

The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 50

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Rally honors vets, protests gulf war

By PETER AMEND
News Writer

A rally to honor veterans and speak out against the imminent threat of war in the Middle East occurred Sunday at Zion United Church in South Bend.

The rally was sponsored by the Michiana Peace and Justice Coalition, an amalgamation of local activist groups that formed in August as a response to the build up of U.S. military support in the Middle East.

At the entrance to the rally, Janet Meissner, an ND student, asked people to sign a petition that opposes an offensive strike by the United States. "We have already gathered about 700 signatures around campus and hope to send the first batch out to Washington on Tuesday," she said. The petition is available for signing at the entrances of the Hesburgh Library, the Huddle, and both dining halls.

The rally commenced with a woman singing anti-war songs of the Vietnam era and children carrying signs with messages of peace. Vaughn Moreno, a Vietnam veteran, shared his experience of war to the audience. "800,000 vets suffered post-dramatic syndrome...I was one of those...Many others still

struggle with the experience," Moreno said.

Moreno said that war exploits the poor and ethnic minorities in the United States. "The one's who have the least to gain are the one's who go to war," he said.

Moreno explained that being a 'good citizen' does not mean doing everything the government tells us to do without thinking first. "When I don't like what they're doing, I try to change what they're doing," he said. "We need to know the history behind the situation. It is an issue of economics...Money is the bottom line."

Ellyn Stecker, a women's rights activist, said "Let us remember the women who did their part in the war." She explained how women had to fulfill the economic responsibilities in the United States while men fought overseas.

Khalil Azar, a member of the Arab-American Association, stressed that the United States military presence is inappropriate. "Washington has no business in the Gulf to start with," he said.

Azar said he opposed Saddam Hussein's occupation of Kuwait; yet, a solution can be reached



AP Photo
General A.M. Gray, commandant of the Marine Corps (right) presents a flag to Marine Maj. Robin Higgins during funeral services in Quantico, Va., Thursday for Marine Col. William Richard Higgins. Col. Higgins disappeared in February of 1988 in Lebanon and is believed to have been killed while in captivity. (Story left)

without hurting the Iraqi people. "All we want is peace by a peaceful solution," he said.

Peter Smith, a professor of mathematics and computer science at Saint Mary's College, is a member of the steering committee that presented an eight-point plan as a solution to the Middle East crisis. The plan states:

- We demand that the U.S. make no first strike.

- We support a negotiated settlement by the U.N. and the Arab countries with no preconditions.

- We demand the withdrawal of U.S. troops in favor of a U.N. peace keeping mission.

- We demand the development of a national alternative energy policy, emphasizing energy efficiency.

- We condemn the implicit racism and sexism in the war.

- We support self-determination of all peoples in the region.

- We strongly urge a call-up of conflict resolution experts to immediately work with our president, Congress, and the media to look for alternatives to the present attempted military solution.

- We are outraged and saddened at the enormous cost in dollars, energy and lives of this military deployment.

Gorbachev, Yeltsin meet to discuss economic reforms

MOSCOW (AP) — Mikhail Gorbachev and rival Boris Yeltsin met Sunday in the Kremlin, and one report said they discussed emergency measures to feed the Soviet people and reform their crumbling economy.

Gorbachev, the Soviet president, and Yeltsin, the president of the Russian republic, met one-on-one for two hours, the independent Interfax news agency reported.

It was their first substantive

meeting since an attempt at reconciliation over economic reform broke down in late summer.

The earlier failed attempt at reconciliation over economic policies put Yeltsin's Russian republic on a collision course with the central Soviet government.

The popular Yeltsin, whom Gorbachev ousted from the Communist Party Politburo in 1986, has criticized the Soviet leader for not reforming fast

enough.

After their private meeting, Gorbachev and Yeltsin were joined by Soviet Prime Minister Nikolai Ryzhkov and two officials from the Russian republic, Vice President Ruslan Khasbulatov and Prime Minister Ivan Silaev, Interfax said.

The conversation between Gorbachev and Yeltsin was conducted in a "businesslike, principled atmosphere," Interfax said, without quoting any sources.

Among the questions discussed were the Russian republic's role in possible radical economic reforms and "urgent measures" to provide food and consumer goods, Interfax said.

The official Tass news agency, also without quoting sources, said the leaders discussed "current problems," the transition to a market economy and the union treaty—Gorbachev's plan for holding the splintering 15 Soviet republics together as a loose confederation.

tion.

On Nov. 1, Russia began its own 500-day plan for converting to a free market economy, conflicting with a more cautious plan endorsed by Gorbachev and approved by the national legislature.

The republic's legislature also has said that it, and not the central government, has the right to control Russia's considerable natural resources of oil, coal and diamonds. Russia comprises about two-thirds of the Soviet Union.

Students can get Thanksgiving meal

By MONICA YANT
Associate News Editor

Students staying on campus for Thanksgiving can eat a holiday dinner with an adopted Notre Dame family, courtesy of the Holiday Host program.

The program matches both undergraduate and graduate students with families of faculty, staff, or local alumni for Thanksgiving Day dinner. "It's a great way to overcome the holiday blues if you're staying in South Bend," according to Patty Jochum, Chairperson of the program.

Groups of two or more students will be invited to join these families so they "don't feel dumb for being the only stranger at Thanksgiving dinner," she said. Students may request to be matched with

each other.

Also on Thanksgiving Day, students can make free phone calls anywhere in the United States from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. at the Badin Phone Bank, courtesy of CTI.

Registration for the Holiday Host program will be Wed. Nov. 14 to Fri. Nov. 16 in the dining halls. "We encourage everyone to sign up early, to get their families matched," Jochum said.

However, if students find out after the registration deadline that they will be on campus for Thanksgiving, they won't be turned away by the Holiday Host program. "Exceptions can be made," she said.

Students may request a particular professor or faculty member if they are participating in the program, Jochum said.

The program extends beyond the Thanksgiving Day dinner. Students can watch the USC game on a 15-foot screen in Washington Hall, Jochum said. A Thanksgiving Mass will be given at Sacred Heart on Sunday.

"The Holiday Host program is a good time to get a little bit of family atmosphere when you can't be with your own family," said Brian Delphey, Student Government alumni relations commissioner.

This is the second year for the Holiday Host program. Last year over 300 students and 150 families participated. Organizers are expecting from 350-400 students this year, according

see HOSTS / page 7

ROTC to be discussed in series of speeches this week

By L.PETER YOB
Assitant News Editor

The merits of ROTC programs at Notre Dame will be the topic of a three-day series of speeches this week sponsored by student government.

"Yearly, the issue of ROTC on a Catholic campus is brought up," said Jen Salmon, student government executive coordinator of intellectual life. The series is important because this issue "touches a lot of lives on campus," she said. "People on both sides are very vocal."

Tuesday night Coleman McCarthy will begin the series with a speech on non-violence and ROTC programs.

"He agreed to speak on both issues," said Jay Caponigro, a

student who has been in contact with McCarthy.

Caponigro said that McCarthy has been traveling around speaking on non-violence. McCarthy has an "audio-video presentation that he will show," said Caponigro, followed by his speech which will address ROTC programs.

McCarthy is a syndicated columnist whose work has appeared in Reader's Digest, the New Yorker and the National Catholic Reporter. He has been a member of the editorial page staff for the Washington Post.

McCarthy is a graduate of Spring Hill College in Mobile, Ala. His son graduated from ND last May.

McCarthy's presentation will

see ROTC / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

Modern media is saturated with smiles

Have you ever noticed that even meteorologists have a hard time sticking to the weather anymore? Certainly their forecasts are filled with premonitions of storms and sunshine, but it is often the case that they fill air space with material fluffier than cirrus clouds.



Becky Pichler
Asst. Viewpoint Editor

However, rather than wafting towards the troposphere, this phenomenon compounds quickly, saturating our airwaves. Neither a low- or high-pressure front, this system might be labelled the talk show host front. Clearly, the problem is time. With too much of it on their hands, these announcers—from all walks of media life—are left looking at each other after their schtick is up. They know that we are looking at them, and before any of us can become too embarrassed, they clog the air waves with something, anything. What follows next is laughter. Forced laughter. The kind that is pushed from a tightened abdominal cavity in puffs of disjointed sound. Hardly resonant, it hangs heavy, leaving the sender with a nodding noggin sporting a contorted and constipated countenance. Readily contagious, this condition spreads quickly to its on-screen receiver. Whether a fellow reporter on local news, a colleague on a morning program or a special guest on an afternoon talk show, this unassuming individual becomes partner to the nonsensical crime.

The spotlight is on this poor soul, the zoom lense fixed, while the instigator sits frantic, frozen in smile, hoping desperately that they themselves did not just have the last laugh. Part out of propriety, part out of duty, mostly out of idiocy, this person on the spot completes the scenario with reciprocated laughter and a contorted and confused face. It is bad enough when this incredulous exchange occurs right before a commercial can save the day. However, all too often the muppets of media, usually talk show hosts, cushion their soft philosophy with quik-stop laughter at regular intervals during the hour. Lest topics like "Women who love too much," or "In-laws who visit too much," or "Siblings who fight too much," become too heavy for those watching others air out their lives on national television, the mediator thus steps in and convulses over his/her own joke.

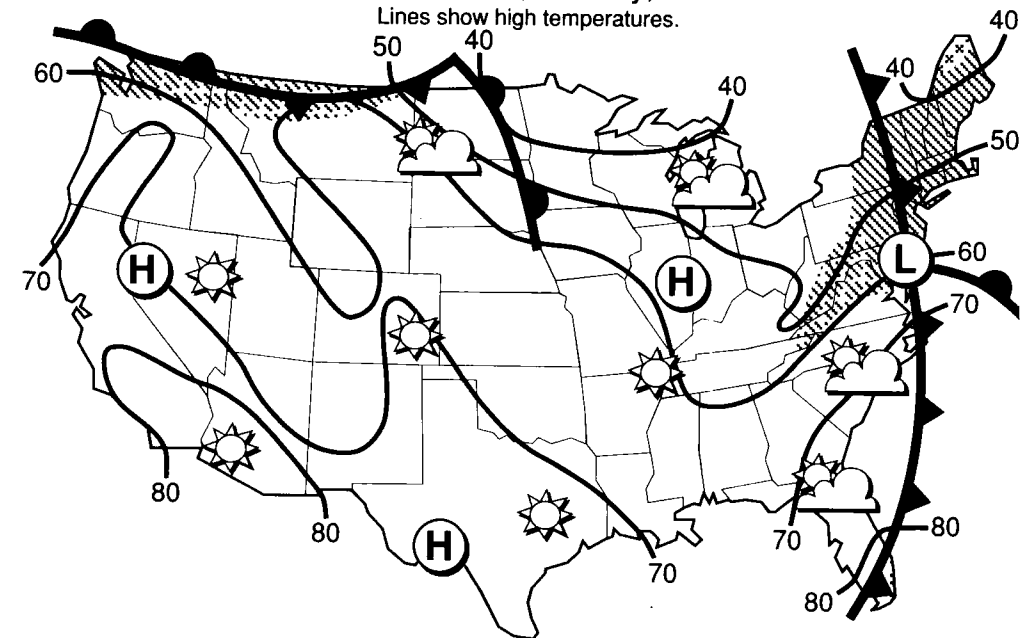
In the 18th century if Emperor Josef II yawned once during an opera, its stage life was immediately reduced to a week. Two yawns and the opera closed the night of its debut. Perhaps the same rules should apply for the laughing stock of American television.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Monday, Nov. 12.

Lines show high temperatures.



Yesterday's high: 44
Yesterday's low: 26
Nation's high: 94
(Monrovia, Calif.)
Nation's low: 5
(Alamosa, Colo)

Forecast: Partly sunny and cool today with highs in the mid 40s. Tonight, cloudy and cooler. Tomorrow, partly cloudy with lows in the low 30s and highs in the upper 40s.



OF INTEREST

Trident 24-Hour Run to benefit Special Olympics will be held from 3:00 p.m. Nov. 16 until 3:00 p.m., Nov. 17. Please stop by the Fieldhouse Mall and make a donation of your spare change.

Meeting in the C.S.C. on Tuesday, Nov. 13 at 6:00 pm for all those interested in continuing education, dialogue and action concerning the escalating mobilization for war in the Middle East.

Habitat for Humanity is holding an organizational meeting tonight for 2nd semester. All those interested in being involved should attend, C.S.C. Coffeehouse at 7:30 pm. If you can absolutely not go, please call Paula Thompson at 237-0788.

C.S.C. Mexico Project: There will be a luncheon in the Rotary Room at Saint Mary's from 12:00 to 1:00 p.m. on Tuesday, Nov. 13, that will inform students of this summer service project. An informational meeting will be held on Tuesday, Nov. 13, at 7:00 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns.

Juniors may turn in pictures from Nov. 12-16 to the Student Activities Office, 3rd Floor LaFortune, for Junior Parents Weekend. Note: No alcohol allowed in pictures.

Auditions for Lab Scene Directing Class Finals will be held Monday, Nov. 12 4:30 to 6:30 p.m. in the Lab Theatre in Washington Hall. Four one-act plays will be cast. No preparation necessary.

WORLD

In a speech marking the 72nd anniversary of the rebirth of Poland, Prime Minister Tadeusz Mazowiecki said Sunday in Warsaw that Poles should "rise beyond divisions" to continue their unprecedented democratic reforms. On Nov. 11, 1918, the Polish Republic was proclaimed following 123 years of



partition among the Russian, German and Austrians empires. Sunday marked the first time the date had been observed as an official holiday since World War II. In the country's first popular presidential elections Nov. 25, Mazowiecki is pitted against Solidarity leader Lech Walesa, his former ally.

Government troops killed 19 Tamil rebels and one soldier died in at least four battles around Sri Lanka, military officials said Sunday. There was no word on the reported skirmishes from the rebels, who have waged a seven-year fight against the Sinhalese-dominated government for an autonomous homeland. The government claim could not be independently confirmed. The officials, who cannot be identified under briefing rules, said troops destroyed many underground bunkers Saturday, killing nine militants. Also, one soldier was killed and five were injured in fighting near Trincomalee, a port city 150 miles northeast of Colombo.

NATIONAL

NASA on Sunday prepared for the launch of the space shuttle Atlantis from Cape Canaveral, Fla. which is to carry a spy satellite into orbit after being grounded for months by fuel leaks. The countdown was to begin at 10:30 p.m. EST. Atlantis is scheduled to lift off Thursday sometime between 6:30 p.m. and 10:30 p.m. EST. The precise time will not be announced until nine minutes before launch because of the classified nature of the military mission. Atlantis' five astronauts will deploy the satellite, which published reports say will spy on Iraq. It is believed to be a photographic imaging or an eavesdropping spacecraft.

Relatives of American troops in the Persian Gulf set up a new family support group in New York on Sunday that opposes a U.S. military offensive there. The Military Families Support Network was organized by the author of an angry, open letter to President Bush that was published in The New York Times. Alex Molnar, the father of a Marine in Saudi Arabia, says the group has 2,500 members and chapters in eight states. Molnar's letter to the president, published Aug. 23, expressed concerns and fears about the military buildup in the Persian Gulf after Iraq's Aug. 2 invasion of Kuwait.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219)-239-7471

Today's Staff:

News Brad Galko Christine Stephan	Systems Paul Froning Fritz Valsaint	Photography Andrew McCloskey
Accent Shonda Wilson Paul Pearson Cristina Ortiz	Ad Design Joy Harris Tony Paganelli Anita Covelli Lisa Gunsorek	Circulation Bill O'Rourke Matt Novak
Sports Chris Cooney Rene Ferran	Business Christine Walsh Colleen Gannon Jay Colucci	Production Michelle Wood Beth Peterson

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

INDIANA

Northern Indiana Public Service Co. is appealing a federal order that has given another Indiana utility blanket approval to make long-term, bulk electricity sales at market-based rates. NIPSCO said it is appealing a Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ruling last June that allowed PSI Energy Co. to sell up to 450 megawatts of power across state lines at long-term, market rates. As a tradeoff, PSI agreed to open up its transmission grid to other power generators. In the appeal filed Friday in the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, NIPSCO said it did not object to the market-based rates but to the open access provided in the order.

MARKET UPDATE

Market Update for Nov. 12, 1990	
Up 1,123 Unchanged 428 Down 453	Volume in shares 146.11 Million
NYSE Index 171.17	↑ 3.03
S&P Composite 313.74	↑ 6.13
Dow Jones Industrials 2,488.61	↑ 44.80
Precious Metals	
Gold ↓ \$2.60 to \$386.30/oz.	
Silver ↓ 4.0¢ to \$4.237/oz.	

Heart Attack.
Fight it with a
Memorial gift to
the American
Heart Association.

THE AMERICAN HEART
ASSOCIATION
MEMORIAL PROGRAM

American Heart Association

This space provided as a public service.

Death is forever.

Heart disease
doesn't have to be.

THE AMERICAN HEART
ASSOCIATION
MEMORIAL PROGRAM®



American Heart
Association



This space provided as a public service.

CAMPUS
BIBLE STUDY

INVITES

ALL
GRADUATE STUDENTS,
UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS,
INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS and
MEMBERS OF THE NOTRE DAME FAMILY

to
Join us every Tuesday night
at 7:00 p.m.
for an hour of
Ecumenical Bible Study
in the Conference Room of Campus Ministry
Badin Hall

For additional information, call
Fr. Al D'Alonzo, CSC, Director
239-6633 or 239-5955

B.Y.O.B.
(Bring Your Own Bible)

Lab offers multimedia for educational uses

By ANGEL FARAH
News Writer

The interaction of students and computers to improve the learning process in the classroom has been made possible by the creation of a Multimedia Lab in the University Computing Center.

Multimedia is the variety of ways information is portrayed to a student, such as text, graphics, audio, video, and animation. "The Multimedia Lab was set up to demonstrate the interactive media products and technology that are being used today and will be used in the future," said Tony Van Hoof, the director and organizer of the Multimedia Lab.

Van Hoof hopes to see widespread use of this media in Notre Dame classrooms in the near future.

The advantages of such technology are many. Those students who are visual learners may now have the same ability to learn as those who are audio learners and who may have previously had an advantage in a lecture-based class.

Van Hoof points out that, "the key point of multimedia for

education is its element of interactivity, allowing students to design a learning program tailored to their needs and interests." This way students can learn at their own individual pace rather than at the pace of a class of thirty others.

This idea of interactivity reinforces the principle that the human mind works by association. As stated by Van Hoof, "Multimedia is fashioning a world of computing that works the way people think."

"In cooperation with Educational Media, the Multimedia Lab is exploring the use of the campus fiberoptic network for the distributed use of video. Experiments planned include the down-linking of satellite video to be sent over the campus fiber to a Macintosh computer where it will be displayed in a window using video capture technology," explained Van Hoof. This will allow the professor the advantage of numerous visual aids and references at the push of a button.

Van Hoof said that "the Multimedia Lab is designed to assist faculty with exploring the use of Multimedia technology in the curriculum. . . This technology is going to change the way we educate."

We need you.

American Heart
Association



CLUB COLUMN

NOVEMBER 12-16, 1990

BACCHUS will meet on Thursday, Nov. 15 at 7:00 p.m. in the Dooley Room. Any interested student is welcome to attend.

AIESEC will hold an organizational meeting Thurs., Nov. 15 at 8:00 p.m. in room 124 Hayes-Healy. All students are welcome.

Entries for the club column are due Thursday, 5:00 p.m. in the Club Room, room 207 LaFortune.

All clubs are reminded to check their mailboxes outside the Club Room, room 207 LaFortune, periodically.

There are still 5 vacancies to check their mailboxes outside the Club Room, room 207 LaFortune, periodically.

The Water Polo Club will have a mandatory practice on Tuesday night at Rolf's to discuss the weekend activities.

A service of The Observer and the Club Coordination Council.

You are Cordially Invited
to a Company Presentation

by

Eli Lilly and Company

on

*"Financial Career Opportunities and Challenges
in a World-Class Life Sciences Company"*

Thursday, November 15, 1990

Notre Dame Room
LaFortune Student Center

5:00 pm - 7:00 pm

Reception following presentation

Open to students majoring in:
Finance, Accountancy, and Economics

GRAND OPENING

FINE
DINING



LIVE
ENTERTAINMENT
AND
DANCING

**SPEND AN EVENING WITH US FOR
THE ULTIMATE IN FINE DINING
AND ENTERTAINMENT**

lunch 11-2 pm Mon-Fri
dinner 5-9 pm Mon-Thurs
5-10 pm Fri & Sat

BANQUET & RECEPTION ROOMS AVAILABLE

1345 N. Ironwood Drive, South Bend
289 - P O L O



AP Photo

Decrease says Dinkins

At a City Hall news conference, Thursday, New York Mayor David Dinkins (left) with Deputy Mayor Norman Steisel, announces \$338 million in cutbacks, including a reduction of 5,500 city jobs this fiscal year.

Teen age heart-liver recipient dies at 13

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Stormie Jones, the world's first heart-liver transplant recipient, died Sunday at age 13 after a six-year struggle that inspired well-wishers across the country.

The Texas teenager was flown to Pittsburgh's Children's Hospital from Dallas late Saturday after she complained of flu-like symptoms.

At the hospital, Stormie

deteriorated throughout the morning and died at 9:52 a.m., said Dr. Jorge Reyes, a staff physician.

"She deserved more," said Teresa Millikan, a family friend who spearheaded efforts to raise funds for Stormie's hospital expenses. "She was God's walking angel. She touched so many people's hearts."

Within hours of her arrival at the hospital, Stormie's

blood pressure dropped, Reyes said. She became lethargic, then suffered a heart attack, he said. Doctors tried for more than an hour to resuscitate her.

"She presented acute respiratory distress and had a cardiac arrest," Reyes told reporters.

"Things happened with incredible speed," said hospital spokeswoman Lynn McMahon.

Experts consider ruling on tapes 'censorship'

ATLANTA (AP) — A federal appeals court ruling barring Cable News Network from televising tapes of Manuel Noriega's telephone conversations with his lawyers was a shocking show of censorship, said constitutional law experts Sunday.

The Atlanta-based network, which has pledged to appeal to the U.S. Supreme Court, said it stopped televising the tapes on Saturday morning.

Noriega's attorneys, arguing that the broadcasts would endanger Noriega's right to a fair trial on drug-trafficking charges, asked a judge Saturday to fine CNN \$300,000 for each time it aired the tapes.

George Rahdert, a lawyer at the Poynter Institute of Media Studies, characterized Saturday's appeals court ruling as "absolutely an astonishing illustration of censorship."

constitutional lawyer who served as co-counsel for The New York Times in the Pentagon Papers case, said the outcome of a CNN appeal to the U.S. Supreme Court could be a landmark decision because rules involving prior restraint have been very clear through the years.

"We've almost totally banned prior restraint," Abrams said. "If the Supreme Court were to uphold the prior restraint order on CNN, this would be the first time in our country's history that any such court order had been affirmed by the court."

In the 1971 Pentagon Papers case, the U.S. Supreme Court said the government could not bar publication of classified documents about U.S. involvement in Vietnam. The Times appealed rather than defy a lower court order.

Rahdert, who represents several newspapers, said CNN was "playing with blasting caps" by defying a Miami judge's order against airing the tapes.

"It's rare in general that a news organization of any kind— broadcast, cable or print— would do such a thing," he said. "It really falls into the category of civil disobedience."

Floyd Abrams, a New York

The 11th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals on Saturday upheld an injunction barring CNN from broadcasting the tapes between Panama's fallen leader and his lawyers.

