

# The Observer

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Marines order first reserves Pentagon may send more units by year's end

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Marine Corps is ordering the first call-up of reservists for combat roles in the Persian Gulf crisis, a Pentagon source said Friday.

The Marine call-up is relatively small and will not add substantially to the U.S. combat capabilities in the gulf. However, the Pentagon is considering calling major Army reserve combat units to active duty, possibly before year's end.

The Marines will call up individual infantrymen from various units around the country, not entire units, the source said.

The New York Times reported Monday that the Pentagon already has decided to put major reserve combat units on active duty. Maj. Doug Hart, a Pentagon spokesman, said he was unaware of any such decision and that no combat units had been activated.

All of the more than 34,000 reserves from all the armed services already called to active duty for Operation Desert Shield are being used in support roles such as truck driving, water purification and military intelligence. The Marines had accounted for only 200 of the 34,000 total.

The Marine infantrymen being called up will be among approximately 800 reservists in a variety of military jobs being ordered to report for active duty later this week, the source said.

The source declined to say how many of the 800 are in combat roles.

Use of reserves in combat jobs is politically sensitive because it can be viewed as putting the country on a wartime footing. No shots have been fired in the confrontation with Iraq, other than warnings shots across the bows of ships,

but President Bush has not ruled out the use of force to oust Iraq from occupied Kuwait.

The Pentagon has been under pressure from some congressional leaders to use combat reserves. Defense Secretary Dick Cheney had resisted using them, saying the 180-day maximum period of activation for reserves was too short to make good use of them, even though some Army three-brigade divisions were designed with one brigade a reserve brigade.

Such divisions now in Saudi Arabia took an active duty brigade from elsewhere in the Army, rather than the so-called "round-out" brigades, when they let for the Persian Gulf.

Congressional concern was erased earlier this month when Congress, shortly before adjourning, doubled the limit on active duty service for combat reserves to 360 days.



### AIDS victims deserve respect

AP Photo

Eastern Kentucky native Belinda Mason, a member of the national commission on AIDS addresses members of the Kentucky House in Frankfort in February. Since her appointment to the commission, Mason has made more than 50 visits to clinics, churches and schools, urging her audiences to respect the rights if those with AIDS.

## Prostitutes can be 'addicted to lifestyle,' says Washington

By ANNA MARIE TABOR  
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

"We have this fascination with hookers, whores, and loose women," said Patricia Washington in her lecture yesterday.

In her lecture, "International Prostitution: The Economics of Sex," Washington, director of Minority International and Nontraditional Student Life, said that "prostitution is one of the hottest topics now." Moviegoers who have seen Total Recall or Pretty Woman can attest to this statement, she added.

Washington dispelled the "glamorous and glittery" life of

the prostitute that is often conveyed on a television or movie screen. While a naive viewer may believe that her "prince charming" will rescue her from the streets as Edward did to Vivian (Pretty Woman), Washington said that prostitution is illegal, dangerous, and "(prostitutes) are more likely to wind up dead."

Furthermore, the "hooker with a heart of gold" and the hooker who is out to save the world are myths, according to Washington. "There is a significant number of women who are selling themselves not because it's glamorous but because of economic necessity."

"(Prostitution) is a lucrative business. The majority of the money they make goes to pimps, madames, massage

parlor owners, those who make movies, substances, protection, and health care."

In addition to the safety and disease risks of prostitution and control others have over finances, Washington said prostitutes are "in jeopardy with law officials—they are often encouraged to be informants." Worldwide, there are "literally millions of women working in a clandestine fashion."

Washington described prostitution as merely an exchange of money for sexual favors and "a transaction that does not involve emotion. It is cold and clinical." Prostitutes work either full- or part-time "because of limited opportunities or because (other) jobs are unavailable."

However, Washington said that given a chance to do something else, some prostitutes wouldn't choose another profession since "some people can get addicted to that lifestyle, not knowing what the next 30 minutes or hour will be like."

Around the world, many women are forced into prostitution to survive. Washington asked, "What happens (during war) when men are killed? What do women do to survive? They don't pick up a machete, they use what is at hand."

Washington traced the evolution of prostitution from the initial "laissez-faire" attitude to the current "white, black, and brown slave trade." There is also an increasing number of

children, both boys and girls, involved in prostitution.

Judging from the past, Washington doesn't see the elimination of prostitution as a realistic goal. She identified many prostitutes as having "a belief of little human value" or "needing a man in their lives."

In answer to the question of offering alternative jobs, Washington stated the difficulty is to "convince a woman to decide to work for minimum wage at McDonald's rather than turn a couple of tricks."

She cautioned against involvement in prostitution since "once you have been identified as a prostitute, it's hard to get out of that. You are already involved with elements of the underworld."

## Arturo discusses fictional themes

By PATRICK  
NINNEMAN

News Writer

Arturo Arias, an award winning author and a professor at the University of California, San Francisco, spoke Monday on the conflict between imaginative and experimental fiction and socially realistic literary fiction in the twentieth century. Arias focused on Central American and Caribbean authors, and their development of these divergent themes.

Arias said that for Central America, and also for the world, the 1920's saw the beginnings of this interesting conflict. Mexico underwent a revolution in the years following World War I. This upheaval sparked many Mexican journalists to turn towards fiction as a reflective forum for social commentary. Arias said that "many saw fiction as a vehicle of reality, a mirror of culture and history." He called this development social realism.

The predominant literary theme, according to Arias, that conflicted with social realism was the avant-garde, surrealist position that literature created its own universe, and needed no overt social relevance.

Arias said that the rise of communism further heightened the struggle between the two themes, for communists attacked surreal writing as mere bourgeois decadence. Stalin's Soviet regime, according to Arias, argued that all art "should enlighten and uplift the masses. Art should push the masses toward revolution."

Arias mentioned that surrealist literature failed to spark the masses, for its language and style often were too complicated to be accessible to the average reader.

Two individuals, according to Arias, began to combine these two themes of fiction writing into a cohesive unit. These writers were Alejo Carpentier of Cuba, and Miguel Asturias of Mexico. Both were simultane-

ously engrossed with European surrealism and also Marxism.

Arias said that these writers "pushed for a literary synthesis that incorporated cultural identity and also reshaped literary form." The incorporation of identity would satisfy social realism, while reshaping literary form would approach a surrealist style of literature.

This synthesis continued into the 1960's and 70's, according to Arias. He noted that proponents of surrealism wanted fiction that required an active, participatory reader, rather than a complacent acceptor of any text's ideas. Social realists wanted literature that appeared relevant and accessible to all readers, rather than an elite few.

Arias said much of Latin American fiction during the 1980's moved further towards surrealism for it "viewed reality in terms of possible avenues for society to go."



AP Photo

### Moscow says 'No!'

Approximately 154 pounds of narcotics and various kinds of weaponry were confiscated from dope pushers and their clients in Moscow Wednesday. The seizure took place on October 24 and was the result of a series of operations by the drug fighting squad of the Moscow Interior Ministry Department.

INSIDE COLUMN

# Stereotypes lead to distorted views

It's halftime of Monday night football's game the Cleveland Browns and the Denver Broncos. ABC runs a promotional spot for its series, "Coach," in which the three coaches discuss which team will win the game. One of the men says regardless of the game's outcome the Browns can't win because even if they beat Denver they still have to go back to Cleveland.



**Alicia Reale**  
Business Copy Editor

Drumroll, laughter, and out comes another easy joke based on a stereotypical view of the city of Cleveland. Never mind that the city has a cultural and entertainment heritage that few cities can match—quality museums, professional performances, major sporting events, magnificent park systems and suburbs equal to those of any city. Regardless of these facts, all that anyone remembers is the burning of the Cuyahoga River 20 years ago.

Here at this geographically diverse University your first identity consists of where you're from. At orientation the first question a first-year student hears is, "What's your name?" which is inevitably followed by, "So, where are you from?" Thus the stereotype begins.

Being from Cleveland, a city which is constantly ridiculed, the stereotyping began for me day one of my collegiate experience. Initially I was irritated by the countless jokes from, "Is the river still burning?" to "When is the last time the Cleveland Indians won a pennant?" I have now, however, grown so accustomed to this I simply tell people "Yes I'm from Cleveland, no jokes please!"

People have preconceptions concerning just about every region of the country. Not a day goes by that my roommate from Wisconsin is not teased about being a cheesehead.

Students from the South are expected to include a ya'll in every sentence, those from Iowa are said to have corn growing from their ears and all New Yorkers' accents are imitated after their every word. Texans are believed to wear ten gallon hats, cowboy boots and revere Conway Twitty.

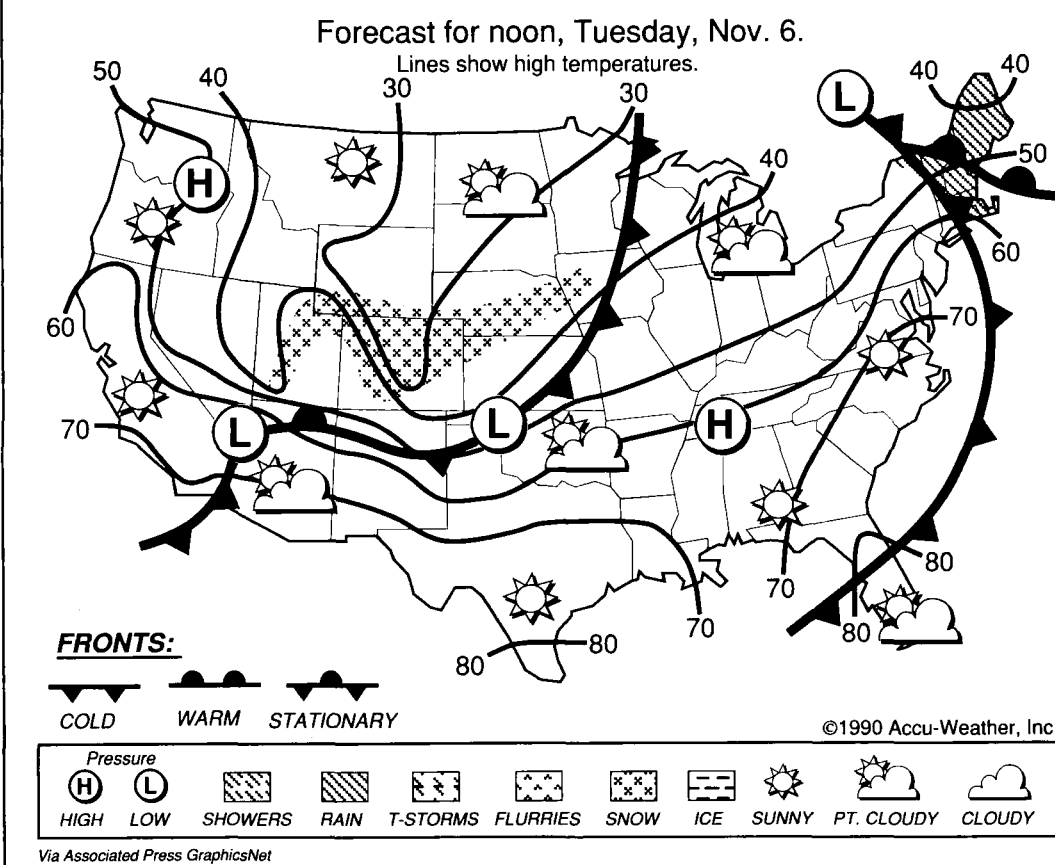
Although a good knee-slapper can often be derived from these stereotypes, we tend to overlook the misleading fallacies of these preconceptions. All too often, they are based on trite generalizations which lead to distorted views.

We have a tendency to establish ideas without legitimate experience or factual data. We impassively accept common definitions, not venturing to formulate independent opinions.

As students at this University we are challenged to overcome these stereotypes. Get to know people for who they are and what interests them. Who knows? They might surprise you.

*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

WEATHER



Yesterday's high: 55  
Yesterday's low: 39  
Nation's high: 86 (Fort Meyers, Fla.)  
Nation's low: 8 (Sioux Falls, S.D.)

Forecast: Partly cloudy today with scattered showers. Highs in the lower to mid 40's. Tonight, continued cloudy with lows on the 30's. Tomorrow highs in the low to mid 40's, mostly cloudy.

OF INTEREST

**Discerning life decisions-** are you interested in religious life? Do you have questions you would like answered? If so, a Discernment Group has begun for young women who would like to come together to share, pray, and discern to what they're being called. For more info call Sisters of Holy Cross membership office M-F 8-4:30 at 284-4466. Ask for either Sr. Marilyn Zugish, CSC or Sr. Patricia Riley, CSC.

**Off campus students** may pick up phone books at the student government office secretary's office on the second floor of LaFortune. Mon-Fri. from 9-5.

**Notre Dame Orchestra Concert** will present a Fall Concert Tues, Nov. 6 at 8pm in Washington Hall. Guy Victor Bordo will conduct the orchestra with faculty member Carolyn Plummer as violin soloist. The program features Mozart's Overture to "Don Giovanni," J.S. Bach's Concerto for Violin in A minor, and Beethoven's Symphony No. 4 in B-flat. The concert is free and open to the public.

**Semester Around the World** informational meetings. One is at SMC, Chameleon Room, Nov. 7 ant 6:30 pm. Another is at the Notre Dame Library Auditorium, Nov. 6 at 5:30 pm. For more information, call Kelly at 284-5116.

**All club presidents** are reminded to check their mailbox outside room 207 LaFortune periodically.

**Christmas Around the World '90.** As a reminder to representative from student groups participating, an organizational meeting will be held Wed, Nov. 7 at 7:30 pm in the Notre Dame Room, second floor of LaFortune. Questions? Call Karen or David, Student Activities Office (7308).

**Fireside Chat** regarding the "Change in U.S. Foreign Policy towards the Middle East" will take place Thursday, Nov. 8 from 7-9 p.m. in the Cavanaugh Hall basement. Professor Patrick Gaffney will be the guest speaker. The event is sponsored by the Muslim Students' association.

**ISO Banquet** will be held on Friday, Nov. 9 and tickets are on sale at the ISO office in LaFortune.

**India Association of Notre Dame** presents: Diwali 1990 (Festival of Lights) Location: Washington High School, Sat. Nov. 10, 5-11 pm. Authentic Indian food catered from Chicago and Entertainment featuring classical dancers from India, modern Indian drama, music of India. Tickets 8\$ to \$10. Contact: Sunil Dixit, Dinesh Kulkarni 272-0251/ 289-7506.

**Anyone interested** in participating in Art Expo '90, an informal exhibit to be held Nov 12-14, should sign up today in the SUB office from 3-5 or call 239-7757.

WORLD

**Tension mounted in Haiti** on Monday, the eve of a ruling on whether supporters of the Duvalier dictatorship that terrorized the country for nearly three decades can run in the December elections. The Electoral Council was expected Tuesday to ban at least three Duvalierists from participating, and many Haitians worried such a ruling could unleash a wave of violent retaliation as it did in 1987. "November evokes for some a vision of apocalypse," Jean Dominique, director of the independent Radio Haiti-Inter, said in a radio commentary. "In 1987, disqualified candidates put an already devastated country to the torch." As night fell Monday on the capital of Port-au-Prince, where more than 1 million people live, huge traffic jams formed as Haitians stocked up on supplies and food in case of violence.

