

The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 33

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

ND slips, SMC climbs in national report

Notre Dame left out of Top 25 national list Saint Mary's ranked fourth

By **MONICA YANT**
Associate News Editor

Notre Dame was not included on the list of Top 25 national universities for 1990, according to U.S. News & World Report's annual rankings.

The Oct. 15 issue of the magazine ranked the University in the first quartile, the best of four subgroups for schools not included in the Top 25 of their respective categories.

Notre Dame was ranked 23rd in the nation last year.

"We think we're among the top undergraduate institutions in the country," said University President Father Edward Malloy. "I think a lot of us look at the Top 25 schools and suspect a lot of it [their ranking] is concerned with their graduate schools."

Harvard topped the list of national universities, followed by Stanford, Yale, Princeton, and California Institute of Technology.

"I don't have the slightest idea why we slipped," said Kevin Rooney, director of admissions. "It's just another mass media circus as far as I'm concerned."

Notre Dame did not make the

Top 25 three years ago, the first year U.S. News & World Report came out with the rankings. Two years ago ND ranked 18th and last year 23rd, he said.

According to Rooney, ND's omission from the list of top schools is "a reflection of the magazine changing its criteria each year." He said that protests from schools not making previous lists may be responsible for the adjustments.

In 1987-88, when Notre Dame did not make the list, the Admissions office received the "biggest jump in applications in our history," according to Rooney. Because of ironies like this, he said the University should "not lose any sleep" about being overlooked this year.

"We haven't changed," said Dick Conklin, director of Public Relations and Information. "If we belonged [in the top 25] last year, we do this year."

"If anything, I think we're a better University today than we were two years ago," he added.

Conklin said, "Most people who send their sons and daughters to Notre Dame don't need a survey to confirm their choice," instead using the sur-

veys "to confirm the wisdom of a decision already made."

The magazine bases a school's ranking on five categories: reputation, selectivity, faculty resources, financial resources and student satisfaction. Financial resources accounted for 20 percent of the final score, while student satisfaction was five percent. Reputation, selectivity, and faculty resources each counted 25 percent of a school's score.

In the 1989 rankings, ND was 6th in the nation in student retention, 18th in selectivity, 27th in reputation, 53rd in faculty quality, and 122nd in financial resources, according to Rooney.

Although Notre Dame has an endowment in the top 20 in the nation, the poor showing in financial resources may be attributed to the University's library budget, which is "not among the leaders," according to Rooney. He said that government funding tends to be "rather low" because Notre Dame has fewer research programs than other schools and does not have a medical school.

This year's profile of Notre Dame shows a 1220 average

see ND / page 7

By **CORINNE PAVLIS**
Saint Mary's Editor

Saint Mary's has been ranked fourth among midwestern regional colleges and universities by U.S. News and World Report.

For the fourth time in as many years, U.S. News and World Report has included Saint Mary's in its annual report on American higher education. This year's ranking is up three places from last year's seventh place spot.

The Oct. 15 issue grouped Saint Mary's among those institutions in the region that award more than half of their bachelor's degrees in two or more occupational or professional disciplines, and that combine the kinds of programs found at large state universities with the intimate settings of small liberal arts colleges.

Ranging in size from 822 to 35,582 students, the rankings considered 561 regional schools. U.S. News and World Report estimates that 3.4 million students attend these institutions. The report divides the colleges into four regions: North, South, Midwest, and West.

The ratings are based on a system that combines statistical

data with the results of a U.S. News and World Report survey of academic reputations. This year, a record 60.1 percent of 4,131 college presidents, deans, and admissions directors responded to the survey.

The report analyzed the following five key attributes in each school's overall rank: reputation, selectivity, faculty resources, and student satisfaction. Scores in the five categories for each school were converted into percentiles.

The schools were then numerically ranked in order for each of the five attributes which were weighted. Reputation, selectivity, and faculty resources each contributed twenty-five percent to the schools score. Financial Resources counted for twenty percent. Student satisfaction was worth five percent of the ranking.

Saint Mary's overall score was a 93.1. It ranked first in student satisfaction, fourth in financial resources, and sixteenth in selectivity.

Student satisfaction was assessed by a school's ability to graduate the students it admits as freshmen. Ninety percent of Saint Mary's freshmen continue on as sophomores. More than

see SMC / page 7

Soviet official teaches at ND

By **PATRICK HEALY**
News Writer

Igor Grazin, a member of the Supreme Soviet of the U.S.S.R., is teaching comparative constitutional government as a visiting professor at Notre Dame this scholastic year.

This is Grazin's second trip to the United States. His first was to Montana two years ago with an Estonian delegation called the Society of Friendship of Foreign Countries. There he met representatives from Notre Dame, who were with the American counterpart to the Society, the Friendship Force.

Teaching his comparative constitutional law class is "troublesome," Grazin said, be-

cause it is hard to make comparisons to the Soviet Union when political developments there are happening so rapidly. He has been spending much of his time since his arrival preparing his lectures.

Compared to law students in Estonia, Grazin said that the students at Notre Dame "work much, much more." This was due to the stronger competition among American students to achieve a profession "not as highly prestigious" in the U.S.S.R. as in this country.

The volume of work American law students must learn is far greater than that in the Soviet Union and particularly Estonia, he said. To emphasize his point, Grazin held up the civil law code for Estonia, a thin hand-

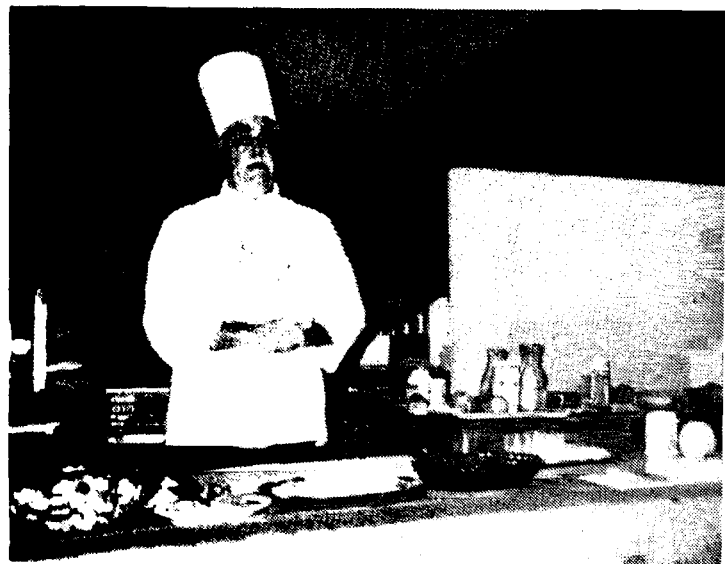
book. He compared this to the United States immigration law material in his office, large volumes that filled up an entire bookshelf.

Grazin is using his time away from class to write a book on the recent events in Estonia. He said being immersed in the Supreme Soviet day after day representing Estonia makes it difficult "to grasp general tendencies" in the political climate.

His stay at Notre Dame away from the Soviet Union gives him "time and space" which helps give him an objective view of the events he is involved in back home.

Grazin's mission in the Supreme Soviet was to help the

see SOVIET / page 4



The Observer/Bridget Zappa

Sensible diet

University Food Services executive chef Denis Ellis sautees a fish as part of a meal that conforms to his idea of a balanced meal for a dieting person. Ellis and dietician Becky Cook lectured on dieting Tuesday.

Former sex institute director says there is no single cause for homosexual behavior

By **BRADLEY GALKO**
Assistant News Editor

There is no single cause of homosexuality, according to Paul Gebhard, professor emeritus of anthropology at Indiana University and former director of the Kinsey Institute on Sex Research.

At the first in series of lectures on homosexuality sponsored by some fifteen departments and units of the University, Gebhard said "the causation of homosexuality is multifactorial."

"There are different kinds of homosexuality," he said, each with different causes. He mentioned behavioral and psychological homosexuality as two

distinct types. He added, "I think we should keep the behavioral and psychological (homosexualities) separate."

He also dispelled many misconceptions about the causes of homosexuality. "There is (sic) no genetic differences that cause homosexuality," he said. However, he added, "there seems to be some neurological predisposition to homosexuality in some cases."

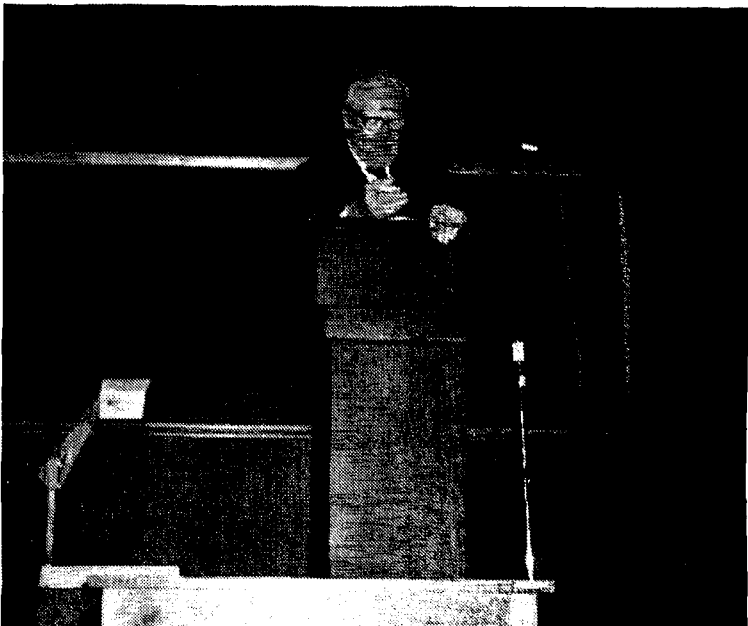
He cited a study by Richard Green in which young effeminate boys were compared to non-effeminate boys. Years later, the incidence of adult homosexuality of both groups was compared. The incidence in effeminate boys was significantly greater. "It makes you think

there's something there," he said, "some predisposition . . . but we haven't found it."

Gebhard dismissed the notion that homosexuality is "against nature." He said, "homosexuality occurs in all animals except those that are hostile during the mating season."

He added that former studies said that there existed no exclusively, predominantly homosexual animal in nature. "We can't say that any longer," he said, "only of mammals." He cited species of seagulls and lizards as examples of animals that are exclusively predominantly homosexual.

see GEBHARD / page 6



The Observer/Bridget Zappa

Indiana University Professor Paul Gebhard is shown during his lecture on homosexuality Tuesday. Gebhard stated that there are many factors that can cause homosexuality rather than one specific one.

INSIDE COLUMN

Applause for team shows ND's integrity

With six seconds left to go, I never stopped believing that we'd pull it off. Neither did anyone else around me.

I guess that's why I felt so empty after the final play of the game Saturday, as Derek Brown pounded his fists over and over again in agonizing frustration.

It wasn't his fault--everyone in that stadium knew that the last six seconds of the game couldn't make up for an hour's worth of mistakes.

It was a moment of awkward uncertainty for everyone. The Stanford players and fans were going nuts over their unexpected victory, as the mighty Notre Dame football team, humbled, headed back to the locker room.

And then, out of the stunned silence, the clapping began. I've never felt such immense pride as I did at that moment in being a part of the Notre Dame family.

That applause symbolized every reason why I chose to attend this University. We, though defeated, clapped in the spirit of fair play and good sportsmanship. The spirit of our response was something that none of the T.V. cameras could have captured on film, or perfectly executed plays could ever hope to replace.

That took class. That took ND.

Notre Dame is more than just a school with an incredible football team. It is a body of students committed to integrity. We are the dreamers, the competitors, the involved. We are the players in life who can take a loss in stride and move on to win in the end, anyway.

As a freshman, I have slowly learned that everyone here is faced with challenge. Those of us used to making straight A's are now making C's. Those of us to being first string don't even get to play anymore. Those of us used to winning have lost for the first time ever. And it hurts.

The one (and perhaps only) thing that I've realized since I've arrived is that we are here to learn from our mistakes. We must stand behind our ideals. All of our big speeches at the beginning of the year won't mean anything without actions to back them up.

Don't flinch.

Learn from the valedictorians and team captains in this world. Do the best you can do. Be proud of the results of your work, whether good or bad. No matter how difficult, work together and challenge others with an attitude of good sportsmanship, not cut-throat opposition.

More importantly, applaud those who beat you. Learn from the fierce opposition at the other end of the arena.

You never know, you might perhaps wind up teaching them a thing or two.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.



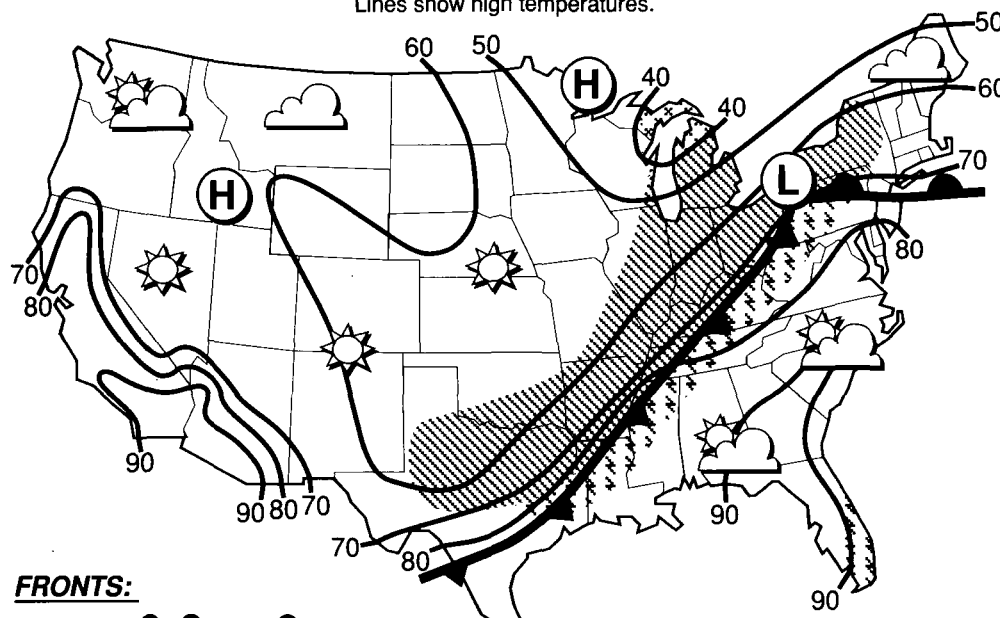
Siobhan McCarthy

News Copy Editor

WEATHER

Forecast for Wednesday, Sept. 10.

Lines show high temperatures.



FRONTS:



Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

©1990 Accu-Weather, Inc.

Yesterday's High: 46
Yesterday's Low: 43
Nation's High: 99 (Monrovia, Calif.)
Nation's Low: 2 (Laramie, Wyo.)

Forecast:
Cloudy today with a 90 percent chance of rain, possibly heavy at times. The high will be in the upper 40's. Cloudy tonight with a 70 percent chance of rain and a low in the upper 40's. Cloudy tomorrow with a 50 percent chance of rain and a high in the middle to upper 50's.

OF INTEREST

"International Students: The Job Search" will be held tonight at 6:30 p.m. in the Career and Placement Service Conference Room. Topics to be discussed: resume and cover letter writing; utilizing career and placement resources; understanding visa status in regard to employment. All international students are encouraged to attend.

"Meet Washington" is holding a meeting in the Montgomery Theater in LaFortune at 7 p.m. The topic will be "Striking Workers: Should We Hire Permanent Replacements?" Mike Lawrence of the Teamsters Union will be present to lead the discussion.

The Center for Social Concerns will hold a Hospitality Luncheon tomorrow from 11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. Please come to the CSC tomorrow to enjoy some Puerto Rican food and to support the Hispanic Women's Coalition.

Saint Mary's Founder's Day will be celebrated tomorrow. A reception for faculty/staff/students will be held from noon until 1 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge. There will also be a giveaway outside of Haggar from 12 p.m. to 2 p.m.

The Sophomore Spaghetti Social will be held today at Saint Mary's. The social, open to Saint Mary's sophomores, will be held in the residence halls. For more information, please see the Sophomore Social Newsletter.

NATIONAL

John Lennon's worldwide message of peace was delivered Tuesday as his song "Imagine" was played simultaneously for 1 billion people in 130 countries to celebrate what would have been his 50th birthday. "A dream we dream alone is only a dream, but the dream we dream together is reality. Happy birthday,



John. The world is better today for sharing a time with you," Yoko Ono said at a United Nations ceremony before the playing of "Imagine." Lennon was shot to death by a deranged fan outside his Manhattan apartment building on Dec. 8, 1980.

