

The Observer

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MONDAY, JANUARY 28, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

U.S. launches air attack to stop oil spill

MANAMA, Bahrain (AP) — A U.S. attack to staunch the world's largest oil spill may stop crude from flowing into the Persian Gulf, but the still-spreading stain will cause grave environmental harm and could foul drinking water.

The spill will slaughter turtles, dolphins, whales, sea cows and birds, according to experts and government officials. The fishing industry could be ruined for a decade or longer.

Governments in the area have already written off marine life. Efforts have been centered on protecting critical desalination plants, which provide two-thirds of the gulf states' 18 million people with drinking water.

"We just can't worry about the environment right now," one high-ranking Saudi official said. "It's a choice between clean drinking water

and fish. We've got to protect our drinking water first."

Those efforts could be hampered if expected high waves render useless oil booms and other devices.

The spill, allegedly caused by Iraqi forces at the Sea Island Terminal off the Kuwaiti coast, contains 250-335 million gallons of oil and stretches over an area 35 miles long and 10 miles wide, said Commodore Ken Summers, commander of Canada's gulf forces. Secondary slicks brought the length to about 85 miles.

The previous record spill was the 176-million-gallon, 1979 Ixtoc oil spill in the Gulf of Mexico.

Ixtoc gushed and dissolved into a warm, open body of water, and did not cause critical environmental damage.

The previous largest spill in the Persian Gulf took place in



OPERATION DESERT STORM

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- ND students in Washington/page 8
- Iraq opens borders/page 9
- Hunt for CBS crew/page 9
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February 1983, when an Iraqi missile hit an offshore Iranian oil platform. Tar from that spill continues to wash up on beaches.

Gen. H. Norman Schwar-

kopf, commander of Operation Desert Storm, announced Sunday night that U.S. warplanes blew up an oil pipeline leading to the terminal to stop Iraq from pumping crude into the gulf from onshore storage tanks holding nearly 600 million gallons.

It wasn't known whether the Iraqis were still pumping into the gulf from five tankers containing 126 million gallons anchored near the terminal.

Desalination and electrical plants, oil refineries and petrochemical installations, meanwhile, are scrambling to protect themselves from the approaching goo. Oil booms were placed around plants up and down the coast.

Ibrahim Al-Muhanna, a top official at Saudi Arabia's Ministry of Petroleum, said cleanup crews were ready even to use fishing nets to catch glob-

ules of crude.

The Norwegian "anti-pollution" tanker Al Wasit, the first commercial vessel to involve itself in the fight, readied to leave the gulf port of Abu Dhabi. The tanker can swallow a half-mile of slick a day, its owners say.

Sources in Saudi Arabia said the tanker would protect Saudi Arabia's critical desalination and electrical plant at Jubail. The plant, the biggest in the world, processes 30 million gallons of drinking water a day and is expected to be threatened by the slick in about four days.

Saudi Arabia, Bahrain, Qatar and the United Arab Emirates issued announcements to their people, entreating them to be calm.

Shoppers packed supermarkets, snapping up stocks of bottled water, already



At a parliamentary session in Vilnius, Lithuania, President Vytautas Landsbergis accused Soviet authorities of abducting two draft-age students and condemned the military occupation of two buildings.

SUFR asks for results in hiring of new assistant for Office of Minority Affairs

By KATE MANUEL
News Writer

Editor's note: This is the second of a three-part series examining the newly-formed campus minority coalition Students United for Respect and their demands of the Administration.

To improve present ethnic programs like the Black Studies Program and Latin American Studies, SUFR has demanded the formation of an Administration committee to work with a SUFR committee in researching ethnic programs at other universities.

SUFR also demands that a course or courses in these ethnic programs be required before graduation from Notre Dame to ensure that Notre

Dame students truly experience cultural diversity.

The Black Studies Program at Notre Dame has no faculty specifically dedicated to the program or a course listing of its own, said a SUFR member. All courses taught in the Black Studies Program are cross-listed with another department, and the professors of these courses are members of other departments, this member said.

A student can only declare Black Studies as a second, not as a first, major and can only take a concentration in Latin American Studies, a SUFR member said.

Courses like criminology and social problems, which are now taught under the Black Studies Program, would be more appropriately taught

in Sociology, because crime and social problems are common to society, not exclusive to blacks, a SUFR member said.

A 9 percent increase in the number of African-American, Hispanic, or Native American faculty is also demanded by SUFR, which would like to see the number of minority faculty at Notre Dame be increased from its current 1 percent to a 10 percent total, which would equal minority enrollment on campus.

SUFR members said financial incentives should be used in recruiting and in keeping minority faculty on campus.

Minority faculty members are very important to minority

see SUFR / page 10

Soviet army captain shoots Lithuanian

VILNIUS, U.S.S.R. (AP) — A Soviet army captain shot a Lithuanian at a military checkpoint Sunday, and officials of the breakaway republic said they have begun keeping a record of brutality inflicted on their citizens, a government spokesman said.

Government spokesman Audrius Azubalis said a Soviet patrol stopped the Lithuanian, who was driving a car with two hitchhikers about 1 a.m. The driver was asked to get out of the car and put his hands on the windshield.

A shot fired at the ground by the captain, apparently as a warning, ricocheted and hit the man in the leg. The Lithuanian, identified as A. Shalkingas, was taken to a Vilnius hospital for treatment.

Azubalis also said the last of six Lithuanians seized after a

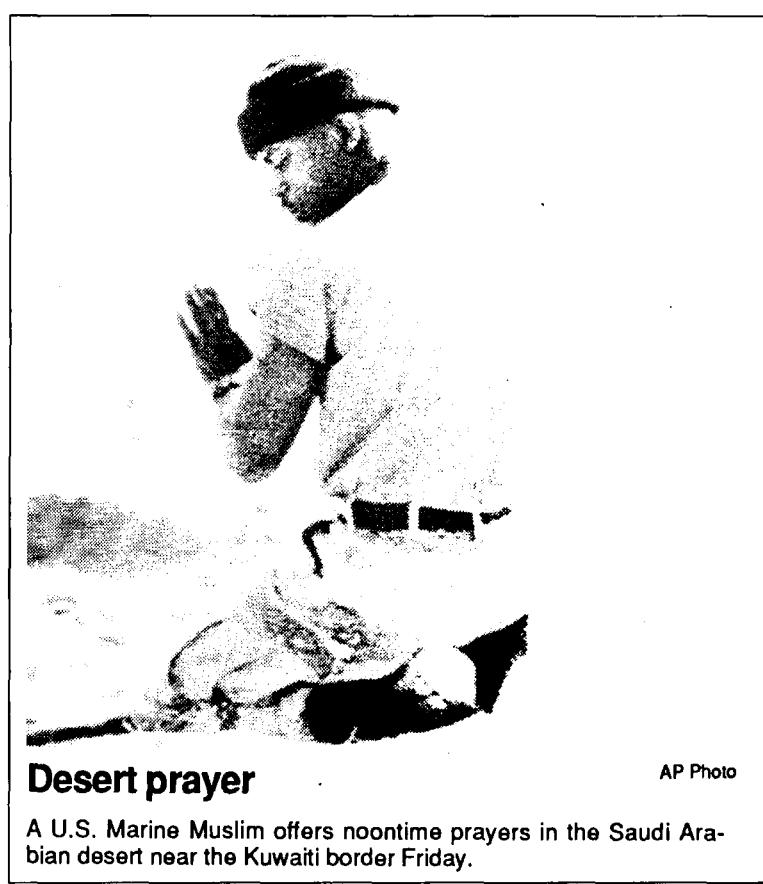
shooting incident involving paratroopers Thursday was released, then taken to a hospital for treatment of a concussion.

The Lithuanian Health Ministry reported a similar case Saturday in Kaunas, 60 miles west of Vilnius, where a man detained Jan. 24 by the military was released and taken to a hospital suffering from a concussion, arm fractures and chest injuries, Azubalis said.

The commander of the Soviet Army garrison had warned Saturday that his troops were getting "more and more out of control."

Troops have been patrolling major cities in Lithuania and the highways that connect

see LITHUANIA / page 5



AP Photo

A U.S. Marine Muslim offers noontime prayers in the Saudi Arabian desert near the Kuwaiti border Friday.

INSIDE COLUMN

Student Body elections need to be more fun

R. Calhoun Kersten assured Notre Dame students during his 1972 campaign for Student Body President that "God has agreed to extend July for two weeks." Claiming that God approved of his actions, Kersten set up his campaign headquarters in the fourth floor bathroom of Walsh Hall,

outfitting himself in regal attire and promising voters to "come out unequivocally and indefinitely on every major issue."

His platform included the abolition of all Student Government positions and the establishment of an oligarchy, recruitment of Yanamamo Indians from Southern Brazil and negotiations for a Rocka-Rocka discotheque franchise on campus. Un-Candidate the Cat, a silver tabby, ran as the vice-presidential contender and became Notre Dame's first female to seek elected office. In short, Kersten challenged campaign standards.

He also won.

This year I'm thinking of making a "No Campaigners Allowed" sign for the door. To borrow a phrase, "I've had it."

Everyone at Notre Dame has a responsibility to pay attention to the student body elections. Experience has taught me that once in four years is sufficient.

In 1988, all nine tickets put up posters complete with their pictures and their resumes, and campaigned door-to-door for a week. In 1989, a few candidates added spot color to their flyers. Oh, and they went door-to-door. In 1990, Pasin and Tombar went out on a limb and used *purple* spot color. They spent the week—you guessed it—campaigning door-to-door.

In 1972, Kersten brought fun and creativity to the process, and the student body responded. He started as a joke ticket, which does not guarantee a successful campaign, nor is it usually the hallmark of inspiring leadership. But it is possible to win without following Notre Dame's formula for a successful campaign. Kersten's panache can be utilized without sacrificing substance.

I'm throwing down the gauntlet to this year's hopefuls. We're bored. Do something unique for Notre Dame's apathetic voters. Show us something on your posters we haven't seen before.

I'm not sure the student body is ready for another cat to take office, but we certainly need a fresh approach and new faces. Kersten proved that inexperience doesn't have to be an obstacle. His credentials were a third-place finish in a campaign for dorm section leader and a stint as alternate homeroom student council rep. in junior high.

A little initiative goes a long way, and I, for one, will be looking for that in this year's campaigns. I don't care if candidates run for president, king, or even emperor, as long as they prove that they not only can do the job, but can have fun with it.

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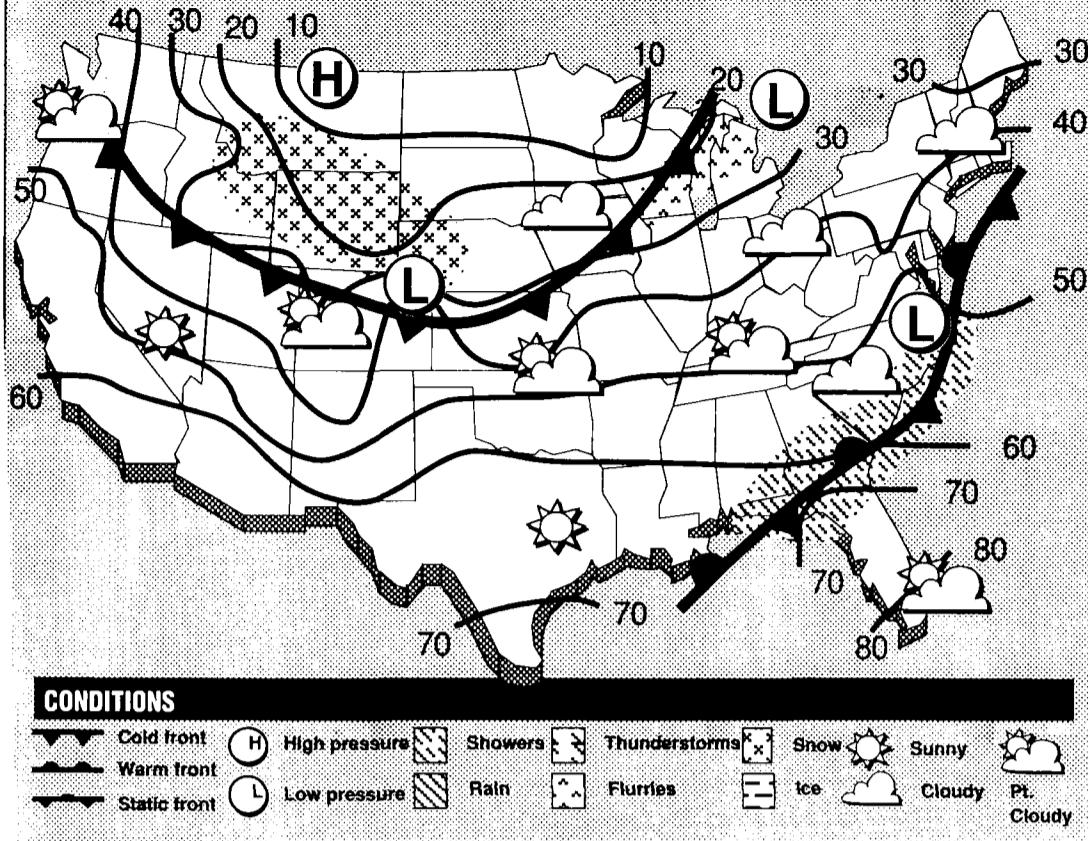
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Amalia Meier
Fritz Vaisant



Alison Cocks
Editor-in-Chief

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Monday, January 28.
Lines show high temperatures.



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FORECAST:

Partly sunny today with highs in the mid 30s. Lows tonight around 20. Mostly cloudy tomorrow with a 30 percent chance of light snow. Highs in the upper 20s.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	50	39
Atlanta	55	32
Boston	36	24
Charleston, S.C.	56	39
Chicago	32	13
Dallas-Ft. Worth	72	40
Denver	43	19
Detroit	32	12
Honolulu	81	72
Houston	68	50
Indianapolis	34	08
London	39	36
Los Angeles	62	46
Madrid	54	36
Miami Beach	80	68
Moscow	32	02
New York City	40	28
Paris	32	28
Philadelphia	44	25
Portland, Ore.	47	23
Rome	52	28
St. Louis	38	24
Salt Lake City	47	15
San Francisco	55	44
South Bend	30	11
Tokyo	50	37
Washington, D.C.	48	29

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Newspaper corrects Mozart's death

■ LONDON—A British newspaper on Sunday corrected its report nearly two centuries ago on the death of Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart. The Observer said on Dec. 25, 1791, it reported "the celebrated German composer" Mozart had died 10 days earlier in Vienna. "We are now able to confirm that the composer died on Dec. 5 and was, in fact, Austrian. As today is his birthday, we should like to take this opportunity to apologize to the composer's family for any distress," the weekly said. The Observer added, "We should like to point out that news traveled more slowly in those days and the previous day's Times (of London) committed the same error."

Floods in Iran leave 3 people dead

■ NICOSIA, Cyprus—Torrential rains set off flash floods in eastern Iran, killing three villagers and rendering thousands of others homeless, the Islamic Republic News Agency reported Sunday. The agency, monitored in Nicosia, said hundreds of heads of livestock, and several dikes and villages were washed away and that dozens of roads were submerged, hampering relief operations. Kerman, capital of Khorasan province, and dozens of other villages were submerged, IRNA reported, saying rainstorms had slowed down army helicopters flying supplies to the stricken areas. The rains were unprecedented in this normally arid region of Iran, IRNA said.

NATIONAL

Sports fantasies constitute gambling

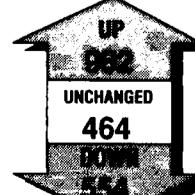
■ TALLAHASSEE, Fla.—Sports fantasy leagues, in which some 1 million fans get to run their own teams, were dealt a dose of reality by a legal opinion maintaining that they constitute a form of gambling. One of the founders of the Rotisserie League Baseball Association—which takes its name from a now-defunct New York eatery, where it began in earnest in 1980—said the Florida attorney general's recent ruling comes at the fantasy league world like a brushback pitch. Glen Waggoner, also a contributing editor to Esquire magazine and a free-lance writer, said the Jan. 10 opinion from Attorney General Bob Butterworth was the nation's first describing fantasy leagues as gambling.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/JANUARY 25, 1990

VOLUME IN SHARES

194.35 Million



NYSE INDEX

183.38

↑ 0.74

S&P COMPOSITE

336.07

↑ 1.29

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS

2659.41

↑ 16.34

PRECIOUS METALS

GOLD ↑ \$2.60 to \$376.10/oz.

SILVER ↑ 3.4¢ to \$3.817/oz.

CAMPUS

Bergin elected to Humanities board

■ NOTRE DAME—Thomas Bergin of Notre Dame was among the eight new members chosen to the board of directors of the Indiana Humanities Council. He will serve an initial 3-year term of office and will then be eligible for re-election to a second 3-year term. Bergin is Dean of the Center for Continuing Education. The Indiana Humanities Council is a non-profit organization that supports the public's use of the humanities to enrich personal and civic life in Indiana.



OF INTEREST

■ SEATING FOR JPW dinner and brunch will be arranged at the Center for Continuing Education from 2 to 10 p.m. today and tomorrow. Don't forget to bring the ID's of those with whom you intend to sit.

■ THE MANAGEMENT CLUB will be sponsoring an organizational meeting on tonight at 7:30 p.m. in Room 124, Hayes Healy. All members must attend and any interested management majors are encouraged to come.

■ ANYONE INTERESTED IN TUTORING Native American students Tuesday evenings from 6 to 7:30 p.m. at Saint Mary's should attend an informational meeting tonight at 7 p.m. in Room 315, Madeleva Hall. For more information, call Betsy at 284-4441.

■ STUDENTS UNITED FOR RESPECT (SUFR) will meet with Patricia O'Hara, vice-president of Student Affairs, Tuesday at 7:30 p.m. in Room 122, Hayes-Healy. All are invited to discuss issues of a racial harassment policy, the construction of a multicultural center and ethnic history course requirements.

■ THE ISA'S International Student Festival will take place on Feb. 8-9 in Washington Hall. Anyone interested in performing or participating in any way, please contact Etienne at 273-6816.

■ ANYONE INTERESTED IN HELPING to start or becoming a member of an Objective Philosophy Club (Objectivism is the philosophy of famous novelist/philosopher Ayn Rand) should contact Tim Calmeyn at 283-3005 or sent a note to 308 Fisher.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ In 1878: The first daily college newspaper, the Yale News, began publication in New Haven, Conn.

■ In 1909: The United States ended direct control over Cuba.

■ In 1916: Louis Brandeis was appointed to the U.S. Supreme Court, becoming its first Jewish member.

■ In 1973: A cease-fire officially went into effect in the Vietnam War.

■ Five years ago: The space shuttle Challenger exploded 73 seconds after liftoff from Cape Canaveral, killing all seven crew members, including schoolteacher Christa McAuliffe.

Panel debates 'male standard' during Snite's 'Day of Women'

By MINDY DILLON
News Writer

The "neutral standard" of evaluation in the workplace must be changed to accommodate women and their strengths, according to Teresa Phelps, Notre Dame associate professor of law.

Phelps, one of seven panelists in a discussion on women in the workplace, explained that this standard poses the greatest difficulty for women because it is not neutral. "It is a white male standard," she said.

Phelps was a member of the panel that assembled Saturday to discuss "The Situation of Women in Different Fields" as part of the Snite Museum's "Day of Women."

Other members of the panel included Jean Dibble, assistant professor of art, art history and design; Deanna Francis, deputy managing editor/features of the South Bend Tribune; Mary Roemer, therapist at the Omni Center for Women's Health and Medicine; Marcia Sawyer, professor of history; Kristen Stamile, ND senior; and Dr.

Ellen Stecker, family practitioner.

The traditional method of evaluation in the office along with a woman's unrealistic expectations of herself creates intense pressure which can only be alleviated by changes in the way society views working women, according to the panelists.

Roemer suggested that women too often seek external, often male, approval for their actions. "We need to trust in ourselves and our womanliness and not the over-valued masculine way of doing things," she said. Stecker added that men need to find a balance between work and family as well.

It is not easy to change the climate in the workplace, agreed the panelists. Opportunities for women and minorities that are a result of Affirmative Action programs often cause resentment among workers.

