faculty from 1985-90, according to statistics provided by NEH.

Notre Dame had 16 NEH

faculty fellows during the fiveyear period. Only Harvard and Princeton, each with 21 had more, while the University of Chicago and Columbia University each had 16. When public universities are included, Notre Dame, Chicago, and Columbia are tied for sixth in the rankings.

Four NEH fellowships were

awarded to Notre Dame faculty members in both 1986-87 and 1987-88, 3 in 1985-86 and for the upcoming academic year, and 2 in 1988-89. Winners of the fellowships in 1989-90 are Richard Foley, chairman and professor of philosophy; Jacqueline Brogan, associate professor of English; and Michael DePaul, assistant professor of philosophy.

## **Bush administration backs new** proposal for Palestinian elections

#### **Associated Press**

WASHINGTON — The Bush administration, eager to break a diplomatic impasse in the Middle East, is quietly backing a 10-point proposal by Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak for Palestinian elections, U.S. officials said Tuesday.

But it was not clear whether the proposal, which modifies a plan by Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir, is acceptable to Israel or to the Palestine Liberation Organization.

lowed by talks on an overall Middle East settlement involving also Jordan and Egypt.

Among Mubarak's suggestions, said an official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, were the temporary withdrawal of Israeli troops from polling areas and participation in the balloting by Palestinians who live in East Jerusalem.

Also, leaders of the Palestinian insurrection on the West Bank and in Gaza who have been deported would have a role to play by conveying their negotiating ideas to Palestinian residents.

Israel, which has vowed never by

said, is to have the Palestinians vote outside Jerusalem and then return to their homes.

The PLO, meanwhile, has denounced the election plan as a ploy to ward off establishment of a Palestinian state.

In light of these and other differences, Mubarak's proposal was warmly received by the Bush administration.

"Mubarak's approach is a way of getting the election proposal to take a few steps forward," the official said. "He

"These are interesting ideas.



# AIDS mistake victim files suit against M.D.

### Associated press

who planned her funeral, was said Tuesday. evicted from her trailer and lost her boyfriend after two tests had physician named in Gray's commistakenly shown she had the plaint, Dr. Richard Kohler, said AIDS virus has filed a complaint an attorney had told them not to against the hospital and doctors discuss the case. A third physiinvolved.

and I don't think it ever ought to telephone calls placed to his ofhappen again," Gayla Gray said fice Tuesday. in a recent interview with The Gray's law Indianapolis News. "I wouldn't Treese, believes the mistake wish this on someone I de- could have occurred in one of spised.

Gray, 33, of Noblesville, was hospitalized for peritonitis in could have registered false posi-1987 and was tested for AIDS tives. In that case, Treese said, antibodies when she failed to re- doctors should have retested spond to antibiotic treatment. Gray's blood earlier than they The first test was positive, as did, since the number of T-cells was a second, more sophisti- present was much higher than cated test on the same blood sample.

discovered those tests were been confused with another pawrong when a routine test on tient's. "This other person could Gray's blood came up negative have been told they do not have for the HIV antibody. They retested the original blood sample spread that further in the comthat had been stored at Indiana munity," he said. University Hospital and it tested negative.

boyfriend broke up with her, tonitis, she learned she had been friends and neighbors shunned evicted from her trailer. Her her and her teen-age daughter landlord said it was because the was taunted by schoolmates. grass hadn't been cared for. Gray, a nurse, had not been working during the period be- the landlord had burned the cause of other health problems.

unspecified amount of damages, lived. was pending before the medical malpractice division of the sisters and other family mem-Indiana State Insurance bers rallied around her, but her Commission. If the case is not boyfriend couldn't accept her settled by the panel, it will pro- having the AIDS virus. ceed to court.

Neither party has yet requested cided to break up, I certainly a medical review panel be ap- would understand," Gray said.

pointed to hear the case, Marsha Harrison, chief counsel for the INDIANAPOLIS - A woman medical malpractice division,

Dr. Robert Goulet and another cian named in the complaint, Dr. "It should never have happened Lawrence Wheat, did not return

Gray's lawyer, Michael Van two ways.

The tests for the AIDS virus usual for HIV-positive tests.

A second possibility is that Thirteen months later, doctors Gray's blood sample could have the virus, and they have now

Before Gray even left the hospi-In the meantime, Gray's tal after recovering from peri-

Later, several people told her trailer because no one wanted to Her complaint, which seeks an live where an AIDS patient had

Gray said her father, her two

'I had told him that if he de-



A showing of strength

The Observer/Scott McCann

A Junior from Zahm breaks some boards with the Tae Kwon Do Club at Activities Night.

## Bakker stressful, not ill, says Tammy

#### **Associated Press**

CHARLOTTE, N.C. Evangelist Jim Bakker, facing a hearing on whether his fraud and conspiracy trial will continue, suffered stress and not mental illness when he collapsed, his wife said Tuesday.

Also Tuesday, Bakker's lawyers filed a motion seeking a mistrial on grounds that the collapse of a witness during defense cross examination last week prejudiced the jury.

The U.S. Marshal's Office said a hearing would be held at 10:30 a.m. on Wednesday to determine if Bakker is mentally Attorneys and others in the case are forbidden to discuss it under a gag order.

Defense lawyer Harold Bender filed the mistrial motion just before the court closed Tuesday.

The motion said it was likely that jurors would blame defense attorneys for Steve Nelson's collapse since he passed out during cross examination by the defense.

Nelson, a former PTL official. testified he had warned Bakker that someone could go to prison because of financial practices at PTL. He collapsed

competent to stand trial. during that testimony, and Bakker suffered his emotional collapse the next day.

Tammy Faye Bakker said her husband "was so out of it that he thought they were taking him to an animal hospital" when he was sent to a prison hospital last week.

"After 2 1/2 years of sheer mental torture, he was just stressed out," Mrs. Bakker said in a taped statement broadcast Tuesday on the Jim and Tammy Show.

Bakker resigned from the PTL ministry in March 1987 in a sex and money scandal.





continued from page 1

cles are tight. Would you hit me in the stomach to loosen it up?' The student refused to hit his stomach and proceeded to notify Security, Hurley stated. The suspect fled and security tried to locate him.

The third jogger incident occurred later Monday evening on Saint Mary's Road. A man with the same description was re-

ported as jumping out of the bushes chasing and trying to touch three students. There were 15 girls in the area who said they saw the suspicious man, said Hurley.

According to Hurley, when the man saw the headlights of the Security vehicle he fled into the woods towards the Fatima Retreat house. Security officers followed him on foot, but could not apprehend the man.

Hurley said if anyone sees the suspcious man to please notify Security.



St. Mary's Student Government



There is an important

Personal Statement Seminar

for seniors on Thurs., Sept. 7 and Mon., Sept. 11.

Both sessions are mandatory

and

will be held at 7:00

in the Library Auditorium

NOW PLAYING "The Sure Thing" **Carroll Auditorium** \$1.00 Admission Don't Forget Activities Night Tonight! at Angela 8:00p.m. Sponsored By Student Activities Board

# Columbia receives 5 U.S. helicopters for drug war

#### Associated Press

BOGOTA, Colombia — Two gunmen killed an army colonel's wife outside a supermarket Tuesday, and Washington delivered five helicopters to help the government break the drug lords' violent grip on the country.

A police source said the government's 2 1/2-week-old crackdown on traffickers has virtually paralyzed the nation's cocaine-producing laboratories. A newspaper predicted rising prices and a shortage of the coveted drug in the United States.

Meanwhile a man suspected of being one of the chief money launderers for Colombia's cocaine cartel faced a deadline Wednesday for appealing his extradition to the United States.

Police gave no motive for the slaying of Angela de Guerrero, 32. She was shot four times as she sat in her small sedan outside a supermarket in the northern suburbs by two gunmen who fled in a white car.

Television footage showed a carton of eggs beside the slain woman and hysterical shoppers near the scene.

The victim was identified as the wife of Col. Carlos Guerrero, a logistics planning officer for the joint military forces.

"Right now we're not concerned about motive," said a Defense Ministry spokesman, Col. Eduardo Arevalo. "We're concerned about catching the killers."

Police have blamed previous instances of random violence on drug traffickers retaliating for the government crackdown.

The United States delivered five UH-1H "Huey" transport helicopters, modified versions of the combat choppers that gained prominence during the Vietnam war.

They arrived in a huge C-5 transport plane at Bogota's El Dorado airport, the last of the big-ticket items in President Bush's \$65 million package to help the government fight its drug war.

In recent days, the United States has sent Colombia five C-130 transport planes and eight A37 reconnaissance and attack jets. The aid also includes machine guns, bulletproof vests, grenades, boats and trucks.

Drug lords have waged a campaign of bombings, assassinations and threats, largely to intimidate the government into refusing to extradite drug traffickers wanted in the United States. Colombia's powerful cartels are believed to supply the United States with 80 percent of its cocaine.

The drug war began in earnest Aug. 18, when an assassination squad believed hired by drug czars killed leading presidential candidate Luis Carlos Galan.

