

The Observer

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Thursday, February 15, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Pasin/Tombar capture majority

By PETER LOFTUS
News Writer

Rob Pasin and Fred Tombar defeated Vinny Sanchez and Melissa Smith in the student body president and vice-president run-off election Wednesday.

"We're ecstatic with the results," Pasin said.

The ticket of Pasin/Tombar received 2,316 votes, 60.47 percent of the ballots. The ticket of Sanchez/Smith drew in 1,514 votes, 39.53 percent of the vote. The total number of students who voted was 3,830.

"Fred and I would like to commend Vinny and Melissa for a fine race," Pasin said. "We would like to thank all the people who helped us in the campaign and supported

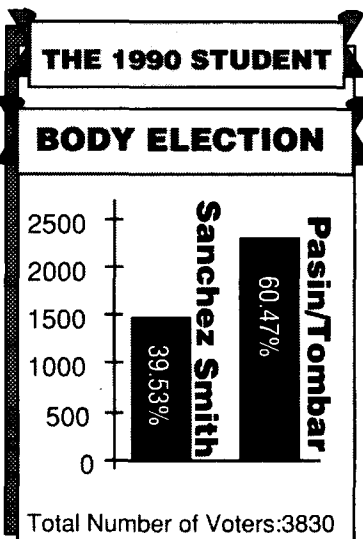
us."

"I'm happy the campaign's over," Tombar said.

Pasin and Tombar, who take office on April 1, expressed disappointment with the way The Observer treated the campaign, referring to the editorial which ran in Monday's Observer which denounced the tickets of Pasin/Tombar and Sigi Loya and Raja Singh for forcing Sanchez and Smith to remove table tents from the dining halls.

"Certain members of The Observer's editorial staff upset us," Pasin said.

"We were, as a ticket," Tombar said, "along with Sigi and Raja accused of petty politicking." He accused some of the members of the editorial staff of practicing



The Observer/Bradford J. Boehm

see Election/ page 4



Grinning after winning are the next Vice President and President of the Notre Dame student body, (from left) Fred Tombar and Rob Pasin. They won by over 60 percent in Wednesday's run-off election.

The Observer/Dave Short

Countries respond to German reunification

LONDON (AP) — An agreement giving the four Allies of World War II an advisory role in German reunification allayed fears in many countries about a military resurgence, but some anxieties remained Wednesday. Poland, worried about its

■ Historians' react to reunification / page 3

borders, demanded a role in talks on the security aspects of unification.

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain, who had not hidden her unease about a united Germany, felt "much happier" after the agreement Tuesday in Ottawa, Canada, to hold the six-power talks, her aides said.

"We were worried there wasn't a framework in which we and the Russians and other interested parties could actually discuss the external side of this," Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd said. "Now we have that framework ... we are much happier."

Under the agreement, the United States, Soviet Union, Britain and France — the Allies that conquered Nazi Germany and still occupy Berlin — will confer with both Germanys on the security ramifications of a single Germany.

Officials of East Germany and West Germany will negotiate after East German elections March 18, then join the Allies to focus on the "external aspects ... including the issues of security of the neighboring states," the Ottawa announcement said.

A six-power agreement would be presented to a 35-nation summit before the end of the year.

The Soviet Union, whose casualties in World War II were heaviest, said Wednesday its sensitivities should be taken into account.

"We have a psychological trauma. We lost 26 million" people in the war, Foreign Ministry spokesman Gennady Gerasimov told a news briefing. He added, however, that he believed Europe was changing for the better.

Premier Tadeusz Mazowiecki of Poland said at the end of a three-day visit to Britain: "We want to be present whenever the question of the security of Germany's neighbors is discussed. Our stand is that our security matters cannot be settled by proxy for us. We must be present."

Mazowiecki said Poland wants a treaty guaranteeing its borders, which embrace territory populated by ethnic Germans and annexed from Germany at the end of World War II. No peace treaty was signed, so Poland has no formal guarantees.

West Germany has said a unified Germany would respect the border and make no territorial claims.

Israeli officials referred to a statement Monday by Foreign Minister Moshe Arens that the Jewish state puts its faith in democracy.

see Rights / page 4

African National Congress demands black voting rights

SOWETO, South Africa (AP) — The African National Congress insists on full black voting rights, but it is open to compromise on other constitutional issues and to considering guarantees for whites, Nelson Mandela said Wednesday.

Mandela, who plans to consult soon with ANC leaders in Zambia, did not elaborate on what compromises might be reached.

"I think it be most presumptuous of me to speak for the ANC," he said. "It is the ANC who would decide what compromises it should make. ... We are ready for honorable compromises without surrendering our principles."

During a conversation with a small group of reporters, Mandela was asked whether the ANC was willing to negotiate about its demand for a one-person, one-vote system, which would lead to black majority rule.

"That is the nature of compromising — you compromise on fundamental issues," he said, but did not give the impression the ANC was prepared to alter its position on voting.

The 71-year-old black leader praised President F.W. de Klerk, who legalized the ANC two weeks ago and released him from prison Sunday after 27 years. Because of de Klerk's flexibility and integrity, he said,

"the possibility of a settlement is always there."

"Compromises must be made in respect to every issue, as long as that compromise is in the interest not only of one population group, but the country as whole," Mandela told reporters at his four-room home, where he slept Tuesday night for the first time since his imprisonment in 1962.

Mandela has said since his release that the African National Congress wants to ease the fears of South Africa's 5 million whites about domination by the 28 million blacks.

He has expressed opposition, however, to the government concept of "group rights," which would give special legal protection to whites and other minorities.

"We are aware of the fears of the whites in the country of be-

Coors and ND don't mix

This is the second in a two-part series dealing with Notre Dame's alcohol policy.

By JOE MOODY
News Writer

Beer drinkers at the Orange Bowl may have noticed the special edition Coors cans being sold around the stadium bearing the infamous Notre Dame golden helmet.

This would appear to be in violation with the University's alcohol policy in Du Lac prohibiting the association or promotion of alcohol by Notre Dame.

When The Observer called the Coors Brewing Company in Golden, Colorado to inquire about the incident, a spokesperson first said that she would imagine that Coors had received permission from

Notre Dame to distribute the cans.

However, later she called back and claimed that Coors did not need to get permission from Notre Dame's administration and therefore did not do so.

"The University would not have approved such a use. The licensing for the Orange Bowl goes through a licensing agent of the Orange Bowl. However, we had to approve all designs. There was never any design with Coors Beer in it so I find it safe to say it was an unauthorized use. [The beer cans] were not licensed," said the Assistant General Counsel at Notre Dame, Carol Kaesebier.

Coors said they received permission to use the Orange Bowl logo from American Express, the sponsors of the

see Coors/ page 6



The masters of the drug war

President Bush turns to his drug czar, William Bennett, to give him a pen after he signed a new United Nations agreement to help international drug traffic. (From left) Attorney General Dick Thornburg, Bennet, Joint Chiefs of Staff Chairman Gen. Colin Powell and Health and Human Services Secretary Dr. Louis Sullivan.

AP Photo

INSIDE COLUMN

Just say no to paranoia about alcohol, drugs

When 8-year-old Haley Woodfin took an unopened can of "Billy Beer," a collectors item named for President Carter's late brother, to "show-and-tell," she was suspended from school for three days, forced to undergo counseling for illegal possession of an alcoholic beverage and the police were notified.



Joe Moody
News Copy Editor

Haley will no longer see the Billy Beer as just a collector's item, but as some evil with "no" stamped on it, turning innocence into intrigue and increasing her curiosity.

Do the masters of the alcohol and drug war suspect that adolescent substance abusers haven't heard Nancy Reagan tell them to "Just say no," or haven't yet seen the public service message where the egg is frying on a pan proclaiming, "This is your brain on drugs?"

They have, but they've also witnessed "authorities" like Kitty Dukakis drink wood-grain alcohol in her bout with alcoholism, and "heros" like Len Bias drop dead of cocaine overdoses.

Last summer while in a European country with no drinking age, I noticed many of the teenagers didn't drink alcohol, but beverages like Coke simply out of preference.

When they did drink alcohol, it was usually in moderation, often with their parents, in a healthy environment.

There was no indication of weekend "keggers" where everyone flocks in just to get "smashed," or the glamorous effect created by being illicit.

Prohibition was unsuccessful for adults 70 years ago. Why should it be successful for kids today?

Not that America should repeal its drinking age, if it were, a couple of generations would pass before we would learn how to drink responsibly.

If Haley had just shown the Billy Beer and then taken it home, it would have been long forgotten, without any exclamation mark.

"We want to help young people understand that alcohol and drugs are not appropriate," said the superintendent at Haley's school.

Understandable, but is alcohol suddenly "appropriate" at a specific age? For everyone? How much? Why? This confusing message is enough to make one want to "head for the mountains."

Haley's mother said, "I'm furious. Haley took it for show and tell. She didn't run into a closet and pop it open."

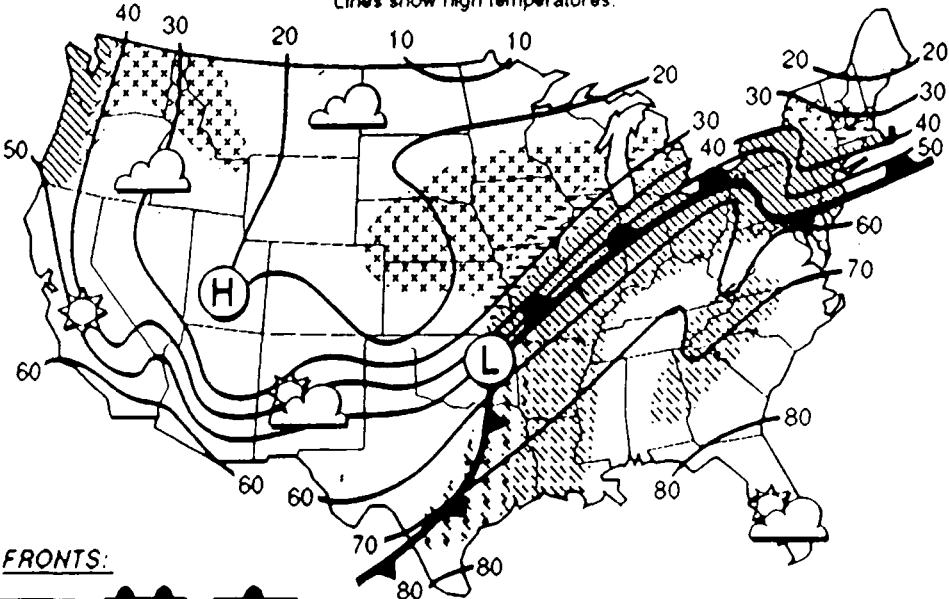
However, when she does get a little curious, or is inevitably offered alcohol, it won't be one Billy Beer, it won't be by the ideal role model and it won't be at show-and-tell.

The views expressed in the Inside column are the author's and not necessarily those of The Observer.

WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Thursday Feb. 15

Lines show high temperatures.



Yesterday's high: 57
Yesterday's low: 25
Nation's high: 88
(Lajitas, Texas)
Nation's low: -27
(International Falls, Minn.)

Forecast:
Cloudy and warmer Thursday with freezing rain and sleet changing to rain by late morning. Highs 40 to 45. Cloudy Thursday night with rain and a chance of thunder-showers. Lows around 40.

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OF INTEREST

Alumni Senior Club/Senior Formal Committee will announce the winning numbers to the Senior Formal Spring Raffle in The Observer tomorrow. Applications for next year available in Student Activities Office.

The Charity Ball Committee will be meeting tonight at 7 p.m. at the Sorin Room in LaFortune. All those interested in being on the 1990 Committee are welcome.

Internships and Employment Opportunities information night with Executive Management Associates in human services companies will be on Feb. 15, 7:30 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns.

Price Waterhouse will give a presentation tonight at 8 p.m. in the ND Room at LaFortune Student Center.

"Office Visits/Plant Trips Workshop" will focus on planning ahead for the all-day second interview. Conducted by Marilyn Bury, asst. director of Career and Placement Services from 4 p.m. to 5 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Lounge.

Returning ND volunteers from Chile, Margy Pfeil, Sylvia Elixavida and Bill Cavanaugh, will be at the Center for Social Concerns at 7 p.m. tonight to speak of their two and half years of volunteer work in Santiago, Chile, with the Holy Cross Associates Program.

The International Festival Video will be shown tonight at 7 p.m. at Theodore's, LaFortune Student Center.

WORLD

The Soviet Union will join the worldwide Special Olympics for mentally retarded children and adults, and its national program stands to become the largest among more than 80 participating countries, officials said Wednesday. The Soviet decision to join the organization, which currently enrolls 750,000 mentally handicapped athletes worldwide and is supported by 500,000 volunteers, followed talks in Moscow last fall.

Two Ethiopian rebel groups on Wednesday claimed they killed hundreds of army troops and wounded hundreds more in fighting since last week. A communique by the Eritrean People's Liberation Front also said the government cut off electricity to Massawa, a Red Sea port they claim to have captured. The Eritrean rebels have been fighting since 1962 for the independence of Ethiopia's northernmost province.

NATIONAL

Cupid had a willing accomplice in Judge Bernard Goodheart of Philadelphia, who married about two dozen couples in his courtroom in a Valentine's Day tradition. "We never know just how many are going to show up," he said, pinning a red carnation on his robe before the first wedding party arrived. "We don't turn anybody away."

Pro-life legislation advanced in Michigan's Senate on Wednesday when a bill was overwhelmingly passed requiring minors to get permission from a parent or judge before having an abortion. The legislation, adopted 29-8, now goes to the House, which is expected to also pass the bill.