Sawyer shared her unique way of dealing with those who try to tell her she was only hired to fill a quota. She told the audience to "agree with them (opponents of Affirmative Action hirings) . . . with the complete

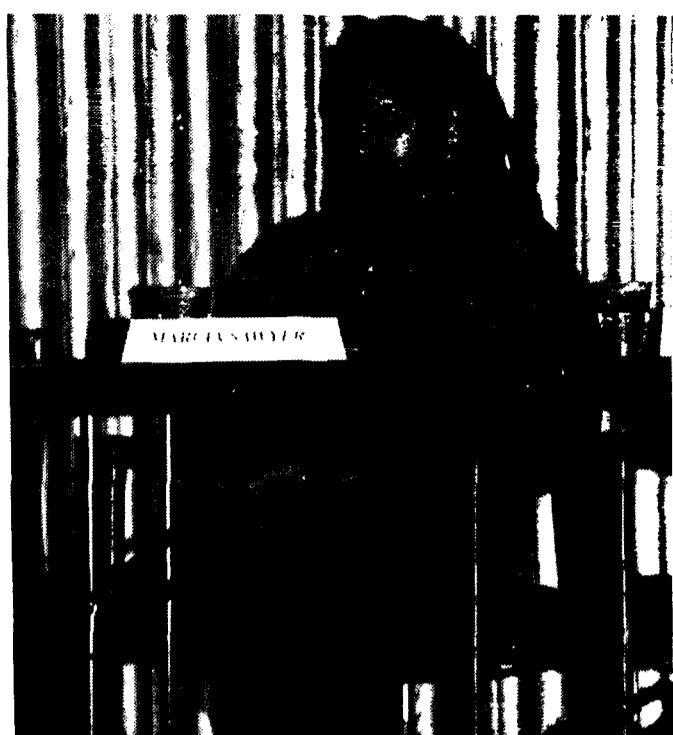
confidence in your qualifications and competency serving as support."

Although the panelists were from diverse backgrounds and fields, they shared common experiences with discrimination, family problems, and difficulties with relationships. The panelists explained how work, husbands, boyfriends and children often interrupt their pursuit of an education.

The sentiment toward the delays and deviations was varied. Stecker felt the irregular path reinforced her ambition. "Learning to pick up the pieces in the face of defeat is an invaluable lesson," she said.

In contrast, Sawyer expressed a desire for an "antidote to senioritis" that would instill patience into college seniors trying to rush a career, family, and marriage.

The panelists agreed on the importance of discourse and events like "Year of Women" lectures in inducing change in society. Stecker recommends that women sustain the prejudicial blows. "Believe enough in yourself to become the person you want to be," she said.



The Observer / E. G. Bailey

In a seven-person panel on women in the workplace, Marcia Sawyer, ND professor of history, emphasized the importance of "Year of Women" lectures in inducing a change in a male-dominated society.

Father James Burtchaell named head of JustLife

Special to The Observer

Father James Burtchaell, professor of theology at the University of Notre Dame, was recently elected chairman of the board of directors of JustLife, a nationwide political action committee established in 1986 to support candidates and legislation upholding a consistent ethic of life.



Father James Burtchaell

Princeton University during this academic year, has been a member of the Notre Dame faculty since 1966 and served as the University's provost between 1970 and 1977.

A 1956 graduate of Notre Dame, Burtchaell holds degrees in theology from Gregorian University in Rome, Catholic University in Washington, D.C., and Cambridge University in England. His nine books include "Rachel Weeping, and other Essays on Abortion," winner of a Christopher Award as one of the best books of 1982, and "The Giving and Taking of Life," a major ethical work published recently by Notre Dame Press.



Ground support

Construction worker Bobby Ligon shows his support for U.S. troops serving in the Persian Gulf while he works in a drainage ditch at a construction site in downtown Raleigh, N.C., Wednesday.

CAMPUS BIBLE STUDY*

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4 5

Dr. Michael Salemi
Graduate Student Teaching
The Role of Graduate Student
Teaching in University Education
Monday, January 28th at the CCE from 7-9 p.m.
1 hr. general session and 1 hr. discussion groups



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cancer,
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We are
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University Libraries receive \$385,000 grant

By PETER LOFTUS
Assistant News Editor

Future improvements of the University Libraries, including closer cooperation between Notre Dame and three other Indiana libraries, will be made possible by a recent grant and funds received from ND's Strategic Moment campaign.

Lilly Endowment, Inc., awarded University Libraries a two-year, \$385,000 grant that will "enhance inter-institutional cooperation" between the libraries of ND, Bethel, Holy Cross and Saint Mary's College's, according to Cynthia Scott, assistant director of ND's department of public relations and information.

The grant will finance a linkage of Notre Dame's online computer system, UNLOC, with the systems of the other three colleges, as well as allow University Libraries to expand certain collections, such as Eastern European history and literature, according to Robert Miller, director of University Libraries.

University Libraries have also received over \$6 million from ND's Strategic Moment campaign, a recently completed ND fund-raising drive, launched in May of 1987, which attracted over \$450 million from over 61,000 individuals. The \$6 million appropriated for University Libraries will be placed in various investments, the earnings of which will be used to improve the libraries.

According to Miller and Kathy Blackstead, Library advancement officer, present and future improvements of the library include:

- expansion of holdings in East

European history and literature, West European literature, art, music, history of science and technology;

- acquisition of additional UNLOC terminals and renovation of old terminals and printers;

- inclusion of periodical indexes in UNLOC;

- the establishment of a campus directory of information, including that taken from organizations not owned by the University, such as Educational Media;

- renovations to the Hesburgh Library, including space allocation brought on by moving non-library departments out of Hesburgh's ground floor;

- increases in staff size, in order to further help users to learn how to use the library's resources;

- assimilation of the coding for government documents with call numbers used for most of the libraries holdings. ND's library is an official depository for government documents, including statistics and reports used for research purposes.

University Libraries also plans to initiate the inclusion of user names in its circulation information, according to Blackstead. In order to protect the rights of individual users, it will be possible for users to request that their name not be included in the circulation information.

The addition of user names to circulation information is designed to encourage sharing of information between users, said Blackstead. However, she did stress that University Libraries would make every effort to respect the right of privacy of users.



Bomb blast

A street cleaner sweeps shattered glass outside the British-based Barclays bank in the residential Athens suburb of Marousi after a bomb placed next to the entrance went off, causing slight damage.

Women talk on media and the workplace

By ANN MARIE HARTMAN
News Writer

Women in the work force attempting to regain their femininity was the focus of "Women in the Media and the Workplace," a lecture held as part of the Snite Museum's "Day of Women" on Saturday.

The panel of women assembled to speak consisted of three Notre Dame faculty members from the communications and theater department and the department of economics.

Teresa Ghilarducci, assistant professor of economics, opened the lecture in discussing the idea that today's working woman loses her femininity because she is "more prone to alienation and loss due to her subordinated work positions...women have more jobs that are alienating."

Because of this, Hilary Radner, assistant professor of communications and theater, added that women are "isolating themselves from the role in culture that [women] are to represent."

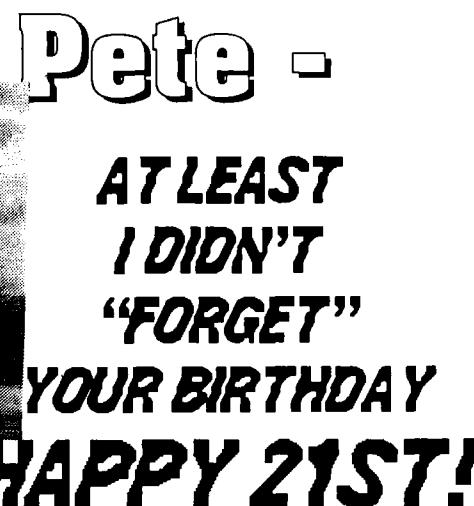
Radner supported this statement by implying that women in the workplace are attempting to regain their femininity through material purchases. "Traditional sex roles designate women as the shoppers," said Ghilarducci.

Ava Collins, adjunct instructor of communications and theater, used the hit movie, "Pretty Woman," to show the transformation of a woman in today's society. Collins at-

tempted to prove that the way women are seen in society, as well as the ways in which they see themselves, come through their purchases.

Radner gave examples from a survey taken of female corporate executives who are the primary readers of fashion magazines. Nearly forty percent of the ads in the eight most read fashion magazines, display advertisements for methods of self-improvement for women. The consumer market is being designed around a more egosensed female shopper, said Radner.

This lecture concluded the morning segment of The Snite Museum of Art's Day of Women.



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Center for Social Concerns



International prayer for peace to be hosted by Abbey of Monte Cassino

Special to The Observer

Italy's ancient Abbey of Monte Cassino, destroyed during World War II by American bombers and rebuilt after the war, will be the site of an international prayer for peace that will begin Feb. 15, the date of the 1944 bombing.

Sponsoring the prayer is the St. Thomas Aquinas Society, the national spiritual enrichment program of the University of St. Thomas. The patron saint of the society and the university, St. Thomas Aquinas, studied at Monte Cassino in the 13th Century.

Invitations to the opening event have been extended to representatives of the Italian government, the Holy See and

the nations which had military personnel involved in the battle that raged around Monte Cassino before and after the bombing. These nations include Britain, Canada, France, Germany, India, New Zealand, Poland and the United States. The remains of thousands of soldiers from these nations are buried in cemeteries near the abbey.

Father John McHenry, the society's executive director, said the prayer will be a novena, a form Catholics have used for centuries in praying for peace, and will involve the offering of mass each day for nine days.

"While the prayer is in the Catholic tradition," McHenry said, "its message embraces men and women of all faiths

and we ask that they join us in praying for the end of armed conflict in the Persian Gulf and every other corner in the world."

McHenry said that the prayer will take place during Lent, the church season that traditionally focuses on death and resurrection. The theme is symbolized by the abbey's rebirth after the destruction of war.

The abbey has been a spiritual, educational and cultural center for 14 centuries. Located between Rome and Naples, Monte Cassino was founded by St. Benedict in 529 A.D. His tomb in the abbey escaped damage in the massive air attack that proved to be a futile effort to speed the Allied advance on Rome.

Lithuania

continued from page 1

them since a weekend of violence two weeks ago claimed 14 lives and injured more than 500 people.

Azubalis said the Interior Ministry and other departments of the republic's government are formally logging incidents of Soviet brutality.

He said the government of Lithuania, with about 3.7 million residents, had also agreed with representatives of the Soviet prosecutor's office to work on a joint investigation of all the incidents.

The republics of Lithuania,

Latvia and Estonia are seeking independence from the Soviet Union. Stalin forcibly incorporated the three Baltic countries, which were independent between the two world wars, into the Soviet Union in 1940.

The Soviet leadership in Moscow has pressed the republics to retract their demands and, backed by the Soviet army, is trying to reimpose central government control. The Baltics all have freely elected parliaments and claim that laws passed by their new democratic legislatures supersede Moscow's.

In another development, former Prime Minister Kazimiera Prunskiene telephoned

the Lithuanian news agency Elta to deny a report that she had fled the country and asked for political asylum in Switzerland.

Prunskiene expressed anger about the reports, which she termed "disinformation," and said "such a thought had never even" come to mind.

She said she was in Germany to seek aid for an organization called "Support Lithuania." Prunskiene said she had stopped in Poland to seek humanitarian aid en route to Germany, Elta reported.

Prunskiene resigned earlier this month over protests at how her government had handled sharp price increases that took effect Jan. 1.



AP Photo

Audience of one

Marine Corporal Keith Lamont Dorsette of Brooklyn, N.Y., plays his saxophone at his forward position in the Saudi Arabian desert Thursday. He's a professional musician in civilian life.

Champion International Corporation — one of America's leading manufacturers of paper for business communications, commercial printing, publications, and newspapers — invites Saint Mary's and Notre Dame seniors to interview for sales representative positions.

SMC

Reception

Stapleton Lounge, Wednesday, January 30, 7 - 9pm

Interviews

Thursday, January 31

Notre Dame

Reception

The Foster Room in LaFortune Center

Monday, January 28, 7 - 9pm

Interviews

Wednesday, January 30

 **Champion**
Champion International Corporation

L A T E N I G H T

OLYMPICS

1

9

9

1

TEAM ENTRIES
DUE TODAY



Friday, February 1, 1991 • Joyce ACC • 8:00p.m. - 4:00a.m.

Contact Your Hall Representative • Sponsored by Non-Varsity Athletics

Proceeds to benefit the St. Joseph County Special Olympics

Right-wingers survive French election's first round

PARIS (AP) — Two rebel right-wing politicians won the first round Sunday of special parliamentary elections they billed as a crusade to rid France of political corruption. Turnout was light.

A third finished second in her district but will also compete in runoff elections Feb. 3.

The three — Lyon Mayor Michel Noir, Jean-Michel Dubernard and former health minister Michele Barzach — quit last month to force the vote. It was seen as a challenge to Paris Mayor Jacques Chirac, a former premier and leader of the conservative Rally for the Republic Party.

Noir and Dubernard easily won their Lyon contests and will face runoff opponents from Jean-Marie Le Pen's extreme-right National Front, which posted a surprisingly strong showing ahead of the traditional mainstream parties.

Noir captured 43 percent of the vote for his seat, while his nearest challenger, Bruno Gollnisch, weighed in with 16 percent. Dubernard won 40 percent of the vote compared to 18 percent for the Front's Alain Breuil.

Record low voter turnout may have contributed to the National Front's performance in Lyon. Only about 30 percent of the

southern city's registered voters cast ballots.

In a news conference, Noir blamed the turnout on the impact of the Persian Gulf war, which has diverted attention away from domestic politics.

In the 15th district of Paris, Barzach made the run-off but finished second, with 26 percent, behind Rene Galy-Dejean of the Rally for the Republic Party with 41 percent. Turnout stood at about 40 percent.

Noir, 46, an up-and-coming national figure, resigned his National Assembly seat Dec. 6 and urged other politicians to follow him in protest of what he called broad corruption de-

stroying political life.

The crusade failed to attract widespread support, but the resignations further loosened Chirac's weakening grip on his fractious party, divided among diehard Gaullists and a younger generation of deputies like Noir and Barzach.

It also demonstrates the disintegration of the traditional right as a unified force against the governing Socialists, a fact borne out by the National Front's good showing.

National Front leader Jean-Marie Le Pen said the record abstentions and his party's Lyon success "marks the loss of confidence hitting the estab-

lishment parties."

Le Pen's party favors expelling immigrants from France.

The Front lost a three-way mayor's race in the Paris suburb of Clichy-Sous-Bois. Expelled Communist Andre Deschamps won with 42 percent against 38 percent for the Front's Laurent Dafoss. Turnout was 50 percent.

The Communist Party expelled Deschamps last year after he said there were too many Arab immigrants in France. Deschamps called the stand necessary to counter the rising influence of the National Front, which favors expelling immigrants from France.

American Association of University Students holds annual conference

By FLORENTINE HOELKER
Associate News Editor

The American Association of University Students (AAUS) is sponsoring its 13th Annual National Conference at Washington University in St. Louis.

The conference, titled "Race, Class and Education: A New Approach for the '90's," runs for several days and has scheduled speakers of national and international acclaim such as former U.S. President Jimmy Carter, who will deliver the keynote speech.

Other scheduled speakers include closing speaker Dennis Watson of the National Black Youth Leadership Foundation and Scott Austin, involved in the "Names" project of the AIDS Foundation which adds a new

piece to a giant quilt for every AIDS fatality.

A variety of one-hour workshops like "Unity and Diversity," "Alcohol and College Life," and "Federal Legislation" are scheduled to run throughout the conference. Two panels, "Prejudice in the Campus Community" and "The Changing University: Financial Matters vs. Educational Quality," will run simultaneously.

Other events include a "Success Fair" and a national issues forum, in which students will meet in settings similar to traditional town meetings and talk about complex public policy issues.

According to Sam Adler, the conference director of services and logistics, the conference will have representatives from

nearly half of the Ivy League schools, and tentative plans have been made for a workshop on the Gulf War.

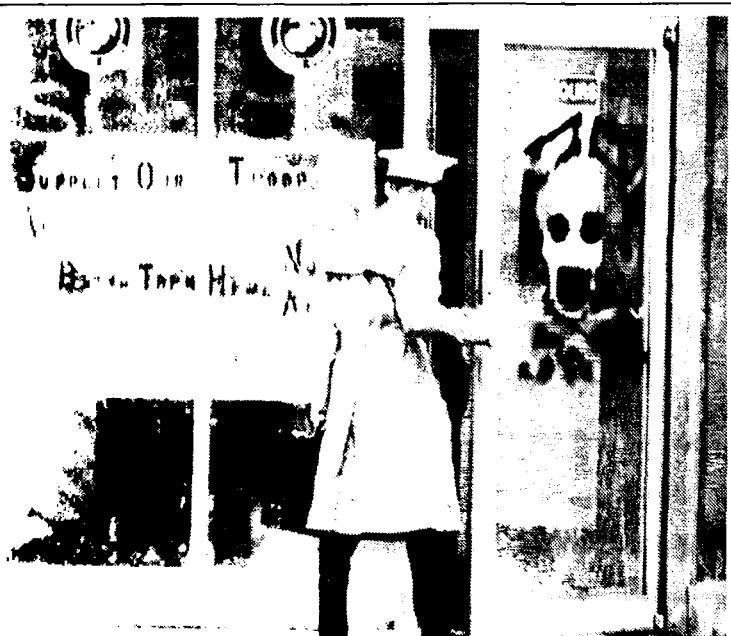
AAUS, in a pamphlet describing the conference, says the association is "committed to the idea that students can and must contribute to the pursuit of excellence. The association was founded on the concept that communication between students can be a positive force in improving higher education while enriching undergraduate experience."

The conference runs from Feb. 27 to Mar. 3, with registration fees of \$170 until Feb. 20 and \$200 on site. Delegates for the conference are directed to contact the Clayton Plaza Holiday Inn for reservations (314) 863-0400.

Further questions concerning transportation or logistics should be directed to Adler at the conference committee at (314) 726-8503.

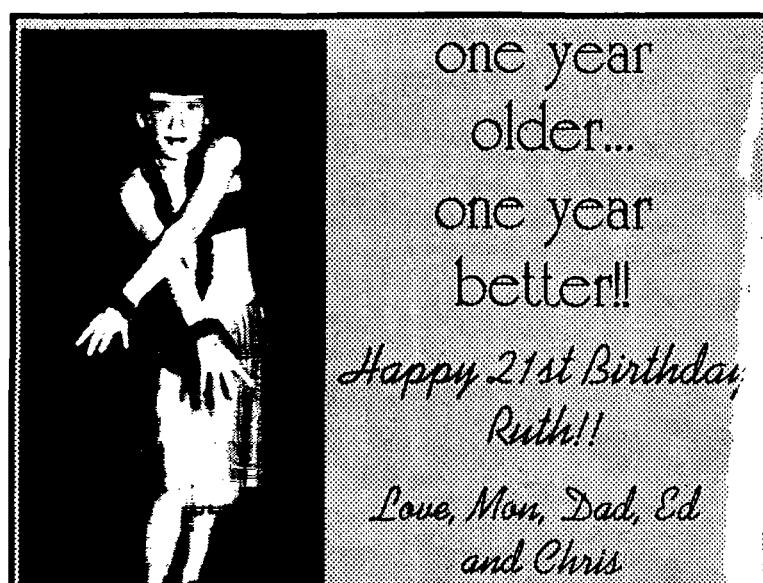
Correction

In an article on Friday's Observer, the dates of the Graduate Student Union's Professional Development Workshop Program were incorrect. The article incorrectly stated that the five sessions would take place during the week of Jan. 28. The talks will take place tonight, Feb. 4, Feb. 18, March 4, and March 25. The Observer regrets the error.



Military center vandalized

A Marine official enters the Army and Marine Corps recruiting center in Philadelphia Thursday past an array of anti-war slogans. The building was vandalized by the group S.O.S. (Save Our Soldiers). AP Photo



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WEEKEND GULF ROUNDUP

Oil slick threatens region's water supply

■ RIYADH, Saudi Arabia—A Saudi environmental official said Sunday that the mammoth oil slick pouring into the Persian Gulf from Iraqi-occupied Kuwait does not threaten the kingdom's water supply. The official, Abdulbar al-Gain, also said at a press briefing that Saddam Hussein was waging a war on the region's wildlife. Officials said Saturday the oil could foul desalination plants that supply two-thirds of the region's fresh water. Experts said the oil could ruin the plants by gumming up their sensitive distillation equipment, and taint the water with toxic chemicals. "There is no danger, absolutely, to the desalination plants," al-Gain said. He said the water facilities had been protected with booms, skimmers and unspecified "non-traditional" methods. U.S. military officials have said Iraqis turned on pumps at a Kuwaiti offshore oil loading facility last week and fed the spill with five idle tankers holding 3 million barrels of crude — about 125 million gallons. Al-Gain said Sunday that as much as 2 million barrels of oil a day might be pouring into the gulf.