The court called on CNN to produce the seven tapes in U.S. District Court in Miami so the court could decide whether the broadcasts would endanger Noriega's right to a fair trial.

ROTC

continued from page 1

be held at 7 p.m. in the Engineering Auditorium.

On Wednesday night, Father Oliver Williams will conduct a critique of McCarthy's speech.

While McCarthy is expected to speak against ROTC programs, Williams will take the opposite position.

Williams is speaking on the night following McCarthy because, "a debate probably wouldn't fit into his (McCarthy's) presentation," Caponigro said.

Williams speech will begin at 8 p.m. at the Hayes-Healy Center.

On Thursday, there will be an informal discussion featuring Father Joe Ross, Alan Dowty, ND professor of Government and International Studies, as

well as ND students Patrick Murphy and Mary Sue Twohy. They will focus their talk on the views held by McCarthy and Williams.

This discussion will be held at 7 p.m. in the CSC Multi-purpose room.



American Heart Association

Maple Lane Barber Shop

2112 S. Bend Ave.

One mile from campus next to Coach's



Nov. 12, 1990

Hey Dudes- Allison Devers is finally 21!

Have a great day!

Love, Mom, Dad, Michelle and Mark

AT LAST

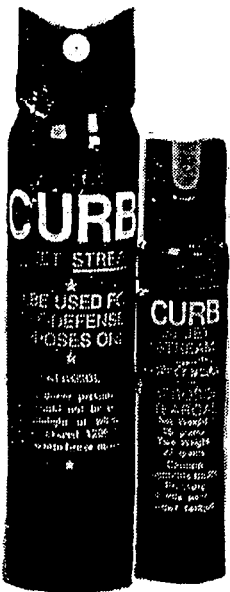
NOW FOR THE FIRST PROTECTION FOR THE PUBLIC...

(At a remarkable low price) This product is called Curb. Curb is a self-defense device that will incapacitate one or several attackers within 5 seconds. Curb's effective 15 foot range will allow you to get to them before they get to you. The effect is not permanent and it will dissapate within 15 to 20 minutes, giving you time to get away and get help. Curb is the safest and most effective personal tear gas available anywhere. Curb is the most potent of any tear gas weapon, 1/10 % more potent than MACE.

WHEN YOU NEED IT, CURB IS WORTH ANY PRICE

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1.) Fill out shipping instructions and use your street address for U.P.S. delivery. Your order will be shipped within 48 hours or less.
- 2.) Cost for C-20 Tear gas unit is \$9.50 each. Cost for C-20 Holster/ Key ring is \$6.29 each. Cost for C-60 Tear gas unit is \$11.50 each. C-20 Holster/ Key ring sold separately.
- 3.) Make payments to : CLOSSON'S MARKETING CO. Cashiers check, money order, or by check (personal checks must clear before shipping). Add \$2.50 for insurance and shipping on C-20 and C-60 models.
- 4.) Purchase Agreement: I certify I am an adult of at least 18.



60 Home /Auto Measures 6" x 1 1/2" Holds 60 shots
C-20 Pocket/ Purse Measures 4 3/4" x 1" Holds 20 shots

Number	Item Requested	Item Price	Totals
	C-20 Pocket/ Purse Unit	\$ 9.50	
	C-60 Home/ Auto Unit	\$ 11.50	
	C-20 Holster/ Key ring	\$ 6.29	
	insurance and shipping	\$ 2.50	
	ORDER TOTAL		

(PLEASE PRINT)

Name _____

St. Address _____

City _____

State & Zip _____

P.O. BOX 11477
SOUTH BEND, IN. 46634
PHONE (219) 289-8765

CLOSSON'S MARKETING CO.

CLIP ALONG DOTTED LINE

YES WE HAVE STUDENT AIR FARES!

New York \$115 Frankfurt \$246
London 250 Zurich 280
Paris 270

Scheduled carriers! Book anytime! Fares 1/2 RT from Chicago. Some restrictions apply. On-the-spot rail passes incl! Student ID cards youth hostel passes work and study programs Call for FREE Travel Catalog

CouncilTravel

1153 N. Dearborn St
Chicago, IL 60610
312-951-0585

Peacefulness of women, men discussed

By STEVE ZAVESTOSKI
News Writer

All sides of the question "Are women more peaceful than men?" were addressed in a lecture Friday by Kathleen Weigert, Concurrent Associate Professor for American Studies.

Weigert first argued that women are indeed more peaceful than men using historical, biological and sociological examples. "We [women] have different chromosomes, hormones and anatomies. Given these realities, men are more competitive, more aggressive, more assertive, and more independent. Women are more emotional, more nurturing, more caring, more loving, and more

compassionate."

Weigert was quick to point out that these traits are stereotypical and are not always accurate. She also noted that historically, few women are associated with war. Another argument raised by Weigert was that, in the animal kingdom, males are typically the aggressor.

Weigert then argued for the proposition that women are more aggressive than men. Those who feel this way, according to Weigert, argue that "what we really need is equality between the sexes."

She added that "the argument here is really a socialization one." Feminists are quick to note that there are women in

combat but it is socialization that restricts the woman's role by keeping her in the home.

Weigert lastly addressed the belief that there is nothing wrong with men being more aggressive than women, as long as no barriers exist to inhibit women's potential accomplishments. "What we need to do is break the barriers so that each of us can respond to our own needs, our own talents."

Prior to leaving the floor open to discussion, Weigert left the listeners with the idea that, while there is no correct answer to the question, "Are women more peaceful than men?" the question arises from the current inequality of the sexes.



Making peace

AP Photo

In a spontaneous and rare moment of accord between the Soviet Union's most popular politicians, rivals Boris Yeltsin (left) and Mikhail Gorbachev shake hands Tuesday at a Kremlin ceremony on the 73rd anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution. They will meet on Sunday, in hopes of further union.

Colombian guerrilla attack leaves forty dead

BOGOTA, Colombia (AP) — Leftist guerrillas launched their biggest offensive of the year and about 40 people were killed in the fighting, according to an official statement Sunday.

The army and police drove back 1,000 members of two guerrilla groups who together attacked the adjacent towns of Taraza and Caceres in northern Colombia Saturday, the statement said.

A leading newspaper, meanwhile, on Sunday urged the government to resume its crackdown on drug barons, while a second major daily offered its pages to let cocaine kingpins publish their views.

In Taraza, 250 miles north of Bogota, 500 rebels attacked the army base and the police station with mortar and automatic weapon fire.

Nine soldiers and 16 guerrillas died in the five-hour battle, which lasted until the rebels were driven back into the mountains, said the statement from the Antioquia state governor's office. Eight soldiers were wounded, it said.

Rebels also attacked the town of Caceres, killing a police officer, destroying the municipal government building, and damaging the police station.

Army troops and helicopters pursued the retreating guerrillas, carrying more than 10 dead and several wounded with them into the mountains late

Saturday, according to the statement.

Among those killed in Saturday's battle was the commander of Taraza's army base, Lt. Col. Jaime Farjardo, who fought alongside his men to stop the guerrilla's advance.

Farjardo is one of the most senior army officials killed in 30 years of fighting between the military and the rebels. He was buried Sunday in Bogota with military honors.

Authorities said Saturday's attacks were carried out by the country's two active guerrilla groups — the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia, and the National Liberation Army.

Late Saturday, four rebels were killed in another battle between the army and the Liberation Army, according to a Defense Ministry statement.

The guerrilla offensive was the bloodiest in recent months. It came days after the two guerrilla groups offered to initiate peace talks with the government and released 22 police hostages as a goodwill gesture.

President Cesar Gaviria has conditioned such talks on guerrillas calling a unilateral cease-fire. The rebels maintain that the cease-fire should be bilateral.

In a statement released Sunday, the administration said "the possibility of peace talks is being driven farther into the distance" by the escalating rebel attacks.

The DePaul University Professional Master of Science in Accountancy Program

1991 Liberal Arts and Sciences Graduates:
*a special announcement concerning careers in business
specifically for Liberal Arts and Sciences students.*

The School of Accountancy of DePaul University, Chicago, Illinois, a 75-year leader in innovative accounting education, offers to selected graduates of prestigious liberal arts and sciences programs the Professional Master of Science in Accountancy. This highly competitive program is offered in conjunction with the nation's leading accounting firms and is restricted to students sponsored by the participating firms.

The PMSA program begins in June 1991. Recruiting for the program is currently in progress.

The 15-month program entails:

- immediate (June 1991) employment in the Chicago office of a sponsoring accounting firm.
- an accelerated course of study in business and accounting at Chicago's DePaul University.

Successful completion of the DePaul PMSA program results in:

- A master of science in accountancy degree from the Graduate School of Business of DePaul University
- Full-time business and accounting experience with a major accounting firm
- Eligibility to sit for the C.P.A. examination in Illinois
- Broad career opportunities and advancement in professional accounting with your sponsoring firm.

Ask About Our
"WINTERVIEWS"
Recruiting Event
December 27, 1990
in Chicago

DEPAUL
UNIVERSITY



For more information on the PMSA program, contact your placement office or Mr. Terry A. Baker, Coordinator, School of Accountancy, DePaul University, 25 E. Jackson Blvd., Chicago, Illinois 60604, (312) 362-8770.

Happy 21st Joe Lacher

Were you calling
about admission
to ND way back
then?

Love,
Mom and Dad.



Elegant Passage is back

100% wool,
handmade
sweaters

MC, Visa, Check accepted
Sorin Room, LaFortune
Nov. 12-17



No place like home

AP Photo

African National Congress leader Nelson Mandela holds his grandchild at Jan Smuts airport, Friday on his return from Asia and France where he had been raising funds for the ANC.

Report criticizes U.S. educational practices

WASHINGTON (AP) — Traditional methods of training teachers, testing students and selecting textbooks are so flawed they may derail creative efforts to improve learning, a report said Sunday.

Lynne V. Cheney, chairman of the National Endowment for the Humanities, used a mandated congressional report to harshly criticize basic U.S. educational practices.

Cheney called the practices "tyrannical machines," a phrase coined by philosopher William James to describe methods that become both counterproductive and resistant

to change once established on a large scale.

The report cited the Scholastic Aptitude Test as "an almost classic example" of a "tyrannical machine."

Cheney also attacked school textbook selection committees that choose material without reading them, college education programs in which teachers spend little time studying what they eventually will teach and university systems that value research more than teaching.

"Tyrannical machines dominate American education and have contributed to its failures," said Cheney in the report.

Two Israeli police officials replaced

JERUSALEM (AP) — Two top police officials were replaced in a shakeup stemming from last month's Temple Mount killings, officials said Sunday.

The Cabinet, meanwhile, discussed a compromise move to allay international criticism of Israel over the Oct. 8 Temple Mount shootings, in which 20 Arabs were killed by police gunfire.

Also Sunday, authorities announced 2,400 more Palestinians would be banned from entering Israel for security reasons, and an Israeli soldier was shot and wounded in the West Bank.

In the police shakeup, Jerusalem police chief Aryeh

Bibi and Rachamim Comfort, commander of the southern police district which includes Jerusalem, were reassigned.

Both were strongly criticized in a government report on the Temple Mount killings. The report, compiled by a three-member investigating team, condoned the use of live fire on stone throwers and said Palestinians started the riot, but criticized police for failing to anticipate the violence.

In the wake of the report, Police Minister Roni Milo decided to create a new police district in Jerusalem. Chaim Albaldes, currently head of the central police district, will become commander of the new district,

thus removing Bibi.

Comfort was replaced by Rafi Peled, currently chief of the National Police intelligence department.

The report had criticized both Comfort and Bibi for bad judgment and mistaken assessment of intelligence data in the Temple Mount incident.

Israel radio reported that Comfort and Peled will work together for several months, and then Comfort would retire early.

Bibi's name was not included in the list of new appointments. The radio said he was expected to be moved to another post which would not entail a promotion in rank.



AP Photo

Attention please!

Panamanian President Guillermo Endara is surrounded by bodyguards as he speaks to more than 300 protesting journalists in front of the Presidential Palace in Panama City Thursday. The journalists were demonstrating to demand the repeal of slander and libel laws dating from the time of the Noriega regime.

The University of Notre Dame Warmly Welcomes

Michael P. Esposito, Jr.

EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT AND
CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER
OF THE

Chase Manhattan Bank

AND ALUMNUS OF

The University Of Notre Dame

Mr. Esposito is hosting a reception on November 14, at the University Club, Upper Level, from 7 to 9 p.m., and warmly extends an invitation to all students and faculty who are interested in a discussion about career opportunities in finance at Chase.



CHASE

The Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A.
33 Maiden Lane
New York, New York 10081

China won't veto U.N. use of force resolution

BAGHDAD, Iraq (AP) — China's foreign minister arrived in Baghdad on Sunday carrying bad news for Saddam Hussein: China will not block the U.N. Security Council from authorizing the use of force to drive Iraq out of Kuwait, a Chinese diplomat said.

Such a measure has been drafted by the United States, diplomats and U.S. officials said last week, but had not yet been circulated among the other permanent members of the Security Council.

Iraq had reportedly pinned its veto hopes on China.

Meanwhile, Iraq said Sunday it would attend a proposed Arab summit meeting if it was consulted on the agenda, timing and location and if the agenda included the Arab-Israeli conflict.

"The proposed summit should not be part of efforts to prepare the political theater as a cover for American aggression against Iraq and the Arab nation," said an Iraqi statement read on state television.

The offer came in response to an appeal by Morocco's King Hassan II, who urged an extraordinary Arab summit on the gulf crisis. He said such a meeting would be a "new and last chance" for a peaceful solution.

In a separate interview broadcast Sunday in London, Saddam said he did not think the world was united against him.

The major powers and "a number of countries" are against Iraq, "but to say that the world is unified against Iraq is indeed not a correct thing to

say," Saddam said on Independent Television News, which interviewed him Saturday night in Baghdad.

"This is not just our impression," he added. "In the statements of the U.S. and Britain, they themselves are voicing their concern that the unity—so-called unity against Iraq—is perhaps... suffering from a split."

"The U.S. and Britain pushed the (U.N.) Security Council into adopting hastily taken resolutions against Iraq and once... countries began to realize or gauge things in accordance with the historical background," they began to change their attitudes, he said.

Some recent reports have said the U.S. government differs with some allies—among them China, France and the Soviet Union—on a timetable for any military action to oust Saddam from Kuwait.

▲
Touch a life.
Give to the United Way.
▼



AP Photo

Army PFC Wayne Gregory of Franklin, KY., watches through binoculars on Tuesday as PFC Gerald Wayball of Jackson, Mich., fires an M-60 machine gun during trench warfare training in the Saudi desert. They are members of the Army's 82nd Airborne 1st Battalion, 505th Paratroop Brigade from Fort Bragg, NC.

HERE'S WHY THE SMART MONEY AT UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME IS GOING WITH TIAA-CREF AS IF THE FUTURE DEPENDED ON IT.

Because it does. Smart investors know that your future depends on how well your retirement system performs. TIAA-CREF has been the premier retirement system for people in education and research for over 70 years. We have enabled over 200,000 people like you to enjoy a comfortable retirement. And over 1,000,000 more are now planning for the future with TIAA-CREF.

**SMART MONEY LOOKS FOR SECURITY,
GROWTH AND DIVERSITY FOR
RETIREMENT SAVINGS.**

Security—so the resources are there when it is time to retire. Growth—so you'll have enough income for the kind of retirement you want. And diversity—to help protect you against market volatility and to let you benefit from several types of investments.

**THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT YOU GET
WITH TIAA-CREF.**

TIAA offers you the safety of a traditional annuity that guarantees your principal plus a specified rate of interest, and provides for additional

growth through dividends. CREF's variable annuity offers opportunities for growth through four different investment accounts, each managed with the long-term perspective essential to sound retirement planning:

**The CREF Stock Account
The CREF Money Market Account
The CREF Bond Market Account
The CREF Social Choice Account**

**CALL 1-800-842-2776
TO FIND OUT MORE**

Our experienced retirement counselors will be happy to answer your questions and tell you more about retirement annuities from TIAA-CREF.

Experience. Performance. Strength. Your future is protected by the largest private retirement system in the world. We have done so well, for so many, for so long, that we currently manage some \$85 billion in assets.



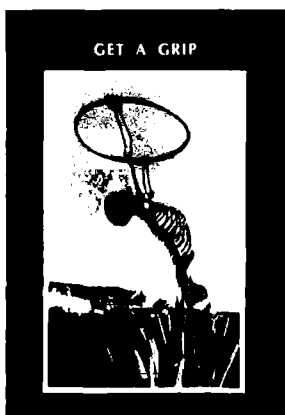
Ensuring the future
for those who shape it.™

For more complete information, including charges and expenses, call 1 800 842-2733, ext 5509 for a prospectus. Read the prospectus carefully before you invest or send money.

Hosts

continued from page 1
to Delphay.

The Holiday Host Program is also available at Easter and is co-sponsored by the Student Alumni Relations Group and Student Government.



Poster Signed & No. (18"x24") \$23.75 shipped
T-Shirt \$19.50 shipped
Long-Sleeved T-shirt \$25.00 shipped
CA Residents add 6.25% Sales Tax

Rigler Productions
1001 Bridgeway #705 Sausalito, CA 94965 800-553-6367

\$3.00 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM

SCOTTSDALE • 291-4583

Childs Play II
5.30 - 7.30 - 9.30
Sibling Rivalry
5.15 - 7.15 - 9.15

TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090

White Palace
4.45 - 7.00 - 9.15
Grave Shift
5.30 - 7.30 - 9.30
Henry and June
5.30 - 8.00

CLASSICS
TRAILER
MOVIES

Student Government Presents...

A Public Forum On Contemporary Issues

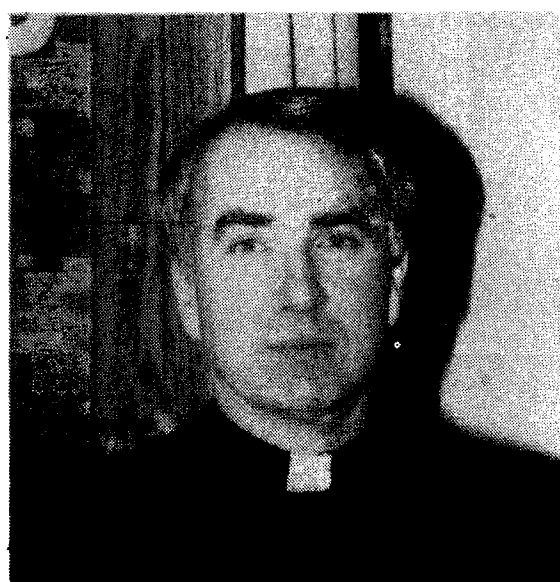
“ROTC at a Catholic University?”



NO!

Coleman McCarthy

Columnist of the Washington Post



YES!

Rev. Oliver F. Williams, C.S.C.

Associate Provost at Notre Dame
Associate Professor of Management

7:00 pm

Tuesday, November 13, 1990

Engineering Auditorium

8:00 pm

Wednesday, November 14, 1990

Hayes-Healy Auditorium

Follow-up Debate With Students and Faculty

7:00 pm

Thursday, November 15, 1990

Center for Social Concerns' multi-purpose room

Questions and comments from the audience will be encouraged.



*This series was made possible through the generosity of several members of the
Arts & Letters Council and the Business College Council.*



Emperor Akihito is dressed in full attire with decorations for a recent photo session at the Imperial Palace in Tokyo. Akihito will be formally enthroned in a religious rite on Nov. 12. The event will be attended by some 2,500 dignitaries, including Prince Charles of Britain.

AP Photo

Japan gets new emperor

TOKYO (AP) — In a solemn, centuries-old rite at the Imperial Palace, Emperor Akihito formally accedes to the Chrysanthemum Throne today, becoming the first Japanese monarch enthroned as a symbol and not a living god.

Leftist radicals, who have vowed to disrupt the ceremonies, launched missiles at three military bases early today, but there were no injuries or damage, the Defense Agency said. Radicals also were believed behind early morning fires at three train stations.

A massive national security operation involving thousands of police was mounted to protect the ceremony and the scores of visiting dignitaries.

Clad in ancient court costume, seated atop an elaborate lacquered platform under a curtained canopy encrusted with gold phoenixes and circular mirrors, Akihito will face a courtyard lined with ceremonial banners.

Next to him on a smaller platform will be Empress Michiko. Prime Minister Toshiki Kaifu will lead the 2,500 guests in three cheers of "Banzai!" — "May you live ten thousand years!"

Critics say the 30-minute ceremony — and a series of accompanying rites to be held in coming weeks — are based too closely on the traditional religious rituals used for Akihito's father and grandfather, who were enthroned as living gods.

Under Japan's postwar con-

stitution, the emperor is simply a national symbol.

In one controversial element of the rite, Akihito's raised dais is said to be patterned after one used by the sun goddess, from whom tradition says the Japanese imperial line is descended. Critics say that is an implied symbol of divinity.

The government is reportedly spending \$95 million on the rites, much of it for security. Opponents say state funding of the ceremonies, linked to Japan's indigenous Shinto religion, violates the constitutional separation of religion and state.

The projectiles were launched at two suburban bases of the Self-Defense Forces, or military, and one base in northern Tokyo, police said. They blamed radicals for the attacks and for the train fires, which stopped service on two commuter lines but caused no injuries.

On Sunday, two bombs exploded at the house of U.S. Consul General Gregory Johnson in Nishinomiya, in western Japan. Police said they caused little damage and no injuries. It was not immediately clear whether the explosions were connected with the enthronement.

A record 37,000 police, including reinforcements from a majority of Japan's 47 prefectures, have been mobilized for security surrounding the rite.

Dignitaries from 158 countries expected to attend the ceremony include Vice President Dan Quayle, United

Nations Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar, Supreme Soviet Chairman Anatoly Lukyanov and Britain's Prince Charles and Princess Diana.

The government has not released the names of Japanese dignitaries invited to the ceremony, because of fear of radical attacks on their homes or businesses.

On Sunday, police vehicles lined the entrances to the palace, hotels and other key areas, and officers checked the bags of passers-by. Manholes were sealed near the palace and police used a low-flying blimp to search for signs of terrorist activity. Frogmen searched the moats surrounding the palace.

Riot police buses and trucks with water cannon stood guard. Officers stopped passing cars, checking licenses and using mirrors to look underneath some vehicles.

Traffic was sharply restricted or halted along highways and in areas around the palace, but few tie-ups were reported, in part because enthronement day was declared a national holiday and many Tokyoites took advantage of the three-day weekend to leave town. Airlines reported many flights were booked close to capacity.

Akihito became emperor immediately upon the death of his father, Emperor Hirohito, in January 1989, but a period of mourning was observed before his formal enthronement.

Upcoming Events

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 13

CLARE BRANDABUR

former teacher at Bir Zeit University (West Bank) and Homs University (Syria)

"PROSPECTS FOR MUTUAL RECOGNITION BETWEEN PALESTINIANS AND ISRAELIS: AN EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT"

12:00 noon - Room 101 Law School

SERGEI ROMANIUK

Historian at the Pushkin Museum and the Museum for Moscow and Reconstruction of Moscow

"PERESTROIKA FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF AN ORDINARY MUSCOVITE"

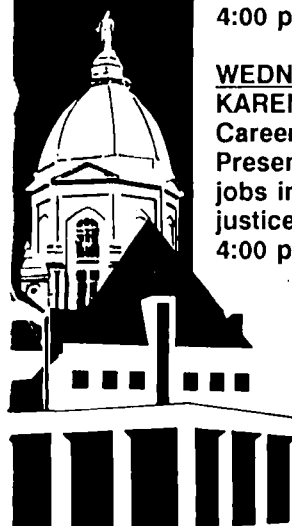
4:00 p.m. - Room 101 Law School

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 14

KAREN KYLE

Career Counselor, St. Mary's College
Presentation on writing resumes for jobs in the area of social change and justice

4:00 p.m. - Room 224 Security Bldg.