INDIANA

A witness identified Tuesday that an employee of a Mishawaka center was worried she had suffocated a teenager while restraining her. Edward Seager said that Catherine Boyer, an employee of the Family and Children's Center, expressed concern that she may have suffocated the 17-year-old girl. Boyer, pleading innocent, is accused of reckless homicide.

A 14-year-old Indiana boy who rescued a friend being mauled by a 94-pound dog was among 11 people honored Wednesday for their heroism and community activities. Ryan Eberhard of Fort Wayne, Ind., said he acted on instinct because "my best friend was in danger" when a neighborhood dog broke loose from its chain and attacked a group of children.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for February 13, 1990

Up 749	Volume in shares
Unchanged 519	138.53 Million
Down 681	
NYSE Index	183.21 ↑ 0.36
S&P Composite	332.01 ↑ 0.99
Dow Jones Industrials	2624.32 ↑ .22
Precious Metals	
Gold	↓ \$3.20 to \$416.70/oz.
Silver	↑ .3¢ to \$5.33/oz.

Source: AP

ALMANAC

On February 15:

- In 1764: The city of St. Louis was established.
- In 1842: A private mail service in New York City introduced the first adhesive postage stamps.
- In 1879: President Hayes signed a bill to allow women attorneys to argue cases before the U.S. Supreme Court.
- In 1898: The U.S. battleship Maine blew up in Havana Harbor, killing 260 crew members and escalating tensions with Spain.
- In 1933: President-elect Franklin D. Roosevelt escaped an attempt on his life in Miami, when shots fired at him by an assailant missed. However, Chicago Mayor Anton Cermak was killed.

The Observer

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Fear of strong reunited Germany runs deep

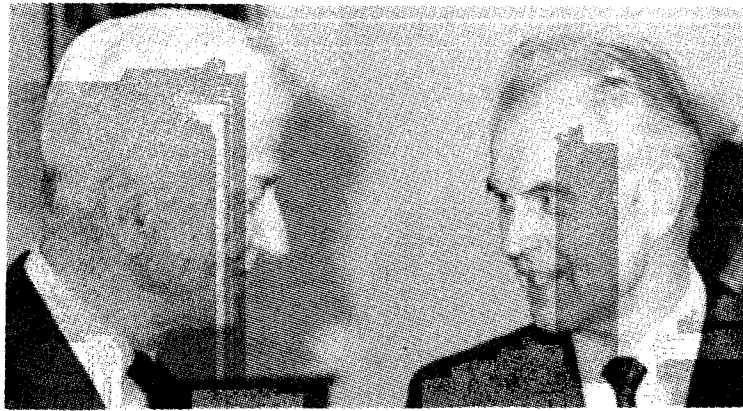
WASHINGTON (AP) — Historians say misgivings about a reunited Germany are understandable but the world has more to fear from a power vacuum in the center of Europe. Young Germans, one adds, are not about “to slip out of their Adidas running shoes and pull on jackboots.”

For the most part, the historians said an East Germany collapsing into chaos would be far more dangerous than a united Germany.

“The only alternative to reunification,” said Henry Ashby Turner of Yale, is an East Germany in ruins, “a basket case, a Bangladesh of Europe.”

Added Richard Breitman of American University, author of three books on German history: “One Germany is not only inevitable, but given the successful record of West Germany over the last 40 years, my feeling it is better than having a regime in chaos.”

The historians spoke as the rush toward unification, which



AP Photo

Discussing the controversial future of the two Germanys are President Richard von Weizsäcker, left, of West Germany and East German Prime Minister Hans Modrow in the Presidential Residence in Bonn, Tuesday.

started with East Germans flooding West after the collapse of the Berlin Wall last November, won the sanction of the four World War II allies — the United States, Britain, France and the Soviet Union — who divided a defeated Germany 45 years ago.

Turner, author of “The Two

Germanies Since 1945,” said Germans have “no significant interest in territorial revisions. Those misgivings are misplaced. I don’t think there is any chance that the young men of Germany are going to slip out of their Adidas running shoes and pull on jackboots and start running around say-

ing, ‘Heil!’”

Gerhard Weinberg of the University of North Carolina, considered a leading historian concentrating on the Nazi era, cautioned that reunification, if mishandled, still could prove explosive.

University of Chicago historian Michael Geyer, a native of Germany, expressed another apprehension.

He said he feared that the creation of a “strong, sovereign nation in the center of Europe” could reverse a more important development — the 40-year drive toward an integrated Europe in which industries, banks, trade unions and even government ministries collaborated across borders.

Gordon Craig, emeritus professor at Stanford, said the division of Germany has been the basis of a peace settlement “which worked pretty well” but was “abnormal and sooner or later had to be corrected.”

Students take a longer time to graduate

WASHINGTON (AP) — Earning a college degree has become a six-year to 10-year chore for most students, according to a study released Wednesday.

The National Institute of Independent Colleges and Universities said only 15 percent of college students complete a bachelor’s degree four years after high school graduation, only 46 percent of the students who went straight on to college had earned a degree.

Counting both those who went straight to college and those who took some time off after high school, 55 percent had either earned a degree or were still working on one six years after high school graduation.

“The picture of the average American college student today is not the picture that many of us have in our minds, based upon our own experiences 15, 20 and 25 years ago,” said Oscar Porter, author of the study. “It’s clear that completing an undergraduate college degree in four years is not the norm in either the public or independent sector.”

“While students in the independent sector are more likely to have completed their degrees in the traditional four years than students in the public sector, the overall degree completion rate offers little solace for either sector,” he added.

Dorm policies for JPW remain inconsistent

By BRADLEY GALKO
News Writer

Dorm policies regarding social gatherings and parietals will change this weekend—but only for some dorms.

The rule changes will be in response to Junior Parents Weekend (JPW) which runs from Feb. 16 to 18.

Some students challenge the fairness of the changes which affect all on-campus students for the benefit of only juniors and their parents. The inconsistent nature of the changes also bothers some students.

The extent and nature of the changes will be at the individual discretions of each hall’s staff. “(There is) not a University policy as far as any (rule) changes for JPW,” said a representative of the Office of Student Affairs.

The response of individual dorms has varied from no changes in the rules to changes on social gatherings to even changes in parietals.

Dillon is one hall, for instance, that is not making any changes for the weekend. “We’re not changing anything,”

said Fr. Joseph Carey, rector of Dillon. Farley Hall, likewise, will have few rule modifications. “I haven’t thought of any prior constraints on people,” said Sr. Mary Louise Gude, rectress. “I hadn’t thought . . . to change anything because basically I think people around here are pretty responsible,” she added.

She said that she would encourage the residents of Farley to “monitor their behavior accordingly” in light of the weekend. Fr. Wilfred Borden, rector of Pangborn, expressed a simi-

lar attitude. “I expect that everybody will kind of realize this is juniors’ weekend and kind of respect that,” he said. His policy will be slightly stricter than Gude’s, however. “There is to be no parties or gatherings,” he said.

In regard to parietals for the weekend Borden said, “I haven’t received any information from the Student Affairs office, and I was just waiting to see if they are going to give a universal (rule).” Some dorms,

see JPW/ page 4



The Observer/ Marguerite Schropp

Platonic Valentine’s dinner

Three friends, (from left) Lisa Claussen, Missy Arnett, and Laurie Donohoe of Saint Mary’s enjoy a candlelight dinner in honor of Saint Valentine Wednesday night.

Economic injustice declared a sin

By DAVID CERTO
News Writer

Bishop Thomas Gumbleton led a discussion entitled “Citizen Action and Christian Witness” at noon Wednesday in the Law School.

The lecture, sponsored by the Institute for International Peace Studies, was part of the Brown Bag lecture series. It marked Gumbleton’s third appearance as one of the Institute’s visiting fellows.

Gumbleton opened the discussion by describing the Church’s view that economic injustice is sinful. He said that

while individual sin is often discussed, collective or social sin is frequently overlooked.

Citing figures of increasing poverty throughout the southern hemisphere and this country, Gumbleton called on each person to make economic reform a personal objective. “The systems of repression won’t change unless you and I make it our priority to change them,” he said.

Third world debt and the control of both the prices of manufactured goods and raw materials, Gumbleton stated, allow the richest countries to continue to amass wealth while

the least developed countries sink farther into poverty. “The oppressed nations,” Gumbleton asserted, “have the responsibility to demand their rights, and their repressors have the obligation to change.”

An internationally prominent activist for peace and social justice, Gumbleton is the president of Pax Christi-U.S.A. His writings have won him numerous awards, including the Justice and Peace medal from Bonaventure University and the Public Citizen of the Year award from the National Association of Social Workers.

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Sun., Feb. 18 & Tue., Feb 20.
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7 - 8:30p.m.



Expressing herself The Observer/Marguerite Schropp
Senior Art Major Jocelyne Desmarais working diligently on one of her Senior Comprehensive Paintings.

Election

continued from page 1

"petty journalism."
"We think that the members of the editorial staff took the issues all too lightly and made the election campaign and undesirable sight," Tombar said. "We hope that next year the staff would be willing to cooperate with us."
"We'll be willing to cooperate with them (the editorial staff)," added Pasin.
Sanchez and Smith were pleased with the campaign and said that they will still be involved in Student Government next year.
"We'd like to thank all the people that supported us," Sanchez said.
"We had a lot of supporters," Smith said.
Sanchez and Smith said that the controversy surrounding the table tents had a negative effect on "students' idea of the election process."

"Vinnny and I plan on staying involved in student government," said Smith. "We're sincerely concerned about making change in the student body."
"We'll create change through different avenues" than president and vice-president, Sanchez said.
Pasin and Tombar take office April 1, and plan to "hit the ground running," said Pasin.
"The first thing I'm going to do," Pasin said, "is grant a presidential pardon to the Junior Class for being on probation."
Pasin said that he and Tombar also plan to distribute questionnaires to the student body "to get an accurate survey of what they see as important for the coming year."
One of the main objectives, according to Tombar, will be to institute a "corporate-sponsored lecture series."
Pasin saw class sizes and the male-female relationship at ND as two of the most pressing problems among the student

Rights

continued from page 1

ing dominated by blacks, and we are addressing that very seriously and very earnestly," he said Wednesday.

"I am convinced that, in discussions between the ANC and the government, we will be able to find a solution which will be accepted by everybody, black and white."

De Klerk's National Party is committed to negotiating a new constitution within five years extending political rights to blacks. Gerrit Viljoen, the constitutional development minister, conceded Tuesday the resulting government "is unlikely to have the National Party in control."

In Lusaka, Zambia, the ANC leadership began a two-day meeting expected to focus on Mandela's future role and a response to de Klerk's initiatives.

ANC officials have acknowledged they were caught off guard Feb. 2 when de Klerk lifted a 30-year ban on the guerrilla movement and made other major concessions in a bid to get negotiations started.

In recent months, Mandela had met frequently with senior government officials, including de Klerk, to discuss prospects for negotiations between them and the ANC.

"My optimism has been strengthened" in those discussions, he said Wednesday.

body that they will need to address.

Tombar said that there were certain inconsistencies that came out of the interpretations of the election campaign rules.

"We'll ask Senate to revive the campaign rules and try to make them tighter and clearer."

JPW

continued from page 3

however, have not waited for the Office of Student Affairs to take the initiative for changing parietals.

In announcing some of the strictest changes in dorm policy on campus, Morrissey's hall staff posted signs on all bathroom doors which read: "Attention All Seniors and Underclassmen: Parietals for this weekend are set for 12 a.m. for both nights for JPW. There will also be no gatherings of any kind on both nights."

Iceberg Debates continue

The following are the results of Round Two of the Iceberg Debates held Wednesday night.

Resolved: That the ROTC programs at Notre Dame significantly conflict with its Christian Character and teachings.

Aff at Walsh 1
Neg Off-Campus I 1

Aff Siegfried 0
Neg at Holy Cross 2

Aff Sorin 0
Neg at Alumni 2

Aff at Keenan 0
Neg Grace II 2

Aff Off-Campus II 0
Neg at Pasquerilla East 2

Aff Dillon 0
Neg at Breen-Phillips 2

Aff Fisher 1
Neg at Lewis 1

Aff Knott 2
Neg at Howard 0

Aff at Cavanaugh 0
Neg Stanford 2

Aff at St. Edwards 2
Neg Grace I 0

Aff Flanner I 0
Neg at Morrissey 2

Aff at Pasquerilla West 2
Neg Zahm 0

Aff Flanner II 2
Neg at Badin 0

Aff at Farley 2
Neg Carroll 0

Aff Pangborn 1
Neg at Lyons 1

The Catholic Faith Series

Themes of Evangelization

Sunday, February 18 and Tuesday, February 20

Not Just Hearers of the Word

Fr. John Melloh, S.M. Word as Entrée to Living
John S. Marten Program in the Christian Life in Community
Homiletics and Liturgics, Theology

Sunday, February 25 and Tuesday, February 27

Preaching Christ Jesus The Essential

Fr. William Simmons, C.S.C. Mission of the Church
Pastor, Sacred Heart Parish

Sunday, March 4 and Wednesday, March 7

Cult How We Pray Tells Who We Are

Fr. Michael Himes, Department of Theology

Sunday, March 25 and Tuesday, March 27

Creed Making the Good News Good

Fr. Nicholas Ayo, C.S.C., Program of Liberal Studies

Sunday, April 8 and Tuesday, April 10

Code Moral Law or Moral Wisdom?

Fr. James Burtchell, C.S.C., Department of Theology

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Supreme Soviet wary of proposal

MOSCOW (AP) — President Mikhail Gorbachev appealed Wednesday for legislative backing for a stronger presidency and said it was vital to his reforms, but wary lawmakers refused to be stampeded into setting a timetable.