**King Hussein of Jordan** warned that "no one will leave a winner" from a war in the Persian Gulf and said Monday he fears armed conflict might be imminent. The Jordanian monarch made his remarks during an interview with Radio France International before meeting with President Francois Mitterrand. The king told RFI that nations contributing to the multinational force in the gulf are beginning to rethink the possibility of war in the world's largest oil-producing region. He named no specific nations. Asked if he thought war was imminent, Hussein responded: "If it's going to happen, it will be very imminent. But I don't wish it." "If we look at the situation on the ground, there exists the possibility of an incident happening, either by accident or on purpose," Hussein said.

## The Observer

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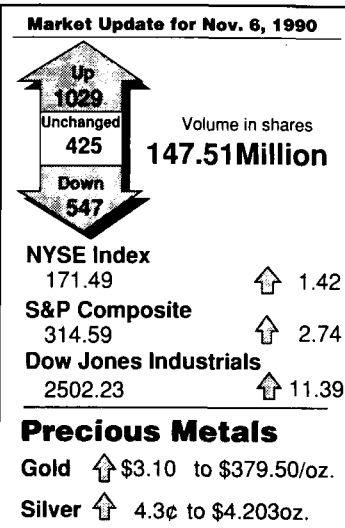
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NATIONAL

**The Environmental Protection Agency** said Monday that large cities and heavily populated suburban counties must develop programs to reduce contamination of water that flows through storm sewers. The requirements apply to cities with a population of more than 100,000 as well as to heavily populated suburban counties and is hoped to reduce the discharge of pollutants into public storm sewer systems and eventually into public waterways. The EPA said that about 100,000 industrial facilities also must obtain federal permits for discharging water into public sewer systems. The new EPA rules are required by a 1987 law that ordered the agency to reduce runoff pollution in water that flows into storm sewers. Storm water often contains a wide range of pollutants including toxic pesticides from lawns and oil or grease from roads and parking lots.

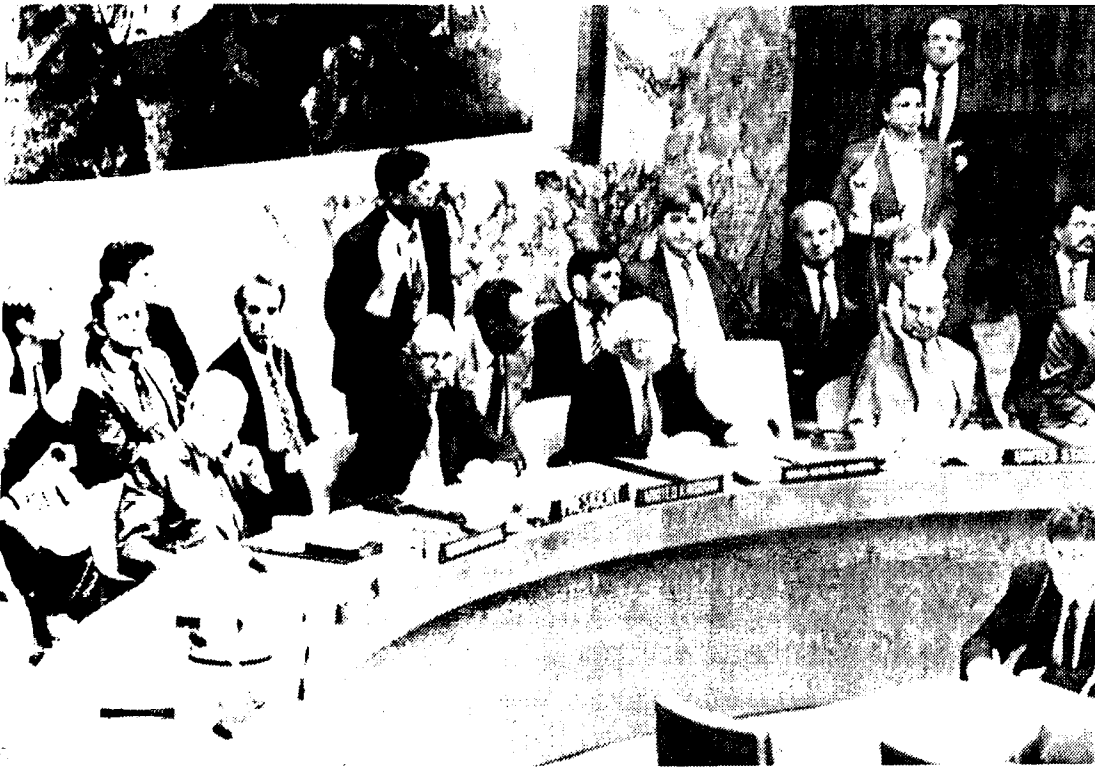
MARKET UPDATE



ALMANAC

On November 6:

- In 1869: The first official inter-collegiate football game was played in New Brunswick, N.J. Rutgers beat Princeton, six goals to four.
- In 1913: Mohandas Gandhi was arrested as he led a march of Indian miners in South Africa.
- In 1977: 39 people were killed when an earthen dam burst, sending a 30-foot wall of water through the campus of Toccoa Falls Bible College in Georgia.
- In 1978: Two days after the Iranian hostage crisis began, Prime Minister Mehdi Bazargan and his government resigned, leaving Ayatollah Khomeini and his Revolutionary Council in control of Iran.



### Rebuke for Israel

US Ambassador to the UN, Thomas Pickering (2nd from right) raises his hand as the US joins 14 other Security Council members in voting unanimously to rebuke Israel for rejecting a UN mission to investigate the recent killings of Palestinians at Temple Mount.

AP Photo

## Amendment proposed to Senate

By **PETER AMEND**  
News Writer

In Student Senate this week, a new amendment was proposed that would provide the Student Business Board an explicit course of action in the event of a failing student business.

Lisa Bostwick, senator of district 2, who submitted the proposal, said "The idea of accountability is what the Student Senate is trying to do."

The amendment states:

- Upon suggestion of the Student Body Treasurer, the Student Senate may place a student business on probation, with a majority vote. The Man-

ager of the student business is to be notified of the impending vote and has the option to address the Senate before such a vote is conducted.

- Probation will be considered upon, but not limited to:

- 1) A net loss exceeding \$2000 from the previous fiscal year.
- 2) Ethical breaches of conduct.

- 3) Suggestion of the Student Body Treasurer.

- Probation will consist of, but not limited to:

- 1) The Manager of the student business reporting to the Student Senate each semester, as to the current status of the business.
- 2) Any other measures

deemed appropriate by the Student Senate or the General Manager of the Student Business Board.

- Probationary status will be reviewed by the Student Senate at the beginning of the following school year. This review shall result in, but is not limited to:

- 1) The removal of probationary status.
- 2) An additional year of probation.
- 3) Termination or restructuring of the student business.

- A student business will be terminated or restructured after two years of probation, and a third renewal of probationary status.

Also discussed at the Student Senate meeting was the \$2,292 net profit Adworks made for the month of September. This profit gain projects a better future for Adworks in light of last year's \$10,000 loss.

**Express Press**  
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**OFFICE SUPPLIES**

## Persecution of homosexuals is talked about in seminar

By **CLAIRE ROBINSON**  
News Writer

Most homosexuals have experienced some type of psychological repercussions, ranging from silence to violence, as a result of their homosexuality, said Father Robert Nugent, an author and editor.

Seventy-three percent of these violent incidents are not reported, said Nugent, because the homosexual victims who do report them are often subject to further abuse by authorities, and because they must admit they are gay.

Nineteen percent of these incidents of violence, victimization and defamation occur on college campuses, Nugent said.

Nugent spoke at a seminar titled "Homophobia in Religion and Society," which was held Monday at Notre Dame.

The seminar was designed to provide education and to facilitate discussion on the issue of homophobia in light of current scientific information and contemporary church teaching.

Americans are raised in a homophobic environment, said Nugent.

"The church considers [homosexuality] a sin, the law considers it a crime, and until recently, the American Psychiatric Association considered it an illness," he said.

There has been little progress in changing of attitudes, Nugent said. "Young gay people today have to go through the same struggle [gay] people had to go through 50 years ago," he said.

Nugent described homophobia as an irrational fear which is "dysfunctional at best." The word "homophobia" does not accurately reflect the hatred which often accompanies the fear, Nugent said.

"Homophobic men are usually men who have some insecurity about their masculinity," he said. Homophobics tend to be more authoritative, more status conscious and more conservative on all sexual matters, he added.

Nugent said that although there is probably not a direct link between homophobia and the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) virus, AIDS provides people with a convenient excuse for their homophobia.

In addition, he pointed out

that while people do not automatically assume that heterosexuals are sexually active, they always seem to assume that homosexuals are.

Nugent also discussed the issue of heterosexism—the belief that one sexual orientation is superior to another. He also defined homonegativity as an attitude of partial acceptance of homosexuality, but at the same time a conviction that one should not equate homosexuality with heterosexuality.

The seminar consisted of discussions, videos, case studies, a questionnaire, and lectures given by both Nugent and Sister Jeannine Gramick, the editor of a book on homosexual clergy. The two have been conducting seminars in Indiana and Michigan since October 29, sponsored by the New York-based Center for Homophobia Education.

Participants introduced themselves as clergy members, parents of homosexuals, counselors, and homosexuals. Reasons they gave for attending the seminar ranged from a desire to understand homophobia to a desire to combat the homophobia which is present at both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

One mother of a gay individual said she came to try "to learn how to tolerate intolerance." Another participant said, "The reason I came was to see if there are people in the Catholic Church who are willing to accept me as a gay and a Catholic...I found I don't have to make that choice, that I can be both."

The only way for Notre Dame to combat the homophobia of its students would be "if the school as a whole were to come out with a more compassionate stance on homosexuality," starting with recognition of Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame/Saint Mary's, said another participant.

Nugent closed the day's events with a brief discussion about homosexuality and the Bible. He said that the Bible can be interpreted in many ways, and if one considers the "judge not lest you will be judged" philosophy, "it's not the homosexual people who are going to hell, it's the homophobic people who are going to hell."

"There are very few parishes, at this point, where gay people can be themselves," said Nugent. He expressed a belief that changes in Catholic attitudes take place on the parish level.

**RESPECT HIS  
HOLY NAME**

**Stop Cursing**



## DART VIDEO PRESENTATION

A 10-minute video describing DART will be shown in the Engineering Auditorium (117 Cushing Hall), on Tuesday, November 6 and Wednesday, November 7, at 7:30 and 8:00 p.m. If you have not used DART before, be sure to see it at one of these times. Dean Daniel H. Winicur will be present on both evenings to answer any questions you may have.

**Office of the Registrar**

### TURKEY SHOOT

#### TARGET SHOOTING CONTEST

**NOVEMBER 13&14**  
STADIUM RIFLE RANGE  
CALL NVA FOR DETAILS  
239-6100







### Political cut

Florida Democratic gubernatorial candidate Lawton Chiles makes a face while getting a haircut during his Saturday tour of Little Havana in Miami. The candidate toured a 10 block area, visiting shop owners and customers.

AP Photo

## OUC's enrollment rises in computer training course

### Special to The Observer

Fall enrollment in computer training minicourse offered by the Office of University Computing increased 61 percent from last year. Total registrants jumped from 642 for the 1989 fall semester to 1,036 for the 1990 fall semester.

The OUC is implementing several new strategies to meet the demand for computer training, according to Shiree Moreland, assistant director of information services and manager of the OUC computer education program. Computer savvy faculty and professional staff from other departments on campus will serve as guest instructors in an outreach program to enhance instructor resources, and thirty-two sessions have been added, bringing the total to 107.

According to Moreland, growth will continue but at a slower rate. "The OUC contin-

ues to develop new courses as services and hardware are added to the infrastructure and the University community finds new uses for the technology," she said.

The OUC's Computer Education Program includes day-time/weekday minicourses.

Minicourses are designed to teach basic computer use and provide an introduction to software, as well as hands-on experience.

The minicourses are non-credit, free of charge and are announced through the Computer Education Program brochure available in the Information Resource Center of the Computing Center/Math Building.



# Campus Ministry and You



## CLOSE ENCOUNTERS OF THE FAITH KIND

It's time to sign up for the next Notre Dame Encounter (NDE: November 30 - December 2) and to be thinking about participating in this event if not now, certainly sometime during your Notre Dame career!

The official name of this retreat program is Notre Dame Encounter with Christ, and it is an opportunity for students at the University - especially Christian students - to deepen their own understanding and experience of who the risen Jesus is and what differences that can make in how we see ourselves, others and our God.

Many students consider NDE to be one of the best things they have done here. Reasons vary, but past participants consider NDE to represent the best of what Notre Dame has to offer in terms of personal and spiritual growth.

Students come to NDE from many different places in their lives of faith: full acceptance to resistance; pious to alienated; believing to skeptical; committed to agnostic. They all find it beneficial. Through presentations and discussions, songs and prayer and fun activities, the three-day experience allows exploration of the meaning of relationships and commitment to living the Christian life.

One student attended NDE recently and his friends were anxiously awaiting his return. They knew well that he usually could find something negative in everything, and were taking bets as to how many negatives he would have to offer on his return. They were shocked. He had none!

One of the primary problems of NDE - there are more students wanting in it than there are slots. So keep trying. This year an additional week-end was added, but it's still not enough to beat the demand.

Not a bad measure of success!

**Sign up**

**for the November 30- December 2 NDE**

**at the Library Campus Ministry Office.**

### Dates for future NDE's:

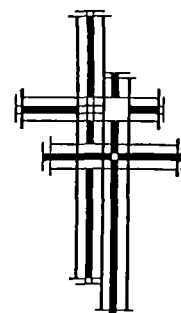
January 18-20, 1991

February 1-3, 1991

April 12-14, 1991

### **Week-end Presiders**

<b>Saturday, Nov. 10</b>	<b>5:00 p.m.</b>	<b>Rev. Daniel Jenky, CSC</b>
<b>Sunday, Nov. 11</b>	<b>10:00a.m.</b>	<b>Rev. Michael Himes</b>
	<b>11:45a.m.</b>	<b>Rev. Daniel Jenky, CSC</b>



## Rosa Parks to give lecture on her experiences in civil rights

Special to The Observer

Rosa Parks, often called the Mother of the American Civil Rights Movement, will give a lecture titled, "Montgomery to Notre Dame" Thursday (Nov. 8) at 7 p.m. in the Center for Continuing Education.

On December 1, 1955, on a city bus in Montgomery, Ala., Parks, a black female, was arrested for refusing to surrender her seat to a white male passenger. Outrage over the incident inspired the black people of Montgomery to organize an unprecedented boycott of the city's bus service. During the 381 days of the boycott, what began as a movement for municipal civil rights gathered nationwide support, and one of the most significant social

changes in American history began to take shape.

Among other notable features of the Montgomery Bus Boycott was the emergence on the national scene of its spokesman, a passionate exponent of nonviolent action named Martin Luther King Jr.

A native of Tuskegee, Ala., Rosa Louise Parks was educated in rural schools and received her high school diploma in 1934, two years after her marriage to Raymond Parks, an early civil rights activist. She has since received numerous awards and honorary degrees.

Now a widow, Mrs. Parks worked from 1965 to 1988 on the staff of Rep. John Conyers (D-Mich.). In Feb. 1987, she established the Rosa and Raymond Parks Institute for Self Development.

## Leaders discuss morality

By PATRICK HEALY  
News Writer

International leaders in developmental psychology, sociology, ethics, and public policy will attend a conference at Notre Dame to discuss moral education and children.