**INSTITUTE FOR
INTERNATIONAL
PEACE STUDIES**
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

Urban mayors want more federal funds

NEW YORK (AP) — Cities deserve more federal aid because they supply the labor and the tax revenue that keeps the nation going, some of the nation's urban mayors said Sunday.

"Cities are our nation's marketplaces, not only for business but also for ideas," Mayor David Dinkins said. "If we choke off our cities by denying them the resources they need to function efficiently, the mar-

ketplaces will disappear."

Dinkins and a dozen other mayors spoke at a news conference to kick off a two-day conference on urban issues, such as combating drug abuse, improving education and paying for costly infrastructure such as bridges and roads.

Atlanta Mayor Maynard Jackson said property taxes alone won't pay the bills for

solving such problems.

Boston Mayor Raymond Flynn said cities aren't getting enough federal aid to support drug education.

Many of the mayors, most of them Democrats, said the federal government is neglecting urban areas. In 1980, federal funds made up 19.4 percent of New York City's budget. Currently that share is 9.7 percent, Dinkins said.

20% Discount TO STUDENTS AND FACULTY

• Eye Exams • Large Selection of Frames • All Types of Contacts



Professional Vision

1635 N. Ironwood
North of McDonald's

Dr. Ronald Snyder
and Associates

277 - 1161

THE LIFE OF THE MIND

TODAY

4p.m. Carroll Auditorium
Prof. Charles Polnsette

*****JAMAICA*****
Anyone Interested In Going
Over Spring Break Come
To An Information Meeting
TONIGHT

At 6p.m. In Haggard Parlor
Sponsored By the Senior Class

CRY BABY

this week at Carroll
Nov. 13-15th at
9 & 11:15p.m. for
only \$1.

BOOGIE AT THE BARN
SOPHOMORE FORMAL
NOVEMBER 16 1990
5p.m. - 1a.m.
BUSES LEAVE AT 630
FROM O'LAUGHLIN CIRCLE
Tickets on sale Nov. 7 & 12 13 and 14th
in all residence hall lobbies from 7-9p.m.
Cost is 13 dollars per couple.

Only Picasso owners laugh at the recession

NEW YORK (AP) — Last week's contemporary art sales confirmed that the steam has gone out of the art market, according to art experts, and more disappointing prices could emerge this week in sales of works from the estates of Henry Ford II and Greta Garbo.

The euphoria that once gripped auction rooms is gone amid fears of a U.S. recession.

But if the market has fallen, it's far from dead, experts say. Speculators who didn't know Pissarro from Picasso may have departed but serious collectors who know art and buy for the long term are bidding.

"What we are missing are the headline-grabbing situations that we had in the

last couple of years," said William O'Reilly of Salander O'Reilly Galleries Inc. "Now I think we have a more conservative buying public... whereas perhaps there was more of a festival mood about it before."

Sotheby's auction of postwar art Tuesday was certainly no festival.

Fewer than half of the works offered— 34 out of 77— were sold, the rest failing to reach the minimum price the sellers had in mind. And the total for the sale was \$19.8 million, only half of the lowest pre-sale estimate by the auction house.

Christie's sale the following night was a bit more upbeat. Thirty of the 58 lots sold for a total of \$36.7 million, against

a pre-sale estimate by the auction house of \$47.7 million to \$65.4 million.

Willem de Kooning's "July," a large abstract canvas of fractured shapes and obscured colors painted in 1956, sold for \$8.8 million, well above its high-end estimate of \$7 million.

"The very top market usually sustains itself," said Bonnie Barrett Stretch, editor of the ARTnewsletter, a biweekly report on the international art market. "True masterpieces sustain prices through thick and thin."

That may not bode well for this week's sale of impressionist paintings since art experts agree that few outstanding works are up for sale. If sales

are sluggish, they say, it will have more to do with the quality of the art offered than the state of the market.

Stretch says the absence of great art works has to do with lack of the draw and a reluctance among some owners to sell in the current market.

The art collection of the late Henry Ford II will be auctioned on Monday at Sotheby's. The most important work is Renoir's "Cup of Chocolate," an oil on canvas painted about 1878 of a young woman seated with a cup and saucer at her side.

The pre-sale estimate for the painting is \$15 million to \$18 million.

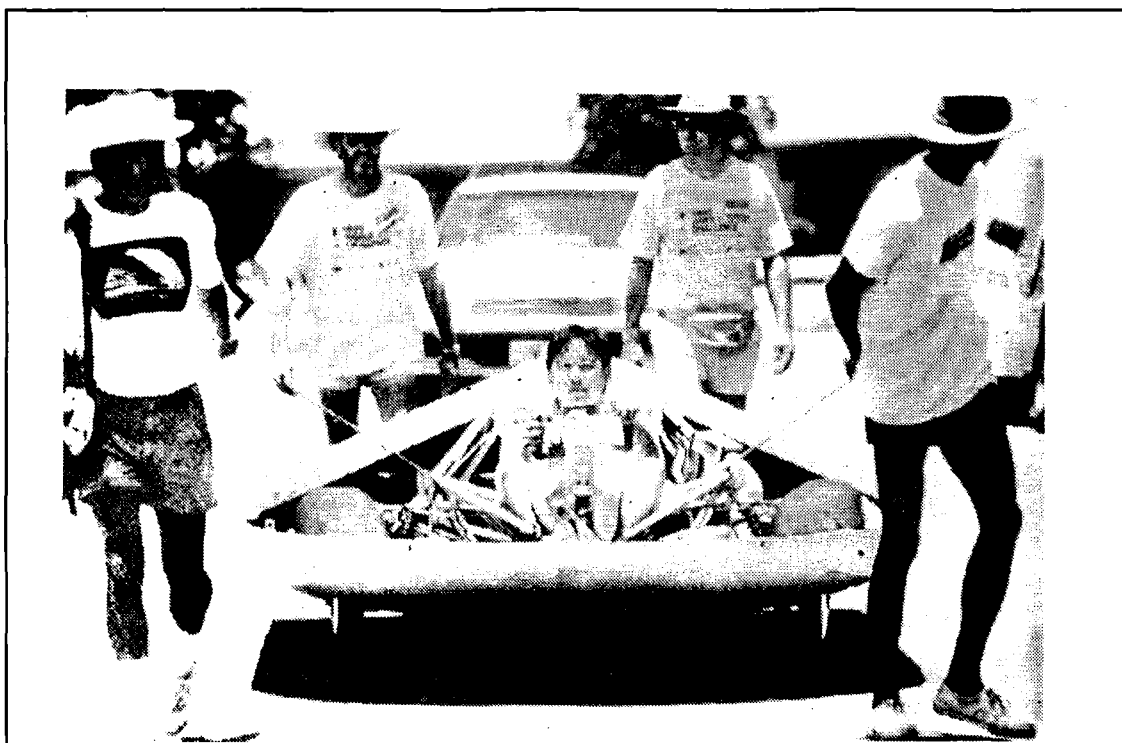
On Thursday, the art collection of film legend Greta Garbo

will go on the block at Sotheby's.

Sotheby's is counting on people buying because of the Garbo name, said Harry Brooks, director of Wildenstein Co. Inc., a New York art gallery.

"But there are really only three important Renoirs and a Bonnard," he said. "If that sale doesn't do well that doesn't mean anything because the whole sale is sort of overblown."

Christie's will sell a still life by Vincent van Gogh on Wednesday. "Vase With Daisies and Poppies," painted in the French town of Auvers shortly before his death in 1890, has a pre-sale estimate of \$12 million to \$16 million.



Energy savers

The Solar Eagle from California State University, one of three American entries in the Solar Challenge, pulls in for inspection. The race of solar-powered vehicles runs from Darwin to Adelaide, Australia.

AP Photo

Breeders outraged at proposal

SAN MATEO, Calif. (AP) — Local humane society officials are pressing for an ordinance to ban all breeding of dogs and cats. It's not that they are against puppies and kittens, they just want to stop killing 10,000 unwanted animals each year.

The debate over the proposed breeding ban is shaping into a class battle fought by responsible pet owners and breeders of aristocratic pets, and shelter workers who must euthanize thousands of those pets' poorer cousins each year.

"What is radical is what we've been doing, killing animals," said Kim Sturla, executive director of the Peninsula Humane Society. "I think it's crazy that it's become acceptable to kill dogs and cats."

Under the proposal, believed to be the first of its kind in the nation, pet owners found in violation would face fines ranging from \$100 to \$500. Penalties would be waived if the animals are spayed or neutered.

"It doesn't seem right. If people allow their animals to roam outside, then I understand why they should be spayed or neutered," said

Carolyn Varner of San Mateo County, who is selling two 5-month-old registered Persian kittens for \$175 each.

"But my cats are indoor cats and they aren't allowed to go breed every time they go into heat."

The proposed ordinance, which would apply to unincorporated areas in this affluent county of 600,000 south of San Francisco, is designed to reach zero pet population growth.

It calls for a one-year moratorium on breeding and then mandatory spaying and neutering of cats and dogs. Pet stores would still be allowed to import puppies and kittens, but buyers would have to agree to neuter them within a year.

Opponents argue that it is unenforceable. Breeders, they say, would lose a livelihood and animals spayed and neutered to comply with the new law would be barred from many competitions.

San Mateo County Supervisor Tom Nolan, the ordinance's sponsor, said he expects some details may be modified after public hearings that begin Tuesday before the county board of supervisors.

But Nolan says the tragedy

of euthanizing thousands of animals a year ultimately outweighs other concerns.

"If you put show and prize animals as one value next to an ordinance that might potentially save 10,000 dogs or cats a year, I imagine the choice is clear," Nolan said.

Sturla said there are no large-scale breeders she is aware of in San Mateo County.

"I would challenge anybody to show me anyone making a living off breeding animals, except 'puppy mill'-ers," Sturla said. "We're certainly having an impact on somebody's hobby, but we're not having an impact on anyone's livelihood."

And Nolan said he is less interested in catching every violator than encouraging pet owners to be responsible.

"My hope is that ... there will some kind of social sanctions attached to the person in the neighborhood who lets their dog or cat go around without being spayed or neutered," he said.

Of the roughly 15,000 animals brought to the shelter each year, 1,500 are returned to their owners and 3,500 are adopted, according to Humane Society figures. The remaining 10,000 animals are killed.

TWA flies toward Pan Am acquisition

NEW YORK (AP) — Trans World Airlines proposed buying Pan Am Corp. for \$150 million in cash and \$300 million in securities, Pan Am said Sunday.

The proposal is contingent on Pan Am calling off an agreement to sell its U.S.-London routes to United Airlines Corp., said Pamela Hanlon, a Pan Am spokeswoman.

TWA also stipulated that Pan Am and TWA would have to sell overlapping international routes at the same time the buyout would be completed, she said.

A letter dated and delivered to Pan Am on Friday proposes Pan Am shareholders receive \$1 per share in cash and \$2 per share in securities.

Pan Am's stock closed at \$1.62 1/2 Friday on the New York Stock Exchange.

Asked if Pan Am viewed the offer as hostile, Ms. Hanlon said she did not want to characterize the proposal.

Analysts have considered Pan Am strong in international service, but lacking a strong domestic network to feed overseas flights. TWA has been

considered strong domestically.

The TWA letter also proposed buying the Pan Am Shuttle by the end of the year. The shuttle flies between Boston, New York and Washington, D.C.

Pan Am agreed in October to sell some U.S.-London routes to United for \$400 million. The deal also would include a marketing strategy intended to bolster Pan Am's Latin American routes. The two airlines would coordinate some flights in an effort to feed each other passengers.

If the Pan Am-UAL deal is not completed by Nov. 14, the route sale could be called off, Pan Am said.

TWA's proposal is good through Nov. 16, Pan Am said. TWA contemplates completing the deal by the end of March, Pan Am said.

TWA and Pan Am are the only two U.S. airlines flying into London's Heathrow airport. The routes Pan Am has agreed to sell United would be among the duplications that would have to be sold for the buyout to go through.

Indiana utilities battle for access to market rates

HAMMOND, Ind. (AP) — Northern Indiana Public Service Co. is appealing a federal order that has given another Indiana utility blanket approval to make long-term, bulk electricity sales at market-based rates.

NIPSCO said it is appealing a Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ruling last June that allowed PSI Energy Co. to sell up to 450 megawatts of power across state lines at long-term, market rates.

As a tradeoff, PSI agreed to open up its transmission grid to other power generators.

In the appeal filed Friday in the U.S. Court of Appeals

for the District of Columbia, NIPSCO said it did not object to the market-based rates but to the open access provided in the order. Utilities sell most of their electricity to customers in their service territories at rates fixed by state regulators. FERC regulates wholesale, or sale for resale, electric rates, in which surplus power is sold, for instance, to another utility.

The authority to sell up to 450 megawatts at market rates for terms of five years or longer is a critical part of PSI's strategy to aid its financial recovery from its Marble Hill debt through better use of its generating plants and power conservation among its ratepayers.

Viewpoint

Monday, November 12, 1990

page 11

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303

1990-91 General Board

Editor-in-Chief

Alison Cocks

Managing Editor
John O'Brien

Business Manager
Kathleen O'Connor

News Editor.....Kelley Tuthill
Viewpoint Editor.....Michelle Dall
Sports Editor.....Greg Guffey
Accent Editor.....Colleen Cronin
Photo Editor.....Eric Bailey
Saint Mary's Editor.....Corinne Pavlis

Advertising Manager.....Beth Bolger
Ad Design Manager.....Amy Eckert
Production Manager.....Lisa Eaton
Systems Mgr.....Bernard Brennkemeyer
OTS Director.....Dan Shinnick
Controller.....Chris Anderson
Art Director.....Michael Muldoon

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



LETTERS

NEA provides priceless opportunities; deserves support

Dear Editor:

In a Nov. 5 Observer editorial Andrew Scarcella advocates the elimination of the National Endowment for the Arts. This short-sighted vision fails to recognize the mission of the NEA. The NEA was founded to promote excellence and diversity in the arts and accessibility for all Americans to this excellence and diversity.

The NEA works exhaustively to educate and bring art to people who may not necessarily have access to the arts. This allows for equality of opportunity for everyone to learn about and appreciate art. It provides art education for young people so that they, too, may grow to appreciate art. Since the founding of the NEA in 1965, the United States has seen the expansion of the number of symphonies, theaters, dance companies and operas. The NEA has an exemplary record in its awarding of grants. Out

of the over 85,000 grants the NEA has awarded, only a handful have been controversial. It is a model that other government agencies should follow to improve their own effectiveness.

The NEA also encourages and draws private support for the arts through its challenge grants program, in which federal funds are matched with private monies to support artists and arts organization. There are many artistic endeavors that were originally supported by the NEA that have gone on to commercial success. For example, the movie "Driving Miss Daisy" was originally a play written with the support of NEA funds. Other top drawer arts organizations, from Chicago's Steppenwolf Theatre Company to the New York Shakespeare Festival, were supported by NEA grants.

The NEA is also responsible for funding smaller groups that

might not be able to solicit large private donations because of the audience they serve. The NEA supports folk arts festival in Appalachia. Certainly Mr. Scarcella does not expect these people to provide money, and I'm sure that a large corporation like IBM is not going to become its corporate sponsor. Where does this leave these people? Are they not entitled access to the arts just like the wealthy who can afford to pay \$50 for a ticket to a Broadway play. Besides, with the new income tax laws, it makes it difficult for taxpayers to write off charitable contributions, leaving arts organizations without private donations to support them. They are suffering, just as other non-profit organizations are.

Overall, the NEA provides a vital service to society, and to eliminate it would be a step into the cultural dark ages. The danger in Mr. Scarcella's argument is believing art does not

need nurturing. Our counterparts in Europe have a centuries-old tradition of state support for the arts, from the DeMedici's in the Italian Renaissance to the current British Arts Council. In Germany, artists are trusted by the state. The government believes in the artist's right to embrace and explore unusual and provocative ideas; they are the foundation for the continuation of Germany's long-lived culture.

It is unfortunate that Mr. Scarcella believes the propaganda put forth by right wing extremists. Obviously, Mr. Scarcella does not truly appreciate nor completely understand the work and role of the NEA. I challenge Mr. Scarcella to educate himself further on both sides of the issue before making such severe recommendations.

Eileen J. Gagel
LeMans Hall
Nov. 5, 1990

If snowball fight occurs, students will be disciplined

Dear Editor:

With the arrival of the winter season, we are once again concerned about the possibility of a large-scale snowball fight. In past years, the snowball fight on the evening of the first snowfall has resulted in serious injury to students and extensive damage to University property.

With this special bulletin, all members of the University

community are put on notice that, because of the danger to persons and property, any participation in a snowball fight may result in disciplinary action.

We ask for your full cooperation in this matter.

Ann M. Firth
Director of Residence Life
Nov. 5, 1990

Critic of cartoon closeminded in conception of ensuing conflict

Dear Editor:

In his letter to the editor titled "Cartoon misrepresents shootings" (The Observer, Nov 5), Bill Lerman seems to be missing the point of both the cartoon and Mr. Araman's letter. The cartoon was as accurate as cartoons can be, depicting the Israelis' unjustifiable lack of concern towards Palestinian lives. According to news reports, no Israelis died during the Temple Mount incident. On the other hand, twenty-three Palestinians were

shot dead on the scene, and that is not because "...they consider front page news-print more sacred than human life," but because of indiscriminate shooting on the part of the Israelis.

Sadly, the killing of two or three Palestinians each day has yet to get the attention of the West. It is easy for Mr. Lerman to use the out-dated, see-through rhetoric of the Jewish victim, except what Mr. Lerman seems to forget is that today's 'audience' is less vulnerable to

Jewish propaganda accepted blindly so often in the past by policy makers as well as commoners.

A couple of questions come to mind here: do the Palestinians have to lose six million people to be felt sorry for, and, if the West was held responsible for the debauchery against the Jewish people, who should be held responsible today? It is time to realize that the Israeli Jews have switched their "historical role" from oppressed to oppressor. It has also been



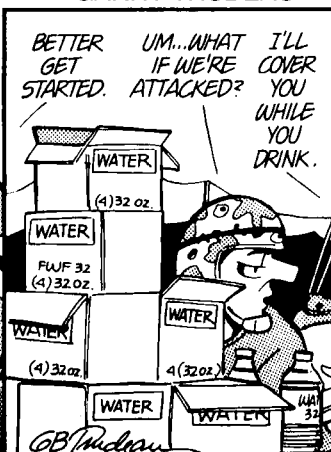
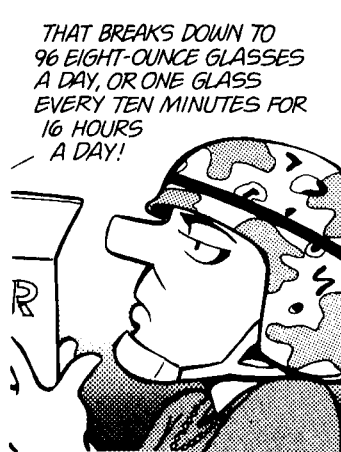
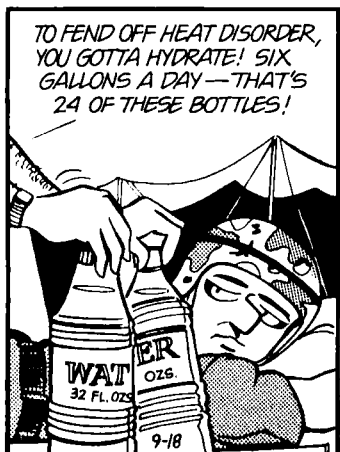
proven that children brought up in an abusive environment become themselves abusive as adults. But does this make it right?

Mr. Lerman's reasoning is that of someone whose innate superiority is blurring his already distorted conception of

reality. In cases of this sort, a minimal dose of justice is recommended to remove the blurriness and bring out the crisp images of reality as they are and not as we want them to be.

Mansour H. Eid '86
Nov. 6, 1990

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'If there is not struggle, there is no progress...Power concedes nothing without a demand. It never did and never will.'

Frederick Douglass

Peaceful alternatives to war exist in Gulf crisis

By Janet Meissner

With the recent decision to dispatch an additional 100,000 U.S. soldiers to join the 200,000-plus already stationed in the Persian Gulf, the U.S. is moving ever-closer to war in the Middle East. George Bush, through recent escalations in his war-making rhetoric, is testing the political waters to see if he could get away with raising the level of conflict with Iraq to military combat. The stage is set for such action. With his "patience wearing thin," Bush has been implying that military action is the only solution to the crisis in the gulf. This is not the case! What non-military alternatives are there?

1) Maintaining the sanctions: The UN Security Council should maintain and enforce the sanctions against Iraq until Iraq complies with the demands to release the hostages, withdraw from Kuwait and permit the restoration of an independent Kuwaiti government. In accordance with the Geneva Convention, food and medicine should be exempted from the

embargo; food should not be used as a weapon by either side.

2) Negotiating: De-escalating the rhetoric and reducing the military threat can lead to talking, and talking can lead to negotiations. The U.S. is far from exhausting diplomatic resolutions to the conflict. Furthermore, the U.S. must recognize that the dispute is between Iraq and Kuwait, and between Iraq and the international community as represented by the United Nations. Iraq, Kuwait, the Arab League and the UN should be the primary parties in negotiations, not the U.S.

3) De-militarizing the conflict: A condition for success in negotiations is the reduction of threat by all parties. The United States can lead the way by immediately signaling Iraq that no offensive military action will be taken. Next, U.S. military forces in Saudi Arabia should be rapidly replaced by a multi-national UN and Arab League deterrent force under UN command and control. In addition, an agreement is needed among Iraq, Kuwait and Saudi Arabia to rapidly

replace military forces in Kuwait with a UN Peacekeeping force.

4) Settling outstanding Iraq-Kuwait disputes: Through the auspices of the UN Secretary General, intense diplomatic and negotiating efforts should be undertaken to resolve the underlying disputes. The World Court should be offered as an impartial forum for deciding matters at issue between Iraq and its neighbors.

5) Arms control: The U.S. needs to take initiatives to encourage a multi-national agreement for an arms embargo of the Middle East, which could be monitored and enforced through UN agencies.

6) Settling the Israeli-Palestinian dispute: The ongoing Israeli-Palestinian dispute troubles the entire region. Without a negotiated settlement acceptable to both parties and based on the principles of mutual recognition, mutual security and self-determination for each, Israel's security will be in question and U.S. relations in the Arab world will be difficult.

7) Liberation from oil: The West's (and Japan's) economic strategic dependence on Middle East oil has brought the world to the brink of major war. There is another option: renewable, environmentally safe, alternative energy. Even if oil continues to flow to the West, it is estimated that world oil supplies will dry up within 30 years if present levels of consumption continue. Much is already known about energy efficiency and about environmentally safe, sustainable, non-nuclear energy sources. What's needed is the political will to turn this knowledge into economically competitive applications.

A recent poll conducted by Americans Talk Security, a bipartisan group of polling and consulting firms, which was published in the New York Times, revealed that 9 out of 10 Americans are not ready for their country to start a war. Nearly half of those surveyed said that they would be suspicious if the U.S. said that Iraq had started a war. 7 out of 10 said that the U.S. should not even consider

military combat until the economic blockade of Iraq and Kuwait and other initiatives have been given a chance to work. In a Nov. 1 New York Times article filled with Bush's war-making rhetoric, Bush was quoted as saying, "What am I going to do about [the situation in Kuwait]? Just wait and see." Americans cannot afford to "wait and see" how many people die in the Middle East before letting the president and congress know that combat in the Middle East is unacceptable.