Once again, the 542-member Supreme Soviet proved itself a force to be reckoned with in the new Soviet political game, which under Gorbachev has shifted more from closed-door sessions of the Kremlin leadership to elected government bodies.

After a two-month break, the fledgling Soviet legislature reconvened for the third time in its less than one-year history. Lawmakers approved a 22-item agenda to debate bills designed to put flesh on the skeleton of

Gorbachev's economic and social reforms, including legalization of private property.

However, the Kremlin leadership's proposal to call an emergency session of the Supreme Soviet's parent body, the Congress of People's Deputies, to replace the office now held by Gorbachev with a stronger Western-style presidency met with raucous debate.

"Unless democracy is strengthened and ensured by comprehending mechanisms, democracy will perish and we'll lose," Gorbachev angrily told his critics.

Otherwise, he said, the victors will be forces who want to "tighten the screws even tighter than they were earlier."

More power for the presidency would strengthen

Gorbachev's government powers while further weakening the Communist Party apparatus that he is trying to reform.

Gorbachev would have two powerful instruments to implement his program of "perestroika" — the party apparatus and the reinforced machinery of government.

Vice President Anatoly Lukyanov, who flanked Gorbachev beneath a gilded globe emblazoned with the hammer and sickle, recommended that lawmakers call the Congress into session Feb. 27 to fortify the presidency and make other constitutional changes — including the planned abandonment of the Communist Party's legally guaranteed right to govern.



AP Photo
Exchanging pleasantries are James Baker of the U.S. and Eduard Shevardnadze of the Soviet Union after the announcement of U.S.-Soviet troop reductions in Europe.

Co-defendant of Noriega to plead guilty in drug-trafficking

MIAMI (AP) — Eduardo Pardo, a co-defendant of Manuel Noriega in the drug-trafficking case against the fallen Panamanian dictator, is scheduled to appear in court Thursday to plead guilty, it was learned Wednesday.

Details of any plea bargain were not immediately known, but the calendar for U.S. District Judge William Hoever's court lists "Change of plea, Eduardo Pardo," and a courthouse source confirmed that Pardo was scheduled to plead.

The 44-year-old pilot is accused of conspiracy and making a flight with \$800,000 in drug money from Fort Lauderdale to Panama in 1983.

Pardo is one of six co-defendants in custody in the case, including Noriega, who is accused of taking payoffs to protect the cocaine trade.

Pardo's attorney, William Meadows, could not immediately be reached for comment.

At a hearing earlier Wednesday, government and defense attorneys wrangled over what the defense said was

a failure of the prosecution to turn over an inventory of materials seized in Noriega's homes and offices in Panama.

Noriega attorney Steven Kollin told Magistrate William Turnoff, "We haven't received the inventories and we feel we are being stonewalled. I feel we are dealing with two governments — the military and the U.S. attorney's office."

But Assistant U.S. Attorney Michael Sullivan told Turnoff, "We have supplied a partial inventory and we are continuing to update all the time and they

have been sent to Kollin."

Kollin said he had not received the partial inventory with his orders. Noriega was not at the hearing.

Turnoff said that he felt the government was making a "good faith effort" to comply

Sullivan said the inventory includes items and documents taken from Noriega's homes and offices. But he said the government was appealing a part of Turnoff's order that encompassed the overall military offices and not just Noriega's personal offices.

Kollin also told the magistrate that one of Noriega's homes in Panama City had been turned over to the Panamanian government and he feared material favorable to his client would be lost to the defense if given to Panamanian authorities.

Outside the courtroom, Kollin said, "We have good reason to believe that some of this material concerns communications between General Noriega and U.S. officials and enforcement agencies."

Indian airliner crashes near runway, killing 91 people

NEW DELHI, India (AP) — An Indian Airlines Airbus jet that had been in use only three months crashed onto a golf course and burned Wednesday short of a runway in southern India, and 91 of the 146 people on board died, officials said.

The Airbus-320 grazed a clump of trees on its final approach to Bangalore airport and caught fire when it hit the ground, about 50 yards from the runway, officials said.

The flight originated in Bombay, 530 miles northwest of Bangalore. The officials said 139 passengers and a crew of seven were on the hour-long flight and at least 55 people survived the crash, including two Americans, the airline said.

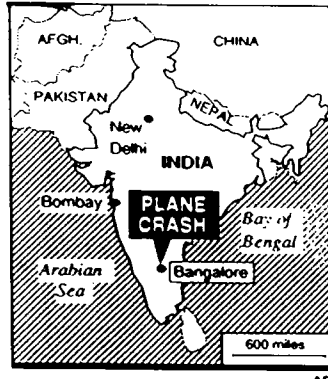
The plane's tail was intact but its fuselage was shattered

and charred and the nose was smashed across the grassy plain adjacent to the airport.

There was no immediate reason given for the cause of the accident, which occurred about 1 p.m. Airport officials in Bangalore, contacted by telephone, said the weather was clear and there were no indications of an emergency on board.

The aircraft was among a fleet of 14 Airbus-320s purchased by Indian Airlines last year at a cost of \$38 million per plane from Airbus Industrie, the European consortium that manufactures the plane.

The jet that crashed entered the fleet in December and had flown from Bombay to the nearby city of Goa and back



earlier Wednesday, the airline said.

It was the first crash of an Airbus-320 in regular commercial service. An Airbus-320 carrying passengers crashed June 26, 1988 at an air show in eastern France, killing three people and injuring 50. The

plane was on a demonstration flight and flew too low and slowly over an airfield, hitting some trees.

The Airbus-320 is the first civilian airliner with a fully computerized flight system, which manufacturers say allow for safer operation.

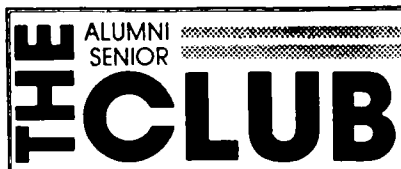
Instead of the old control column in front of the pilot, there is a "pistol-grip" side stick linked to five computers that modify and relay the pilot's directions to wing and tail flaps. A mechanical cable link to the tail allows the pilot to fly manually in emergencies.

Aviation Minister Arif Mohammed Khan flew to Bangalore to inspect the crash site and ordered an inquiry into the accident, the second-worst in the history of Indian Airlines.

An airline spokesman in New Delhi said there were at least 17 foreigners on the flight, including two Americans, a Frenchman, two Canadians, three Japanese and a Hong Kong man, all of whom survived.

Information about the others will take some time to gather, the spokesman said, because nationalities are not included on the tickets.

"My husband's presence of mind helped me to get out of the aircraft through the back door," said Marook Sadhwa, a 29-year-old Canadian who was being treated for burns. "As soon as we came out, we ran for a few yards and there were two or three minor explosions."



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Government**

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STUDENT
Government
1989 - 1990

Class

continued from page 7

Dear KYLE,
There are three things
that last-
Faith, Hope and Love
...and the greatest of
these is love.
1 corinthians 13:13
I love you with all my heart
and soul, honey I
-TINA

R2: Will you be my Valentine on
Thursday? Love, TB

HEY MOL!
Hope you see this one!
Happy V-Day #4
Love,
Rob

Jim
Happy Valentine's Day!
Watch My Lips, Je t'amour.
Moe

ALYCIA TOZAR

To the nicest girl I know

Have a Happy Valentine's Day!

Your favorite pest

JS & CP--Cheers to the cutest
couple who holds their punch
glasses better than their liquor.

KEITH AND
KEVIN
HAPPY VALENTINE'S DAY TO MY
FAVORITE A-HOLES.
LOVE YOU GUYS A TON!!!!!!
XXOO
YOUR SECRET ADMIRER

Roni Garza is the hottest babe
at the University of Notre Dame
and possibly the world.
MUG

CHRISTINA TELESKA

"I'm lonely tonight
I'm missing you now
I'm wanting your love"
Happy Valentine's Day
(from very far away)

TAZ

Dino, my Dino...you're the best big
brother in the whole world, even if
you hate my hair. Monica

roberto, spunk king and microbe
hunter: do me, do me, make me
holler, and, have a happy
sweetheart's day. mo

Whitesnake from Dillon--
Somebody loves you!!!!!!

will word, you goose. smooches
and smooches. mo

Queenie cocks and TUTS: you two
make my liver quiver, my bladder
splatter. thanks for letting me be
your pet freshman, even if I am a
scammer. Mony

WUB NUI! WUB NUI! WUB NUI!
WUB NUI! WUB NUI! WUB NUI!

Jill, Kendall, and Monique: Are you
ready for singles night? Let's
share it together so we have
decent memories!
Michael

TO THE WOMEN OF 5 NO.
REGINA:
HOPE YOUR VALENTINE'S DAY
IS AS SWEET AS YOU ARE.
LOVE, YOUR R.A.

BUBBLE BATH QUEEN,
YOU'LL NEVER KNOW JUST
HOW MUCH YOU MEAN TO ME.
YOU'RE THE GREATEST.
LOVE, YOUR YANKEE
SWEETHEART

Joe DiMaria,
Happy Valentine's Day!
I love you very much.
Love, Kelley

JFD & J
Bubba you! And by the way, I
haven't lost my VSA yet, have you?
Show me.
Love, KJT & M

FOUR ROSES--WHO AND WHY
FOUR!!!!!!

Happy Day to a valentine who
IRONS! Love, Di

HAPPY VALENTINE'S DAY, COLE
& KRISTIN! NOW YOU CAN'T
SAY THAT NOBODY LOVES YOU!
YOUR GEEK ROOMMATE
FROM MAINE

KEVIN O'MEARA,

ROSES ARE RED
VIOLETS ARE BLUE
WISH YOU WERE HERE
WITH ME AT X.U.

LOVE, TRIPLE M

Australopithecus Afarensis:
Missing you terribly. Can't
wait for fun in the sun in San
Diego. Happy Valentine's Day!
CAL
P.S. Also can't wait to see
the little something.

ERIC,
THANK YOU FOR TWO YEARS
AND EIGHT MONTHS OF BLISS. I
THINK YOU ARE THE GREATEST
AND AM ANXIOUS FOR OUR
FUTURE. HAPPY VALENTINE'S
DAY FROM YOUR KU SWEETIE! I
LOVE YOU.
DANA

Colleen,
Happy Valentine's Day,
Sweetheart. Wish you could be
here.

Love Always,
John

P.S. You know what they say
about those Irish girls.

JIM,
HAPPY VALENTINE'S DAY! I
MISS YOU VERY MUCH AND
I HOPE YOU ARE ABLE TO
VISIT ME SOON.

LOVE, LIZ

I JUST WANTED TO TELL MS.
SM, KM, BS, NT, HH, JD, NR TO
HAVE A HAPPY VALENTINES
DAY! AND I CLAIM ANY
SNORTING GUYS!
LOVE, RY

Here's to a great final Valentine's
Day with all you Seniors! Thought
I'd take a minute out of my ever so
busy schedule to say Hi and good
luck on the job searches!
Remember Minnie, Laurie, and
any other wandering minds that
Chicago is!!! New York? Seattle?
Naal Kel

BOB: I hope you have a great
Valentine's day (after). I'm
looking forward to our 3rd.
I love you! RI

Thom-- Thanks for the valentines.
They really brightened our day.
Especially because they were the
only ones we got!!!!!!
Love, The girls from 325 Holy
Cross

FERET--NEXT TIME YOU ARE
THROUGH WITH THE DOCTOR--
ZIP UP YOUR PANTS!!!!!! Sined,
Your concerned and bewildered
roomies.

Hey Lori, Happy Valentine's
Day! Love, Alf

Jeanne Blasi,
Betcha didn't think I'd actually go
through with this ad. I know it's not
the most exciting personal in the
world, but I hope you like it as
much as those nightly serenades.
Have a happy Valentine's Day.

HAPPY VALENTINE'S DAY
Mom, Dad, Terri, Jason,
Megan, and Grandma
Wasko!! I LOVE YOU ALL!!
Luv, Lisa

your art is fabulous, Rembrandt!
Happy Valentine's Day! I luv u!
FDP

MISTER SEVENZ:

HEY PHIL:

HAPPY V - DAY!

love,

your VEE

HAPPY VALENTINE'S DAY
KRISTIN!!!
I HOPE IT'S ONE THAT IS
FILLED WITH LOTS OF
SUGAR, LOTS OF MELTING,
AND EVEN A MISTAKE OR
TWO!

LOVE,
PETE

HAPPY ROCK
LIVES!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

Cathy, To the sweetest Valentine
anyone could wish for. . . Happy V-
Day!
Love John.

love ya, LAMB. who else?

JESSICA-I had no idea that lifting
was this rewarding! Happy St. V's
Day ^ Timmy

BRIAN
Happy 3rd Valentine's together! I
Love You!
Cheryl

Elizabeth,
Thank you for making my
Sophomore year so great. Happy
Valentine's day. Oh, don't forget to
feed the kid.
Love, John

Coors

continued from page 1

Orange Bowl. But, they did not
need any authorization from
Notre Dame.

We are currently investigating
the situation. The first we
heard about it was from [The
Observer]. We will definitely
check into it, said Kaesebier.

WE'D LIKE TO
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THE CONSTITUTION

The words we live by

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Thursday, February 15
7:00 p.m. Foster Room, La Fortune

- MANDATORY MEETING

Monday, February 19
7:30 p.m. Sorin Room, La Fortune

- CAMPAIGNING RUNS FROM

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MONDAY, MARCH 15 ELECTION DAY !!