Shortly after the helicopters were unloaded, an apparent bomb threat caused airport security agents to remove passengers and luggage from a jet of Colombia's Avianca Airlines about to take off for Miami. Soldiers cleared the airport and brought in bomb-sniffing dogs.

A suspicious suitcase, shown on local TV newscasts, turned out to be full of rocks.

The National Police said Tuesday that since the crackdown began, cocaine production in Colombia has practically stopped and that prices should go up as a result.

"Cocaine-processing plants in Magdalena Medio, Vichada and the eastern plains are inactive," said a police official, who insisted his name not be used.

So far this year, Colombian authorities say they have destroyed 252 cocaine labs, mostly in those three remote regions.

The Bogota newspaper El Tiempo, citing unidentified police sources, on Tuesday forecast a cocaine shortage in the United States "within 30 days at most."



AP Photo

A Columbian soldier stands guard over an A-37 observation and attack jet at the airfield in Barranquilla, Columbia on Monday. Eight of the American supplied planes were delivered Monday to the Columbian government to help in the drug war.

## USS lowa reports 'very complex'

#### **Associated Press**

WASHINGTON — The Navy's long-awaited report into the USS Iowa explosion that claimed 47 lives will point to the "probability" that human intervention may have touched off the explosion, but will not cite a specific reason for the blast, Defense officials said Tuesday.

Top Navy officials plan to formally release their report Thursday at the Pentagon. It culminates a more than fourmonth investigation into the April 19 tragedy, when powder exploded in the battleship's No. 2 gun turret during open seas gunnery practice near Puerto Rico.

Defense Department officials, speaking privately, say the report is not expected to pinpoint a singular cause of the blast. Investigators were hampered by the fact that no witnesses survived the explosion.

"There is no specific cause cited," said one official, who spoke on condition his name not be used.

"It's very complicated, and the report goes into a considerable amount of detail," said the official. "It's very complex."

Another official, who also spoke on background, said the

We need someone with the confidence of a surgeon, the dedication of a marathoner and the report "cites a probability" that human action, calculated or otherwise, could have caused the explosion.

"When they can't find a mechanical reason in an investigation, they look to see whether there was a human factor involved," the second official said.

The second defense official stressed that investigators sought to look at all the circumstances that may have led to the explosion, but that none appears to have been the overriding reason for the disaster.

The Naval Investigative Service launched a criminal investigation into the allegations of murder and sabotage, but failed to come up with any solid conclusions, and will instead provide a summary of the evidence compiled through interviews, statements and other research, the official said.

The official said he was told the report will show a number of "lapses in procedures," about such problems as the maintenance of the gun turret, or that some of the sailors had not been properly certified to operate the ship's complex firing mechanism.

But such problems were discounted as the primary causes of the explosion, both officials said.

At his daily briefing, on Pentagon spokesman Pete ha Williams said the report is 1,100 pages in length, and will be discussed by the Vice Chief of Naval Operations Adm. Leon Edney and the investigating officer, Rear Adm. Richard Milligan, at a formal Pentagon briefing. "It will be a very thorough

briefing," Williams said.

The spokesman declined to discuss any details of the report in advance.

Milligan, who has conducted the investigation, was chosen because he formerly commanded the battleship New Jersey and was familiar with the ship's powerful 16-inch guns.

He will be joined at the briefing by the head of the NIS, Rear Adm. William Schachte.

The long-awaited study has been the subject of much speculation, including numerous television and newspaper reports, over the past several months.

Officially, the Navy has withheld comment on the investigation, as reports contended investigators were looking into the possibility that suicide or murder was involved in the explosion.

In the latest twist, Seaman David Smith said in an interview carried by ABC-TV on Monday that Navy investigators browbeat him into implicating shipmate Clayton Hartwig in the explosion. Hartwig, a 25year-old gunner's mate, died in the blast with the other sailors.

According to other reports earlier this summer, Smith told naval investigators that Hartwig had made sexual advances to him the night before the explosion and that on other occasions Hartwig had talked about how to set off explosions and showed him a timer device.





To learn more about the Constitution write: Constitution. Washington. D.C. 20599. The Commission on the Bicentennial of The U.S. Constitution.

courage of an explorer.

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# The Observer

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## page 6

# Now your homework

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Course Anthropology 101

Student Kelly Matheson

Instructor Professor A Osserman

The Neanderthals:

A New Look at an Old Face



## In the beginning ...

Anthropologists crawl around on their hands and knees, sifting through piles of rubble, slate, and bedrock looking for bits and pieces of ancient human bone. After collecting hundreds of bone fragments, some barely larger than small rocks or pebbles, these scientists make broad, sweeping assertions about how this, that, or the other part of human anatomy looked one, two, or three million years ago. Understandably, considering the amount of evidence that they have to work with, anthropologists occasionally make mistakes. In the case of Neanderthal man, they made a doozy. For, unlike the common representation, Neanderthal man was not a beetlebrowed, hunch-backed, knuckle-dragging, muscle-bound savage at all. In fact, if recent findings prove correct, he more closely resembles a broad-foreheaded, long-armed,

buff mental midget like those found in todays weight rooms. Granted, it's not a heck of an improvement but it's one that



Above: A Neanderthal skull. Notice the large cranial capacity and massive jaws



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warrants further discussion and research.

## H. sapiens-Myth or fiction?

At one time, before the theory of gravity existed, it was thought the earth (being flat as a pancake) was supported in mid-air on the shoulders of a giant, who in turn stood squarely on-you guessed it- the back of a tremendous tortoise. The point being, human progress is based on scientists righting the intellectual wrongs of the past. In which case, today's anthropologists have their work cut out for them. For, as scientist Jim Avery recently stated in the Weekly National Star,"Our



# Soviet space program blasts off

### **Associated Press**

BAIKONUR COSMODROME, U.S.S.R. — Two cosmonauts riding an advertising-emblazoned rocket blasted off early Wednesday in search of a Soviet space success following a series of failures and bitter public disputes over costs.

Interrupting its regular programming, official Radio Moscow reported "A Soviet space craft with a crew of two blasted off from the Baikonur Cosmodrome."

As the countdown progressed toward the launch time of 1:38 Moscow time Wednesday (5:38 p.m. EDT Tuesday), soldiers had gathered around bonfires under crystal-clear skies to watch the launch.

The blastoff was televised live on Cable News Network in the United States.

The white Soyuz TM-8 capsule, resting on a gray booster rocket, sat in the middle of the Central Asian desert, with no other structures or space vehicles nearby. Correspondents watched the countdown from a viewing stand about a mile away.

Mission commander Alexander Viktorenko and engineer Alexander Serebrov have a busy schedule of space construction and science laid out for them during their sixmonth mission aboard the now vacant orbital station Mir. But from the way their mission has been promoted, the public relations aspects are also important.

Soviet officials have stressed repeatedly that such spaceflights can yield practical dividends sorely needed in a country now struggling with economic and environmental woes, and pounded home the theme in the final hours before the cosmonauts' liftoff.

To help their country's space program pay more of its own way, the Soviets have even allowed commercial advertising on the flight.

One of three stages of the 150-foot booster rocket, painted orange, carried an ad for the Italian insurance company Generali. Others, for a Soviet electronics company and "New Dawn" perfume, were displayed on a side of the launch pad and in a room where the cosmonauts met reporters Monday night.

The 20-ton Mir was designed to be permanently manned, and two cosmonauts ended a year on the space station in 1988.

It was unexpectedly mothballed in April, however, because two add-on modules were not ready and the Kremlin did not want to keep a crew aboard while legislators and ordinary people were demanding more spending at home. "If we had colossal sums, we could have had the two modules on time, but we have limited resources like everyone else," Lt. Gen. Vladimir Shatalov, head of cosmonaut training, told The Associated Press.

Deciding to leave the Mir unoccupied for only the second time since it was launched in February 1986 showed a new sensitivity to public opinion by the Soviet space bureaucracy, which generally has been more interested in matching or surpassing the U.S. space program.

Gorbachev's political reforms have given space officials something in common with the U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration: opposition from a skeptical public and from legislators trying to trim a budget deficit of 120 billion rubles (\$192 billion at the official exchange rate.)

Space officials invited reporters from all 15 Soviet republics and several Western countries to the huge Baikonur Cosmodrome, 1,560 miles southeast of Moscow in Kazakhstan, to watch the blastoff.

They also showed off the new space shuttle Buran and its ground facilities, gave news conferences and allowed reporters to roam freely in the once restricted nearby city of Leninsk.



## Climbing to freedom

#### AP Photo

Vietnamese boat people clamber over a newly erected fence Monday at a detention center which houses 7,000 Vietnamese. One Vietnamese was killed and 14 others injured during a brawl between 200 Vietnamese at the camp on Sunday.



## Whoaa there!

P Photo

Carlos Gilbay Jr., of El Paso, Tx, tries to hold on to a running calf during the national charro competition this weekend. 31 teams from across the country competed in the charreada which is similar to the rodeo.



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# Pluto probe could ride with sun explorer, says NASA

#### Associated Press

LOS ANGELES — A rocket designed to send a probe to the sun also could hurl an unmanned spaceship to Pluto, a relatively cheap, quick way to visit the solar system's only unexplored planet, said a NASA engineer.