The conference, to be held Nov. 7-11, is called "Values, Rights, and Responsibilities in the International Community: Moral Education for the New Millennium," will allow representatives from thirty countries "to share their work" in studying the moral education of children, according to F. Clark Power, one of the conference's organizers.

Power said that "a large percentage" of those attending will be developmental psychologists,

most of whom were influenced by Lawrence Kohlberg, who "revived interest in children's morality" in the 1950's.

No specific agenda to reach conclusions from the conference are planned, said Power, as the conference's purpose is to allow the scholars to exchange information on each others' systems for introducing morality to children. For example, the U.S. is interested in the Soviets' "sense of community" in teaching morality, while the Soviets are hoping to learn of the sense of democracy in U.S. morality.

According to Power, three psychologists from the Soviet Union will be in attendance, and said that "the Soviets have done quite a bit of work on peer groups and the way children develop morals."

Power said that the conference looks to give children a sense of "internationalism" in morality, find a "consensus in moral norms," and to "prepare children to live in a different world than we grew up in."

Another focus of the conference will be to endorse the United Nations' Convention of the Rights of the Child, and a vote will be taken in the conference's business meeting.

The conference, two years in the planning, will be open to the public and will be held at the Center for Continuing Education during the day. The evening sessions will be held at the Marriot Hotel. The sessions will be free for Notre Dame students, faculty, and staff.

## Justice Department sends lawyers to ensure fairness

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Justice Department sent lawyers to North Carolina on Monday to try to ensure that black voters aren't disqualified at the polls with information gathered by the state Republican Party.

Assistant Attorney General John Dunne said the state GOP has pledged not to use any information it obtained from returned postcards to challenge the eligibility of voters at the polls on Tuesday.

Democrats charged the GOP sent out the postcards to intim-

idate black voters and discourage them from casting ballots in the neck-and-neck race between GOP Sen. Jesse Helms and former Charlotte mayor Harvey Gantt, who is black.

In addition, Democrats feared that in cases where the postcards were returned to the state GOP as non-deliverable, indicating that someone had moved, the party might challenge those people at the polls if they tried to vote.

Dunne said a team of Justice Department lawyers would be in the state Tuesday to consult

with election officials and, if necessary, seek court injunctions to prevent the misuse of information from the postcards.

The postcards advised voters that they were ineligible to cast ballots if they had moved in the last 30 days. Officials feared that if the returned postcards were used to challenge eligibility it would place an unfair burden of proof on voters.

"In our judgment, the statement on the cards was misleading if not totally inaccurate," Dunne said.

Dunne said the investigation

began last Friday, a day after Democratic Party Chairman Ron Brown charged in a letter that the North Carolina GOP had sent postcards bearing misleading and false information to residents of heavily black precincts.

Brown's hand-delivered letter demanded an investigation by the Justice Department's civil rights division.

The charge was made as race flared as an issue Helms' bid to defeat a stiff challenge from Gantt.

Helms has accused Gantt of

favoring racial job quotas and he is airing an advertisement showing the hands of a white job applicant crushing a rejection letter. The announcer states that the job went to a minority applicant to fulfill a hiring quota.

The votes of blacks in North Carolina are considered a crucial ingredient in Gantt's efforts to unseat Helms, a three-term conservative Republican.

Dunne said the investigation determined that the postcards had been "disseminated on a fairly broad basis."

### Minnesota Bus at Thanksgiving and Christmas

*Leaves November 21 and December 21*

Parents contact Carol at American Group Tours at (612) 452-4679 for Registration

#### THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 1

12:55 a.m. A resident of Fisher Hall reported that he had been receiving harassing phone calls.  
5:00 a.m. A building services employee reported that a suspect had broken out several windows at the Center for Continuing Education.  
8:30 a.m. A building services employee reported that her purse had been stolen from the first floor maids room in Dillon Hall.  
8:43 a.m. A resident of the O'Hare Grace Townhouses reported that she had seen evidence of someone try to make a forced entry into her apartment.  
10:10 a.m. An off campus student

#### SECURITY BEAT

reported vandalism to his car that was parked in the D06 parking lot.  
3:33 p.m. A resident of Cavanaugh Hall reported that his wallet was stolen from his desk drawer in his unlocked room.  
3:33 p.m. A resident of Cavanaugh Hall reported that his class ring was taken from his desk drawer from his unlocked room.  
FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 2  
3:57 a.m. An off campus student reported that his motorcycle had been vandalized while it was parked in the northwest stadium parking lot.  
3:20 p.m. A resident of Keenan Hall

repted that his radio-cassette player had been stolen out of his desk at his work station in the Architecture building.  
4:20 p.m. An off-campus student reported that her bookbag and all of its contents had been stolen out of one of the racquette ball courts in the J.A.C.C.  
5:15 p.m. A resident of Alumni Hall reported that his wallet and watch were stolen from his unlocked room.  
6:25 p.m. A resident of the University Apartments reported that her car had been damaged while parked in the University Apartments parking area.

## CALL TO PEACEMAKING WEEK

Wednesday, Nov. 7  
**5pm Philippine Dinner**  
at Center for Social Concerns  
(proceeds to Philippine Relief)

**6pm Slide Presentation**  
"U.S. Military in the Philippines"  
at Center for Social Concerns

sponsored by Overseas Development Network and the CSC

Quit smoking.

American Heart Association



VIC'S  
**Subs**

FREE DELIVERY

271-8113

113 DIXIE WAY NORTH  
(between 31 - 33rd)

**2 BUCK TUESDAY**

5 p.m. to 12:30  
Any 7" Sandwich

**\$2.00**  
(2 or more for delivery)

## Criticism grows over Soviet market reforms

MOSCOW (AP) — A state bank official on Monday added his voice to the growing criticism of Mikhail Gorbachev's plan for the switch to a market economy, warning it could hurt overall reforms.

The criticism followed gloomy predictions from two of the Soviet president's economic advisers, who warned that the plan could spark hyperinflation and cut the standard of living.

Oleg Mozhaitsky, head of the bank's hard-currency department, told a news conference that recent Gorbachev decrees expanding the use of hard currency were misguided.

Referring to the use of dollars in the Soviet economy, Mozhaitsky said: "Dollarization wouldn't bring us closer to the goals of perestroika but would worsen the state of the ruble and could make those goals more distant."

Gorbachev's compromise program for restructuring the economy was adopted Oct. 19 by the Soviet legislature. It is already under sharp attack in many of the 15 republics.

Gorbachev's own advisers have expressed doubts that it will succeed.

The economic advisers, Nikolai Petrakov and Stanislav Shatalin, said in a letter to a liberal newspaper that Gorbachev's plan will increase the budget deficit and disrupt economic links among the 15 Soviet republics. The Soviet Union has a deficit of 60 billion rubles, or about \$96 billion.

"The decrease in the standard of living of the population will be significant before stabilization. ... The inflationary spiral is winding up too quickly, the collapse of the consumer market is growing and the economy is moving further from a state of equilibrium," the economists said in the letter, published Sunday in *Komsomolskaya Pravda*.

The letter, signed by 11 other economists, accused the Soviet leadership of "indecisiveness and inconsistency" in economic reform.

The statement was a rare public airing of differences between Gorbachev and his aides.

Shatalin, a member of Gorbachev's Presidential Council, an advisory body, had written a plan to switch to a market system in 500 days. Gorbachev first supported it, then backed off.

Immediately after the Gorbachev plan was adopted, Shatalin said he supported it generally. Since then, he had refrained from public comment.

The criticism was particularly striking coming from Petrakov, Gorbachev's usually loyal personal economic adviser.

Mozhaitsky told reporters he had not read the letter.

He expressed general support for Gorbachev's economic reforms, but took issue with two decrees: one creating an auction among Soviet businesses for the foreign currency they hold, and the other setting up a network of stores selling goods in hard currency, or currency that can be converted on the world market.

In their criticism, the economists appeared to side more with Russian President Boris N. Yeltsin than Gorbachev. Yeltsin has described Gorbachev's plan as a "catastrophe" that will drive up prices and the budget deficit and decrease the ruble's purchasing power.

Russia, the country's largest

republic, voted to go its own way and implement Shatalin's 500-day plan on Nov. 1. The Gorbachev plan merged that blueprint with a more cautious plan drafted by Prime Minister Nikolai Ryzhkov.

In their letter, the 13 economists also criticized Russian officials.

They said the Russian parliament's decision to raise purchase prices and to consider raising pensions will mean that within six months, "the entire population of the republic, including pensioners, will live worse as a result of inflation or introduction of rationing."

The 500-day plan, the economists noted, had envisioned delaying increases in pensions and prices until the slide of the ruble's value was arrested.

The economists also said:

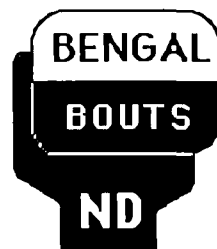
—The government's plan to raise retail prices by decree and compensate low-income groups "is a path to hyperinflation."



AP Photo

### Gunfire for peaceful demonstrators

Riot police, armed with shotguns, open fire on a peaceful demonstration in Cape Town, South Africa. The October 25 incident took place in a black township as hundreds of residents attempted to march on the local town council offices. One man was killed and at least two were injured by the gunfire.



## NOTRE DAME BOXING

### ATTENTION BOXERS

## Mandatory Physical

**All** those who want to box at Notre Dame, must receive a physical this Tuesday. Those who do not receive a physical must retain a private physician to do so. All participants in the Bengal Mission Bout tournament next semester must have a physical and the requisite medical and insurance forms prior to school beginning in January 1991

Any Questions call Norm Conley, 233-8133 or another officer

**Tuesday, November 6**  
**University Health Services Center**  
**7:00 pm**

# Gulf crisis has forced Israel to spend \$1 billion

JERUSALEM (AP) — Israel has spent nearly \$1 billion to raise the army's alertness because of the Persian Gulf crisis, Defense Minister Moshe Arens said Monday.

Spokesman Danny Naveh quoted the minister from a speech to the U.S.-Israel Chamber of Commerce in Tel Aviv.

"The gulf crisis has forced Israel to raise its level of alert, to mobilize certain reserve units and reorganize the positioning of some forces," Arens said, according to Naveh. The remarks also were broadcast on state radio and television.

Arens said the moves cost Israel about \$1 billion and that he had asked the United States for more military assistance to cover the costs, Naveh said.

Israel has so far maintained a low profile in the crisis, which began when Iraq invaded Kuwait on Aug. 2.

The army has distributed gas masks to Israeli citizens following Iraqi threats to attack with chemical weapons. The military announced Monday that it would issue the masks to foreign nationals from Nov. 12-16.

Meanwhile, a prominent newspaper reported Monday that Iraqi President Saddam Hussein had sought a meeting about a year ago with then-defense minister Yitzhak Rabin via an Arab-American businessman.

But Saddam canceled two meetings, that were to have been held in Europe, the Haaretz daily reported.

It also said Rabin had refused a proposal for PLO representatives to be at the meeting, and the plan was put on hold in February.

The arrangements were reportedly made while Rabin was in Philadelphia visiting the businessman, identified only as an oil magnate and president of a prominent bank.

According to Haaretz, the businessman himself initiated the contacts after meeting Saddam in Baghdad, and got to Rabin through Israeli businessman Azriel Einav.

The newspaper said it was generally assumed that Saddam wanted to see Rabin following reports that Israel was likely to attack chemical weapons factories in Iraq. It said the White House was informed of these indirect Israeli-Iraqi contacts.

Haaretz wrote that Rabin refused comment on the report, and that his former spokesman Eitan Haber confirmed "something like that" was true, without elaborating. Neither Rabin nor Haber could be reached for comment on Monday.



**Pistol polishing**

US Army 1st Lt. Robert Frick of Pasadena, Md., cleans his pistol beneath his Arabian tent in the Saudi desert Wednesday. The tents were purchased by the Charlie Company of the 37th Engineer Company, of which Frick is a member.

AP Photo

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**\*\*\*TACO TUESDAY\*\*\***  
8-12  
MUST BE 21 TO ENTER

Located in South Bend MARRIOTT Hotel  
downtown South Bend

**\*\*FREE PARKING\*\***  
for ND, SMC, IUSB and GRAD Students.

## PLO asks UN to give protection

UNITED NATIONS — U.S. Ambassador Thomas Pickering, acting as Security Council president this month, met a PLO envoy Monday night to discuss the PLO call for U.N. observers to protect Palestinians in the occupied territories.

"Let us see what happens. We do not expect magic," the PLO's acting permanent observer, M. Nasser Al-Kidwa, told a reporter who asked if he would discuss an emergency council meeting and the PLO call to dispatch observers.

The Palestine Liberation Organization seeks an emergency meeting of the Security Council to discuss violence in the Gaza Strip and elsewhere, but no

formal request has been made.

At least 185 Palestinians were reported wounded in two days of rioting in the Gaza Strip, which remained under curfew Monday.

Monday's meeting was the first reported contact between the United States and the organization since the U.S. government broke off dialogue with the PLO following an attack by a radical PLO faction on an Israeli beach last May.

U.S. diplomats, speaking on condition of anonymity, emphasized that Pickering was meeting Kidwa strictly in the U.S. role as Security Council president for the month of November. They said there was no

question of reviving any U.S.-PLO dialogue.

The presidency rotates monthly among the 15-member council.

Earlier Monday, the PLO asked the Security Council to send unarmed U.N. observers to protect Palestinians in territories captured by Israel in the 1967 Mideast War.

Israel rejects observers as a violation of its sovereignty over the territories that it captured in 1967. Israel seized the West Bank from Jordan and the Gaza Strip from Egypt.

The PLO requested an emergency Security Council meeting and debate as soon as possible on the problems of Palestinians, especially after the weekend violence and the wounding of more than 180 Palestinians in the Gaza.

In Algiers, Bassam Abu Sharif, PLO chief Yasser Arafat's spokesman, said his organization was discussing its moves with the Arab League and separately with League members.

He appealed to U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar in a statement for "quick action to end the series of Israeli crimes."

Abu Sharif claimed more than 1,600 Palestinians were wounded the past four days.

### Clarification

In the article about Zheng-de Wang in Monday's Observer, the details of the financial arrangements were unclear. According to Dennis Moore, director of Public Relations and Information, the University has agreed to pay the Wang's a maximum of \$90,000. The funds from the University along with the funds from the T-shirt sales, may overlap and will be used at the family's discretion.

## Remember To Vote

**Tuesday, November 6, 1990**  
**6:00 am - 6:00 pm**

### ON-CAMPUS STUDENTS

Consult voter registration card for township. All on-campus students vote at one of three places.

**Portage 1**  
vote in CCE Rm 100

**Portage 1B**  
vote in CCE Rm 104

**Clay**  
vote at Little Flower Church  
54191 N. Ironwood Dr.

### OFF-CAMPUS STUDENTS

Consult voter registration card for district and precinct. "Notice of Voting Places" chart posted in Huddle

Sample ballots on display in Huddle.

**STUDENT**  
**GOVERNMENT**



## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



### LETTERS

## Complacent confidence causes defeat; pessimism brings victory

Dear Editor:

I have not been here long, but I have been a Notre Dame football fan for a while. I just came here last year and did not even buy football tickets last season since I did not think that I would like it. One day, I happened to watch the Notre Dame-USC game on TV. I was fascinated by that game. It was so exciting. I felt ecstatic at one moment and disappointed at another moment. At a football game, every play is critical. If you don't progress, you will be held back. It is just like boating up a river. Since then, I have watched all the Notre Dame games.

game, it seemed that everybody thought we were going to win. The day before that game, I watched the news on TV in which reporters were interviewing the players in the Michiana Airport before they boarded the plane. Every player looked confident and relaxed and talked like they were a winner already. At that moment, I felt that we were going to lose. Why? It is because "Complacent soldiers must be defeated and desperate soldiers must win." I saw that the Notre Dame soldiers were complacent and the Miami soldiers were desperate.