STUDENT
Government
1989 - 1990

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Analysts: Military cuts would have little effect on deficit

WASHINGTON (AP) — Reducing active U.S. military forces by about one-fourth over the next five years would save \$70 billion, but would produce only small savings next year and be hard to accomplish, congressional analysts said Wednesday.

The Congressional Budget Office, in its annual analysis of ways to cut the federal deficit, said paring American troop strength by 500,000 by 1995 from 2.1 million would save just \$510 million next year from the Bush administration's most recent plans.

That would represent a tiny portion of the \$36.5 billion in savings the administration estimates it needs in fiscal 1991, which begins Oct. 1. Under the Gramm-Rudman deficit-reduction law, the target for next year's shortfall is \$64 billion.

In light of the steady reduction in tensions with the Soviet Union and its allies, the figures provide a sobering perspective on the budget savings that could be achieved by dramatic manpower cuts.

The idea is one of 160 options for cutting government spending and raising taxes studied by

CBO, Congress' budget analysis arm. The agency studies but does not endorse the options, which rarely are enacted into law.

Other possibilities studied by CBO include eliminating next year's cost-of-living increase for Social Security and other federal benefit programs, which would save \$9 billion; canceling NASA's planned space station, for a \$1.3 billion savings in 1991; and increasing the federal gasoline tax by 12 cents per gallon, which would raise \$12.1 billion.

In its look at possible defense

savings, CBO studied a scenario in which troop strength would be reduced by 60,000 next year and by increasingly larger numbers until 1995, for a total cut of 500,000 men and women.

The report said the reduction would save \$70 billion over the next five years when compared with the amounts of spending that would be necessary to keep pace with the costs of inflation.

That total, however, is probably unrealistically high because the diminishing threat from Warsaw Pact nations has put pressure on President Bush and Congress to seek reduc-

tions in Pentagon spending, rather than increases.

The study acknowledged that making such steep reductions over just five years "could cause significant disruptions." The authors said retirements and reduced enlistments would probably not produce enough cuts, making layoffs of career soldiers likely.

By reducing U.S. forces by 250,000 over the same five years, CBO said \$60 million would be saved next year, and \$38 billion over five years compared to increases with inflation.

Gov't. studies airline deregulation

WASHINGTON (AP) — Transportation Secretary Samuel Skinner promised Wednesday to oppose any effort to reregulate airlines, releasing a study that contends passengers are paying less for more service under deregulation.

However, Sen. John Danforth, R-Mo., a critic of decreasing airline competition, said the nine-month-long Transportation Department study adds to evidence of excessively high fares at some airports.

"The report shows that deregulation is not delivering to the traveling public fare benefits if you happen to live near a non-competitive airport," said Danforth spokesman Steve Hilton.

Hilton said Danforth feels it's "intolerable to have an industry

that is neither regulated nor competitive."

Skinner acknowledged "pockets of problems," such as increased congestion at major airports and higher fares for passengers traveling to and from some highly concentrated hub airports.

Only about 10 percent of total passenger hours flown are in the higher fare markets, Skinner said at a news conference. Passengers generally get better service, including non-stop flights and more frequent flights, for the higher fares.

"Air travelers have benefited under deregulation through more service at lower cost," Skinner said. "How can you complain when 90 percent of people in this country today are flying with discount fares?"

"Any effort to regulate or

reregulate airlines would do more harm than good."

The study found that the number of airlines increased from 30 to 38 between 1978, when airlines were deregulated, and 1984, but there are only 29 large carriers, with eight of them providing 90 percent of the service.

The report, which analyzed data from 1979 to 1988, brought criticism from a business travelers group and praise from the airline industry.

"In terms of day-to-day operations and for people who are really biting the bullet and out there flying, I think there are a lot of problems in this report," said Margie Grace, president of the National Business Travel Association.

Harrods fur shop to close; final sale cuts prices by 3/4

LONDON (AP) — The famed department store Harrods, which has sold fur coats to the rich and famous for nearly a century, is closing its fur salon because of a sharp drop in sales.

The store said Wednesday sales have dropped by 40 percent over the last four years. The salon, whose concession is held by fur retailer Grosvenor Canada, will close on April 21.

Store officials denied caving in to animal rights groups.

Thirteen months ago, Harrods' parent company, House of Fraser PLC, decided to end fur sales at its

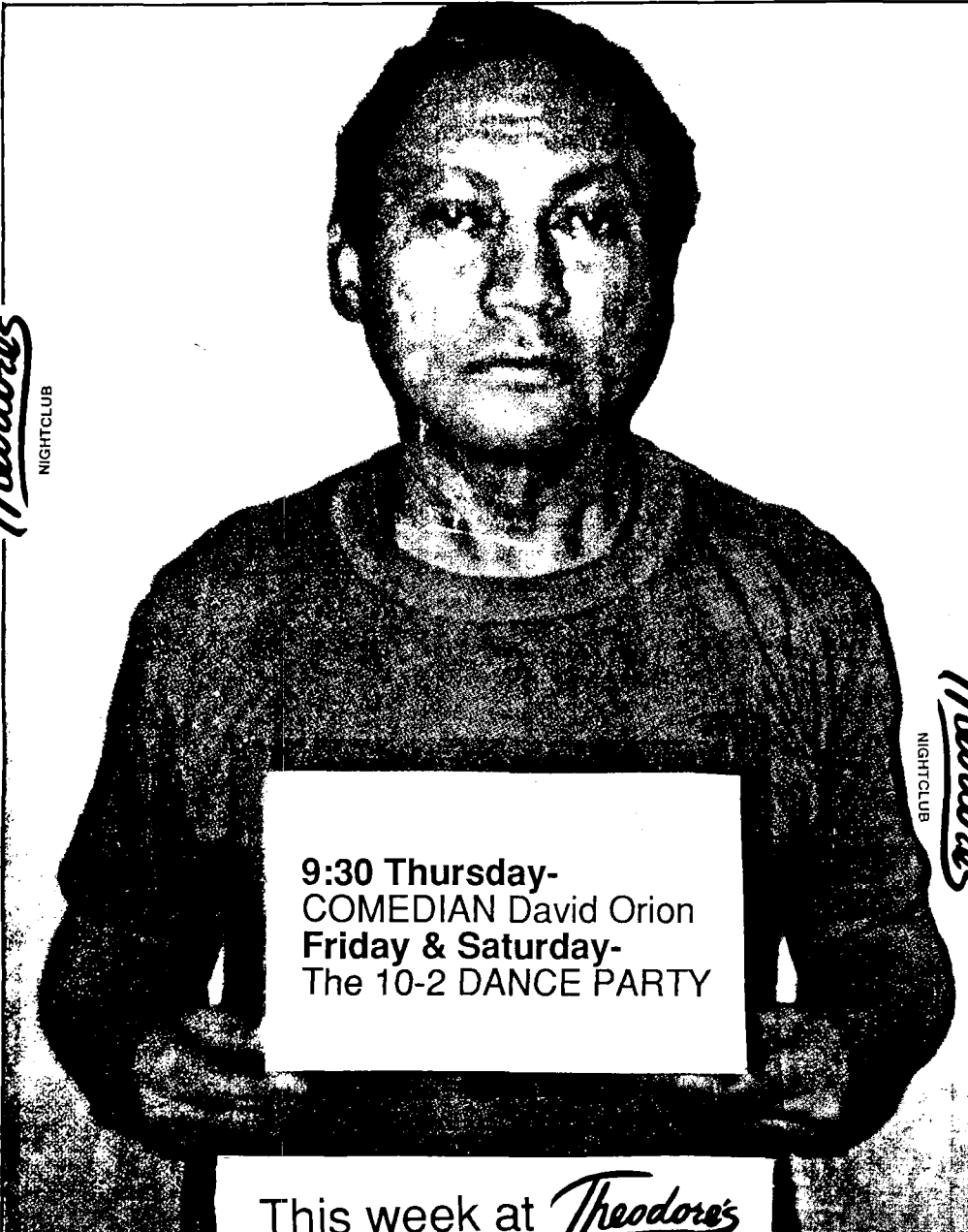
other 62 stores following firebomb attacks on House of Fraser stores that were blamed on animal rights groups.

Harrods said it would begin closing the salon with a sale beginning Friday at prices slashed by up to three-quarters. But it will not be the last time furs are sold at Harrods, according to store spokesman Andrew Wiles.

"There's no doubt we will sell furs again, but not in the same way. It will be in a smaller, more specialized way. There's a chance we might consider selling designer furs," Wiles said.

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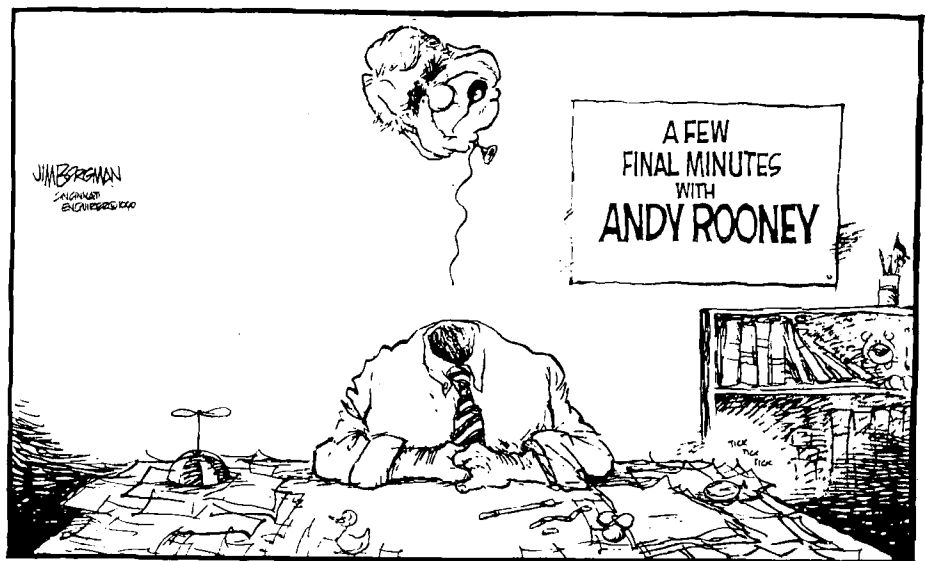
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"DIDYA EVER THINK ABOUT AIRHEADS?..."

EDITORIAL

Election problems have clear solution

Now that the election for student body president is over, student government can look back and learn from mistakes of the last two weeks.

Mark Bettencourt's ticket was fined last week for an endorsement by Dialogue magazine that appeared in The Observer. Then there was controversy over Vinny Sanchez's placement of table tents in the dining halls.

The candidates didn't cause the problems that marred the election; the bylaws on elections did.

Fortunately, student government is aware of this. Student Body President Matt Breslin said he plans to form a committee to study the bylaws and to remove loopholes.

Too many bylaws are open to interpretation. Ambiguity in the rules causes confusion and sometimes heated debate.

One area of confusion is the bylaw on endorsements. The student body constitution states that no endorsement by a person or organization may appear on any printed or broadcast material that is not paid for by the candidates' campaign fund.

Dialogue's endorsement appeared in an ad in The Observer. Election Committee Chairman Tom Rask called it a rule violation and fined the ticket for something over which it had no control. None of the tickets paid the printing costs of The Observer, so none should be held responsible for endorsements paid for by someone else.

The problem with the bylaws is what they don't address, such as advertising. Is a paid advertisement campaigning? Can students advertise without the candidates' consent?

What about campaign posters? There is neither a definition of them nor rules on where they can and cannot be placed. If there were, the student senate probably would not have called an emergency meeting.

Don't repeat the same mistakes. Make the bylaws clear. Candidates should not have to quibble over interpretation of the rules. This will make the elections fair and keep the focus where it should be — on the platforms.

LETTERS

TV pact offers national exposure to deserving schools

Dear Editor:

After reading Scott Brutocao's article denouncing the Notre Dame-NBC television package (The Observer, Feb. 12), I would have believed that I had Miami's school paper rather than Notre Dame's. I feel compelled to defend this package that every Notre Dame fan should be excited about.

The following are the main benefits of this pact which have been brought forth thus far: 1) significantly more money for the scholarship fund; 2) a majority of games appearing on free national television; 3) a uniform starting time for home games.

A couple of additional benefits which have been overlooked are: 1) the additional funds allow the University to increase the number of women's sports offered at a time when many schools are reducing the number of sports offered; 2) the ND-NBC pact allows more schools to receive national exposure. Fine schools such as Stanford, Northwestern, Van-

derbilt and Boston College will appear on national television and collect the reported \$500,000 appearance fee. These schools would not have appeared on national television without the ND-NBC pact. In addition, more CFA teams will appear on ABC where Notre Dame would otherwise have been shown without the NBC deal.

The only legitimate drawback of the ND-NBC pact is the reduction of proceeds to the CFA from ABC and ESPN following Notre Dame's decision not to be included in the CFA pact. However, rather than attacking Notre Dame for making its own pact, the other CFA schools should thank Notre Dame for subsidizing (in effect) their programs since the beginning of the CFA television package in 1984 through the 1990 season. While Notre Dame is but 1.6% of the CFA, ABC lowered its bid by 16.7 % after learning that Notre Dame would not be included in the CFA package. Despite deserving more than other

CFA teams based on demand, I believe that Notre Dame would have stayed with the CFA had its national free television exposure not been cut to 3 or 4 games a year.

Brutocao states, "No one would like to envision a future programming sequence that contained 'Alf' reruns, Notre Dame football and stale 'Gilligan's Island' episodes every Saturday afternoon." I'm sorry Mr. Brutocao, but I (and the rest of Notre Dame fans) will take that lineup versus "Alf", "Little House on the Prairie" and "Gilligan's Island" on NBC and an Iowa-Illinois game on ABC.