Sexual harassment of female students at the Naval Academy is widespread, and some victims don't complain openly for fear of reprisal, according to an internal academy report released Tuesday. "In such a climate it is not surprising that some midshipmen have lost the ability to distinguish a blatant incident of sexual harassment from routine pranks," it said. The report by a seven-member panel of academy faculty, military staff and midshipmen said immediate action is needed to correct the conditions allowing mistreatment of women.

INDIANA

The lure of large jackpots in the multi-state Lotto America should give a lift to sales of all Hoosier Lottery games, officials in Indianapolis said Tuesday. To celebrate its first anniversary, the Hoosier Lottery will join the multi-state game on Oct. 14, giving Indiana players the chance to buy chances for jackpots that often reach the \$15 million to \$20 million range. "We really anticipate by joining Lotto America, our entire line of lottery offerings will benefit," said Hoosier Lottery Director John Weliever. Indiana will become the 13th and largest state to join the multi-state game.

Purdue University scientists are working toward NASA's grand dream: small, self-supporting colonies of astronauts living on the moon by 2010 and on Mars by 2020. Under a \$5 million grant from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Purdue will attempt to create an enclosed system that relies on four crops to provide oxygen, water and a vegetarian diet. The center initially will focus on three plants that will comprise a complete diet for the astronauts. Cowpeas, a relative of black-eyed peas; brassica, a mustard-like plant; and two strains of rice are being studied.

CAMPUS

The twelfth annual Arts and Letters Career Day, sponsored by Notre Dame's Career and Placement Services office, will be held Thursday from noon to 4 p.m. in the Center for Continuing Education (CCE). Students from all colleges will be welcome. Representatives from more than thirty industries will have booths at this career fair. They will provide interested students with information they may find helpful in their exploration of career possibilities. Among the industries represented will be: advertising, financial services, journalism, personnel management, publishing, and public relations.

MARKET UPDATE

Market Update for Oct. 9, 1990	
Up 288	Volume in shares
Unchanged 388	145.61 Million
Down 1313	
NYSE Index	167.41
S&P Composite	289.71
Dow Jones Industrials	2,445.54
Precious Metals	
Gold	\$4.80 to \$389.70/oz.
Silver	7.7¢ to \$4.593/oz.

ALMANAC

On October 10:

- In 1845: The U.S. Naval Academy opened in Annapolis, Md.
- In 1886: The tuxedo dinner jacket made its American debut at the autumn ball in Tuxedo Park, N.Y.
- In 1911: Revolutionaries under Sun Yat-sen overthrew China's Manchu dynasty.
- In 1973: Vice President Spiro Agnew, accused of accepting bribes, pleaded no contest to one count of federal income tax evasion, and resigned his office.
- Ten years ago: Some 4,500 people died when a pair of earthquakes struck northwestern Algeria.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219)-239-7471

Tuesday's Staff

News

Carolyn Amann
Paul Pearson
Mike Owens

Sports

Chris Cooney

Production

Jeanne Blasi
Cris Ortiz

Viewpoint

Becky Pichler
Kathy Welsh

Scoreboard

Rene Ferran

Systems

Mark Sloan
Mike Murphy

Graphics

Michael Muldoon

Circulation

Bill O'Rourke
Matt Novak

Accent

Paige A. Smoron
John Fischer

Ad Design

Kelly McHugh
Jean-Philippe Thole
Maria Blohm

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

Most people who lose weight gain it back, dietician says

By **CLAIRE ROBINSON**
News Writer

Ninety-five percent of all individuals who lose weight gain it back within a year, according to Becky Cook, a therapist and dietician.

People put the weight back on because they discontinue their program when they have attained their goal, she said. A good eating program is one which the individual can follow for the rest of his life, Cook explained.

Cook, an employee of the Helpful Options For Problem Eaters (HOPE) program and of Memorial Hospital, spoke Tuesday along with Denis Ellis, chef of University Food Services. Their demonstration concerned "Fad Diets vs. Good Diets: learning to effectively plan and organize your meals."

While Ellis provided instruction and demonstration on preparing breakfast, a brown bag lunch, and supper, Cook spoke about the drawbacks of fad diets and the assets of healthy ones.

In the 1980's, the fad diet industry made about \$110 billion, Cook said, and this profit is increasing. The creators of the diets make them sound good, said Cook, but the information they provide does not necessarily have to be true to print. The FDA does not have power to

regulate things in print, she said.

Cook cautioned listeners about the two categories of fad options. Diet pills act as appetite suppressants, but they also cause high blood pressure, a problem which many overweight individuals already face. Fad diets offer quick solutions with instant gratification, but they often rid the body of muscle or water weight, instead of body fat.

In addition, fad diets fail to teach the individual to permanently modify the eating habits which caused the weight gain in the first place. Consequently, the individual should not expect to keep the weight off for long, she said.

Cook commented on metabolism as well, stating that eating breakfast instantly raises one's metabolism for the day. On the other hand, two days of eating nothing results in a 40 percent reduction in metabolism.

"There is no quick easy way to lose weight, because we want to lose body fat, not water or muscle," said Cook. One can recognize fad diets by their sensational claims, extremely rapid weight loss, lack of one or more of the four food groups, and requirement of special foods, books, devices, or fees, she said.

Cook described the ideal weight loss program as one containing at least 1,200 calo-

ries per day from the four food groups, acceptable foods based upon a person's preferences and accessibility, elimination of bad eating habits, an exercise program, and new habits which can continue for a lifetime.

Ellis provided helpful advice on how to improve one's eating habits. He began by preparing breakfast while his assistant set the table. He explained that "you have to be organized in the kitchen...and create a conducive environment to bring the family together." He recommended setting the table and preparing the meal, as much as possible, the night before.

"Meals should have eye appeal," said Ellis as he placed a slice of orange on the rim of a glass of juice. "The family can come down to a table that looks inviting...then we can create the good habits," he said.

Ellis prepared breakfast, a brown bag lunch and dinner. He pointed out that the preparation of a healthy meal does not take much time. "Combine practicality with variety," he said.

"Vary your lunches so that you don't get bored with them," added Cook. "It's hard to change old habits. It's not easy, it's not fast, it takes effort, it takes time," she said. But a permanent change in eating habits is the only way to maintain weight loss, she asserted.



AP Photo

Bombarded

Dillon Boulder, 4, and his sister Jodi, 6, right, bomb Bobby Trommeter, 8, with snowballs Monday as the trio play in the first snowfall of the season in Denver. Four inches of snow fell in the city of Denver.



Mothers, fathers, sons, daughters, wives, husbands—family members of all kinds—suffer when someone they love is

mentally ill. If a loved one's mental illness is troubling you, we invite you to join a local family-to-family support group.

Indiana Alliance
for the Mentally Ill
P.O. Box 501216
Indianapolis, IN 46250-1216
(317) 923-6442
1-800-677-6442

I Can't Believe It's Yogurt!
GREAT TASTE—NATURALLY.

3RD ANNIVERSARY SALE

A very special thank you to our incredibly loyal customers and an invitation to our future friends.

Come celebrate this anniversary occasion with us and take advantage of these once a year savings!

Saturday ONLY

SAVE 50¢

on the purchase of any Parfait when you present this coupon..

Oct. 13

Sunday ONLY

FREE!

Buy one medium or large cup or cake cone and receive the second one FREE with this coupon.

Oct. 14


1635 Edison Rd.
South Bend, IN 46637
(219) 217-9540
(2 Blocks East of ND Stadium)

Not good with any other coupon or promotion.
At participating stores only.

EARN\$\$\$ AND LEARN
MARKET OPINION RESEARCH
HIRING TELEPHONE INTERVIEWERS—No Sales
PART-TIME AND FULL-TIME POSITIONS

Qualifications: type 25 WPM, enjoy talking with people, available for evening and weekend shifts.
All training provided
\$5.00-\$12.00/hour
121 S. Niles Ave. Emporium Bldg. 2nd fl. 282-2754

Support research.

 **American Heart Association**

Make the most of your Tennessee football weekend.

Come explore the Smokies! From our wilderness trails and mountain streams to crafts, specialty shops and golf courses, Gatlinburg's got the perfect way to round out your football weekend. Even relax in a resort jacuzzi after the game!

And it's all less than an hour from the stadium.
Stay with us. You'll bring home memories, not just a score.

1-800-822-1998

GOOD NATURED Gatlinburg

In Tennessee's Great Smoky Mountains

For more information and a complimentary brochure, call 1-800-822-1998.
Gatlinburg Chamber of Commerce, P.O. Box 527, Gatlinburg, TN 37738

Soviet

continued from page 1

Baltic states "prepare politically, intellectually, and legally" for negotiations between the states and the Soviets on independence. He said his "legal position is ambiguous" because during negotiations he cannot represent Estonia due to his membership in the Supreme Soviet. Alternately, he is viewed in Moscow as a member of the separatist movement.

Grazin said he is optimistic about independence for the Baltic states. He said that "I am a politician," and that "politicians are professional optimists." He said politics without the probability or possibility of success "would be a waste of time and nerves."

The 500 day plan toward a market economy underway in the Soviet Union is "the only way out" of the country's desperate economic situation, according to Grazin. He said that over the last two or three years "Gorbachev has wasted his time reserves," and that "for citizens, this winter will be very difficult" in the U.S.S.R.

Grazin stated he thought conservatives in the government will end up "unemployed," and that being that the most powerful of them will likely just retire due to their age. Grazin said he knew of mid-level apparatchiks in Czechoslovakia who are presently making their living driving taxis.

Low productivity in the Soviet Union is due to "psychological factors," said Grazin. He said citizens are unsure of the economic and political future of their country and have no trust in their leaders, "this government in particular," who have lied to them repeatedly.

Grazin said now "is not the proper time for United States investment" in the Soviet Union, and that the anticipated effect of such investment is "overestimated." He said investment by the U.S. would be more helpful "five to ten years down the road" when the Soviet market is prepared.

More helpful assistance from the U.S., according to Grazin, would be "intellectual assistance" in teaching managers in Soviet financial institutions market strategies.

Grazin said that he intends to learn more about American law while at Notre Dame. In his leisure time, Grazin would like to attend some student theater productions as well as classical plays to gain insights into American culture by observing their interpretations.

Grazin, a professor of law at Tartu State University in Estonia, is at Notre Dame after being named the Paul J. Scheir/Fort Howard Corporation distinguished visiting professor of ethics at the Notre Dame Law School.

Grazin's wife, Elena, is a lawyer as well as a specialist in American language and literature. They have a two-and-a-half year old son whom they intend to enroll in nursery school to interact with American children.

Doctoral candidate from Seoul receives fellowship

Special to the Observer

Jina Paik, a Notre Dame doctoral candidate in sociology and a native of Seoul, South Korea, has been awarded a fellowship from the Educational Foundation of the American Association of University Women (AAUW).

This year, more than 2,500 women applied for AAUW Educational Foundation fellowships and grants, and 257 were successful. The recipients, in-

cluding scholars, community activists and teachers, are chosen for exceptional talent and ability.

The Educational Foundation of the AAUW, the oldest and largest non-institutional source of funding for graduate education of women, will award more than \$2 million in fellowships and grants for 1990-91. Stipends for the American Fellowships Program range from \$12,500 to \$25,000.

THE AMERICAN HEART
ASSOCIATION
MEMORIAL PROGRAM.



 American Heart
Association

**WEAR IT
WITH CLASS!**

The Castle & Co. Men's Hairstyling

YOU CHOOSE A FIRST CLASS CAMPUS,
WHY NOT A FIRST CLASS HAIRCUT?

Haircut, Shampoo, Blow Dry & Condition



Reg. \$15.00

**Now \$8.50 with
coupon**

MINUTES AWAY FROM CAMPUS

272-0312 277-1691

54533 Terrace Lane

Across from Martin's

When the Great American Dream isn't great enough

Have you considered
THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR?

A one-year program at Moreau Seminary at the University of Notre Dame for college graduates interested in exploring the possibility of a lifetime of service as a Holy Cross priest or brother.

Scholarship assistance is available.

Call or write for information:

Fr. John Conley, C.S.C.

Congregation of Holy Cross

Box 541

Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

(219) 239-6385

1990 Coral Dodge Irish Fall Classic



Notre Dame vs. Air Force

Thursday, October 11, 7:00 pm

Friday, October 12, 8:30 pm

Coveleski Stadium, South Bend

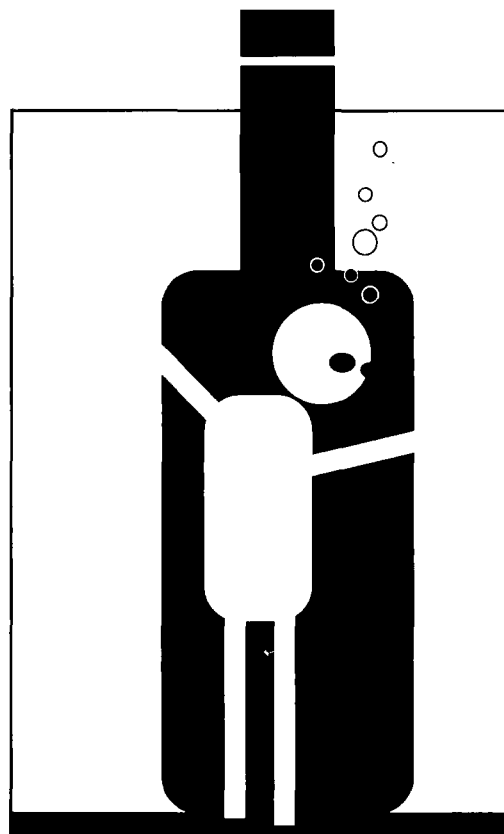


Free bus transportation

*Leaving the Main Gate starting at 6:00 Thursday and
from Gate 10 following the Pep Rally Friday*

Irish Baseball is back!

**Free admission with Blue and Gold Card*



"UNDER THE INFLUENCE"

The effects
of alcohol
advertising



DR. JEAN KILBOURNE
MEDIA CRITIC

*Dr. Kilbourne, an internationally
recognized authority on the media,
addictions and sex roles, will discuss
the effects of alcohol advertising in her
lecture and slide presentation.*

"Under the Influence,"

Wednesday, October 10, 7:30 p.m.

Hesburgh Library Auditorium

University of Notre Dame.

This is a free, public lecture.

Holy Cross prof. talks at symposium

Special to the Observer

Winifred Caponigri, professor of geology at Holy Cross College since 1969, is participating by invitation in the "First International Symposium on Environmental Studies on Tropical Rain Forests," October 7-13, 1990 in Manaus, Amazon, Brazil.

The symposium will cover themes related to tropical rain forest ecosystems, their dynamics and sustainability, and man's interference and impacts. The Amazon Region will be emphasized.

The event will include technical sessions with oral presentations, round tables, poster sessions, field trips, international organization meetings, and a social program.

The aim of this symposium will be to compile a document which will help produce future strategies for the Amazon Region. Caponigri will participate in group discussions on Geomorphology, Environmental Geochemistry and Environmental Education.

Animal research is vital, doctor says

By SHANNON RYAN
News Writer

Continued biomedical advancement includes the continued practice of animal research, said Richard Doyle, M.D., chairman of the St. Louis University School of Medicine.

"Until recently, there were no questions about using animals; the point was, if you used them, you must use them humanely," said Doyle. "Animal rights is a new phenomenon."

Animal rights groups, according to Doyle, attempt to confer human rights upon animals and present them as equals. The activists are therefore opposed to any use of animals by humans, "regardless of the beneficial impact on mankind."

"We have so much to be proud of," said Doyle, citing the discovery of antibiotics, hormones, and DNA. "Those of us involved in animal research wonder why does the problem [with animal rights' activists] persist?"

In response to accusations of animal cruelty, Doyle responded

that "suffering is not good science. We [scientists] are not out to inflict pain upon animals." He further defended researchers by pointing out that the laws governing animal researchers are extensive.

Principles guiding responsible research, according to Doyle, include restricting the use of animals to projects where other methods are inadequate or inappropriate, minimizing the number of animals used, carefully designing studies to yield clear-cut results and treating the animals in a humane fashion.

Further, Doyle said, every research institution must have an Animal Care Committee comprised of at least one DVM, one scientist, one non-scientist (such as an ethicist, lawyer, or

HPC rejects Student Senate decision on Coming Out Day

By AMY MARK
News Writer

The Hall Presidents' Council (HPC) Tuesday rejected the Student Senate resolution condemning discrimination, harassment, and violence against any student, and recognizing October 11, 1990, as National Coming Out Day.

HPC member Maureen Connelly summed up the reasoning behind a 19-4 decision against the resolution: "Students are making too many inferences based on fears they may have, and they should be more open-minded about it...the HPC is going to clarify some of these issues..."

The council expressed that the Senate's resolution was too vague regarding the principle that the University does not condone non-marital sexual activity, whether heterosexual or homosexual, but does accept freedom of sexual orientation. Chad Tate, president of Grace Hall, opposed the resolution because he felt it was incongruent with the Catholic perspective from which the University policy is derived.