Americans favor aerial over ground attack

■ NEW YORK—Most Americans expect the Persian Gulf war to continue for at least four months and favor continued aerial bombing rather than a ground assault, according to a Time-CNN poll released Saturday. Another poll, which appears in the Feb. 4 issue of Newsweek, shows the war aim most strongly supported by Americans is overthrowing the regime of Iraqi President Saddam Hussein. Of the 1,000 people Time-CNN polled, 59 percent expect the war to last four to six months or longer. Only 5 percent said the war will end within four weeks or less. Of the 751 people polled by Newsweek, 63 percent said they think the war will last several months — up from 36 percent last week. Only 12 percent said they think the war will end in days or weeks. The Time-CNN poll shows 54 percent of Americans believe the allied forces should continue to rely entirely on aerial attacks in the war against Iraq, while 32 percent favor starting a ground war. Forty-seven percent of those polled by Newsweek say the United States should stop military action against Iraq only after Saddam's government is removed from power.

Pentagon devises post-war plans

■ WASHINGTON—Government planners are furiously brainstorming to devise responses for various outcomes of the Persian Gulf war — from rosy dreams of a full Iraqi surrender to nightmares of a chaotic, leaderless Iraq. The planners at the Pentagon, the National Security Council and the State Department are consulting outside experts, sometimes Iraqis, to sketch scenarios and contingency plans. The plans range from schemes to limit Saddam Hussein's power if he survives the war to tacit backing for a coup by military commanders if they feel Iraq is being destroyed in the war. For example, options to limit Saddam's influence might include international arms embargoes, Arab peacekeeping forces and a large American presence in a liberated Kuwait. "Chaos and disintegration are also possible. But we don't want to be the ones restoring order. We'd leave that to the Iraqis and Saudis," said one source familiar with the planners' work. Their studies, as described by several people with access to the highly classified material, are general in nature and will be fleshed out only when the fighting ends. "There's a natural limit as to how much one can plan," said one planner.

Pan Am refuses Iraqi passengers

■ NEW YORK—Pan American World Airways has turned away Iraqi passengers since war began last week in the Persian Gulf, a newspaper reported today. The New York Times quoted an unidentified Pan Am employee in Los Angeles as saying the airline ordered ground staffs to turn away all Iraqi nationals on all domestic and international flights. "We will not carry anyone from Iraq," an airline employee told the newspaper on condition of anonymity. "We help them get onto another airline if we can. They are told, 'We cannot accept you for transportation, however, we can get you a reservation on XYZ airline.'" The employee said the ban applied to Iraqi visitors as well as legal resident aliens in the United States, the newspaper said. It said a security guard at John F. Kennedy International Airport in New York confirmed the order. Neither the employee nor the guard would discuss how the ban was enforced. Domestic flights do not require passengers to show passports. On Dec. 21, 1988, Pan Am Flight 103 was blown apart by a terrorist bomb over Lockerbie, Scotland. All 270 people aboard were killed.

Officials criticize city's handling of protests

■ SAN FRANCISCO—Federal officials criticized the city's handling of anti-war protests at the Federal Building last week that stopped some people from getting to work. The officials accused the city of being too lax. In a letter to Mayor Art Agnos, FBI agent Richard Held said protesters illegally blocked federal employees and that the city "has not taken action to protect the First Amendment rights of citizens who work in or do business with agencies in the Federal Building." Protesting demonstrators barred the building's entrances, keeping many employees out and halting most business inside. About 1,100 protesters were arrested as a result. Edwin Thomas, regional head of the General Service Administration, sent a memo to federal employees saying his agency made extra efforts to keep the building open with help from federal law enforcement officials. "Unfortunately, without the assistance of the San Francisco Police Department in keeping the streets and sidewalks clear, our efforts have been frustrated by the sheer size of the crowds," Thomas said. In the memo he implied the city of has a policy of not interfering with protesters.

Iran reveals Gulf peace plan; says it will fight if Israel does

NICOSIA, Cyprus (AP) — Iran's Parliament speaker on Sunday unveiled a Persian Gulf war peace plan calling for an immediate cease-fire, simultaneous withdrawal by both sides and a halt to Jewish settlement in the occupied lands.

Mahdi Karrubi also said that Iran "will certainly fight Israel along with other Muslim states" if Israel enters the war against Iraq.

His remarks were reported by Iran's official Islamic Republic News Agency, monitored in Nicosia.

Karrubi's five-point peace plan proposes that Islamic forces from unspecified countries supervise withdrawals of allied and Iraqi forces from Saudi Arabia and Kuwait, respectively, then replace both sides in those lands.

The Islamic forces would also supervise the lifting of United Nations' embargoes on shipments of food and medicine to Iraq.

The plan seeks an unconditional halt to "the Jewish influx" into Israeli-occupied territories and the formation of a committee of Islamic states to

support the "liberation-seeking struggles" of Palestinians throughout the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

No further details were given.

Karrubi also did not elaborate on his remarks about Israel, which has been attacked by Iraqi missiles six times in the past 10 days in an attempt to drag Israel into the war. The United States fears this could split the anti-Iraq coalition which includes several Arab states hostile to Israel.

A possible cease-fire was on the agenda of talks between Iranian officials and Jordan's Foreign Minister Taher Masri, who arrived in Tehran on Sunday in the first visit by a Jordanian official to Iran in 10 years.

The two Islamic states resumed diplomatic ties earlier this month, ending a rupture initiated by Iran because of Jordan's support for Iraq during the eight-year Iran-Iraq war.

Masri told reporters upon arriving for his two-day visit that since Iran and Jordan both shared borders with Iraq, they had common concerns about the war.

He said Jordan, where pro-

Iraqi sentiment is widespread, was fully observing U.N.-approved economic sanctions against Iraq.

Jordan and Iran, which are neutral in the conflict, have been leading a variety of Islamic nations' efforts to arrange a cease-fire, conditional on Saddam's withdrawal from Kuwait.

Both countries support the United Nations' demand for Iraq's withdrawal from Kuwait, but oppose the U.S.-dominated military attack to enforce it.

Later Sunday, state-run Tehran radio said the confiscation of Iraqi warplanes which landed in Iran on Saturday proved Iran's neutrality during the war and its "principled stand toward a war which was ignited by unholy motives."

Also, Iran called for international help in controlling a massive oil slick spreading into the Persian Gulf from Iraqi-occupied Kuwait, the official news agency reported.

President Bush has ordered a team of oil and environmental experts to Saudi Arabia to cope with the spill.

ND students march in Washington, D.C.

By JOSEPH ADAMS

News Writer

Thirty-three Notre Dame students representing the Gulf Crisis Action Group (GCAG) joined members of other campus groups and peace organizations for a demonstration against the Persian Gulf War on Saturday in Washington, D.C.

"The demonstration was an important occasion in which to make dissent apparent," said graduate student Kevin Ranney,

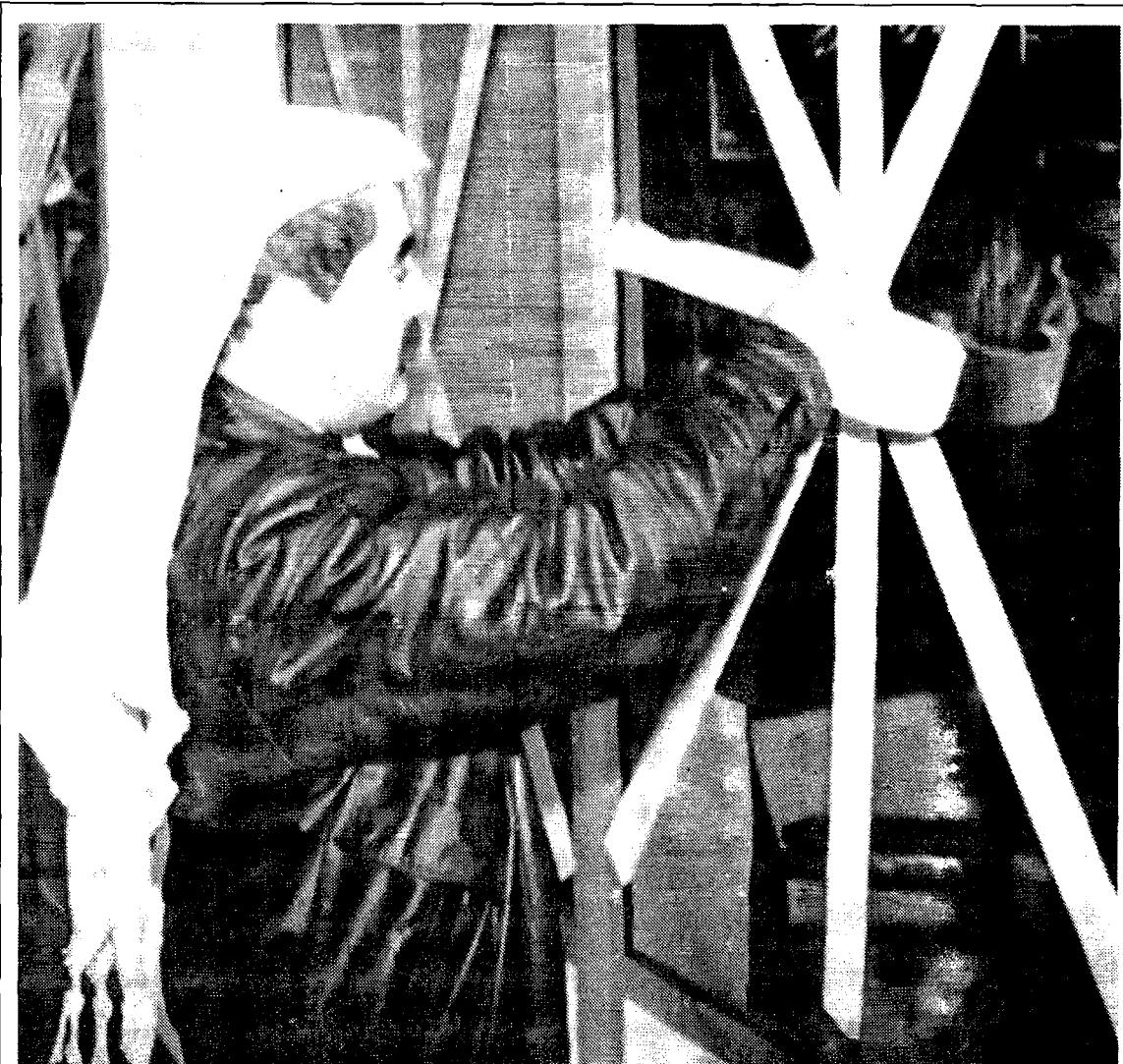
a representative of the group. Ranney called the march a success and said approximately 100,000 people participated.

He also was pleased with the diversity of the participants. In addition to the many religious groups and labor organizations present, "a significant proportion of young people were represented at the march." Also present was the Michiana Coalition for Peace, a local activist group.

The GCAG is calling for a

"cease fire" and a reduction of troops in the Persian Gulf. The group also would like to see the U.S. troops currently stationed in the Middle East replaced with U.N. forces.

Ranney called for a resumption of economic sanctions and diplomatic measures he considered the best way to resolve the situation in Kuwait. "Only by stopping the bombs from falling can we ensure that our loved ones will come home alive," said GCAG members.



Taking precautions

A Jordanian tapes up his shop window in case of missile attack. Jordanians fear the Gulf war may spill into their country. King Hussein has informed both Allied and Iraqi forces that he will remain neutral.

AP Photo

OPERATION DESERT STORM

Monday, January 28, 1991

page 9

CBS presses search for missing crew, gets CNN help

NEW YORK (AP) — CBS continued its efforts Sunday to find a four-member news team missing for nearly a week, and a CNN correspondent in Baghdad reported that Iraqi authorities say they have no word on the crew.

Correspondent Bob Simon, producer Peter Bluff, cameraman Roberto Alvarez and soundman Juan Caldera disappeared last Monday while covering the Persian Gulf war. They were traveling without military escort near occupied Kuwait.

"We are doing all we can to determine if indeed Bob Simon and his crew are in Iraqi hands, and if he is, that he brought to Baghdad and shipped home," CNN's Peter Arnett reported in a live broadcast by satellite phone Sunday from that city.

But "the Iraqis are saying they do not have him (Simon), or they don't have any information about him at this point," said Arnett, who has been reporting from Baghdad since the war began on Jan. 16.

A Saudi military patrol found the crew's unoccupied car last week. Saudi officials said Friday that the crew apparently had been heading into occupied Kuwait, more than 350 miles southeast of Baghdad.

"We've been urgently and aggressively contacting every official in the U.S. and overseas who might be able to help or provide information that could lead us to the crew," CBS spokesman Tom Goodman said.

That includes U.S. and

Saudi military officials, Iraqi officials in France, Japan, Washington, Italy and the United Nations, Goodman said. He said CBS also had made a written appeal to Soviet president Mikhail Gorbachev.

In addition, he said, CBS vice president Don DeCesare has been sent to Saudi Arabia and is trying to visit the area where Simon and his crew disappeared.

CBS News also is seeking Iraq's permission for let pro-

ducer Larry Doyle into Baghdad for the sole purpose of seeking information on the missing crew, Goodman said.

He praised CNN's assistance in seeking information, saying the rival network "has been very helpful" in relaying CBS' requests for any information to Iraqi officials in Baghdad.

Simon, 49, with CBS since 1967, has had long experience in covering the Middle East. He also covered the Vietnam War and the fighting in Lebanon.

Iraq reopens border with Jordan; allows refugees across for first time in 5 days

RUWEISHED, Jordan (AP) — Iraq reopened its border Sunday for the first time in five days, allowing a trickle of refugees and oil trucks to cross through this Jordanian border post.

Along with 70 Tunisians, some of the first to cross were three Jordanians given permission to leave because they had been slightly injured in an allied bombing raid Sunday near the border.

Some of the escapees said 3,000 to 5,000 people were still waiting at the Iraqi border post of Trebil for permission to leave.

The injured Jordanians had been part of medical teams

which had been returning home from a trip to Baghdad, one of the three, Sultan Shawakfeh, said in Amman, Jordan's capital.

"We were on the highway (near Trebil) when our car window exploded in our faces and the car shook," said Shawakfeh, a medical technician. "We jumped out and lay on the ground as we saw other cars being directly hit by bombs as several jets flew overhead."

"Many people were wounded, but I don't know if there were fatalities," Shawakfeh said. He said no military traffic was visible on the highway at the time of the

attack. One Jordanian family was also allowed through Sunday because their 2-year-old daughter had died of kidney problems while waiting at the border, Jordanian officials said.

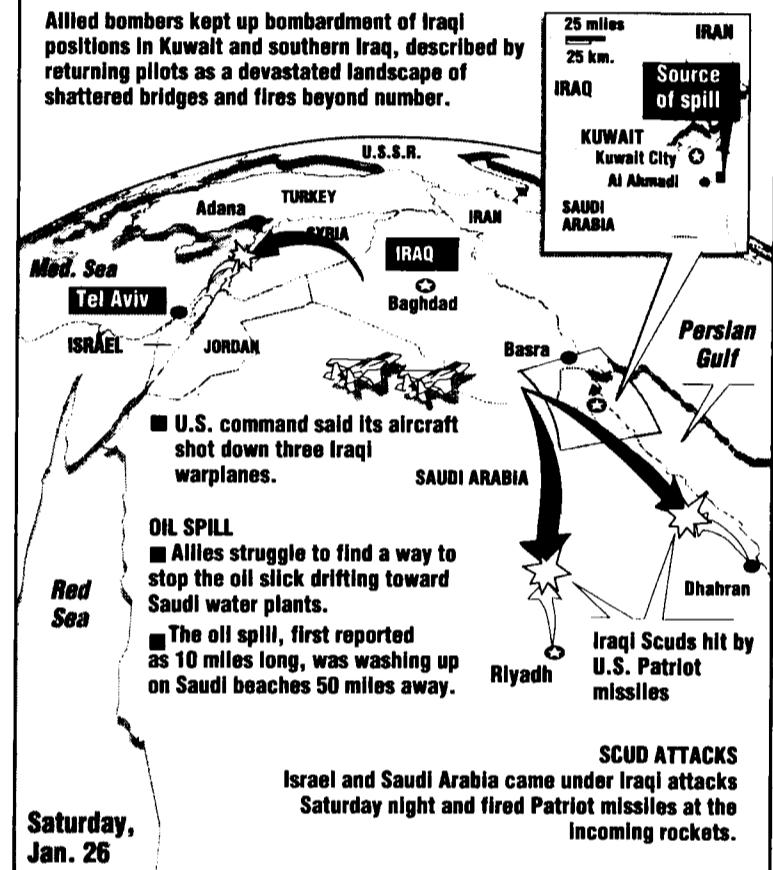
A Tunisian, who refused to give his name, said his group and most others waiting at Trebil had been there since before or just after the start of allied air raids against Iraq on Jan. 17.

The exodus marks the second time Jordan has been confronted with a refugee crisis since Iraq invaded Kuwait on Aug. 2. At that time, more than 800,000 people, mostly Asians, arrived, overwhelming refugee camps and straining Jordan's economy. Crown Prince Hassan said Jordan feared 750,000 more refugees will arrive this time.

Yet so far only a few thousand refugees have crossed the barren desert border about 180 miles east of the capital of Amman.

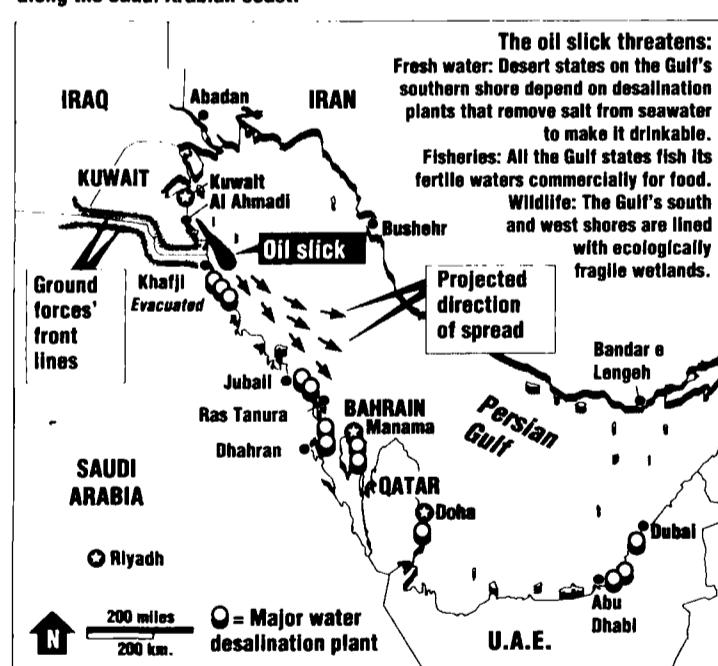
GULF WAR ROUNDUP

Allied bombers kept up bombardment of Iraqi positions in Kuwait and southern Iraq, described by returning pilots as a devastated landscape of shattered bridges and fires beyond number.



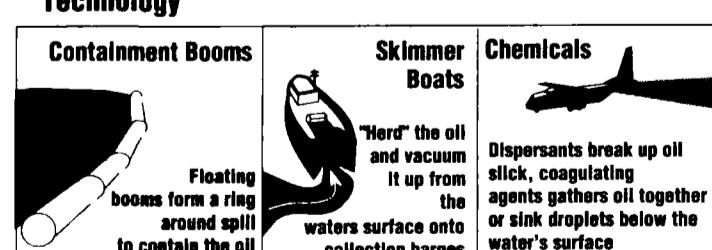
ENVIRONMENTAL DISASTER IN THE GULF

Environmental experts said there was no way to stop a mammoth oil slick pouring from Iraqi-held Kuwait. The slick has already crept 70 miles south along the Saudi Arabian coast.

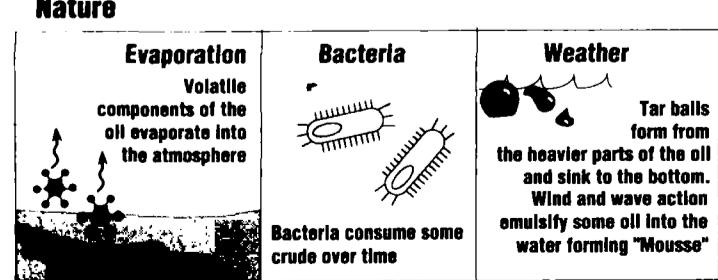


Techniques used to battle oil spills:

Technology



Nature



America's home front activities include 23-mile yellow ribbon through Reno

(AP) — Flag-waving Americans turned out Sunday in several communities to send off National Guard battalions or demonstrate their backing for U.S. troops in the Persian Gulf. Students in Nevada stretched a 23-mile yellow ribbon of support.