Congratulations to Reverend Beauchamp and athletic director, Dick Rosenthal, on a great deal for Notre Dame and its fans. As long as Notre Dame continues to run the model college program of honesty and integrity, it never has to apologize for being successful.

Brian Rady
Off-Campus
ND Graduate, 1986

University wisely capitalizes on football team's success

Dear Editor:

The exclusive television contract signed with NBC cannot be reduced to motives of sheer greed. College football is a big business with massive growth potential; if Notre Dame had failed to capitalize on this opportunity, it would have missed a tremendous chance to develop a strong, dedicated following.

By creating a national network similar to that of the Chicago Cubs, Notre Dame can now increase its exposure to both contributing alumni and new followers. This decision to join forces with NBC should not be interpreted as a breach of Notre Dame's commitment to upholding stringent moral values, but rather as a shrewd

financial endeavor.

Due to the skyrocketing costs of operating Our Lady's university, the Notre Dame administration could not justify passing up such a lucrative offer. In order to meet the challenges Notre Dame faces as a Catholic university spreading the Christian message, we simply could not forego such an advantageous deal. With the deposit of the substantial monies from the NBC contract into the University's general coffers, our entire community will benefit from this astute decision. This positive step taken by Fr. Beauchamp and Dick Rosenthal should be heartily applauded, not condemned.

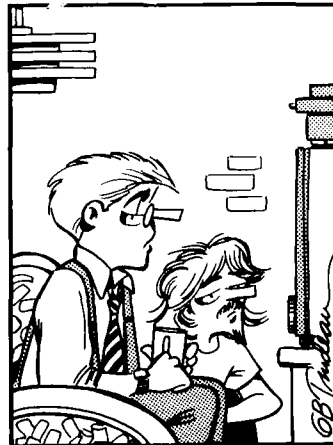
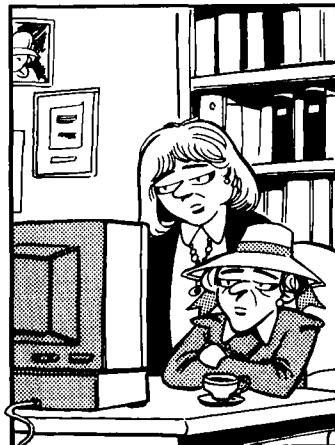
The exclusive package with

NBC by no means undermines the integrity and mission of the University; on the contrary, it provides the opportunity for the University of Notre Dame to freely continue its long-standing dedication to God and country. Quite frankly, Notre Dame cannot turn down such desperately needed monies as it faces the challenge of furthering the educational mission of Fr. Sorin and his dedicated band of followers in the harsh financial realities of the 1990s.

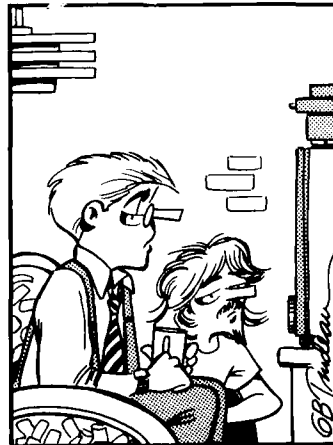
It is not simply a question of morality, it is a question of sensibility.

David Scropo
Steven Dyokas C.B. Jones
Flanner Hall
Feb. 13, 1990

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU



QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it.'

George Santayana
(1863-1952)



Above: A few months after giving birth to her fourth child, Ross served as a celebrity presenter at the 30th Annual Grammy Awards. Above Right: The Supremes (left to right: Florence Ballard, Mary Wilson, Diana Ross) make their debut at the Copacabans in 1965. Four years later Ross left the Supremes to pursue a solo career.



CALL HER *MISS* ROSS

Unauthorized biography explores the two sides of Diana Ross

PAIGE A. SMORON
assistant accent editor

he makes a living singing in sequins. She hangs out with Michael Jackson. She shops for shoes with Cher. You've got to

admire Diana Ross. The author of "Call Her Miss Ross," J. Randy Tarraborrelli, has turned his obsession with Ross into a career. His new unauthorized biography explores the enigmatic Diana Ross, who can one minute inspire an entire audience to hold hands, and the next minute snap at an employee. "Don't call me Diana. My name is Miss Ross." The book begins with the early days of Motown Records, before the Supremes hit it big. Tarraborrelli describes how the three teenagers used to haunt "Hitsville" hoping company president Berry Gory, Jr. would let them do handclaps for the recording stars. During this same time, instead of Diana Ross, the glamorous diva, there was Diane Ross from the Brewster Projects, who wasn't above a catfight with one of the Marvellettes.

The Supremes became painfully aware of the racial tensions of the early 60s when they put in time touring the South in buses and were sometimes shot at. Later, the Supremes, despite such horrible experiences, triumphed by becoming one of the first black groups to perform at the Copacabana.

As they were being groomed for stardom, the ambitious Ross used every opportunity to push the other two Supremes, Mary Wilson and Florence Ballard,

into the background. Even Ross' affairs with Smokey Robinson and Gory served to advance her career. She would do anything to move up the entertainment ladder.

Ultimately, Ross achieved a level of success she never believed possible. Soon, The Supremes became Diana Ross and the Supremes, and eventually, Ross went solo. Since then, there have been endless albums, concerts, and several movie appearances, including "Mahogany," "Lady Sings the Blues," and "The Wiz."

As with any famous person,

Ross thinks nothing of buying a first-class airplane seat for an evening gown she plans to wear that night.

however, there's a lot of dirt to uncover. Ross' problems with the former Supremes are notorious. During the Motown 25th Anniversary Special, Ross almost shoved Mary Wilson off the stage for trying to steal the show. Unfortunately, it was edited out of the tape. In 1986, Wilson published "Dreamgirl: My Life as a Supreme," and since that time, Wilson and Ross have not talked.

Florence Ballard, who was never quiet about being walked on by Ross, was kicked out of the group for her alcoholism. After she left the Supremes, Ballard went on welfare and died in 1976, still estranged from Ross. Ross has been criticized for showing up at Ballard's funeral and for having the gall to sit in the front row and hold Ballard's children.

Diana Ross is a woman used to being pampered; employees

are forbidden to speak to her and are expected to "avert their eyes" in her presence. A reporter who calls her "Diana" instead of "Miss Ross" will have his interview cut short. Ross thinks nothing of buying a first class airplane seat for an evening gown she plans to wear that night.

The book is thorough, but the person behind the glamorous image will always be a mystery. Ross, a mother who always has time for her children, is also a ruthless businesswoman who went through 42 secretaries in five years.

The author's obsession with Ross began when he heard her sing "Where Did Our Love Go" with the Supremes when he was nine. Tarraborrelli devoted his adolescence to the Supremes, founding their international fan club. His behavior baffled many of his friends and

relatives, who couldn't understand why a nice Italian boy would be buying Ebony and Jet magazines at the corner newsstand. They'd ask his parents, "Rocco and Rose, why is he so interested in those colored girls?"

None of that deterred Tarraborrelli. He has followed Ross' career since she left the Supremes, gathering information and interviewing 403 people who knew her. Unfortunately, most of these sources are anonymous, since all of Ross' employees are required to sign an agreement to never talk about her. This makes it rather difficult to verify some of Tarraborrelli's anecdotes, like the story about Michael Jackson asking a Beverly Hills chauffeur to drive around and address him as "Miss Ross."

Just don't call him Diana.



The enigmatic Diana Ross opened her own offices in 1979. Soon her staff nicknamed her, "Miss-Ross-to-You."

Irish to be in 'College Classic'

SEATTLE (AP) — Notre Dame has decided to play in the first annual College Baseball Classic at the Kingdome on March 17 and 18, organizers said.

Joining Notre Dame will be the Air Force Academy, Duke and Washington.

Pat Murphy, coach of the Notre Dame Fighting Irish, set up the tournament after contacting Kingdome officials last summer while he was recruiting in Seattle. Washington and Notre Dame say they will be the hosts for the tournament each year.

"We think this will become the biggest college baseball tournament outside the College World Series," said John Rudolf, a Notre Dame graduate who heads a non-profit foundation supporting the tournament.

Four games will be played on the first day and a triple-header will conclude the tournament on St. Patrick's Day.

Baseball negotiations still at a stalemate

NEW YORK (AP) — The players union dismissed Commissioner Fay Vincent's proposal at the stalled baseball talks as a step backward Wednesday, ruining hopes of a breakthrough on the eve of a spring training lockout by owners.

"It's not progress," said Phil Bradley, one of the players attending a strategy session at the union office.

Thus, camps will not open as scheduled Thursday, when pitchers, catchers and injured players were to start reporting in Florida and Arizona. Negotiations resume Thursday morning in New York, but the two sides say they aren't close to a new collective bargaining agreement.

Union chief Donald Fehr spoke negatively of Vincent's proposal, which had raised hopes the day before. Fehr, who did not reject the plan outright, said it had three components:

— A system of minimum salaries for players with less than three years in the majors and a 75 percent cap on increases in salary arbitra-

tion.

— A two-year study committee on revenue sharing and a provision that the four-year labor agreement could be reopened by management after two years.

— No increase in the benefit plan covering health care costs and player pensions.

Vincent presented his plan during meetings Monday and Tuesday as a replacement for the owners' revenue sharing and pay-for-performance proposals.

"It's a change of approach, but not something we would seriously consider," Paul Molitor of Milwaukee said.

Fehr, using the phrase of union lawyer Gene Orza, said Vincent's proposal was progress only because "we're now talking in the same ocean."

Under Vincent's plan, players with less than one year in the majors would have a \$75,000 minimum salary, players with less than two years a \$125,000 minimum, and players with less than three years a \$200,000 minimum.

Fehr said he believed the minimums would become club-imposed standards. If that were true, three-plus players would have a \$350,000 limit, four-plus players a \$612,500 limit and five-plus players a top of \$1,071,875.

"We have fought the battle on salary caps before," said Fehr, who called the new proposal a request for give-backs.

In 1980 and 1985, owners proposed 100 percent caps on raises for players in salary arbitration and each time withdrew the proposal after stiff opposition from the players.

Last year, the average increase for players who filed for arbitration was 70 percent. Some players receive increases way above the average. San Diego catcher Benito Santiago got a 262 percent increase Wednesday and California pitcher Bob McClure last month settled his case with a 313 percent increase.

Vincent said that he preferred not to talk about his plan other than at the nego-

tiations.

"It seems to me I am better off talking at the table," he said Wednesday.

Orza attacked the proposal as "regressive." Orza said he interpreted it as management saying, "We're making more so we will give you less."

Management negotiator Chuck O'Connor, speaking later at baseball's executive offices, declined to get into the specifics of the proposal. But he said the option to terminate after two years was meant to protect teams from an economic downturn in baseball.

"(It) is an attempt to insulate the clubs from problems they will come to pass before four years," O'Connor said. "In other words, to give them an out."

O'Connor, who had a conference call Wednesday with the six owners on the Player Relations Committee, said that while the revenue-sharing proposal was being put aside for now, owners still saw it as the future of baseball's labor-management relations.

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Detroit

continued from page 16

Shelley Roby led Butler (15-6, 9-2 in the MCC) with 18 points. Although the game was close at times, McGraw said the Bulldogs did little that surprised the Irish.

Notre Dame, now 16-6 overall and still undefeated in Midwest Collegiate Conference play, faces another challenge tonight when they host Detroit at 7:30. The Lady Titans are just 6-14, but McGraw feels the team could give the Irish some problems.

"They've got two great players that give them one of the best inside-outside combos in the league," said McGraw.

Leading Detroit with 17.2 ppg and 11.4 rpg is Cheryl Day, the only MCC player to achieve double figures in both categories. Her stats off the boards rank 20th nationally. McGraw is worried about how Notre Dame will stop the Lady Titans' inside game.

"Cheryl is the best post player in the conference," said McGraw, "and we have had lots of problems defending inside."

Freshman guard Patrice Martin will add to Irish worries. The 5-9 guard (10.6 ppg, 3.2 rpg) excels at shooting three-pointers. Her .492 average is fourth in the league.

Although this is the first meeting between the schools this year, Notre Dame has won three straight and holds a 9-2 series advantage. While Robinson missed practice Wednesday to care for her injury, the junior predicts she will play tonight.

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Lemieux's streak halted but Penguins stop Rangers 4-3

NEW YORK (AP) — Mario Lemieux's near-record scoring streak came to an end at 46 games Wednesday night when the pain-hobbled center was shut out in the Pittsburgh Penguins' 4-3 overtime victory over the New York Rangers.

Lemieux, obviously sub-par because of a nagging back problem, saw limited ice time. After playing sparingly in the first two periods, the All-Star center failed to come out for the third period.

Lemieux was in the training room after the second period and a team spokesman said Lemieux was "too sore" to continue.

Lemieux's point-scoring streak was the second longest in NHL history — behind only the 51 by Wayne Gretzky when he played for the Edmonton Oilers in 1983-84.

The last time Lemieux didn't score a point was in a 5-1 loss to the Montreal Canadiens on Oct. 28 at the Montreal Forum. On his 46-game streak, Lemieux compiled 39 goals and 64 assists for 103 points. He leads the NHL with 121 points.

Gretzky, incidentally, has three of the four longest point streaks in NHL history — 51 in 1983-84, 39 in 1985-86 and 30 in 1982-83, all with the Edmonton Oilers.

Lemieux, who has a herniated disk that will probably need surgery at the end of the season, was totally ineffective in a scoreless first period when he wasn't able to get a shot off. The teams themselves were off to manage only 11 shots between them in the first 20 minutes.

utes.