As a result of the rejection, the council will rewrite the resolution to dispel any implications they felt the Senate's resolution created, primarily to establish acceptance of freedom of sexual orientation, in accordance with the Catholic and University perspective of this issue. A committee of members will rewrite it, based on the initial discussion and explanation for disapproval, and present a revision at their next meeting.

In other business, the HPC:

- Discussed ways to encourage students not to participate in the annual snowball fight, which is against ND principles and will be strictly prohibited;
- Heard from Julie Wright, chapter director of the Best Buddies program;
- Heard from Cristin Costello, executive coordinator of special projects in the Student Government and Chairperson of ND United Way, about results from the Quarter Mile event and upcoming activities; and
- Heard from Tim Phelan, officer of the ND Boxing Club.

NOTRE DAME VS MIAMI T SHIRTS

OCTOBER 20, 1990



On the evening of October 20 last year, Zheng-de Wang, a Notre Dame graduate student from Tianjin, China, was struck down by a car while walking on Notre Dame Avenue. Zheng-de had already received his master's degree in sociology, was pursuing a doctoral degree and was hoping to obtain a law degree from Notre Dame for what would certainly have been a distinguished career in international law. Uninsured at the time of the accident, Zheng-de was severely injured and comatose for several months. Now confined to a wheelchair and undergoing therapy, Zheng-de is able to recognize old friends and to move his fingers for rudimentary communication, but his recovery is far from complete and far from certain.

Profits derived from the sales of this T-shirt will be donated to Zheng-de's family for the enormous expenses this tragedy has inflicted on them.

AVAILABLE FROM HALL REPS, LA FORTUNE INFO. DESK, BOOKSTORE, PRO SHOPS, & G.S.U. OFFICE (307 LA FORTUNE)

Clarification

In an article in The Observer of Tuesday, Oct. 2 there were errors in the reporting of a lecture given by Professor Khalil Matta.

- During the talk, Matta made the point that, while many Arabs view the invasion of Kuwait as an internal Arab problem, many others sympathize with the Kuwaiti people and their plight.
- In addition, he said that Saddam Hussein's actions should not be simply attributed to a crazed person because his actions can be explained, if not justified, by his desire to seek access to the Gulf waterway.
- Matta stated that a war in the Gulf cannot be won through air strikes alone. A quick victory cannot be achieved except through the use of U.S. ground forces.
- Finally, Matta said the U.S. is going to end up staying in the Gulf for a long period of time, and that the longer the U.S. stays, the greater the possibility of a war erupting.

THE TRAVELERS COMPANIES

Invite
The UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME students
to attend a presentation on career opportunities

Wednesday, October 10, 1990
8:00 p.m.

The Notre Dame Room
of the Morris Inn

Featuring Tom Helfrich, ND'72
Senior Vice President, Corporate Human Resources

Recent Notre Dame Alumni and Interns will also be available to talk about their experiences at The Travelers.

All majors encouraged to attend.
Refreshments will be served.

INTERVIEW DATES:

ACCENT (Information Systems Management)	November 15-16, 1990
TTMP (Telecommunications)	November 16, 1990
FMDP (Financial Management)	November 15, 1990
MCEBO ASSOCIATES (Managed Care and Employee Benefits)	November 16, 1990

Internship information will also be available

An Equal Opportunity Employer

LOST HORIZONS IMPORTS

Handmade Crafts
From Nepal and Tibet

*Beautiful Handknit Sweaters
Colorful Handwoven Cotton &
Wool Bags
Traditional Tibetan Clothing
Unique Tibetan & Nepali Jewelry*

Sale held in Dooley Room at
LaFortune Student Union
8 AM - 5 PM
October 8th - 12th

Sponsored by Student Activities

Gebhard

continued from page 1

Addressing the causes of sexual behavior in mammals Gebhard said that all mammals exhibit two types of behavior: "mounting behavior" (typically male behavior) which is heavily dependant on male hormones and "mounted behavior" (typically female behavior) which is heavily dependent on female hormones.

"Both patterns (mounting and mounted) exist in both males and females. Both pat-

terns are present in humans," he said. He added, "masculinity and femininity is not a one-line scale," implying one does not exist at the expense of the other.

Homosexuality in humans is not however caused by hormone imbalances as it is in other mammals. "By the time you get up to primates," he said, "they're almost emancipated from hormonal control . . . Humans for all practical purposes are emancipated from hormonal control."

ND Jerusalem program left uncertain by Gulf conflicts

By BECKY RITZERT
News Writer

The Persian Gulf crisis has left Notre Dame's foreign study program in Jerusalem in a cloud of uncertainty.

On Saturday, the State Department issued a warning suggesting that Americans avoid travelling in the Persian Gulf and Israeli-occupied territories. "We don't know yet" how the Jerusalem Program scheduled for the Spring semester will be affected by this warning, said Isabel Charles, associate provost and director of Foreign Study Programs.

Charles said that her office will "keep in touch with the State Department" to monitor the situation and will see if the

warning is still in effect at the end of this semester.

Students who attended the program's informational meeting were told that the program will take place "only if it is safe," said Charles.

She also said that if the program proceeds as scheduled and then the situation in the gulf worsens, the students would be brought home.

Charles said that of the minimum ten applications needed for the program to take place, five have been received so far. The application process will continue through Oct. 15.

She added that no other foreign study programs will be affected by the gulf situation.

ND students pray at second protest at local abortion clinic

By L. PETER YOB
Assistant News Editor

A group of four Notre Dame students met yesterday to pray and show their opposition to abortion outside a local clinic where doctors routinely perform abortions.

The students, who stood in the cold and blowing rain for a little over an hour, said a rosary and prayed for "greater respect for human life."

The protest, which was the second in as many weeks at the clinic, is part of a continued effort on the part of pro-life students to "try to develop awareness" about the clinic and abortion, according to Elsa Schiedler, a Notre Dame junior who attended the protest.

Bill Keen, a sophomore from ND who led the rosary, said that abortions are performed at the clinic on Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and that the students planned to protest there twice per month.

Schiedler said that students may return to protest at the

clinic a week from Friday. Students "will be out (at the clinic) before fall break," she said.

The early afternoon traffic was light around the clinic during the protest yesterday, and traffic into and out of the clinic's parking lot seemed unaffected by the students.

According to a court order, the protesters are prohibited from, among other things, entering the property of the clinic, harassing or coming within ten feet of patients of the clinic and taking photographs. The protesters obeyed the order yesterday, remaining in an adjacent parking lot and speaking softly so that patients in the clinic could not hear them.

"Help us Lord, to realize what abortion really is..." the students asked in their prayers. "Help us carry the crosses you give us," they asked.

The clinic employees had no comment when asked their opinion of the protest, however a doctor entering the clinic

stated that "freedom of speech works both ways," and expressed his dissatisfaction with the leadership of the Catholic Church.

Cara Patton, a Notre Dame freshman who was at both protests said that the same doctor parked his truck in front of the protesters last week, so that they would not be visible. Keen asked why, "if abortion is such a wonderful thing," does the clinic "close all the shades" to their lobby?

Keen said their protest was a "peaceful demonstration" as opposed to other abortion protests around the nation. "There are other methods," added Schiedler.

Elsa Schiedler is the niece of Joe Schiedler, who will take the pro-life position in a debate to be held at Notre Dame in early November.

Keen said that "it doesn't matter how many people come" to the protests. "Through our example we want others to see that pro-lifers are dedicated," he said.

Research works.

American Heart Association



DRIVE STRAIGHT INDIANA.

Class

continued from page 10

I Need PSU GA's
Call Beth 288-0597

WANTED: One student ticket for Air Force. Call 3022 and name your price.

Need two Air Force stud. or G.A.'s Please call Mike x4051

NEED 2 PENN ST GA's & STUDENT TICKETS.
CALL STEVE @1453

NEED 2 PENN STATE GA'S
CALL X3797

NEED1-2GA-MIAMI X1488

RICH ALUM FROM SEATTLE NEEDS FOUR-AIR FORCE G.A.'S WILL PAY. GUS (206) 624-7990, 789-3497, COLLECT IF NECESSARY.

I NEED 4 A.F. TIX CALL X3758

NEED PITTSBURGH GA'S
CALL MATT #1159

WILL SELL AF MIAMI PENN STUD TIX TO BEST OFFER X4823,4819

NEED ONE MIAMI TIX!! COME ON, I'LL BE YOUR BEST FRIEND. CALL 2545.

MIAMI TIX
Have 2 Stud. TOGETHER
Call X2169 with best offer

4-SALE: 4 AIR FORCE, 3 MIAMI STUD TIX 234-2728

Needed: 4 USC GA's. Call Scott at 283-1818 and leave a message.

Need 2 GA's and 2 STUDS for Miami. Call Bob at 233-8959.

For Sale: 2 Stud Miami Tix BO by Thurs X2206

*****50 YD. LINE*****
INDULGE YOURSELF !!!!
MIAMI STUDENT
TIX FOR SALE
LV. OFFER CHRIS #4814
*****50 YD. LINE*****

NEED AIR FORCE G.A.
MIKE X1626

AIR FORCE 2 GA'S & 2 STUD
4 SALE X 1167

OK, I STILL NEED TWO MIAMI STU. TIX. COUSINS FROM IRELAND COMING IN FOR THE GAME, #289-7221 KEVIN

2 MIAMI STUDS FOR SALE.
TO HIGHEST BIDDER.
271-9552

FOR SALE: 1 AF and 1 MIAMI student. Call Krista between 1:00 and 3:00, X1292, leave offer.

MY FELLOW DOMERS:
I have two requests.
1) I need to trade two AIR FORCE Student Tickets for GA's.
2) I need to purchase one more AIR FORCE GA.
If you can help in any of these two endeavors, please call MIKE AT X1788

I need MIAMI TICKETS!!! GA'S or Students. If you can help please call Kevin at 1409

PLEASE. I need 1 kind student ticket for Air Force!!! Please call Jim at 287-3087.

AF GAs
Will TRADE (+cash) for Penn or Miami Gas/stud tix or SELL. x 2909.

NEED 3 GA'S TOGETHER FOR AIR FORCE. CALL MATT AT 288-7568.

I need 4 Air Force GA's == Call Holly at X4492

I need 4 Air Force GAs!
Parents and Sibs never been to ND. Call Amy 284-5461

I NEED 4 MIAMI GA'S !!! CALL JOE x1307 !!!

PLEASE HELP ME! I NEED 4 AF GA'S. CALL BARRY @1765

!!!!!! HELP !!!!!
NEED 4 PENN STATE GAs
CALL ANN at x4872

4 USC TIX FOR SALE. \$50/EA OR WILL TRADE FOR 1 OR 2 MIAMI TIX. CALL JEFF (714) 646-8274.

AIR FORCE GA TIX.
REASONABLE. 516-437-9784 AFTER 6 PM.

HAVE AF TIX: 2 GAS, 1 STUD WILL SELL OR TRADE FOR MIAMI OR PENN ST. MATT X1213

MIAMI STUD 4 SALE!
Call x2186

Need 2 GAs for Air Force.
Call Maureen 284-5402.

I NeEd MiAmI StUd
CaLi ToBy 4010

2 AIR FORCE STU'S FOR SALE
ANDY 232-2586

2 miami stud tix for sale
call kim at 277-7489

I Need Two AIR FORCE TIX or I'm in big trouble with the P's. Prefer GA's. Call Matt at 277-7371

HELP ME!!!! I NEED 1 AIR FORCE STUDENT TICKET. If you have one, please call Michelle x3879.

I NEED 2 AF GAs
CALL THERESA @ 3617

I NEED MIAMI AND PITT TIX
CALL PAT 234-8608

I HATE MIAMI AND I WANT TO SELL YOU MY STD. TIX. BEST OFFER!!! CALL 273-9316

WANTED: 2 G.A TICKETS FOR TENN. GAME. (404) 923-4707.

MAKE A DREAM COME TRUE!
Divorced Alum Dad in Houston has plane, car, and hotel. Need Miami Tix for GAME on son's 12th Birthday; PLEASE HELP; Only need 2; Call Collect (713) 524-7604 after 7.

1 Air Force stud tix for sale.
Call Kate x 40454.

* I NEED AIR FORCE G.A. *
* FOR BIG \$\$\$ PLEASE CALL *
* CHRISTA x1267 *

I AM SELLING AF STUD TIX*CALL 284-5121

FOR SALE- TWO AIR FORCE STUDENT TIX. MATT X-3543

FOR SALE: 2 Miami married stud. tix #489-9660

FOR SALE
2 Miami student tix.
Best offer by 10/14.
Leave Message x4988

Have 1 Air Force student ticket—reasonable price.
Ask for Shubie *4761

DESPERATE: I need MIAMI tix!
Will pay \$\$\$!—Kristi x4231.

I NEED 8 PENN ST. GA'S AND ALL I HAVE IS \$\$\$ CALL TIM @283-2704

NEED 2 MIAMI GA #2790

FOR SALE: TWO MIAMI AND 1 AIR FORCE STUD TIX. CALL KEVIN AT X1409

GET TOP \$
FOR YOUR
NOTRE DAME
FOOTBALL TICKETS
1-800-733-8499
ASK FOR PAUL

ALL SALES
CONFIDENTIAL

PERSONALS

Dave,
GOOD LUCK on your exams and interviews this week!!!
Love, Anne

I really need a ride to the Philadelphia, New Jersey area after the Miami game. Will help pay and all.
Bill-2340

Top 15 Christi Corbett's 21st Birthday Quotes (Belated)
15 "I have to walk the dog."
"Take Tasha for a walk?"
14 "We're #1; (pee) off!"
13 "Bailey, you're a balaceecat."
12 "Gross!"
11 "I have a headache like my head against Ryan's couch."
10 "I love you; I worship the devil."
9 "Ein Deutschland!" (Okay, so Siobhán says that.)
8 "...And I don't mean maybe."
7 "I don't have all the answers."
6 "Okay, we meet for dinner at the Pasquerilla Center at 3"
5 "He's dead and you're still obsessing!"
4 "Does the blimp ever land?"
3 "Women have foresight; men have foreskin."
2 "Maybe I do and maybe I don't and maybe it's none of your business!"
1 "Lives!...Get them!"

test text

test #2

test #3

Elizabeth Crisp you are the best sister ever.
Love, John

There will be an INVESTMENT CLUB meeting tonight at 7pm in Rm. 124 Hayes-Healy. All members are encouraged to attend!

Molly—hey, amazing roomie!!
Be careful—Japanese beer can be hazardous to your health!

Need 1 Miami GA
Call Kevin X1477

JENNIFER SWIZE**JENNIFER SWIZE**JENNIFER SWIZE***
Now that I've gotten your attention, oongratulations.

Hey Hey Jen Swize:
Fire up for office hours and notetaking and all of the thrill and agony of office-holding. I am very proud of you, even if you do make me pay you every time I burp.
love—mo

sdgf

Valentines

hi ag

WHAT'S A GORCH?

Video games colorful and new,
Pool tables a brilliant blue,
Smiling workers to help you,
No, we don't have Miami tix.

Come play with us...
THE GORCH GAMES ROOM
IN LAFORTUNE

What else are you going to do, study?

SMC

continued from page 1

eighty percent graduate in four years.

"Everyone recognizes that there are many ways to measure the quality of undergraduate education; one of the best however is student satisfaction/retention rates," said William Hickey, President of Saint Mary's College. "To note that Saint Mary's College is number one among a group of approximately 135 institutions in this characteristic is a signal honor," added Hickey.

The strength of a school's financial resources was determined by the 1989 dollar total of its educational and general expenditures, divided by its to-

tal enrollment. Financial Aid played a key role in this category. Forty-four percent of Saint Mary's students are recipients of financial aid.

Determinations for selectivity were based on rejection rates, average Scholastic Aptitude and American College Testing Assessment Tests, as well as high school class standings.

The mean SAT score for Saint Mary's is 1025. Twenty-five per cent of the freshmen graduated in the top ten per cent of their high school class and over sixty-two percent in the top quarter of their class.

Saint Mary's was the only women's college rated in the Midwest's top fifteen. Hickey expressed the College's enthusiasm for the results of the poll. "As an institution which

devotes itself to undergraduates and the excellence of teaching, we have to be pleased with this recognition," said Hickey.

Two other Indiana institutions joined Saint Mary's among the best in the Midwest regional category: Valparaiso University ranked fifth, while Butler University ranked twelfth in the study.

In all, this year's U.S. News and World Report study produced fourteen groupings of colleges and universities, categorized by size, selectivity, types of degrees offered, dollar amount of campus research, and region. A total of 1,374 four-year schools were included in the study.