"It's a free ride," Robert Farquhar, who manages the small-missions program at NASA headquarters in Washington, was quoted as saying in Tuesday's Los Angeles Times.

Voyager 2's flight past Neptune last week leaves Pluto the only planet unvisited by an Earth spacecraft. There are no plans for a Pluto mission, and such a flight won't be financially feasible for decades, NASA officials have said.

Farguhar, who masterminded the flight of the first spacecraft to visit a comet, said he's come up with a way of launching a probe toward Pluto within about a dozen years and for less than \$150 million. That's cheap compared with the twinspacecraft Voyager mission that visited four planets for \$865 million. The National Aeronautics and Space Administration plans to send a probe through the sun's searing atmosphere right after the turn of the century. To approach the sun at an angle that would allow scientists to monitor the probe throughout its flight, it first

would have to be carried around Jupiter.

Farquhar said a lightweight Pluto probe could be carried on the same Titan rocket. Once they reach Jupiter, the two probes would part company for their respective targets. The Pluto probe, given a boost by Jupiter's gravity, would reach Pluto around 2014.

Pluto normally is the ninth and most distant planet from the sun. But Neptune now is temporarily in that position because of Pluto's elongated elliptical orbit.

Farquhar's proposal is being taken very seriously at NASA headquarters, the Times said.

"I find it a very interesting possibility," said physicist Bruce Tsurutani of NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory in Pasadena, who is planning the solar probe. Tsurutani said Farquhar's proposal should receive strong consideration.



September 7th 11a.m. - 3p.m. "Come See What We Got"

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STUDENT ORGANIZATION INFO AND MUCH MUCH MORE

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LT Dan Cochran 239-7274 NAVY ROTC You are Tomorrow. You are the Navy. Due to a redistricting last year, the dorms listed under District 1 in Tuesday's Observer were incorrect. District 1 now consists of Alumni, Holy Cross, Keenan, Lewis, Sorin, Stanford and Walsh Halls. A special election will be held within the next two weeks to elect a new senator for the district.



# Viewpoint

page 8

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219)239-5303

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# Academic schizophrenia seizes the unwary

Do we know why we come to get a university education? Too many of us are under the illusion that the purpose of our four years of college is to land a good-paying job after graduation.

It is not surprising, therefore, that from the very first weeks in school we take it as natural that we must live schizophrenic lives. On the one hand, we have our tedious academic obligations, and, on the other hand, we have our social life. They never intersect, and nobody thinks they should. We go to classes to get respectable enough credentials to get a good job. We tell ourselves that the sacrifice is worth it. But our "education" is seen as a sacrifice, and we end up looking for excitement and fulfillment not in our academics but in our social life.

Most of us think that's the way it is supposed to be. In that way, we spend four years of our lives (and sometimes five) living only part-time, living despite being students . . . and suffering for it.

But this is all absurd. What we do in class should not be divorced from our lives; it should not stand apart from what is exciting and fulfilling to us. What we do in class should not end in class, and what we do in

## Victor J. Krebs

## Metanoia

our social life should extend into our classrooms. To think otherwise is to be under the illusion that the goal of an education is to get a job.

Education is not the same as job training. An education is directed towards finding out what we want to do with our lives. The Greeks fully realized that to "Know Thyself"/ is the indispensable requirement for a worthwhile life. To know oneself is in fact the essential purpose of an education. But in our society we are forgetting that, and in the process, we are losing a sense of our own selves.

If you don't think so, try telling people you want to spend four years of your life "finding yourself." They will laugh at you. Not only will you sound hopelessly naive and stupid, but worst of all, you will be considered wasteful and impractical. Most likely the kind of (and often patronizing) advice you will get is, "first make a living and then you can spend your time 'finding out who you are'."

But how can we choose how "to make a living" if we don't know what we want? And how can we know what we want unless we take time to find out?

What we are told to choose, while it may be very good for those that tell us to choose it, may in fact not be so good for us. But we are told so many times what we ought to want, that we end up believing that we ourselves actually want it.

## Education is not the same as job training. An education is directed towards finding out what we want to do with our lives.

The sad fact is that we spend little (if any) time ever questioning what we are given, because we are too busy trying to fit in, too busy keeping pace with a set of values we have never had a chance to choose. Before we know it, we find ourselves in a place without any means to go back.

In failing to distinguish between our education and our job training, we are becoming the victims of a system that robs us of our own identity.

To see our lives at school as divided into two distinct and incompatible sides is a sign of the spiritual fragmentation that is rampant in our society. We are no longer in touch with who we are because we never give ourselves the time to find out who . To be able to hear that voice is what people refer to when they speak of "finding one's vocation."

The confusion of seeing our education as aimed at getting a job instead of at self-knowledge shows a forgetfulness of the importance of finding our vocation. In the end, such forgetfulness leads to the incapacity to listen to the voices within.

The split between our social life and our academic life is the result of the pernicious influence of a system that places more value in efficiency and productivity than on self-understanding. It is the result of forgetting that finding out what we want to do with our lives is more important than fitting into a given system, no matter how successful we may be told it is.

To belong to a university community is to belong to a community that is inspired by the goal of wisdom. A university should foster our personal growth rather than the pursuit of external success, for in the end, external success is empty if it is not rooted in a clear knowledge of one's self.

To be educated is to have discovered our own voice and to live a life that follows its command. It is to align our lives with a single principle, a single and overarching goal. That discovery is what makes us able to live according to our own convictions and to recognize that right in others. It is, in short, what allows us to live a good life.

We can't begin to live well, or "successfully" until we have helped ourselves out of our own blindness, our own prejudices, and our own misunderstandings. But we can't do that unless we make the effort to understand first who we are, what we believe, and why. That above all is the reason we come to the university.

This article previously appeared in The Observer on March 29, 1989.

## Postal workers displayed kindness

Dear Editor:

LETTERS

We would like to call attention to the passing of another significant era in the traditions at Our Lady's University. Two Holy Cross Brothers who have served all of us so very well at the Notre Dame Post Office retired at the end of August. many foolish questions with patience, helped us with various problems with their knowledge and always gave us a feeling of fellowship and joy when we were with them.

Let us express our thanks to them for their years of faithful service and wish them well in their future endeavors. Our Notre Dame Post Office will not be the same without them.



## **DOONESBURY**

we are.

Throughout history, peoples have recognized deep within the human consciousness a directive, a sort of natural compass that shows us our way. Everybody has it. Some hear it as a voice that speaks to them. Socrates is said to have had one. All the prophets heard it...

Brother Tom and Brother Bill will be lovingly remembered by students, faculty, staff and friends as caring men who maintained a sense of peace to the hectic demands of the postal service. They answered

Kay and Bob Sanford SMC and ND Alumni September 3, 1989

## GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY



# FALL FILMS 1 **Q Q**

## A look at the upcoming releases...

### Associated Press

LOS ANGELES — Among the myriad of returning actors and actresses, Marlon Brando, Paul Newman, Gregory Peck and Audrey Hepburn will reappear on the big screen this fall, adding starpower to new films that are expected to continue the industry's record-breaking year at the nation's theaters.

"The autumn movies look better than last year's; every company has promising films," commented John Krier of Exhibitor Relations Co., which compiles box-office figures.

Krier added, "In addition to the new films, several of the summer movies will continue into the fall. 'Batman' and 'Lethal Weapon 2' are holding well, and there is also strength in 'Parenthood,' 'When Harry Met Sally ...' and 'sex, lies and videotape.'''

Drama is the strong suit in the Hollywood autumn this year. The most anticipated return is that of Marlon Brando - missing from the screen for nine years. He will star with Donald Sutherland in "A Dry White Season," about a white family and a black family in 1976 South Africa.

Brando has also just finished shooting "The Freshman" with Matthew Broderick in Canada. He predicted the movie would be a flop, announced to the Canadian press that he was fed up with moviemaking, and revealed "The Freshman" was his last film. "I wish I hadn't

finished with a stinker," he added regretfully.

Paul Newman, whose last film was his Academy Awardwinning "The Color of Money," will star in two movies this fall. In the first, "Fat Man and Little Boy,' Newman takes part in the building of the first atomic bomb. In "Blaze," however, he becomes Louisiana governor Earl K. Long, who has a muchpublicized romance with a stripper, Blaze Starr (Lolita Davidovich).

In addition, Gregory Peck returns in "Old Gringo," playing the American iconoclast Ambrose Bierce in a Mexican revolution adventure also starring Jane Fonda and Jimmy Smits.

Curiosity will arise in Steven Spielberg fans with the introduction of his new film entitled "Always," which is loosely based on the World War II fantasy, "A Guy Named Joe."

Other star turns include: •Jessica Lange as a criminal lawyer defending her father on war crime charges in "Music

Box. •Jack Nicholson in "The Two Jakes," the long-postponed sequel to "Chinatown."

•Al Pacino and Ellen Barkin in "Sea of Love," described as 'an erotic suspense thriller."

•Tom Cruise in "Born on the Fourth of July," based on the life of the handicapped Vietnam veteran Ron Kovic.