Let me tell you a story from around 200 B.C. There was a

Chinese general named Han Zing. General Han was appointed by the emperor to seize a castle. The general only had several thousand soldiers while the castle was occupied by the enemy with tens and thousands of soldiers. There was a river in front of the castle. On the day after he and his soldiers crossed the river by boats and had dinner, General Han ordered his soldiers to burn the boats and destroy the cooking facilities. Then, the general gave a pep talk to the soldiers and told them that they could not escape. They faced a do-or-die situation. The soldiers were desperate. Thus, everybody did his best. Finally, they defeated their enemy and occupied the

castle. Now you may know why Miami defeated Notre Dame last year.

For this season, I was quite optimistic. I talked with some friends before the Miami game. It seemed that everybody thought we were going to lose. Then I said, if everybody thought we were losing, I bet we would win. The squad is very good and has a lot of talent. If the players can put themselves into a desperate situation for every game, they will win every one of the remaining games of this season and probably a national championship.

Tell you a secret. You know why Coach Holtz did his job so

well at Notre Dame? It is because he has always been desperate and pessimistic. Unfortunately, he cannot play on the field himself. I really believe that the success of the Notre Dame football squad depends entirely on how desperate Coach Holtz will make his players feel.

Finally, I must confess that I hate to see Notre Dame win every game, because although I am a big fan of the team, it is not fun. It sounds strange, but the loss to Stanford really cheered me up a little bit.

Fu-Quan Wang  
Off-campus  
Oct. 30, 1990

Last year before the Miami

The Viewpoint Department welcomes submissions from any and all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community. You don't have to be a regular writer or a member of the Observer staff to submit a column. Voice your views and make a difference—write Viewpoint P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

## Foul weather fight more harmful than fun

Dear Students:

As we enjoy the last days of Fall, we know that colder weather and snow cannot be far behind. In past years, the first snowball has often triggered a snowball fight. Although on the surface this may seem like an innocuous event, the incident has resulted in injury to students and staff, as well as significant damage to University property.

The Office of Student Affairs

and student government have been working collaboratively toward trying to avoid a recurrence of this event. As members of a community who care about each other and about this place, we ask you to join in our efforts to bring this practice to an end.

Professor Patricia A. O'Hara  
Vice President for  
Student Affairs  
Rob Pasin  
Student Body President  
Nov. 4, 1990

## Swill, rather than haute cuisine, dished out despite a full menu of tasty events

Dear Editor:

Kudos to your editorial decision makers for the Accent page in The Observer, Nov. 1. It is definitive proof, if one ever needed any, that sports do not take precedence over artistic endeavors here on campus. To

wit, how could one not help but delight in rut gut George Wendt's "spotted" academic career here and Paul Stelzer's passionate plea to Fr. Malloy to bestow an honorary degree on someone who managed to amass a 0.0 GPA by junior

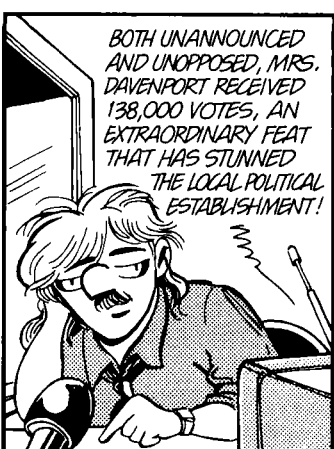
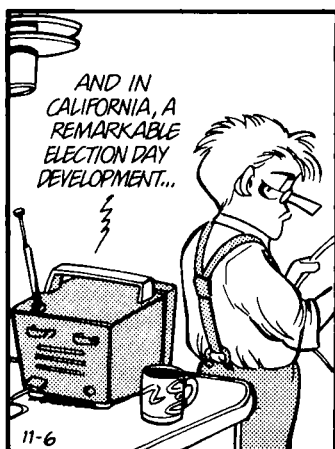
year? After all, we've only got five "Actors From the London Stage," opening in Shakespeare's "As You Like It," whose professional bios stacked on top of one another probably would weigh as much as Wendt does upon evacuating a pint or two of his beloved brew.

Students continually complain both verbally and nonverbally, with their cartoons, lampooning "leftovers" in the dining halls. Might one also register a bit of cultural malnutrition while being served some of the slop that should have been trashed two weeks ago?

Craig B. McKee  
Night Supervisor  
Reserve Book Room  
Nov. 1, 1990



### DOONESBURY



### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'There are many things that we would throw away if we were not afraid that others might pick them up.'

Oscar Wilde



## Taco Bell and all the comforts of home

**Chuck Young**  
Fresh Perspective

St. Paul, Minnesota. Home at last.

I grabbed my luggage and ran up to the door. It felt good to be home. Or at least it would feel good as soon as I got inside and went to the bathroom. I jammed my key into the lock. And turned.

It didn't work.

After listening to me bang on the door for a few minutes, my dad finally opened it. I said hello and asked him why my key didn't work.

"Welcome home, Son. I changed the locks, that's all."

You what?

"I changed the locks. It was about time I changed them anyway."

It was? Why? Were they rusting? More importantly, where's my new key?

"I don't see any reason for giving you a new key, do you? After all, you don't live here anymore. You'll just be going back to Notre Dame in a week."

Not live here anymore? Was this some kind of hint? At the very least, it was a bad sign. My thoughts immediately turned to my room. And its contents. And my eleven year-old brother. I ran down the hall.

To my great relief, the TV, stereo and waterbed were still there.

I unpacked my clothes and threw my bag of homework (a definite oxymoron, at least in my case) into the corner. It landed with a huge THUD. I resolved to stare at it daily until it got smaller. Meanwhile, my



parents could consider it a monument to their well-spent tuition dollars.

I laid down on my bed and contemplated whether I could sleep through Sunday while I looked out the window. It was hard not to notice that something seemed strange—it wasn't raining.

I went outside and, even though it wasn't a football weekend, it wasn't cold! In fact, it was sunny. I had traveled over three hundred miles north and it was warmer than in South Bend. You don't appreciate home until you leave it, I

thought.

Suddenly, it hit me. I had a car!

I ran into the garage and jumped into my Ford Tempo. It took me two years to pay off, so in light of my sacrifice (and a few dents in the bumper), my friends kindly christened it "the black bulldozer." I started the dozer and revved the engine.

I tried to think of a place to go. At \$1.50 a gallon, I couldn't just drive in circles.

The choice was obvious. Taco Bell!

Two months at college without one trip to Taco Bell were

almost unbearable. It used to be such an integral part of my life. I ate five 49¢ hardshells to cut back on my Prom dinner expenses, bought one of the first chicken and steak soft-shelled tacos and played the Cinco de Mayo ruboff game 65 consecutive times (even though I never won). No question about it: I would make a run for the border.

It's hard to explain why Taco Bell is so awesome. I'm sure you need to experience Nachos Bellgrande to appreciate them, for instance. And the Bean Burrito is simply unique.

Of course, the classic 49¢ Soft Taco with sour cream was my goal. It's an exquisite combination of lettuce, tomato, ground beef and flour tortilla that ravishes your taste buds. The ultimate dining experience. An unparalleled culinary masterpiece. And it's competitively priced.

But I guess distance makes the heart grow fonder, because I soon recalled my greatest pet peeve about Toxic Hell.

They forgot the sour cream. Again.

Oh, well. South Dining Hall here I come.

The rest of my week was dedicated to beating my parents to the mailbox so as to intercept a certain letter from the Office of the Registrar.

Sunday came too soon, perhaps due to my attempts to set new local and regional sleeping records. Before I knew it, I was on a bus going back to South Bend. I'm not sure what time it was, thanks to Notre Dame's refusal to accept daylight savings time. I suppose it has something to do with the football team remaining independent.

The bus finally stopped about as far away from my dorm as it could and still charge me full fare. I had to haul my luggage (weighted down with crates of my grandma's homemade brownies) across three quads. But I didn't mind.

I was home.

*Want to read about your self in the paper? Letters to Chuck can be sent to: Chuck, c/o the Observer, 3rd floor of LaFortune*

## Fall break in Naples for Rome Program brings interesting adventures for students

**By ELIZABETH WHOLIHAN**  
Overseas Columnist

Fall break for the students on the Rome program was not exactly the five days of peace and quiet we expected. All sixty-one of us went on a trip to Southern Italy.

We didn't exactly start the trip together. Unfortunately, the 5 a.m. wake-up call just did not succeed in waking everyone up. Thus, my next-door neighbors were two minutes late for the bus and had to catch a train to meet the rest of us in Pompeii. A wonderful beginning...

We spent each night in Naples and visited other nearby cities during the day. (Let me just say now that, culturally, the trip was excellent. Culture will not be a big part of my story, but it was a huge part of our trip.) The hotel we stayed in was not exactly in one of the better neighborhoods in Naples. We stayed there for convenience, evidently, and in any other situation you would not stay in that general vicinity. It does not seem like Americans, especially women, are looked upon too favorably in Naples. The comments we heard (in both Italian and English), we would not make to a sewer rat. Clearly, Naples did not make a good

impression on us those first few nights.

About fifty of us would agree that Saturday night in Naples was the best of all. (We don't know where the other ten were; this isn't a "4 out of 5 doctors approve Trident" statement.) We realized we are all American through and through when Paul Shinn ("our fearless leader" - who thought it would be great to have his name in the Observer) led us to the USO to watch the ND-Miami game.

Of course, it was not that easy. About fifteen of us left after a quick dinner and took the bus as close as we thought we could to the USO. It began to drizzle as we walked the remainder of the distance. We stopped to check the map and before we knew it, we were in the midst of a torrential downpour - a monsoon-like storm. Needless to say, we ran all of the rest of the distance - and almost right past the USO. As Linda Tiberi said, "This is dangerous, we could get there and end up seeing the game on a Watchman."

We might as well have taken showers fully clothed. In fact, I was thinking this rain might save me from doing some laundry on return to Rome (all done by hand in the tub). That is

when I discovered that in Italy, it rains DIRT. Not buckets of dirt, but the clothes clearly show specks of dirt just the same. (This was confirmed as fact later.) This made for a rather uncomfortable three hours sitting in front of the TV, but it was worth it.

Along with some of our U.S. Servicemen, we all watched

**We have some fine fall weather in Rome which always reminds us (especially after seeing the game on TV) of our home campuses.**

the game. We were all cheerleaders and about five of us took turns with the ND leprechauns' chore of aerial push-ups. We saw the game without tape delay, so it was mighty late when we got back to the hotel. Once again, some of us had a little problem with the 5 a.m. wake-up call that morning.

Although a few things just did not seem to go our way on the trip, the highlights - like the game, the bus rides and the Kodak moments - made up for

any of that. In fact, we were pleased to be "home" again and learn that we missed three straight days of rain and a flood in Rome. After all of the talk of how we would be wearing long underwear and sweaters by the second week of October and absolutely no sign of this, we were a little tired of wearing the same four t-shirts and shorts for a month. Eighty degree weather does not constitute long underwear and sweaters in my book. At least, we have some fine fall weather here in Rome which always reminds us (especially after seeing the game on TV) of our home campuses.

If you know someone on the program and want to write, the addresses are:

(Women)  
Hotel Tiziano  
Corso Vittorio Emanuele II,  
110  
00816 Rome, Italy

(Men)  
Pensione Barrett  
Via di Torre Argentina, 47  
00816 Rome, Italy

Be sure to put the person's name on the top line. Mail generally takes anywhere from one to three weeks to arrive.



# Browns' Carson first NFL head coach to get the ax

BEREA, Ohio (AP) — The Cleveland Browns, off to their worst start since 1984, fired coach Bud Carson the day after their worst home loss ever.

Owner Art Modell, who promised last year that Carson would be his last head coach, changed his mind following Sunday's 42-0 loss to the Buffalo Bills.

"It was an embarrassment for all of us," Modell said Monday.

"If I ever do leave the game, I'm going to go out on top. I'm not going to go out as a loser."

Carson, the first coaching casualty of the season, was replaced by first-year offensive coordinator Jim Shofner.

The Browns, who have made the playoffs the five past years, are 2-7 and off to their worst start since 1984, when their 1-7 record cost Sam Rutigliano his job.

"I was hoping and praying that Bud would turn it around," Modell said. "I can't coach, but I have some instincts for the game. We had to stop the hemorrhaging. I'm looking for a demonstrable turnaround in performance."

Modell asked Shofner to take over for at least the rest of the season. He becomes the Browns' ninth head coach. Carson was in the middle of a

three-year contract that runs through 1991, and it will be honored, Modell said.

"I'm not going to speculate beyond the end of this season," Modell said.

Carson did not attend Monday's news conference. He had indicated Sunday night that he might resign, but he did not leave voluntarily, Modell said.

"To his credit, he didn't want

to go out on a losing note," Modell said.

"The last thing I want to do is be part of a football team that can't win," Carson said after the game.

Carson had gambled by starting Mike Pagel at quarterback against the Bills, instead of Bernie Kosar. Kosar will start when the Browns play again on Nov. 18 against Houston, Shofner said.

## Rocket

continued from page 16

fans who willingly shell out their hard-earned money to buy tickets. The fans pay their grossly inflated salaries; the

least professional athletes can do is give them a little bit of their time.

Ismail is not a professional, however. He is not getting paid to play football for Notre Dame. He is a student-athlete, and I seriously doubt that the media

monster which constantly pesters him is helping the poor guy in any of his classes. He may be the best player in college football, but he also is a rather shy human being who is uncomfortable talking about himself.

When asked if all of the

media attention bothered him, Ismail replied, "It's not a problem."

But it is. For his sake, one can only call for a little bit of sensitivity from reporters when they are dealing with a shy superstar. The ravenous hunger for the media ravenous

who feed off of his considerable talent to sell their newspapers and television shows will have to be satisfied with what little the quiet 20-year old can offer. If not, the publicity could be very harmful to a reluctant star who is as fragile off the field as he is strong on the field.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

### NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE  
287-4082

JUST SAY NO!  
Buy/Sell used books at Pandora's Books, corner of ND ave. & Howard. 233-2342

TUTOR WITH PH D & 10 YEARS UNIVERSITY TEACHING EXPERIENCE WILL ASSIST STUDENTS IN ECON, STAT, MATH COURSES 272-3153

Typing  
Pickup & Delivery  
277-7406

### LOST/FOUND

>>> LOST <<<  
BRACELET OF GOLD LETTERS which spell I LOVE YOU  
Obvious sentimental value  
REWARD  
288-7976

\*\*REWARD\*\*  
I lost my RED PLAID UMBRELLA on Sunday 10/21 in Hesburgh library. VERY high sentimental value (plus, it is unique and I would definitely recognize it!) Please call 2983 with info NQA. I really need my umbrella!  
\*\*REWARD\*\*

Found at Miami game:  
— one shoe  
— one pair of sunglasses

Call Matt @3472 to identify.

LOST RING!!! LOST RING!!!  
PLEASE, if you found a gold ring with a purple heart-shaped stone being held by two hands and with a crown on top, CONTACT ERIN at 4634. I live in 114 Lewis. This ring means so much to me— PLEASE CALL!!!