ND

continued from page 1

SAT score and a 34 percent acceptance rate. Eighty-one percent of incoming freshmen were in the top 10 percent of their high school class, and the University boasts a 91 percent graduation rate.

The profile also noted that 87 percent of the faculty at Notre Dame hold a doctorate degree, and that the University maintained a 15:1 student/faculty ratio. The figures, with the exception of the graduation rate, represent the 1989-90 academic year.

According to Conklin, the magazine's four-year stint at ranking institutions of higher education has been met with complaints from educators

across the country about the validity of the list. But Conklin sees "much improvement" since the rankings began, noting a more objective presentation of the schools.

Correction

In an article about Parents' Weekend in Tuesday's Observer, there were two factual errors. The Jazz Band, not the Glee Club, will be the featured entertainment at the dessert reception. The Glee Club will be making a brief appearance. In addition, the marching band concert is at 10:30 a.m. on the steps of the Administration building and step-off is at 11:20 a.m.

The Charles and Marageth Hall Cushwa Center
for the Study of American Catholicism

invites you to attend its annual
Hibernian Lecture

"PADDY'S PAYBACK:
THE AMERICAN IMPACT ON
IRELAND"

Dennis Clark

Thursday, October 11, 1990
4:15 p.m.

Hesburgh Library Lounge

Technology for Academia

Multi-Media Presentations
on the Future of Computers in the Classroom.

Joel Smith

Asst. Professor of Philosophy and
Director of Educational Computing, Allegheny College

"Creating a New
Learning Environment"

•Strategies for assuring that educational needs
drive technological decisions

Thursday, October 11 • 2pm
103 Computing Center/ Math Building

Refreshments served afterwards.

Sponsored by the Office of University Computing, University of Notre Dame, the College of Arts and Letters
and NEXUS, Inc.

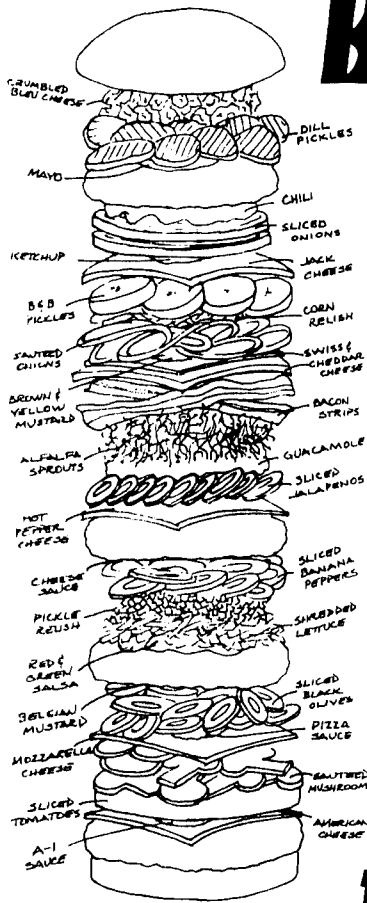
Beer Drinkers of America Education Project



Know what
you're drinking

WEAR IT
WITH CLASS!

BUILD A BETTER BURGER



BUILD YOUR FAVORITE WITH:
• GOURMET HANDMADE BURGERS
• CHOICE OF 33 TOPPINGS
• BAKE SHOP ROLLS

Lighter Fare
• HANDMADE TURKEY BURGERS
• LEMON PEPPER CATFISH FILLET

MACARONI & CHEESE
FRENCH FRIES

ON THE SWEET SIDE
• DARK & WHITE CHOCOLATE
CHIP COOKIES
• GLAZED APPLE SLICES

WEDNESDAY
OCTOBER 10

11:00 AM - 1:30 PM
NDH & SDH

WAKE UP FANNON THE GAME IS OVER



HAPPY BELATED 20th
LOVE,

KATSY, WALL FLOWER, CAR QUEEN,
BETTY WINER, JAIL BIRDS, SLUGGER,
and CALI

WAOR WELCOMES IN CONCERT



WITH
SPECIAL
GUEST
JOHNNY
VAN ZANT

RECYCLERS

ON
SALE
TOMORROW

NOVEMBER 6 — 8:00 P.M.
JOYCE A.C.C.

Reserved Seat Tickets Go On Sale TOMORROW (October 11) 10:00 a.m. at
•Joyce A.C.C. •All TicketMaster Locations •Charge By Phone 1-800-359-8383
A BEAVER PRODUCTION

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303
1990-91 General Board

Editor-in-Chief
Alison Cocks

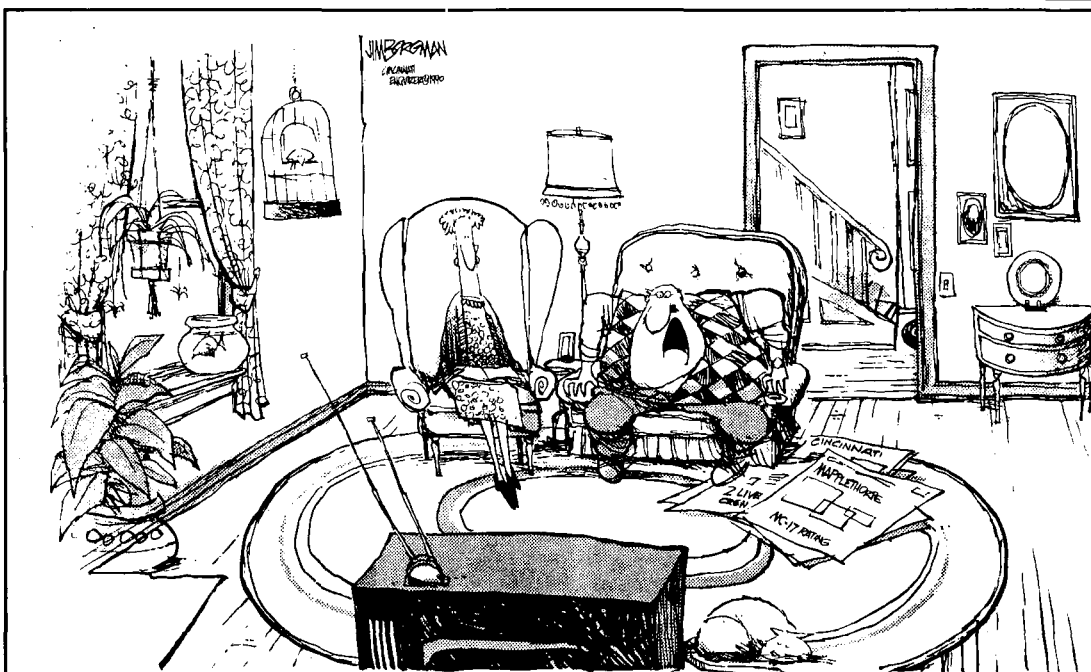
Managing Editor
John O'Brien

Business Manager
Kathleen O'Connor

News Editor.....Kelley Tuthill
Viewpoint Editor.....Michelle Dall
Sports Editor.....Greg Guffey
Accent Editor.....Colleen Cronin
Photo Editor.....Eric Bailey
Saint Mary's Editor.....Corinne Pavlis

Advertising Manager.....Beth Bolger
Ad Design Manager.....Amy Eckert
Production Manager.....Lisa Eaton
Systems Mgr.....Bernard Brenninkmeyer
OTS Director.....Dan Shinnick
Controller.....Chris Anderson
Art Director.....Michael Muldoon

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



"WELL IF YOU ASK ME, THE FIRST AMENDMENT SHOULD ONLY PROTECT UNCONTROVERSIAL EXPRESSION."

EDITORIAL

Student band policy strikes a bad chord

Is your favorite student band playing off-campus this weekend? Did you want to take a night off from the usual crowded off-campus social gatherings and just listen to some of the best musical talent at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's? Thanks to the Office of Student Affairs, you probably know they're performing.

Over the summer, Student Affairs banned campus bands from advertising performances at off-campus bars, effectively destroying their only means of generating interest. This action is ridiculous.

Without the opportunity to advertise on campus, student bands have little or no chance to publicize their performances. Many band members, perform for the fun, and money they receive for the performance is usually applied toward equipment rental. When no one attends a performance, the band loses money. When the band consistently loses money, it becomes hard to continue performing.

Last year, Student Affairs permitted student bands to advertise but changed its policy because it conflicted with another university policy prohibiting bars from advertising on campus. It was argued that these advertisements promoted not only the band but also the bar in which the performance was being held.

It seems quite strange, then that the University not only allows but also supports advertisements for student bands at the Alumni-Senior Club, which is, despite all University attempts to disguise it, a bar.

It is also strange that the University speaks of grand attempts to improve the social opportunities for students and then discourages an excellent opportunity for social interaction like band performances.

The Office of Student Affairs should reinstate last year's policy. This policy stated that a band may advertise a performance at an off-campus bar as long as the focus of the advertisement is the band's performance and not the establishment itself or the fact that alcohol will be served.

Many students already choose to escape campus by patronizing off-campus bars. It is silly for the Administration to think that advertisements for student bands will create a mass exodus of students seeking out alcohol. Student Affairs should reinstate the policy and then concentrate on improving the campus social situation. It's time they faced the music.

LETTERS

Exclusive ticket policies reflect elitism

Dear Editor:

I am writing in regard to the foolish policy governing admittance to football games. I understand that a section of the stadium is allotted for the students, and great pains are made to make this area a homogeneous conglomeration of undergraduate and graduate students. However, should a student be unavailable or unwilling to attend a game, I don't see the problem in giving a

ticket to a non-student.

I gave my roommate my Stanford ticket so that her family, who had driven fourteen hours to visit her, could accompany her. They were turned away from the game. Somehow this was not the reception they expected from the "family-oriented" campus. I'm not sure why Notre Dame feels that my roommate's family would have tainted the crowd. They cheerfully took their money for con-

cessions while the poor travellers seated in the huddle. I

The best seats in the huddle. I have an uncomfortable suspicion that the policy is based on elitism, so that attendance excludes all but wealthy alumni and bona-fide Irish students. I hope I am mistaken.

Margaret Stein
Off-campus
Oct. 6, 1990

Reflections on art exhibit ignorance

Dear Editor:

This letter is in response to the Inside Column written by Florentine Hoelker (The Observer, Sept. 28).

I am sure I express the opinions of the vast majority of art, art history and design majors on campus who were outraged by the blatantly ignorant views expounded by Mr. Hoelker in his column. His editorial on the value of twentieth century art represents not only poor judgment of an editorial subject, but also the author's immature appreciation of modern art.

My fellow artists and I found the entire article offensive. Mr. Hoelker exhibits a knowledge of art that appears to have matured not far beyond third grade level. His ignorance is far beyond anything I have ever encountered on this campus, so much so that it makes me wonder how someone with such a narrow view of the finer arts was accepted into such a prestigious university.

I would venture to guess that his idea of art fails to diverge past Michelangelo, Leonardo and the Classical sculpture of ancient Greece. He seems to appreciate nothing that may cause him to observe with more

than just his optical faculties.

There is more to art than just orderly colorful forms on canvas or smoothly sculptured marble figures. Since the dawn of time, art has served far more than the mere aesthetic purpose Hoelker has assigned it. Social, political and religious functions have always been at the vanguard of artistic works, and only in the past few hundred years have personal factors evolved into a more prominent role.

In his column, Hoelker fails to show any attempt at understanding the "heaps of scrap metal," as he calls them, that enhance the beauty of our campus. In his failure to open his mind to varying form of artistic expression, Hoelker not only nullifies his entire editorial, but he betrays his utter lack of artistic knowledge whatsoever. The type of ignorance he has displayed is quite intolerable in this day and age.

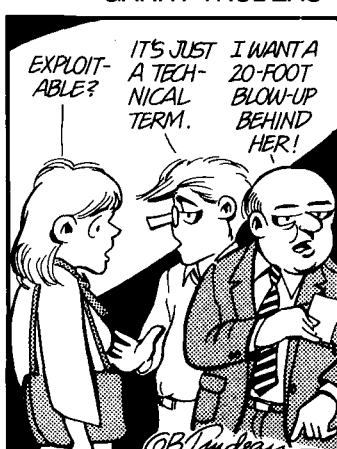
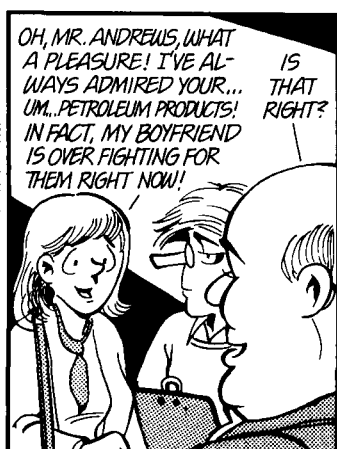
All art is not beautiful by mere aesthetic standards. Often, an effort is needed on the part of the observer to appreciate a specific work. Even the Mona Lisa is more than just a pretty picture, but this aspect seems as lost to Hoelker as the National Championship is to this year's New York Yankees. I therefore suggest that the next time Hoelker finds himself before a work of art that he make some sort of attempt, however feeble, to understand what he is viewing. He is not required to like what he sees, but he might at least learn to appreciate its content and craftsmanship.

I cannot be sure that Hoelker will ever appreciate art for what it is, but I am sure of one thing: no one with any respect for the fine arts appreciated his commentary in any way.

Jeremiah Daly
Zahm Hall
Oct. 8, 1990

The Observer retains the right to edit all commentaries submitted to the Viewpoint department. Please note that the more concise the piece, the less we will have to edit it to fill our space.

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'It's interesting to hear the way the world argues, agitates and persuades; how it threatens, how it shams and lies; how everybody is right and doesn't want to hear the other side.'

Ryszard Kapuscinski

'Fantasia' Disney classic returns with golden anniversary magic

By TED DUNCOMBE

Associated Press Writer

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Leopold Stokowski's hands carve the air, yellow and pink lights illuminating his every move as he brings Bach's "Toccata and Fugue in D Minor" to visual life.

Soon, he and the orchestra disappear, replaced by clouds, abstract lines, shifting shapes and beams of light. It is "absolute music," we are told in the opening moments of Walt Disney's animated tribute to classical music, "Fantasia."

"Fantasia" was revolutionary when it appeared, and today remains a landmark blend of cinema and music, largely because of the collaboration of Disney and Stokowski, the legendary conductor of The Philadelphia Orchestra.

Disney had tinkered with synchronization of cartoons and music as early as 1929 in "The Skeleton Dance," the first of his more than 70 "Silly

'Fantasia' was revolutionary when it appeared, and today remains a landmark of cinema and music.

Symphonies."

He first approached Stokowski with the idea of recording Dukas' "The Sorcerer's Apprentice" and animating it. The plan grew into a concert of eight classical works narrated by Deems Taylor, a popular composer and

radio broadcaster.

The animated vignettes begin with abstract designs swaying to Bach, and shift to fireflies, mushrooms, flowers, fish and thistles in Tchaikovsky's "The Nutcracker Suite."

Mickey puts on his master's cap and instructs brooms to carry water, then loses control of them in "The Sorcerer's Apprentice." Moments after the vignette, Mickey's silhouette shakes hands with Stokowski at the podium.

Dinosaurs act out the origin of the Earth to the strains of Stravinsky's "The Rite of Spring."

Fauns, centaurs and a drunken Bacchus populate Mount Olympus in Beethoven's "Pastoral Symphony." A tutu-clad hippopotamus is the star of Ponchielli's "Dance of the Hours," performing a graceful — and funny — pas de deux with a crocodile. The vignette includes other dancing hippos, crocodiles, elephants and ostriches.

Evil and the profane meet the forces of goodness and light in Mussorgsky's "Night on Bald Mountain," and Schubert's "Ave Maria" ends the film on a pious note, as a processional is reflected in a pool of water.

To restore the film, Disney used modern film stock and improved lenses to extract more detail and color from the original nitrate negative than seen in versions released a half century ago.

In a version of "Fantasia" shown in theaters in 1982 and 1985, the soundtrack was by studio musicians. The new ver-

sion not only restores the Philadelphia Orchestra, but recreates Stokowski's vision for a "Fantasound" soundtrack that distributed sound throughout

What people will be hearing probably hasn't been heard since 1941, the actual 'Fantasound'...

the theater in the days before stereo and digital sound.

The music, however, was never uniformly popular with critics, many of whom considered Stokowski's treatment of Beethoven and Bach as verging on sacrilege. Some of Disney's caricatures have been criticized for being overly cute, and the only black animated characters are servants for Bacchus.

But Stokowski saw the film as a pioneering development.

"We who with Walt Disney made 'Fantasia' think of it not as perfect or final, but as the beginning of a new art form," he wrote in 1940.

"Our aim was to make use of all the most recent scientific developments in recording and reproducing music, methods that seemed to us helpful in making music more eloquent, and so be of greater service to all those who enjoy music."