•"The Fabulous Baker Boys" stars Jeff and Beau Bridges as brothers who are cocktaillounge piano players. Into their

Jessica Lange stars in "Music Box" to be released this fall from Tri-Star Pictures. She plays Ann Talbot, a successful attorney who defends her father against accusations of war crimes. lives falls Michelle Pfeiffer.

Accent

•And for one of the biggest star casts in years, see "Steel Magnolias," from the hit play by Robert Harling about life in a Southern beauty parlor. The Daryl Hannah, Olympia Dukakis, Julia Roberts, Tom Skerritt and Sam Shepard.

Comedy is definitely not overlooked. Woody Allen returns in a film untitled as yet, but he has revealed the cast: himself, Alan Alda, Daryl Hannah, Anjelica Huston and Sam Waterston.

•Eddie Murphy and Richard Pryor will appear in "Harlem Nights," written and directed by Murphy who was also executive producer.

•"The War of the Roses" features Michael Douglas, Kathleen Turner and Danny DeVito in a comedy directed by DeVito. Douglas and Turner star as a wealthy couple whose divorce attorney is played by DeVito.

•Robert De Niro and Sean

Penn undertake comedy in "We're No Angels," based on the Humphrey Bogart-Aldo Ray movie about escaped cons.

•Glenn Close and James Woods also abandon drama for

•Michael J. Fox and the whole gang return in "Back to the Future Part II." Look for Part III next year.

•Monty Python's Terry Jones directs a spoof, "Erik the Viking," with buddy John Cleese and Tim Robbins.

•"Worth Winning" stars Mark Harmon as a handsome TV weatherman whose dating habits are put to the test when a friend bets that he can't get engaged to three women within three months.

•Chevy Chase and Beverly D'Angelo return as the troubled Griswolds in "National Lampoon's Christmas Vacation.'

Adventure, on the other hand, is in fairly short supply. This limited film list includes: •Sean Connery, Dustin

Hoffman and Matthew Broderick play three generations of robbers who attempt a big heist in "Family Business." •Broderick and Denzel Washington star in

 Michael Douglas is a New York cop who braves the Japanese underworld in "Black Rain.'

•Sylvester Stallone is back in the slammer again in "Tango and Cash," along with Kurt Russell; they're rival Los Angeles cops framed by drug dealers.

•"Next of Kin" offers Patrick Swayze and Liam Neeson in a Chicago police story.

Lastly, two new animated features will provide some entertainment for the younger crowd and their parents: "The Little Mermaid," the first Disney fairy tale since "Sleeping Beauty" in 1958 and "All Dogs Go to Heaven." from Don Bluth, who also directed "An American Tail" and "The



"Glory," about a black fighting a humorous look at parenthood players include Sally Field, Dolly Parton, Shirley MacLaine, in "Immediate Family." regiment in the Civil War.

Land before Time.' Chicago's stuffed pizza makes its debut in town

page 9

JOHN BLASI accent editor

Every city has its own personal ongoing pizza war, and South Bend is no exception. In the stuffed pizza realm, the best may very well be Edwardo's spinach pizza with whole wheat crust, or perhaps the stuffed pepperoni with regular crust, or maybe the vegetarian special. . .

Noted by Chicagoans as serving some of the city's best stuffed pizzas, Edwardo's pizzas, pastas, and desserts can now be found in downtown South Bend.

Edwardo's delicious stuffed pizzas are more like cheese pies than traditional deep dish pizza. The thin layer of bottom

crust is covered with an inch of cheese and your choice of stuffings. This layer of cheese and stuffing is covered by another paper-thin crust smothered with a liberal helping of Edwardo's delicious fresh tomato sauce.

We tried the fresh spinach stuffed pizza (\$9.95 regular, \$12.95 deluxe) with whole wheat crust (.75 extra), the stuffed pepperoni (\$9.15 regular, \$11.90 deluxe) with a regular crust, and the stuffed pepperoni and sausage (\$10.25 regular, \$13.00 deluxe). The spinach stuffed, the specialty of Edwardo's, was excellent though the spinach was used sparingly. The whole wheat crust proved a tasty change from the plain variety, and seemed thinner and less doughy.



The pepperoni stuffed, compared with the spinach stuffed, is filled with more liberal amounts of thickly sliced pepperoni, its flavor being more appealing to the spice-lover. The pepperoni and sausage stuffed was a little skimpy on the pepperoni, but was also excellent

The stuffed pizzas are filling and rich so be careful not to eat too many of the unlimited garlic pizza dough crackers provided as appetizers. We found them very addicting.

Edwardo's only offers pizzas in two sizes — regular, serving two to three, and deluxe, serving three to four — so bring a hearty appetite. We found that even the regular can be too much for two people.

Beyond the traditional and spinach stuffings, Edwardo's offers some titillating choices: broccoli, the Special (sausage, mushrooms, green peppers, and onions), and pesto.

Although famous for their stuffed pizzas, thin crust pizzas can also be had with the same toppings and crust selection as the stuffed. A small, distinctive selection of salads and pastas round out the menu with the fresh basil salad (\$2.50) sounding the most intriguing.

And if by some remote chance you are still hungry after all the pizza, dessert is waiting. We sampled the chocolate chip

cheesecake (\$2.25) which although small in size, was so rich that two could barely finish it. Plain cheesecake and homemade cookies also comprise the desert list.

The service was prompt and courteous. We didn't have to ask for water, and our cracker basket was replenished as soon as it was devoured.

Edwardo's serves soft drinks, domestic and imported beers, and wine. Reservations are accepted for parties of 10 or more, but rushed diners can call ahead to place an order, as stuffed pizzas usually take about 45 minutes. Edwardo's does deliver, but will probably take around an hour to arrive due to the cooking time.

Edwardo's is located at 235 S. Michigan in the heart of downtown South Bend, and the phone is 233-1000.

## page 10

# Irish, Wolverines pull switcheroo atop AP Poll ND gets 31 first-place votes

#### **Associated Press**

Notre Dame took over the No. 1 ranking with an impressive win in the Kickoff Classic, while opening losses dropped Southern California, Florida State and Louisiana State out of the Top 10 Tuesday in The Associated Press' college football poll.

The Fighting Irish, who routed Virginia 36-13 last Thursday, replaced Michigan in the top spot in the first regular-season Top 25. Michigan opens at home against Notre Dame on Sept. 16.

The last time No. 1 met No. 2 was last Nov. 26, when topranked Notre Dame beat Southern Cal 27-10.

Notre Dame received 31 firstplace votes and 1,430 points from a nationwide panel of sports writers and sportscasters. Michigan was second with 18 first-place votes and 1,419 points.

Informed of the media's vote, Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz said: "I just hope they're right for a change.'

Miami was ranked No. 3, followed by four other teams that have yet to play a game ---Nebraska, Auburn, UCLA and Arkansas. Miami received four first-place votes, while Nebraska was No. 1 on six ballots. No other teams received first-place votes.

Oklahoma, Colorado and Clemson round out the Top 10. Oklahoma moved up seven spots after crushing New Mexico State 73-3. Colorado

jumped from No. 14 to No. 9 after beating Texas 27-6 and Clemson rose from No. 12 to No. 10 following a 30-0 win over Furman, the defending Division I-AA champion.

The Top Twenty Five teams in the Associated Press college football poll, with firstplace votes in parentheses, records through Sept. 4, total points based on 25-24-23-22-21-20-19-18-17-16-15-14-13-12-11-10-9-8-7-6-5-4-3-2-1 and last week's ranking:

	Record	Pts	Pvs
1. Notre Dame (31)	1-0-0	1,430	2
2. Michigan (18)	0-0-0	1.419	1
3. Miami, Fla. (4)	0-0-0	1,342	4
4. Nebraska (6)	0-0-0	1,335	3
5. Auburn	0-0-0	1,149	8
6. UCLA	0-0-0	1,110	9
7. Arkansas	0-0-0	968	10
8. Oklahoma	1-0-0	886	15
9. Colorado	1-0-0	860	14
10. Clemson	1-0-0	812	12
11. Illinois	1-0-0	811	22
12. Penn St.	0-0-0	774	11
13. Southern Cal	0-1-0	650	5
14. Syracuse	0-0-0	606	13
15. Texas A&M	1-0-0	569	—
16. Florida St.	0-1-0	548	6
17. West Virginia	1-0-0	515	17
18. S. Mississippi	1-0-0	486	
19. Alabama	0-0-0	434	16
20. Arizona	1-0-0	396	18
21. LSU	0-1-0	369	7
22. Houston	1-0-0	326	21
23. Pittsburgh	1-0-0	319	20
24. Brigham Young	1-0-0	272	19
25. N. Carolina St.	1-0-0	157	24
Other receiving votes	s: lowa 1	54, Ohi	o St. 98,
Georgia 68, Michigar	n St. 53,	Washin	gton 49,
Louisville 41, Florida	24, Ter	nessee	a 24, Air
Force 21, Washingto	on St. 20	), Kenti	ucky 17,
Oklahoma St. 13,	Indiana	11, Ba	aylor 9,
Fresno St. 9, Texas	8, Oreg	on 6, H	lawaii 3,
Arizona St. 2, Weste	rn Michig	gan 1,V	/yoming
1.			