LOST RING!!! LOST RING!!!  
Gold Clatough (sp?) ring... two hands holding a heart-shaped purple stone, with a crown on top... PLEASE contact me if you've found it!!! It was a pre-Christmas gift—the only one I'll see!! Erin at 4634, 114 Lewis.....

WATCH NEAR STONEHENGE.  
CALL LEN AT 277-9373 TO IDENTIFY.

### St. Edward's Hall Forum

Significant People-  
Significant Issues  
Father Richard  
McBrien  
Professor of Theology  
Chairman, Dept. of  
Theology  
speaks on:

"Why I Am  
A  
Catholic"  
Wednesday,  
November 7,  
7:00pm

Lost: 11/3—A double-stranded pearl bracelet with two clear stones somewhere between P.E. and Carroll or in the haunted house. It's not real, so it has no real value except that my little sister gave to me for Christmas. If found, please call Cheryl at 4321.

### WANTED

OVERSEAS JOBS. \$900-2000 mo. Summer, Yr., round, All Countries, Corona Del Mar CA 92625.

Earn \$300 to \$500 per week  
Reading Books at home. Call  
1-615-473-7440 Ext. B 340.

WANTED: 6 Pitt, 6 Penn St.,  
4 Tennessee GA's 273-1364

ND HOCKEY IS LOOKING FOR  
AN ORGANIST OR PEP BAND  
FOR HOME GAMES. 239-5050.

Need ride FOR 2 to PITT for  
THANKS. break Diane x4902

NEED GA'S  
PENN & USC  
272-9770

### FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY  
219-291-7153

an attractive studio in lovely old  
mansion near ND 255/mo call  
2888595

A very spacious room; Monthly  
rent<\$100; Walking distance from  
Campus; Call Jin 288-8927 or 239-  
6688

NEAR N.D. Duplex available.  
1 bdrm-\$265  
2 bdrm-\$360  
dep., references  
616-483-9572.

FEMALE NEEDED TO SHARE 2  
BEDROOM APT AT TURTLE  
CREEK AVAL. UNTIL MAY  
273-9406 OR 283-2805

Single 2-Room Apt. Cheap  
15 min. Walking from Campus  
Avail. Dec. 1 - May 31

Bob x3234

### FOR SALE

I HAVE STUDENTS AND GA'S  
FOR MOST GAMES CALL GIVE  
NAME GAME AND PRICE 273-  
1364

Plane ticket to Boston for sale:  
L-11/20 R-11/25  
\*\*\*\*ONLY \$190.\*\*\*\*\*

Please call x4809

ZZ TOP ZZ TOP  
TUES. NOV 6 8:00PM  
TICKET FOR SALE  
CALL X1068

TENNESSEE GA'S  
30 yd in

272-9770

### TICKETS

Need \$\$\$? Sell  
your ga's to all  
home games.  
Call tom x1597.

NEED PENN ST GA'S. CALL  
TOM  
273-0302

HELP ME!  
I NEED 6 PENN STATE GA'S.  
JOE X2358

WINDCHILL  
FROSTBITE  
NOV 17  
PENN ST  
Need I say more?  
Ryan need 2 stud tix  
x1048

WANTED: 2 TICKETS  
TENNESSEE vs NOTRE DAME,  
NOV. 10TH. CALL COLLECT  
(704) 322-3709 ASK FOR MARK.

\$  
Wealthy Physician to Pay  
Big Bucks for PENN STATE  
GA's or STUDS  
x 1935 ask for Alex  
\$

HELP - I need PSU GA's  
PLEEEAASE call Beth at  
288 - 0597

I need MANY Penn State GAs,  
preferably in groups. Call Paula—  
283-4096.

I NEED PENN ST & Tenn  
tix. 272-6306

Need 4 USC tix Carrie x4355

Need stud tix for Penn St. Call  
Geoff at 271-5686.

HEY HEY HEY!  
Make my day  
Sell me 2 Penn GA's

Thanks! X3821

Need 4 PENN ST. GAs  
BIG MONEY.  
call Rob 259-3268

Penn State GA's please. Paige  
x2980.

I Need B-Ball appls.  
Dave x3024

I need 4 GA's for Penn State!  
Sandy x4121

NEED 2 PENN STATE GA's  
GWEN X1327

I need your help.  
My high school teacher is a  
graduate from Indiana University.  
He's was pretty cool.

I need at least two tickets to the  
IU/ND basketball game for him  
and a friend. (G.A. or stud tix).  
Please . . .

Give me a call and we can make a  
deal. Cris @4842

I need FOUR PENN GA'S for rich  
alum. Will pay good money.  
Call Corey @ 1351

I miss my girlfriend. Please sell  
me 2 Penn St. GA's and make me  
happy. Jay x2290

HELP NEED TKTS ALL GAME  
BOTH STUDENTS AND GA'S  
CALL 273-1364

Needed: 4 USC GA's. Call Scott at  
283-1818 and leave a message.

need 2 TN ga's Rick x1750

I NEED A LOT OF PENN ST.  
GA'S  
\$\$\$CALL DEREK 234-3356\$\$\$

DO YOU HAVE PENN ST. TIX?  
I NEED 8!!!! CALL TIM#2704

Sell me 4 PENN ST. GAs and I'll  
be happy! Cristin x3857

I need all the tickets that you  
can sell me for the Tennessee-  
N.D. game. Call Phil at 1436  
or leave a message.

I need two tickets for Penn State.  
GA's or STUD. Call Dan at 1409.

I need two tickets for Penn State.  
GA's or STUD. Call Dan at 1409.

NEED 1 PENN ST STUD OR GA  
TIX FOR LITTLE SIS PLEASE!!  
CALL SARAH 2815

\*Nov. 20, 1987 @ psu  
-30 degrees, snow flurries  
\* Nov. 19, 1988 @ ND  
30 degrees, cold So. Bend rain  
\* Nov. 18, 1989 @ psu  
-20 degrees, snow flurries  
\*\*Stay HOME, Stay WARM\*\*  
Sell me your Penn St.  
Std.'s or G.A.'s  
CALL Ed 277-8974

Please Help!!! I need 4 Penn  
State GA's!! Call Pat x4110

WANTED! 2 PENN STATE GA'S.  
CALL TEDS X1388.

NEED 2 PENN STATE GAs  
LISA 2341574/JIM 2711703

\*\*\*\*\*

NEEDED:  
PENN ST. AND TENN.  
TICKETS John 289-9654  
\*\*\*\*\*

WE NEED PENN. ST. GA'S AND  
STUDS. WILL PAY BIG \$\$\$\$.  
CALL JEFF OR BOB AT 2235.

SEX, SEX, OH, OH!  
REALLY, I NEED 4 PENN. ST.  
GA'S. I WILL PAY LOTS OF  
MONEY FOR THEM. FLO X1696

NEED 3 PENN STATE  
STUD. TIX CALL JIM  
AT X1910 OR X1911

Need Penn St Stud & GAs  
Todd x1724

PSU GAs FOR SALE  
x3028 or x2546

\$\$\$\$\$

I need 2 Penn State GA's  
Call Katie x3771

\$\$\$\$\$

PENN ST GA NEEDED  
MONEY NO OBJECT MIKE

X1588

PSU tix needed: studs or GA's  
call 288-2195

Need 4 Penn State GA's.  
Call Pete x1097.

NEED PENN. STATE GA's  
LOTS OF 'EM!! 284-4350

\*\*\*\*\*

I need Tennessee tickets and  
PSU GA's HELP!!!!  
Call 288-0597

### HELP:

I NEED 2 TENN. TICKETS  
FOR MY BOSS, IF I DON'T GET  
THEM I MIGHT GET FIRED  
JIM X2461

SELL YOUR PSU STUDS/GAS &  
I'LL LOVE YOU LIKE YOU'VE  
NEVER BEEN LOVED. I'LL  
ALSO  
PAY YOU LIKE YOU'VE NEVER  
BEEN PAID  
MIKE #1223

Need 2 Penn St. GA's for visiting  
grandparents who will spend BIG  
\$\$\$  
Call Pat x1900

NEEDED: 2 PENN STATE GAS  
CALL MARY X1727

Need 2 Penn St GA's  
Call Tim x1368

Need 4 Penn St GA's.  
Call x2891.

### PERSONALS

hi ag

DO YOU HAVE HIDDEN  
ARTISTIC TALENT THAT  
YOU'VE ALWAYS WANTED TO  
SHOW?

ART EXPO '90  
invites ALL members of the ND  
community to sign up for this  
informal exhibit Nov. 5 & 6, in the  
SUB office from 3-5 pm, or call  
239-7757.

Adoption: A caring, devoted  
professional couple wishes to give  
newborn all the advantages of a  
loving, secure home. Expenses  
paid. Call Joan/John collect (212)  
496-0661.

### HELP

NEED RIDE TO CLEVELAND  
AREA FOR THANKSGIVING  
WILL HELP PAY GAS/TOLLS  
CALL DAVE X1955.

### DAVE,

GOOD LUCK THIS WEEK IN  
PORTLAND!!!! I expect you to  
come back with four job offers.  
Love, Anne

### ATTENTION!!!!

One black and gold watch lost at  
the girls flag football playoff  
games on Sunday at Stepan field.  
If you have any information about  
it please call Anne at 288-0597.

### ATTENTION ALL LEWIS

### CHICKENS!!!!

It was a great season - too bad it  
had to end so soon.  
Everybody remember, as one of  
our "beloved" coached would say,  
to always be  
"INTELLECTUAL AND  
ATHELETIC" !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!  
- The 3rd String Guard

HAPPY 21ST B-DAY  
KIMMER  
GIVE A "LITTLE HUM"  
TONIGHT  
from: Kris, Sue, AND Van

To the Plague and coaches

Congrats on a good season!!!  
We had a great time and had the  
best uniforms too!!  
Let's Party!!!!

sdgf

### Tickets for

"Fiesta de las Americas"

go on SALE Tuesday night.  
They will also be available at the  
door, Saturday night.

I need your help.

Do you own an American Express  
Card?

Do you have a travel voucher you  
will not be using?  
A friend from high school  
invited me to his semi-formal at  
his college.  
I don't know how I'm going to get  
there.

If you won't be using your travel  
voucher, maybe we can make a  
deal!

Call Cris @ X4842  
thanx.

SEMESTER AROUND THE  
WORLD  
FALL 1991  
Informational meetings -  
Nov. 6, 5:30, ND Library  
Auditorium.  
Nov. 7, 6:30, SMC Haggard.

TACO TUESDAY!!  
TACO TUESDAY!!  
FREE TACOS 8-12  
GREAT SPECIALS  
TERRACE LOUNGE  
SOUTH BEND MARRIOTT  
SEE YOU THERE TONIGHT!!

TONIGHT!!  
FREE TACOS!!  
FREE PARKING!!  
GREAT SPECIALS!!  
TERRACE LOUNGE 8-12  
SOUTH BEND MARRIOTT  
HOTEL

CALL TO PEACEMAKING  
WEEK

DINNER AND DISCUSSION ON  
THE US INVOLVEMENT AND  
SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN THE  
PHILIPPINES.

TRADITIONAL PHILIPPINO  
DINNER  
\$3.00  
5:00 - 6:00 PM WEDNESDAY  
NOVEMBER 7, CSC

For Sale:  
TWO "ZZ Top" Tickets  
Tonight!  
Call 287-7555

### FAST FUNDRAISING PROGRAM

'1000 IN  
JUST  
ONE  
WEEK.

Earn up to \$1000 in one week  
for your campus organization.

Plus a chance at  
\$5000 more!

This program works!  
No investment needed.

Call 1-800-932-0528  
Ext. 50

# Scoreboard

Tuesday, November 6, 1990

page 11

## NFL STANDINGS

All Times EST

### AMERICAN CONFERENCE

#### East

	W	L	T	Pct	PF	PA
Buffalo	7	1	0	.875	229	136
Miami	7	1	0	.875	175	93
NY Jets	4	5	0	.444	175	199
Indianapolis	2	6	0	.250	112	186
New England	1	7	0	.125	120	244

#### Central

Cincinnati	5	4	0	.556	212	225
Pittsburgh	5	4	0	.556	171	147
Houston	4	5	0	.444	194	169
Cleveland	2	7	0	.222	128	235

#### West

LA Raiders	6	2	0	.750	154	108
Kansas City	5	3	0	.625	176	121
San Diego	4	5	0	.444	195	156
Denver	3	5	0	.375	190	205
Seattle	3	5	0	.375	158	166

### NATIONAL CONFERENCE

#### East

	W	L	T	Pct	PF	PA
NYGiants	8	0	0	1.000	195	103
Washington	5	3	0	.625	185	141
Philadelphia	4	4	0	.500	199	172
Dallas	3	6	0	.333	119	180
Phoenix	2	6	0	.250	103	195

#### Central

Chicago	7	1	0	.875	199	102
Tampa Bay	4	5	0	.444	163	208
Detroit	3	5	0	.375	206	220
Green Bay	3	5	0	.375	147	180
Minnesota	2	6	0	.250	177	181

#### West

San Francisco	8	0	0	1.000	198	138
Atlanta	3	5	0	.375	208	221
LA Rams	3	5	0	.375	191	227
New Orleans	3	5	0	.375	136	157

#### Sunday's Games

Pittsburgh 21, Atlanta 9  
New York Jets 24, Dallas 9  
Philadelphia 48, New England 20  
New Orleans 21, Cincinnati 7  
Miami 23, Phoenix 3  
Kansas City 9, Los Angeles Raiders 7  
San Francisco 24, Green Bay 20  
Washington 41, Detroit 38, OT  
Buffalo 42, Cleveland 0  
Chicago 26, Tampa Bay 6  
Los Angeles Rams 17, Houston 13  
San Diego 31, Seattle 14  
Minnesota 27, Denver 22

#### Monday's Game

#### Sunday, Nov. 11

Atlanta at Chicago, 1 p.m.  
Indianapolis at New England, 1 p.m.  
Miami at New York Jets, 1 p.m.  
Minnesota at Detroit, 1 p.m.  
Phoenix at Buffalo, 1 p.m.  
Seattle at Kansas City, 1 p.m.  
Tampa Bay at New Orleans, 1 p.m.  
Denver at San Diego, 4 p.m.  
Green Bay at Los Angeles Raiders, 4 p.m.  
New York Giants at Los Angeles Rams, 4 p.m.  
San Francisco at Dallas, 8 p.m.  
OPEN DATES: Cincinnati, Cleveland, Houston, Pittsburgh

#### Monday, Nov. 12

Washington at Philadelphia, 9 p.m.

## NFL BOX

New York	3	14	0	7-24
Indianapolis	0	0	7	0-7

NY—FG Bahr 23, 8:20, 1st.  
NY—Anderson 2 run (Bahr kick), :24, 2nd.  
NY—Anderson 3 run (Bahr kick), 11:44, 2nd.  
Ind—Bentley 1 run (Biasucci kick), 7:18, 3rd.  
NY—Duerson 31 fumble return (Bahr kick), 1:37, 4th.

	NYG	Ind
First downs	17	11
Rushes-yards	30-116	17-55
Passing	158	126
Comp-Att-Int	17-21-1	23-37-0
Sacked-Yards Lost	2-14	3-34
Punts	2-41	6-48
Fumbles-Lost	1-1	1-1
Penalties-Yards	3-26	4-27
Return Yards	39	(-2)
Time of Possession	32:06	27:54

#### INDIVIDUAL STATISTICS

**RUSHING**—New York, Anderson 14-55, Tillman 7-37, Meggett 4-19, Carthon 3-7, Simms 1-(minus 1), Hostetler 1-(minus 1).  
Indianapolis, Bentley 8-29, Dickerson 9-26.