What can you do? If you want to prevent war in the Middle East and believe that the proposals outlined above should be followed instead, do not remain silent! Write to your congressional representatives and the president to make your voice heard. Call the White House Comment Desk at (202) 456-7639. Ignorance and apathy on the part of the people lead to war. Every U.S. citizen must claim responsibility for U.S. actions in the Gulf.

Janet Meissner is a graduate student in the International Peace House.

LETTERS

GIFT, a program presenting hope for future Domers in need of aid

Dear Editor:

The time of the year has come when seniors have to begin to decide what they are going to do next year. Many of them are currently busy trying to interview with various employers. At the same time, many seniors are also thinking about the loans that they will have to repay when they graduate this upcoming May. Now, there is a new program on campus which will allow present students to help alleviate the need for loans of future Domers. It is called GIFT.

GIFT is a program which is designed to direct savings from corporate interviews to educational grants. It is modeled after a program called

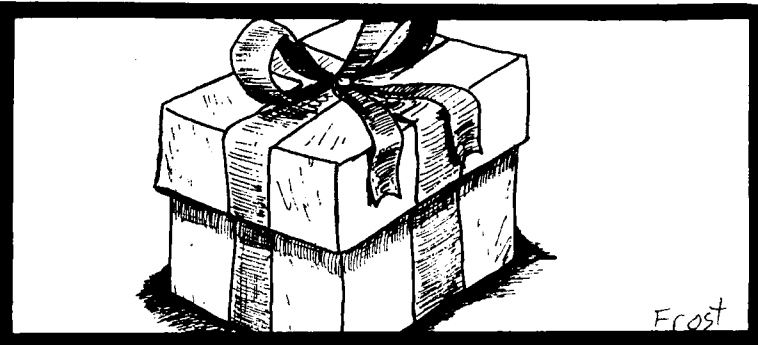
Students Against Homelessness, which was founded at Harvard Law School and is now active at thirteen law schools and four MBA schools across the country.

Here's how GIFT works. When a student receives an invitation for a second interview, he/she asks the company if it has heard of GIFT and if it is willing to participate in GIFT. Instead of staying at the high-priced hotel that the company suggests, the student requests and arranges to stay at a lower-priced hotel that he or she knows is near the company or that the company suggests, or, better yet, the student stays with family or friends. Then, the company donates the

money that is saved to GIFT.

Hopefully, by next year, GIFT will also be able to generate money by allowing interviewing students to arrange their travel plans through a designated travel agent, who would then donate a percentage of his commission from the ticket to GIFT.

The money raised by GIFT will be used to establish educational opportunities for those who would otherwise not have them. GIFT's short term goal is to support educational programs in the South Bend area. This year it will support the Center for Basic Learning Skills, which is a program run by two nuns that teaches adults to read. As alluded to above, GIFT's long term goal is



to establish a scholarship fund for students who have financial need at ND. Examples would include students who had to drop out of ROTC, students whose financial circumstances change after enrollment, and students who lose loans or other scholarships.

Presently, a brochure which describes GIFT is being produced. As soon as it is finished, it will be sent to various corporations across the US and to the seniors who are interviewing on campus. Hopefully, by next year GIFT will be established, not only at

the undergraduate level but also at the law school and the MBA school.

Please seriously consider participating in GIFT when you go for your interviews during your senior year. After all, the success of GIFT lies in student participation. If you have any question about, or would like to help with, GIFT (this offer includes underclassmen), please give me a call at 283-4307.

Kevin Cavanaugh
Sorin Hall
Nov. 6, 1990

'Charismatics' have lost sight of the Christian spirit

Dear Editor:

Last spring I attended several meetings on campus of a group of Catholics who call themselves "Charismatics." To make a dispiriting story short, this group and their practices were a major factor in a few events which caused me to become severely depressed and even to contemplate suicide. I am writing this letter to denounce this cult-like sect of Catholics and their practices and to discourage anyone who is considering joining it.

Charismatics are the product of a new religious movement and have stressed the charismata or "gifts" of the spirit, often including cries called "speaking in tongues."

This group influences potential members to conform to its norms by using what sociologists term "identification." Identification implies an actual belief change based on acceptance of the group's norms and values. Sociologists have long noted the association of charismatic leadership and identification. Many investigators have linked the success of

some religions to charisma and their leaders, and it has been noted that cults often have charismatic leaders. In *The Sociology of Religion*, M. Weber also says that this form of "...religious behavior is not worship of the god but rather coercion of the god, and invocation is not prayer but rather the exercise of a magical formula"- p. 25.

Moreover, Charismatics stress "speaking in tongues" as a gift of God's spirit; however, this is a special ability given through the Holy Spirit only to disciples in the early Christian congregation that enabled them to preach or otherwise glorify God in a language other than their own.

The Bible does not say that all who would have God's spirit would speak in tongues. "Truly by one spirit we were all baptized into one body...Not all have the gifts of healing do they? Not all speak in tongues, do they?" (1Cor 12:13,30).

Moreover, ecstatic speech in a language that a person never learned does not prove that he has the Holy Spirit. It may

come from a source other than a true god. 1John4:1 advises: "It is not every spirit, my dear people, that you can trust; test them to see if they come from God; there are many false prophets now in the world."

Among those speaking in tongues today are Baptists, Roman Catholics, Episcopalians, Methodists, Lutherans and Presbyterians. Jesus said that the Holy Spirit would "guide his disciples into the complete truth (John 16:13)." Do the members of these religions who "speak in tongues" believe they have been "guided into the complete truth?" How could that be, since they are not all in agreement?

Moreover, a joint statement by the Fountain Trust and The Church of England Evangelical Council admitted, "We are also aware that a similar phenomenon can occur under occult/demon influence." (Gospel and Spirit, April, 1977; published by the Fountain Trust and the Church of England Evangelical Council, p. 12). The Book of Religious

Movements in Contemporary America (edited by Irving I. Zaretsky and Mark P. Leone), quoting L.P. Gerlach, reports that in Haiti "speaking in tongues" is characteristic of both Pentecostal and voodoo religions.

Furthermore, the "speaking in tongues" that is done today is not the same as was done by the first century Christians. In the first century, the miraculous gifts of the spirit, including the ability to "speak in tongues," verified that God's favor had shifted from the Jewish system of worship to the newly established Christian congregation (Heb. 2:2-4). Since that objective was accomplished in the first century, is it necessary to prove the same thing over and over again in our day?

In the first century, when Christians "spoke in tongues" what they said had meaning to people who knew those languages (Acts 2:4-8). Today, is it not true that speaking in tongues involves an outburst of unintelligible sounds?

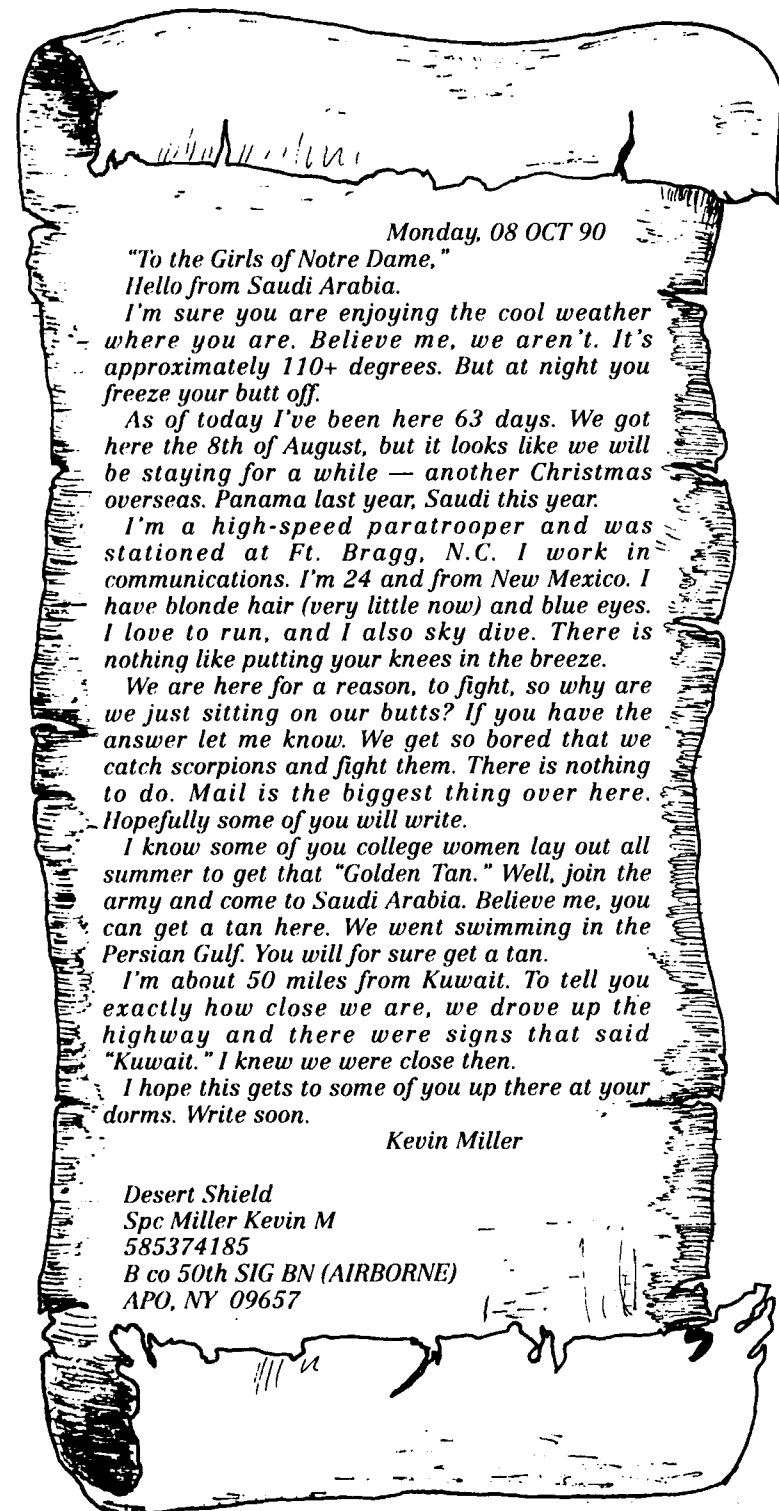
In addition, in the first century, the Bible shows, congregations were to limit the speaking in tongues to two or three people who were to do it at any given meeting, and they were to do it "each in turn." If there were no interpreter present, they were to keep silent (1Cor 14:27,28). This is certainly not what I saw being done at the meetings, where those who did not "speak in tongues" were in the minority.

I cannot explain precisely how attending those meetings made me feel, except that I felt tremendous guilt for going and then for not going. I also felt as if I were naive and inadequate at the meetings because I did not have "the gift of tongues." However, I am glad to know now that if "speaking in tongues" is not a bunch of crap, then it comes from sources other than God. Also, for those readers who are considering joining this group, I strongly advise finding another, safer activity.

Devon Marcuson '92
Off Campus/SMC
November 7, 1990

Letter from a lonely soldier

The following is a letter that was sent to the residents of Lyons Hall from Kevin Miller, an American soldier stationed in Saudi Arabia. No one really knows how or why Kevin decided to write to Notre Dame, but it is obvious that life in Saudi Arabia is not as glamorous or exciting as war is often portrayed. The following responses to Kevin's letter were written by female Notre Dame students.



Dear Kevin,

I know what it's like to wait for mail. I spent last semester living in Mexico City, and I remember how excited I was to get aerograms from the U.S.A.

I got a pretty good tan in Mexico so I don't think I need to go out to the Persian Gulf to get one, but I really have to hand it to the men and women who are out there now waiting in the desert sun.

You're probably wondering about current events over here. Sports: Right now the Chicago Bears are 8 - 1. I really can't tell you what's happening in the rest of the NFL because I only care about the Bears. Darryl Strawberry just signed a 5 year, \$20 million contract with the L.A. Dodgers. I won't tell you how I feel about the team he used to play for.

Entertainment: Led Zeppelin just came out with a boxed four-CD collection of their greatest hits. The New Kids on the Block are coming to Notre Dame on April 7. I really don't know why they are coming here, because I think all of us are past puberty.

General News: The Persian Gulf. We haven't forgotten about our troops over there, and we all want you to return home soon and safely. I see clips of troops saying Hi to their stateside families on "Good Morning America," and we hear a lot about Operation Desert Shield every day.

I hope that they get you some good food for Thanksgiving. Close your eyes and picture a table with a steaming turkey filled to the brim with homemade stuffing.

Right next to the turkey is a plate of sweet potatoes glazed with brown sugar, and another plate with slices of jelled cranberries (my family gets it out of a can) and a big salad bowl filled with crisp green lettuce, juicy red tomatoes and fresh sour cream dressing.

And don't forget the pumpkin pie topped with a foamy spoonful of whipped cream.

Well, just kind of hold that thought until you get back home. I kind of liked writing that passage because the closest thing we get to a Thanksgiving meal at school is a turkey loaf with stuffing that you scoop up with an ice cream scooper, so I'm starting to get hungry for a real Thanksgiving meal.

I know that you've been over there a long time and it's probably getting very boring, but it's better to be bored than to be in battle. I often worry about what's going to happen over there and I sometimes feel so helpless when I hear that more troops are going overseas every week.

If I had things my way I'd have all of you home for Christmas. (Although I don't think you would all fit in my parent's house.)

For now, there's really nothing much you or I can do except hope that the crisis in the Persian Gulf ends soon and that our world leaders will get a clue from what happened in Berlin and tear down the walls of misunderstanding that separate us from our fellow human beings.

Take care of yourself, Kevin, and remember your friends at Notre Dame are thinking of you.

Robyn Simmons
Pasquerilla West



Dear Kevin,

It was too impersonal to write to someone I've never met, so our copy editor printed out a copy of your letter with "Dear Paige" at the top, and now I feel like I've known you intimately.

I'm sorry, but I've just never been the type of person to be a good pen-pal; I used to write to my high school French teacher, but you can only work "Je vais a la gare" ("I am going to the train station") into a letter so many times. Now I just write to my mom.

I'm sorry that you're so bored out there, but at least it sounds like you're working on your tan. I assume that the military provides an adequate selection of sunscreen products for you and your friends. So... do you prefer lotion or oil? It seems like the new body mousses are really shaking up the industry, but in my opinion the future of Bain de Soleil is definitely in the spray-oils.

Are you using zinc oxide on your nose? You really should, and if you feel conspicuous, you could probably get some in flesh color. It sounds like you have pretty sensitive skin, so you're probably using an SPF of about 6. But then again, I shouldn't jump to conclusions - there's such a fine line between SPF 4 and SPF 6. My best advice to you: moisturize, moisturize, moisturize.

I've looked at some of the other letters that girls are writing you, so you should be pretty much caught up on sports and politics by now. Would you like a fashion update?

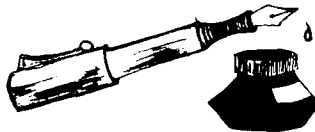
For the ladies, short skirts are coming back in for the spring, in bright, vivid colors. Try to stay away from lame' this season.

For the men, the big news is: FATIGUES. Layer them, accessorize them, dress them up, go casual... but I don't need to tell you that.

Well, I'll let you get back to your lizard racing and whatever else it is you do. Tell your friends that if they ever have severe letter needs, write me and they'll get fashion tips and more.

I just wanted you to know that even though we've never met, you're in my thoughts, my heart, and my prayers. Please be careful.

With love,
Paige Smoron
Lyons Hall



Dear Kevin,

Thank you for your letter. It was a pleasant surprise for all of us here to receive a letter from someone in Saudi Arabia.

It sounds like things are very difficult for all of you out in the desert. I can barely imagine what it must be like to spend so many days out in the desert with nothing to do to keep you busy.

I wish I could tell you why you are all over there seemingly doing nothing, but I cannot. It makes no sense to me either. I wish this situation could just be resolved peacefully and all of the troops could come home where they belong.

While you are sweltering in the 100-plus-degree heat, winter is quickly coming to South Bend. Our nice Indian summer has turned cold on us these past few days. We are expecting snow soon, I think.

Winter is great for the first few days, but then walking to class in the cold and snow gets to be a pain. The temptation to skip classes and stay at home becomes almost too great to resist.

Of course, the first snow up here brings with it the Annual Snowball Fight. Last year, it got a little out of hand: a few windows were broken in the Dillon Hall chapel, and there was an ensuing mess with Student Affairs. Hopefully, it won't be such a disaster this year.

Football season is going strong, and Fighting Irish football is as big as ever. It is amazing how much people around here get into watching the team play.

Last weekend was our "big game" against Tennessee, and the luck of the Irish held out once again. Bowl bids come out next week. I think that we are going to play Colorado in the Orange Bowl again.

It should be a good rematch of last year's game. I don't think that I am going to go to the game, however, because Florida is awfully far away from Washington (the state, not the city), which is where I am from.

I am, of course, absolutely ecstatic about how the Washington Huskies are doing this year. They are probably going to the Rose Bowl and will probably play Iowa, even though they lost to the Bruins yesterday.

It is really too bad that this may be your second straight Christmas away from home. I bet that it is just not the same to have Christmas in the desert as it would be to be home. As cheesy as it may sound, there really is "no place like home for the holidays."

I hope you will write to us again, tell us more about yourself and how things are going out in the desert. Everybody over here hopes that the end to the Persian Gulf conflict is in sight and that everybody over there will come home safely. Take care.

Lisa Eaton
Lyons Hall

Desert Shield
Spc Miller Kevin M
585374185
B co 50th SIG BN (AIRBORNE)
APO, NY 09657

Mets say Strawberry has major drinking problem

NEW YORK (AP) — Two of Darryl Strawberry's former New York Mets teammates claim the All-Star outfielder began drinking again late last season, less than six months after rehabilitation for alcohol abuse, according to a published report.

Newsday, in its Sunday edition, said a pair of Mets players — not identified — told the

newspaper that Strawberry drank beer in the clubhouse and took hard liquor to his hotel room on road trips.

Eric Goldschmidt, the agent who negotiated Strawberry's five-year, \$20.25 million free-agent contract with the Los Angeles Dodgers last week, denied the allegations.

"There are a lot of bitter and jealous people out there,"

Goldschmidt told The Associated Press on Sunday night. "We don't worry when others say things like that."

On Thursday, the day Strawberry signed with the Dodgers, reserve infielder Tim Teufel said many of the Mets questioned how badly Strawberry was hurt in the final month. Strawberry missed most of the final week of the

season with what he said was a bad back.

Newsday said Strawberry was asked in September about rumors that he had resumed drinking.

"I'd be crazy to start drinking again," the paper reported Strawberry said at the time. "I've got a lot at stake. It could ruin my life."

Mets general manager Frank

Cashen said he had heard talk about Strawberry drinking, but said, "I never asked him directly."

"I'd heard second- or third-hand that he'd continued or hadn't stopped," Cashen said. The general manager said those rumors were not a "meaningful thing" in the Mets' negotiations with Strawberry.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

FOR BOOKS

Used Texts bought and sold
Pandora's Books 233-2342
corner of ND ave and Howard

NEED A RESUME?

Give us a call at 239-7471 or stop
by our office in
314 LaFortune Student Center.

OBSERVER TYPESETTING

LOST/FOUND

>>> LOST <<<
BRACELET OF GOLD LETTERS
which spell
I LOVE YOU
Obvious sentimental value
REWARD
288-7976

LOST: A
Gold Nugget Bracelet on Fri. 11/2
somewhere between P.W. and the
lake. Please return - great
sentimental value!
*****REWARD*****
call Kate or Amy at 4550.

Lost - on 11/3 Dark red and black
camera - 35mm - dropped by the
Grotto or on the shuttle. If you
picked it up, please call Jenny
284-4055.

LOST: On Nov. 6, a gold
pendant, possibly on Stepan
Fields, but it could be
anywhere on campus. It's a
dove with three circles
around it, and it's about half
an inch tall and half an inch
wide. Please call Elizabeth
at 4097!

LOST:
2 footballs at Stepan field
after the FARLEY/LEWIS game
on Nov. 4. One says NVA 5 and
the other says Jay Shrader.
Call Kate @x4071.

REWARD
I lost my RED PLAID
UMBRELLA on Sunday 10/21
in Hesburgh library. VERY high
sentimental value (plus,
it is unique and I would
definitely recognize it!) Please call
2983 with info
NQA. I really need my umbrella!
REWARD

LOST LOST A brown leather
FOSSIL WATCH with a brown
granite face was lost in LaFortune
on Nov. 6 sometime between 8pm
and 12am. I would really like to
get it back because it was a gift
from my Mom!! I'd really
appreciate it if you would please
call Karen 284-5023.

LOST, RED LOOSELEAF
BINDER
IF FOUND, PLEASE CALL
234-7156
ACADEMIC LIFE AT STAKE!

WANTED

HELP WANTED: Earn up to \$/u0
wkly. Easy work, FT/PT, start
immediately. Work at home. For
info send SASeto:
VickKorp, P.O. Box 750, Notre
Dame, IN 46556.

Earn \$300 to \$500 per week
Reading Books at home. Call
1-615-473-7440 Ext. B 340.

FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY
219-291-7153

NEAR N.D. Duplex available.
1 bdrm-\$265
2 bdrm-\$360
dep., references
616-483-9572.

Single 2-Room Apt. Cheap
15 min. Walking from Campus
Avail. Dec. 1 - May 31
Bob x3234

FOR SALE

One-Way air ticket to/from
South Bend, to/from Phila.,
N.Y.C., or Wash.D.C.; good
anytime except holidays;
\$100, Mike 288-2083

89 Cavalier Sports Coupe
red-stereo-clean
best offer 2729770

I HAVE STUDENTS AND GA'S
FOR MOST GAMES CALL GIVE
NAME GAME AND PRICE 273-
1364

Plane ticket to Boston for sale:
L-11/20 R-11/25
****ONLY \$190.*****
Please call x4809

FOR SALE
Magnavox Wordprocessor
\$375 nego.
Tom x1763

PLANE TICKET TO ST. LOUIS
FOR SALE!!!!
L 11/21 R 11/25
ONLY \$140.00
Call Tony Judge at 287-4232
and leave message.

FOR SALE!! Crate G-60 guitar
amplifier... mint condition,
tremendous sound....give-away
price. 2 channels/built-in
reverb/12"celestial speaker. A
personal favorite of Yngwie
Malmsteen, the cornerstone of his
sound....make it yours today....
Call #1732 and ask for Scott or
Alex Lifeson.

Gorgeous Brown 1980 Custom
Dodge Van
New clutch and muffler
Interior completely carpeted
Sunroof and rear ceiling vent
Slant-6 engine and body in great
shape
Highway miles
Call Mark x2506

I have FOUR USC Tix
Julie at x2950

TICKETS

Need \$\$\$? Sell
your ga's to all
home games.
Call tom x1597.

TOP \$ for Your Ga tix to all home
games call 277-9357
Patty

WINDCHILL
FROSTBITE
NOV 17
PENN ST
Need I say more?
Ryan need 2 stud tix
x1048

Wealthy Physician to Pay
Big Bucks for PENN STATE
G.A.'s or STUDS
x 1935 ask for Alex

I NEED PENN ST & Tenn
tix.272-6306

I need your help.
My high school teacher is a
graduate from Indiana University.
He's was pretty cool.