"What people will be hearing probably hasn't been heard since 1941, the actual 'Fantasound,' the way it was intended to be heard," said Terry Porter, who headed the

sound restoration for Disney. "It's quite dynamic, even by today's standard of films."

He used Stokowski's handwritten notes, old blueprints and 1940s journals to direct the music through modern theater sound systems. He estimated 3,000 pops and hisses were removed from the soundtrack

"We really tried to keep the music to its original integrity," he said. "We didn't want to mess with the original sound. If in removing a pop we would hurt the sound, we left the pop in."

Similar care was taken to adhere to the original visual images in restoration, said Pete Comandini, vice president of engineering for Y.C.M. Laboratories, which did the work under the direction of Disney's Leon Briggs.

Each frame was individually examined and cleaned. "This dirt, being on there for 50 years, some of it was quite stubborn and had to be cleaned by razor blade," he said.

The restorers' mandate was to make no modifications. "It was a big jigsaw puzzle putting everything together, making sure everything fit to the exact frame as it originally was," Comandini said.

Finally, the color was balanced and approved by the studio.

"The picture is quite a bit sharper," he said. "The colors are quite nice and rich and saturated. There's a lot of detail in there that's subtle and probably hasn't been seen since it was released."



Flint promotes history at Saint Mary's

Greek historian works her way to guest professor

BY KRISTIN BAZANY

Accent Writer

Have you ever wondered what a person can do with a degree in history?

In case you have, Professor Kimberly Flint-Hamilton would be happy to answer that question for you as she makes her debut as a visiting professor at Saint Mary's.

Currently, Flint is the only female history professor at Saint Mary's, and her area of expertise, Greek Bronze Age and Iron Age studies, is one that has not been as thoroughly explored as other areas of historical study at Saint Mary's.

Although Flint presently teaches Middle Eastern history, she hopes to be teaching Greek history at Saint Mary's next semester.

Flint is from a family of five children and grew up on the south side of Chicago, where she attended Elizabeth Seton High School in South Holland.

Following high school she entered Notre Dame in 1982 with plans for a double major in biology and classical studies.

At that time, there were no female historians or classical studies advisors in the department, and Flint questioned how far she could go in the area.

Because of her doubts, she felt biology was her best option

and entered Oak Ridge Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences after receiving her degree from Notre Dame.

During her time at Oak Ridge, Flint became increasingly pessimistic about her choice in the bio-medical field and missed her classical studies. After one year at Oak Ridge she decided she wasn't happy and returned to classical studies.

In 1984 Flint was accepted at Duke University and is presently finishing her doctorate work, hoping to receive her Ph.D. in classical studies in December.

During her studies at Duke, Flint journeyed in 1987 to Greece, where she took part in Bronze Age and Iron Age excavations.

Intending only to study in Greece for a period of 9 to 12 months, she continued her studies at the American School of Classical Studies in Athens. She focused her attention on a program for U.S. students in Greek archeology.

After one year of attendance, Flint received a fellowship to continue her studies for another year.

During this year, Flint studied ancient agriculture and its origin in Greece. Flint is now studying a neolithic cave on Naxos Island which was inhab-

ited during the Bronze Age from 3500 B.C.-2500 B.C., the time period which is the focus of her doctorate.

Flint says, "Archeology is a wonderful area, because you need to look at the origins in order to find the whole story. And in this study, you never find what you don't look for, but there is a world of things to find if you just try."

During her time at Saint Mary's, Flint hopes to aid the women there in the study of Greek history, along with the strong concentration of American history they already have.

Flint says, "It is hard to get a good picture of current issues, without studying prior concentrations as well."

Flint believes the women of Saint Mary's are "energetic and very intelligent," and says, "Women can do anything they want to do, and can get away from traditional female roles if they are given help and realize the opportunities that are out there."

Facilitating this process is one of Flint's objectives at Saint Mary's and her expertise and ambition should be a great asset for the history department as well as the entire Saint Mary's community.

WVFI

Top Ten Albums

1. ALL - Allroy Saves
2. Precious Wax Drippings - After History
3. Bob Mould - Black Sheets of Rain
4. Jane's Addiction - Ritual de lo Habitual
5. Killdozer - Fer Ladies Only
6. The Blisters - Off My Back
7. Coffin Break - Rupture
8. Fuel - Fuel
9. Seizure - Seriously Delirious
10. Lemonheads - Half the Time

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

GRADUATE STUDENTS
"GRAD CLUB"

THIS FRIDAY, OCT. 12
4:30 PM - 7:00 PM
WILSON COMMONS' LOUNGE
ALL GRAD STUDENTS INVITED!!

GRADUATE STUDENTS!

There will be a meeting for Women United for Justice and Peace this Wednesday at 7 pm at the Center for Social Concerns. All are welcome.

St. Edward's Hall Players
Presents

ARSENIC AND OLD LACE

A Comedy by
Joseph Kesselring

January 24-27, 1991

General meeting for all those interested in acting, directing, producing, and tech will be held Sunday, Oct. 14 in Washington Hall at 7 pm.

If you are unable to attend, please call Dennis (1513) or John (1648)

SPEE-DEE WORDPROCESSING
237-1949

JUST SAY NO!
Buy/Sell used books at Pandora's Books, corner of ND ave. & Howard. 233-2342

LOST/FOUND

FOUND: SILVER RING IN LIBRARY. CALL WITH DESCRIPTION 234-5140.

I lost a navy blue windbreaker at Club 23 last Wednesday. If you found it, please call me at 289-3467. Ask for John.

RED***RED***RED***RED*** jacket lost at stanford barn dance...also
RED ground gratic piece from RED car in D-2 lot...PRETTY PLEASE WITH SUGAR ON TOP, RETURN THEM !!! X- 4096 ask for PAULA.

LOST :
A 14KT GOLD BRACELET.
GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE.
CALL ANDREA X3829

LOST: A "Berenger" watch with a black band, a black face, and gold Roman numerals. I lost it somewhere between Farley and the Center for Social Concerns on Monday morning. If found, PLEASE call Michelle x3879. The watch was a gift and is very, very important to me.

Lost: Pink, rimless eyeglasses in blue Oakley soft case. If found, contact Jim at x-1716.

LOST: Black Vuarnet sunglasses in North Dining Hall Fri. 6:30 p.m. If found, please call Rene 277-9468. Reward offered.

LOST: A GOLD AND SILVER SEIKO WATCH between Niewland and Hesburgh Lib. 10/8/90 from 2:00-3:00 p.m. REWARD, please call *2969

LOST: 14 k gold rope chain bracelet on Stepan Football field. GREAT Sentimental Value. If found, please contact Cara at x3847.

Lost: 2 keys on a plain ring btwn oshag- Galvin-NDH please call x2661 if found

Guess? WATCH FOUND 10/2 at Stepan Fields. Call Amy x1343 and describe it.

test #4

HELPI!: I lost my DETEX around St. Joseph Lake Thursday morning (10/4). PLEASE call if you've found it. x4362

WANTED

JUNIORS, SENIORS: Give hundreds of employers (including Ameritrust, AT&T, Bank One, the Federal Reserve, Goldman Sachs, Microsoft, Procter & Gamble, and Random House) access to your resume through Targeted Recruiting Services (TRS). Only \$10 before Oct. 15th. For your free enrollment kit plus a free Corporate Profiles Magazine, describing opportunities at the nation's leading employers, call 1-800-TRS-JOBS.

OVERSEAS JOBS. \$900-2000 mo. Summer, Yr., round, All Countries, Corona Del Mar CA 92625.

WANTED: Enthusiastic individual or student organization to promote Spring Break destination for 1991. Earn commissions, free trips and valuable work experience. Apply now!!! Call T.J. at Student Travel Service 1-800-265-1799.

Need ride to Boston for fall break. Prefer to leave after Miami game. Will help pay for gas & tolls & can drive stick. Laura X3776

Needed: Tickets to ND-Pitt game. Call Maria 3829

Earn \$300 to \$500 per week Reading Books at home. Call 1-615-473-7440 ext. B 340.

EARN \$2500 AND FREE SPRING BREAK TRIPS TO BAHAMAS, JAMACIA AS PART-TIME CAMPUS REP FOR SPRING BREAK TRAVEL 1-800-638-6786.

I NEED 2-4 AIR FORCE STU/GA TIX!! CALL KEARY #4289

FOR RENT

1991-1992 Reserve your 6,5,4, or 2 bedrm house. Call Bruce: 234-3831 or 288-5653

STUDENT HOUSING FOR 1991-92 SCHOOL YEAR. CALL CHUCK GLORE 232-1776.

Large 3000 Sq. Ft. home in quiet Farmington Sq. 4 to 5 bedrooms, 3 1/2 baths, 2 family rooms with plenty of room. Professors or mature students welcome. 272-8939.

an attractive studio in lovely old mansion near ND ,255 plus deposit ,please call 2888595 d

roommate wanted to share two bedroom house. two minutes from campus. 2730087

STUDIO APT TURTLE CREEK AVAILABLE NOW 271-1833 AFTER 8PM

TIRED OF O'HARA-GRACE? MOVE INTO MY APT'S 2ND BEDROOM AT TURTLE CREEK CALL JANE 271-1920

FOR SALE

FOR SALE: 12-inch Black & White Portable TV!!! Excellent condition. Call x1208 and leave a message for Paul. Will take best offer before midnight, Oct. 12th.

1981 oldsmobile, omega,4 speed,87000miles,good body, running well,\$600 deadline: friday 239-5754,271-8858

'76 AUDI FOX; perfect body & mech. cond.; new paint, tires brakes, clutch, A/C, 32 MPG. \$1250/offer. Call 234-1196, 8-10:00 P.M.

FOR SALE :
2 A.F. STUD TIX
CALL ANDREA OR MARIA
X 3829

SALE 2 MIAMI GAS.
233-7198 WITH B.O.

I HAVE STUDENTS AND GA'S FOR MOST GAMES CALL GIVE NAME GAME AND PRICE 273-1364

YELLOW 18 CU. FT. REFRIGERATOR—NO PROBLEMS \$50 CALL 287-2587

!! ST. LOUIS !!
1 way SB to STL or rnd trip nonstop tix 4 SALE
lv Oct 21
(rtn Oct 28)
Dan 2385 or 4655

I have 1 AF stu tix to trade or sell for 1 Penn stu tix Brian x1562

TICKETS

Need \$\$\$?Sell your ga's to all home games. Call tom x1597.

I NEED TIXS FOR ALL HOME GAMES.272-6306

Need Miami GA's & Studs Mike 273-1537

Need Miami stud tix for brothers, Dan x1795

Need:

TICKETS FOR ALL HOME GAMES!

CALL JOE X1688
Monday-Thursday
3:30-6:30

I NEED TIX TO ANY GAME!!! CALL SHARON 284-5089

I Need GA's for MIAMI, and PENN STATE. Also need stud. for PSU & Miami. PLEASE call Beth at 288-0597

ND Alum needs 3 GA tix for Penn St. Call Jeff Walsh collect (602) 257-5971, 11 am-8pm, M-F.

TOP \$ for Your Ga tix to all home games call 277-9357 Patty

I NEED FOUR (4) PENN STATE GA'S FOR MY LONG-LOST UNCLE AND COUSINS. IF YOU CAN HELP MY NOV. 16 REUNION, CALL JEFF O. AT X 1068. THANKS

HELP! NEED 3 AIR FORCE GA'S AND 1 OR 2 MIAMI GA'S FOR POOR RELATIVES! CALL KEVIN X1589

WANTED: ONE OR TWO ND-MIAMI TICKETS. CALL MRS. MCINTYRE COLLECT (802) 775-4553.

ND GRAD and wife from Calif. NEED 2 Tickets to N.D. Miami Game. Call Collect (818) 591-2625.

Need 2 MIAMI GA'S-call John x1220

Need 2 GA's for Penn St call Ryan x1048

2 STANFD & AIR FORCE TIX FOR SALE 272-6459

I need lots of AIR FORCE GA's & PENN ST studs. Lynne x2687

MIAMI TIX FOR SALE DAVE X3024

FOR SALE:
Tickets for all remaining home games.
Call Joe X1688
Mon.-Thurs. 3:30-6:30 PM

NEED AIR FORCE, MIAMI, PENN STATE TICKETS CALL 234-7644

I NEED AIR FORCE G.A.s CALL X3501

4 sale: Miami & AF tix. 4905

Need Air Force Tix. Students or G.A.s Call Paul at 1755

I COULD REALLY USE A PENN ST. TICKET-STUD or GA-call ALYSSA x3822

AIR FORCE STUD TICK FOR SALE X1511

NEED MIAMI & PSU GA'S AND PSU STUD. CALL 1511

NEED 4 AIR FORCE GA'S. MONEY NOT A CONSIDERATION. RON X1913

SELLING STUD TIX to all home games up to 4 adj. MIAMI (day) 239-8232 (night) 273-1905 273-1723

MI-AM-I in need of Miami tix. stud. & GA's x4274

PRETTY please...Sell me your GA's to any home games. I need 4-8. \$\$ call Paula @ 4096

NEED MIAMI GA'S DIANE 273-9469

For Sale: 1 MIAMI St. Tix. 30-35 Yd. Line. Call JJ x1619

HAVE A.F. stud. tix.Need Miami stud.Will trade +cash.Respond by 11pm Weds.Callx2336 or x3709.

THIS IS A CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY - HELP THE NEEDY - NEED 2 miami GA's & 1 stud HAVE MERCY!!! MIKI 284-4386

I NEED 2 PENN ST. GA's! PLEASE! 277-4838

NEED: 4 AF GA's. Call Tracy 273-9033.

WILL TRADE 4 AIR FORCE G.A.'S FOR 2 MIAMI G.A.'S CALL CHRIS #277-9363

Aim High!!
-Sell me your Air Force tickets for top dollar.
-I need 4 GAs and 1 Student
**Call Jeff at 283-1164

2 Miami Stud Tix For Sale Best Offer John x1808

I HAVE AIR FORCE GA'S WILL TRADE FOR MIAMI GA'S X4046

*****FOR SALE*****
One MIAMI STUD
Best offer by 10/17
Call Tom x1808

FOR SALE: 2 married stud. tix AF, Miami, Penn St. Best Offer 287-5012

I NEED GA'S TO ALL HOME GAMES BRIAN 2049

Top Ten Reasons to Sell Mike Your Penn St. Student Ticket 10. It'll probably rain anyway. 9. It might even snow. 8. We always beat the Big 10. 7. YOU name the price. 6. I'm not as annoying as Edna and Earl. 5. Because my brother is coming, and he's really cool. 4. Because I promise this is the last Top Ten list from me. 3. YOU name the price. 2. I'm easy to reach at x4798. 1. You get to meet me.

Selling!!! 2 50yd. Air Force GA's, 5 Air Force STUD, & 3 Miami STUD EJ x1053

Need 4 GA's for AIR FORCE. Call Julia X3505

FOR SALE: Miami & AF STUD pair, AF GA. Best Offer by Fri.x3253.

I NEED AIR FORCE TICKETS! CALL TOM @ X 2259.

MIAMI- For Sale- 3 Miami Stu. tix 40 yd. line. Call and leave offer. 277-9080

I KNOW I AM NOT THE ONLY ONE THAT NEEDS MIAMI GA'S BUT I AM THE ONE WITH BIG BUCKS FOR THESE. call Krissy at 284-4350. DANKE!!

2 AIR FORCE GA'S FOR SALE CALL CARRIE AT 4049

I HAVE 2 SETS OF AIR FORCE G.A.'S AT THE 50 YD. LINE. GREAT SEATS! CALL FRANK AT X3646. LEAVE NAME AND OFFER IF NOT HOME

FOR SALE 2 AIR FORCE STUDS & 1 MIAMI STUD CALL JOAN #4003

NEED!! 2 Air Force GA's

Chris 233-5882

NEED 1 MIAMI STUD TICKET Call x2453

AIR FORCE STUD FOR SALE CALL TIM x3332

NEEDED:
3 Air Force stud. tix
Call 4431

For Sale: 3 MIAMI Stud. tix. Best offer. 284-5152 or 284-5115

I NEED 2 A.F. TIX-STUD OR G.A. CALL STACY 271-1953.

I NEED MIAMI TIX CALL JOHN 258-0809

I need GA's for Miami, Penn ST and Navy. WILL PAY WELL. I also will buy GA's for any other game too. Call Jason atx3413 or x3419

Uncle Morris from Iowa is coming for the Miami game and ..surprise he has no ticket. Call Kara if you have a Miami GA for Uncle Morris at x2761.

My little sister is coming ALL THE WAY FROM ALASKA to see the Penn St game. Call Lisa or Kara at x2761 if you have any Penn St. student tickets to sell.