The Observer / Trey Reymond

The Notre Dame football team jumped to the top of the national rankings after their Kickoff Classic victory over the Virginia Cavalier. Michigan, idle last week, fell to number two, setting up a confrontation between the top teams in the country Saturday, September 16, in Ann Arbor.

# Classifieds

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at 4:00 PM. Call Brian at 1217 to claim.	19-INCH, \$70/SEM, \$120/YR; 25-INCH, \$90/SEM, \$160/YR CALL ANYTIME FOR FREE DELIVERY		NEED 2 GA'S AND 2 STU TIX FOR MICH GAME CALL DIANE-2702	ROLLING STONES TICKETS III 4 tix for sale for the Sat., Sept. 9 concert at Alpine Valley, WI (45	How're you going to do it?		
Found: Ladies watch in D1, found at 4:00 PM. Call Brian at 1217 to	COLLEGIATE RENTALS 272- 5959	NEED 4 GA & 2 STU TIX FOR PITT GAME. HAVE 1 USC GAME TIK TO SELL OR EXCHANGE.	NEED 4 GAs AND 1 STU FOR MICH ST. WILL PAY \$\$\$! x2966	minutes north of Chicago). Call Pat (x1159) or Kevin (x1023).	when you need color?		
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coffeehouse type style Alumni Sr. Club wants you leave name and number at 277-3653 or 239-7521.	MEN'S UNIVEGA 12 SPD. MOUNTAIN BIKE. 2 MOS. OLD. 287-2440. OFFER.	Steve Curtis. You will be assigned a code# and you will not be asked your name.	NEED: 2 USC GAs for Mom & Dad PLEASE CALL: Pete x1716 Tom x3258 Thanks.	HELP! CALL STEVE X2400.  Hi Ag	JUNIORS Need to sell your cruise tix? We want it. Call x4121		

## SPORTS BRIEFS

A Family Tennis Clinic will be held by the ND varsity tennis programs to celebrate the Year of the Family. The clinic is open to staff and students of Notre Dame and their families, Ŝaturday, Sept. 9, from 1-3 p.m. at the Courtney Courts (Eck Tennis Pavilion if rain). The clinic is free of charge and there will be instruction, competition and games. - The Observer

Notre Dame Boxing Club will start the novice boxing program for all beginners at 4 p.m. Monday, Sept. 11, in the boxing room at the Joyce ACC. For more information, call Doug at x1818. -The Observer

Water Polo Club will hold a meeting for new and returning members at 9:30\ p.m. Thursday, Sept. 7, in Montgomery Theatre. For more information, call x2457. -The Observer

The Rowing Club will hold a meeting for novices at 7:30 p.m. Thursday, Sept. 7, in Cushing Auditorium. No experience is necessary. -The Observer

A Tennis Mixer, held by the Irish varsity tennis teams, will be held Friday, Sept. 8, from 6-8 p.m. Students can sign up as individuals and will be paired with a varsity tennis player for the competition. All students are invited. Prizes and refreshments are available. Sign up at NVA before the event. -The Observer

Lyons Volleyball Tournament scheduled for Saturday, Sept. 9, is still accepting entries. Call x2851 to enter a team. Teams must have six members with at least two girls. The entry fee is \$9 per team. -The Observer

Interhall football captain's meetings will be Thursday, Sept. 7, in the football auditorium of the Joyce. The women's meeting begins at 4 p.m. followed by the men's at 4:30 p.m. Call NVA at 239-6100 for more information. -The Observer

Varsity Softball tryouts will be from 4 to 6 p.m. Thursday and Friday, Sept. 6-7, at the softball field in front of the tennis pavilion. -The Observer

SMC co-ed football captains will meet at 4 p.m. Thursday, Sept. 7, in Angela Athletic Facility. - The Observer

## NVA deadlines

These Non-Varsity Athletics signups end today:

Men's Interhall Football Women's Interhall Football Men's Interhall Tennis Singles Women's Interhall Tennis Singles Undergrad Mixed Tennis Doubles 16-Inch Softball Men's Grad/Faculty Tennis Women's Grad/Faculty Tennis Grad/Faculty Tennis Mixed Doubles

NVA aerobics classes begin today. For more information, call 239-6100.

# Mets, Expos stay close with wins

Associated Press

NEW YORK — The Mets ain't dead yet. The Chicago Cubs couldn't finish them off.

The Observer

With their pennant hopes about to fade, the Mets beat the Cubs 3-2 Tuesday night behind Sid Fernandez' six-hitter and Juan Samuel's game-winning single in the ninth. New York once again closed to within 3 1/2 games of first-place Chicago in the National League East.

"We had to win," said Tim Teufel, whose ninth-inning double started the winning rally. "This was a true test of this club, winning like this.'

for Teufel, batting Fernandez, hit a drive that bounced off the center-field fence and off center fielder Jerome Walton for a double.

"I tried to catch it any way I could," said Walton, whose bad throw led to New York's first run. "It's a hard catch."

Gregg Jefferies flied to center, sending pinch-runner Lou Thornton to third and Samuel followed with a line single to right off Mitch Williams, 4-3.

"It's hard to lose a game like this," Williams said. "We came back to tie the game, put them in line for a sweep and I screw it up. It's demoralizing.'

## **Expos 6, Cardinals 2**

With one swing of the bat, Tim Wallach breathed new life into the Montreal Expos.

Wallach's seventh-inning grand slam broke open a onerun game in a victory over the St. Louis Cardinals Tuesday night. Wallach, who entered the night hitting .189 against St. Louis, had three hits and five **RBIs and Pascual Perez gave up** six hits in 8 1-3 innings as the Expos won for only the 11th time in 31 games.

The loss ended a three-game winning streak for the Cardinals.

"We swung the bats better tonight than we had in a long time," said Wallach, who hit his fourth career grand slam off Ken Hill in the seventh inning to snap an 0-for-8 slump with the bases loaded since July 24. It was also the Expos' first home run since Andres Galarraga hit a grand slam Aug. 27.

'The pitch got on me a little bit." Wallach said. "I hit it good. It's nice to come



through."

Wallach, who had four RBIs in the first 15 games against St. Louis, pulled to within one of team leader Galarraga, who has 72 RBIs. Perez, 8-12, struck out seven and walked one as Montreal beat St. Louis for only the fifth time in 16 games.

## **Reds 6, Giants 5**

The San Francisco Giants' latest comeback fell a few inches short.

Jim Weaver missed a gametying homer by a few inches in the eighth inning, giving the Cincinnati Reds the break they needed to beat the Giants 6-5 Tuesday night.

The Giants fell behind 5-0 before rallying with two runs in the fourth and three in the eighth, highlighted by Weaver's two-run double off the rightfield wall. But Weaver was stranded at second as Donell Nixon struck out to end the inning.

"Weaver's ball hit off the top of the fence," Manager Roger Craig said. "We almost battled back again."

John Franco, who took the loss for Cincinnati on Monday night, retired the side in order in the ninth to snap the Giants' five-game winning streak.

## Padres 7, Braves 5

Tim Flannery's pinch RBI single in the 10th inning snapped a 5-5 tie Tuesday night and the San Diego Padres beat the Atlanta Braves for their 12 victory in 13 games.

With National League Westleading San Francisco losing to Cincinnati, the Padres moved within six games of first place.

Roberto Alomar led off the 10th inning with a single against Joe Boever, 4-8, the Braves' fifth pitcher. Alomar went to second on Tony Gwynn's grounder, and, following an intentional walk to Jack Clark, scored on Flannery's single to right.

## Astros 3, Dodgers 2

Glenn Wilson singled with two outs in the eighth inning for the winning run as Houston came from behind to beat the Los Angeles Dodgers Tuesday night in a game critical to the

Astros' chances in the National League West.

The victory, only the Astros' fourth in 14 games, enabled Houston to remain tied with San Diego for second place and to move within six games of division-leading San Francisco. The Giants lost to Cincinnati.

## **Orioles 3, Indians 1**

Baltimore's Cal Ripken became the first shortstop in baseball history to hit 20 or more home runs in eight consecutive seasons and then doubled home the tie-breaking run in a two-run seventh.

Winner Bob Milacki, 10-12, scattered seven hits in 7 1-3 innings, including Cory Snyder's fourth-inning homer. Gregg Olson picked up his rookierecord 24th save with 1 2-3 scoreless innings.

## Twins 8, Rangers 4

Carmen Castillo's second home run of the game, a tworun shot, triggered a tiebreaking four-run seventh inning and the Minnesota Twins went on to defeat the Texas Rangers Tuesday night as Kevin Tapani scattered six hits over seven innings in his first major-league start.

Tapani, 1-0, a 25-year-old right-hander who made three brief relief appearances for the New York Mets before they traded him in the Frank Viola deal, walked one and struck out three before giving way to Tim Drummond, who also came over in the Viola trade.

## Blue Jays 6, Chisox 1

Toronto's Dave Stieb pitched a three-hitter over seven scoreless innings and beat Chicago for the 18th time in 22 decisions as the Blue Jays remained one game ahead of Baltimore in the American League East.