More than 100 million people were expected to stay indoors and watch the Super Bowl football game being played in Tampa, Fla., where the war meant extra security and a patriotic halftime show dedicated to the troops.

In Lafayette Park across from the White House, a few dozen anti-war demonstrators kept the vigil Sunday, banging on drums and cans. A few Bush supporters also were there, including a teen-age girl with a "Storm On" poster.

Discarded leaflets and signs gave the only evidence of the crowd that had marched around the White House on Saturday in one of two huge protests and many smaller rallies around the country both in protest of the war and in support of the war effort.

San Francisco police estimated 30,000 people poured into the city's Civic Center plaza Saturday, but organizers estimated the crowd at 225,000. In

Washington, police estimated anti-war crowds at 75,000; organizers said 200,000.

Iraqi President Saddam Hussein had few supporters among the 200 Arab-Americans, many of Iraqi descent, who marched in silence Sunday in Detroit.

"We want to show the American people that there is opposition to Saddam Hussein, both inside Iraq and outside Iraq," said Shaib Shunia, spokesman for the Iraqi Democratic Union.

Meanwhile, at the Congregation Shaarey Zedek in the suburban Southfield, Mich., a crowd of about 3,000 waved American and Israeli flags as speakers spoke of support for Israel.

A 23-mile-long yellow ribbon was tied around the Reno, Nev., area to show support for the troops. Twenty-three teams from the University of Nevada each stretched a mile of ribbon on the ground at the same time.

The final ends of the ribbon were tied by Richard Sorenson, a World War II veteran who won the Medal of Honor for throwing himself on a live grenade lobbed by the Japanese.

"We have been divided

before, but now is the time to stand behind our men 100 percent and hope they can come home safely," Sorenson said.

An estimated 3,500 people turned out for a rally in St. Paul, Minn.

"Men and women serving in the gulf, we support your mission. We know you're not risking life and limb simply for a can of oil. We know the stakes are much, much higher," said Joseph Chase of Richfield, an organizer of Patriots for Support of Our Troops, which sponsored the rally.

Hundreds of flag-waving supporters lined a North Little Rock, Ark., street Sunday to give 270 members of the National Guard's 212th Signal Battalion a rousing sendoff for training in Texas.

In eastern Kentucky, hundreds of coal trucks, pickup trucks and cars snaked for miles through two counties. The caravan was met by hundreds of spectators who waved American flags and displayed yellow ribbons.

"We (truckers) just want to show our support in this small way of our president, of our troops and of the families left back here," said Roy Mullins, the caravan's organizer.

**Iraqi deportation**

Iraqi brothers Hisham (middle) and Hasham Abdul Sattar, flash "V for victory" signs as they sit handcuffed to their escorts in the exclusion room of the Manila airport while awaiting deportation Friday for their alleged involvement in the failed bombing of a U.S. library last week.

SUFR

continued from page 1

students, a SUFR member said. The fact that there are so few minority professors, this member said, causes these professors to be "spread very thin" because so many minority students would like to take classes from them, do independent studies with them and have them as club advisors.

"If the University is truly committed to cultural diversity, then it will use all the resources at its disposal to maintain it. Minority professors are in demand; the University must compete to get minority faculty. The resources are available, but there is an unwillingness on the part of the University to commit themselves to the effort," one SUFR member said.

The University is aware that there is a problem in the number of minority faculty on campus, said Provost Timothy O'Meara, but they believe this problem is a national one, not one specific to Notre Dame.

"We know there is a problem, not just at Notre Dame, but in the country," he said.

As evidence of this shortage in minority faculty, O'Meara pointed to the number of individuals who got their Ph.D.s in mathematics last year. There were 1,000 new mathematics Ph.D.s last year, but only four of these, or .04 percent, were African-Americans, he said.

Notre Dame is working on programs to remedy the shortage of minority professors on campus by participating in joint programs with Xavier University, Coca-Cola, and Ford and by making "very nice offers" in recruiting minority professors, he said.

The shortage of minority professors can only be remedied by the development of the "pipeline" producing new professors, O'Meara said. To get more minority professors there must be more minority doctoral students, and to get more minority doctoral students there must be more minority undergraduates.

Financial aid

An adjustment in University financial aid policies toward minorities is among SUFR's demands. SUFR would like to see student financial aid packages readjusted to take into account the fact that a student's financial need will change as tuition increases.

A SUFR member said that a student's financial aid package meets the base need for the year when the student

enters the University but it does so without compensating for tuition increases. Such a policy leads to minority drop outs as the financial burden on the family of the student increases, the member said.

"The University is actively recruiting minority students onto campus. Once they are recruited, tuition is steadily increasing but the financial aid packets do not increase. The University talks of a commitment to minority recruitment. They should make more of an effort to keep those students here," the member said.

Joseph Russo, the director of Financial Aid, said that the total amount administered by the Financial Aid office exceeds \$65 million; this money comes from a variety of sources including, but not limited to, outside scholarships, ROTC, work-study, loans, university scholarships and grants.

"Minority enrollment is approaching 15 percent; it is reasonable to figure that the amount of assistance from all sources is at least proportional to that enrollment. It is probably beyond that, at least on an undergraduate level. Minority students are often needier than non-minority students," Russo said.

There are no race exclusive scholarships offered through the Office of Financial Aid at Notre Dame and the Financial Aid office does not target a certain amount of money each year for minority students, he said.

"All assistance includes as an absolute factor financial need," he said. "Any decisions are based on whether students need money or not. Any program includes a financial need factor. If there is no need, there is no money given."

The Board of Trustees' decision last year to set as a goal the meeting of all demonstrated needs for all students should benefit both minority and non-minority students, he said.

"We could probably always be doing a better job—for all students, including minorities. But I think the University has made great efforts in recent years to provide us with additional funds to meet needs," he said. "This year is the first year after the Board of Trustees decision with additional resources and as a result hundreds of students have benefitted—both minority and otherwise."

Tuesday The Observer will examine the Office of Minority Student Affairs and club funding.

**Tight rein**

A Kuwaiti Air Force officer escorts American news photographer Joe Mahoney off flight line at an eastern Saudi Arabian airbase Thursday. Mahoney, a UPI photographer from Richmond, Va., is one of many newsmen who have encountered restrictions in their efforts to cover the hostilities.

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8:00 McCANDLESS VENDOLAND
JAN. 29TH
7:00 HOLY CROSS PARLOR
8:00 REGINA N LOUNGE

Business

Monday, January 28, 1991

page 11

Pan Am refuses Iraqis on all flights

NEW YORK (AP) — Pan American World Airways' reported ban on Iraqi passengers since war began in the Persian Gulf is discriminatory and violates the U.S. Constitution, an Arab-American leader said Saturday.

M. T. Mehdi, president of the American-Arab Relations Committee and the National Council on Islamic Affairs, said he has called on Pan Am to rescind the directive and apologize to Iraqis and Arab-Americans.

Since the war commenced last week, Pan Am has ordered its ground staffs to refuse all Iraqi nationals on domestic and international flights, reported The New York Times in Saturday's editions.

Quoting an unidentified Pan Am employee, the newspaper said the ban applied to Iraqi visitors as well as legal resident aliens in the United States.

Pan Am spokesperson Pamela Hanlon declined to discuss the airline's security measures.

Patriot rockets for Gulf war produced in Indianapolis

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Electric generators for the Patriot rockets used in the Persian Gulf war are made by General Motors Corp.'s Allison Gas Turbine division in Indianapolis.

The Patriot rockets have been successful in intercepting Iraqi Scud missiles.

Allison won the contract to build the generators in August 1980, said spokesperson Anthony Perona.

He would not comment on the exact number of generators Allison has built or if it has been asked to build more.

Raytheon Co. of Lexington, Mass., developed the Patriot as prime contractor for the U.S.

Mehdi said a Pan Am spokesperson with whom he spoke on the telephone Saturday confirmed the policy. He said he sent a letter of protest to Pan Am.

"Some friends of ours had experienced this and had called us complaining," Mehdi said.

Last week, two Iraqis with resident alien status in the United States were denied seats on a Pan Am flight to London, he said.

"It is a violation of the constitution," he said. "A resident here has all the rights of a citizen except that he doesn't vote."

Mehdi called the policy an example of Arab-Americans becoming targets of discrimination and hostility. He said hundreds of Arab-American leaders have been questioned by the FBI agents working to deter terrorism.

"There is an attempt to justify war by creating the fear of potential Arab terrorism," he said.

Army.

The missile went into production in 1980, the same year Allison generator sets were ordered for the project.

The generator is based on an Allison engine developed in the 1970s. According to Perona, the Allison engine was developed as a turbine engine for trucks.

Although the use of engines in trucks never panned out, the generator was deemed suitable for the Patriot, he said.

Allison is principally known as a builder of turbine engines. These engines are typically used for commercial and military helicopters and airplanes.



The end of Eastern

AP Photo
Eastern Airlines ticket agents, Melanie Smith, left, and Tina Hirsh commiserated on the loss of their jobs at Hartsfield Atlanta International Airport. The airline suspended operations at midnight Friday.

Saudi Arabia will contribute billions in an attempt to defray U.S. war costs

WASHINGTON (AP) — Saudi Arabia will contribute \$13.5 billion to help defray U.S. costs of the conflict with Iraq over Kuwait, Secretary of State James Baker announced Saturday night.

Baker said the contribution is for the first three months of the year. It follows pledges in the past week of \$13.5 billion from the overthrown Kuwait government and \$9 billion from Japan.

The contributions "clearly underscore the strength and determination of the coalition," Baker said, referring to the 31 nations who have united in an attempt to force Iraq to relinquish Kuwait.

Baker says the Saudi pledge is the amount requested by the Bush administration. Pledges from other nations are expected, he added.

He announced the Saudi pledge after meeting at the State Department with Soviet Foreign Minister Alexander Bessmertnykh.

President Bush said on Friday he was "very pleased with the

cooperation and participation from foreign countries" in financing the war.

"The burden sharing is coming along pretty well," the president added.

Bush rushed U.S. troops to defend the Saudi oil fields after Iraq invaded Kuwait in August. Some members of Congress have questioned whether the Saudis had contributed enough in light of mounting profits from their oil production.

Last year, the Saudis contributed \$3.65 billion in aid to nations such as Egypt and Syria that participated in Operation Desert Shield and \$3 billion in U.S. support.

Baker and other Bush administration officials have defended the monarchy against accusations the Saudis were making windfall profits.

Saudi officials had indicated earlier that the kingdom would contribute about 40 percent of what the Bush administration intended to raise from wealthy countries.

Colt pistols set record price for American guns

NEW YORK (AP) — Two gold-inlaid pistols, one of them the mate to a gun given to the czar of Russia more than a century ago, were sold for a record \$352,000, an auction house said.

The 1851-model pistols, made as show pieces at the Hartford, Conn., factory of gun maker Samuel Colt, were purchased Saturday by an anonymous London dealer, said Roberta Maneker, a spokeswoman for Christie's auction house.

They were sold by a British collector, who also did not want his name disclosed.

The price was a record for American guns sold at an auction, she said.

Lavishly decorated by engraver Gustave Young, they

The gulf war is estimated to cost at least an estimated \$600 million a day, according to U.S. officials. That figure would skyrocket if the United States sends ground combat troops into Kuwait.

Overall, the gulf war is expected to cost anywhere between \$28 billion and \$86 billion, according to the Congressional Budget Office.

The contributions of all gulf countries last year totaled \$12 billion, including \$5 billion from Kuwait.

Baker spent much of the past week trying to line up additional financial support for the war effort. In the past week alone, he conferred at least twice with the ambassadors of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

The administration also has asked Germany for a substantial increase in its 1990 contribution of \$2.2 billion. Chancellor Helmut Kohl said his country "will continue to do everything it can" to support the anti-Iraq coalition.



IBM goes east

Mikhail Gorbachev, right, welcomes IBM's C. Michael Armstrong, senior vice-president for world trade operations, at the Kremlin Thursday. IBM is currently in negotiations with Soviet officials to expand its market in the U.S.S.R., including potential deals with Aeroflot and the Soviet school system.

AP Photo

display the elaborate craftsmanship that was the trademark of Colt's pistols.

One of the two is the mate to a pistol that Colt presented to Czar Nicholas I of Russia in 1854.

It is engraved with intricate gold-inlaid scrolls.

These intricate gold-inlaid scrolls illustrate wolves, eagles, and serpents. It also illustrates a reclining lion, dog and cat.

In 24 karat gold relief on the barrel are a goddess of liberty and a mounted American Indian aiming a revolver at a buffalo.

The Nicholas I revolver is presently in the Hermitage museum in Leningrad.

Viewpoint

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Monday, January 28, 1991

The Observer

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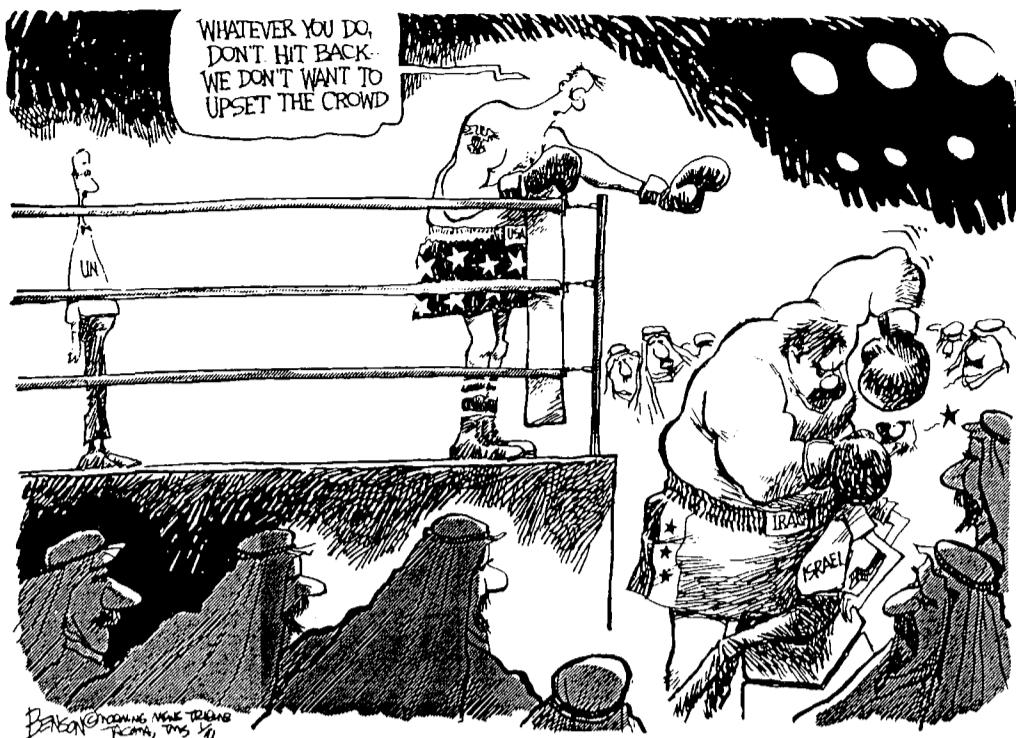
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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Bishop's crusade against Medjugorje is scandalous

Dear Editor:

In 1984, Bishop Pavao Zanic, Ordinary of the diocese of Mostar, which includes the village of Medjugorje, spread throughout the press incorrect information regarding the reported apparitions in Medjugorje. On May 2, 1986, in an unprecedented move by church authorities, jurisdiction for ruling on the reported apparitions in Medjugorje was taken out of the hands of Msgr. Pavao Zanic.

But Bishop Zanic wasn't to be stopped. Fourteen months later, on July 25, 1987, with miter and crosier from the altar of St. James in Medjugorje, he declared, "I am by divine right the pastor, the teacher of the faith, and the judge in questions regarding the faith" in Medjugorje. He declared that anyone traveling on pilgrimage to Medjugorje was doing so in disobedience to the church (not notwithstanding the Pope himself often having encouraged Bishops to make private pilgrimages and more than once sending his personal blessing to the visionaries).

Furthermore, he forbade any priest who believed that Our Lady was appearing in Medjugorje to say Mass there (such an indiscriminate declaration was invalid according to canon law). He concluded his homily in St. James by stating that anyone who purports that Our Lady was giving messages in Medjugorje "Deserves the lowest place in Hell!"

That July 25 homily was spread across America by the Catholic News Service and caused much confusion. Catholic papers carried the story, believing it to be the

Church's official pronouncement on Medjugorje. Never before in the history of the Church had jurisdiction for evaluating the authenticity of an apparition been taken out of the hands of a local bishop.

On Sept. 22, 1987, the bishop's actions elicited another public response, this time from a member of the first two commissions, Fr. Ivan Dugandzic: "Father Bishop, you persist in not allowing any occasion to escape in order to slander or morally destroy every person bound to Medjugorje. You are hoping also of destroying Medjugorje itself." The bishop had never tried to keep his position secret, saying: "Either I or Medjugorje must die."

In fact, 29 months later, the April 1, 1990 issue of the National Catholic Register published throughout America Zanic's response to the question, "What do you, as a bishop, want to have happen in Medjugorje? What could the Franciscans and the parishioners there do to work with you?" Zanic leaned back in his chair and said, "Simple. I want Medjugorje destroyed" (The reporter was later to admit that it was out of charity to the bishop that he had added, when quoting the bishop's response, "...as a phenomenon" in parenthesis).

Today, Bishop Pavao Zanic continues his crusade to "destroy Medjugorje." It is widely acknowledged that he has recently leaked distorted information to the press regarding the stance of the Yugoslavian Bishops' conference on the reported apparitions in Medjugorje. It must be

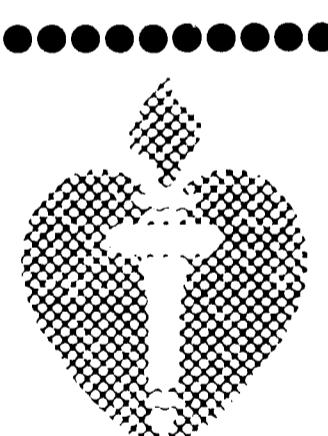
particularly difficult for him to accept the fact that the episcopal conference has recognized that the bishop needs to help care for the millions of faithful traveling on pilgrimage to Medjugorje, something he has been loath to do.

On Jan. 5, 1991, Vienna-based Medjugorje Gebetsaktion found it necessary to issue a Reaction to the "Kathpress" report of Jan. 3, 1991, "Bishops on Medjugorje: 'Nothing Supernatural.'

The following emerges from information received from the secretariat of the Yugoslavian Bishops' Conference and from several members of the investigating commission that is re-

sponsible for the events in Medjugorje:

1. "As of this date, the investigating commission has offered no definitive judgement concerning the supernatural character of the events in Medjugorje."



2. "The investigating commis-

sion is charged by the bishops' conference to continue further with its work."

3. "The secretariat of the bishops' conference has taken no position on the events in Medjugorje. It is astonished and is asking itself how it could happen that the Italian news agency ASCA could have come by such information."

From an interview with Cardinal Kuharic on Croatian T.V. on Dec. 23, 1990, one can conclude that the Yugoslavian bishops' conference—including the Cardinal personally—is taking a positive stance towards the events in Medjugorje. Kuharic said, "It appears that certain circles are in very much of a hurry to distribute incorrect reports concerning Medjugorje within the public mind, and by this to create a pre-judgment before the official report of the Yugoslavian bishops' conference becomes known. Through this, apparently, confusion is supposed to be brought about, so as to render more difficult a possible positive decision."

The theme for the June 14-16, 1991 National Conference on Medjugorje at the University of Notre Dame in America is, "You will know them by their fruits." Our Lord's words apply to Bishop Zanic as well. His recent actions have once again degraded the episcopal office.

It is scandalous that Bishop Zanic doesn't take his responsibilities more seriously. Last February, I spent an hour and a half with him. Our discussion was videotaped. In answer to my plea, "It would show great openness on the part of Your Excellency if you would come to Medjugorje and pray during

a reported apparition," he responded, "I've them on video tape. I don't need to go to Medjugorje."