YO! HELP Swens & Me HAVE 2 Navy GAS & AF STUs NEED 2Pen ST STU & Tennessee = BUY-SELL-TRADE MIKE x1183

need miami GAS please call x3735

Need 4 ND-Air Force Tickets Call Greg or Diana 272-2984

FOR SALE: 1 AF stud Nick x2355

I Need 2 Penn St. GAS or studs \$\$\$ Nick x2355\$\$\$

TWO AIRFORCE STUDENT TIX FOR SALE!!! CALL MIKE OR DAVE AT 3024

SELLING 1 MIAMI STUD TICKET —call LuAnn X4766

For Sale - MIAMI TICKET Leave Name, Number, Offer. 284-4419

HELP NEED TKTS ALL GAME BOTH STUDENTS AND GA'S CALL 273-1364

I need 9, yes 9 Miami Ga's Karen x4806

\$\$\$\$\$ PROUD SMC POP NEEDS 3 TIX TO ND/MIAMI GAME. WILL PAY \$. CALL WIL - 217/223-9609.

NEED MIAMI GA'S!!!!!!!

JUST WON THE LOTTERY—

I'M READY TO PAY BIG BUCKS!!!

PLEASE CALL—I'M DESPERATE

CALL CATHY AT 273-9624

I NEED AIR FORCE GA'S X1639

need one or two PENN STATE GAS. Call monica at 283-4021.

Need two tickets to ND vs. USC game, student or GA's. Call Betsy at x3899.

MIAMI TIX: need 1 student; call Bill x3300

Wealthy Alumni Desperately Need Miami Tix Call Tim x2015 \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

I am willing to SELL!!! 2 Miami GA's. Call Mary at (603)889-0368 & make offer.

NEED MIAMI STUD. TIX

CALL X3224

Sorin, Alumni and Grace dominate men's football

By RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

The third week of men's interhall football action is complete and front runners have begun to emerge for the different league titles. Sorin, Alumni and Grace are close to clinching their respective league championships.

ROCKNE LEAGUE

In a battle of undefeateds, Sorin came back from a 7-2 halftime deficit to beat Fisher 14-7. Sorin scored first on a safety when the Green Wave had the snap go over punter Rick Ebert's head and through the end zone.

Fisher's points came just before halftime, when the Otters fumbled an option pitch at their 10. Linebacker Gene Richards recovered for Fisher and on the next play Mick Green ran for the touchdown. Don McGhan added the PAT.

"This game was a bummer from our standpoint," said Fisher coach Ebert. "Our offense stunk it up; we didn't even complete a pass. We were fortunate to score when we did."

Fisher had the ball to start the second half, but Otter defensive end Mike Murphy's fumble recovery at midfield

gave Sorin its chance. The Otters scored the go-ahead touchdown on Vic Lombardi's 13-yard run. Sorin then sealed the win on its next possession with a 65-yard touchdown pass from Kevin Kramer to Lombardi.

"The one thing I can say is that I am happy to come away with a win in a situation where we did not execute well at all," stated Sorin coach Kramer. "That, however, says something about our team, when we can win without playing our best."

Carroll kept its playoff hopes alive by defeating Pangborn 8-0. Tom Sullivan broke through the Violence line and blocked a Pangborn punt through the end zone to give the Vermin a 2-0 halftime lead.

In the fourth period, the Vermin sacked Pangborn's quarterback on fourth down at the Violence five. On the subsequent play, Sullivan ran for the touchdown to provide the final margin.

Vermin coach Mike Baumer was especially pleased with the play of his defense, which only gave up two first downs to Pangborn. He said he looks forward to the upcoming off week in order to prepare for Carroll's upcoming game ver-

sus Sorin.

LEAHY LEAGUE

Alumni clinched an opportunity to defend its interhall championship by defeating Zahm 20-8. The Dogs stopped Zahm on its opening drive and then Chris Jeford blocked Greg Bachman's punt. Paul Nickodemus recovered for Alumni at the Zahm 20. Four plays later, Dave Ludwig scored from five yards out.

In the middle of the second quarter, Ludwig capped a 50-yard dog drive with a 12-yard run, and in the third period, Alumni iced the victory on a Ludwig 15-yard rush.

"Our team played well, we played a good Zahm team and we hope to sustain our level of play through Keenan in two weeks," said Dog coach Paul Szyperki. If Alumni defeats or ties the Knights, it will win the Leahy League.

Zahm's points came late in the fourth on a five-yard pass from Matt Lahey to Paul Shuga. Matt Seng added the PAT run.

"Just like last game, we had a punt blocked and all of a sudden, early in the game, we're down by a score," said Zahm coach Dan Stopar. "Coming from behind in this league is very difficult."

Keenan upped its record to 1-0-1 in its new division with its 6-0 victory over Cavanaugh. The Knights stopped Cavanaugh on fourth and one at the Knight 40 in the fourth quarter. After driving to the Cavanaugh 40, Mike Maier found wide receiver Pete Knight for the winning score.

PARSEGHIAN LEAGUE

Off-Campus seriously damaged Morrissey's chances of returning to the playoffs by tipping the Manor 7-6. The Crime took the opening drive 65 yards to grab the early 7-0 lead. Brian Doherty took Bob Alard's screen pass 30 yards for the score. Bob Topel added the PAT.

Morrissey came back just before halftime on Jamie McMillin's five-yard pass to Scott Taylor. The PAT failed due to a bad snap, the difference in the game.

"We played quite well," said Manor coach David Shaw. "In fact, we controlled the ball most of the second half . . . [b]ut they came up with two key interceptions and basically stopped our drives from getting close to field goal range."

For Crime coach Tom Helms, the key to the game was Off-Campus' ability to adjust to Morrissey's potent passing

game.

"They threw pretty well against us in the first half, but we made the necessary adjustments . . . and were able . . . to shut their passing game down afterwards," said Helms.

Grace virtually locked up a playoff spot with its 13-0 victory over Dillon. After a scoreless first half, Grace broke onto the scoreboard midway into the third period on Jim Kossler's 15-yard pass to Jeff Burns and Bob Sweeney's PAT.

In the fourth quarter, Grace coach Chris Sullivan tried a little trickery: he called for the halfback pass and Joe Minadeo executed it to perfection, finding Burns for a 35-yard completion. That play set up Grace's second touchdown as Kossler scrambled and threw to tight end Mike Kamradt. The ball bounced off Kamradt's hands right to Minadeo, who walked into the end zone.

"The key to this game was making the correct adjustments on defense to their [the Big Red's] run-and-shoot, and on offense . . . to find what would work in order to have our offense click," said Sullivan. "Obviously, the best way to get rid of any doubts about our playoff situation is to beat Flanner. We must beat Flanner, or our playoff hopes may be in jeopardy."

Items

continued from page 16

containing a large photo of Lou Holtz, and Irish athletic logos and campus scenes surround it.

People on campus already have started wearing the shirts,

and the ad in The Observer stating, "Buy It For 'The Cause,'" has been in the paper for more than a week. Sales already have been immensely successful.

"Our initial order was 11,000, but we've ordered 6,000 more," said Director of Student Activi-

ties Joe Cassidy. "And it looks like we'll have to up that. Every goal (for shirt sales) I've had is being broken."

The impressive sales can be attributed to the cooperative marketing by the Athletic Department, the bookstore and the Alumni Association.

Prospective Zheng-de supporters can purchase the shirt at LaFortune Student Center, the ice rink in the ACC, the golf and tennis shops and the bookstore. The shirt comes in short sleeves for \$10 and long sleeves for \$12.

Those not on campus can

order the shirt by calling 1-800-345-5027. There is a \$5 per-order charge when ordered by phone.

"What we'd like to do is have each class wear it a different day on the week before the Miami game," said Cassidy.

Scoreboard

NHL STANDINGS

Wales Conference

Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
New Jersey	2	1	1	5	15	13
Pittsburgh	2	1	0	4	17	12
Washington	1	1	0	2	10	11
NY Islanders	1	2	0	2	7	10
NY Rangers	1	2	0	2	13	12
Philadelphia	1	2	0	2	9	9

Adams Division

Boston	3	0	0	6	16	4
Montreal	2	0	1	5	14	11
Hartford	1	1	1	3	11	12
Buffalo	0	1	1	1	8	9
Quebec	0	2	1	1	6	15

Campbell Conference

Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Chicago	2	1	0	4	11	9
St. Louis	2	1	0	4	9	10
Minnesota	1	3	0	2	11	16
Detroit	0	2	1	1	9	16
Toronto	0	3	0	0	4	14

Smythe Division

Calgary	3	0	0	6	11	6
Edmonton	1	0	1	3	6	5
Winnipeg	1	1	1	3	13	8
Los Angeles	1	1	0	2	7	7
Vancouver	1	1	0	2	8	6

Tuesday's Games

New Jersey 5, Minnesota 2
St. Louis 4, Pittsburgh 3
Los Angeles at Vancouver, (n)

Wednesday's Games

Calgary at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.
Buffalo at Hartford, 7:35 p.m.
Washington at N.Y. Rangers, 7:35 p.m.
Quebec at Toronto, 7:35 p.m.
Boston at Winnipeg, 8:35 p.m.

RESULTS

Men's Soccer

Butler 2 Notre Dame 0 OT

SPORTS CALENDAR

Wednesday, October 10

WOMEN'S SOCCER vs. Wisc.-Milwaukee, 6:00 p.m.

Thursday, October 11

BASEBALL vs. Air Force, 7:30 p.m. at Coveleski Stadium

Friday, October 12

BASEBALL vs. Air Force, 8:30 at Coveleski Field
Women's Cross-Country at Indiana
Intercollegiate, 4:00 p.m.

INTERHALL

Men's

Rockne League

Sorin 2-0
Fisher 2-1
Carroll 1-1-1
St. Edward's 0-1-1
Pangborn 0-2
Sunday, Oct. 7
Sorin 14 Fisher 7
Carroll 8 Pangborn 0
Sunday, Oct. 14
St. Edward's v. Fisher
Pangborn v. Sorin

Parseghian League

Grace 3-0
Off-Campus 2-1
Flanner 1-1
Dillon 0-2
Morrissey 0-2
Sunday, Oct. 7
Grace 13 Dillon 0
Off-Campus 7 Morrissey 6
Sunday, Oct. 14
Flanner v. Grace
Morrissey v. Dillon

Leahy League

y- Alumni 3-0
Keenan 1-0-1
Cavanaugh 1-2
Stanford 0-1-1
Zahm 0-2
y- clinched playoff spot
Sunday, Oct. 7
Keenan 6 Cavanaugh 0
Alumni 20 Zahm 8
Sunday, Oct. 14
Stanford v. Cavanaugh
Zahm v. Keenan

Women's

Blue 3-1
Farley 3-1
Lewis 3-1
P.E. 2-2
P.W. 2-2
Knott 1-3
Siegfried 1-3
Sunday, Oct. 7
Farley 28 Knott 0
P.E. 13 P.W. 12
Lewis 6 Siegfried 0
Sunday, Oct. 14
P.E. v. Lewis
P.W. v. Knott
Farley v. Siegfried

Gold

Breen-Phillips 3-0
Howard 3-1
Off-Campus 2-1
Lyons 2-2
Badin 1-3
Walsh 0-4
Sunday, Oct. 7
Breen-Phillips 22 Badin 8
Lyons 12 Walsh 6 OT
Howard 14 Off-Campus 0
Wednesday, Oct. 10
Breen-Phillips v. Off-Campus
Sunday, Oct. 14
Walsh v. Howard
Lyons v. Breen-Phillips
Badin v. Off-Campus

End of regular season

University of Notre Dame Foreign Studies Programs in

Jerusalem
and
Mexico City

Spring Semester 1991
Applications Due
October 15, 1990

For more information please contact
Dr. Claudia Kselman
Assistant Director, Foreign Study Programs
420 Administration Building
239-5882

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
SUMMER ENGINEERING FOREIGN STUDY

in

LONDON, ENGLAND

INFORMATION MEETING:

Wednesday, October 10, 1990
Room 356 Fitzpatrick Hall
7:00 p.m.

ALL ENGINEERING STUDENTS WELCOME!

Holtz

continued from page 16
where we haven't made the progress and consequently has hampered our whole football team right now."

Holtz praised the overall play of his team in the loss to Stanford. He said he liked the way the offense played, and praised the front seven on defense. The problems, said Holtz, were the secondary, the three fumbles on punts and a failure to stop several third down conversions by the Cardinal.

"It was a situation that you don't normally face in coaching," said Holtz. "Normally

when you lose you put on the film and find several people who played very poorly or played lackadaisically, or made bad decisions. But that wasn't the case. For the most part, our football team really, really competed well."

After such a devastating upset, Holtz did not say whether he would make any specific changes on defense. He did hint of a change, however, when he said that cornerback Reggie Brooks had a "very, very bad shoulder."

"There are a lot of different things that we can do to improve our defensive secondary," said Holtz. "I think a lot of it is fundamentals, a lot of it is confidence. When you

get beat on third down four straight times (during the Stanford game), you have to worry about your people getting upset."

"There isn't any place where you have to be a unit any more than you do with your defensive secondary. They compliment one another, and we will be a good secondary before this year is over. There is no doubt about it. But that's not soon enough. It should have happened before now, and it will happen."

Holtz said that Raghib Ismail, who missed all but one play of Saturday's game because of a bruised thigh, will start at flanker this Saturday against Air Force.

a clue.

Also, it would be interesting to find out why Lambert resigned. Rosenthal said that the resignation was not coerced in any way. He said that he never issued any ultimatum to Lambert. He says the press release says it all.

I disagree with that final statement. The press release sugarcoats the issue. It tells us that Lambert did a great job building up the volleyball program, and that he suddenly resigned, without giving us a reason.

The players who set the ball rolling in this situation are silent, too. Do they have something to hide?

We don't know exactly what made Lambert resign, and we

are not sure why the athletic department would let him go so easily. We do know that the Irish looked pretty pathetic in the Golden Dome Classic this weekend without Lambert on the sidelines. There is a lot of talent on that volleyball team; too much to condone such a poor performance this past weekend.

\$3.00 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM

SCOTTSDALE • 291-4583

1. MARKED FOR DEATH
4:45-7:15-9:45
2. GHOST
4:30-7:00-9:30

TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090

1. PACIFIC HEIGHTS
4:45-7:15-9:45
2. POSTCARDS FROM THE EDGE
4:30-7:00-9:15
3. DESPERATE HOURS
5:00-7:15-9:30

RELEASING THEATRES

SPORTS BRIEFS

NVA - Campus Badminton. Double elimination singles and doubles tournament. Deadline for registration is today.

NVA CO-Rec Basketball. Entry deadline is today. Five team leagues consisting of five women and five men on a team. A fee of \$20 is due with roster. Call NVA for complete rules.

NVA Interhall Volleyball. Men's and women's divisions. Rosters of at least seven members from same hall will be in five team round robin leagues. Entry deadline is today.

Boxers: Veteran and novice, any and all, there is a mandatory meeting on Thursday, Oct. 11th at 9 p.m. in 127 Nieuwland. All Notre Dame boxers must attend. Any questions, call Norm at 233-8133.

The Notre Dame men's basketball team will be holding walk-on tryouts on Monday, Oct. 15th at 7 p.m. They were not held Monday the 8th as reported in the Observer.

Lambert

continued from page 16

We don't know what went on behind the scenes. We can't make a judgement on whether Lambert's release was appropriate, because the appropriate parties will not comment.

Rosenthal, reached last night, was vague in his explanation.

"(Lambert) indicated that he had some philosophical differences with the team," Rosenthal said. "He told us he would not coach anymore under those circumstances."

Several aspects of this situation are disturbing.

For starters, a statement regarding Lambert's situation should have been made Friday. The athletic department is responsible to faithful Irish fans who show up at the games and see Lambert absent from the bench. The fans at least have a right to know who coaches the team they support, and this past weekend, they didn't have

**WEAR IT
WITH CLASS!**

HAPPY 20th BIRTHDAY

**MICHAEL PATRICK
DUDDY**

**WITH ALL OF THE
LOVE IN MY HEART,
SHANNAH**

**P.S. THANK YOU FOR
YOUR LOVE, SUPPORT,
AND FRIENDSHIP**

1990-91 STUDIO SERIES

COMMUNICATION & THEATRE
PRESENTS
THE **TROJAN
WOMEN**
BY EURIPIDES

WASHINGTON HALL LABORATORY THEATRE

THURS., OCT. 4	8:10PM	DIRECTOR
FRIDAY, OCT. 5	8:10PM	REGINALD BAIN
SAT., OCT. 6	8:10PM	SET & LIGHTS
SUN., OCT. 7	3:10PM	KEVIN DREYER
WED., OCT. 10	8:10PM	COSTUMES
THURS., OCT. 11	8:10PM	RICHARD DONNELLY
FRIDAY, OCT. 12	8:10PM	STAGE MANAGER
SAT., OCT. 13	8:10PM	TONY BOSCO
SUN., OCT. 14	3:10PM	

TICKETS: \$5, \$4 STU/SEN CIT, WED THU & SUN
AVAILABLE AT THE DOOR OR IN ADVANCE AT
LA FORTUNE TICKET OFFICE. MASTERCARD/VISA
ORDERS CALL 239-8128

Free
Popcorn!