## **Tigers 10, Royals 2**

The Tigers won their fifth straight game for the first time since June 1988 as rookie Kevin Ritz pitched seven strong innings and Doug Strange's two-run double keyed a six-run first.



continued from page 16

get eleven players to play together offensively and defensively.

Adds co-captain Dave Augustyn, "We just need a lot of experience. Some of our players haven't had the bigtime collegiate experience like the guys did last year." The Irish will gain some of that valuable experience against Detroit. "They're a young, quick team who has played together a lot," says Behrje, "We'll have to play our best game to beat them. Parisis Ristorante Now Hiring full time experienced waitresses able to start at 3:00 pm, pizza makers, line cooks and part time banquet waitresses.

The MOCK LSAT will be held on Sat.,

**Attention Seniors Preparing** 

for the LSAT

Sept. 9 at 8:30 a.m. in the Library

Auditorium.

Please sign-up in 101 O'Shag

if interested.

232-4244

## Johnson loses records after ruling

## **Associated Press**

BARCELONA, Spain (AP) -Ben Johnson lost his track world records Tuesday in a raucous meeting that included charges of racism and ended with the opposition leader stalking out of the hall.

The International Amateur Athletic Federation voted to strip Johnson of his world records in the 100 meters and the indoor 60 meters, with Americans Carl Lewis and Lee McRae getting them instead.

Johnson and other athletes who have testified under oath to drug use undetected by tests also will be stripped of world, regional and national titles and medals, the IAAF's general secretary John Holt said. He said final action on those penalties would come late this year or early next.

No ballot figures were available for the stripping measure, which took 3 1/2 hours of debate and two mysterious votes to resolve.

The voting was so chaotic that Amadeo Francis, a Puerto Rican member of the federation's ruling council who made an eloquent speech against the change, described it as "a travesty of justice" after storming from the meeting room.

The record changes take effect when the IAAF issues its annual world-records list Jan. 1, 1990. But officials and fellow athletes said Johnson had been stripped of much more.

"Ultimately, he's lost everything," Edwin Moses, the twotime Olympic hurdles champion from the United States, said. ''Everyone knows it.'

Asked if titles and medals

here and abroad and its a good

step for our volleyball pro-

to prove herself immediately as

play in the eight-team French

Waller will have a chance

Waller

tract next year.

gram."

continued from page 16

also would fall, Holt said the IAAF Council, its policy board, would "discuss the next logical step" at its next meeting this winter.

Officially, the IAAF voted to take away world records from any athlete who admits under oath or in writing to drug use.

Johnson, however, is the only record-holder in that position, having testified at a Canadian government inquiry last June that he starting using drugs in 1981 and was taking massive doses in 1987, when he set the world records.

Other athletes, including American javelin thrower Dianne Williams and Canadian hurdlers Mark McKoy and Anjela Issajenko, also have admitted drug use in sworn testimony and face the loss of various titles and medals.

That Canadian hearing was called after Johnson tested positive for steroids at the Olympics last summer and was stripped of his gold medal and world-record time of 9.79 seconds. He passed doping tests after setting the remaining world records of 9.83 second for the 100 at the world championships in Rome in August 1987 and 6.41 seconds in the 60 at the world indoor championships in Indianapolis that February.

When the new lists come out, Carl Lewis of the United States will have the 100-meter record at 9.92 seconds, while countryman Lee McRae will have the 60-meter mark at 6.50.

The world-record stripping was part of a far-reaching anti-drug program adopted by the IAAF, which also included worldwide out-of-competition

former Olympians and some of

the world's best volleyball play-

If her Mulhouse squad

doping tests and the concept that one country can challenge the drug status of another's athletes.

Those parts passed with no negative debate. Speaker after speaker pledged support for ridding track and field of drugs

But taking away records on an athlete's confession was another story.

Arne Ljungqvist, the head of the IAAF's medical committee, said admissions such as Johnson's were as good as positive urine samples for finding drug cheats.

The real solution will be a change of attitude," Ljungqvist said. "If we continue and recognize results achieved by confessed drug takers, we can never change the attitude. ... It's a dirty area, a backyard area, but we must get rid of it."

Primo Nebiolo, the IAAF president who controlled the meeting with an iron hand, said the sport had to adopt the revolutionary rule for its own protection.

"We started this fight and we must keep in the vanguard of people fighting against dop-ing," he said. "These are not proposals against anybody but proposals to reinforce our fight, to reinforce our image."

At least three dozen delegates took the floor, with a large percentage - led by Johnson's home of Canada and his native Caribbean - speaking out strongly against stripping.

"What we are trying to do is to use one black individual to show the world we mean business," said Vera Bird, from Antiqua.

coach who spent six months coaching a men's Swiss volleyball team, believes Waller will have a lot to smile about after her inaugural season with Mulhouse.

"Mary Kay is a credit to Art Lambert's ability to coach,' Perez said. "Art's done a wonderful job preparing Mary Kay for this level of competition and I think Mary Kay will be able to make an immediate impact abroad.

"She will be a phenomenal player in France and may really help open doors for other Notre Dame volleyball players



AP Photo

Chilean soccer goalie Roberto Rojas lies in the smoke after being hit by a firecracker thrown from the crowd. Chilean soccer officials have protested the game to the FIFA.

## Chile protests soccer game after fireworks injure player

### **Associated Press**

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil - A delegate of FIFA, soccer's world governing body, said in a published interview Tuesday that Chile had no reason to walk off the field in its World Cup qualifying game with Brazil on Sunday and rejected Chile's claims that a signal flare hit goalie Roberto Rojas.

Augustin Dominguez of Spain, one of two FIFA representatives at the game, denied the Chilean team faced a security risk. He said he and **FIFA observer Eduardo Rocca** Couture of Uruguay offered personal guarantees of safety, but Chile rejected them.

"I and Rocca even gave our word that everything was calm, but the Chilean directors refused to reconsider,' Dominguez said in an interview with the newspaper Folha de Sao Paulo.

Asked to rate security at Rio's Maracana Stadium, the site of the game, Dominguez said, "On a scale of 1 to 10, I give it 10.

Chile was losing 1-0 after 69 minutes when a fan set off a green signal flare that fell near goalie Roberto Rojas. The visitors left the field, claiming the flare had struck and injured Rojas.

The 1-0 result would have eliminated Chile and qualified Brazil for the 1990 World Cup in Italy. But Chilean officials asked FIFA to annul the game and declare sanctions against Brazilian Soccer the Confederation and Maracana Stadium.

Dominguez upheld Brazilian claims that the flare never struck Rojas.

"It didn't hit the goalie. I've been reflecting since yesterday how he could have caused that cut on his eyebrow,'

A report by Brazilian doctors who examined Rojas after the game said his injury was caused by a "cutting object" and "definitively denies any lesions caused by thermal or explosive action.'

The Rio newspaper O Globo on Tuesday published a sequence of six photos showing the flare landing behind Rojas, and the goalie falling backward and rolling onto the flare with his hands covering his face.

league will pit her against in the future. Question: How do you reach over 12,000 people daily? Answer: Buy Observer ad space. Call 239-6900.

wins the league title, she will Waller may able to name her face teams from each country price when negotiating her conin Europe-all competing for the prestigious European Cup. "I am delighted and thrilled Players get bonuses for for Mary Kay," Lambert smiled. exceptional play but may also "This is a great opportunity for feel the monetary squeeze if her to make a name for herself their play does not meet expec-

ers.

tations, so Waller may face the first serious test of her ability to smile through even the most severe pitfalls.

Maria Perez, Notre Dame's first-year assistant



Dominguez said.



# **Building the perfect** beast, NFL style

## Associated Press

The search for the complete football player would be so much easier if scouts could just build their own from individual parts of today's pro stars. Here's how one might look:

Eyes: Erie Dickerson, the begoggled Indianapolis Colts running back and all-time NFL single-season rushing champion. "What makes Eric so great is that he has the ability to see the entire football field, and not just from tackle to tackle, Colts coach Ron Meyer said. Feet Rod Woodson,

Pittsburgh Steelers cornerbackkick returner and world-class hurdler at Purdue University. If not the fastest man in the league - he finished second to Washington cornerback Darrell Green in the NFL's Fastest Man competition in 1988 - he has the quickest and most agile feet, running backward or for-ward. "With his quick feet," says Steelers defensive backs coach John Fox, "Rod Woodson has the greatest closing speed of any football player I've ever seen.'

Left Leg: Morten Andersen, New Orleans Saints kicker who is 8 for 19 from 50 yards and out the last four years. His 111 field goals overall are most in the league for the past four seasons. He hit at least one field goal in 23 straight games from 1986-88 and hit 20 straight in 1985-86, both thirdbest in NFL history. His training regimen: 120 miles a week on a bicycle in the offseason, no more than 25 kicks a day after camp opens in July.

Kosar, Bernie Brain: Cleveland Browns quarterback, graduated with honors from the University of Miami in just

over three years with a 3.36 grade-point average and a double major of finance and economics. Browns coach Bud Carson is glad he's on Kosar's side now, instead of trying to devise a defense against him. 'No matter what we tried to hide," Carson recalled of his days as defensive coordinator for the New York Jets, "he seemed to figure it out by the time the ball was snapped.