In the second period, Lemieux saw limited action. He appeared for one shift early in the period that lasted 54 seconds and then for two Pittsburgh power plays.

Lemieux showed little agility that has characterized his career as one of the NHL's premier players, limiting his play for the most part to the Ranger end of the rink.

As for penalty-killing, Lemieux played in the first period but that was it for the game.

Paul Coffey had two goals and two assists and John Cullen added four assists for the Penguins.

Pittsburgh won it with 1:27 left in the overtime when Coffey took the puck at center ice. He flipped a cross-ice pass to Troy Loney, who came across the goalmouth and beat goaltender Mike Richter with a backhand shot. It was Loney's eighth goal of the season.

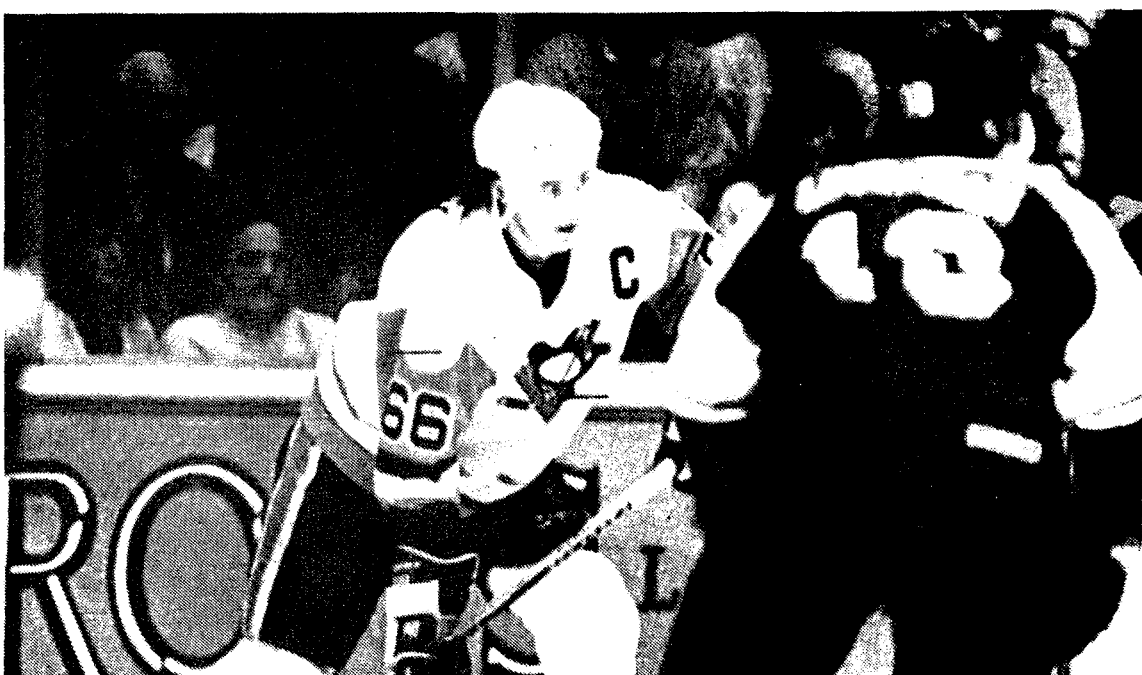
After the scoreless first period, each team scored twice in the second.

New York's Troy Mallette scored from in front at 8:11 when Bernie Nicholls put the puck on his stick.

Mark Recchi tied it 1-1 for Pittsburgh with a power-play goal at 9:19.

It was on Recchi's goal that Lemieux came closest to scoring a point. He was standing at the sideboards when he passed to Coffey at the blue line. Coffey shot and Richter made the save.

Cullen knocked the rebound off the goal post and it bounced out to Recchi, who punched it into an open net.



AP Photo

The Pittsburgh Penguins' Mario Lemieux fell victim to his aching back Wednesday, as his 46-game scoring streak ended despite the Penguins' 4-3 overtime win over the New York Rangers. In other NHL action, the Detroit Red Wings slipped past the Los Angeles Kings 6-5; the Montreal Canadiens clubbed the Vancouver Canucks 10-1; and the Hartford Whalers tied the Toronto Maple Leafs 6-6.

Kelly Kisio put the Rangers up 2-1 with a breakaway goal at 13:09, one second after a Pittsburgh power play expired.

The Penguins tied it at 15:44 on a goal by Coffey, who drilled a slap shot from the left circle past Richter.

Kisio then put the Rangers ahead with a shorthanded goal from the top of the right circle at 9:32. Coffey matched that for Pittsburgh when he scored from in front at 13:57.

Red Wings 6, Kings 5

DETROIT — Steve Yzerman scored his third goal of the game with 37 seconds left in

the third period Wednesday night to give the Detroit Red Wings a come-from-behind 6-5 victory over the Los Angeles Kings.

Yzerman's goal capped a three-goal third period as the Red Wings scored the game's final four goals to overcome a 5-2 deficit. The Kings dropped their fourth straight game.

After Shawn Burr and Gerard Gallant pulled the Red Wings even with third-period goals, Daniel Shann intercepted a clearing pass in the Los Angeles zone.

Canadiens 10, Canucks 1

MONTREAL — Stephane Richer set a club record with two goals and three assists in a six-goal first period as the Montreal Canadiens routed the Vancouver Canucks 10-1 Wednesday night.

Richer, who added assists on goals by Brian Skrudland in the second and third periods, broke the previous club mark of four points in a period held by several Montreal players.

The last time it was accomplished was April 2, 1977.

76ers rip lowly Nets 122-112 while Bucks, Celtics triumph

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Charles Barkley scored 16 of his 30 points in Philadelphia's big third quarter and the 76ers handed the New Jersey Nets their 11th straight defeat, 122-112 Wednesday night.

The 76ers outscored the Nets 49-27 in the third quarter, the highest scoring period of the season for Philadelphia.

The victory was the 76ers' 13th in their last 15 games, while the Nets suffered their 14th consecutive loss on the road.

The 76ers, leading 62-53 with 11:45 left in the third period, went on a 22-9 run to take a 84-61 advantage on a free throw by Barkley. Philadelphia built its biggest lead, 103-70, on a layup by Mike Gminski with 41 seconds left in the quarter.

The 76ers led 118-94 with 4:52 remaining in the game before New Jersey went on a 14-2

run.

Gminski added 16 points and Hersey Hawkins 15 for Philadelphia, while Dennis Hopson had 21 to lead New Jersey.

Bucks 127, Nuggets 117

MILWAUKEE — Greg Anderson scored 12 of his 24 points in the fourth quarter Wednesday night, spurring the Milwaukee Bucks to a 127-117 victory.

The Nuggets were within three early in the final period and then cut the Bucks' lead to 108-104 with 4:47 to go on Tim Kempton's three-point play. But Anderson scored nine of the Bucks' next 11 points and Alvin Robertson hit a layup off a missed free throw as Milwaukee went up 119-108 with 2:56 to go and stayed in control the rest of the way.

The Bucks led 68-61 at the half, even though they blew an

11-point lead in the second quarter before recovering.

Celtics 106, Spurs 95

SAN ANTONIO — Kevin McHale scored 28 points as the Boston Celtics handed San Antonio its third consecutive defeat, the Spurs' longest losing streak of the season, 106-95 Wednesday night.

Boston, which trailed by as many as 17 points in the first quarter, scored the final two points of the opening period and the first 17 of the second to take a 39-35 lead. Michael Smith's seven points fueled the rally.

Reggie Lewis added 24 points and Larry Bird 20 for the Celtics.

San Antonio got 32 points from David Robinson and 20 from Terry Cummings.

The Celtics built the lead to 56-45 at the half, out-scoring San Antonio 34-10 in the sec-

ond period. The Spurs were 3 of 18 from the field in the quarter.

The bulge grew to as many as 17 points in the third quarter before the Spurs rallied. Using a 17-6 run at the end of the third period, San Antonio trimmed the deficit to 85-79.

A Robinson field goal and free throw with 10:06 to play brought the Spurs within four. But Lewis scored six of the next seven points for Boston to push the lead back to double figures and San Antonio could get no closer than five the rest of the game.

Suns 114, Jazz 103

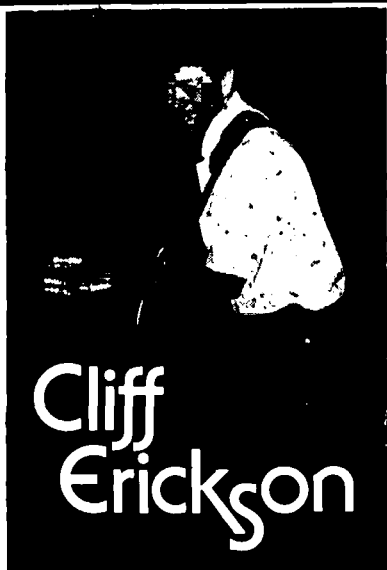
PHOENIX — Seven of Kevin

Johnson's 34 points came in a decisive 17-6 run late in the second period and the Phoenix Suns went on to win their 12th consecutive home game, 114-103 over the Utah Jazz Wednesday night.

Tom Chambers added 22 points and Jeff Hornacek 19 for the Suns, who have won 16 of their last 19 games.

The Midwest Division-leading Jazz lost for the eighth straight time in Phoenix since March 1986 and 32nd in 36 trips in the all-time series despite Thurl Bailey's 22 points and John Stockton's 20.

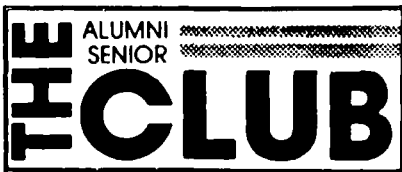
Johnson finished with 14 assists and made 12 of his 21 field goals.



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SPORTS BRIEFS

Ski Club will meet to discuss the Winter Park spring break trip at 8 p.m. Thursday in 118 Nieuwland Science. Final payments, room selections and insurance forms will be taken at the meeting. Call x3662 or x2962 for more information.

Cycling Club is forming a race team to compete in the Midwest Collegiate Cycling Association. Men, women and graduate students are welcome. No experience is necessary. Call 288-4409 or x3472 for more information.

Racquetball Club is still accepting players for second semester. Call x 2334 or x 2274 until Saturday if interested.

Catcher Benito Santiago joined the millionaire club Wednesday when he won his arbitration case against the San Diego Padres. He was awarded \$1.25 million in the case.

Joe Montana, quarterback of the Super Bowl Champion San Francisco 49ers, heads the Professional Football Writers of America All-Pro team. He is joined by rookie Barry Sanders of Detroit and Christian Okoye of Kansas City.

SMC basketball drops to 9-9, loses to Rosary

By CHRIS BACON
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's Basketball team dropped its record to 9-9 Monday after Rosary College upset the Belles 78-68.

The Belles came out strong in the first few minutes of the half, but Rosary quickly jumped ahead. By mid-way through the half, Rosary led by 18 points and by halftime the Belles trailed 45-32.

"We got off to a decent start and then we died. It looked like it was going to be a long night," said Belles coach Marvin Wood.

In the second half, the Belles played tough. Their full-court press created problems for

Rosary, slowing them down offensively. The Belles continued to cut their deficit.

With just 6:57 left to play, the Belles trailed by just one point, 62-61, but it wasn't enough as late second half fouls plague the Belles drive. Rosary went on to take the victory.

"Rosary is an excellent team and our girls played an excellent game against them," said Wood.

Sophomore forward Catherine Restovich led the Belles effort with 18 points. Junior guard Mea Tottenborn scored 12 points on two three-point goals. Senior guard Dawn Brohman added 11 points, while Theresa Clemens, a sophomore guard, tallied 10.

Warriors

continued from page 16

"I think that made me a little more determined," Fredrick said of his fourth foul. "It was an immature foul. Coach talked to me and said it was stupid, but don't let it get to me."

Marquette built a five-point lead, its biggest of the game, at 56-51 when Trevor Powell hit a deep jumper from the left side and converted the free throw as yet another foul was called on the Irish.

"I don't want to go to the NIT," Fredrick said, "so when you're down by five to Marquette, it's a quick gut-check."

Kevin Ellery and Elmer Bennett got the Irish to within one, and Fredrick came back into the game with 8:24 to go. He and Bennett kept up the Irish scoring pace, and the Warriors missed a few key field goal attempts to put the Irish lead at 74-69 with a minute to go.

The Warriors kept trying, and got two three-point baskets in the final minute, but LaPhonso Ellis converted a three-point play with 16 seconds left to put the game out of reach.

"We'll take the win against Marquette," Phelps said. "We knew it would be a dogfight."

Despite 21 total Irish fouls, no one fouled out for Notre

Dame. Robinson and Fredrick played most of the second half with four fouls apiece.

"I was excited about the way we protected Robinson and Fred," Phelps said. "The zone did a good job in keeping them in the game."

"The Irish made the big plays down the stretch," O'Neill said. "They are really playing, and I think they'll finish strong. I thought that we played well, and we certainly had our chances. We got some good shots, some open shots, but they just didn't go down. I guess that's going to happen sometimes."

Marquette has been suffering through a stretch of tough losses, losing two to MCC foes Dayton and Xavier and an overtime contest to Virginia at home, but the program is improving to the point where "Marquette will never be an automatic win for anyone," according to O'Neill. The Warriors beat Notre Dame 80-68 in Milwaukee in December, when the Irish were without the services of leading scorer and rebounder Ellis.

"Ellis makes them a better team," O'Neill said. "It's never gratifying to come close, but we feel like we can compete with anyone we play."