**PASSING**—New York, Simms 17-21-1-172, Hostetler 0-0-0-0.  
Indianapolis, George 23-37-0-160.

**RECEIVING**—New York, Meggett 6-47, Anderson 3-24, Hampton 2-31, Bavaro 2-19, Tillman 2-(minus 5), Baker 1-40, Mrosko 1-16.  
Indianapolis, Brooks 7-47, Hester 5-27, Dickerson 4-3, Morgan 3-53, Bentley 2-10, Verdin 1-15, Beach 1-5.

**MISSED FIELD GOAL**—New York, Bahr 50.  
A—58,688.

## NBA ALL-STAR BALLOTS

The ballot for the 41st Annual National Basketball Association All-Star Game, to be played Feb. 10 at Charlotte, N.C.:

#### EASTERN CONFERENCE

##### Centers

Sam Bowie, New Jersey; Brad Daugherty, Cleveland; Patrick Ewing, New York; Mike Gminski, Philadelphia; Bill Lambeer, Detroit; Moses Malone, Atlanta; Robert Parish, Boston; J.R. Reid, Charlotte; Rony Seikaly, Miami; Rik Smits, Indiana.

##### Forwards

Charles Barkley, Philadelphia; Larry Bird, Boston; Derrick Coleman, New Jersey; James Edwards, Detroit; Armon Gilliam, Charlotte; Horace Grant, Chicago; Bernard King, Washington; Kevin McHale, Boston; Chris Morris, New Jersey; Larry Nance, Cleveland; Charles Oakley, New York; Chuck Person, Indiana; Scottie Pippen, Chicago; Glen Rice, Miami; Dennis Rodman, Detroit; Detlef Schrempf, Indiana; Dominique Wilkins, Atlanta; John Williams, Cleveland; John Williams, Washington; Kevin Willis, Atlanta.

##### Guards

Muggsy Bogues, Charlotte; Maurice Cheeks, New York; Johnny Dawkins, Philadelphia; Sherman Douglas, Miami; Joe Dumars, Detroit; Ladell Eackles, Washington; Kendall Gill, Charlotte; Hersey Hawkins, Philadelphia; Jay Humphries, Milwaukee; Mark Jackson, New York; Michael Jordan, Chicago; Reggie Lewis, Boston; Reggie Miller, Indiana; Ricky Pierce, Milwaukee; Mark Price, Cleveland; Glenn "Doc" Rivers, Atlanta; Alvin Robertson, Milwaukee; Brian Shaw, Boston; Isiah Thomas, Detroit; Darrell Walker, Washington.

## NHL STANDINGS

All Times EST

### WALEN CONFERENCE

#### Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
NY Rangers	11	6	0	22	69	43
New Jersey	9	5	1	19	59	48
Washington	9	7	0	18	52	50
Philadelphia	8	7	0	16	58	53
Pittsburgh	7	6	1	15	64	54
NY Islanders	4	10	0	8	36	61

#### Adams Division

Boston	8	5	2	18	46	52
Montreal	8	6	2	18	53	50
Buffalo	5	5	4	14	45	41
Hartford	4	8	2	10	33	48
Quebec	3	9	3	9	40	61

### CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

#### Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Chicago	10	6	0	20	52	37
St. Louis	9	4	1	19	51	39
Detroit	7	5	3	17	58	57
Minnesota	3	9	4	10	42	60
Toronto	2	13	1	5	42	80

#### Smythe Division

Calgary	11	5	0	22	68	45
Los Angeles	10	4	1	21	66	46
Vancouver	7	7	0	14	42	46
Winnipeg	6	8	1	13	48	47
Edmonton	2	8	2	6	31	37

#### Monday's Game

Boston 3, N.Y. Rangers 2, OT

#### Tuesday's Games

Chicago at Hartford, 7:35 p.m.  
Toronto at N.Y. Islanders, 7:35 p.m.  
Calgary at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m.  
Washington at Quebec, 7:35 p.m.  
Edmonton at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.  
Philadelphia at Winnipeg, 8:35 p.m.  
Detroit at Vancouver, 10:35 p.m.

#### Wednesday's Games

Boston at Montreal, 7:35 p.m.  
Buffalo at N.Y. Rangers, 7:35 p.m.  
N.Y. Islanders at New Jersey, 7:45 p.m.

## NHL LINESCORE

Boston	0	1	1	1-3
N.Y. Rangers	2	0	0	0-2

**First Period**—1, New York, Ogdornick 9 (Leetch, Mullen), 5:18. 2, New York, Gartner 9 (Turcotte, Erixon), 7:08. Penalties—Carpenter, Bos (interference), 3:12; Moller, NY (roughing), 13:34; Leetch, NY (high-sticking), 19:49.

**Second Period**—3, Boston, Carpenter 4 (Carter, Byers), 14:22. Penalties—Vial, NY (tripping), 5:59; Hodge, Bos (holding), 6:10; Moog, Bos, served by Janney (roughing), 8:08; Vial, NY (roughing), 8:08; Vanbiesbrouck, NY, served by Sheppard (delay of game), 10:20; Wesley, Bos (holding), 12:04; Galley, Bos (tripping), 17:24.

**Third Period**—4, Boston, Neely 8 (Janney, Weimer), 19:46. Penalty—Nilan, Bos (slashing), 9:35.

**Overtime**—5, Boston, B.Sweeney 2 (Neely, Burridge), 3:30. Penalties—None.

**Shots on goal**—Boston 8-12-6-2—28. New York 10-7-8-4—29.

**Power-play Opportunities**—Boston 0 of 4; New York 0 of 5.

**Goalies**—Boston, Moog, 4-3-1 (29 shots-27 saves). New York, Vanbiesbrouck, 6-3-0 (28-25).  
A—15,436.

**Referee**—Bill McCreary. **Linesmen**—Gerard Gauthier, Leon Stickle.

## A.P. FOOTBALL TOP 25

The Top Twenty Five teams in the Associated Press 1990 college football poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, records through Nov. 3, total points based on 25 points for a first-place vote through one point for a 25th-place vote, and last week's rankings:

	Record	Pts	Pvs
1. Notre Dame (37)	7-1-0	1,456	2
2. Washington (13)	8-1-0	1,403	7
3. Houston (5)	8-0-0	1,337	6
4. Colorado (5)	8-1-1	1,310	9
5. Miami, Fla.	6-2-0	1,228	8
6. Iowa	7-1-0	1,129	13
7. Georgia Tech	7-0-1	1,074	16
8. Brigham Young	7-1-0	1,039	10
9. Tennessee	5-1-2	980	11
10. Florida	7-1-0	949	15
11. Virginia	7-1-0	924	1
12. Florida St.	6-2-0	845	12
13. Nebraska	8-1-0	818	3
14. Texas	6-1-0	782	14
15. Auburn	6-1-1	650	4
16. Mississippi	8-1-0	600	17
17. Illinois	6-2-0	568	5
18. Clemson	8-2-0	509	18
19. Michigan	5-3-0	438	20
20. Oregon	7-2-0	362	22
21. Penn St.	6-2-0	279	24
22. Louisville	8-1-1	224	25
23. Southern Cal	6-2-1	148	21
24. Michigan St.	4-3-1	106	—
25. Wyoming	9-1-0	84	19

Other receiving votes: Texas A&M 73, Ohio St. 71, Oklahoma 36, Arizona 19, Colorado St. 18, Syracuse 17, California 13, S. Mississippi 4, Toledo 3, San Jose St. 2, Minnesota 1, North Carolina 1.

## TRANSACTIONS

### BASEBALL

#### American League

CHICAGO WHITE SOX—Named Ron Schueler senior vice president; Larry Monroe director of minor leagues and scouting; Steve Noworyta director of minor league operations, and Duane Shaffer director of scouting.

### FOOTBALL

#### National Football League

CLEVELAND BROWNS—Fired Bud Carson, coach. Named Jim Shofner coach.

### HOCKEY

#### National Hockey League

CHICAGO BLACKHAWKS—Recalled Dominik Hasak, goalie, from Indianapolis of the International Hockey League.

HARTFORD WHALERS—Recalled Mike

Tomlak, center, from Springfield of the American Hockey League.

PHILADELPHIA FLYERS—Recalled Bruce

Hoffort, goalie, from Hershey of the American Hockey League.

VANCOUVER CANUCKS—Recalled Gary Valk, left wing, from Milwaukee of the International Hockey League.

## WTA TENNIS

Results Monday at the \$150,000 Jell-O Classic at the Indianapolis Indoor Sports Center:

### Singles

#### First Round

Patty Fendick (8), Sacramento, Calif., def. Audra Keller, Memphis, Tenn., 6-3, 6-1.  
Elena Pampoulova, Bulgaria, def. Halle Cioffi, Knoxville, Tenn., 3-6, 7-6 (7-2), 6-3.  
Elna Reinach, South Africa, def. Cecilia Dahlman, 6-3, 1-6, 6-1.  
Katerina Maleeva (1), Bulgaria, def. Sandra Wasserman, Belgium, 6-2, 6-1.

Raffaella Reggi (5), Italy, def. Carrie Cunningham, Livonia, Mich., 6-4, 6-2.

### Doubles

#### First Round

Katrina Adams, Chicago, and Jill Hetherington, Canada (4) def. Holyn Lord and Stephanie Reece, Indianapolis, 6-2, 6-1.  
Louise Allen, San Antonio, Texas, and Sophie Amich, France, def. Lindsay Bartlett and Shelley Bartlett, Portola Valley, Calif., 6-2, 1-6, 6-4.

## MONEY LEADERS

The Women's Tennis Association money

leaders through Nov. 4:

1. Steffi Graf	\$1,184,070
2. Martina Navratilova	\$1,079,880
3. Monica Seles	\$956,874
4. Gabriela Sabatini	\$697,533
5. Jana Novotna	\$544,132
6. Zina Garrison	\$536,968
7. Helena Sukova	\$475,584
8. Mary Joe Fernandez	\$442,616
9. Arantxa Sanchez Vicario	\$425,999
10. Natalia Zvereva	\$400,713
11. Katerina Maleeva	\$341,663
12. Manuela Maleeva-Fragniere	\$284,949
13. Nathalie Tauziat	\$272,781
14. Jennifer Capriati	\$261,915
15. Judith Wiesner	\$227,887
16. Gigi Fernandez	\$211,720
17. Elizabeth Smylie	\$200,604
18. Conchita Martinez	\$195,184
19. Larisa Savchenko	\$194,984
20. Leila Meskhi	\$178,329
21. Mercedes Paz	\$178,078
22. Barbara Paulus	\$165,797
23. Gretchen Magers	\$161,617
24. Rosalyn Fairbank-Nideffer	\$155,535
25. Patty Fendick	\$150,953
26. Nicole Provis	\$150,711
27. Lori McNeil	\$146,852
28. Amy Frazier	\$142,596
29. Laura Gildemeister	\$142,284
30. Helen Kelesi	\$139,722
31. Robin White	\$135,910
32. Manon Bollegraf	\$131,451
33. Dinky van Rensburg	\$128,218
34. Sandra Cecchini	\$128,114
35. Elna Reinach	\$125,396
36. Brenda Schultz	\$123,769
37. Rachel McQuillan	\$121,173
38. Natalia Medvedeva	\$117,415
39. Ann Grossman	\$113,362
40. Claudia Porwik	\$113,199
41. Raffaella Reggi	\$108,008
42. Kathy Jordan	\$107,432
43. Catarina Lindqvist	\$106,304
44. Anne Smith	\$105,960
45. Nathalie Herremann	\$104,899
46. Meredith McGrath	\$101,874
47. Andrea Temesvari	\$96,882
48. Claudia Kohde-Kilsch	\$94,524
49. Elise Burgin	\$91,491
50. Wiltrud Probst	\$89,744

## LEAGUE LEADERS

### SCORING

	Gm	G	A	Pts	Pim
Gretzky, LA	15	10	19	29	0
Cullen, Pgh	14	6	22	28	18
MacInnis, Cal	16	8	19	27	16
Larmer, Chi	16	13	11	24	10
Stevens, Pgh	14	9	14	23	13
Recchi, Pgh	14	8	15	23	22
Turcott, NYR	16	7	16	23	4
Sakic, Que	15	9	13	22	4
Hull, StL	14	16	5	21	2
Leetch, NYR	16	5	16	21	6
Yzerman, Det	15	9	11	20	2
Oates, StL	13	2	18	20	4



# Houston remains unbeaten, untied

If college football's national championship picture seems muddled, it's perfectly clear in Houston, where the Cougars are the only undefeated and untied team in the country.

And also uninvited.

The Cougars, serving a three-year NCAA probation, are barred from the bowls, but not from The Associated Press poll. After winning eight straight games and leading the nation in passing offense with 448.8 yards per game and total offense with 564.0 yards per game, they are ranked No. 3 behind Notre Dame and Washington in the poll of broadcasters and sports writers. Coach John Jenkins thinks they ought to be better than that.

"We should be ranked No. 1," he said. "If we're the only team without a blemish, we ought to be ranked No. 1."

There is, however, one blemish — a probation cloud that hangs over all the accomplishments. The 15-page, single-spaced bill of particulars in Houston's folder at the NCAA

charges the Cougar program with all manner of misdemeanors.

"The (infractions) committee determined that a considerable number of major violations of NCAA legislation occurred in the university's football program," the report said.

"These violations included the provision of cash and extra benefits to student-athletes on occasions so numerous that the former head football coach and his assistants, even after they began to tell the truth, were unable to recall the number of occasions they gave money to student-athletes."

Those crimes led to the NCAA probation and the decision of the American Football Coaches Association to bar Houston from any honors, including voting for the Cougars in the United Press International coaches poll.

"We don't think you ought to break a rule and win the championship," said Charlie McClendon, executive director of the coaches association. "It's unfair. You're playing under a different set of rules."



AP Photo  
University of Houston's Tracy Good (1) is tackled by Arkansas' Chris McGaughley (40) after returning a kickoff against the Razorbacks. The Cougars are the only remaining undefeated and untied team.

## Saint Mary's volleyball team loses to Lewis

By CHRIS BACON  
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's volleyball team (13-16), staged its last comeback of the season this past Thursday in its season-ending loss to Lewis University.

The defending Division II Great Lake Valley Conference Champions dominated in the first game of the match. The Belles, without the services of middle blockers Sara Jisa and Ann Jagodzinski, suffered from poor passing and fell behind quickly, losing 4-15 in the first game.

Despite their improved performance in the second game, the Belles lost 9-15. They dominated in the third match, leading Lewis 13-10 but couldn't capitalize on opportunities and lost the third game, 13-15.

"We came out tentatively in the early stages of the match," said Belles head coach Sue Medley.

## Irish hockey wins first against Kent State

Special To The Observer

Notre Dame Hockey won its first game of the season, defeating Kent State, 7-4, Friday night. In their other weekend contest with Kent, the Irish brought their record to 1-3-1 by notching a tie, 5-5. The Irish will face Ferris State on Friday and Saturday, playing a home-and-home series with the Bulldogs.

In the first game with Kent, sophomore winger Dan Marvin scored two goals, leading the

Irish to a 7-4 win. Mike Curry scored his second goal, and Eric Gregoire, Matt Osiecki, Sterling Black, and Curtis Janicke also had scores for the Irish.