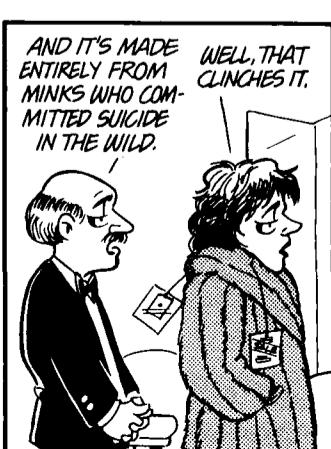
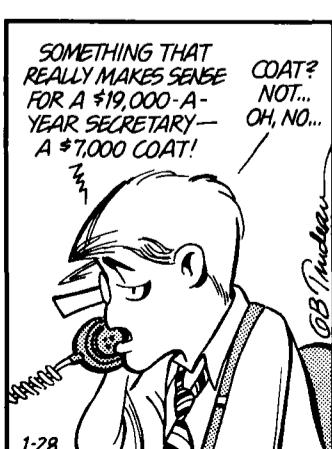
This attitude is particularly interesting in light of a recent statement in Medjugorje Gebetsaktion, (a periodical translated into seventeen languages and published throughout the world) by Msgr. Paul Hnilica, S.J., Auxiliary Bishop of Rome: "When I speak with people who doubt about Medjugorje then I always counsel them, 'Come and see!'" This is the answer that the Savior also once gave. I myself have often been in Medjugorje for I see it as my obligation to form my own judgment. Concerning no other pilgrimage site do people speak so much about today as Medjugorje.

Both sides, for and against, can have certain reasons. As bishop, in order to know where the truth is I must scrutinize it closely, all the more so because the church has not yet spoken any judgment concerning it officially, and already millions of people from all over the world are making pilgrimages there. Therefore, I, myself, go there, for when one sees a thing from up close he can better judge concerning it. I find that each bishop (who, of course, is the guardian of the faith), should go there in order to form for himself a judgment, with all the possibilities of checking and investigating, 'Is it true, or not?' When he is there with the heart and the eyes open, then he has to come to the conclusion: It is genuine!"

Denis Nolan
Director

Queen of Peace Ministries
Jan. 22, 1991

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Every time a child is born it brings with it the hope that God is not yet disappointed with man.'

Rabindranath Tagore

Personal ads attack homosexual concerns, destroy trust

By J. Michael Vore
Guest Columnist

The Observer ran two personal ads in its Dec. 14 edition that need not be forgotten, even though we have been away this past month, and, though, as a country, we're at war.

The personals 'spoofed' the ads usually run by Gays and Lesbians of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, the organization which unofficially offers support and information to students questioning their sexuality on these two campuses.

The first one said, "Are you GAY or Lesbian? Feel out of place here? Do you need a friend to talk to?" and then listed four Notre Dame undergraduates to call.

The second said, "GAY or LESBIAN? Are you lonely tonight? No need to worry about parietals!" and listed the same four students.

If these ads made light of a battered women's group, or had they used an ad for racial minority students to poke fun at others, there would be no

question that they were morally inexcusable. There's no difference where lesbians and gays are concerned. The author of the ads needs to be labeled a heterosexist bigot. ('Heterosexist' refers to the assumption that everyone is heterosexual, as well as to the social structures which serve to elevate or enforce heterosexuality while subordinating or suppressing homosexuality).

The great mistake in both of the ads is they destroy the tiny bit of trust of some student out there trying to come to terms with her or his sexuality, trust that was placed in the organization that placed the originals. When it comes to dealing with an issue so charged as one's sexual identity, true and open discussion begins with such trust. These deceptive ads destroy that trust, so we've lost a great deal.

The damage cannot be repaired. Assurances that it won't happen again may not be enough for the one student who, on those last days before break, thought that was the

time to make an effort, only to find that he or she had been caught in some stupid prank. It's hard enough to come out of the closet that society tries to relegate you to without crap like this to contend with.

This was not a joke played on four students who ended up being named at the end of those ads. It was a joke pushed in the faces of all students working for fully realized lives on this campus. That means all of us.

The ads make light of lesbian and gay concerns, and, in so doing, they attack all minority concerns and basically reiterate the unspoken truth at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's: unless you're a straight white male, or here to serve him, you will not be taken seriously.

It's a good lesson to learn at Saint Mary's and Notre Dame. As it is here, so it is in most of America and America's world.

Of course, this bothers few students. They fully expect to be part of the white male hierarchy. Most of the men here have always been on top, so why should it change in the real world? And the women here,

though they talk about independence and work hard for it, know that success in the corporate world means emulating or serving the majority of white males.

As undergraduates, you think you'll be the ones who will be served by all others. Some day you'll learn differently, and then you won't be laughing. Instead of making fun of the marginalized people of this country, you'll have made the surprising discovery that you are now a part of them. You will have been marginalized, important only to the extent that you serve other, corporate goals.

The numbing reversal of fortunes may very well enlist you in the ranks of the number one self-help organization espoused by Notre Dame graduates: Alcoholics Anonymous, or, instead, send you looking through the newspaper in whatever city you've been moved. You'll be looking through the classifieds for a support group that understands what you're going through. I hope you don't hear: "Sorry,

wrong number."

You're probably laughing at this now—I am pushing an extreme scenario. It's one I would have laughed at it when I was here in 1986. But it's not really that funny, nor is it that extreme—so I discovered after being in the "real world" for four years. Now that I'm back, it seems my penance is bearing witness to the same arrogance that left me unprepared for the "real world." That is, of course, why I'm writing this.

Do yourself a favor: wake up to reality before you leave Notre Dame. You'll find an amazingly diverse world that's full of many more fun and interesting things than white bread/white male power, and most of the things you've always assumed.

I know you won't wake up, even as I write. Things like that don't happen until they're forced upon you. Good luck, anyway.

J. Michael Vore is a graduate student in the English Department's Creative Writing Program and a 1986 Notre Dame graduate.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

U.S. should look to the future and commit to peace now

Dear Editor:

"What are we doing in the Middle East: why are we fighting?" A good question, one that wants to be asked and needs to be answered. "We are fighting against the naked aggression of Saddam Hussein; we are fighting for peace." This is one of the more common answers I have heard around campus and in Observer editorials. Be very sure, though, we are fighting the aggression that Hussein has commanded against Kuwait. We are not fighting for peace.

The Security Council has acted under Chapter VII of its charter to sanction actions by member states to combat the "act of aggression" by Iraq. Once before, it acted in a similar way against the act of aggression of North Korea against South Korea. The outcome of that war is well documented in our history books. The result: a return to the status quo, the same conditions that had led to war the first time. We weren't fighting for peace that time, or else we might have never crossed the 38th parallel. Only now, 35 years under the possibility of a renewed war in Korea, there are signs, mere signs, that a permanent peaceful settlement might be made in this area of the world.

We have on our hands now history in the making. Another United Nations force, under the leadership and guidance of the United States, is launching an attack against the openly aggressive nation of Iraq in order to reverse its invasion of Kuwait and to restore that country's legitimate government (an Emirate, not a democracy). It seems unlikely that these forces will fail in their objectives, and I hope and pray that they will succeed, with as little loss of life as possible. Open aggression, in this imperfect world of ours, apparently can only be countered with another act of aggression to prevent further acts of aggression, or at least that seems to be the argument.

These objectives can in no way be seen as creating peace

in the region. It can be argued that this wave of aggression by Hussein, but is that peace, or even peace of mind?

The successful conclusion of the war will entail the freeing of Kuwait and the hindering of Iraq from launching any further attacks or invasions. What will be left, however, will not be a peaceful resolution. Iraq will be out of the picture, leaving Syria as the greatest force in the region next to Israel, so the military threat of war has not diminished, just changed hands.

Furthermore, the reasons for war will still be there. If Iraq isn't the one who will control the oil, someone else will. The need to control as much area as possible is still present, as seen in Syria's domination over most of Lebanon and Israel's occupation of the West Bank and other territories. There is always the Arab-Israeli conflict, smoldering now there 40 years with the occasional war interspersed. The old reasons for war still remain even after Hussein.

What we will have accomplished, however, is the addition of a new facets in the Middle East conflicts. With the United States now fully engaged militarily against an Arab nation, the threat of terrorism against U.S. targets, abroad and at home, has increased. Furthermore, many Arabs will now be embittered against the United States, reducing U.S. influence in the region for any possible peaceful solution. The U.S. can now be seen as an aggressor, even though it was only countering another aggression, and true peace will be even harder to obtain.

The work of peace can never be accomplished through war. If we truly wish for peace, and, as Christians, Jews and Muslims alike, we should, we must work for it. The barriers of ignorance must be cleared away and understanding and justice must replace it.

After the bombs are finished dropping, peace will not be

there waiting for us to claim it. After this war there will be others, unless we look forward now and commit our efforts to making peace in the region. I know it is hard to speak of peace when so many are engaged in war, but we cannot allow ourselves to believe that this war will bring us lasting peace by itself.

The U.S. objectives are clear. Are ours? The region will still be in the same state it was before the war. After the U.S. has corrected this act of aggression, after the status quo is restored,

will we be willing to change the conditions that allowed this aggression in the first place and finally work toward true peace in the region? Will we be as committed for peace as we are for war?

We have taken on a new responsibility in the affairs of the Middle East. It is unavoidable that the U.S. must take on this responsibility, for better or for worse. Are we going to take on the challenge for peace through the proposed peace conference or by committing fully to the

United Nations in all its decisions concerning world peace and order, or will the status quo remain?

We do have a great responsibility ahead of us, and great opportunities, but only if we commit now for peace. Think about why we are fighting this war, and then think about the future and the tasks ahead. Are we prepared for it? For it will come. Think.

Matthew Bomberger
St. Edward's Hall
Jan. 22, 1991

Anti-war protests will only divide country

Dear Editor:

In the past few days I have become more and more dismayed when reading The Observer. In the Jan. 17 issue, "Campus leaders react to war in Gulf" seemed extremely one sided. Every single person asked for comment showed a negative viewpoint which, in some cases, also seemed rather uninformed. I must ask why Janet Meissner, co-chair of the Gulf Crisis Action Group, would be so obviously negative. This would not be so bad if the other side had not gone unrepresented. Why weren't any of the campus ROTC leaders asked for comment—an obvious oversight?

Miss Meissner shows a radicalism uncalled for and very unappreciated. She accuses the President of lying to the American people. What were the other opportunities available to the President, as she had mentioned? Most of the people asked for comment mentioned sanctions, but the government has done extensive research and does not see this option having much success.

Mr. Hussein is obviously not going to leave by peaceful means. The U.N. passed a resolution permitting force. The President said once the deadline passed, he would not hesitate. What other information did a man like Hussein need to make his decision?

Once the resolution was

passed and the ground rules were laid out, Hussein had more than enough time to think it over and take action. His action was none other than to stay in Kuwait. Basically, this gave the world his answer to the question, "Do you want war?" He knew the options and gave us his answer when the deadline expired on Jan. 15 and he hadn't left Kuwait.

In addition to this article, the rest of The Observer's coverage of the Gulf War is extremely biased. Things such as demonstrations and negative commentaries end up on the front page, whereas things in support of the President become buried in the proceeding pages. This newspaper is supposed to serve Notre Dame students, yet I see little evidence.

A great many people on campus have a personal interest with a loved one in the Gulf. I am no exception. The peace protestors say they are doing this for the good of the troops and to bring them home soon. If things such as this would bring men and women serving in the Gulf home faster, don't you think more of the families and loved ones of servicepeople would be involved? I see the contrary. Most military families resent these actions and hope more than anything their loved ones serving in the Middle East don't hear very much about them.

Many military families also see this as a too little, too late

reaction by protestors. Where were they five months ago when these men and women were first sent? The only thing such action does is divide the country, just as in Vietnam, which led to, as President Bush described, those men and women having to fight "with one hand tied behind their back."

Many protestors say they support the military personnel there but not the war. The men and women serving in the Gulf see a lack of support for the war as a lack of support for them, the people supposed to execute the war. There was already word in a newspaper of a serviceman who heard of the protests and was worried about a lack of support back home. Let us not put our men and women serving in the Gulf through such feelings of desperation as in the Vietnam War. It hurts them, their families, and, as in Vietnam, may make the situation even worse.

A vote to support force was taken in Congress (the people's representatives), and it passed. Each side had its chance, and the majority won. Why can't the "American people close ranks as a united nation and support the democratically made decision?" I can speak confidently when I say I think the troops would appreciate it.

Caryn Kikta
Siegfried Hall
Jan. 18, 1991

Hana Yori gets a...

By JENNIFER SOUKUP
Accent Writer

Ordinarily, the phrases "high adventure" and "fine dining" do not seem compatible. However, there are always exceptions, and Hana Yori of Japan is one of those instances.

Located at 3601 Grape Road, just south of Edison, Hana Yori

'There is... a small river you must cross before being seated, and a three foot golden statue of Budda that greets you at the door.'

is not just dinner, it is an experience. The decor is what you would expect from a Japanese restaurant—the waitresses wear kimonos, the walls are covered with screens, and there

Hana Yori

Address:
3601 Grape Road

Type of Food:

Japanese

Price Range:

\$10.00 to \$20.00

Atmosphere:

Casual to Semi-formal

is a large gong which is struck periodically. There is also a small river you must cross before being seated, and a three foot golden statue of Budda that greets you at the door.

Even with reservations, we waited almost half an hour before being seated. It was worth the wait. There are eight people seated in a horseshoe around the table. In the center is a large cooking area on which the dinner is prepared. The entrees include steak, chicken and seafood, alone or in combination. Included with each entree is soup and salad,

shrimp appetizer, vegetables, rice and green tea. Prices range from \$9.95 to \$19.95 per entree.

Each course was delicious, especially the appetizer, which consisted of shrimp covered in what our chef referred to as "Japanese Cheese Whiz." We tried the steak and the chicken and shrimp combination. Both entrees were fabulous, as were the accompanying vegetables and rice.

But the highlight of the meal is watching the dinner be prepared. The chef brings a cart to the table and cooks everything

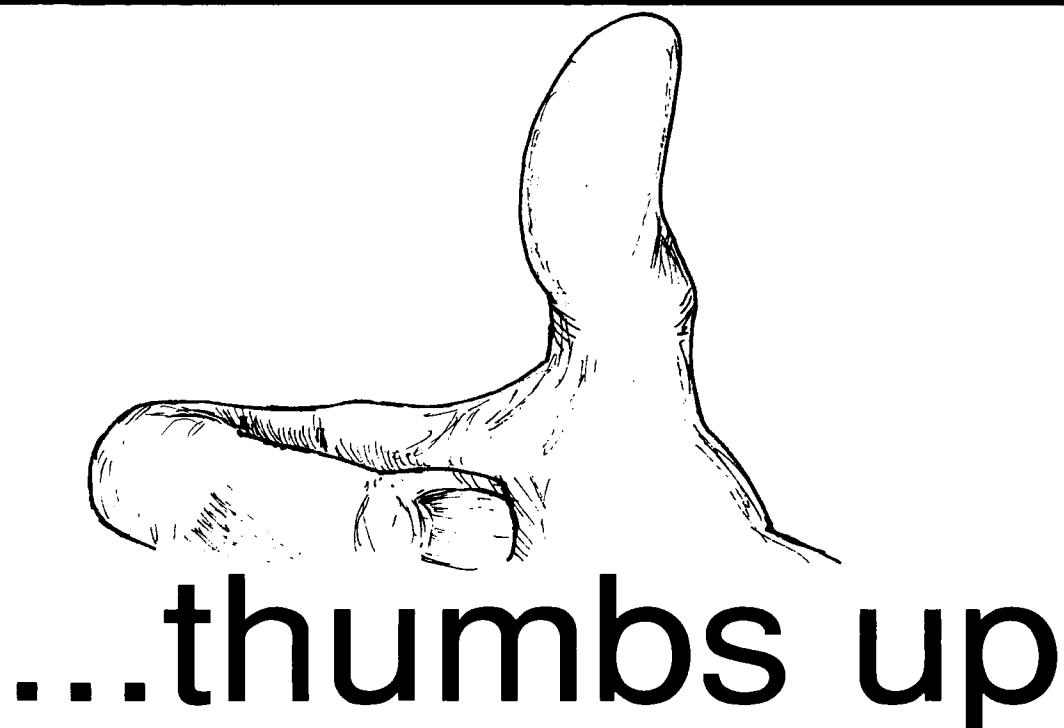
in front of you. Knives are flying, flames are shooting, shrimp tails are soaring. It is quite a show. The chef himself was also entertaining. He tried several times to sell us a complete set of Ginsu knives, only slightly used.

If the preparation doesn't sound like enough of an adventure, there is always the sushi bar to try. It has a fairly extensive menu, including several kinds of fish, octopus, eel, and something called a "Michiana Roll." Each sushi order is two pieces and costs from \$3 to \$4. I was told the yellow fish was

good, but I was too much of a coward to try it.

Hana Yori also offers a wide range of beer and wine, including Japanese varieties and several specialty drinks. They will accept most major credit cards, but no personal checks.

As my esteemed dining companion/driver commented, "Every once in a while, this town surprises me." Hana Yori of Japan is one of those pleasant surprises. The food is great, as is the setting and manner in which it is served. If nothing else, it is a welcome change from pizza and BRT's.



Chuck's quest for a new image

Minnesota is cold.

It's so cold that they don't even bother issuing weather advisories anymore. One step outside gives you all of the advice you need: Go Back. Needless to say, it cuts down the number of ways you can burn time during vacations. Water-slides, for instance, just aren't an option.

So we shop.

We do it in groups or alone in large heated shopping malls. And we do it often. Mostly, we buy cold weather clothes, but that's not all, of course. We

shop for everything and anything. As a result, *almost* every native Minnesotan gets very, very good at it.

I, alas, am one of the exceptions. My whole life I've been something of a fashion illiterate. Even with all that practice shopping, I never really quite developed the knack.

Which is not always the best way to be at Notre Dame.

A frosh friend of mine once said to me, "Chuck, ya know, this sounds bad, but you've gotta like ND because people, like, know what brand names

Chuck Young

Fresh Perspective

are." She looked down at my shoes and was embarrassed until she read "Reebok" through the grime.

Now I've always been someone who believed you shouldn't always go with the crowd. Dress how you want to dress. Act how you want to act. You know, be yourself.

But though my old Reeboks

were just plain comfortable, our conversation drove home the fact that they were also just plain ugly.

So one especially frigid day (I'm talking 40 below here, no lie), my brother and I got the car started and went to the mall. My previously lackadaisical attitude towards fashion footwear was about to change dramatically. We marched into Footlocker with a mission.

The sales guy in the black-striped shirt took one look at my old, beat-up shoes and smirked.

Little did he know.

I didn't know exactly what kind of shoes I wanted, but just

to the Nike section. But before we got to the Jordans he introduced me to the latest concept in athletic footwear. They were black and white with neon racing stripes and dark mesh below the ankle. Breathable toes and everything. My brother thought they were the obvious choice.

'The latest concept in athletic footwear. They were black and white neon racing stripes and dark mesh below the ankles.'

I decided to Just Do It. The results are awesome.

No longer do I need to change shoes when I switch from basketball to tennis. Or soccer to football. Or jai alai to squash.

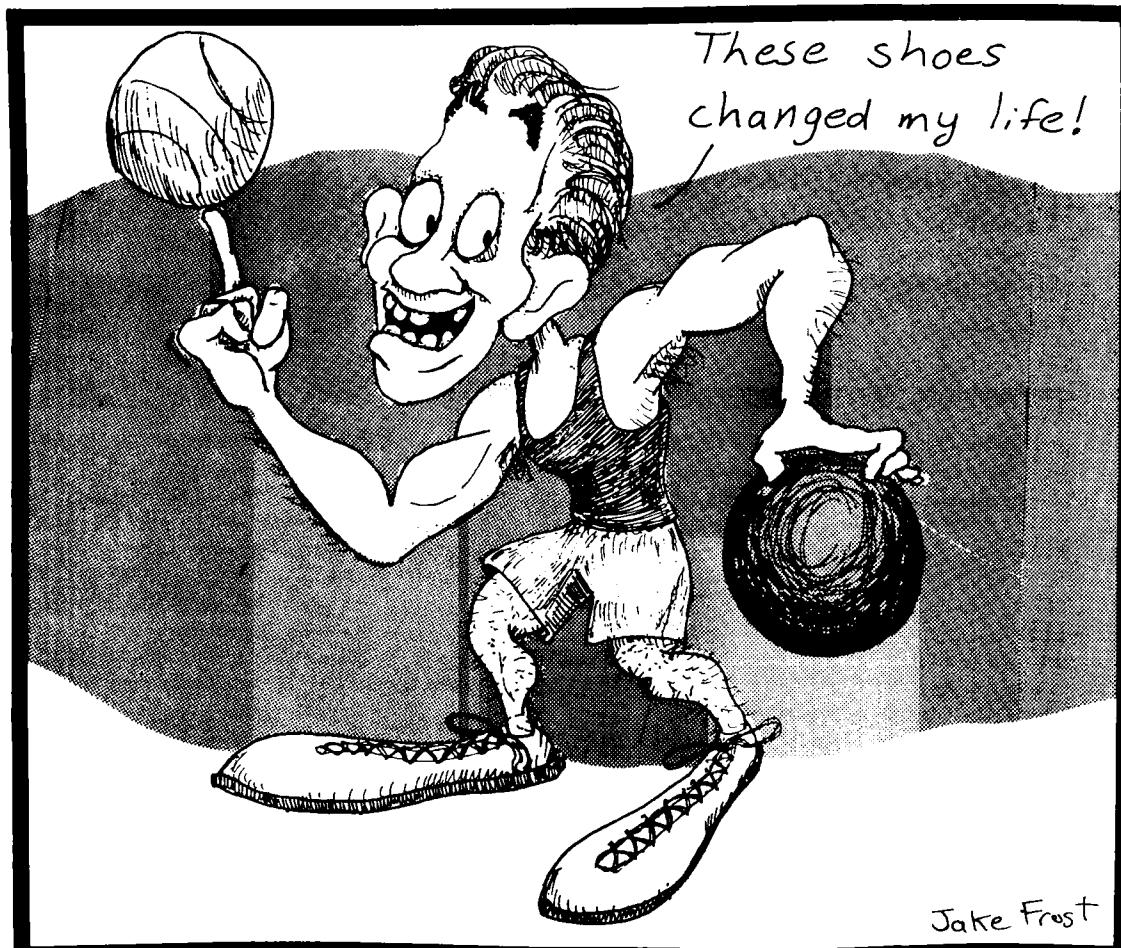
I Crosstrain.