Daily Specials

Free
Popcorn!

THE COMMONS

OPEN 2p.m.-3a.m.



SEMINAR on NON-VIOLENCE

JANUARY 8-13

LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

(ONE CREDIT THEOLOGY COURSE)

Information Night Thursday October 11

7:00 pm at Center for Social
Concerns

For more information : call 239-5319

Oakland closes in on AL title

OAKLAND, Calif. (AP) — Same Boston start, same Oakland finish.

If this all looks familiar, it is. The A's again won with ease, 4-1 Tuesday, and now are on the verge of another sweep.

For the third straight game, the Red Sox took an early lead and for the third straight game, it wasn't enough. Only one difference this time — Boston's bullpen didn't blow it because it didn't get a chance to pitch.

Willie Randolph, filling in for injured Walt Weiss, had a pair of RBI singles and Dave Henderson made the most of his first start with a sacrifice fly as the Athletics won their ninth straight postseason game.

Oakland became the 18th team to take a 3-0 lead and the previous 17 all won, 13 by sweeps. That includes the Athletics, who routed the Red Sox in the 1988 playoffs and won last year's World Series over San Francisco in four straight.

Oakland will try Wednesday to advance to the World Series for the third straight season when it sends ace Dave Stewart against Roger Clemens, weak and pitching on three days' rest in a rematch of Game 1 starters.

"I don't believe they can win four games in a row, so I just don't see any point in (Clemens) pitching," Stewart said. "His shoulder is tired and I believe that probably he is tired."

"I would think that the best thing for Roger Clemens would be to rest for the rest of the year and get himself healthy and strong for next year. Or see if they should happen to win tomorrow's game and pitch on his regular day."

Stewart has won his last seven starts against Clemens and if it happens again, Oakland will be the first team to play in three consecutive World Series since the New York Yankees from 1976-78.

"We've played the best for a

long time," Oakland manager Tony La Russa said. "In most of our games, our starting pitching has been great and our relievers have been excellent. I think today was very typical."

Mike Moore, who struggled most of the season, shut down Boston on one run on four hits for six innings. Then it was time for Oakland's bullpen, which has not allowed a run in 5 2-3 innings this series; Boston relievers have given up 12 runs on 16 hits in 6 1-3 innings.

Dennis Eckersley pitched the ninth for his second save of the series and his nine career playoff saves and 10 in the postseason are both records.

"They're the best team in the world," Boston manager Joe Morgan said. "I've been saying that for a few years."

The Red Sox, meanwhile, have lost nine straight in the postseason.

Reds beat Pirates; lead NL series 3-1

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Eric Davis had trouble picking his finest moment Tuesday night after throwing the Pittsburgh Pirates into their darkest hour of the National League playoffs.

Davis threw out a belly-flopping Bobby Bonilla at third base as he desperately tried to stretch an eight-inning double in a one-run game. The fourth playoff putout by a Cincinnati outfielder ensured a 5-3 victory that put the Reds just one victory away from a World Series.

It was perhaps the most significant play of Davis' career, even if he was reluctant to admit it.

"I've won three Gold Gloves. I've taken homers away by going over the fence. I've dove and made

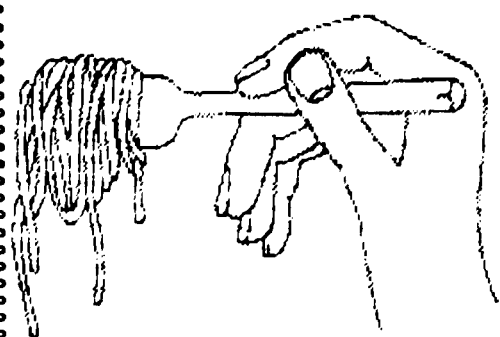
catches," Davis said. "It's hard to pick out one most significant play."

No one else had any illusions.

"That was the defensive play of the year," Bonilla said.

"When Eric threw Bonilla out, the whole team jumped out of the dugout. We felt the game was over," Reds starter Jose Rijo said. "It's an unbelievable feeling. He made a great play."

The Reds' outfield has done that with regularity throughout the four playoff games. Right fielder Paul O'Neill threw out runners at second and third base in the first two games, and Davis and Billy Hatcher wiped out two more Tuesday.

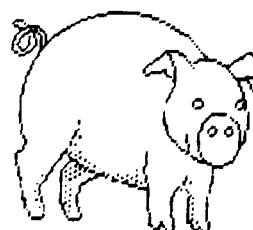


Sophomore Spaghetti Social

Oct. 10

From 5-6:30p.m.
in every dorm

come be an Italian for a night!



Hog Roast

Oct. 13

after Air Force Game
Tickets 6 in advance
7 at the gate

Parents and Alumni Welcome
Tickets at McCandless Desk

BENGAL

BOUTS

ND

NOTRE DAME BOXING

ATTENTION BOXERS

Mandatory Meeting

All those who want to box at Notre Dame,
novice and veterans must attend this meeting.

Medical and insurance forms will be distributed
in preparation for the upcoming mandatory physical

Thursday, October 11
127 Nieuwland Science Hall
9:00 pm

Women's soccer faces UW-

By **DAVE DIETEMAN**
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's soccer team (9-3-1) faces off against Wisconsin-Milwaukee this evening at 6 p.m. at Moose Krause Stadium in a game that may prove pivotal to the Irish drive for recognition as a regional power.

In the most recent central region poll, the Irish were ranked ninth, while Wisconsin-Milwaukee slipped out of the Top Ten after suffering a 10-0 rout at the hands of Wisconsin-Madison.

After suffering their first home loss of the season - a 2-0 decision against eighth-ranked Creighton - the Irish will be looking to get their game back on track before upcoming matchups with Northwestern and Saint Mary's College.

"These are some important games coming up for us," remarked Notre Dame head

coach Chris Petrucelli. "This is a big game for us. We have a big rivalry with Saint Mary's, and in between that game and the MCC Tournament we have a trip to Florida International. There is still a possibility for us to make this an outstanding season."

Last year, the Irish fell 2-1 to Wisconsin-Milwaukee on the road in the second game of the season. Bernie Holland, a senior co-captain who has been sidelined with injuries for the middle going of this season, scored the lone goal for Notre Dame on an assist from now-sophomore Denise Chabot. On the afternoon, the Irish were outshot 10-6.

"Wisconsin-Milwaukee is a very fast team," stated Petrucelli. "One of their forwards supposedly has blinding speed, while they have a midfielder who runs the show."

"I think that when we are dealing with a forward as dangerous as their player is sup-

posed to be, the biggest thing that we can do is to try and prevent her from getting the ball by shutting out the other players around her, because we can't match blinding speed. Defensively, keeping the ball away from her will be our concern."

While the Irish shutout at the hands of Creighton was only the second such offensive production lag of the season, Notre Dame will not allow such a drought to continue.

"We need to get our attack sparked back up," exclaimed Petrucelli. "After being shutout by Creighton, it's important for us to create some chances and score some goals."

Yet haven't the Irish played all their home games this season at Alumni Field, which is a larger field? Shouldn't the move to a smaller field (Krause) hamper the run-and-gun Notre Dame attack?

"Playing on a small field may be to our advantage," theorized Petrucelli. "Wisconsin-Milwau-

kee may not be able to run all over us and utilize their speed on a smaller field. Plus, we've had a couple of days to practice and train on the smaller field."

All things considered, the Irish are not out of the woods yet, largely because of injuries to several players. Shannon Jenkins, who dislocated her kneecap in practice last Wednesday, might return for Saturday's meeting with Northwestern.

Molly Lennon, who would have taken Jenkins spot, injured her left foot last Thursday and is listed as possible for the Northwestern match.

"With Molly in the lineup, maybe we would have done a couple of things differently," noted Petrucelli. "We miss

Shannon's intensity and her physical play. Molly Lennon can probably do the same job, but she is hurt too. I doubt that either will play tomorrow. It'd be optimistic to say that either of them will play on Saturday. That's really in doubt at this point."

As if the loss of Jenkins and Lennon did not sap Notre Dame's strength enough, the Irish are also temporarily without the services of freshman defender Brenda Gorski of South Bend, who adds both height and power to the defense.

Injuries aside, an impressive outing against Wisconsin-Milwaukee is what Notre Dame needs to keep scaling the cliffs of regional prominence.

Women's golf places six at Invite

By **JENNIFER MARTEN**
Sports Writer

The women's golf team finished off their fall season at the Northern Illinois Invitational over the weekend with a two round total of 709, placing the Irish sixth out of a field of ten which included strong teams from Northern Illinois, Illinois State and Kansas State.

The weather was the biggest factor in the tournament. Temperatures hovered around 40 degrees and the wind chill was near freezing. In addition, the

start of the tournament was rain delayed for several hours until tournament officials decided to start play regardless of weather.

Coach Hanlon felt the weather caused some problems for his young team.

"The weather was really mentally difficult to adjust to. It was the worst that we have ever had to play in and we didn't score well, but that is no excuse because everyone played under the same conditions," said Hanlon.

Junior Allison Wojnas posted the top Irish score with a 96-

hole tally of 244. Despite a sinus infection, senior Pandora Fecko was the second highest Irish finisher with a tie for 27th place. Freshman Chrissy Klein kept pace with senior Roberta Bryer as the two tied for 32nd place. Sophomore Kathy Phares and freshman Alicia Murray completed the Notre Dame squad with solid performances.

Hanlon was positive about the weekend.

"It was an important learning experience in that we know we need to be prepared to play in that weather," said Hanlon.

PARENT'S FOOTBALL WEEKEND UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

FIND OUT WHAT'S HAPPENING!!!

PICK UP A PARENT'S WEEKEND SCHEDULE OF EVENTS
AT THE LAFORTUNE INFORMATION DESK.

**NOTRE DAME
VS MIAMI** **T** SHIRTS
OCTOBER 20, 1990

SHIRTS ARE AVAILABLE THROUGH:
THE BOOKSTORE
GOLF PRO SHOP
TENNIS PRO SHOP
JACC HOCKEY PRO SHOP
LaFORTUNE INFORMATION DESK

SMC

continued from page 16

only one shot on goal the entire game.

"Overall the team played extremely well," said co-captain Troester. "We were able to utilize our basic skills and capitalize on offense."

Gilliland opened the scoring drive in the second half after she shot a corner kick into the upper left corner of the net.

Junior fullback Annie Hartzel added another goal as she went down the middle and shot the ball into the upper far corner of the net.

Soon after, junior Frannie Cappelleri tapped a goal into the net after a corner kick from freshman Katie Daniel.

"The team showed lots of composure," said Van Meter. "We were able to concentrate on the things that we have been working on all season."

The Belles travel to Calvin College this Saturday and then the team will return home to challenge Notre Dame in a long awaited match to be held on Monday, Oct. 16 at Saint Mary's Field.

WORLD AWARENESS SERIES PLAYING CATCH-UP WITH EUROPE

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 10th
The Possibilities for Peace in Northern Ireland

(Panel Discussion)
Most Rev. Edward Daly, Roman Catholic Bishop of Derry, Northern Ireland
Rt. Rev. Dr. James Mehaffey, Anglican Bishop of Derry and Raphone, Northern Ireland
Rev. Margret L. Johnson, Northern Ireland Working Group

4:00pm 121 Law School
Cosponsored with the Institute for International Peace Studies and the Center for Civil and Human Rights

• IRISH FEAST •
and Reception for guests from Northern Ireland
Dinner/ Buffet and Reception
Singer and Dancers: John Kennedy and the Sheamusin
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 10th
6:00 pm Faculty Dining Room, South Dining Hall
*Make reservations by calling Student Government 239-7668

STUDENT GOVERNMENT
GOVERNMENT

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 11th
Paddy's Payback: The American Impact on Ireland

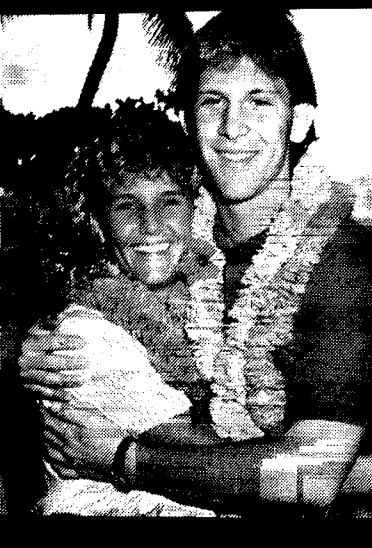
(Lecture)
Dennis Clark

4:15pm Hesburgh Library Lounge
Cosponsored by the Ancient Order of Hibernians and The Charles and Margaret Hall Cushman Center for the Study of American Catholicism



adworks

Elizabeth Crisp,
is
The Best Sister
Happy Birthday
Love, John



ALUMNI SENIOR
IE CLUB

WED

Cross the Border!

THURS

CUP NITE

FRI

**NO LUNCH
NO GRAD
NITE
OPEN FROM
9-2**

SAT

**WE'RE
OPEN
1/2 HOUR
AFTER THE
GAME ENDS**

CAMPUS

Wednesday, October 10, 1990

4:30 p.m. Reading by Carole Glickfeld, author of "Useful Gifts". Selections from her fiction. Room 223 Hayes-Healy. Sponsored by ND English Department and Abrams Chair in Jewish Studies.

7 p.m. Film, "Written on the Wind," Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum. Admission \$2. Sponsored by Notre Dame Communication & Theater.

9 p.m. Film, "October," Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum. Admission \$2. Sponsored by Notre Dame Communication & Theater.

Thursday, October 11, 1990

noon Coffee Reception, "A Return to Tradition." Stapleton Lounge, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Student Alumnae

LECTURE CIRCUIT

Wednesday, October 10, 1990

6:30 p.m. Workshop, "International Students: The Job Search" by Marilyn Rice, assistant director of Career and Placement Services. Career and Placement Services Conference Room.

7:30 p.m. "Under the Influence," Jean Kilbourne, Member of the Board of Directors of the National Council of Alcoholism. Hesburgh Library Auditorium. Sponsored by Notre Dame's Office of Alcohol and Drug Education and Saint Mary's College.