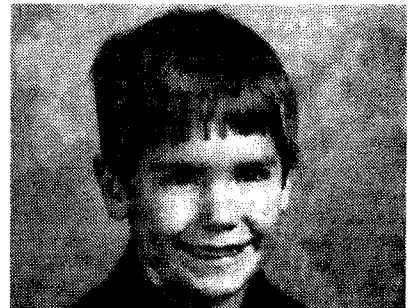
Janicke, however, is doubtful for the contests with Ferris State this weekend after injuring his knee in the win over Kent State. This could be a serious blow for the Irish, as David Bankoske is also doubtful for the contests with the Bulldogs. Last year's leading scorer and, like Janicke, a center, Bankoske has been out of

the lineup since injuring his shoulder against Alaska-Fairbanks earlier in the season.

Freshman goaltender Greg Louder continued his excellent performance, despite the high scores allowed by the Irish defense. Louder has logged 167 saves in the first five Irish games, compared with only 22 goals scored, for a save percentage of .884.

Notre Dame will face Ferris State Friday night at the Joyce A.C.C., and will travel to Michigan on Saturday to take on the Bulldogs on their home ice.

## Happy Birthday Mr. "B"



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Professor McNerny is the Director of the Jacques Maritain Center here at Notre Dame. An established scholar in philosophy with many publications and experience in speaking at over 30 universities, Dr. McNerny has also written several novels, including the *Father Dowling Mystery Series*.





## Notre Dame volleyball team faces Xavier and Dayton in MCC action

By DAVE DIETEMAN  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's volleyball team, after dropping three matches to Western Michigan over the weekend, faces MCC opponents Xavier and Dayton on the road today.

On Saturday, the Irish fell in three straight games to Western Michigan, losing 15-8, 15-3, 15-5. Western Michigan, who is now 6-15 on the season, handed Notre Dame its 20th loss of the season against seven victories.

"Let's not talk about the past, let's just focus on the future," said Notre Dame head coach Maria Perez when asked about the weekend's results. "Talking about the past gets you nowhere, and it doesn't change anything."

Against Western Michigan, Notre Dame registered 35 kills and 21 errors in 104 attempts, for a .135 attack percentage. Western Michigan, on the other hand, nailed 31 kills and 12 errors in 88 attempts for a .216 attack percentage.

Yet the Irish had the most trouble when serving, notching only two service aces and committing 17 service errors. Nine reception errors were made on passes, while the defense made 33 digs. Blocking was another sore spot, as Notre Dame made two block solos and eight block assists in addition to seven block errors. Western Michigan, however, nailed 10 block assists and one block error.

The next two games for the Irish are indeed pivotal if Notre Dame intends to salvage the remainder of its season.

"These matches are against our MCC opponents, and the team has made a group decision to try to win the MCC championship," remarked Perez. "We are trying to compete and we have been working on everything. I think that we have shown flashes of brilliance, but if I knew what our problems were, I could make a million dollars being a mind reader."

A spunky competitor herself, Perez expects nothing short of

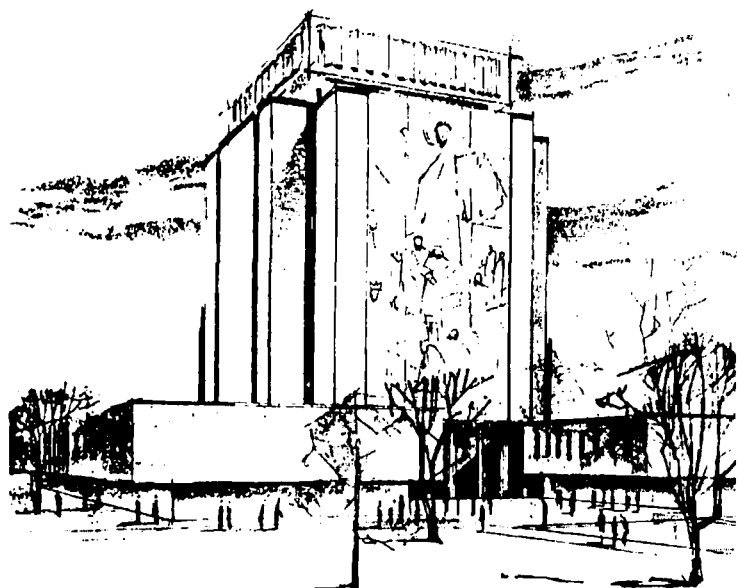
an all-out effort by the Irish.

"I'm looking for the whole team to get the job done," Perez said. "Volleyball is the ultimate team sport. I also expect that Xavier and Dayton have no fear of us right now. They will certainly come at us with guns blazing. We just have to play - that is the bottom line. One of the male marathon runners had a good quote after the New York City marathon the other day. He said, 'The will to win is nothing without the will to prepare.' We're not cashing in our chips - that would be really stupid."

"We are all learning to play with the hand that has been dealt to us, and our goal is the MCC championship. These next two-and-a-half weeks, and the match against Texas are key for us. It is not the beginning of the season that matters - it is the end that is important."

Hopefully for the Irish, the ending of the 1990 chapter of the women's volleyball story will be more fruitful than the beginning.

The Observer / John Studebaker  
The Notre Dame volleyball team will try to pick up the pieces against MCC foes Xavier and Dayton today following a weekend loss to Western Michigan, its 20th of the season.



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### SPORTS BRIEFS

**Off campus students** wishing to play Interhall hockey should stop in the NVA office this week and sign the roster.

**Flag football** deadline extended until Nov. 7. Sign up at NVA. Games Fri.-Sun. Nov. 9-11. Information at 239-6100.

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# Short-term pain breeds long-term gain for Irish

By RICH KURZ  
Sports Writer

With its 1-0 loss to Saint Louis in the first round of the MCC tournament last Thursday night, the Notre Dame men's soccer team ended its excruciating season.

It was excruciating not only because the team finished 4-11-3, but because the team had shown so much character in a tough season. Along with a brutal schedule, the Irish had to pick up a new system, and learn to deal with new coach.

Part of the reason for Notre Dame's failure this year has to do with having a new coach. It is no personality defect of Berticelli's, rather, anytime a new coach comes in, there is going to be tension. They were recruited and coached by someone different, and they may feel that the new coach is simply biding his time until he can get his "own" players, ones that he recruits and nurtures. From my many conversations with Coach Berticelli, I am convinced that this is not the case. Coach Berticelli is far too success oriented to let something that petty stand in his way.

Many times when I talked with Berticelli, he had a saying

that would capture the essence of what he is trying to accomplish. With that in mind, it is only fitting to use some of them to clarify the situation on the men's soccer team.

*"We don't want to accept less than 100% from ourselves."*

With only four wins to show for the season, no one would have been surprised if the team had quit on itself going into the MCC Tournament. Instead, they were positive until the very end.

*"We want to use this [game] as an opportunity to turn our season around,"* said senior co-captain Danny Stebbins the day before the Saint Louis game.

Not once in the season did I see a player play at anything less than full tilt, whether it was a blowout of Valparaiso or a tough loss to Creighton. This is the sort of attitude that gets passed on to incoming players, and it should be a staple of Notre Dame soccer for years to come.

*"Short-term pain for long-term gain"*

Berticelli never promised any quick results, but chose instead to focus on the future. With a young team, that only makes sense. Exposure to and adherence to fundamentals may cost the team some games now, but

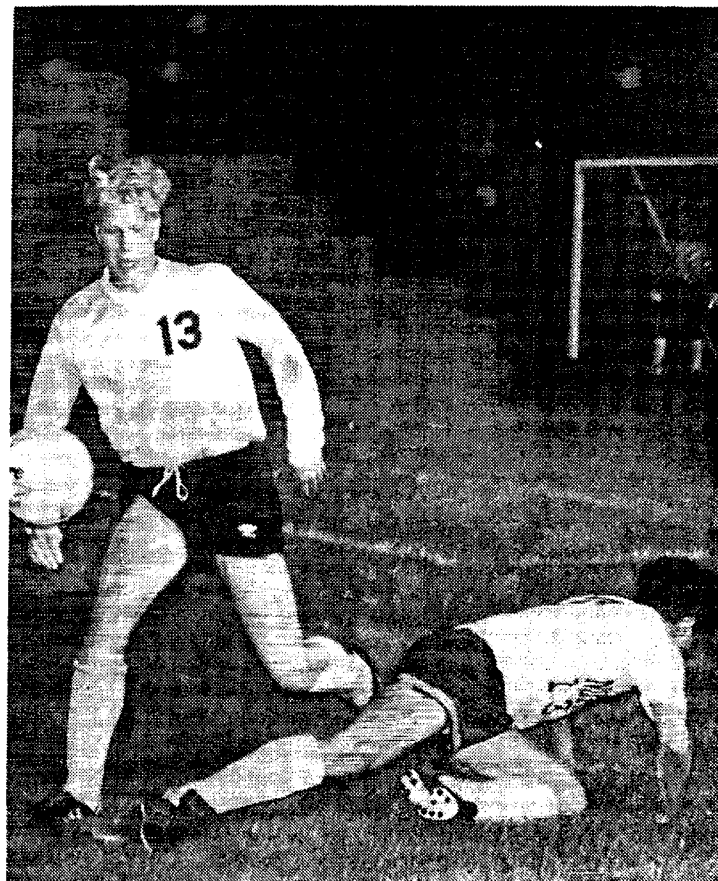
in the future it will more than pay for itself.

The goal for Berticelli is a Division I national championship for his Fighting Irish. The setbacks are only temporary, a sort of growing pain. The wins will start coming. Remember what the football team's record was in Lou Holtz's first year? It was 5-6, exactly the same record it had in Gerry Faust's last year. The soccer team should follow a similar path to success.

*"Success breeds success"*

Consider Berticelli's credentials. He came to Notre Dame with a winning percentage of 0.755 over 14 seasons, captured nine different coach of the year awards, and two national championships. The man is a winner. His previous success has an effect on the Irish, and he will breed that same kind of success at Notre Dame.

With the top-two leading scorers (Kevin Pendergast and Kenyon Meyer), one of the top defenders (Mario Tricoci), and the starting goalkeeper (Peter Gulli) returning for next season, the future looks bright. If the Irish become a dominant team in the future, this past year will be looked at as a turning point in Notre Dame soccer.



The Observer / Kenneth Osgood  
Mitch Kern (right) and the Notre Dame soccer team stumbled on their way to a 4-11-3 record this fall.

## DiLucia

continued from page 16

collegiate tennis. The two had previously faced each other in the finals of the Easter Bowl Classic and also in the U.S. Open Juniors, with DiLucia taking both matches. On this occasion, though, Stark presented his opponent with a barrage of weapons, including an overpowering serve, en route to a 6-3, 6-2 win.

"He had served better than anything I had ever seen," said DiLucia, who was pleased with

his effort after losing in the first round of the same tournament last year. "He returned well in every game and had countless break points. It was just a matter of a break in both sets."

Despite an earlier exit than he would have liked, DiLucia credits assistant coach and former teammate Brian Kalbas with providing strategy during the matches that allowed him to aptly change his game.

"Brian had some great insights on my game that I wouldn't have otherwise noticed," said DiLucia. "He also helped me to relax and made me feel really comfortable

during the matches."

Kalbas, no stranger to the intense competition of the Volvo All-Americans, quickly recognized the quality of DiLucia's serve and made sure he continued to keep playing at such a high level during key points.

"He was playing with a high percentage first serve throughout the weekend, and I just wanted to make sure that he kept up the pace," said Kalbas. "In the third sets against Baron and Noriega, he only missed a total of five first serves, which was phe-

nomenal."

But there was more to DiLucia's game than the serve.

"I honestly didn't think he would be able to go in and serve and volley with any of those guys he played," commented Kalbas. "But a high percentage of the points he won were from good decisions about when to come up to the net and when to stay back."

Kalbas realizes the emotion involved in such a tournament, with the top 32 players in the nation forced to play a consistent brand of tennis for several

matches.

"It's tough to keep the tactical areas in perspective during matches like those. You get so caught up in the emotion that it's impossible to concentrate on the method of each point" said Kalbas. "I just wanted to inform Dave about the changes that he needed to make in order to win."

DiLucia obviously took heed, and in the process gained the respect of a lot of people, regardless of how many national championships they have won or what awards they have won from certain magazines.

## Hoops

continued from page 16

"We left him open and he hit a couple of threes," Sweet said. "He also had some slashing drives to the basket. He surprised everybody tonight."

Still, the game was very much Ellis's show.

"Phonz had to get more active (in the second half), and we had to get the ball to Phonz," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said. "Obviously he's pretty good at getting the ball inside and getting on the line. When we get Ellis and Ellery working together inside they can be very good."

Four players joined Ellis in double figures for the Irish. Sweet finished with 14 points, Ellery chipped in 12 and Elmer Bennett and Keith Tower added 10 apiece. Tower, a 6-11 center expected to be one of the keys for Notre Dame this year, also had 11 rebounds and managed to stay out of foul trouble.

"It was good for Tower to get out there and bang around," Phelps said. "He missed a couple of shots, but I think the more he plays, the more confidence he's going to get. Any points he gets right now are bonus points."

Despite the win, the Notre Dame players know they still have a lot of improvements to make.

"We still have to refine our game," Sweet said. "Like coach said, this is one of the reasons

we play this type of (exhibition) game. There are still a lot of things we have to work on both on offense and defense."

The Irish will be in action next in the Blue-Gold Charity game November 11. Their regular season opener will be November 15 at home against Fordham in the first round of the Dodge National Invitational Tournament.

NOTES—The Notre Dame student body will get a chance to meet the Irish basketball team Wednesday night at Theodore's. Phelps will join his players for a one-hour question and answer session. Door prizes will include Blue/Gold cards and autographed basketballs, and free refreshments will be served. More details will appear in tomorrow's *Observer*.

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LECTURE CIRCUIT

**12:00 p.m.** Lecture: "The Draft and the Middle East: What are the chances? Legal, Religious and Political Questions," William Yolton, NIBSCO, Rm 101, Law School. Admission free.

**4:15 p.m.** Lecture: "Women in the Academy: Changes and Challenges," Faculty Panel Discussion, Hesburgh Library Lounge. For further info call Melodie Eiteljorge, 239-7780.