Game Face: Ronnie Lott, San Francisco 49ers safety. There's no mistaking the look in his eves when Ronnie is in a game, and when he gets that look, there is nobody that can control him," said Eric Wright, his longtime partner in the secondary. "It's a possessed look. It's just like a wild pit bull would be when he locks onto something and attacks.'

Neck: Tom Newberry, Los Angeles Rams guard, 20 1/2 inches. For comparison, Mike Tyson's neck measured 19 3/4 inches when he first fought for the heavyweight boxing championship.

Shoulders: Bo Jackson, Los Angeles Raiders running back on the "reserve, did not report" list while finishing the baseball season for the Kansas City Royals. There are broader shoulders, for sure, but none developed any better than Bo's, which take extra large shoulder pads. "He's like a stone block,' said Raiders trainer George Anderson.

Chest: Michael Carter, San Francisco 49ers nose tackle who wears a size 54 coat. 'Michael Carter definitely would do well in sumo," said 49ers center Jesse Sapolu, who practices against Carter.

Heart: Tim Krumrie, Cincinnati Bengals nose tackle.



Morten Andersen of the New Orleans Saints shows the most perfect leg in the NFL. If he combined the features of Bernie "the Brain" Kosar, Boomer Esiason, Ronnie "Game Face" Lott and others, Andersen could be the most feared man in the league.

Early in last January's Super Bowl, he broke both the tibia and fibula in his right leg but stayed in the lockerroom for almost three hours, watching the game on television, before doctors convinced him to go to a hospital at the start of the fourth quarter. "I wanted to stay for the whole game, but they thought I might go into shock," Krumrie said.

Guts: Anthony Carter, Minnesota Vikings wide receiver. At 5-foot-11, 189 pounds, Carter is undaunted catching in a crowd. "When you think about that slant pattern, a lot of them won't go,' Vikings All-Pro cornerback Carl Lee said. "AC is fearless."

Right Arm: John Elway, Denver Broncos quarterback with the 36-37-inch sleeve, who once threw a football 75 yards in a game and insists "I've never really turned it loose." Former Raider cornerback Lester Hayes used to contend Elway frustrated secondaries with "95 mph fastballs." Receivers boast of displaying the "Elway cross," the "x" left after he drills the point of the ball into their chests. Last year, he completed 55.5 percent of his passes for 3,309 yards and 17 touchdowns.

Left Arm: Boomer Esiason, Cincinnati Bengals quarterback who succeeded Elway as AP's MVP last season after hitting 57.5 percent of his passes for 3,572 yards and 28 touchdowns. He led the NFL with an average gain of 9.21 yards per pass. As a pitcher on his high school baseball team, he was 15-0 his senior year and attracted scouts from the Seattle Mariners among others.

Wrist: Dan Marino, Miami Dolphins quarterback with the quickest release in football. He wasn't sacked in the final 12 games last year, an NFL record. While there are no official records, the Miami Herald timed 20 Marino pass plays of found the average time from snap to pass was 2.15 seconds. back.

A quarterback should get rid of the ball within 2 1/2 seconds, depending on the pattern.

Hands: Steve Largent, Seattle Seahawks wide receiver. He holds NFL records of 167 consecutive games with a reception, 791 career catches, 12,686 career receiving yards, 10 seasons with 50 or more catches and eight seasons with 1,000 or more yards.

Thighs: Stump Mitchell, Phoenix Cardinals running back who says one thigh is about 27 inches around, just four inches smaller than his waist.

Knees: Anthony Munoz, Cincinnati Bengals tackle considered the best offensive lineman in the league. He is 6-foot-6, 278 pounds, but the power comes from strong knees that drive him from the crouch.

Calves: Randall McDaniel, Minnesota Vikings guard, 18 1/2 inches, the same as the neck varying patterns in 1988 and of Herschel Walker, the muscular Dallas Cowboys running

**SHENANIGANS** 

Notre Dame's Singing & Dancing Ensemble will be holding an interest meeting Wed., Sept. 6th 7:00 p.m. 204 O' Shag For more information, stop by our booth at Student Activities Night or call Julie x2645, Kevin x2325

Happy Birthday Today is Laura S.'s birthday. Call her up and wish her a happy one. By the way Laura we do expect to see you dancing on pool tables tonight.

Observer classifieds will be accepted from 9am-3pm M-F at the Observer offices, 314 LaFortune.



**THURSDAY:** 9:30-10:30 **FRIDAY:** 10:00-1:00 **SATURDAY:** 10:00-1:00

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# Mandarich signs pact, ends 45-day holdout

#### Associated Press

GREEN BAY, Wis. (AP) -Tony Mandarich, who wanted to fight Mike Tyson, decided it might be safer on the football field and agreed to tentative contract terms with the Green Bay Packers on Tuesday. Mandarich, the No. 2 pick

overall in the NFL draft, arrived at the Packers' headquarters about 10 a.m., took a physical and then met with offensive line coach Charlie Davis.

Mandarich missed all of the Packers' training camp. He spent the time in weight training and doing a little boxing. The boxing was just for fun.

"We have agreed on the numbers but we have not agreed on the terminology and how the money will be paid," said Tom Braatz, the Packers vice president of football operations.

Braatz said Mandarich's agent, Vern Sharbaugh, was traveling to Green Bay to complete the contract, which is expected to be signed by Wednesday. The agreement would end Mandarich's 45-day holdout.

"It was just a compromise on both sides," Braatz said when asked about the terms of the contract.

The Green Bay Press-Gazette reported Tuesday in a copyright story that Mandarich had agreed to sign a four-year deal worth about \$4.3 million. The newspaper quoted an unidentified source that said the contract contained considerable amounts of deferred money.

The 6-foot-5, 310-pound offensive lineman from Michigan State had been seeking nearly \$2 million a year, but recently said he was reducing his demand to between \$1.4 million and \$1.5 million.

The latest offer by the Packers was reported to be a four-year deal worth about \$3.85 million, for an annual salary of \$962,500.

At nearly \$1.1 million a year, Mandarich would become one of the highest paid offensive lineman in the NFL.

Paul Gruber, an offensive tackle drafted in the first round in 1988 by Tampa Bay, signed a five-year deal worth \$3.8 million, or \$760,000 per year.



Giamatti showed the signs of his illness, doctor says

#### **Associated Press**

NEW YORK- The doctor was horrified by what he saw on the giant television screen. It was only a 10-second glimpse but it was enough for him to say, "Giamatti's dying.

Twelve days later, and a day after being told of the doctor's baseball warning, commissioner A. Bartlett Giamatti died of a heart attack.

What Dr. William G. Cahan saw during a telecast of a Dodgers-Mets game was a telltale sign on Giamatti's right hand that could indicate a serious health problem. It is called clubbing of the fingernails.

As Cahan watched on his 45inch screen, the camera zoomed in for a closeup of Giamatti at the game on Aug. 20 at Shea Stadium. The commissioner, a chain-smoker, brought a cigarette to his lips, and that disturbed Cahan, who is a lung cancer specialist. Then, he saw Giamatti's fingers. The fingernails were curved up from the sides and the front, where the nail joins the cuticle, the result of expansion of the first joint in the finger.

''Giamatti's dying,' Cahan

experience with in 50 years as a doctor. He is senior attending surgeon at Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center.

Cahan contacted Dr. Bobby Brown, the American League president and a cardiologist, and they agreed Cahan would send a letter to Brown suggesting he urge Giamatti to get a chest X-ray and to quit smoking.

Brown relayed the warning last Thursday. "He smiled that smile and told me it sounded like a good idea," Brown was quoted as saying by sports columnist Mike Lupica of the New York Daily News.

The next day, Giamatti suffered a fatal heart attack at his summer home on Martha's Vineyard. He was 51.

Lupica asked Cahan if Giamatti might have been saved by a chest examination.

"I don't know," the doctor said. "We've all heard about the guy leaving the doctor's office and going home and having a heart attack. I want to think it might have saved him. But I just don't know.'

Lung disease is just one area where clubbing of the fingernails can be an early sign that something is wrong, said

## Chris Evert bowed out of the tennis world with a straight-set loss to Zina Garrison in the U.S. Oper. Although she will compete in the Federation Cup in Tokyo next month, Evert's tournament career ended Tuesday.

## Garrison's win ends Evert's reign

#### **Associated Press**

NEW YORK — Goodbye, Chrissie. It's been great.

Chris Evert's illustrious career ended Tuesday in the quarterfinals of the U.S. Open, beaten by Zina Garrison, 7-6, 6-2. The classy master of the two-handed backhand, with peerless baseline groundstrokes and a nearly stoic on-court demeanor, is leaving the tennis tour.

The end, at the tournament where she first made her mark by reaching the semifinals as a 16-year-old in 1971, was not a surprise. Garrison, seeded fifth, is ranked just behind Evert and beat Martina Navratilova in the same round last year. The crowd clearly was on the 34year-old Evert's side. But time no longer is.

Evert's final shot at a major event — she won 18 of them was a forehand return of serve into the net. She shook hands with Garrison, walked to her

courtside seat and got her equipment together as the fans gave her a standing ovation.