I need at least two tickets to the
IU/ND basketball game for him
and a friend. (G.A. or stud tix).
Please . . .

Give me a call and we can make a
deal. Cris @4842

I need FOUR PENN GA'S for rich
alum. Will pay good money.
Call Corey @ 1351

I
Need
two
Penn
State
GAs.
Jay
x2290

HAVE 4 STUD TIX FOR PENN ST
BEST OFFER 271-0999

NEED 2 PENN ST. GA'S. JOHN
271-0452.

NEED: PENN ST. GA's
call TRACY @273-9033

EDED DESPERATELY! Two
Penn State Student Tix. Call Jon
Paul at X4115.

Need 4 Penn State GA's call
at 2786; if not in leave message

PARENTS NEED 2 PENN STATE
GA's! WILL PAY BIG \$\$\$ CALL
RAJA AT x1678.

** WE NEED **
PENN STATE
TIX!
X4079

We need Penn State GA's
Please call 284-5239

FOR SALE: 2 PENN STATE
MARRIED STUDENT TICKETS.
CALL 277-9869.

NEED 4 PENN ST GA TIX—YOU
NAME PRICE—IF
TOGETHER=MORE \$ \$
#1567

LARGE MARGE needs 2 G.A.s
and 2 studs for PENN ST. 284-
5201

4 Penn St Stud Tix for sale Best
offer X4823,4819

Need two Penn St. GAs and one
stud tix. Darrell 283-3302.

PLEASE HELP
PLEASE ME
PLEASE I
I HAVE RELATIVES COMING,
AND NEED 4 PENN. ST. GA'S. I
WILL PAY LOTS OF CASH FOR
THEM. FLO x 1696

***THREE beautiful young ladies
are visiting me next weekend.
Please sell me your Penn St. tix!
Kevin 289-7221

NEED PENN ST. GA'S
CALL MARK OR KEVIN
289-5542

NEED 2 PENN ST. GA'S
CALL JIM @1750

NEED 2+ PSU GA's
2+ USC TIX
CALL PETE 288-5869

I Need 2 Penn St studs. Bill
X1583

HEY! I'M IN DESPERATE NEED
OF PENN STATE TICKETS-
studs or GA's. Will pay BIG
BUCKS. Call Margaret #2286

All I need are PS tix
GA or stud
call Matt x2474

need penn st. stud tix
x1581 tom

I NEED 1 PENN ST STUD TIX
NICOLE 234-8882

NEED: 4 PENN ST GA'S!!!!
JARED X4246

PENN STATE TIX; need 1
student; call John x3372

We Need Penn St. GA's and
Studs. Will pay big \$\$\$\$.
Call Bob or Jeff at x2235

NEED 4 GA PENN ST. TIX. CALL
MATT 1-800-223-6559.

HELP NEED TKTS ALL GAME
BOTH STUDENTS AND GA'S
CALL 273-1364

Need 1 Penn Stud
Amy x1343

\$\$\$\$\$

I need 2 Penn State GA's
Call Katie x3771

\$\$\$\$\$

SELL YOUR PSU STUDS/GAS &
I'LL LOVE YOU LIKE YOU'VE
NEVER BEEN LOVED. I'LL ALSO
PAY YOU LIKE YOU'VE NEVER
BEEN PAID
MIKE #1223

Need 2 Penn St. GA's for visiting
grandparents who will spend BIG
\$\$\$
Call Pat x1900

Need 2 Penn St GA's
Call Tim x1368

Need 4 Penn St GA's.
Call x2891.

NEED GA'S
PENN & USC
272-9770

PLEASE HELP!
I NEEDED PENN ST. GA'S
JILL x 4852

\$\$\$ Needed \$\$\$
Penn State Std.'s and GA.'s
Ed @ 277-8974 or Jon X4022

Need tix for PENN ST. GAME.
Will pay anything!!! Please Call
Kerry at 284-5073 and leave
message!!!

Need One Stud. Ticket for
Penn St. call MATT x2052

NEED PENN ST. TIX - 2 GAs &
3 STUDS - or 5 GAs
Call Kathleen x2607

BIG brothers coming and I need
Penn State tickets! 3 GAs! \$\$\$
Caryn 289-9417
Best time to call: 5-7pm.

Please: I need 2 Penn St. GA's for
seriously depressed relative Joe
X1599

Need 2 G.A. and 4 student tix
for Penn State
Call Maureen 284-5402

I NEED TWO PENN STATE G.A.'s
CALL STEVE AT 273-9471.

I REALLY NEED 2 PENN ST.
G.A.s. CALL X1479, VINCE

I NEED 4 PENN ST GA's
CALL JOHN x4141

Need 2 Penn St. GA's. Call John
(x1177).

Need GA's for PENN STATE. Call
Julie at 3505!

We need LOTS of
Penn St. GA's!
Call Sara or Barb x4419

I NEED PENN ST TIX
REBECCA X4329

NEED PENN STATE STUDENT
OR GA TICKET. CALL PAUL
AT 271-9950.

NEED 3 GA TIX FOR PENN ST.
CALL CHRIS x1067

I NEED USC TIX!! CALL STEVE
273-9472

S.O.S. We need Penn St. TIX
Call Bob at x1170.

NEED PSU GA OR STUDENT
TIX
TERRI 4837

I Need Penn St tix, studs and
GAs, call x3501

X X X X X X X X X X

REQUIRE 2 PENN ST GA'S
CALL JEFF@277-3998

X X X X X X X X X X

NEED 1 Penn GA
Amy x1343

I NEED Penn St. tickets
Student and GAs
Call Mark at x2506

I'LL BUY YOUR PENN. ST.
STUD.
TIX. CALL GREG X1594

Help!! Need one Penn State GA
for Poor Relative.
Call Kevin 1589

*****Heeeeellllppp!*****
Support your local Prof - sell
2 GA's for Penn State to him.
call 239-7831 or 234-1972.

Need Penn St GA's
Sharon 284-5089

Need 1 Penn. State GA, Stan
2742

NEED PENN TIX
4 GA's & 4 STUD.\$ \$
MARIO #2440

WANTED: 2-4 GEN. ADM.
TICKETS AT OR NEAR COST TC
N.D.-PENN.ST. CALL MIKE AT
288-7361 OR 256-0969.

I need 3 PENN ST tix!! 1332

need penn stu/ga
jill 2633

I NEED 2 PENN ST. STUD TIX.
CALL STACY 271-1953

I need 2 Penn State GAs.
x2718

Need Penn St Stud & GAs
Todd X1724

Need 1 USC ticket - X3731

PERSONALS

Adoption: A caring, devoted
professional couple wishes to give
newborn all the advantages of a
loving, secure home. Expenses
paid. Call Joan/John collect (212)
496-0661.

Short blonde needs riders to and
from Atlanta for Christmas break.
Can leave anytime after Monday
of finals week. Please call 273-
2078 Ask for Jeannie.

BRIGHTEN SOMEONE'S DAY
with balloons from Irish Gardens!!

Top 10 Quotes from Japan:

10—Pulling an Ann Marie
9—Holy Chowder! S.O. Dude!
8—Hey Matt, Curry Rice Again?
7—I'm sooo hungry!
6—Chisai Katsudo? Doozo Dare
Kara? Dare Demo ii Desu
5—You Gotta Get it From
Somewhere
4—M.C. Anvil and His Sidekick
Hook-Up
3—You Breed?
2—Mochiron Ofuro De Senzurio
Kakimasu
1—So, is this like the Blind Capital
of the World, or What?

P.S. Hey Tina, stay out of trouble
you goddess of Viruses.
Remember, no one EXPECTED
Pearl Harbor! miss you, MO.

I need 2 Penn State GA's
Molly x4189

Two need ride to NJ for
Thanksgiving- we'll help
pay. Please call Alison
X4831

HAPPY 21 BIRTHDAY WALTER
Just wanted to wish you a
wonderful day and to say thanx for
always being you whether your
days be sunny or rainy
ME
ps-hope this wasn't forceful

ATTENTION JUNIORS!!
Do you want to be in the Junior
Parents Weekend Slide Show?
Please submit pictures to the
Student Activities Office- 3rd Floor
LaFortune.
Nov 12- Nov 16th
(no pics accepted after Nov. 16)
Questions-Call Katie x1297
NOTE- no alcohol allowed in pics.
Thanks!!!

Call or write to:
Jon "Lion Loser" Pensa
320 E. Beaver Ave., Apt. 304
State College, Pa. 16801
(814)- 867- 8477 anytime
Tell him:
1) There is mystique @ N.D.
2) Joe Paterno is a nerd
3) That the "Irish" will crush
the "lions"

JUNIORS
JUNIORS
JUNIORS

Tickets are on sale now for the
class trip to CHICAGO.
ONLY \$10

The trip will be Thurs., Nov. 29.
Buses leave ND at 4:30 and will
leave Chicago at
10:30.

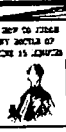
hi theBR

The Saint Mary's Finance and
Economics Clubs are sponsoring
a trip to Detroit, MI on Nov.15.
They will tour Manufacturer's
National Bank and Ford Motor Co.
Anyone is welcome. For further
info, call Ann Volz at 271-1743 or
Jen Strachan at 273-9310.

Sean P. Dennehy
Tonight at 12 midnight welcomes in
the 21st year of his existence-
finally!!

KNOW YOUR WINES!

"How to Judge Any Bottle
of Wine in 15 Minutes", 16
page manual, 10 years re-
search, Invest in yourself,
send \$3 to: Flexor Industries 2545
Perryton Parkway Pampa TX 79065



Women's swim team downs Ball State by four

By BECKY WOOD
Sports Writer

The women's swim team rallied to a 152-148 win over Ball State this past Saturday at home, marking Notre Dame's first win against Ball State after five straight losses.

On December 8, 1985, Ball State beat the Irish women 71-69 in their opening meet at Rolfs Aquatic Center. Saturday's meet was another close one - coming down to the last relay when Notre Dame needed first and third place finishes to win the meet by four points.

The Irish pulled it out by swimming two aggressive relays and refused to let Ball State beat them to the last wall. It took five years for Notre Dame to catch up to that opening meet, and defeat the team that won the first women's meet

at Rolfs Aquatic Center.

The Irish win marked a "big improvement" over last year's 182-111 loss.

"It was a total team win, which began by the team believing it was possible, and by giving a full team effort throughout the meet," said Coach Tim Welsh.

Although the Irish were behind by 14 points after the first two events, they cut the gap to two points after the 200 free and 100 backstroke. Four events later the Irish fell behind by 14 points, but went after Ball State and took the lead, 108-99 three events later in the 200 breaststroke.

The lead score continued to shift and, with only two events to go, the women fell behind again by 18 points. But the Irish rallied. Senior Amy Tri came from behind in the 200

Individual Medley to seal a 1-2-3 sweep, cutting Ball State's lead to five points and making a 1-3 relay win in the last event possible.

A total team effort showed in the two Irish 400 free relays. Freshman Alicia Feehery and senior Christy Moston anchored both Irish relays and swam excellent races to give the Irish the winning combination for victory. A 1-4 finish for the Irish would have tied the meet and a 2-3 finish would have lost it. The first place relay, Colette LaForce, Kim Steel, Christy VanPatten and Feehery swam a university record time of 3:36.67 in the 400 free relay.

The meet against Ball State climaxed a full week of preparation, and is the last dual meet prior to the National Catholic Championships Nov. 29-Dec. 1

at Notre Dame.

The Irish and Ball State evenly split first places in a 16 event program, and the Irish also claimed six seconds and 13 thirds. The Irish displayed a "total team" with balance, depth, confidence and aggressiveness.

"This is a big step for our women's team; and an excellent lead into the National Catholic Meet," said an excited Welsh.

Although the women swam without Tanya Williams, who is jokingly referred to as "lethal weapon No. 1," many of the Irish women stepped up to a higher level of performance.

"The theme for the past week of training was step up; step up to a higher level," said Welsh.

Freshman Kristin Heath, recruited from swimming power Germantown Academy (Philadelphia), was the only

triple winner for the Irish with firsts in the 200 fly, 200 breast and 200 I.M.

Freshman Karen Keeley had outstanding distance swims in one of the meet's most difficult 3-event combinations: 1000 and 500 freestyle and 200 fly. Double winners included Feehery in the 200 and 100 freestyle and Shana Stephens in the 100 and 200 backstrokes.

All flyers, Heath, Keeley, Chrissy Ciletti and Jean Kelly, and backstrokers, Stephens, Kay Broderick, and Tri, swam season bests. The breaststrokers, Heath, Shannah Mathers, Tracie O'Connell and Callie Bollatino, also swam season bests.

Across the board the women swam faster than last fall, important and exciting facts for the next three weeks of National Catholic Meet preparations.

It's Alumni and Off-Campus in the IH Men's football finals

By RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

Off-Campus and Alumni advanced Sunday to the finals of the men's interhall football championship.

OFF-CAMPUS 19 GRACE 7

In an evenly-played contest, Off-Campus accomplished both its objectives necessary for the Crime to defeat Grace.

First, Off-Campus scored early to gain the confidence that it could score on a Grace defense that had shut out all of its earlier opponents. After Helms blocked a Grace punt at the Grace six, the Crime punched it in the end zone on Phil "Packer" Couri's four-yard run.

Grace countered quickly after a Crime penalty on its next series. Jim Kossler found Mike

Kamradt on a four-yard touchdown pass. Bob Sweeney added the PAT, and at halftime Grace led 7-6.

After Grace punted to start the second half, Off-Campus took the lead for good when Bob Allard threw to Pat Murphy for a 20-yard touchdown. Bob Topel kicked the PAT.

"The line played very well today," said Allard (2-4, 23 yds, 1 TD). "Especially on that touchdown pass, the line blocked very well. I had plenty of time to step up there and throw it right in there."

Objective number two, to be the beneficiary of the big break, came when the Crime's Mike Deely forced Joe Minadeo to fumble as Grace drove for the tying score. Antwon Lark recovered at the Off-Campus 41.

Brian Doherty iced Off-Cam-

pus' victory with a 43-yard touchdown run on the ensuing possession to give the Crime a 19-7 lead with 4:30 remaining.

ALUMNI 24 SORIN 0

Alumni dominated every facet of the game Sunday in trouncing the Rockne League champions. The Dogs had 127 total yards of offense to Sorin's -4, and forced four Otter turnovers.

"We got beat off the ball: offensively, defensively, and special teams," said Otter coach Kevin Kramer. "We were ready to play today, but they were just a better team today."

Coming into the game, Alumni felt it had to establish the running game in order to win. It accomplished its goal as Dave Ludwig gained 86 yards on 14 carries.

"We were able to get good field position, and then punched

it in with the run," said Dog coach Paul Szyperski. "Our line did what it had to, and our running backs came through."

Sorin's problems started on its first possession. A bad snap on a punt attempt gave Alumni excellent field position at the Otter 23. The Dogs took full advantage as Pete Parten ran 20 yards around left tackle for the touchdown. Ludwig ran for the PAT.

The Otters did nothing on their next drive, and Alumni regained the ball at midfield. After Jim Passinault hit Parten for seven yards, Ludwig swept right, turned the corner and ran 43 yards for the touchdown. The PAT was another Passinault-to-Parten completion.

"The line gave me a lot of time today," said Passinault (6-

9, 45 yds, 0 int). "We pretty much threw when we had to because our running game was working real well. That was the key to our offense."

Alumni's defense gave Sorin quarterback Kevin Kramer fits. Kramer went 1-15 with four interceptions, two in the second quarter to Parten as the Otters tried to regroup. He was hurt by the fact that the running game gained zero net yards.

"On defense, we blitzed a couple more people than we usually do," said Szyperski.

In the third quarter, another special teams mistake cost the Otters any chance to get back into the game as Kramer's punt hit in the back of one of his teammates and rolled into the end zone, where Justin Politi recovered for the touchdown. Ludwig added the PAT.

Scoreboard

NFL STANDINGS

AMERICAN CONFERENCE

East	W	L	T	Pct.	PF	PA
Buffalo	8	1	0	.889	274	150
Miami	8	1	0	.889	192	96
N.Y. Jets	4	6	0	.400	178	216
Indianapolis	3	6	0	.333	125	196
New England	1	8	0	.111	130	257

Central	W	L	T	Pct.	PF	PA
Cincinnati	5	4	0	.556	212	225
Pittsburgh	5	4	0	.556	171	147
Houston	4	5	0	.444	194	169
Cleveland	2	7	0	.222	128	235

West	W	L	T	Pct.	PF	PA
LA Raiders	6	3	0	.667	170	137
Kansas City	5	4	0	.556	192	138
San Diego	5	5	0	.500	214	163
Seattle	4	5	0	.444	175	182
Denver	3	6	0	.333	197	224

NATIONAL CONFERENCE	W	L	T	Pct.	PF	PA
East						
N.Y. Giants	9	0	0	1.000	226	110
Washington	6	3	0	.625	185	141
Philadelphia	4	4	0	.500	199	172
Dallas	3	7	0	.300	125	204
Phoenix	2	7	0	.222	117	240

Central	W	L	T	Pct.	PF	PA
Chicago	8	1	0	.889	229	126
Green Bay	4	5	0	.444	176	196
Tampa Bay	4	6	0	.400	170	243
Detroit	3	6	0	.333	213	237
Minnesota	3	6	0	.333	194	188

West	W	L	T	Pct.	PF	PA
San Fran	8	0	0	1.000	222	144
New Orleans	4	5	0	.444	171	164
Atlanta	3	6	0	.333	232	251
LA Rams	3	6	0	.333	198	258

Sunday's Games
Chicago 30, Atlanta 24
Indianapolis 13, New England 10
Miami 17, New York Jets 3
Minnesota 17, Detroit 7
Buffalo 45, Phoenix 14
Seattle 17, Kansas City 16
New Orleans 35, Tampa Bay 7
San Diego 19, Denver 7
Green Bay 29, Los Angeles Raiders 16
New York Giants 31, Los Angeles Rams 7
San Francisco 24, Dallas 6
OPEN DATES: Cincinnati, Cleveland, Houston, Pittsburgh

Monday's Game
Washington at Philadelphia, 9 p.m.

NHL STANDINGS

WALEN CONFERENCE

Patrick Division	W	L	T	Pct.	GF	GA
NY Rangers	13	6	1	.679	82	51
Philadelphia	11	8	0	.577	71	65
Washington	10	9	0	.524	61	60
New Jersey	9	8	1	.500	65	60
Pittsburgh	8	7	2	.476	75	65
NY Islanders	7	10	0	.412	51	68

Adams Division	W	L	T	Pct.	GF	GA
Boston	10	5	3	.643	56	58
Montreal	10	7	2	.611	61	57
Buffalo	7	6	4	.500	58	50
Hartford	5	9	3	.389	41	56
Quebec	3	13	3	.231	49	78

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE	W	L	T	Pct.	GF	GA
Norris Division						
Chicago	12	6	2	.667	66	45
St. Louis	12	4	1	.750	61	43
Detroit	7	8	3	.464	63	74
Minnesota	4	10	4	.286	47	65
Toronto	2	16	1	.111	49	94

Smythe Division	W	L	T	Pct.	GF	GA
Los Angeles	12	4	1	.750	78	51
Calgary	12	7	1	.630	86	62
Vancouver	9	9	0	.500	54	61
Winnipeg	7	9	2	.438	58	58
Edmonton	2	11	2	.154	39	51

Saturday's Games
Pittsburgh 3, Boston 3, tie
N.Y. Islanders 5, Calgary 1
Philadelphia 5, Quebec 2
Buffalo 4, Washington 2
Montreal 3, New Jersey 1
Chicago 5, Toronto 1
Hartford 3, Minnesota 2, OT
St. Louis 6, Detroit 1
Los Angeles 7, Edmonton 4

Sunday's Games
Montreal 5, Quebec 4, OT
Philadelphia 2, Vancouver 0
Boston 5, Washington 3
Calgary 4, N.Y. Rangers 4, tie
Winnipeg 3, Chicago 3, tie

Monday's Game
Winnipeg at Toronto, 7:35 p.m.

Tuesday's Games
N.Y. Rangers at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.
Montreal at New Jersey, 7:45 p.m.
Pittsburgh at Minnesota, 8:35 p.m.
Quebec at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.

NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division	W	L	Pct.	GB
Boston	4	1	.800	—
New York	3	2	.600	1
Miami	2	2	.500	1 1/2
Philadelphia	2	3	.400	2
Washington	1	3	.250	2 1/2
New Jersey	1	4	.200	3

Central Division	W	L	Pct.	GB
Atlanta	4	1	.800	—
Milwaukee	4	1	.800	—
Detroit	3	2	.600	1
Indiana	3	2	.600	1
Chicago	3	3	.500	1 1/2
Cleveland	3	3	.500	1 1/2
Charlotte	2	4	.333	2 1/2

WESTERN CONFERENCE	W	L	Pct.	GB
Midwest Division				
Dallas	4	1	.800	—
San Antonio	3	1	.750	1/2
Houston	3	3	.500	1 1/2
Minnesota	3	3	.500	1 1/2
Utah	2	2	.500	1 1/2
Denver	0	6	.000	4 1/2
Orlando	0	6	.000	4 1/2

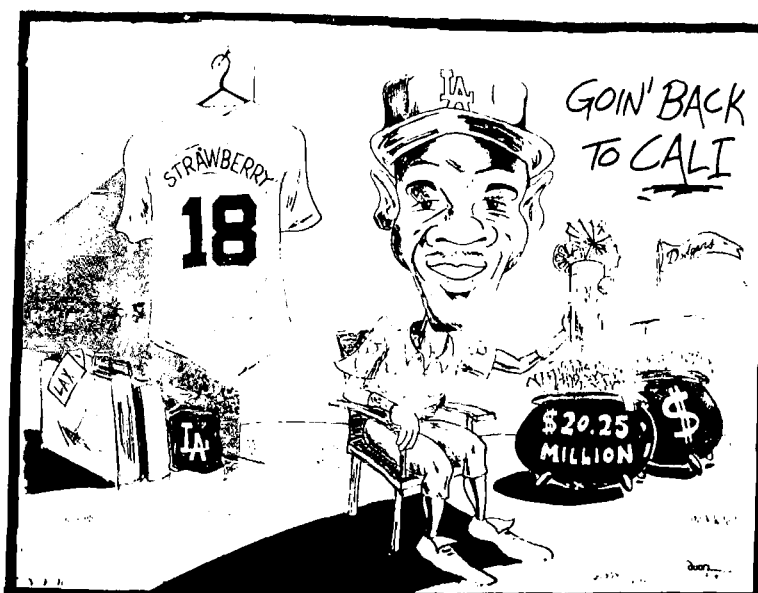
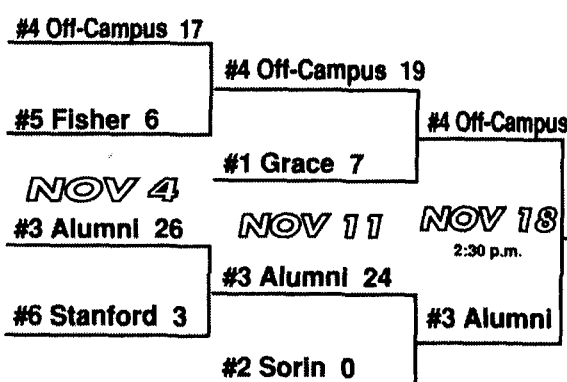
Pacific Division	W	L	Pct.	GB
Portland	4	0	1.000	—
Phoenix	3	1	.750	1
Seattle	3	1	.750	1
Golden State	4	2	.667	1
LA Clippers	2	3	.400	2 1/2
LA Lakers	1	2	.333	2 1/2
Sacramento	0	5	.000	4 1/2

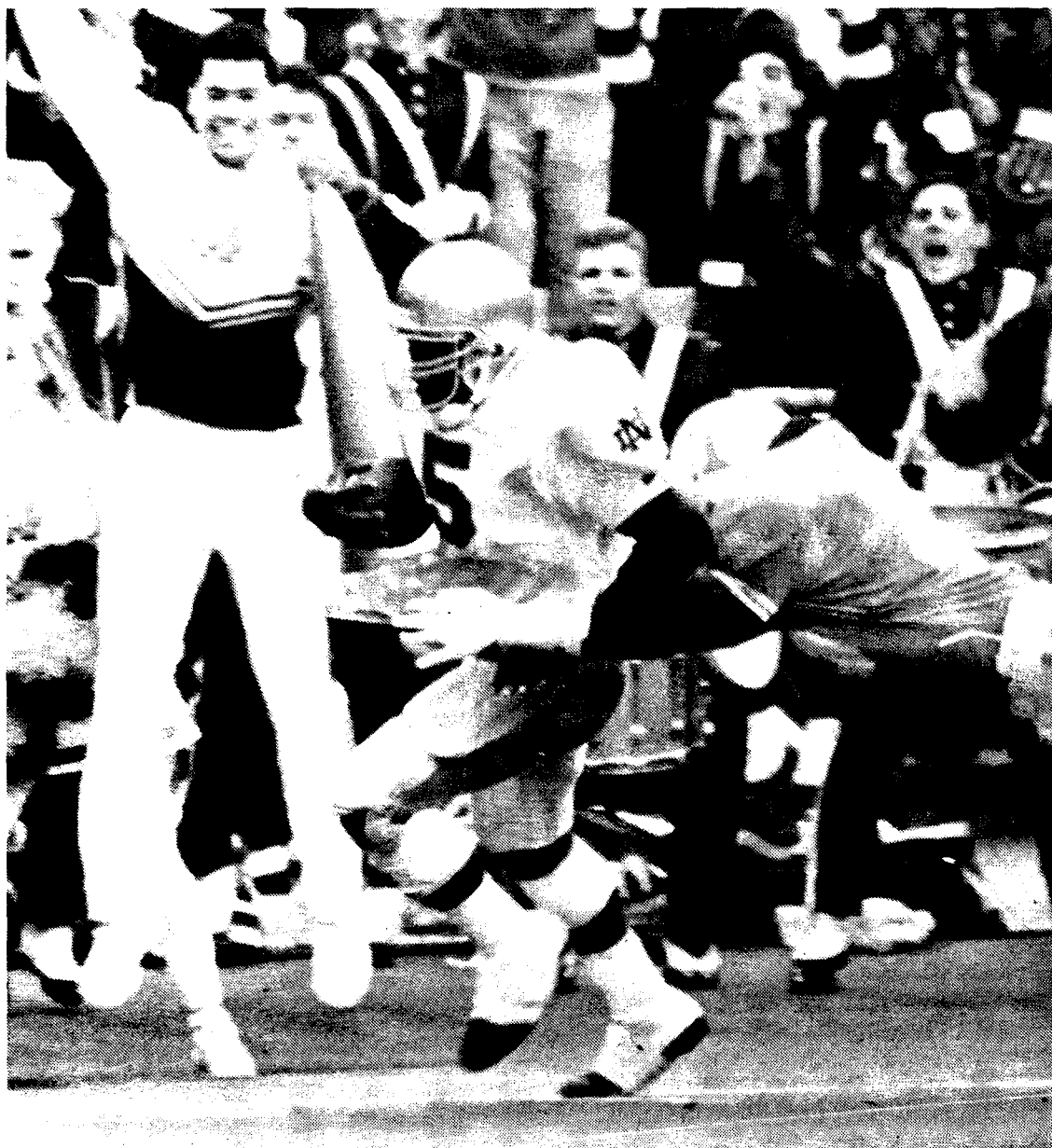
Saturday's Games
Cleveland 104, Philadelphia 88
Miami 120, Indiana 105
Boston 105, New Jersey 91
Chicago 105, Charlotte 86
San Antonio 111, Houston 110
Phoenix 173, Denver 143
Atlanta 112, LA Clippers 94
New York 93, Sacramento 88
Golden State 117, Seattle 100

Sunday's Games
Late Games Not Included
Minnesota 108, Orlando 81
Houston 110, Utah 90
LA Clippers at Portland, (n)
New York at LA Lakers, (n)

Monday's Game
Washington at New Jersey, 7:30 p.m.

Men's Interhall Football Playoffs

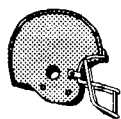




Fullback Rod Culver eludes a Tennessee defender and scores an Irish touchdown on a 59 yard pass from quarterback Rick Mirer. Culver caught three passes for 86 yards and ran 10 times for 47 yards.



Ricky Watters pauses after his second Irish touchdown. The senior captain took the ball in from the 10-yard line late in the fourth quarter.

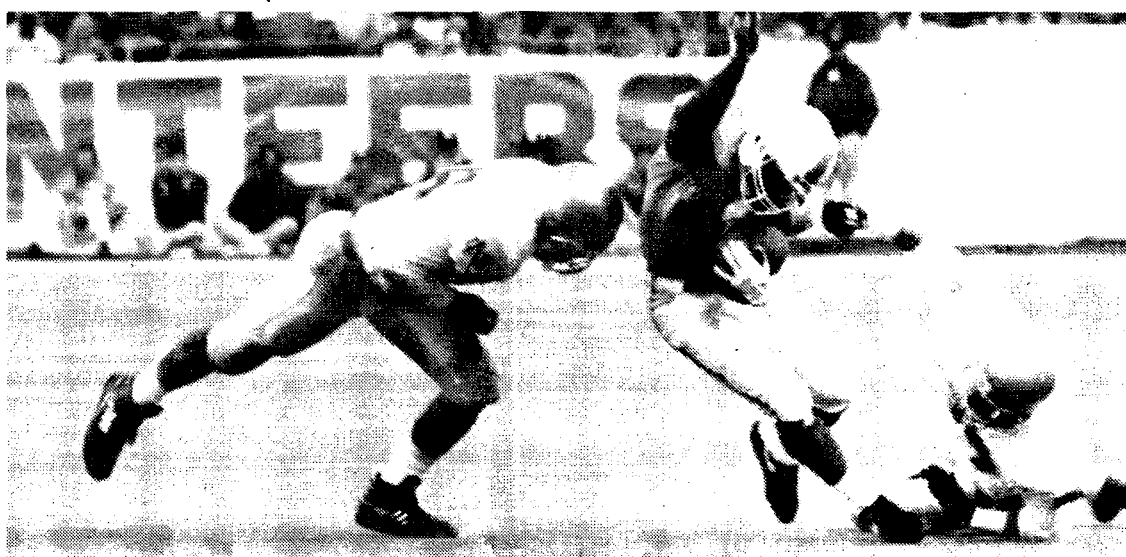
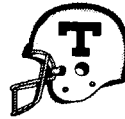


34

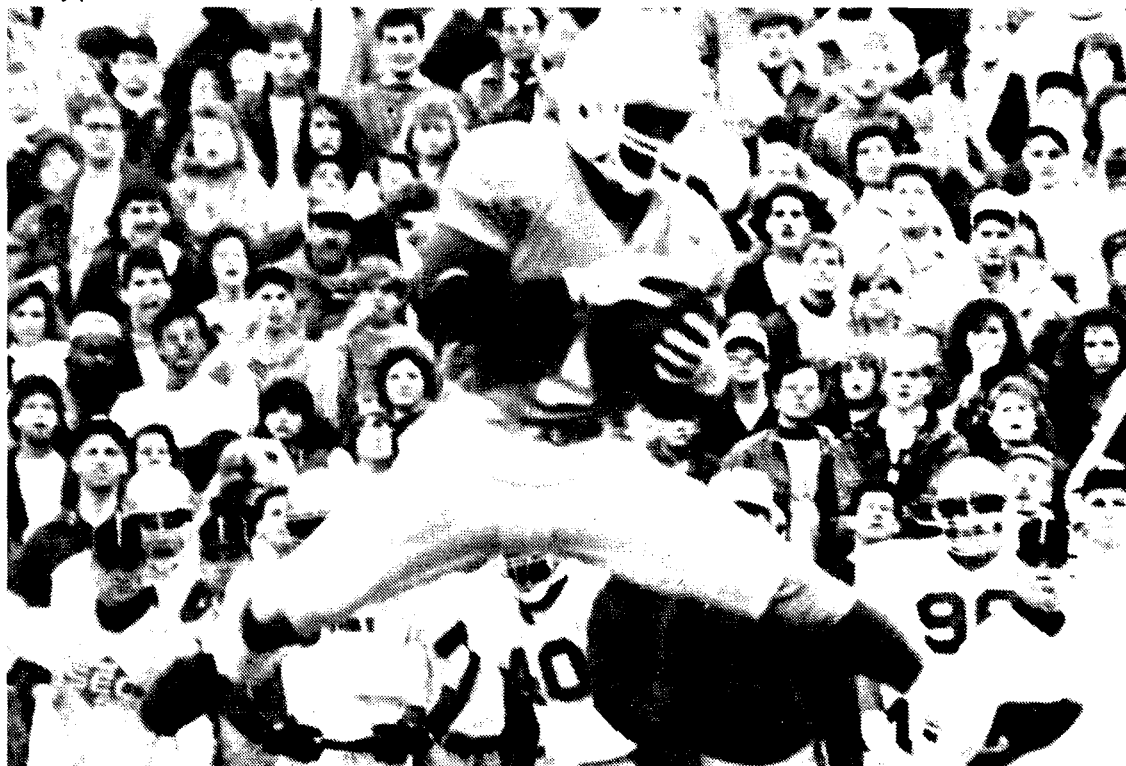
Looking out for Number One

Photos by Andrew McCloskey

29



Irish strong safety Greg Davis bashes into Tennessee receiver Vince Moore as Moore catches another Kelly pass, this time for 16 yards.



Tennessee's Vince Moore makes a four-yard reception. Vols receivers caught a record 35 passes on Saturday for 399 yards.

The Contest:

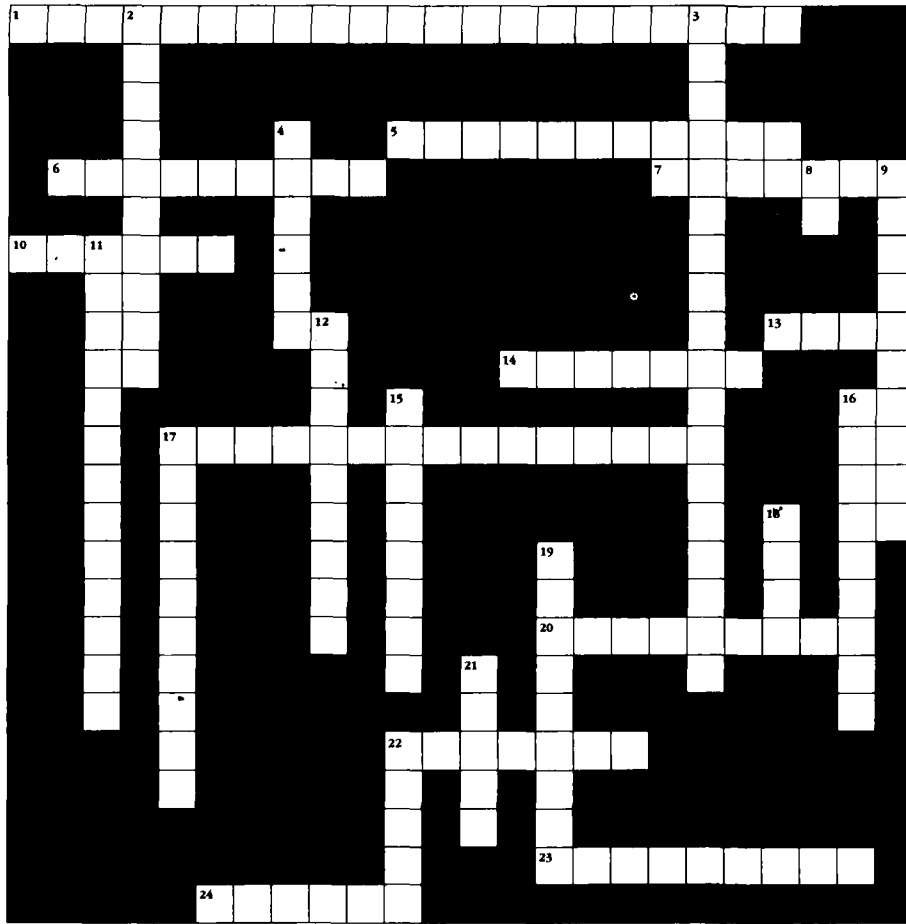
Simply fill out the crossword puzzle below. All the answers are in the AppleNews newsletter which is being distributed to all dorm rooms on Tuesday. Fill in the crossword puzzle and bring it with you to the Product Introduction Event on Thursday, November 15, 1990. All entries must be received by 8:00 pm on November 15, 1990. Your correctly completed crossword puzzle will enter you into a drawing for a FREE Macintosh computer worth over \$3,000.

CONTEST RULES:

1. All entrants must be current students, faculty or staff at the University of Notre Dame, Saint Mary's College or Holy Cross College.
2. Only one entry per student. Entries must be filled out correctly to win. Multiple entries will mandate immediate disqualification.
3. Entries must be turned in between 7:00 pm and 8:00 pm November 15, 1990 at Theodore's.
4. You must be present to win.

DOWN:

2. 1.44 megabyte drive.
3. RAM
4. Allows only one application to be open.
8. New Macintosh capable of emulating an Apple IIe.
9. Color Monitor.
11. Company that developed the Macintosh line of computers.
12. Version 2.0 was just released.
15. A big byte (1,000 K).
16. Type of an Apple.
17. ____ High Resolution RGB Monitor.
18. Small Computer Systems Interface.
19. Produced Word and Excel.
21. Recently released XPress 3.0.



ACROSS:

1. New multi-user laser printer.
5. Allows multiple application to be open.
6. A fixed storage device.
7. System in which the computer and monitor are separate.
10. Company that will market HyperCard 2.0.
13. The new Macintosh II computer.
14. Chairman of Apple Computer, Inc.
17. ADB.
20. City where Apple Computer, Inc. is based.
22. The new lowest-priced Macintosh.
23. Place to be on Thursday, November 15.
24. This file contains the operating instructions for Macintosh computers.

The Prize:

A Free Macintosh Computer Worth Over \$3,000

The Event:

Thursday, November 15, 1990

Theodore's

7:00 pm - 9:00 pm

At the event, Apple Computer, Inc. will be introducing and demonstrating its three new products: the Macintosh Classic, the Macintosh LC and the Macintosh IIsx. Software vendors, including Microsoft, Claris, MacroMind, Adobe and Quark, will be present to demonstrate their products. There will also be exhibits showcasing HyperCard 2.0, music/MIDI and multimedia applications for the Macintosh.

The drawing for the free Macintosh SE/30 worth over \$3,000 will be held at 8:30 pm.



Apple Computer, Inc.

MADMACS, Notre Dame-Michiana User Group

Bennett, Ellery lead Irish in game

By KEN TYSIAC
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame men's basketball game held its annual Blue-Gold game yesterday at the Joyce ACC in its final tune-up before Thursday's season opener versus Fordham.

The Irish played for 30 minutes, with the Gold team finally prevailing by a score of 63-62. They played zone defense for the first 20 minutes, with the Gold squad taking a 53-48 lead. Notre Dame then put the scoreboard back at 0-0 and played 10 minutes running with a man-to-man defense. The Blue team came out on top 14-10 in that segment of the scrimmage.

The beginning of the contest was a first team versus second

team affair, as senior Kevin Ellery led freshmen Jon and Joe Ross, Carl Cozen, Brooks Boyer and sophomore walk-on Matt Adamson against the Irish starters. By the end of the scrimmage, though, all of the starters had played some time with the Gold team.

Junior point guard Elmer Bennett led all scorers with 24 points, while Ellery tallied 23, including six three-point field goals. Junior Daimon Sweet added 19.

Forward Jon Ross and guard Brooks Boyer were the freshmen who did the most damage for the Blue squad. Ross scored 14 points and added 10 rebounds, while Boyer added 11 points, including three trifectas, and dished out five assists.

Proceeds from the game benefited Logan Center and the

Neighborhood Study Help Program.

The Irish say they are ready for Thursday's opener. They will host Fordham at 7:30 p.m. in the JACC in the first round of the Dodge NIT tournament.

"We have been ready," junior forward LaPhonso Ellis says. "I thought the objective of the game tonight was to have a good time because it was for charity. We went out there had a few smiles, and scored a few buckets. The next three days will be a mental game for us in preparation for Thursday."

"Hey, it's my last time around," Ellery said. "I want to get everything in this year. We're going to be ready for Fordham. That's one of our goals. We want to take things one game at a time."

Robinson's treys guide Blue

By CHRIS COONEY
Assistant Sports Editor

There were plenty of new faces on the court, but the look of the Notre Dame women's basketball team remained pretty much the same as Karen Robinson lead the Blue team to a come-from-behind 38-34 victory over the Gold in Sunday's intersquad game.

Robinson, one of three senior captains, lead all scorers with 19 points, including three straight three point field goals that brought her squad back from a ten point deficit.

"It took us a while to get into the flow offensively," said Robinson, whose team fell behind quickly, 11-4 and 14-6, before her third trifecta tied it at 22. "I hadn't been shooting in

the beginning because I didn't feel ready and I wanted to get everyone else into the game. Then I realized we had to get back into it."

While the Blue team was sleeping early on, their Gold counterparts were shining. Lead by captain Krissi Davis, who had 10 points and five rebounds on the night, the Gold took advantage of some early Blue turnovers to jump out with a substantial lead.

Head Coach Muffet McGraw was less than pleased at Notre Dame's performance overall.

"I think we have a lot of work to do (before this Friday's exhibition with the Latvian National team)," said McGraw. "We need to work on the fundamentals."

McGraw pointed to a high

number of turnovers, missed shots and fouls as problems the Irish will have to clean up in the next week. While she attributed some of the sloppy play to nerves, she felt the 24 overall turnovers, 39 percent shooting by the Gold squad and 23 fouls needed to be repaired.

"We just made a lot of bad decisions," she said.

McGraw complemented the returning starters for taking control of their squads. While she said none of Notre Dame's five freshmen will vie for a starting role at the beginning of the season, she expects some of them to challenge for those positions by January.

Two of these freshmen, Sherri Orlosky and Kristin Knapp each scored six points for the Gold.

Every member of the Gold squad contributed to the score.

Women's CC ends year with 15th place showing

By RICHARD
MATHURIN
Sports Writer

Every team dreads ending the season on a poor note and unfortunately the Notre Dame Women's cross country team did just that. The Irish finished a distant fifteenth in Saturday's NCCA Region IV District Meet at West Lafayette, Indiana.

The meet was dominated by number two-ranked Indiana, led by the nation's best runner, Michelle Dekkers, who blitzed the course in a time of 16:57.7 to finish first. Indiana also had runners finish fourth and sixth overall, which allowed them to capture the meet with a low score of 51 points.

Michigan, Iowa, Wisconsin and Minnesota, all from the Big Ten, rounded out the top five teams. Wisconsin's Susie Favor finished second in the meet behind Dekkers with a time of 17:08.

There were no highlights for the Irish, who all ran poorly. Senior captain Terese

Lemanski was the first Irish to cross the line, finishing 66th with a time of 19:13.36. MCC championship hero Lisa Gorski came in next for Notre Dame with a 19:19.63, earning her a 72nd place finish. Notre Dame's point total of 400 was eight times as great as that of first place Indiana.

"We ran real poorly. It's really disappointing. We didn't have anyone run up to their capabilities," said Irish coach Tim Connelly.

The rest of the Notre Dame finishers were Amy Blaising (19:27.61-79th), Renee Kaptur (19:34.73-89th), Patty Villarreal (19:38.74-94th), Diana Bradley (19:43.97-98th), and Sarah Esterline (20:12.79-121st).

The most surprising finish for the Irish was that of Bradley, who has been one of the top runners. She complained of cramps during the race.

"I've told them if they want to be where the men are, they've got to start competing in meets like this. They can't just beat teams in the MCC," said Connelly.

demic reasons.

Haysbert had 13 points, many of them coming near the end of the 20 minute scrimmage. She combined with Robinson on a lethal press and fast break that forced numerous turnovers and destroyed any chance of a Gold win.

Tri-captain Sara Liebscher, who is recovering from foot surgery, missed the game and will be out for another two or three weeks.

Deb Fitzgerald was second on the team with seven points, while freshman Katura Jones added three and point guard Coquese Washington put in two. Washington also had six assists, more than any other Irish player.

In contrast, the Blue side relied on Robinson and the resurgent Comilita Haysbert, back after sitting out the second half of last year's season for academic reasons.

NEW DART FEATURE

DART will now distinguish between course prerequisites and restrictions based on college, major, or level.

If you do not meet a course prerequisite, DART will say: "Sorry <course name> requires a prerequisite."

If you do not meet a college, major, or level restriction, DART will say: "Sorry, you do not meet student restrictions. Please refer to the comments column in the DART book."

You should also refer to course changes that are published in the Observer.

DART COURSES ADDED

CE 498 03 3297 Advanced Oxidation Processes var. cr. hrs.
EE 599R 20 3298 Thesis Direction var. cr. hrs.
ENGL 109 40 3300 Comp. & Lit. 3.0 cr. hrs., MWF 09:05-09:55
ENGL 109 41 3301 Comp. & Lit. 3.0 cr. hrs., MWF 01:15-02:05
ENGL 301 01 3299 Fiction Writing var. cr. hrs., T H 01:15-02:30; Permission Required
GSC 227 01 3166 Women in Music 3 cr. hrs., T H 09:30-10:45
GSC 430 01 3304 Women in the Christn Tradition 3 cr. hrs., T H 09:30-10:45
MBA 614 01 3303 Financial Statements 3 cr. hrs., M W 01:15-02:30
MBA 691 01 3302 Real Estate Finance 3 cr. hrs., MWF 12:15-01:05 cross-listed with FIN 371
MUS 227 01 2761 Women in Music 3 cr. hrs., T H 09:30-10:45
PHIL 203A 01 3296 Informal Logic 3 cr. hrs., T H 04:15-05:30 No Business Students until 11/30
PSY 388 01 1832 Comput in Psych Rsrch Educatn 3 cr. hrs.