The guys in the dorm were impressed. Timm wanted to know if my new shoes "like eat and need to be fed. Those are wild."

And it wasn't long after I bought my new Crosstrainers that I began to improve in all kinds of sports. You don't even need to be wearing them to realize the benefits, as my recent 210 bowling score shows. So I highly recommend Crosstraining to all of my friends. I mean, you just can't explain away those kind of results.

It's Gotta Be the Shoes.

Want to read about yourself in the paper? Write to: Chuck, c/o Accent, 3rd Floor of LaFortune.



Irish matmen capture National Catholics title

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Writer

Surfing on a wave of confidence, the Notre Dame wrestling team hosted and ran away with the 1991 National Catholic Championships yesterday at the A.C.C.

The Irish, who amassed 120.75 total team points en route to their fourth consecutive Catholic Championship, placed first in the field of nine teams, followed by John Carroll (68), Seton Hall (45), Marquette (33.75), Manhattan College (27.25), LaSalle (25.50), Boston College (17.50), Siena Heights (11) and Dayton (7.75).

"Our goal was to be relaxed and have fun," stated Notre Dame head coach Fran McCann, who was named Coach of the Year at the conclusion of the meet. "I believe we accomplished that goal. We executed really well. Our kids did a good job against some tough opponents. Their confidence has carried over from Oregon, who is now ranked 13th."

"We're feeling good, and we

had a certain something - a mental toughness - that the other kids just didn't have. That mental toughness is a product of our strength of schedule, and I think that this meet proves that a strong schedule helps you to be tough when you go down a level of competition.

"Every kid who wrestled in the finals, and in the whole tournament, did a great job," continued McCann. "I thought that we should have won nine of the titles; I was surprised that we did so well at 134 pounds, though."

In the 134-pound bracket, Notre Dame's Brian Foy, a true freshman who walked onto the team last week, fell to top-ranked Dave Buckiso of John Carroll 12-6 in the opening match. He then went on to register a 14-9 consolation round win over Alex Pollina of Manhattan College before falling, 7-2, to third-place winner Rocky Majkowski of Marquette.

The long day of wrestling proved to be a great day for the Irish, as freshman Chris Jensen battled his way through the

118-pound bracket to win the championship 3-1 in overtime over senior Nick Salatino of John Carroll.

"The little guy sets the tone for us," said McCann, referring to Jensen. "Chris really showed his composure, especially in overtime."

At 126 pounds, Notre Dame junior Marcus Gowens continued his season-long rampage of excellence, as he pinned LaSalle's Chris Shalbert at the 3:48 mark to seize first place.

Senior Mark Gerardi surpassed the 100 career victory plateau en route to winning the 167-pound division. Gerardi, whose 101 career wins are the eighth most of nine Irish century winners, won the championship with a pin of LaSalle's Brian Mahoney (1:58), a 4-3 win over John Carroll's Judd Smith, and a 12-8 dumping of Marquette's Bill Kumprey.

J.J. McGrew, a freshman from Cleveland, Oklahoma, also continued to impress onlookers as he blazed his way through the 177-pound bracket to score an impressive 20-9 major decision in the championship match

against Manhattan College's Bill Pollard. McGrew advanced to the first-place match with pins over Shannon Watson of LaSalle (2:49) and Keith Solomon of Boston College (4:50).

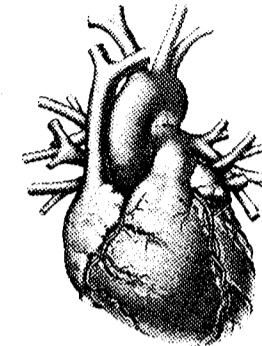
"I was really pleased with J.J. McGrew," declared an exuberant McCann. "He is definitely back in his pre-injury form. Personally, I thought that he was the best wrestler in the tournament."

The Outstanding Wrestler award, however, went to Vinnie Ernst of LaSalle, who recorded a major decision and two falls to win the 158-pound division.

Heavyweight Curt Engler, a junior from Peru, Iowa, also came through for the Irish. Engler pinned his first opponent, Ryan Jones of Dayton (2:07), before registering decisions over Mark Miedzielec of Siena (11-3) and Dan Single of John Carroll (10-1) to grab the top spot.

Jamie Boyd (142 pounds), Todd Layton (150 pounds), and Steve King (190 pounds) also won championships for Notre Dame.

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THREE LOOSE KEYS. ROOM #115, P.O. BOX 1214, AND A BUSINESS KEY. AROUND ALUMNI, MORRISSEY, OR LA FORTUNE. (OR BETWEEN THE THREE) IF ANY OR ALL ARE FOUND, CALL 284-4308. THANK YOU!!

LOST: Men's Pulsar watch, gold with white face and brown leather band. Sentimental value. If found please call Heidi at #2108.

Lost on Fri. 1/18/91 between Cushing and Alumni: key ring with 6 keys (3 dorm, 2 car, 1 house). Reward. Call x1209.

LOST: GOLD RIM FRAMED GLASSES. POSSIBLY LOST BETWEEN BP AND D2. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL X1279. NEEDED IMMEDIATELY - AM BLIND W/O THEM. THANKS.

LOST: Clear plastic dress bag filled with dresses, skirts and shirts. Was left hung over wire fence behind Breen-Philips on Dec. 21. Sweater of great sentimental value inside. If found, please call Erin at x1458.

LOST: Blue Swatch between Dillon and Hurley, Tues., 1/22. Sentimental Value. Please call Chris x1851

LOST—Gold bracelet with a sort of a link design. Great sentimental value. Reward. Phone 2156 (Maria).

FOUND: portable CD player call Tom at 1155

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Winter Coat containing ID, keys, license. Removed from 1st floor Zahm Friday night. Call 4053

Top 5 quotes from Sr. Bar with the Lushes of LeMans:
5. "We want Debbie.... to do our laundry!"
4. "Let's go blow up some mailboxes!"
3. "I knew a girl there until she got killed at the 7-11 in the frozen food section."

2. "Is he a "ick wad?!"
1. "I looked in the mirror and I saw the cutest person... and it was ME!!!!"

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Information on semester, summer, J-term, Graduate, and Internship programs. All programs run under \$6000. Call Curtin University at 1-800-878-3696.

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Scoreboard

Monday, January 28, 1991

NHL STANDINGS**WALES CONFERENCE**

Patrick Division									
W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div	
NY Rangers	27	17	8	62	190	159	14-7-5	13-10-3	9-7-3
Philadelphia	26	22	6	58	182	170	14-9-4	12-13-2	8-10-5
Pittsburgh	27	21	3	57	221	189	16-11-1	11-10-2	13-9-0
New Jersey	20	21	10	50	184	174	14-7-6	6-14-4	8-11-5
Washington	23	26	3	49	165	175	12-10-2	11-16-1	12-10-1
NY Islanders	17	27	6	40	140	181	10-14-3	7-13-3	7-10-4

Adams Division

Boston	29	16	8	66	191	167	17-6-3	12-10-5	12-7-3
Montreal	28	19	5	61	173	153	16-8-2	12-11-3	11-6-3
Buffalo	21	19	10	52	179	166	11-7-6	10-12-4	6-9-4
Hartford	22	23	5	49	147	167	12-10-3	10-13-2	7-10-3
Quebec	10	32	9	29	145	228	5-14-6	5-18-3	5-9-5

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Norris Division									
W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div	
Chicago	33	15	4	70	176	134	18-7-2	15-8-2	14-6-1
St. Louis	28	15	7	63	189	154	13-6-5	15-9-2	13-6-2
Detroit	22	24	5	49	172	186	18-8-0	4-18-5	9-9-2
Minnesota	15	29	9	39	158	182	9-14-4	6-15-5	3-12-3
Toronto	12	33	5	29	143	212	7-18-2	5-15-3	5-11-2

Smythe Division

Los Angeles	28	17	5	61	204	161	16-6-3	12-11-2	9-7-3
Calgary	26	20	5	57	208	169	13-7-1	13-13-4	11-6-2
Edmonton	24	22	3	51	165	157	14-9-1	10-13-2	9-10-2
Vancouver	19	28	4	42	161	194	11-12-2	8-16-2	7-15-0
Winnipeg	17	28	8	42	170	192	12-12-3	5-16-5	8-6-5

Saturday's Games

Montreal 4, Buffalo 1
Boston 5, Calgary 2
Hartford 5, Philadelphia 3
Pittsburgh 6, Quebec 5
Minnesota 3, New Jersey 1
Chicago 5, Toronto 1
St. Louis 5, Detroit 4, OT
Los Angeles 5, Vancouver 4

Sunday's Games

Washington 5, N.Y. Islanders 4, OT
Boston 3, Montreal 1
Calgary 5, Buffalo 4
Edmonton 3, Winnipeg 2

Monday's Games
New Jersey at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.
Minnesota at Toronto, 7:35 p.m.
Chicago at Vancouver, 10:35 p.m.

Tuesday's Games

N.Y. Islanders at Hartford, 7:35 p.m.
Washington at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m.
Winnipeg at Quebec, 7:35 p.m.
Buffalo at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.

NBA STANDINGS**EASTERN CONFERENCE**

Atlantic Division									
W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf	
Boston	30	11	.732	—	4-6	Lost 2	20-4	10-7	20-8
Philadelphia	23	19	.548	7 1/2	3-7	Lost 1	15-7	8-12	18-11
New York	18	23	.439	12	4-6	Lost 2	9-12	9-11	11-14
Washington	18	23	.439	12	5-5	Lost 2	12-7	6-16	10-13
New Jersey	14	27	.341	16	4-6	Won 1	9-13	5-14	9-17
Miami	11	31	.262	19 1/2	3-7	Lost 4	8-13	3-18	5-21

Central Division

Chicago	29	12	.707	—	8-2	Won 1	18-3	11-9	18-7
Detroit	30	13	.698	—	8-2	Won 2	18-1	12-12	19-6
Milwaukee	27	17	.614	3 1/2	2-8	Lost 5	20-1	7-16	17-11
Atlanta	24	17	.585	5	6-4	Lost 2	16-6	8-11	14-15
Indiana	17	24	.415	12	5-5	Won 2	13-7	4-17	11-15
Charlotte	13	27	.325	15	1 1/2	3-7	Won 1	9-13	4-14
Cleveland	13	28	.317	16	2-8	Lost 2	8-12	5-16	9-15

WESTERN CONFERENCE

Midwest Division									
W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf	
San Antonio	29	10	.744	—	7-3	Won 4	16-3	13-7	21-5
Utah	27	15	.643	3 1/2	5-5	Lost 1	17-4	10-11	19-7
Houston	22	20	.524	8 1/2	4-6	Won 2	15-6	7-14	13-13
Dallas	14	26	.350	15 1/2	3-7	Won 1	8-11	6-15	8-19
Minnesota	13	26	.333	16	4-6	Lost 3	8-10	5-16	9-19
Denver	11	30	.268	19	5-5	Won 3	9-12	2-18	6-21
Orlando	10	32	.238	20 1/2	4-6	Lost 6	8-12	2-20	8-21

Pacific Division

Portland	36	7	.837	—	8-2	Won 6	21-2	15-5	22-5
LA Lakers	30	11	.732	5	10-0	Won 11	16-4	14-7	19-8
Phoenix	27	13	.675						



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Black Studies
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Irish meet early-season goals at Western Michigan

By HUGH MUNDY

Sports Writer

Going into Saturday's meet at Western Michigan University, the Notre Dame men's track team had two objectives - be competitive and stay healthy.

By posting numerous creditable performances while escaping injury during a day marred by several spills and accidents, the team managed to achieve its objectives.

Irish head coach Tim Connelly, however, was not elated about his squad's effort.

"The meet was mediocre at best," he said. "Many guys didn't run well."

Pole vaulter Greg Matteo got the Irish off to a promising start with an IC4A qualifying leap of 15 feet 6 inches.

"Greg turned in the best performance of the day," commented Connelly.

Middle distance runner Brian Peppard also turned in an outstanding effort with a second-place finish in the mile run.

Following Peppard in

fourth place was sophomore John Coyle, who turned in a solid 4:13.8 mark to eclipse his previous personal best by nearly two seconds.

In the 3,000 meter run, the Irish narrowly averted disaster as distance men Pat Kearns and Tom O'Rourke were involved in a collision which left both unable to complete the race. Fortunately, neither runner sustained a serious injury.

In the shorter races, Connelly was more optimistic about the team's progress.

"Some of the younger sprinters ran pretty well," he noted. "They took advantage of the chance to gain experience.

"A lot of guys didn't compete as well as I would have liked. The season is too short to waste opportunities."

Notre Dame returns home next week for the Mayo Invitational, a meet which features several outstanding teams and individuals from across the United States.

Belles come back to down Albion 76-71

By CHRIS BACON
Saint Mary's sports editor

In an exciting second-half comeback effort Saturday afternoon, the Saint Mary's basketball team got back on the winning track, upsetting visiting Albion College, 76-71.

Junior guard Janet Libbing, playing on a hurt ankle, led the Belles (8-5) with 27 points, grabbing 10 rebounds and capturing seven steals. Albion (6-9) was led by guard Richelle Rielly's 23 points and nine rebounds.

Albion grabbed control early in the first half, racing to an 8-0 lead. Costly turnovers hurt the Belles as Albion extended its lead to 15 with 1:50 in the half, 37-22. Just before halftime, Libbing sank a three-pointer to cut the Belles' deficit to 37-25 at the intermission.

"They (Albion) came to play," said Belles head coach Marv Wood. "That is the best thing an opposing coach can say. They are aggressive and they have the best blocking on the boards I have seen all year."

"They are a good ball club and they took us out of our game," explained Libbing. "We didn't play as a team and we got discouraged."

The Belles ignited when they returned for the second half. The team executed a 14-5 run in the first six minutes of action, cutting the lead to three, 42-39. With 11:30 left on the clock, Catherine Restovich sank one from the perimeter to tie the score at 47-47.

Seconds later, the Belles posted their first lead on a shot by Mea Tettonborn, 49-47. The team's zone press contained Albion as the lead increased to 56-51.

But Albion came back, executing on foul shots and stealing the lead once more, 59-58. Albion increased their lead to seven with only 3:43 on the clock, 58-65.

However, the Belles quickly adjusted their defense, changing to a switching man-to-man, and it paid off. The Belles re-

took the lead with only 1:00 left in the game, 72-71.

With both teams missing at the foul line, the score remained close. In the last few seconds though, the Belles prevailed as Linda Garrett sank the last bucket, putting the game out of Albion's reach.

"At the half, we decided that we'd better get all five girls working on offense and defense," Wood explained. "I give the girls credit. They screwed up in the first half, but made up in the second."

"A different team came out onto the floor in the first half. There were no excuses. We knew we did bad," added Restovich, who tallied 12 points and six rebounds. "In the second half we came out and played like we should play. There was intensity."

The 1991 MCAT Will Be An All New, Completely Revised Test.

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Students planning on applying to medical school will be facing a completely revised Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) starting in April 1991. The Association of American Medical Colleges has announced that the new MCAT will measure a broader range of skills.

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Henke wins Phoenix Open

PHOENIX (AP) — Nolan Henke rolled in an 18-foot birdie putt on the final hole Sunday, ending a back-nine collapse and giving him a one-stroke victory over Curtis Strange, Tom Watson and Gil Morgan in the Phoenix Open.

Henke, whose only previous victory in three years on the PGA Tour was in last year's B.C. Open, finished with an even-par 71 and a 16-under total of 268.

The victory was worth \$180,000, more than half of

what the 26-year-old Henke earned last season.

Morgan and Strange both bogeyed the 18th hole to fall to 15 under with Watson, winner of 32 tour events in 21 years but winless since the 1987 Nabisco Championship.

Watson became the early clubhouse leader with a 65 featuring birdies on five of the last six holes.

Morgan shot a 66 and Strange a 67 on the 6,992-yard TPC course.

CLUB COLUMN

JANUARY 28, 1991

If you signed up for Wednesday Lunch Fast at Thursday dinner or Friday lunch at South Dining Hall, please call 283-1129 and leave your name and I.D. number. A sign-up sheet was lost.

SARG, Student Alumni Relations Group, will meet today at 7 p.m. in the Dooley Room of LaFortune. Everyone is welcome to attend.

Bacchus will have a meeting Thursday, Jan. 31 at 7 p.m. in the Dooley Room of LaFortune.

Finance Club will hold an important meeting to discuss the upcoming election, Finance Forum and Social on Wednesday, Jan. 30 at 6:30 p.m. in 124 Hayes-Healy.

Women United for Justice and Peace will hold an organizational meeting on Thursday, Jan. 31 at 7 p.m. at the CSC.

All club presidents should check their mailboxes outside of the club room for any of their club's mail.

Entries for the club column are due at 5 p.m. on Thursdays in the Club Room, 207 LaFortune.

A service of The Observer and the Club Coordination Council.

Upcoming Events

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 30

DR. JAMES SKELLY

Associate Director for international projects of the Centre for War, Peace, and the News Media at New York University; Associate Director of the Irish Peace Institute at the University of Limerick, Ireland

Brown Bag Seminar

"COMPARING PEACE STUDIES PROGRAMS IN THE U.S. AND EUROPE"

12:00-1:00 p.m. - Room 110 Law School

and

Lecture

"ENEMY IMAGES"

4:30 p.m. - Multipurpose Room, Center for Social Concerns

Cosponsored with the Center for Social Concerns

INSTITUTE FOR
INTERNATIONAL
PEACE STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

Swim teams take two on the road

Women handle both Vikings and Bonnies with ease

By BECKY WOOD

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's swim team proved its power on the road this weekend by downing both Cleveland State (191-105) and St. Bonaventure (158-141) within less than twenty hours.

As expected, the Vikings raced significantly faster than in years past, but Irish depth controlled the meet Friday night. Notre Dame won both relays and nine of eleven individual swimming races with nine different swimmers. Diver Jenny Kipp recorded two wins in both the 1-meter and 3-meter diving events.

In Saturday's meet against St. Bonaventure, the Irish women met the Bonnie challenge head-on by winning more close races and scoring maximum depth

points. Although Notre Dame won only seven of fourteen individual events, the Irish scored six seconds, twelve thirds, seven fourths and won two out of three places in both relays.

"The meet was every bit as intense, competitive, and challenging as we thought it'd be," said Head Coach Tim Welsh. "It was a real tribute to how much St. Bonaventure has improved."

Welsh was pleased with sophomore Tanya Williams' "tremendous versatility."

"We were able to ask her to race where we needed points," he said.

Williams won both the 100 butterfly and 200 individual medley, beating St. Bonaventure's university record holders. Other double winners were freshman Alicia Feehery (100 and 200 freestyles) and

junior Shana Stephens (100 and 200 backstrokes).

Freshman Kristin Heath captured the 200 butterfly and flyers Christy Moston and Jean Kelly sealed the event with second and third finishes.

Distance freestyler Susan Bodhan scored two strong seconds in the 1000 and 500 freestyles, while Kim Steel's return from a shoulder injury paid off. Steel won close races for third in both the 100 and 200 freestyles.

In the pool the Irish depth and versatility kept everyone fresh. "Being able to race different line ups in both meets, is key for planning. It's very demanding and effective championship meet preparation," Welsh said. "This weekend's results mark a big step up for us. We're learning a lot about racing . . . we enjoyed winning."

Men win at St. Bonaventure for first time since 1983

By BECKY WOOD

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's swim team broke the spell.