Finally, Evert stood, her tennis bag over her shoulder, and waved once to the crowd. As the fans roared, she walked to Garrison, they hugged, and walked off together.

"I felt really sad," Garrison said. "I knew I was beating a champion we will never get to see again.

"When match point was over, I sat down and a tear came to my eye.

Earlier in the tournament, Evert became the first player with 100 victories in the Open. When she routed 12th-seeded Monica Seles 6-0, 6-2 in the quarterfinals for her 101st win, it seemed the six-time Open champion was peaking for a last hurrah.

But Garrison, storming back from a 2-5 hole in the first set, crashed the party. She won four straight games, then took the tie-breaker 7-1.

Garrison, 25, tempered her serve-and-volley style somewhat, but won most of her big points by coming to the net.

She broke Evert in the third game of the second set, but Evert broke right back. Despite the urging of the 20,901 fans not wishing to see a star extinguished, Evert was broken again in the fifth and seventh games and Garrison served out the match.

Evert will represent the United States in the Federation Cup at Tokyo next month. She might play in some other tournaments in the future, but her career on tour is over.

"If I want to go play in a tournament in Stuttgart, I will," she said. "This is my last major tournament.'

Evert never expected to win this Open after devoting so little of her time to tennis this vear.

"I wanted to make a good showing and enjoy it," she said.



The Observer

# THE FAR SIDE GARY LARSON CROSSWORD © 1960 Chronicle Features buted by Universal Press Sy Inso 11-26 "Now stay calm . . . Let's hear what they said to Bill." MENUS

## Notre Dame

**Bourbon Baked Ham** Veal Parmesian Grinder Veggie-Rice Casserole

Beef Tostada Spinach Crepes Chicken Paprika Deli Bar

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## COMICS

## CALVIN AND HOBBES



## **BUZZ MC FLATTOP**







# Notre Dame - Michigan **Football Ticket Lottery**

## Sign -ups at the SUB secretary office until Friday. 2nd Floor LaFortune, 1:00 - 4:00 p.m. Student ID required.



# **Sports**

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## Irish soccer battles MCC foe Detroit

#### By KEN TYSIAC Sports Writer

The Notre Dame Men's Soccer team travels to the University of Detroit today in hopes of winning for the first time this season.

If the Irish beat their MCC rivals from the Motor City, they will secure a 100th collegiate win for Dennis Grace, who is 99-58-15 while coaching in the college ranks.

The outlook for today's 3:00 game is promising for the boys in blue and gold. The Irish beat the Titans twice last season, the second victory coming in a 6-0 shellacking in the MCC tournament.

Junior forward Pete Tangalos, who set Detroit records for goals (9) and points (22) last season, will lead the Titans' quest for their first victory of the season. Detroit lost their first game of the season last Sunday against DePaul.

Goalie Don Koontz, who started 17 games last year, will attempt to build on his predecessors' tendencies to frustrate the Irish in the goal-scoring department. Notre Dame has yet to score a goal this season. "Detroit has seven scholarship athletes and a lot of talent," says Grace, "It would make their season to beat Notre Dame, so they'll be ready for this one."

Irish co-captain Rolfe Behrje says today's game is crucial to the Irish as well. "It's important for us (to beat Detroit) in order to get a winning attitude going," he says.

"We're going to have to come together and win as a team," Behrje continues, "We're not going to win by having one person skate around people. Instead we're going to have to

see SOCCER/ page 11

## **Ticket Sale Information**

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Waller jumps to European volleyball

By MOLLY MAHONEY Assistant Sports Editor

What does a Notre Dame graduate with a marketing degree do when faced with the harsh realities of the real world?

Well, if you happen to be a 6'1 middle blocker who has etched her name into the Irish record books as the all-time leader in service aces, total blocks, block solos and assists while leading the Notre Dame women's volleyball team to an NCAA bid and its highest NCAA ranking ever, perhaps the world of professional volleyball is more alluring than a nine-tofive job in a marketing firm.

The offer is even more enticing when it comes from overseas—something that Danny Ferry himself couldn't resist.

Mary Kay Waller began receiving inquiries about playing volleyball in Europe before even turning the tassel on her mortarboard in May and left Sunday to join the ranks of former Irish athletes in the world of professional sports.

Four teams were vying for Waller's skills, but when the French A League—the Division I of French professional volleyball—offered Waller a comfortable salary, a car, an apartment and free meals, it didn't take long for the Lawrence, Kan. native to join the European ranks.

With a yearly contract renewed on an annual basis, even



The Observer / File Photo

Former Irish volleyball standout Mary Kay Waller has joined the ranks of the professional athletes as she is playing in Europe with a French team.

if Waller decides to click her heels three times and take the second half of her free roundtrip airplane ticket back to Kansas, a year of professional volleyball in France may earn her a chance at playing on the United States national team or allow her to get a higher paying job in the lucrative Italian volleyball league.

Some of the top players in the Italian A League earn in ex-

cess of \$60,000 a year and may only have to endure three to four practices a week in addition to games to collect their booty.

Waller may have been deprived of her All-American status by clerical errors here in the United States, but if she makes the impact Irish head coach Art Lambert expects,

see WALLER / page 12

# Fifty-yard line mania strikes ND seniors; juniors await their turn

By BOB MITCHELL Sports Writer

Despite a chorus of complaints from frustrated seniors, the first student football tickets were distributed for the 102nd season of Notre Dame football. Amidst suggestions by students of fellow students jumping in line, day one of ticket distributions carried on without any major hitches.

"I commend the students on their behavior," said Bubba Cunningham, Director of Promotions. "Overall the lines were well handled and the area was well-kept. They were a good crowd."

The only controversy of the day centered around the moving of the lines at approximately noon. At that time Tom Rask of the Obudsman, which monitored the behavior of the lines, moved the first group of students into position to purchase tickets. This prompted some students to jockey for better positioning and coincidentally irritated those in the front of the line including the first man in line, Pangborn resident Doug Pritchett.

"The line was a mess, "proclaimed Pritchett. "People were pushing to get up to the front of the line. The line became short and fat. It was a lot like last year's Keenan Review ticket line when everyone rushed the door."

However, Cunningham dismissed these complaints.

"Not anything too bad,"said unningham. "When I was Cunningham. down there, I spoke to crowd control and it was not a big problem. No more than twenty people changed places. Eighty percent of the people who were in front got section 28. Jim Bell( Associate Ticket Manager ) spoke to students and asked if there were any questions or problems. No one has come to my office with a problem. Alumni would kill to get in section 29. If they (seniors) are worried about a three row difference they should wait 'till next year when they try to get tickets as alumni.'

Kelley Tuthill contributed to this story.

# This year, it's the defense that has to dominate

Following an early-season win over Michigan State last year, Notre Dame football coach Lou Holtz warned that his team would need to average over 200 passing yards a game to become a national contender.

"We can't even think about being a complete football team until we prove we can throw the ball," Holtz predicted.

Although the Irish did not average anything close to those types of numbers through the air, an improved passing game was one key to the 1988 national championship.

After last week's 36-13 Kickoff Classic rout of Virginia, Holtz issued a similar warning to a different area of the team.

"We're not going to become a good football team until we become dominant on defense," said the always-concerned Holtz.

The thousands of fans who turned off their television sets at halftime last Thursday might want to argue that the Irish defense looks downright intimidating. A defense can't fare too much better than Notre Dame's first-string unit did in the first half allowing no points and just 60 net yards of total offense.

"Our first team played okay," said junior nose tackle Chris Zorich, "but we need help from our second-team guys." It was the shaky play of the second-string defense, which led to two Virginia touchdowns, that left Notre Dame coaches concerned. Even though the contest was long since decided by the time Virginia reached the end zone, the second-unit defense could not escape criticism.

Steve Megargee

Irish Items

"We weren't pleased with the way they played," said assistant head coach Barry Alvarez. "There was a lack of concentration and intensity."

A lack of experience also. Since the Irish lost three defensive starters in August, a number of true freshmen have moved up to second on the Notre Dame depth chart.

"A lot of them are very young," said Alvarez, last year's defensive coordinator. "Some of them had their first plane trip last week."

Unfamiliar names like defensive end Karl McGill (from Clearwater, Fla.) and Shawn Smith (Minotola, N.J.), tackles Junior Bryant (Omaha, Neb.) and Eric Jones (Portage, Ind.) and linebacker Nick Smith (Cincinnati) each have been ranked second on the Irish depth chart at one time or another. All of them are wearing a college uniform for the first time this fall.

Nonetheless, the reserve defenders appear to have made strides in practices early this week.

"We had a really good practice (Monday)," Alvarez said. "I think they're improving. They're picking up things really well."

The learning experience of Virginia just might end up helping the underclassmen, if only for the extra practices they received to prepare for the Aug. 31 game.

"The length of two-a-days allowed them more experience to get to this level," said Alvarez. "If we'd started practice two weeks ago, they just wouldn't have had enough time."

And the starters on defense seem willing to make sure there is continued improvement from the underclassmen.

"I promise we're never going to play like we did in the second half of the Kickoff Classic ever again," said starting nose tackle Chris Zorich.