DART COURSE CHANGES

ANTH 388 01 2553 delete cross-listing with Engl 415
ANTH 411 01 2299 delete cross-listing with Soc 442
ARHI 464 01 2317 T H 09:30-10:45 time chg
ARHI 564 01 2318 T H 09:30-10:45 time chg
BIOS 102A 01 0296 Freshman Only
BIOS 102B 01 0297 Freshman Only
BLST 419A 01 2776 cancelled
CE 465 01 0436 T H 02:45-04:00 time chg
CHEG 538 01 3052 T H 11:00-12:15 time chg
CHEM 196 01 2348 Math 126 is NOT a Co-Req.
CHEM 202 01 0493 Permission Required
CHEM 202 02 0494 Permission Required
CHEM 224L 06 0497 delete cross-listing
CHEM 243 01 0500 Chem 223 or Chem 235 is the Pre-Req.
COTH 369 01 3254 Coth & Amst Majors Only
COTH 493B 01 0558 Coth 492 is NOT a Pre-Req.
CSE 361 01 3086 MWF 11:15-12:05 time chg
EASC 102 all Sec Freshman Only
EASC 114 all Sec Freshman Only
ECON 123 all Sec Freshman Only
ECON 340 01 2365 Permission Required
EE 361 01 0660 MWF 11:15-12:05 time chg
EE 498A 01 2 credit hours
EE 598K 01 3265 T H 09:30-10:45 time/day chg
FS 180 all Sec Freshman Only
GE 106 02 0817 MWF 10:10-11:00 time chg
GOVT 141 01 1029 Freshman Only
HIST 377 01 3184 raise maximum to 75
HPS 680 01 2773 W 02:45-05:15 time chg
IIPS 671 01 3232 cross-listed Law 671 & reduce max to 5
LAW 671 01 2972 cross-listed IIPS 671 & reduce max to 25
LAW 688 01 3291 Permission Required
MARK 374 01 2405 Mark 350 or Mark 370 is the Pre-Req.
MARK 374 02 2273 Mark 350 or Mark 370 is the Pre-Req.
MATH 662 01 2960 MWF 10:10-11:00 time chg
MBA 563 01 1249 M W 01:15-02:30 time chg
MBA 627 01 1261 MBA 622 is the Pre-Req.
MBA 629 01 1263 MBA 622 is the Pre-Req.
MBA 629 02 1264 MBA 622 is the Pre-Req.
MGT 231 01 1332 T H 09:30-10:45 time chg
MGT 475 01 1350 T H 11:00-12:15 time chg
MSCI 112 05 1456 W 02:20-03:10 time chg
PHYS 110 01 1665 Cancelled
PHYS 116 01 2918 MWF 10:10-11:00 time chg
PSY 341T 01 2872 Psy 341 is a Co-Req.
PSY 341T 02 2873 Psy 341 is a Co-Req.
PSY 342 01 1820 Psy 342T is a Co-Req.
PSY 342 02 2874 Psy 342T is a Co-Req.
PSY 342T 01 2876 Psy 342 is a Co-Req.
PSY 342T 02 2877 Psy 342 is a Co-Req.
PSY 342T 03 2878 Psy 342 is a Co-Req.
PSY 396A 01 2882 3 credit hours
ROSP 212 01 0855 Permission Required
SOC 102 01 2066 Soc 102T is a Co-Req.
SOC 122 02 0838 10:10-11:00 time chg
SOC 279 01 3034 Permission Required
SOC 421 01 Developing Business in America title chg
THEO 100 05 2128 MWF 11:15-12:05 time chg

GRAND OPENING

TODAY, NOVEMBER 12

• • • • • • • • • •

NOTRE DAME VIDEO

• • • • • • • • • •

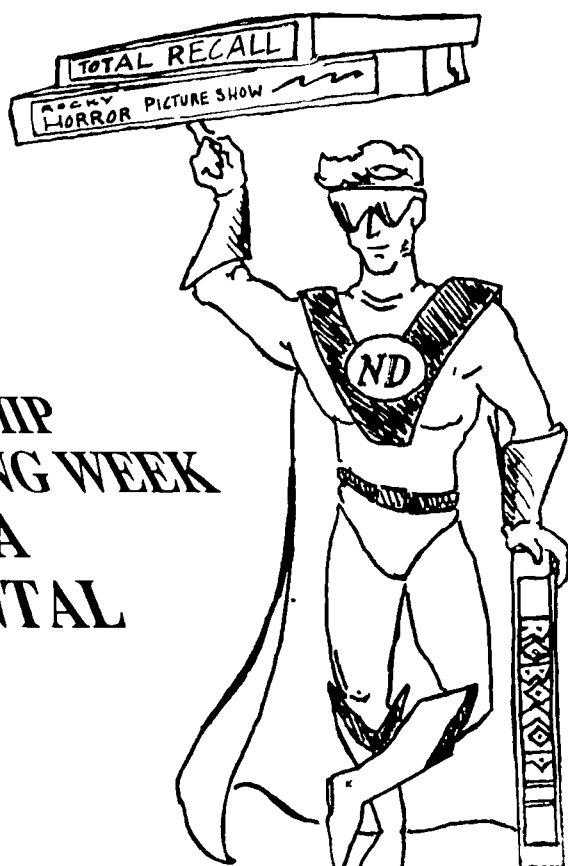
COME and RENT your favorite FLICKS

DARE TO
BREAK PARIETALS
WITH

CRUISE
COSTNER
SWAYZE

ROBERTS
PFEIFFER
BASSINGER

GET \$5 MEMBERSHIP
DURING GRAND OPENING WEEK
AND RECEIVE A
FREE MOVIE RENTAL



HOURS: 4 PM to 11 PM

\$2.00 per movie

THE NEW MOVIE RENTAL SHOP IN THE BASEMENT OF LAFORTUNE

adworks

Irish still No. 1 in poll, Colorado moves up

By RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

Notre Dame maintained its top ranking in this week's National Collegiate Sportswriters' Poll released Sunday.

The Irish received 21 out of a possible 25 first-place votes and compiled 495 points after their 34-29 victory over Tennessee. Colorado, 41-22 winners over Oklahoma State, got three first-place votes and 475 total points. Miami, idle this week, placed third with 419 points, while Georgia Tech, 6-3 winners over Virginia Tech, received the other first-place vote and finished fourth.

Texas made the biggest jump in this week's rankings. The Longhorns knocked off Houston 45-24, and were rewarded by the voters, moving from 14th to sixth. The Cougars fell the furthest of any team, from third to 13th. Florida climbed five spots from 12th to seventh after trouncing Georgia 38-7, the largest margin of victory in the 68-year history of the series.

Last week's No. 2, Washington, fell six spots to eighth after losing to UCLA 25-22 on a last-second field goal. Iowa also fell six spots in the rankings to 12th, while Ohio State rejoined the Top 20 at 20th, with the Buckeyes' 27-26 victory over the Hawkeyes.

The National Collegiate Sportswriters' Poll, with last week's rankings, first-place votes in parentheses, records, and total points.

1 (1)	Notre Dame (21)	8-1	495
2 (4)	Colorado (3)	9-1-1	475
3 (5)	Miami, Fla.	6-2	419
4 (7)	Georgia Tech (1)	8-0-1	396
5 (9)	Brigham Young	8-1	393.5
6 (14)	Texas	7-1	357
7 (12)	Florida	8-1	345
8 (2)	Washington	8-2	321
9 (8)	Virginia	8-1	296
10 (13)	Florida State	7-2	262
11 (11)	Nebraska	8-1	221.5
12 (6)	Iowa	7-2	221
13 (3)	Houston	8-1	214
14 (10)	Tennessee	5-2-2	172.5
15 (16)	Mississippi	8-1	142.5
16 (20)	Michigan	6-3	115
17 (18)	Clemson	8-2	100
18 (19)	Penn State	7-2	94
19 (20)	Louisville	9-1-1	54
20 (nr)	Ohio State	6-2-1	50

Others receiving votes: Illinois 29, USC 28, Auburn 17, Michigan State 13, California 5.5, Alabama 3, Oklahoma 3, S. Mississippi 2.5, Colorado State 2, Wyoming 2, San Jose State 1.

Schools participating in this week's poll: Cornell, Duke, Oregon State, Penn State, Colorado, Michigan, Miami, Ball State, Penn, Penn State, Notre Dame, IUSC, Alabama, Indiana, Illinois, Purdue, Columbia, Texas, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Wisconsin, Arizona, Brown, Syracuse.

Comeback

continued from page 24

It starts with the offensive line, and we're doing great right now. We were pumped up and knew it was do or die. We had to come out and play, and we did."

Junior cornerback Smith used a hard two weeks of practice to earn the starting position against Tennessee.

"On the bus back from Navy coach Holtz said I had practiced extremely hard and that if I had another week of hard practice, I'd get the chance to start against the University of Tennessee," said Smith. "I said, 'Yes Sir.'"

In a play Notre Dame and Tennessee fans will remember for a long time, Smith intercepted a pass in the final minute of the game on the two yard line that would have been the game-winner. Leaping high in the air, Smith speared an Andy Kelly pass right before it went into the hands of Alvin Harper, who was in the end-zone.

"They (Tennessee) got me once, but I anticipated the next time and I picked it off," said Smith.

The pass was a play that had worked for Tennessee on its

last possession, with Kelly and Harper combining on a 23-yard touchdown to burn Smith with 1:44 left, making the score 34-29. But this time Smith could guess where the pass was going and positioned himself to where he could intercept it.

"He made some big plays," said Irish coach Lou Holtz, "but I think it was the best thing that ever happened to him for Rod Smith to make that play at the end of the game. That was a tremendous play by him."

Smith had been burned several times by the Tennessee offense, especially in quick passes to split end Carl Pickens. But he broke up several plays as well, including a near-interception in the second quarter on a deep pass intended for Pickens.

"After Michigan, I played too tensely, played on my heels and thought too much," said Smith.

"I wasn't mentally ready to play, so I went back to the fundamentals and kept remembering how to react."

Credit Smith for impressing Holtz enough to earn the starting position again, after so infamous a falling out.

"It's tough to keep your concentration in that situation, but I knew I could run," said Smith. "I knew I had a commodity that would keep me in contention for the job."

The redemption is especially sweet, since Watters and Smith are close friends.

"When I saw (Smith) catch that interception, I was jumping up and down, I was so happy," said Watters. "We were both on the outs and all that. He's like a little brother to me. We've been through so much. We stick together through thick and thin."

Make a contribution to life after death.

THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION MEMORIAL PROGRAM

American Heart Association

This space provided as a public service.

FREE TANNING



• Buy 4* sessions at the regular price and get 4 FREE • Buy 5 and get 5 FREE • Buy 6 and Get 6 FREE GET THE IDEA?

Chicago Hair Cutting Co.

INDIAN RIDGE PLAZA NEXT TO VENTURE GRAPE RD., MISHAWAKA 277-7946 Daily 9-8 Sat. 9-6 • Sun. 11-5

TENNIS CLINIC

TUESDAY
NOVEMBER 13
5:30 - 7:00PM

GIVEN BY THE NOTRE DAME WOMEN'S TENNIS TEAM

MEET AT THE ECK PAVILION
REGISTER IN ADVANCE AT NVA
239-6100

CLINIC FREE OF CHARGE



SWEATER SPECIAL



Bring in any 3 sweaters or more and get them cleaned for HALF OFF the regular price.

Limited time only.



2 Convenient Locations

Near Campus
207 Dixie Way South (Roseland)
272-8093
Ironwood at South Bend Ave.
Greenwood Shopping Center
272-9461

THE DIRECTOR OF ADMISSIONS AT
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY LAW CENTER
WILL BE MEETING WITH STUDENTS
WHO ARE INTERESTED IN LAW SCHOOL

WEDNESDAY,
NOVEMBER 14, 1990
AT 1:00 & 2:00 P.M.

SIGN UP IN CAREER & PLACEMENT SERVICES
HESBURGH LIBRARY

Noise bothers ND offense, Zorich happy to play

By SCOTT BRUTOCAO
Assistant Sports Editor

KNOXVILLE, Tenn.—Neyland Stadium was electric Saturday night, rumbling from the force of pounding feet, and deafening the football players trying to hear each other on the field.

"I've been in loud stadiums before, but not where it was this loud," said Irish quarterback Rick Mirer. "Tennessee is a great stadium to play in, and a great crowd to play in front of, but it's a bigger stadium than Notre Dame. I didn't think it could get that loud."

The noise level got so high in the fourth quarter that the players had to request the fans to quiet down. The noise forced Mirer to scream into the ears of

his players, and once he couldn't get the ball snapped before the 30-second clock expired.

"In a lot of times, we were getting the play off late because I had to run up and down the line, telling the guys what to do," said Mirer. "But then I'd look at the clock and there'd be zero time left—there was nothing I could do."

The loudest Notre Dame has experienced?

"No, this noise was second to Miami last year," said cornerback Rod Smith, who made the game-saving interception in the final minute. "There was nothing like that. I couldn't hear myself think."

Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz tried to downplay the differ-

ences of playing at home or away against the Volunteers.

"I had a great visit with them (the team) last night," Holtz said in a press conference after the game Saturday. "When you're playing away from home, sometimes the advantage is the altitude. There isn't a difference in altitude (between South Bend and Knoxville). 'Sometimes there's an advantage because of the wind, but there isn't any difference here than there is up there, no wind tunnels. Some have the advantage of time difference—we're on the same time difference. Some have the advantage because of the crowd, or type of field. There's a slight difference, but the big difference is the crowd. The crowd's unarmed, will remain in the

stands, and they're coming to see us. That's how we approached it."

Notre Dame noseguard Chris Zorich did not start against Tennessee, but he did rotate with starter Eric Jones, splitting the time about equally. Zorich first came in the game with 4:01 left in the first quarter.

"Basically, whether I would play for a touch-and-go situation was a couple of days," said Zorich after the game, who suffered a kneecap injury two weeks ago against Pittsburgh and did not play against Navy. "I played with the knee—it was just a matter of dealing with the pain. The knee feels good—it's in pain. I'm having trouble bending it right now."

Zorich had one tackle for a

two-yard loss, but pressured Kelly several times, forcing him to run out of bounds or throw a rushed pass.

When Notre Dame was on defense, Holtz could be seen with defensive coordinator Gary Darnell on the sideline. Many wondered whether Holtz had increased his involvement on defensive coaching at the expense of Darnell's sovereignty.

"I'm just active," said Holtz, explaining his involvement with the defense. "I try to tell my wife how to cook and I can't even turn on the microwave. I'm one of those guys who if I go to a wedding, I want to be the groom. If I go to a funeral, I want to be the corpse. I just want to be involved, but I don't add a lot to it."

Win

continued from page 24

Attempting an onside kick the following play, Greg Burke's dribbler eluded Notre Dame players by taking an unlikely bounce and landing right in the chest of Tennessee's Carl Pickens. The Neyland Stadium crowd erupted in deafening magnitude, and the Vols had a chance at a dramatic victory.

But after driving 34 yards to the Notre Dame 20, Smith came up with the interception and the Irish were victorious.

"I noticed that they (Tennessee) were running the same play as how they scored the touchdown," said Smith. "I wasn't supposed to be in that position, but I had an idea where the ball was going. I was lucky."

Notre Dame's 34 points in-

cluded three rushing touchdowns, two by senior Ricky Watters and one by junior Raghib Ismail. The three scores were the first Tennessee had allowed on the ground since it played Colorado in the Kickoff Classic Aug. 31. Senior Ricky Watters led all rushers with a career-high 174 yards.

Ismail, who finished with 131 all-purpose yards, scored a 44-yard touchdown with 3:33 left, extending the lead to 34-23. One play after Donn Grimm intercepted a pass by Kelly at the Notre Dame 42, Ismail took the ball wide right and outran everyone to the endzone.

Prior to Ismail's touchdown, Ricky Watters had given Notre Dame the lead when he scored on a run up the middle from 10 yards out.

"My offensive line is incredible," said Watters. "They don't get a lot of publicity. Every time

we play another team, it's like they are always talking about the Michigan line or the Tennessee line, but our line is strong also. Everybody played as a team."

In the first half, the scoring was much lighter, as Notre Dame went into the locker room with a 10-6 lead. The only touchdown was a 59-yard touchdown pass from Mirer to fullback Rodney Culver, who slipped out of the backfield and ran his route undefended. That made the score 7-3.

The Notre Dame defense gave up 516 total yards to the Volunteers, including 399 passing by Kelly. Many came through quick-out or quick-in passes that exploited the gaps in the Notre Dame secondary.

Kelly completed 35 of 60 passes against the Irish defense, both school records for Tennessee. Pickens also set a

Tennessee school record with 13 receptions, and his 163 yards receiving yards were fifth-best in Volunteer single-game history.

In the second half, Tennessee scored on its first possession of the third quarter, going 79 yards in 1:24. The big play was Kelly's 33-yard completion to Pickens, another dart pass up the middle as Pickens sprinted diagonally into the middle of the field. Tailback Tony Thompson scored on third down from 10 yards out, making the score 13-10.

Notre Dame struck back quickly, as Watters took a handoff from Mirer at the Notre Dame 34, broke three tackles and sprinted 66 yards for the score, outrunning cornerbacks Floyd Miley and Jeremy Lincoln.

Tennessee scored almost as quickly, driving 80 yards on

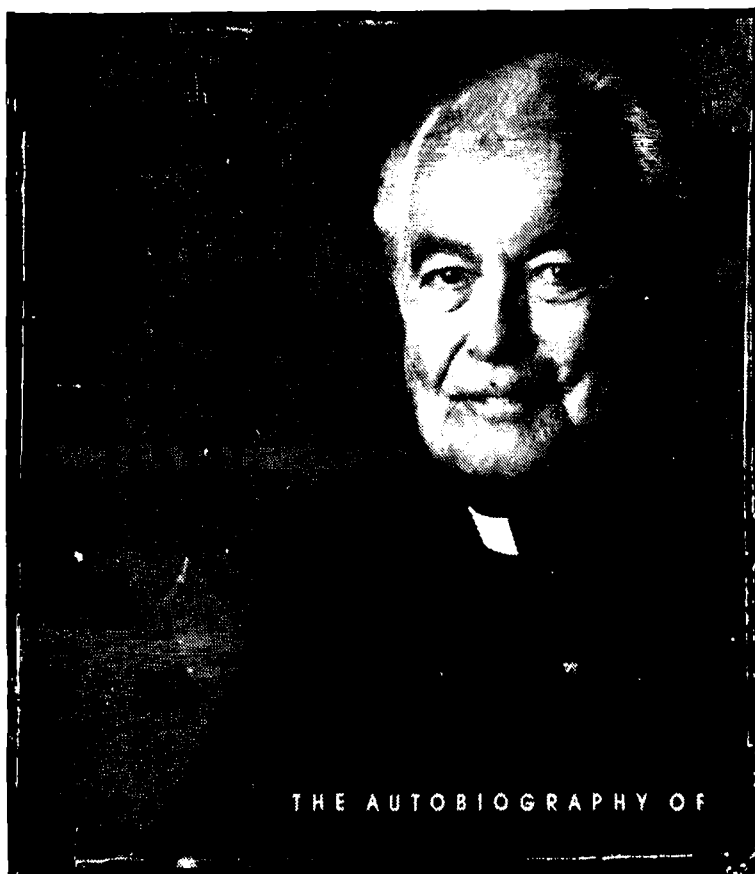
nine plays. The score came on third and 11 from the Notre Dame 31 when Kelly threw a pass right into the hands of the sprinting Harper, who was well covered by Todd Lyght. It made the score 20-17 Tennessee.

Raghib Ismail set up another Notre Dame score when he returned a Joey Chapman punt 38 yards to the Tennessee 11, darting through an open hole on the left side of the field. Three plays later, Hentrich converted a 20-yard field goal at the start of the fourth quarter, tying the score at 20.

"Ismail is a huge factor," said Majors. "We tried all kinds of different ploys to keep the ball away from him. But he has such quick movement. He has the speed of (Tennessee graduate) Willie Gault, but with better open-field ability. He's like a blur and was a big difference in the game."

You are invited to an Autograph Party

**GOD
COUNTRY:
NOTRE
DAME**



**Fr. Hesburgh will be at
the Notre Dame Bookstore
Tuesday - Nov. 13th from 2:00 to 3:30
Second Floor Book Department**

SPORTS BRIEFS

Hockey equipment sale is today, from 8-9 p.m. at Gate 3 of the JACC. Gloves, sticks, etc. 239-5227.

Off-campus defeated Keenan 1-0 Sunday to win the 1990 men's interhall championship. Abiy Hailu's penalty kick with 15 minutes remaining in the game gave the Crime the victory.

Breen-Philips and Howard advanced to the final game of the women's interhall football championship Sunday. The Blitz shut out Farley 12-0, while defending champion Howard came back from an 8-0 halftime deficit to beat P.W. 12-8. Details will be in Tuesday's Observer.

Men's interhall football coaches - turn in all-league ballots by Tuesday evening in the Observer office.

Hockey

continued from page 24

the rest of the period, the intermission must have rejuvenated their batteries, because before the second period was nine minutes old, the Bulldogs had scored three more goals.

After Aaron Asp struck at the heel of the Irish defense to score at 2:18 of the period, the Irish were penalized for a mental lapse when they had too many men on the ice.

Ferris State took advantage of the power play when Dave Karpa nailed a slapshot from the left point, which sailed above Irish goalie Greg Louder's outstretched leg to give the Bulldogs a 4-0 advantage.

With Notre Dame left wing Lou Zadra serving two minutes for high-sticking and Ferris State's Asp in the penalty box for tripping, both teams were playing with only four men. Ferris State used the extra ice to their benefit, with Norm Krumpschid scoring the fifth goal of the night for Ferris State.

The Irish mounted a mini-comeback, though, when Mike Curry took a pass from Tom Miniscalco on a two-on-one break and got it past Ferris State netminder Mark Felicio to get the Irish on the board at the 14:03 point of the second period.

Notre Dame had an excellent chance to score another goal when the Bulldogs' Tom O'Rourke got caught for tripping, giving the Irish a power play. The Irish dominated the power play, keeping the puck in Ferris State's end the entire time, yet couldn't score a goal.

A few minutes later, however, Notre Dame closed the gap to within three goals when Pat Arendt nailed a shot into the left corner, making the score 5-2 at the end of the period.

The Ferris State scoring machine wasn't finished, though. They added two goals in the third period, one shorthanded and another on the power play, to close out the scoring at 7-2.

"It's a better Ferris State team," said Shafer. "They're really seasoned by the CCHA. We needed to play much better than we did."

The Irish did play better Saturday night at Ferris State, but finished on the losing end of a 5-4 score. The Bulldogs scored the first two goals of the game to head into the locker room with a 2-0 lead at the first intermission. The Irish came right back to tie it in the second period, though, on goals by Arendt and Eric Gregoire.

Notre Dame gave up a goal late in the second period, though, and when Bulldog forward Mike May scored his second goal of the game with 8:52

gone in the third period, the Irish once again found themselves down by two goals. Notre Dame winger Lou Zadra cut the Ferris State lead to 4-3 just 2:27 later, but Bulldog Daryl Filipek scored with 5:30 left in the game to increase his squad's lead to 5-3. The Irish managed to score once more when Curtis Janicke tallied an unassisted goal at the 15:20 mark, but Notre Dame could come no closer.

Men swimmers beat Ball State

By BECKY WOOD
Sports Writer

The men's swim team passed their first difficult test of the season on Saturday, defeating Ball State 141-94. Notre Dame dominated the meet, winning 10 of the meet's 13 events.

During last week's practices Head Coach Tim Welsh stressed the importance of the meet against Ball State; Notre Dame and Ball State matched evenly on paper, making the outcome not easy to call. Notre Dame fell to Ball State in the opponents' last three meetings, and, while the Irish matched up better with Ball State on paper than in the pool at meet time, Ball State has won the meet until Saturday.

"The men's commitment to this meet began after a disappointing trip to Ball State last year (a 128-105 loss). Returning home, the team dedicated itself to winning the meet this year," said Welsh. The amount of serious preparation that went before the meet against Ball State points to the "quality" of Ball State's program, noted Welsh.

The week's theme, "step up, step up to a higher level," carried through to the meet as the men stepped up to a higher level of competition.

"The results make it very clear what positive results the work of assistant coach Randy Julian, and the mental training of Dr. Roger Klauer have been," said Welsh.