"It's good to get home and get a win," Phelps said. "We are aggressive here. On the road, things go the other way for us. We get down by five at home

and we come back. On the road, that doesn't happen."

Fredrick's 22 paced the Irish in the scoring column, followed by Bennett with 16 and Ellis with 12. Ellis and Robinson pulled down 12 and 11 rebounds, respectively. Powell led all scorers with 29 points, followed by Smith for the Warriors with 21 points and a team-high eight rebounds.

NOTRE DAME (79)

Ellis 4-10 4-7 12, Williams 0-2 0-0 0, Robinson 4-6 2-2 10, Fredrick 7-13 5-6 22, Bennett 5-12 6-7 16, Tower 1-3 2-4 4, Singleton 0-1 1-4 1, Sweet 5-6 0-0 10, IPery 1-1 2-2 4, Jackson 0-2 0-0 0. Totals 27-56 22-32 79.

MARQUETTE (76)

Powell 12-20 5-8 29, Baldwin 1-5 2-2 4, Grosse 0-0 0-0 0, Anglavar 4-8 0-0 11, Smith 7-24 5-6 21, Hayes 1-1 0-0 2, Luter 3-5 0-0 7, Leurck 0-0 2-2. Totals 28-63 14-18 76.

Halftime—Notre Dame 35, Marquette 33. 3-point goals—Marquette 6-15 (Anglavar 3-6, Smith 2-8, Luter 1-1), Notre Dame 3-8 (Ellis 0-1, Williams 0-1, Fredrick 3-4, Jackson 0-2). Fouled out—Grosse, Anglavar, Leurck. Rebounds—Marquette 37 (Smith 8), Notre Dame 38 (Ellis 12). Assists—Marquette 10 (Smith 5), Notre Dame 20 (Bennett 6). Total fouls—Marquette 29, Notre Dame 21. A—10,387.

Bennett

continued from page 16

less playing time.

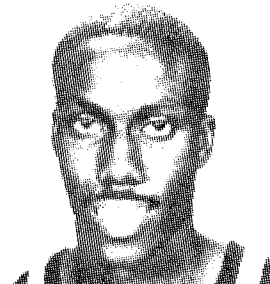
"Elmer's going to put points on the board," said backcourt mate and co-captain Joe Fredrick. "That's nothing against Tim. Everyone loves playing with Tim, and he's a great point guard, but in the past few games we've just needed a little more scoring."

Bennett says that it does not affect him whether he starts or sits for the first few minutes of a game. It doesn't appear to be that big a concern for him.

"Once you're on the court, all else leaves the mind, and you just go out and play basketball," he said.

In fact, he got off to a slow start Wednesday night, making just one of his first five shots.

It was in the last 10 minutes of the game, when the Irish were trailing in a contest cru-



Elmer Bennett

cial to their hopes of an NCAA bid, that Bennett took charge of the team.

As the Irish trailed 60-57 with 8:24 to play, Bennett took charge of the Irish offense, whether he was penetrating, pulling up for short jumpers or dishing the ball to whomever was open. Bennett's direction helped Notre Dame take the lead even when Marquette continued to have success on offense.

"We never really panicked, but we knew we had to get things on the ball," said

Bennett. "It seemed every time we would score, Marquette would come back and score on the other end."

Bennett's skills in directing the offense show a marked improvement from his freshman year, when he still was trying to adjust to the point guard position. A former Texas Mr. Basketball, Bennett was a shooting guard who scored more than 30 points per game at Houston Bellaire High School.

"Last year it was a little rough learning how to run the offense," Bennett said. "This year, I'm making the adjustments. I'm concentrating more. I'm not making the stupid turnovers, but just making the right passes."

Nonetheless, the Irish need a point guard who can score and take some of the pressure off LaPhonso Ellis inside. Despite shooting just 5-of-12 from the field Wednesday, Bennett was able to accomplish that.

"We're trying to convert him to point guard because he scores, especially against zones," Phelps said. "He struggled the first half, going 1-of-5, but you just stick with him."

"Penetration and creativity is all a part of his game," said Ellis. "Coach gave him the opportunity to create, and when you give him that opportunity, he'll shine for you every time."

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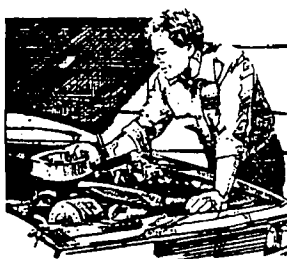
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NOTRE DAME
RECYCLING IRISH

Men's tennis 6-1 going into showdown with Wake Forest

Home matches get Irish off to strong start



The Observer / John Cluver

Dave DiLucia's play in the No. 1 singles slot has helped the Notre Dame men's tennis team to a 6-1 record thus far. DiLucia will have to be at his best today when he takes on fifth-ranked Gilles Amelino and the Deacons of Wake Forest.

By **BOB MITCHELL**
Sports Writer

Just like parents who keep their infant home for the first few days, Notre Dame head coach Bob Bayliss has kept his young squad home for four out of their first seven matches, protecting them from the harsh elements of life on the road.

And Bayliss' tender, love and care has brought big rewards for the Irish. Namely, Notre Dame has knocked off the then No. 24-ranked Mountaineers of West Virginia and coasted to three simple victories over Bowling Green, Southern Illinois and Western Michigan at home.

Bayliss' strategic scheduling will continue to keep the Irish at Notre Dame as they host four prominent collegiate teams in four days. The Deacons of Wake Forest will be the first team to stop over at Notre Dame as they enter the Eck Pavilion tonight at 6:30 p.m.

The Deacons are annually one of collegiate tennis' better teams. Their 1990 claim to fame is their roster, including Gilles Amelino, who is ranked fifth among the collegiate tennis ranks.

"They are a pretty good, young team," said Bayliss. "It will be a good match. If we play well then we have a good



Bob Bayliss

chance of winning. But if we are off just a little bit, Wake Forest is certainly capable of beating us."

Perhaps, the most attractive matchup from a fan's standpoint is the battle at the number-one position between Notre Dame's Dave DiLucia and Wake Forest's Amelino.

"This will be one of the better matches," said Bayliss. "Amelino is an all-court player who covers the court and passes extremely well. Amelino won the consolation bracket of the National Indoor Championships last weekend, so Dave will have a tough draw."

Yet, by no stretch of the imagination is this a one-match contest. The Deacons are solid throughout the lineup and could, with a little luck and a few good bounces, prove to be a thorn in the Irish's side.

With three matches this weekend, Notre Dame can ill afford to look beyond Wake Forest because they could find themselves in a long-drawn out contest. And that is the last position the Irish want to be in with this busy slate of weekend action.

"Wake Forest will be tough one through six," says Bayliss. "Their number-five and-six players are scrappy, competitive players and their number-two player beat Walter Dolhare last year. We have to be aggressive off the bat and take the play to Wake. We do have our nicks and bruises but nothing that bad."

The 1990 Irish squad is raising the eyebrows of the collegiate world with their 6-1 record. No one—not even Bayliss—envisioned this much success so quickly for the team.

"So far, this is the best-case scenario," said Bayliss. "I attribute it to a good, concerted group effort from a team which works very hard and has fun together, and the fact that a couple of players have improved their game a great deal."

"I am sure we will take our lumps, but the success we have this year will depend upon how we deal with that adversity when it comes."

Good day for the Irish

The Class of 1994



Pete Bercich	LB	6-3	225	New Lenox, Ill.
Jerome Bettis	FB	6-1	240	Detroit
Jerry Burris	TB	6-1	185	Rock Hill, S.C.
Tom Carter	DB	5-11	170	St. Petersburg, Fla.
Willie Clark	RB	5-10	170	Wheatland, Calif.
John Covington	DB	6-2	190	Winter Haven, Fla.
Lake Dawson	WR	6-2	185	Federal Way, Wash.
Jim Flanigan	LB	6-3	240	Southern Door, Wis.
Oliver Gibson	LB	6-4	232	Romeoville, Ill.
Brian Hamilton	DL	6-4	235	Chicago
B.J. Hawkins	QB	6-4	185	Dumfries, Va.
Clint Johnson	DB	5-10	175	Lake Brantley, Fla.
Greg Lane	RB	5-11	175	Austin, Texas
Dean Lytle	RB	6-3	220	Brovard, N.C.
Oscar McBride	TE	6-5	230	Chiefland, Fla.
Kevin McDougal	QB	6-3	180	Pompano Beach, Fla.
Mike McGlinn	OL	6-7	250	Kansas City, Mo.
Anthony Peterson	DE	6-2	218	Donora, Pa.
Marvin Robinson	DB	5-9	180	Tampa
Tim Ruddy	OL	6-4	260	Dunmore, Pa.
LeShane Saddler	DB	5-11	185	Waterloo, Iowa
Aaron Taylor	OL	6-4	270	Concord, Calif.
Bryant Young	DE	6-4	245	Chicago Heights, Ill.

Recruits

continued from page 16

for 1,263 yards and 14 touchdowns on 123 carries, a 10-yard average, to lead Mackenzie to its first-ever state playoff appearance.

"He's impressive on both sides of the football," said Holtz. "but he's a fullback, not a linebacker. We always need a big, strong fullback, and he's the only fullback we recruited this year."

Jeff Burris of Rock Hill, S.C., who runs a 4.4 40-yard dash, joins Bettis in a backfield which loses Anthony Johnson's 515 yards and 13 touchdowns.

The secondary, depleted by the losses of Pat Terrell, Stan Smagala and D'Juan Francisco to graduation and the still uncertain status of Todd Lyght, should be shored up by five new recruits. LeShane Saddler from Waterloo, Iowa, is the second-ranked safety in the nation. Clint Johnson from Lake Brantley, Fla., who played both defensive back and quarterback



Lou Holtz

in high school, will be used strictly in the secondary.

The Irish recruiting effort is even more impressive in light of the recent departures of assistant coaches John Palermo, Jim Strong and Barry Alvarez.

"This is a football team that has to be put back together," said Holtz. "That includes the staff, and it does pose some problems."

The Irish have signed 23 players to national letters of intent. Andre Hastings, USA Today's Offensive Player of the Year, is expected to decide between Notre Dame and Florida State today. If signed, the receiver from Morrill, Ga. would

close out the Irish recruiting class.

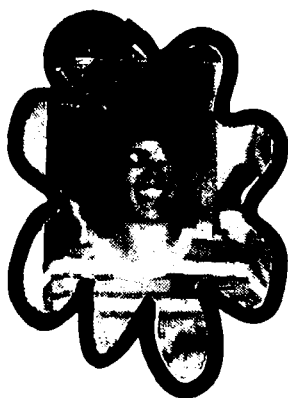
"Andre is a distinct possibility," said Holtz. "There will be a scholarship available when he determines where he will attend."

Five of Notre Dame's recruits played their high school ball in Florida. Ohio and Pennsylvania, traditional hot spots for Notre Dame, did not fare as well in the class of 1994.

"Your recruiting base always has to be within 500 miles," said Holtz. "Vince Cerrato recruited Florida by himself. Chicago is our home base. Ohio and Western Pennsylvania are also very critical. But we will continue to recruit nationally."

NOTES: Stonebreaker, Banks and George Williams all attended Tuesday's first winter program workout...Tony Brooks, who has expressed interest in returning to the football team, was not permitted to participate since he still has not been readmitted to the University...Spring practice runs from March 23 to April 28...The winter program, open to both athletes and non-athletes, began Tuesday.

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The Gang



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February 12 - 16 in North and South Dining Halls during lunch.

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On Campus Sign - ups:

Now - March 5. Look for posters in respective dorms.

"Christmas in April 1990" will take place on April 7, in the Washington Street neighborhood

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QUESTIONS??? Please call:

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CAMPUS

Thursday

4 p.m. 'Prospects for Peace and Democracy in Central America Lecture Series,' "The Bush Administration, Congress and Central America Beyond the Reagan Era?", Alexander Wilde, Washington Office of Latin America, Washington, DC. Center for Social Concerns. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute and Institute for International Peace Studies.

7 p.m. Lecture, "Drug Epidemic? - Policy Alternatives," by Steve Thomas, Assistant Commissioner of Corrections, City of New York, and Visiting Assistant Professor at School of Public Policy, Duke University. Montgomery Theater, LaFortune Student Center. Sponsored by Hesburgh Program in Public Service.

7 p.m. Lectures on "Enhancing Interaction in the Healthy Family, with various panelists, Room 110 CCE. Sponsored by Department of Psychology and the Center for Continuing Education.

7:30 p.m. Lecture, "Nicaragua and Guatemala Today: The Story that Needs to be Told," a slide lecture by Sr. Elaine DesRosiers, O.P., director of Educational Media, in the ETS Theater, CCE. Sponsored by Educational Media.