For the first time since 1983, the Irish beat St. Bonaventure on the road, marking the first time in five years that either the Irish or the Bonnies have won on the road. The Irish raced to a rivalry-driven win over the Bonnies on Saturday, 139-92.

"The rivalry still exists, but it's healthier than it used to be," said senior co-captain Paul Godfrey. "Our unity and depth gave us the win."

All 19 Irish swimmers scored points against the Bonnies. Assuming there are well matched lead swimmers, Notre Dame had a definite depth advantage over St.

Bonaventure's roster of 15 swimmers.

"Although we swam extremely well, we were a bit fortunate that the St. Bonaventure men were a little bit flat," said Coach Tim Welsh. "The men's captains did an especially good job of helping the team race as a team."

Co-captain Brian Rini won the 200 butterfly, 1:55.22, while co-captain Paul Godfrey followed second behind Rini in the fly and was fourth in the 1000 free behind teammates Rini and freshman Jim Doran. Co-captain Jim Byrne also scored key Irish points in the 200 individual medley and the 200 backstroke.

"Paul had an outstanding weekend in several events," said Welsh. "It was his strongest double performance in more than a year."

Penguins' fans rejoice: Lemieux's returned

QUEBEC (AP) — Mario Lemieux resumed his career as if there hadn't been any interruption at all. And he got to do it in front of his family in his native province.

"It was special to play this first match in Quebec in front of my father, my mother, my brother and several friends," Lemieux said Saturday night after assisting on three goals in Pittsburgh's 6-5 victory over the Nordiques.

"For the past week or so, I'd set the Nordiques game as my objective, but nothing could be confirmed because from one day to the next we didn't know how I'd react to the training sessions."

Lemieux was forced out of a game last Feb. 14, ending his 46-game scoring streak. He played only once in the Penguins final 22 games last season, scoring a goal on March 31.

He had disc surgery last July 11, then developed a bone infection last fall that doctors said was unrelated to the earlier injury.



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Cavs

continued from page 24

with 1:40 remaining. Stith scored seven points in the next 32 seconds and Notre Dame could manage just one Bennett free throw as the advantage slipped to 66-64.

Bennett added another free throw with 25 seconds remaining, but Stith answered by driving the lane for a dunk to cut the margin to 67-66. When Stith hit the free throws with seven seconds left, it was the first Virginia lead since a 17-15 advantage with 12:46 left in the first half.

Notre Dame built its biggest lead of the game at 33-21 late in the first half. Virginia scored eight of the last 10 points of the half to trail 35-29 at the half.

Stith

continued from page 24

Irish coach Digger Phelps lamented. "I think he scored every time he touched the ball. That's taking the game over." Virginia coach Jeff Jones did not seem surprised at his star's performance. He thought that the Irish foul trouble late in the game had a lot to do with Stith's success driving to the hoop.

"He just made up his mind he was going to score," Jones said. "They put Bryant Stith in one-on-one situations on our offensive end, and with them trying not to foul, he took advantage."

Indeed, Stith's scoring run did come after 6-11 Irish center Keith Tower fouled out with 1:52 left to play, leaving freshmen Jon and Joe Ross to do the job inside. With Tower's sizeable presence absent from the middle of Notre Dame's zone defense, Stith found himself a home right in front of the basket.

"Tower's a big body," Stith said, "and Jon Ross and his brother just aren't as strong inside yet."

It didn't matter what defense the Irish used.

"He just really went after it," Phelps said. "We played a 1-3-1 zone, a 2-3 zone, and a man-to-man, but we just couldn't stop him."

Strangely enough, Stith, who was averaging 20.2 points per game coming in, didn't rank this performance as the best of his career.

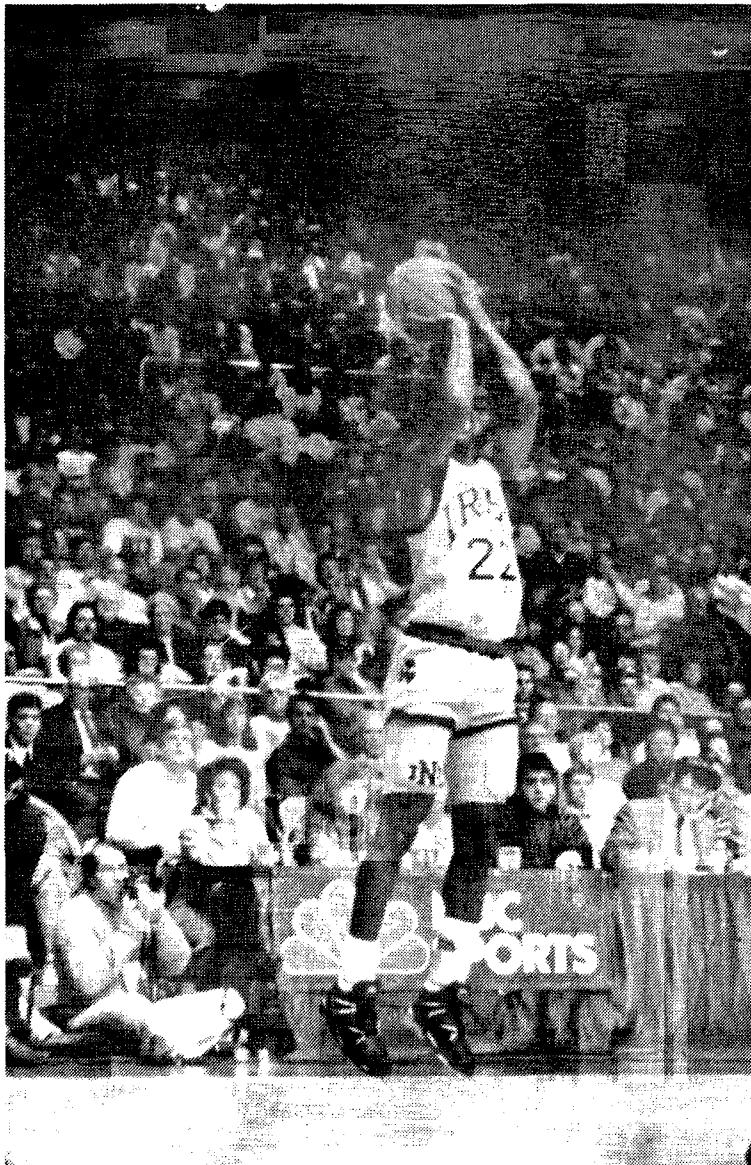
"This is definitely one of my top performances in college," Stith said, "but last year's game against Wake Forest was pretty good, too."

In that one, Stith poured in 37 points in a 71-70 overtime triumph. Jones realizes that he has a valuable commodity on his hands, somebody who wants the ball in close games when it counts.

"Sometimes, when our backs are against the wall, he just takes over," Jones marveled.

Stith's performance at the end of the game was especially important to the Cavaliers because of the job the Irish did on Virginia guard John Crotty. Crotty, who was in foul trouble throughout the game, scored just 11 points - none in the second half.

So although Notre Dame managed to virtually shut down Virginia's top two threats throughout the first 37:30 of the game, Stith's performance sunk the Irish once again, saddling them with perhaps their most disappointing loss.



The Observer/Kevin Weise

Daimon Sweet's 21-point effort Saturday against 18th-ranked Virginia was not enough, as the Cavaliers came back from an eight-point deficit with 1:40 remaining in the contest to defeat Notre Dame 68-67.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Squash: Anyone interested in playing squash should come to Court No. 2 in the JACC today at 7:30 p.m. Any questions, contact Heather at x2880.

Anyone interested in becoming commissioner for the Bookstore Basketball Tournament should pick up an application at the SUB secretary, 2nd floor, LaFortune. Applications are due on Friday, Feb. 3. Any questions or comments should be addressed to Kevin McGee at 234-8817.

Men's Volleyball Club will play today versus Ferris State at 7:30 p.m., in the pit of the ACC. Admission is free, so come and enjoy some fast-paced volleyball action.

The Tai Kwon Do Club would like to announce new practice hours this semester. The club will meet Monday's and Wednesdays from 7:30 p.m. to 9 p.m. in the Fencing Gym of the ACC. Beginners should plan to be there today.

Late Night Olympic entries are due today at the NVA office. See your hall's LNO representative to sign up for any of the events.

ND Boxing practices have begun for the 61st Bengal Bouts. Practices are held at 3:45 p.m. every weekday in the Boxing Room. Any questions, call Norm Conley at 233-8133.

The ND Cricket Club will have a practice and organizational meeting on Wednesday, Jan. 30 at 10 p.m. in Loftus. All interested students and faculty are encouraged to attend and bring equipment. Call Mark at x3419 or Tim at x1556 for information.

ND/SMC Women's Lacrosse Club will hold a meeting on Thursday, January 31 at 7 p.m. in Angela Athletic Facility, St. Mary's. For more information, call Cathy at 284-4456.

SNOW REMOVAL GUIDELINES

Effective Jan. 1 through March 15 special guidelines are in effect for parking in any faculty/staff lot. All vehicles are to be removed from faculty/staff lots before midnight each night. Vehicles left in faculty/staff lots will be towed at the owner's expenses to another University parking area. The exception to the time in which vehicles are to be removed for towing will be the B2/C2 lot east of the Hesburgh Library. Towing will commence from that lot shortly after the Library closes. Vehicles will also be towed from all roadways, sidewalks, loading zones, time zones and traffic circles.

Oilers defeat Winnipeg 3-2

WINNIPEG, Manitoba (AP) — Kelly Buchberger's first goal of the season with 1:40 remaining in the third period gave the Edmonton Oilers a 3-2 victory over the Winnipeg Jets on Sunday.

Buchberger converted a perfect pass from Ken Linseman, just four minutes after Linseman had tied the score. Craig Simpson also scored for the Oilers.

Randy Carlyle and Ed Olczyk scored for the Jets, who had a three-game winning streak snapped.

Two of the three previous games between the Oilers and Jets went into overtime — including a 1-0 Winnipeg victory and a 3-3 tie.

The Oilers opened the scoring on their first shot 5:46 into the game after Simpson stripped goalie Bob Essensa of the puck, swept around the goal and converted into an empty net.

But Winnipeg tied the score before the first period ended. Carlyle's shot from the point found the net while Jets winger Paul MacDermid lay on top of Edmonton goalie Bill Ranford at 16:42.

Olczyk put the Jets ahead with a power-play goal at 11:22 of the third period, deftly flipping a shot between Ranford's pads, but Linseman tied it with a deflection at 14:34.

Flames 5, Sabres 4

BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) — Al MacInnis broke a 3-3 tie with a third-period goal and Doug Gilmour added what proved to be the deciding goal on Sunday as the Calgary Flames beat the Buffalo Sabres 5-4.

Buffalo had overcome a 3-1

Calgary lead on goals by Dean Kennedy in the second period and by Alexander Mogilny at 1:25 of the third.

MacInnis' 19th goal of the year at 6:49 came two seconds after the expiration of Theoren Fluery's penalty for slashing. MacInnis took a drop pass from Joel Otto and drove a 30-footer past Buffalo goaltender Darren Puppa.

The victory ended a three-game losing streak for the Flames and snapped Calgary's six-game road losing streak.

Bruins 3, Canadiens 1

MONTREAL (AP) — Ray Bourque scored 12:50 into the third period and Ken Hodge scored into an empty net with 11 seconds left Sunday as the Boston Bruins beat the Montreal Canadiens 3-1.

Montreal, already hurt by injuries, lost goaltender Patrick Roy to a sprained left knee at 3:16 of the second period.

Dave Christian gave Boston the lead at 13:27 of the first period. Shayne Corson tied the score with a power-play goal at 12:19 of the second.

Capitals 5, Islanders 4

LANDOVER, Md. (AP) — Kelly Miller's second goal of the game, with 39 seconds left in overtime, capped a rare comeback victory for the Capitals.

Ken Sabourin's first goal with the Capitals, at 10:26 of the third period, tied the score after Miller had pulled the Capitals to 4-3 with 16:07 left.

Derek King scored two goals and Brent Sutter had three assists for the Islanders, 0-4 against the Capitals this season. Washington is 2-4-1 over its last seven games.



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**Australian Open champions**

Presenting the 1991 Australian Open winners - Boris Becker (left) and Monica Seles. Becker defeated Ivan Lendl 1-6, 6-4, 6-4, 6-4 on Sunday, while Seles came back from being one set down to knock off Jana Novotna 5-7, 6-3, 6-1 Saturday.



Lakers roll to 104-87 victory

BOSTON (AP) — Magic Johnson broke open a close game in the third quarter Sunday as the Los Angeles Lakers routed the Boston Celtics 104-87 for their 11th consecutive victory.

Johnson scored 8 of his 22 points and made 5 of his 15 assists in the third period as the Lakers stopped Boston's eight-game winning streak on Super Bowl Sundays. The Celtics have lost six of their last seven overall.

Los Angeles was without its leading scorer, James Worthy, who jammed his right foot Friday night. But the Lakers wore down the Celtics, who are 4-6 since Larry Bird injured his lower back.

It was just the fourth loss in 21 home games for Boston.

There were 10 ties and the lead changed 21 times in the first half, which ended with Los Angeles ahead 53-51.

Then the Lakers pulled away as Johnson fed Byron Scott for

a medium-range jumpers. After Kevin Gamble scored on a layup, Sam Perkins and Johnson scored on drives and the rout was on.

Boston managed to remain close as Brian Shaw scored half of his 20 points in the third period.

Los Angeles led 79-72 going into the final quarter. After Boston closed within six points with 10 1/2 minutes remaining, the Lakers went on an 11-3 run.

Perkins had 18 points and Mychal Thompson (playing his 900th NBA game) scored 17 for the Lakers, who are 30-11 at their halfway point. Vlade Divac scored 16, and Scott and A.C. Green had 12 each.

Kevin McHale and Kevin Gamble scored 15 points each for Boston. Reggie Lewis had 12 and Robert Parish 11 for the Celtics, also 30-11 at midseason.

Giants

continued from page 24

The score was set up by a 61-yard pass from Jim Kelly to Lofton, who caught the ball after it was tipped into the air by Perry Williams, one of six defensive backs who started the game for New York.

That put the ball at the 8, but the Bills stalled at the 5 before settling for Norwood's kick.

The Bills then gave the Giants a dose of their own ball-control style, going 80 yards in 12 plays to score the game's first touchdown on Don Smith's 1-yard run 2:30 into the quarter. Reed caught four passes for 44 yards in the drive as Kelly abandoned the shotgun formation. Kelly was 18 of 30 for 212 yards.

The Buffalo defense, meanwhile, held the Giants without a first down for two straight series.

After the Bills punted from midfield, the Giants took over at their own 6. A holding penalty on center Bart Oates negated a first down at the 17, setting up a second-and-10 at the 6.

As Hostetler dropped back to pass, he stumbled over Anderson's foot and was sacked by Bruce Smith in the end zone

for a safety that made it 12-3.

But after going just about a full quarter without a first down, the Giants suddenly struck.

Taking over with 3:49 left in the half at its own 13, New York went 87 yards in 10 plays and scored on Hostetler's 14-yard pass to Baker with 25 seconds left in the half. The drive featured a 17-yard run by Dave Meggett, an 18-yard run by Anderson and a 22-yard pass to Mark Ingram before Hostetler found Baker a step ahead of Nate Odomes in the left corner to narrow the margin to 12-10 at the half.

The Giants started the second half with another ball control drive, using 9:29 and 14 plays to march 75 yards for a touchdown on Anderson's 1-yard run. It took more time than any drive in Super Bowl history.

The key play was a third-and-13 from the Buffalo 32. Hostetler hit Ingram 8 yards downfield and the 188-pound receiver broke four tackles and dove for the first down.

Buffalo retook the lead when Thurman Thomas ran off tackle, broke a tackle by Gary Reasons and another by Myron Guyton and raced around the right side for a 31-yard touchdown that put the Bills in front 19-17.

Maxwell joins elite NBA group

HOUSTON (AP) — What do Wilt Chamberlain, David Thompson, George Gervin and Vernon Maxwell have in common?

Very little, except the fact that they are the only players in NBA history to score 30 points or more in a quarter.

Maxwell joined the elite group Saturday night, scoring 30 of his career-high 51 points in the fourth period as Houston rallied to beat Cleveland 103-97.

"I never really thought I'd score 50 points in an NBA game, much less 30 in a quarter," Maxwell said. "I played well and concentrated, especially in the fourth quarter. It wasn't a personal thing. Coach (Don) Chaney just called my plays."

Maxwell was 14 of 25 from the field, including 4 of 10 from 3-point range. He also made 19 of 22 free throws.

"He got incredibly hot because we let him catch the ball all the time," Cleveland coach Lenny Wilkens said. "But give him credit, he had one heck of a game and shot the ball extremely well."

Sweep

continued from page 24

Louder went into Saturday's game with a mission — to prove himself.

"It was definitely a turning point," said Louder. "I hadn't been playing as well as I thought I could, and I wanted to turn things around."

The extremely loud crowd on Friday night got to see exactly what Coach Schafer had promised — an evenly matched, physical hockey game, which featured three lead changes and three ties.

The outcome wasn't decided until the Irish had weathered a last-minute flurry of Kent State shots after the Golden Flashes pulled their goalie.

Dan Sawyer scored the game winner for the Irish with just over three minutes left in the game when his slap shot from the point deflected off a Kent State defender and into the goal.

The Irish had a chance to put the game away early, when they got off to their typical fast home start, scoring two goals in the first seven minutes of the game on goals by Curtis Janicke and Lou Zadra.

A gritty effort by Kent State put the Golden Flashes up 3-2 after seven minutes had elapsed in the second period.

Curtis Janicke then tied the game with his second goal of the game, but a mistake by the Irish gave the lead back to Kent State. As the Golden Flashes streaked down the ice on a break, Notre Dame made a line change, leaving Irish goalie Greg Louder to face a three-on-one which he wasn't able to stop.

"Overall I'm pleased," said Coach Schafer. "The fans saw a see-saw battle."

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Hamlet (PG)

5:00- 8:00

White Fang (PG)

4:45- 7:00- 9:30

Flight of the Intruder (PG13)

4:30- 7:15- 9:45

Playing on the road proves to be no obstacle for Hoyas, Ga. Tech

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Dikembe Mutombo scored 21 of his 23 points in the second half with No. 17 Pittsburgh's entire frontcourt in foul trouble and No. 21 Georgetown rallied from a 16-point deficit to upset the Panthers 83-78 Sunday.

The Hoyas (12-5), winning their fourth straight over Pittsburgh, trailed by as many as 11 points in the second half, but rallied after Pitt's leading scorer, Brian Shorter, fouled out with 6:20 to play. Shorter had 24 points and 14 rebounds.

In a physical game in which the teams were called for a Big East conference record 61 fouls, Pitt lost Shorter and 6-foot-7 sophomore Chris McNeal

to fouls, while three other Panthers had four or more fouls. Georgetown lost Robert Churchwell to fouls and four other Hoyas had four or more.

Pitt led 67-66 when Shorter left, but the Hoyas — with the 7-2 Mutombo and 6-10 Alonzo Mourning roaming at will around the basket — later went on a 10-1 run capped by Mutombo's jam for a 76-71 lead.

Gandhi Jordan's four-point play, a 3-pointer and free throw, cut the Hoyas' lead to 80-78 with 28 seconds left, but Joey Brown made one of two free throws and Jordan missed a potential tying 3-pointer with four seconds left.

Jason Matthews had 15 points and Darelle Porter 14 for Pitt. Charles Harrison had 16 points and Brown 10 for the Hoyas, who had lost three of their previous five overall.

Georgia Tech 88, No. 7 North Carolina 86

CHAPEL HILL, N.C. (AP) — Malcolm Mackey converted a three-point play with three seconds left Sunday and Georgia Tech rallied from a 16-point deficit to upset seventh-ranked North Carolina 88-86.

Mackey scored 18 of his 24 points in the second half as the

Yellow Jackets (12-5, 4-2 Atlantic Coast Conference) snapped a five-game losing streak in the Smith Center and won their first game at Chapel Hill since the 1984-85 season.

North Carolina took two timeouts after Mackey's points. After the second, George Lynch tossed a low pass to Rick Fox, who dribbled from the right wing along the baseline and banked in a short jumper. But referee Rick Hartzell waved off the basket, ruling it came after the final buzzer.

The Tar Heels, (14-3, 3-2) led 56-40 after two free throws by Hubert Davis with 17:35 remaining. From there, the

Georgia Tech rally began with a 3-pointer by Jon Barry at 16:45. Lynch got a layup, but the Yellow Jackets responded with a 19-1 run and led 62-59 after Bryan Hill's dunk with 12:09 left.