Coach Julian noted early in the meet the difference between this year and the past few. This year Notre Dame led in the close races, whereas last year the Irish were behind in the tight spots. Welsh also noted the dominating factor of depth, especially when the team depth races for first place.

Seven of the ten events in which the Irish claimed firsts they also placed second: 400 medley relay, 1000 free, 200 individual medley, 200 butterfly, 200 backstroke, 500 free and 200 breaststroke. In three of those events, the Irish took 1-2-3, and in the 1000 free and 200 fly Notre Dame finished 1-2-3-4.

Yet, for all the wins only senior co-captain Brian Rini won two events. Rini led Notre Dame to victory in both the 1000 free and the 200 fly, followed by teammates Jim Doran, Paul Godfrey and Bill

Campbell in the 1000, and Godfrey, Joe Rentz and Brian Casey in the 200 fly.

Freshman dive Sean Hyer reset his university record in 3 meter diving, and qualified for the NCAA Zone Diving Meet in March, from which the NCAA National Championship Field is selected. Hyer scored 329.05 points, breaking the record he set less than a month ago by almost 10 points.

Hyer's score broke the longest standing record on the books, one held by Bob Ebel since 1975. Diving Coach Tracy Brennan knew Sean was "out to win" in the 3 meter after losing by less than 10 points in 1 meter diving.

"Qualifying so early for zones is fantastic. Sean has great potential to compete at the National Level," said Brennan.

Across the board the Irish swimming and diving reflected great team progress. The swimmers posted season best times in every event from Jim Birmingham's :21.97 in the 50 free to John Godfrey's 1:58.12 in the 200 backstroke. Other first place finishes and top performances went to Tom Whowell, Colin Cooley, Ed Broderick, Chuck Smith, Dave Nathe and Jim Byrne.

THE GULF CRISIS- A MULTIDIMENSIONAL PERSPECTIVE

a panel discussion by

Rev. Patrick D. Gaffney,

Dept. of Anthropology

Dr. James J. Rakowski,

Dept. of Economics

Dr. Alan K. Dowty,

Government and International Studies

Dr. Khalil F. Matta,

Management and Administrative Sciences

moderated by

Dr. John J. Gilligan,

Director, Institute for International Peace Studies

at the

**Library Auditorium
Monday, November 12
7:00 p.m.**

followed by a reception at the library lounge

The panel discussion is organized by the International Graduate Student Committee and sponsored by the Graduate Student Union, the Multicultural Council, Student Government, and the Institute for International Peace Studies.

AETNA IS COMING.

**University of Notre Dame
Reception/Information Session**

**Reception/
Information Session
November 13, 1990
Morris N. Alumni Room
5-7:00 p.m.**

**Actuarial Reception/
Information Center
November 14, 1990
Morris N. Alumni Room
6-8:00 p.m.**

- Actuaries
- Claims Representatives
- Employee Benefits Representatives
- Financial - Account Career Track Program

- Co-ops
- Bond Representatives
- Interns



CAMPUS

Monday, November 12, 1990

4:00 p.m. Slide Show and Presentation, "Grassroots View of the Coca-Cocaine Industry in Bolivia," Kevin John Healy, Inter-American Foundation, Washington, DC. Multipurpose Room, Center for Social Concerns. Admission Free. Sponsored by the Kellogg Institute with the Program on Multinational Managers and Developing Country Concerns, Center for Social Concerns and LAASP.

6:00 p.m. Student Senate. Notre Dame Room, LaFortune, Student Center

LECTURE CIRCUIT

Monday, November 12,1990

4:15 p.m. Lecture, "Liberalism in America: Reflections on Markets, Citizenship and the State," Prof. Ira Katznelson. Room 122, Hayes-Healy. Admission Free. Sponsored by Department of Sociology and Phi Beta Kappa.

7:00 p.m. "MBAs: Masters in Business Administration," Dean Robert Waddick, College of Arts and Letters. Room 114 O'Shaughnessy. Sponsored by Arts and Letters Business Society.

7:00 p.m. Panel Discussion on the Gulf Crisis. John J. Gilligan, Shuster professor and director of the Institute for International Peace Studies will moderate. Auditorium, Hesburgh Library. Admission Free. Sponsored by International Graduate Student Committee.

Menu

Notre Dame

Roast Top Round
Turkey Turnover w/ Supreme Sauce
Vegetables Marinara

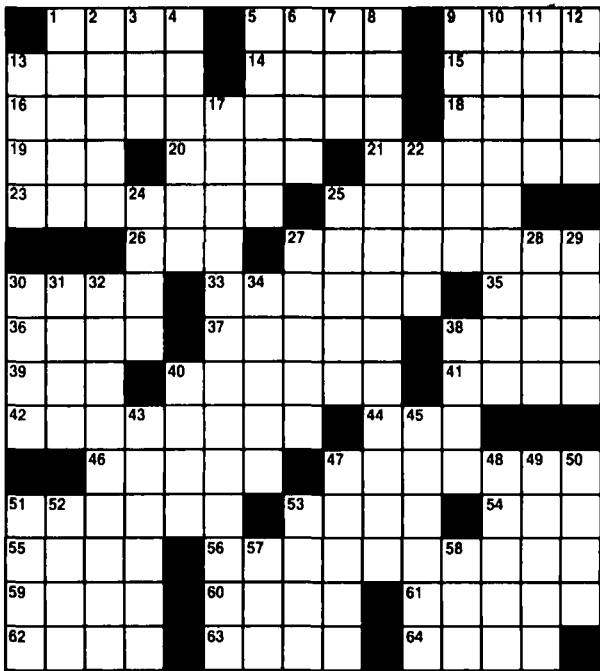
ACROSS

- 1 Retired
5 Federal agt.
9 Harrow's rival
13 Fragrant oleoresin
14 Hodgepodge
15 One of HOMES
16 Large fruit or its vine
18 Demolish, in Devon
19 Savoie summer
20 Squiggly
21 Minted
23 Designates
25 Allots
26 One — time
27 Noisy
- 30 Old Testament book
33 Ascends
35 Bangkok-to-Hanoi dir.
36 Assessment
37 Command
38 Tarry
39 Anger
40 Printing errors
41 Image
42 N.A. turtle
44 Make lace
46 Barbarians
47 Verbatim
51 Tenor who was born in Naples and died there

- 53 Debatable
54 Pub order
55 He loves: Lat.
56 Torpor
59 Dimension
60 Jot
61 Dunce caps
62 W. German dam
63 British gun
64 Low-lying islands off Fla.

DOWN

- 1 Wing-shaped
2 Asian nut
3 Scottish uncle
4 Straightforward
5 Carols
6 Associate
7 El Tajo, e.g.
8 "Classic" TV game
9 Weirder
10 Moving at 700-780 m.p.h. at sea level
11 French river
12 Want
13 Rams' dams
17 Transformation
22 Siouans
24 Uncomplex
25 A Cézanne contemporary



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

BABY IDEA MIRE
ACRE DAUNT ODAS
THIS COMES AFTER Q
HEM EBBS LOSER
ALI! DEER
DOUBLE CURVES SIGN
ERNES PEAT ROO
POST KEPI S MAIL
ENE EIRE HENNA
WORLDWARTWOSIGN
EDIT IRKS
RIATA ALOU TRA
SOFTS SIGNIN MUSIC
VORE THONG SANE
POOR SING ERGS

- 27 Africa's largest land
28 Ruin
29 Observed
30 Descended
31 Simple
32 Misuse a pastureland
34 Fragrant rootstock
38 Nip
40 Diner sign
- 43 Carpenter's plane
45 Assault
47 Producer Josh
48 Weather forecast
49 Shade of green
- 50 Mount Palomar necessity
51 Receptacle
52 Mixed with
53 Deck officer
57 Toddler
58 Low digit

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

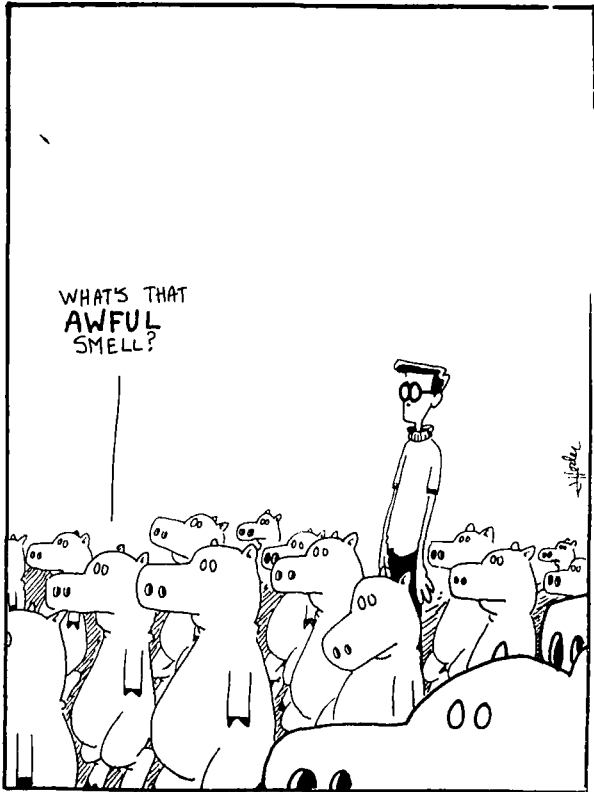
GARY LARSON

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



The party-goers were enjoying themselves immensely — unaware that, across the street in the shadows, a killer waited.

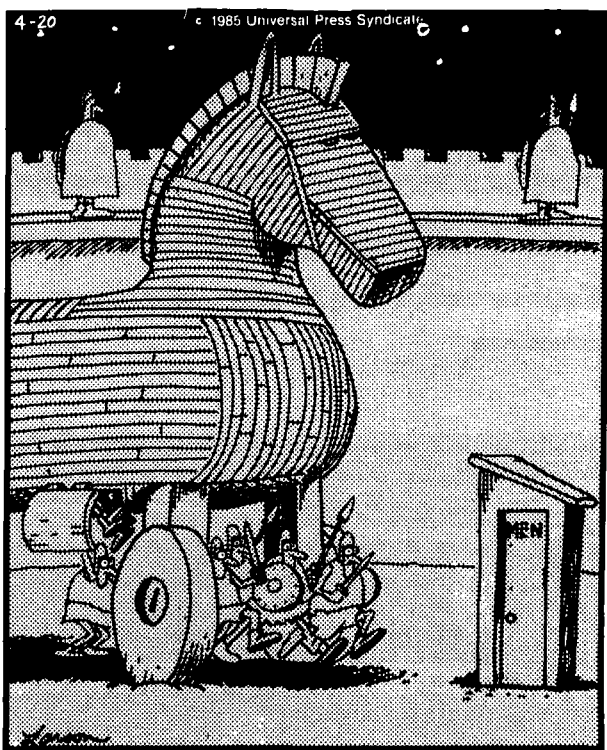
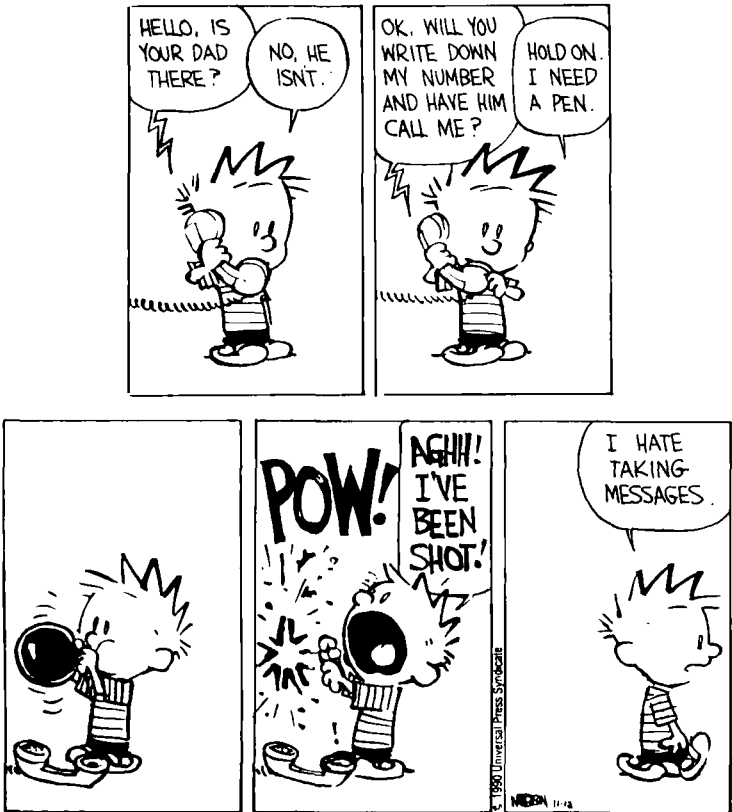


CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



Notre Dame holds off Vols for dramatic 34-29 win

By SCOTT BRUTOCAL
Assistant Sports Editor

KNOXVILLE, Tenn.—In a week that had Bowl scouts and representatives groping for antacid tablets, top-ranked Notre Dame provided a dash of reassurance Saturday by defeating ninth-ranked Tennessee 34-29.

Notre Dame successfully defended its ranking in front of 97,123 fans at Neyland Stadium, the second-largest crowd in the arena's history. The Irish pounded away at a prized Volunteer defense for 408 total yards and virtually secured an invitation to the Orange Bowl January 1.

The victory came at a time when representatives from the Sugar, Rose and Fiesta Bowls are unsure who will be attending their events. Positioning Notre Dame outside of the uncertainty of the New Year's Day festivities, Notre Dame Athletic Director Dick Rosenthal issued this statement Sunday:

"We looked at the opportunities in the bowl picture and while all of them were tremendously impressive, we have elected to wait to see if we will be extended an invitation to play in the Orange Bowl against Colorado, the number-two ranked team. If that invitation is extended to us, we would find that quite attractive and we would accept it at the proper time."

The luxury of releasing such a statement was afforded by the

timely victory over Tennessee. Rosenthal and bowl representatives watched and marvelled as the game switched leads six times and came down to the final minute until it was decided.

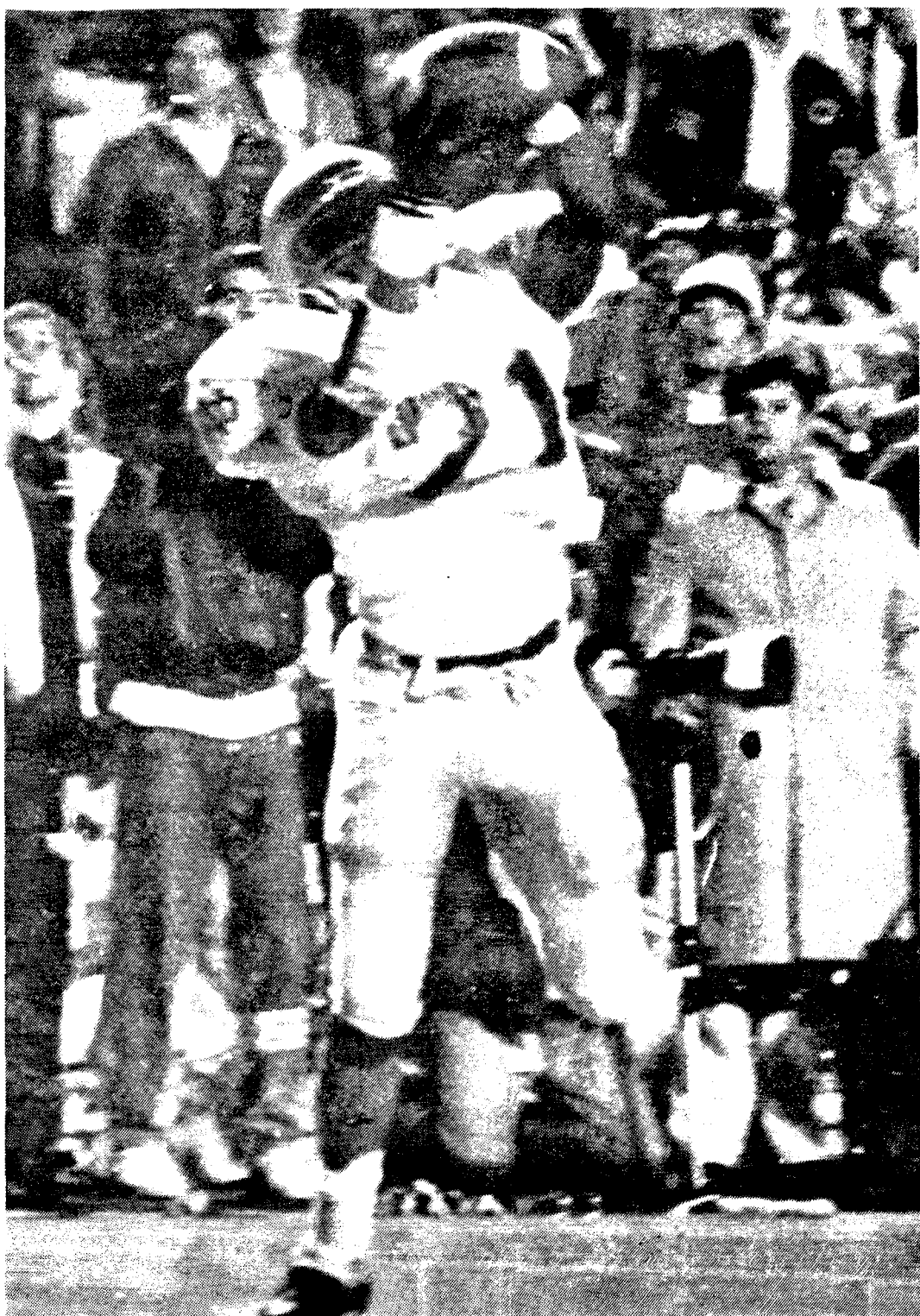
"This was a classic game," said Holtz after the game. "The momentum went back and forth. I don't know how it looked up there, but that was the longest day I've put in on the sideline in my life. We take this win very humbly. I thought we deserved to win but Tennessee could be saying the same thing."

With less than a minute remaining in the game and the ball at Notre Dame's 20 yard line, Tennessee quarterback Andy Kelly sent a pass intended for Alvin Harper into the right corner of the endzone, but cornerback Rod Smith jumped high to snare it for an interception. That ensured the victory for Notre Dame.

Up to that point Tennessee had been on a roll. Down 34-23 with 3:25 left, the Volunteers started on their own 32 and marched 68 yards for the score on a 23-yard touchdown catch by Harper. It was the same play that Tennessee coach Johnny Majors called in the final minute when Smith made the game-winning interception.

The touchdown made the score 34-29, but Tennessee failed on a two-point conversion when Kelly overthrew Vince Moore in the endzone.

see WIN / page 21



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

Rod Smith intercepts a pass from Tennessee quarterback Andy Kelly on the two yard line in the closing minutes of Saturday's game. Smith's catch saved a Volunteers touchdown and clinched the Irish Victory.

Watters and Smith lead ND

KNOXVILLE, Tenn.—Disappointment comes in many forms and is called by many names. For Ricky Watters, it was called Stanford. For Rod Smith, it was known as Michigan.

Both these players became acquainted with disappointment this season, Watters during the Stanford loss Oct. 6 when he fumbled two punts, and Smith when he was burned several times in the

Michigan game to start off the season.

Shaken out of complacency, and out of their starting positions, the two were given the chance to start in Saturday's 34-29 victory over Tennessee, and both regained the form that had earned them the top spots on the Irish depth charts at the beginning of the season.

For senior tailback Ricky



Scott Brutocao
Assistant Sports Editor

Watters, it was a record-setting day as he rushed for a career-high 174 yards and scored two touchdowns. Holtz gave him the starting nod for the first time since Sept. 22, when the Irish gained a season-low 156 yards on 49 carries against Michigan State.

"Lou Holtz said right before the Navy game that he was go-

ing to give Tony Brooks and myself (both seniors) the chance to win or lose it," said Watters. "That was saying something."

In the game, Notre Dame rushed for 316 yards against a defense that averaged 135.1 yards against the run, and more than half of those yards were from Watters.

"I'd have to say (this was my biggest game) because I hadn't been playing up to par in the

last two or three weeks, or for that matter the whole season," said Watters. "Just to be a part of it."

This success is in great contrast to his depression after the Stanford game, in which he was characterized as the widely criticized, bumbling punt returner.

"After the Stanford game I was feeling pretty bad," said Watters. "I wasn't feeling bad for myself but for the guys. It's

good to be back there contributing."

Watters' 66-yard scamper up the middle for a touchdown in the third quarter was the first time Tennessee had allowed a rushing touchdown since Aug. 31, when it played Colorado.

"We had a great week of preparation," said Watters. "It was a whole week of coming together."

see COMEBACK / page 20

Losses mar hockey in ND home opener

By RICH KURZ
Sports Writer

Maybe, just maybe, if it had only been that one early goal, then the Notre Dame hockey team could have pleaded home-opener jitters.

As it was, the Ferris State hockey team scored four more goals before the Irish could get on the board, on its way to a 7-2 pasting of Notre Dame Friday night at the Joyce ACC, leading fans to believe that there was a more serious problem at hand.

Notre Dame head coach Ric Schafer agreed.

"We need to focus on the

game right from the start," he said. "This is not the first time that it's happened."

It took Ferris State only 37 seconds to score the first goal of the game when Kelly Sorenson took a pass from John dePourcq and put it in the right side of the net. Things didn't get much better for Notre Dame from that point.

Just under five minutes later, the Bulldogs added a second goal off a deflected shot to increase their lead to 2-0.

Although the Ferris State attack cooled somewhat for

see HOCKEY/ page 22

Men's CC advances to NCAAs

By BARBARA MORAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's cross country team captured a stunning victory at the NCAA Region IV qualifying meet at Purdue University last Saturday, upsetting third-ranked Wisconsin-Madison and seventh-ranked Michigan to take the crown and qualify for the NCAA Finals.

The Irish edged out second-place Michigan by a narrow margin of two points, and finished 18 points away from third-place finisher Wisconsin. John Coyle was the first finisher for the Irish, finishing sixth overall with a time of 31:18.05 for the 10K course.

Freshman Mike McWilliams placed second for the Irish in 31:30.73, good for eighth over-

all. Rounding out the Notre Dame top five was Pat Kearns (13th), Ryan Cahill (20th), and Mike O'Conner (23rd).

The victory assured the Irish of a berth in the NCAA finals, to be held on November 19 in Knoxville, TN. The finals will determine the Division I champion for the year, as well as the final season rankings.

Irish head coach Joe Piane, though satisfied with his teams' performance on Saturday, is already looking ahead to November 19.

"The kids ran very, very well," said Piane, "but I think we can run better, and if you'd ask the fellas they'd say the same thing. Ryan Cahill ran a little too aggressively in the beginning, and Mike O'Conner had a touch of the flu and didn't run so well."

"We probably have to do a little bit of speedwork, but 99 percent of our training is already done," continued Piane, "and you have to be in the top eight percent to get to the finals. It's comparable to making it to the Final 16 in NCAA Division I basketball. What they (the Irish) have accomplished is terrific."

Piane stressed the high caliber of competition that the Irish will face at the NCAA Finals, and expressed hopeful goals for the outcome.

"There is a total of 284 Division I cross country teams (in the country)," explained Piane, "and you have to be in the top eight percent to get to the finals. It's comparable to making it to the Final 16 in NCAA Division I basketball. What they (the Irish) have accomplished is terrific."

"We want to make a creditable showing at the finals," concluded Piane. "Our number-one goal is to be in the top ten in the country."