MENUS

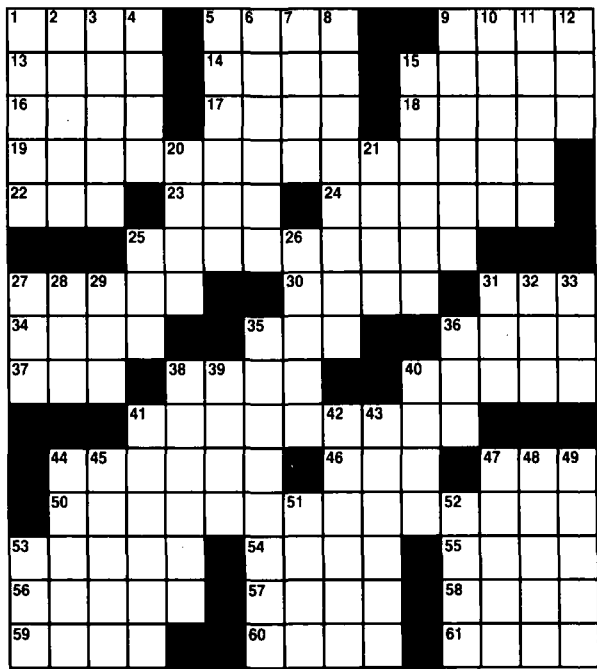
Notre Dame

Lemon Baked Cod
Stir Fry Beef and Peppers
Macaroni and Cheese
Fried Bologna Sandwich

ACROSS

- 1 Snatch
- 5 Shore up
- 9 Arrest
- 13 Wedding missiles
- 14 One of Jupiter's satellites
- 15 Sugar-maple spout
- 16 Indian tourist town
- 17 Currier's partner
- 18 Boccaccio's "The — Heart"
- 19 Start of a quip
- 22 Ands, in Avignon
- 23 Tippler's trouble
- 24 Factories, to Fifi
- 25 Quip: Part II
- 27 Portends
- 30 Dregs
- 31 "High —," M. Anderson play
- 34 Saharan
- 35 Pansy's pad
- 36 Mayor of Palm Springs
- 37 Crest
- 38 Kodiak, e.g.
- 40 Emulated Clementine's dad
- 41 Quip: Part III
- 44 Emulate Delbert Mann
- 46 Today's jrs., next year

CROSSWORD



DOWN

- 1 Rasp
- 2 Correct
- 3 Character in "The Rivals"
- 4 Grin
- 5 Column base
- 6 Change the text
- 7 Genethiacons
- 8 Grazed upon
- 9 Generates
- 10 Give a tenth of one's income
- 11 Lineup in a supermarket
- 12 Stylograph
- 15 Sequential events

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 20 Roman date
- 21 Being
- 25 — rover (children's game)
- 26 Raid warning
- 27 Belfry occupant
- 28 Pizarro's quest
- 29 Pickpocket
- 31 Heavy weight
- 32 Bill passed regularly
- 33 If spared, it spoils
- 35 One-celled microorganisms
- 36 Encore!
- 38 Type of lace
- 39 Apiece
- 40 Tableland
- 41 Famous Vienna park
- 42 — Baline (Irving Berlin)
- 43 Delicate pancakes
- 44 Resided
- 45 "— little pony..."
- 47 Unlucky number on a match
- 48 Bulrushes
- 49 Plus item
- 51 Foot: Comb. form
- 52 Corny
- 53 Mayday's cousin

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



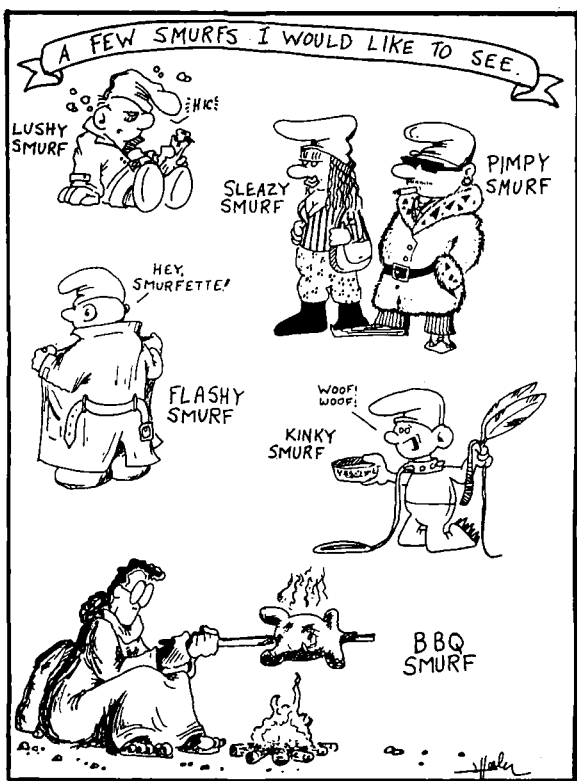
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JAY HOSLER



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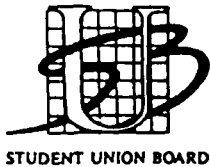
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Irish slip past Marquette 79-76 with Fredrick as catalyst

Defensive adjustment key to ND's home win

By **THERESA KELLY**
Sports Editor

A second-half defensive adjustment and a 'take charge' game by Joe Fredrick gave the Notre Dame men's basketball team a 79-76 victory over Marquette Wednesday at the Joyce ACC.

"We knew we'd have a pretty tough game," said Irish head coach Digger Phelps. "In the second half when we finally went to the zone, I thought it was the best thing we could do...it took away their inside game. We kept that away, and then went to their outside shooting and we got some key defensive rebounds."

"I liked the way our team played," Marquette head coach Kevin O'Neill said. "we'll keep playing aggressive and hope some of the breaks go our way."

Co-captain Fredrick scored a season-high 22 points on 7-of-13 shooting (3-of-4 three-pointers, 5-of-6 from the line) to lead the Irish, but his play in the second half, when saddled with four fouls, drew accolades from Phelps.

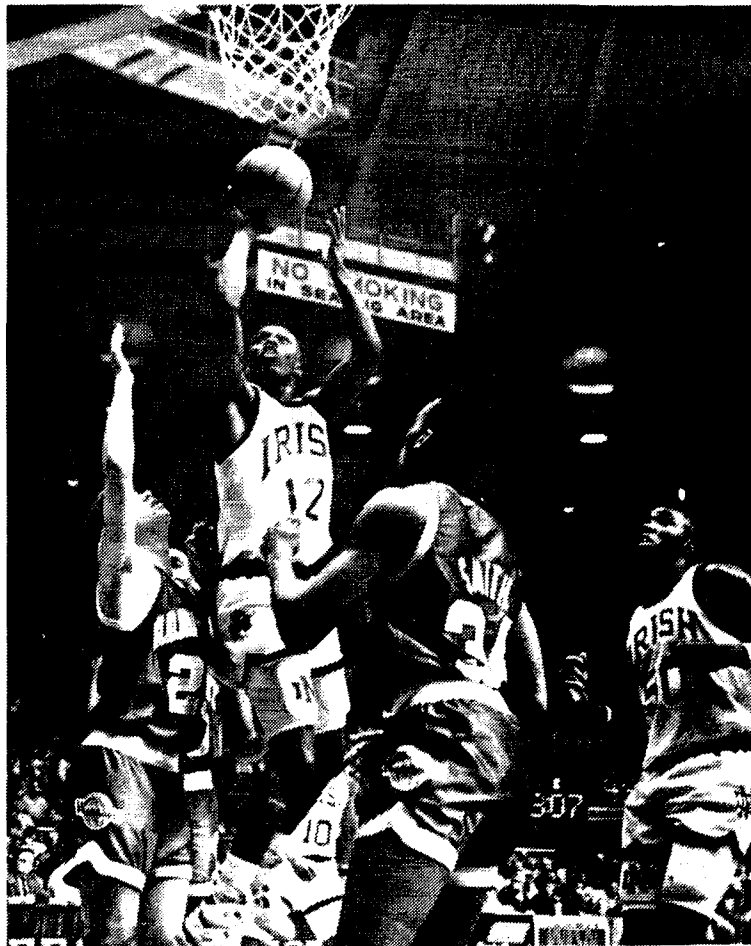
"Joe came through when we needed it," Phelps said. "He took charge tonight, and that's what we needed from him."

No one took charge in the first half except the referees, who called 20 fouls in the first half and 50 in a game that appeared to be relatively clean. Three Marquette players fouled out in the second half.

The final score was closer than the Irish would have liked. Marquette nearly took the lead to end the first half, as a halfcourt swish by Tony Smith was launched just after the buzzer sounded.

Notre Dame led by two at the half, 35-33, and the teams traded baskets for the first ten minutes of the second period. Included in that stretch were five Notre Dame fouls in 25 seconds, two each on Fredrick and Keith Robinson. Fredrick sat with his fourth with 14:32 to play.

see **WARRIORS** / page 13



The Notre Dame men's basketball team got some unexpected help from Elmer Bennett Wednesday, as Bennett's 16 points and game-high six assists lifted the Irish to a 79-76 win over Marquette in the Joyce ACC.

The Observer / Scott McCann

Bennett lifts Irish to 13-6

By **STEVE MEGARGEE**
Associate Sports Editor

When Notre Dame needed some scoring punch late in Wednesday's 79-76 win over Marquette, the Irish got it from the most unlikely of positions. Point guard.

Sophomore Elmer Bennett, starting for the first time since last month's LSU game, recorded a game-high six assists and also scored 16 points, 12 of which came in the second half. The Irish had not seen those kinds of scoring numbers from their point guard all season.

"We wanted to penetrate as much as we could, and with Elmer handling the ball, I think he can go and score," said Irish coach Digger Phelps.

Bennett has backed up Tim Singleton at point guard for much of the season. Singleton, a junior from New Orleans, ranks fourth on the all-time school assist list, but has averaged barely over five points a game. Bennett, while more prone to turnovers, has averaged 9.3 points per game with

see **BENNETT** / page 13

ND women prepare to host Titans

Robinson's play keeps Irish undefeated in MCC games

By **CHRIS COONEY**
Sports Writer

When asked what one factor sparked the Notre Dame women's basketball team to its 59-46 victory Tuesday night over Butler, head coach Muffet McGraw could give only one reply.

"Karen Robinson," said McGraw. "It's as simple as that."

Robinson has a sprained ankle and was not expected to play. Yet when the Irish fell into a slump and needed some help, the junior catalyst immediately answered the call.

"Karen was on crutches the day of the game and we didn't think she would play," McGraw explained. "Then when we needed her she came in and sunk a couple of big baskets right in a row for us."

The injury occurred during practice on Monday. Warming up for the contest with the Bulldogs, Robinson planned on missing the game.

"We beat them earlier in the



Karen Robinson

year, so I figured it would be no big deal," said Robinson. "But they've been playing really well and were psyched up."

Although Notre Dame jumped to a 10-point lead, some big plays from the Bulldogs put them back in the fight. The Irish headed to the locker room trailing by two, 28-26.

"We were slumping and they got some emotional plays," continued the 5-6 guard, "and started thinking they could play with us. I told coach, 'If you need me, I'm here.'"

McGraw tested Robinson's ankle by putting the Irish scor-

ing leader on the floor with about a minute remaining in the first half. Once she entered the game, Robinson claims she pretty much forgot about the pain. McGraw then decided to use Robinson when Notre Dame needed her during a Bulldog scoring run in the second half.

"We got lazy for a while and the shots weren't falling," McGraw commented. "Then Karen came off the bench and sunk those key shots."

Although the Irish did build a lead in the first half, Notre Dame shot a dismal 35 percent from the field. McGraw praised forward Krissi Davis for carrying the team in the absence of Robinson's outside shooting.

"Krissi Davis rebounded well and got us some points inside," remarked McGraw.

Davis lead the team in scoring, rebounding and assists with 17 points, seven boards and six dishes to pace the Irish. Margaret Nowlin added 15 points and did not miss a shot.

see **DETROIT** / page 11



The Observer / Pat Kusek

Margaret Nowlin tossed in 15 points to help the Notre Dame women's basketball team to a 59-46 MCC win over Butler Tuesday. The Irish prepare for yet another MCC matchup as they take on Detroit tonight.

1994 football recruiting class may be Holtz's 'best yet'

By **FRANK PASTOR**
Sports Writer

Football coach Lou Holtz announced that this season's recruiting class might be his best yet at Notre Dame at Wednesday's press conference kicking off National Signing Day.

"On paper, I feel better about this group than any we've ever recruited," said Holtz. "I've never had a group of freshmen that impressed me more as people. We satisfied most of the needs we had, and many of these freshmen will make a contribution."

The Irish once again have perhaps the finest recruiting class in college football—one that is stocked with running backs and defensive backs. Speed is the most prominent characteristic among this year's recruits.

Since Notre Dame does not recruit for any single year, depth at linebacker represented a pressing need for Holtz. Oliver Gibson, USA Today's

Defensive Player of the Year out of Romeville, Ill., should alleviate the problems posed by Ned Bolcar's graduation this year and those of Donn Grimm and Michael Stonebreaker next year.

"We have to have great linebackers," Holtz said. One of the biggest problems at Notre Dame has been lack of depth at linebacker. I think the freshmen are really going to make a big difference on our football team.

"I promised Oliver Gibson he could play linebacker, and I promised him he could play basketball if his grades stay good."

Pete Bercich of New Lenox, Ill., and Jim Flanigan of Southern Door, Wis., are also among the nation's best linebackers. Flanigan is the fifth-ranked prospect at his position, and Bercich is listed seventh in the country.

Besides the loss of Tony Rice to graduation, the need to recruit quarterbacks arose from Rick Mirer's nagging back problems. Kevin McDougal of Pompano Beach, Fla., and B.J. Hawkins of

Dumfries, Va., were both signed by Wednesday.

Adding another dimension to the Irish passing game is tight end Oscar McBride of Chiefland, Fla. McBride is the Florida state discuss champion and is considered one of the top tight end prospects in the country.

Every year, the tight end Notre Dame recruited the previous year acts as host when the new recruit arrives on campus. Frank Jacobs hosted Derek Brown, Brown hosted Irv Smith and this year, both Brown and Smith hosted McBride.

"The real credit (for recruiting McBride) goes to our players," said Holtz. "Coaches only neutralize other coaches. The players make the new recruits feel comfortable."

Jerome Bettis from Detroit's Mackenzie High School, the most highly-recruited player in Michigan, topped Notre Dame's impressive list of running backs. The 6-0, 240-pound fullback rushed

see **RECRUITS** / page 14