The lead changed hands five more times after that. Fox made two free throws with .11 seconds remaining to give North Carolina an 86-85 lead.

Barry finished with 20 points for Georgia Tech, Geiger had 17 and Kenny Anderson 14.

Fox had 20, Lynch added 16, Pete Chilcutt scored 15 and Davis and King Rice scored 11 each for the Tar Heels.

WASHINGTON SEMINAR



THE GULF CRISIS

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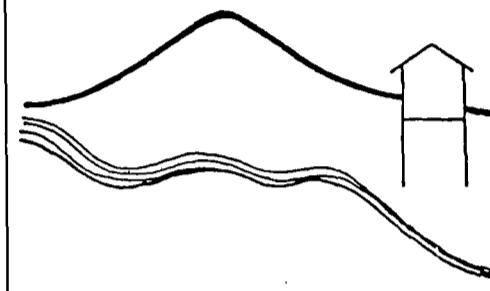
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Visiting Government and church
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Applications are due: February 6

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March 9-16
Spring Break



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Graded S/U
Orientation and Follow-up
During the Semester Break
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INFORMATION NIGHT -

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Chicago Tribune

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Applications are due: February 6

LECTURE CIRCUIT**Monday**

4 - 5:30 p.m. "How to Help a Friend with an Eating Problem," Rita Donley, staff psychologist and coordinator of clinical services, University Counseling Center. Hesburgh Library Lounge. Sponsored by Year of the Woman Committee, University Food Service and University Counseling Center.

7 p.m. Opening Lecture in the Graduate Student Union Professional Development Workshop Program: "The Role of Graduate Student Teaching in University Education," Professor Mike Salemi, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. Auditorium, Center for Continuing Education. Sponsored by Graduate Student Union and the Office of Graduate Studies.

CAMPUS**Monday**

5 p.m. Mass in honor of St. Thomas Aquinas. Alumni Hall Chapel.

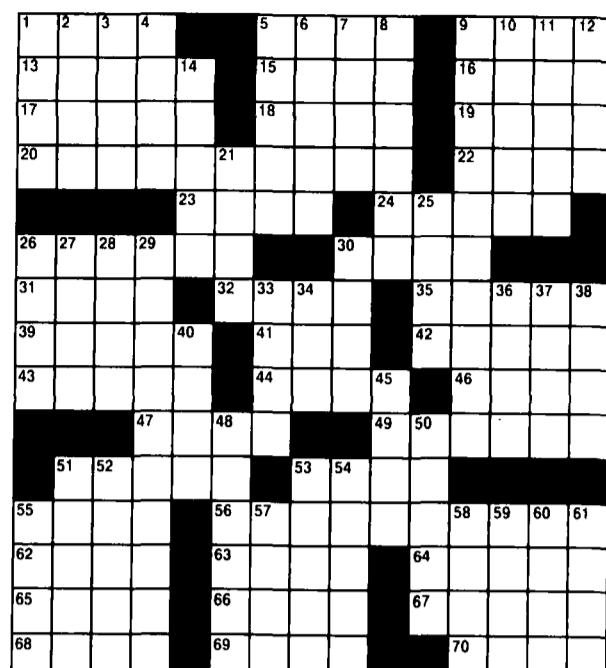
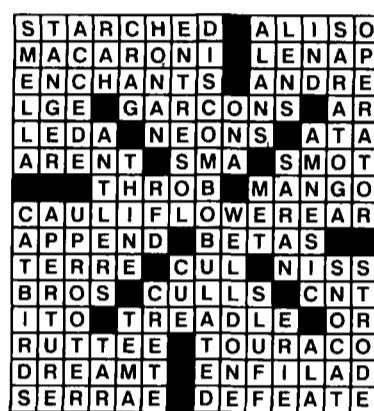
7 p.m. Presentation: "The Middle East: Burdens of the Past, Choices for the Future," Father Patrick Gaffney. Siegfried Hall.

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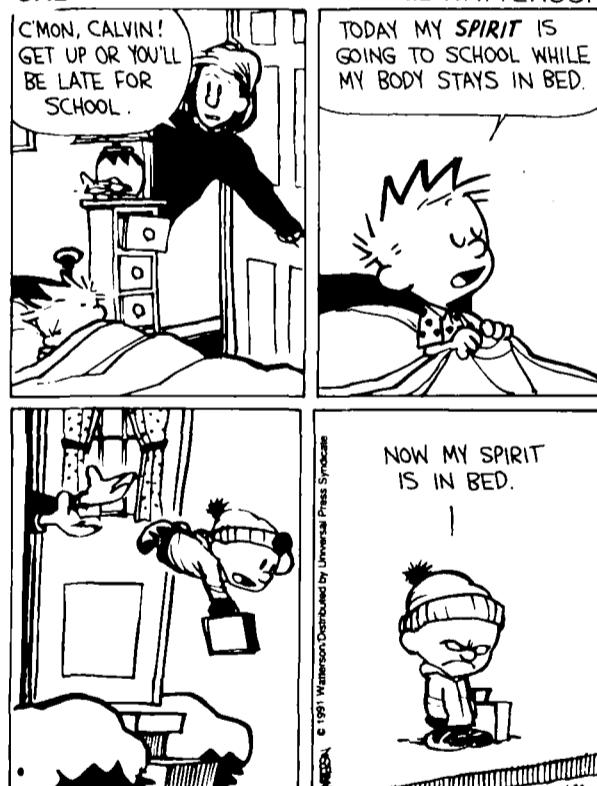
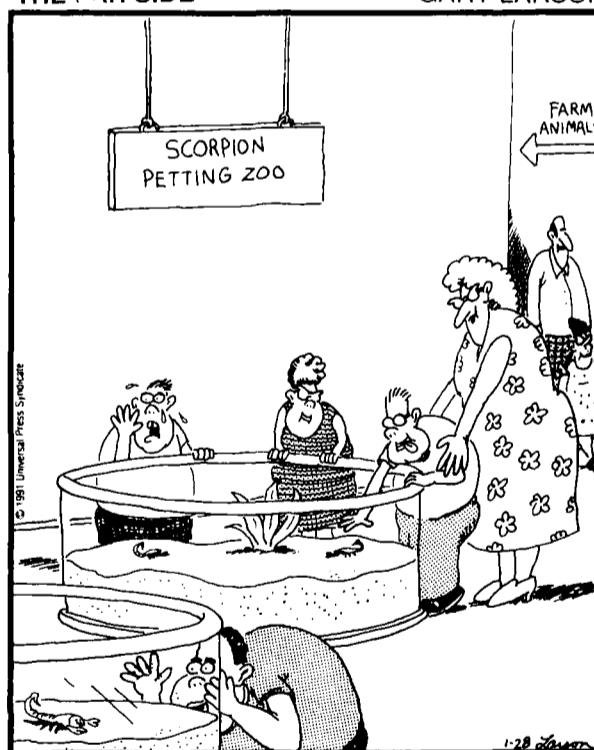
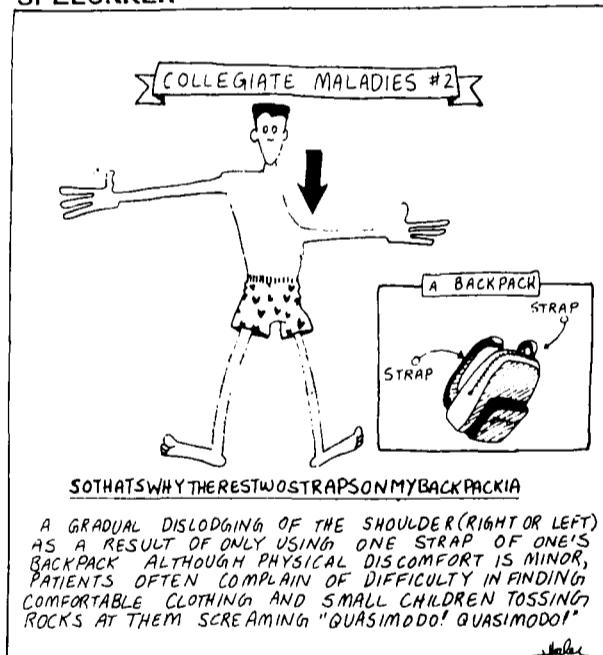
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- 26 Decorous
- 30 Coffee type
- 31 Thai king
- 32 Rapier's relative
- 35 Printing mark
- 39 All thumbs
- 41 Okla. city
- 42 Lyrical product
- 43 Gold digger, sometimes
- 44 Deceives
- 46 Author Ludwig
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- 3 Hazard for Faldo
- 4 Feel compassion
- 5 Savvy?
- 6 O'Hara's "to Live"
- 7 Auspicious
- 8 Safari member
- 9 Commits forgery: Slang
- 10 Venezuelan river
- 11 Four-door car
- 12 Mouse, to an owl
- 14 Poker Flat creator
- 21 Made haste
- 25 Shade of green or blue
- 26 Formal

- 27 Indian princess
- 48 "Private Lives" playwright
- 50 Meat garnish
- 51 Intensely hot
- 52 Actor Ed from Kansas City
- 53 Banishment
- 54 Stuyvesant or Minuit
- 55 Fail
- 57 Fiber-yielding shrub
- 58 Fahd or Hussein
- 59 Do K.P. work
- 60 Sicilian menace
- 61 Cattail

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

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Sports

page 24

Monday, January 28, 1991

Giants capture 2nd Super Bowl in last 5 years New York wins NFL title 20-19 as Bills cannot match Giants' last-second magic

TAMPA, Fla. (AP) — The New York Giants left the Buffalo Bills no time for the no huddle.

Controlling the ball on touch-down drives at the end of the first half and the beginning of the second, the Giants won their second Super Bowl by beating the Bills 20-19 when Scott Norwood missed a 47-yard field goal with 8 seconds left.

The winning points in the closest Super Bowl in history came on Matt Bahr's 21-yard field goal with 7:20 left in the game.

But the game was really won by New York's ball control offense, which moved the ball 87 yards to a touchdown just before the half to cut a 12-3 deficit to 12-10, then held the ball for nearly 10 minutes to start the second half to take a 17-12 lead.

The Giants had the ball for 40:33, leaving the Buffalo offense on the field for only 19:27.

One hero of a game in which the lead changed hands four times was 33-year-old Ottis Anderson, who picked the most important game of his career to notch his first 100-yard game this season — 21 carries for 102 yards. He went in from the one for a touchdown to cap the third quarter drive. Anderson was selected the game's most valuable player.

"It's easy to run behind a group that blocks like that," Anderson said. "We knew we could put some points on the board. We tried to control the clock. They did some things early that hurt us, but we were able to come back."

Another hero for New York was Jeff Hostetler, the backup

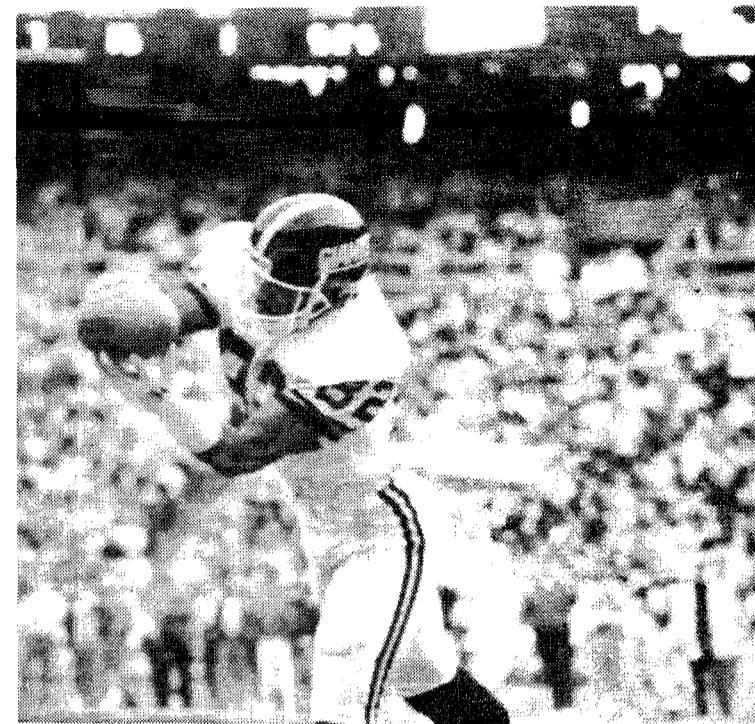
quarterback who directed the New York offense almost impeccably, running his career record to 7-0 as a starter. He completed 20 of 32 for 222 yards and a 14-yard touchdown pass to Stephen Baker.

The Giants held the Bills without a first down on Buffalo's opening possession, just the fourth time in the last 13 games the Bills had been held without a touchdown on their first possession of the game.

Then the Giants did just what they aimed to do — control the ball. They drove 58 yards in 11 plays and ran 6:15 off the clock to set up Bahr's 28-yard field goal for a 3-0 lead.

Buffalo tied it 1:23 later on Norwood's 23-yard field goal.

see GIANTS / page 21



AP Photo

The Giants' Mark Ingram (82) had five receptions for 72 yards in Super Bowl XXV, including a key catch on a third-and-13 play to keep a New York scoring drive alive.

Stith's heroics in crunch time stave off upset for Cavaliers

With 6:33 remaining in the game, Irish center Keith Tower canned a short baseline jumper to open up a 57-49 lead for Notre Dame.

Everything was going right for the Irish. But Virginia forward Bryant Stith made up his mind to change all that. The 6-5 senior scored the Cavaliers' last 17 points down the stretch to rally his team to a 68-67 comeback victory over the luckless Irish.

We hadn't been converting early in the second half," said Stith, who finished with 28 points. "I know I can score against almost anyone. I think my teammates have confidence in me, so I just wanted to be the one to do it." Stith scored 15 points in the last 2:30 of the game. He stole the ball from Elmer Bennett and raced in for a breakaway dunk. He drove to the hoop



Ken Tysiac

Associate Sports Editor
for two layups and another dunk. He hit a turnaround in the middle of the lane. And he made five straight free throws with the game on the line.

"What lost the game for us was we couldn't stop Stith."

see STITH / page 20

By GREG GUFFEY

Sports Editor

Notre Dame was two minutes away from its biggest victory of the season on Saturday when Virginia - and Bryant Stith in particular - turned in a Top-20 performance.

Stith scored his team's last 19 points - including 13 in the last two minutes - as the 18th-ranked Cavaliers rallied for a 68-67 victory in the Joyce ACC.

"We'll take it," Virginia coach Jeff Jones said. "It wasn't supposed to happen like that - not here - but we'll take it."

It was a disappointing loss for the Irish (7-11), who played their best 38 minutes of the season until Stith and the Cavaliers turned the game around in the final two minutes.

"We played a great 38 minutes, but the game is 40 minutes," said Irish center Keith Tower, who had eight points and five rebounds. "We've got to learn to shut a guy down, a team down, in the last two minutes."

The Irish had seven seconds

said Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps. "It was a tough game to lose. This team should have a lot of pride. These kids played their hearts out against a Top 20 team. We just didn't finish it."

Daimon Sweet and Elmer Bennett scored 21 points each to lead Notre Dame, while Tim Singleton added 12. Stith tallied a game-high 28 points for the Cavaliers, and Kenny Turner tossed in 14 points including two three-pointers.

The Irish had a one-point lead and the ball out of bounds under Virginia's basket with 11 seconds left when Singleton overthrew a streaking Sweet at the opposite end of the court.

"They were playing up on us and we wanted to look long," Singleton said. "He (Sweet) had a couple of steps on the guy but I just overthrew him."

The Cavaliers then inbounded to Stith, who was fouled by Singleton. He connected on both free throws for the one-point Virginia lead.

The Irish had seven seconds

remaining, but Brooks Boyer stepped on the left sideline while pushing the ball upcourt. A Virginia turnover gave Notre Dame the ball with one second left, and the Irish could not get another shot.

Notre Dame accomplished its game plan of forcing Cavalier standout John Crotty into foul trouble and eventually fouling him out with 1:48 left and just 11 points, but Stith was then unstoppable down the stretch.

"He (Stith) took over when it was time," Sweet said. "It didn't seem like he really looked to get involved in the game until the last two minutes. We just didn't take the challenge."

It was obvious the Irish missed Tower - who fouled out with 1:52 left - to help inside defensively when the game was on the line. Tower played 35 minutes before fouling out.

The Irish still led 65-57 when Bennett hit two free throws

see CAVS / page 20

Irish hockey sweeps weekend series

By RICH KURZ

Sports Writer

Playing two straight games before the student body for the first time since the beginning of December, the Notre Dame hockey team made the most of the opportunity, winning both games against Kent State.

The Irish won a thriller Friday, pulling out a narrow 6-5 win in front of a vocal crowd of just over 1000. Saturday night saw an extraordinary performance by Notre Dame goaltender Greg Louder lead the Irish to a 2-1 victory.

When one team manages only 12 shots on goal to its opponent's 33, you can usually assume that the team with 33 shots was victorious. That wasn't the case Saturday night, however.

In a win that Notre Dame coach Ric Schafer called "the most single-handed win we've had this season," freshman goalie Greg Louder turned back 32 of 33 Golden Flash shots.

Louder didn't mind the pres-

sure, however.

"Once you're out there, it gets to be where you want more shots, to keep the momentum," said Louder.

The only goal Kent State scored came in the first period on a nice individual effort by right-wing Sam Thornbury, who flicked a shot by the Irish goaltender after juking a defender.

Notre Dame didn't create many opportunities for itself offensively, but it took advantage of the chances Kent State created for it.

Almost three minutes into the second period, Mike Curry notched the first Notre Dame goal. The Irish were short-handed after Chris Tschupp was sent to the penalty box for a cross check, and were stifling the Golden Flash power play when a Kent State pass went awry.

Curry took off with the pass on a beeline to the Kent State goal, outskated a Golden Flash defender, crossed over to the right side of the goal, then

flicked a backhanded shot past Kent goalie Scott Shaw.

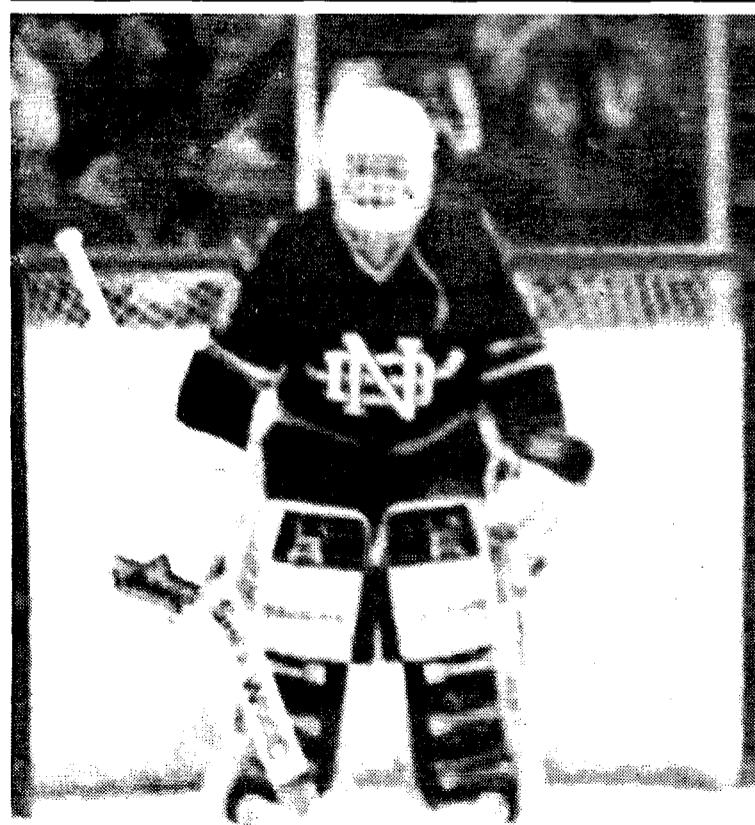
The game was scoreless from that point until five minutes into the third period, when another Golden Flash miscue was converted into a David Bankske goal.

A Kent State defender tried to make a pass over his own goal, but Notre Dame's Lou Zadra jumped high into the air and nabbed the puck. Zadra, alone except for Shaw, put down the puck and got off a shot which Shaw deflected. Bankske collected the rebound and shot the puck over a sprawling Shaw to give the Irish a 2-1 lead which they did not relinquish.

It wasn't a pretty win, but it was a win nonetheless, and Coach Schafer took it as such.

"We won, but there is no question the game puck goes to Greg Louder," said the Irish skipper. "The name of the game is one good goaltender. That was the difference tonight."

see SWEEP / page 21



The Observer/Scott McCann

Greg Louder made 32 saves Saturday evening against Kent State to help the Irish skate past the Golden Flashes 2-1.