**6:30 p.m.** Lecture: "Consequences of the Crisis" Given by SMC professors Joseph Miller and Jurgen Brauer. Hagan, SMC.

**7:30 p.m.** Film and Lecture: "Kiss of the Spider Woman," and "Cinematic Perspectives on Homosexuality," Ava Preacher Collins, Communications and Theatre. Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

**7:00 p.m.** Film: "Brightness." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

MENUS

Notre Dame

Baked Cajun Scrod  
Southern Fried Chicken  
Roast Chicken Quarters

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1 Book by 10 Across

6 Dips bait lightly

10 Predecessor of Dinkins

14 Off to — start (delayed)

15 Wreath on Galahad's helmet

16 George Sand, to Chopin

17 Garments along the Ganges

18 Be dressed in

19 At hand

20 Riverfront Stadium team

22 Snooty one

23 Omaha's loc.

24 F.D.R.'s mother

26 One kind of session

29 Loser to D.D.E.

31 City on the Tagus estuary

35 One who speaks 53 Across

38 Range

39 Elem.-school subject

40 Countdown start

41 Iron, in Innsbruck

42 Oilman Jean Paul —

43 Has high regard for, with "by"

45 Expunged

47 Agt.

48 Singer Sumac

49 Author Harte

51 River inlet

53 Indic language

56 Chavez Ravine team

62 Kind of guard

63 The "Iliad," e.g.

64 A.L. batting champion: 1964-65-71

65 Emulate Bonnie Raitt

66 Kind of caterpillar

67 Demolishes

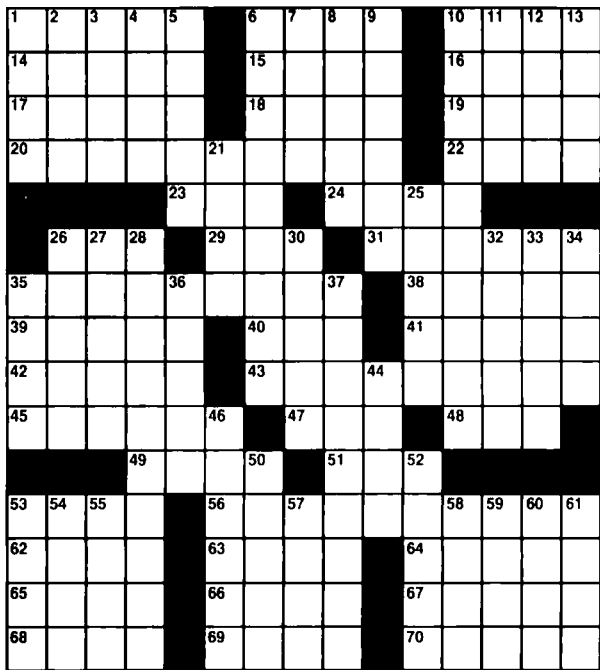
68 Egyptian cross

69 Amor's Greek counterpart

70 Collect

DOWN

- 1 Fem. opposite
- 2 Jai —
- 3 Tall tale
- 4 Ear-related
- 5 Copal or mastic
- 6 Certain strokes by Mehta
- 7 Sector
- 8 Municipal maps
- 9 Continued story
- 10 Royals Stadium team
- 11 Augury
- 12 'Bye, in Bologna
- 13 Tansy, for one
- 21 Tidy
- 25 Reacts to yeast
- 26 Less common
- 27 Japanese breed of dog
- 28 Three Rivers Stadium team
- 30 Curl the lip
- 32 Kind of buddy
- 33 Gluck product
- 34 Hawaii's state bird
- 35 Recto or verso



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

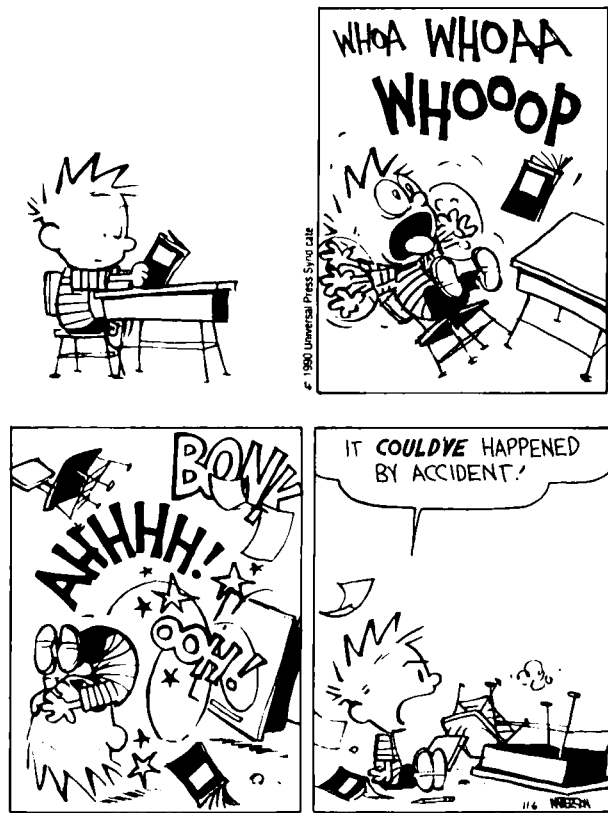


- 36 More like Bashful
- 37 Influences, in a way
- 44 Joy ride
- 46 Eradicate
- 50 Tossplot
- 52 Marketplace
- 53 Sky Bear
- 54 Bridle strap
- 55 Damp, like a dungeon
- 57 Chinese: Comb. form
- 58 Susiana
- 59 Judy's eldest
- 60 Dec. 24 and 31
- 61 Back talk

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



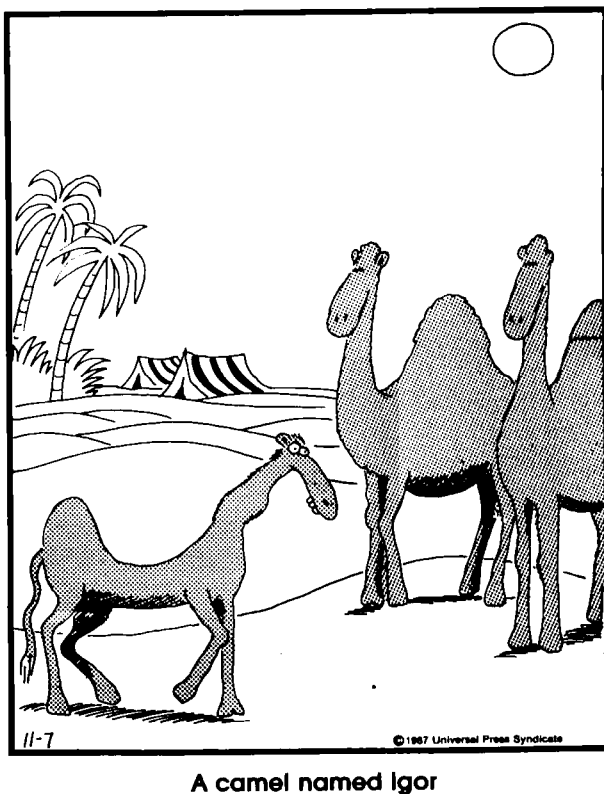
THE FAR SIDE

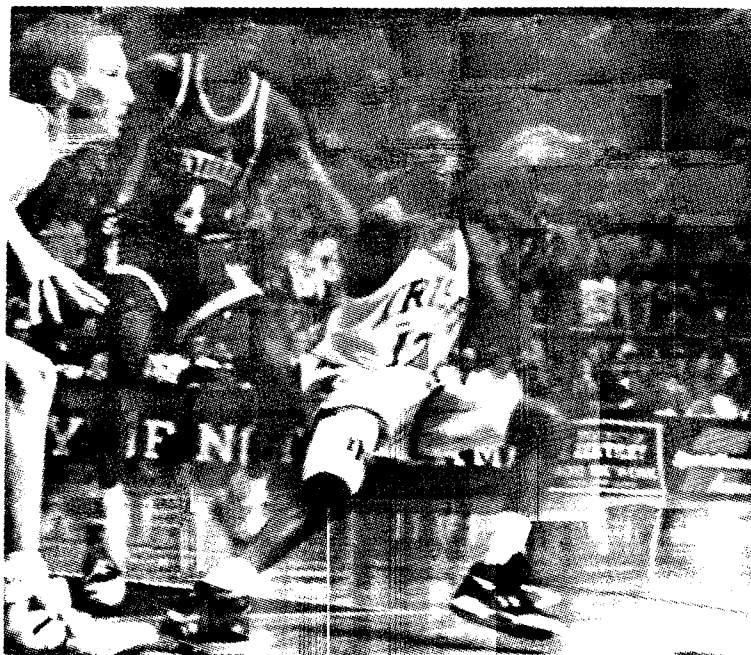
GARY LARSON



THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON





The Observer / Andrew McCloskey  
Elmer Bennett dishes off to a teammate. Bennett and the Irish won their exhibition opener Monday night against Athletes in Action, 81-78.

## Irish defeat Athletes in Action

By KEN TYSIAC  
Associate Sports Editor

LaPhonso Ellis calmly sank two free throws with eight seconds left to provide the final margin for the Notre Dame men's basketball team as the Irish defeated Athletes in Action 81-78.

The Irish were up by a point with 53 seconds left and decided to hold the ball and run the clock down. With 13 seconds left senior captain Tim Singleton drove to the basket but threw up an airball. Ellis wrestled the rebound out of a crowd and was fouled by Zack Jones. After a timeout, Ellis, who led all scorers with 22 points in the second half and 28 in the game, hit his foul shots. A desperation shot by Athletes in Action's Scott Hicks was off the mark at the buzzer.

Ellis took the game into his own hands in the second half. The 6-9 junior made a pair of three-pointers, sank 12 out of 14 free throws and led all rebounders with 13.

"He played awesome," admired teammate Daimon Sweet. "We're working on free throws—he made 12 out of 14. He was just a monster in the second half. When he's healthy he can really take over a game and today was one of those days."

"LaPhonso Ellis is big time," echoed Lorenzo Romar of Athletes in Action. "As you saw, on the final play when they needed a rebound he got it. He really wanted the ball down the stretch. The great ones come up with a way to win. That's what I consider to be big time."

The Irish started out slowly, falling behind Athletes in

Action, a team made up of ex-college and ex-professional players, in the early going. But midway through the first half Notre Dame went on a 14-0 run and took a 27-17 lead with 5:33 left in the half.

Senior captain Tim Singleton started the run with a steal and a layup. Classmate Kevin Ellery kept it going with a three-point basket and a three-point play, and junior Daimon Sweet finished it off with three straight buckets, including a sensational slam dunk off a long outlet pass from Ellis.

Athletes in Action cut Notre Dame's lead to 39-35 by half-time, though, and remained close in the second half. Former Irish star Scott Hicks led Athletes in Action with 16 second-half points and 19 for the game.

see HOOPS / page 14

## DiLucia defeats top 18-and-under player

Irish tennis star reaches Volvo semis

By DAVE McMAHON  
Sports Writer

Against some of the finest competition ever assembled in one tournament, Irish All-American David DiLucia reached the semi-finals at the Volvo All-American Tournament held in Athens, Georgia before falling to top-ranked and eventual champion Jonathan Stark of Stanford in straight sets, 6-3, 6-2.

But on his drive to the most prestigious tournament other than the NCAA finals, DiLucia made some waves in the collegiate tennis world. Friday against Stanford's Chris Cocotos, the number one ranked 18-and-under player in the U.S., eighth seeded DiLucia took the first set 6-1 before a mental letdown allowed Cocotos to bludge DiLucia in the second, 6-0. In the final set, the Irish junior got an early break and took the game 6-3.

"Before I went down to the tournament, I was just hitting the ball alright," said DiLucia. "I hadn't played a competitive match in a while, but after that

first match I regained my match toughness."

When Tennis Magazine recently named Georgia's Ivan Baron its 1990 Men's National Junior Player, it probably did not foresee him losing too soon on the college circuit, much less on his home court. DiLucia, however, had other ideas, upsetting the top-ranked 18-and-under player in the world, 7-6, 4-6, 7-5 in a two and a half hour match. The win against Baron, the winner of this year's coveted Easter Bowl title, as well as the 1990 junior Italian Open champion, provided DiLucia with the opportunity to play third-ranked Jose Luis Noriega in a three hour battle. The University of San Diego product and semi-finalist in last year's NCAA tournament came up short as well, with DiLucia advancing into the semi-finals with a 7-5, 4-6, 7-5 win.

After five grueling hours of tennis on Saturday, DiLucia faced a familiar opponent on Sunday in Stanford's Jonathan Stark, the top-ranked player in

see DiLUCIA / page 14



The Observer / Andrew McCloskey  
Dave DiLucia relaxes between sets. Notre Dame's All-American tennis player defeated the No. 1 18-and-under player in the country in advancing to the semifinals of the Volvo Invitational.

## "Rocket" fragile off the field

Irish flanker Raghib Ismail has emerged as a leading candidate, perhaps the leading candidate, in this year's Heisman Trophy race. He has gained over 200 all-purpose yards in each of his past four games.

His 94-yard kickoff return for a touchdown against Miami was the biggest single play in the biggest single game of the season.

Along with his sparkling performance on the field, though, the man they call the Rocket has had to deal with an incredible amount of media attention. Perhaps the only thing in college football which compares with Ismail's explosiveness on the field is the explosion which occurs in the Notre Dame locker room after each game when he says he is ready for interviews.

After another vintage performance against Navy this weekend, Ismail was mobbed by reporters in the Irish locker room. Approximately 30 reporters assailed him when he came out of the showers, forming a semi-circle around him and cornering him against the nearest available locker, where he could retreat no more.

"Just three minutes, please," Ismail begged.



Ken Tysiac  
World of Sports

The brightest star in college football is just uncomfortable doing interviews. It's that simple. When a phony, smooth-talking television correspondent remarked that Ismail always seems to be able to find a little bit extra and make the big play when the Irish need it, Ismail mistook his question for a compliment.

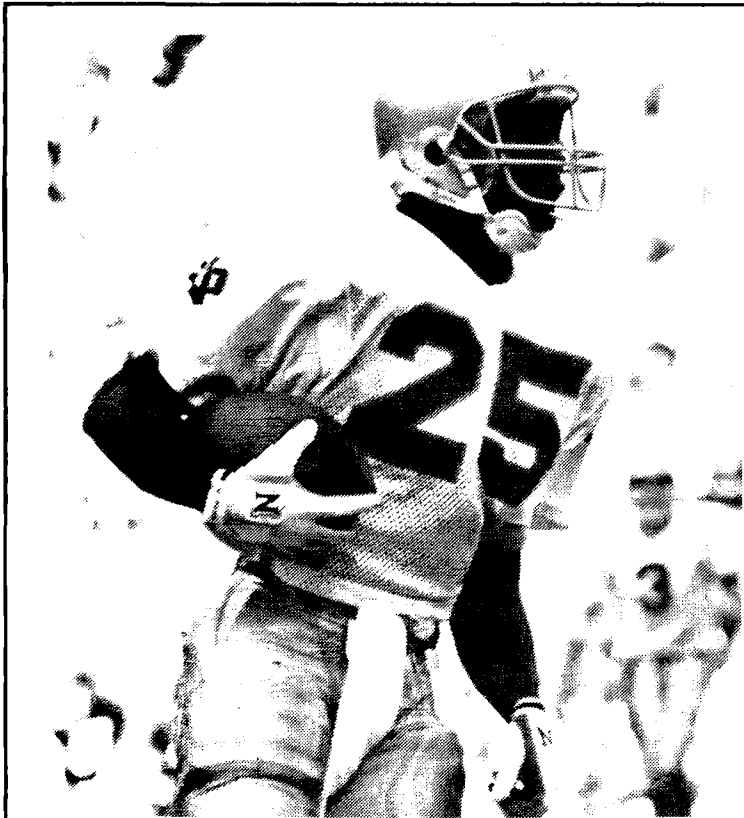
"Thank you," he said.

The same annoying television correspondent continued to ask him stupid questions. It seems that no matter where Ismail goes there is some local reporter who thinks that he will be the first person to find out that the Irish star plans to stay in school next year and not jump to the National Football League. This guy was no different, and although he should have known that Raghib wants to stay at Notre Dame, he asked the question anyway.

Meanwhile, the Rocket, sweating nervously under the brutally hot lights of the television cameras, was trying to be polite and gracious. But interviews are just not his cup of tea.

There are those who think that star athletes have a responsibility to the public. There is some truth to this. Professional athletes, with all of the money they make, do have a certain duty to the

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The Observer / Kenneth Osgood  
Raghib Ismail admits to feeling uncomfortable with the tremendous amount of media attention he has received this season.