MENUS

Notre Dame

BBQ Ribs
London Broil
Noodles Romanoff

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1 Gelid

5 Broom made of twigs

10 Bridge coup

14 Island or port now called Xiamen

15 Marry on the run

16 "Welcome _____," Altman film

17 Operatic offering by Puccini

20 Erne or eagle

21 Nerve networks

22 Morning condensation

23 Canadian Indians

25 Shiny fabric

29 Hors d'oeuvres

32 Portent

33 Squelched

34 Adage

36 Operatic offering by Gounod

40 Male sheep, to a Londoner

41 Fluff, in Frankfurt

42 Stem

43 Touch up old furniture

45 Domesticated European polecat

47 Genre

48 Type of scan

49 At right angles to a ship's keel

52 Subject to obligation
- DOWN
- 1 David, for one

2 Actor Sharif

3 Mineral deposit

4 Pair

5 Like some paths

6 Nudge

7 Like some pickles

8 Choose

9 Lincoln Ctr. building

10 A star of "She-Devil"

11 Golf shot

12 "_____ Want for Christmas . . .": 1946 song

13 Pre-Columbian Amerind

18 Created

19 Operatic offering by Verdi

23 Fact

24 Chemical compound

25 Ilk

26 _____ -propre (self-respect)

57 Operatic offering by Wagner

60 Succulent plant

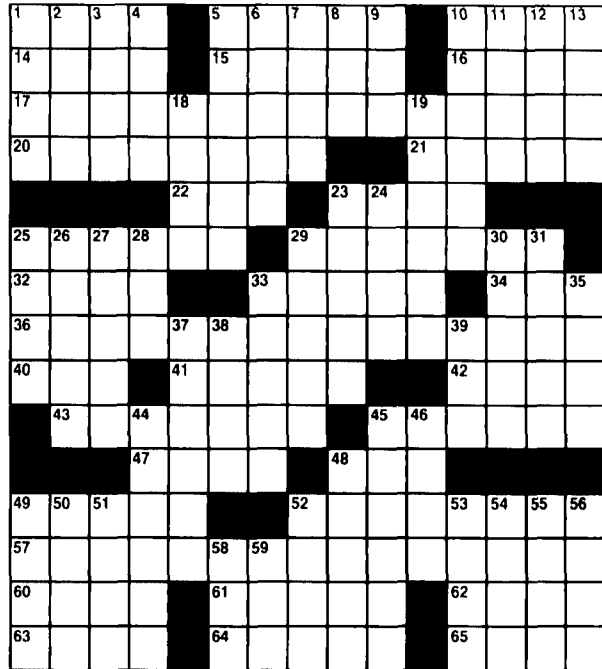
61 Join

62 "To _____ and a bone . . .": Kipling

63 Tear

64 Less feral

65 Racquets and paddles



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

REEL SMEW ABAS
ACLE AERI ADAGE
SLOG GRIN PARIS
PAPALOVESMAMBO
STELE ARA
AIT FITNESS
STE SNIPED TROSS
HAL ESTATES IRE
ALAS TALENT NAP
GENTIAN DSO
ANN MASTS
LETSTWISTAGAIN
REVUE OVER ALMA
AVERT VANE PEER
DYNE ENDS ESSE

- 27 Home of the Sun Devils

28 Abilene-to-Fort Worth dir.

29 Style of cooking

30 Glyceride is one

31 "Socrate" composer

33 Reserved

35 Departed

37 Wolfe's "_____ and the River"

38 Verve

39 Misdo

44 Emulated Tai and Randy

45 Dell denizen

46 Major ending

48 "Le _____ de Monte Cristo," by Dumas père

49 Gelling agent

50 Tree trunk

51 Backward note?

52 Disfigure

53 Kind of bag

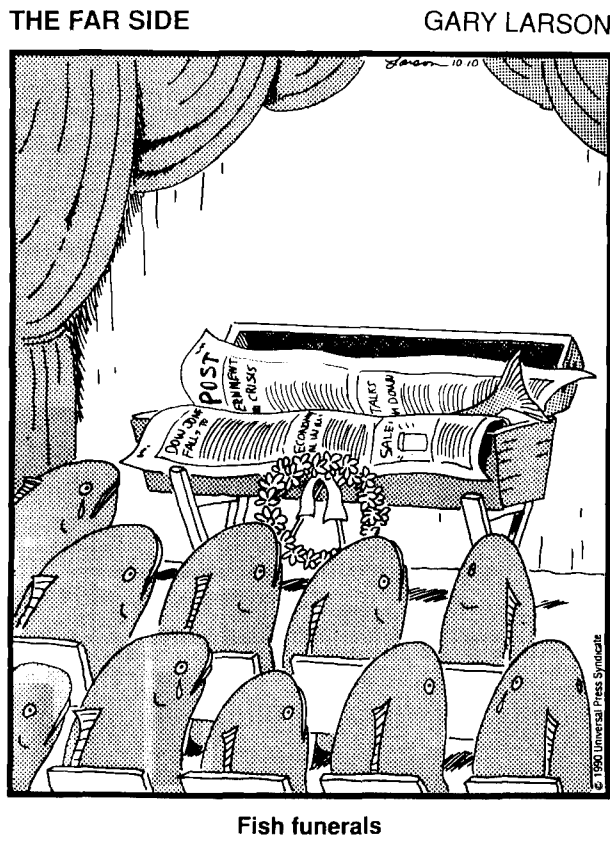
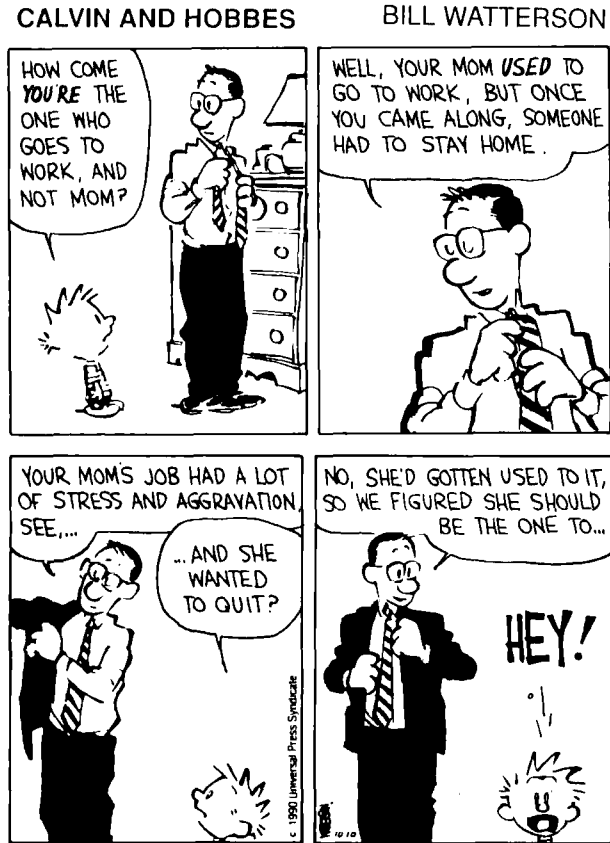
54 Halo

55 Pesky mite

56 Roe

58 Muffler's menace

59 Gene material
- Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).



CASINO NIGHT

Friday, October 12

7:30 to 10:30 PM

Stepan Center

SUB MOVIES:

THURSDAY

Goldfinger--8PM and 10PM

Montgomery Theatre, Admission is \$1.

FRIDAY and SATURDAY

The Little Mermaid--8PM and 10:30PM

Cushing Auditorium, Tickets are \$2.

PARENT'S

FOTBALL

WEEKEND

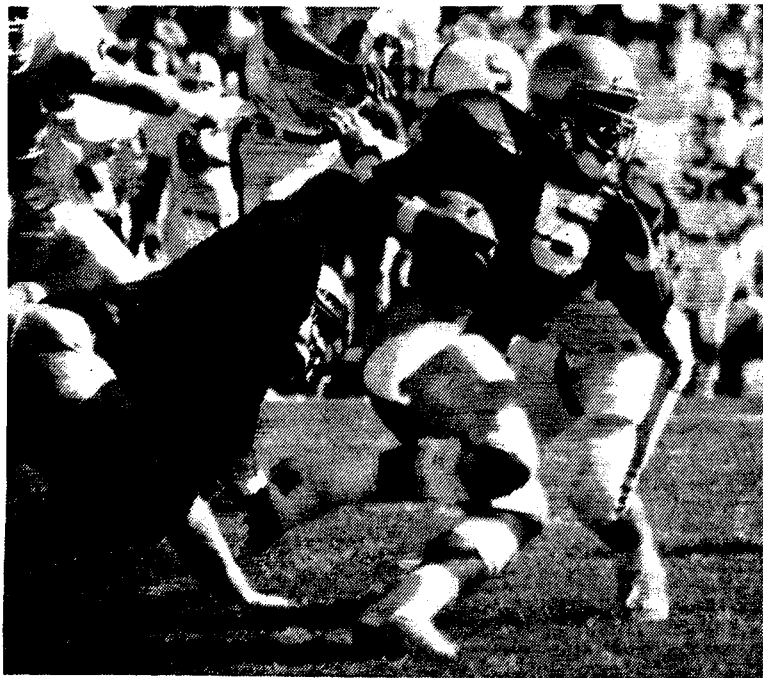
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

Open Forum

12:15PM

Fieldhouse Mall

STUDENT UNION BOARD



The Observer/Ken Osgood

While Rodney Culver ran for 104 yards against Stanford, Head Coach Lou Holtz said that Notre Dame's 36-31 loss has eliminated the Irish from contention for the National Championship.

Holtz says ND won't be No. 1

By **SCOTT BRUTOCAL**
Assistant Sports Editor

Partly because of Saturday's loss to Stanford and partly because of Notre Dame football's special situation, Head Coach Lou Holtz discounted any possibility of the Irish winning a national championship this year.

"I'm not concerned at all about a national championship. As far as I'm concerned, that's a dead issue," said Holtz, speaking at a press conference Tuesday. "The only chance we had was to go 11-0, and play anybody else that went 11-0. When you're here (at Notre Dame), you're not going to win it with a loss."

When asked to explain why

Notre Dame in particular had to go undefeated to be chosen as the top team in the country, Holtz used the Orange Bowl last year against Colorado as an example.

"We were number two in the poll, we played number one (Colorado) in the poll, we beat number one very decisively, and we drop a spot in the final," said Holtz. "Can you explain that? Now mind you, I'm not complaining."

Notre Dame going into the game with Colorado was ranked fourth in the Associated Press poll and ended up second. But the sentiment was echoed by the Blue & Gold Illustrated headline "The Agony of Victory" after Notre Dame beat Colorado, only to watch No. 2 Miami move into the top spot.

"We control our own destiny, but the time to worry about (winning the national championship) was last Friday," said Holtz. "You've got to be lucky to win a national championship, particularly at Notre Dame. You've got to win it overwhelmingly, convincingly, or else you don't win it at all."

Not discouraged by the poll specters, Holtz said he likes the improvements his team has made in the last four weeks.

"I think we've made an awful lot of progress in a lot of different areas and in certain instances approached being a very, very good football team," he said. "Not a great football team. The amazing thing is that there are some areas

see **HOLTZ** / page 12

Explanations needed for volleyball situation

Getting to the bottom of the story behind the release of ex-Notre Dame volleyball coach Art Lambert is frustrating, to say the least.

This much we know:

- The Notre Dame players refused to practice at least once last week while Lambert was on a recruiting trip. Some players then met with Athletic Director Richard Rosenthal, presumably to air their grievances against Lambert.

- Lambert met with Rosenthal on Friday.

- Friday night Lambert told the press that he would no longer be coaching the Notre Dame volleyball team. Irish assistant Maria Perez coached the team to three losses in the Golden Dome Classic.

- Rosenthal would not make a statement, however. Instead, he waited until Monday to announce that Lambert had resigned. The official press release was filled with praise for the deposed coach. Rosenthal was quoted as saying "we're certainly appreciative of the contributions Art has made during his seven years as head coach."

If everybody was so appreciative of Lambert's contributions, why didn't they make more of an effort to keep him around?

Ken Tysiac
Associate Sports Editor

see **LAMBERT** / page 12

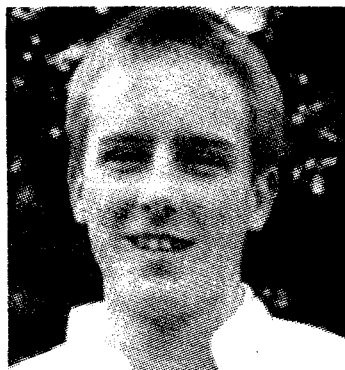
By **RICK SALVINO**
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's golf team finished second Tuesday in the nine-team MCC Golf Championship. The final round was postponed Tuesday due to bad weather conditions, with the Irish only three strokes behind champion Xavier.

The second place finish halted Notre Dame's two-year tournament winning streak and gave Xavier its first conference championship outside of men's basketball.

Despite the second place finish, there was cause for the Irish to celebrate as junior Mike O'Connell captured the individual championship. O'Connell finished with a score of 148 en route to the title. Men's golf coach George Thomas was very pleased with O'Connell's performance.

"Mike played an outstanding tournament and his victory was a very positive note for the team," Thomas said. "However, I was disappointed that the



Mike O'Connell

team did not win. I felt that we were the strongest team in the tournament, and had we played the final round, we would have won."

Nevertheless, Thomas was satisfied with the team's performance. He attributed the second place finish to a bad ruling by the tournament officials, which cost the Irish four strokes.

"I anticipated a win by us, but the bad ruling and the poor conditions of the greens really hurt us," he concluded.

The Irish placed two players

on the seven-man all-conference team. In addition to O'Connell, sophomore Chris Dayton also qualified for the team. Dayton shot a 150 for the tournament and finished in a tie for third place.

Other contributors to the

Irish's second place finish were senior Paul Nolte, who shot a 155; sophomore Joe Shenn with a 159 and freshman Jay Johnsrud with a total of 156 for the tournament.

The tournament concluded the fall schedule for the men's golf team, which now looks toward the spring season. Coach Thomas expects improvement, but, because of a very tough schedule, his team will face some major obstacles.

"We will be facing some of the toughest teams in our region," Thomas commented, "and I don't expect us to pull any huge upsets. However, our scoring averages are very good right now, and I hope that we can continue to improve them in the spring."

SMC soccer wins 5-0 to go 10-1-1

By **TASHA TIGHT**
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's soccer team prevailed over the University of Chicago 5-0 yesterday at Saint Mary's Field to improve their record to 10-1-1.

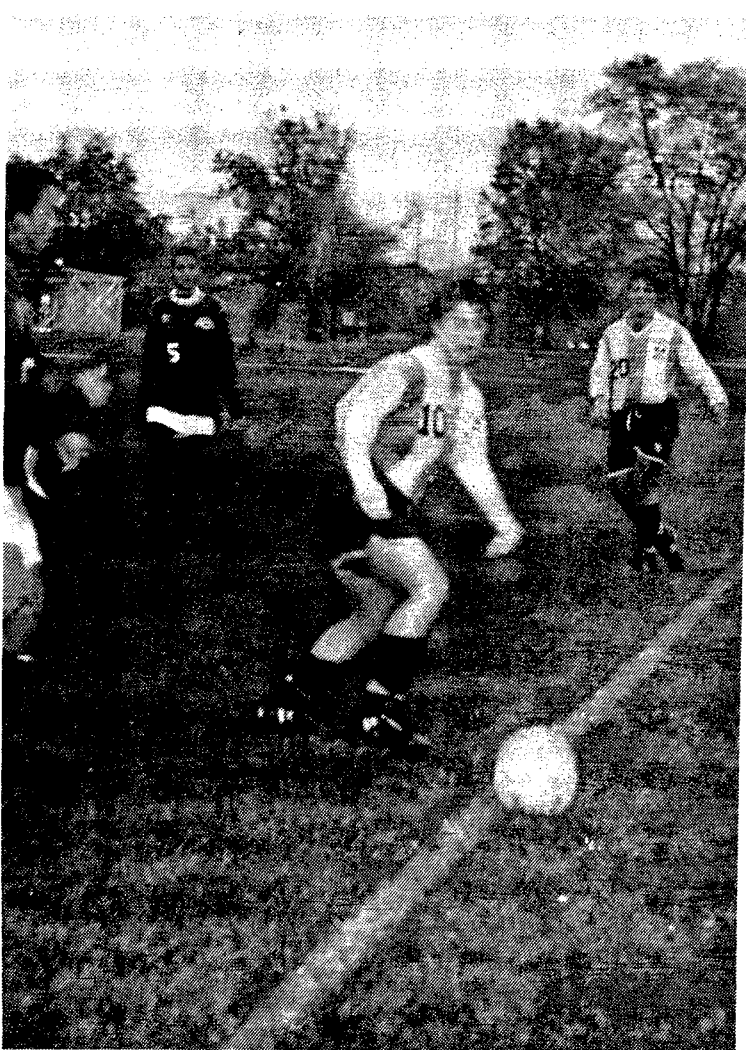
The Belles played an outstanding match despite wet and cold conditions.

Saint Mary's first two goals came in the first half of a game that was played for the most part in front of the opponent's goal.

Ten minutes into the half Megan Dalsaso flicked a goal in after a crossing shot from Trish Troester. Five minutes later Stacy Winget tapped in the ball after a corner kick off of Greer Gilliland.

"I was happy with the team execution," remarked Coach Tom Van Meter. "Despite the brutal conditions everyone contributed to the team effort."

Saint Mary's began the second half completely containing the University of Chicago offense and defense, allowing



The Observer

The St. Mary's soccer team defeated the University of Chicago 5-0 Tuesday night to up their record to 10-1-1 on the season.

see **SMC** / page 14

T-shirt raises money to support ND student

It was the kind of day that changes a life, but in this case Notre Dame students and family have a chance to erase part of the insult from the injury.

Graduate student Zheng-de Wang, destined for a doctorate in sociology at Notre Dame, was struck by a car in a hit-and-run affair shortly less than a year ago. He had been walking to his off-campus home.

The accident left Zheng-de comatose in South Bend hospital for several months. In all, the Chinese 28-year-old was injured so severely that he spent 11 months in the hospital. His parents, from Tianjin in the People's Republic of China, flew to the United States in November and have been assisting in his recovery since.

Zheng-de was uninsured.

Today, Zheng-de is undergoing therapy at the St. Paul's Retirement Community in South Bend. Although he still cannot talk, he is able to recognize his old friends and move his fingers for simple communication. His doctors have hope that he can regain mobility and speech.

That is where it stands for him, and here the Notre Dame family can help. In keeping with Zheng-de's extreme physical, emotional and financial plights, a group of Notre Dame students have designed a commemorative T-shirt for next Saturday's Miami game, which marks one year to the day of Zheng-de's accident.

The shirt is navy blue, with a classy "Notre Dame vs. Miami" and a picture of the two teams' helmets on the front. On the back, there is a multicolored picture of a game ticket



Scott Brutocao

Irish Items

see **ITEMS** / page 11