

# The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 86

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## USS Missouri shoots 16-inch guns for first time in 30 years

DHAHRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) — Marine "jump jets" hammered Iraqi tanks in the northern sands Monday, while out in the gulf the USS Missouri established a new front line — the battleship that ended one war unleashing its big guns to help win another.

The Iraqis warned they would fight the Americans in the desert with "the hit-and-run tactic formulated by our ancestors," the Arab raiders of old.

But once again the U.S. military machine relied on the weapons of tomorrow, waking up Baghdad with "smart" bombs and missiles that sent Iraqis scurrying down to basement shelters.

The situation on the ground at the northern front remained essentially static Monday. No new Iraqi probes were reported six days after Iraqi troops



### OPERATION DESERT STORM

- 'Graves Unit'/page 8
- Germans refuse duty/page 8
- Pan Am subpoenaed/page 9
- Bus attacked/page 9
- Israel will cooperate with U.S./page 9

punched into Saudi territory and were repulsed in a series of bloody clashes.

But the U.S. command said

front-line Marines did trade fire with the Iraqis across the border Monday, and Marine pilots reported scoring a major hit against Iraqi armor.

Four AV-8 Harriers, the Marines' vertical-takeoff "jump jets," found and attacked 25 to 30 Iraqi tanks across the border, unloading Rockeye anti-tank bombs.

"The results, from the initial pilot reports, were 25 Iraqi tanks destroyed, or at least burning," said Marine Maj. Gen. Robert Johnston, chief of staff for Operation Desert Storm.

Marine officers earlier reported that two of their Hornet fighter-bombers knocked out an Iraqi rocket site that had fired on allied positions.

The Marines also said a battalion-size Marine task force

see IRAQ / page 4



AP Photo

### Unhappy trooper

An Israeli child, overcome by all the attention, cries while being looked after at the Bnai Zion Medical Center in Haifa, Israel.

## Filmmaker Spike Lee talks about racism and Gulf War

By DANNIKA SIMPSON  
News Writer

■ Press conference/page 3

Renowned filmmaker Spike Lee said to a crowd at Stepan Center Monday, "I think we're at a very critical point in this country. . . This country is moving frighteningly more to the right every single day."

The presentation, "An Evening with Spike Lee," gave students and the general public a chance to learn more about the director and his work. A variety of topics were discussed, including the Gulf War and race relations in this country.

Lee said he opposed the war in the Persian Gulf. "This has nothing to do with maintaining freedom in Kuwait. . . I mean President Bush didn't send anybody to South Africa."

Lee said that watching the

war on television makes it seem "like a video game." He also criticized the role of the media in recruitment for the military. "(They say) 'We'll send you to college, we'll pay three years tuition, we got computers.'"

Lee also said he disliked the media's lack of coverage of minorities serving in the Gulf.

"If you watch the news you would think there are no black people over there," said Lee. "I have yet to see (the networks) interview a black woman who has a boyfriend or a husband over there where reality says its almost 50 percent black and Hispanic."

Lee said he credited his success to his strong family background. He also said it is nec-



Spike Lee

essary to have a spiritual base although it may not be religious. "Everyone has to work at their own relationship with God."

When asked about the coalition Students United for Respect, Lee said minority students need to put aside differences and unify.

Lee told about the making of

his films and the controversy surrounding them. He said he was kicked off of the campus of Morehouse University while filming "School Daze." He also said he was also criticized by the black middle class who felt that he was "airing dirty laundry" with his portrayal of the disunity among people in the black race.

Lee said that the Howard Beach incident gave him the idea for "Do The Right Thing."

"I wanted to really address the racial situation not only in New York but in America as a whole and the film came out in '89 and I don't think things have changed that much," Lee said.

Lee said that Paramount Pictures, who distributed the film, wanted the ending changed because "there's no hope at the end of the film." He refused and

consequently Universal Pictures released the film.

When asked why Mookie, the main character in the film, threw the garbage can through the window of Sal's Pizzeria, he replied that the action expressed the rage that the community felt at seeing the murder of the character Radio Rahim.

He also said defending "Do the Right Thing" wore him out, but was necessary. "I had to do something to deflect the negative press we were getting that this film was going to incite riots and (that) I was advocating violence."

Lee said he also had to deal with controversy about the two quotes by Martin Luther King Jr. and Malcolm X which the film ends with.

see LEE / page 4

## Iranian President Rafsanjani offers to help negotiate end to Persian Gulf War

NICOSIA, Cyprus (AP) — Iranian President Hashemi Rafsanjani offered on Monday to help negotiate an end to the Persian Gulf War — a move that reflects Tehran's growing anxiety about its role in the war and the postwar Middle East.

Rafsanjani said he was prepared to meet with Iraqi President Saddam Hussein and also to talk to U.S. officials about undisclosed proposals for peace.

He added that "creating security in the region, without securing Iran's views, is not possible."

Iran has remained officially neutral in the war between two of its greatest enemies — Iraq and the United States. Iran fought a devastating war between 1980 and 1988, and Iran has had hostile relations with Washington since the Iranian revolution in 1979.

But Rafsanjani's comments

underlined the country's unease about war on its doorstep.

Rafsanjani is considered a pragmatist who wants good ties with both his Arab neighbors and the West. He has sidelined radical rivals who have demanded that he join the war on Iraq's side — one Islamic country helping another.

"If there is hope for the salvation of the Iraqi nation, why shouldn't I meet Saddam?" Rafsanjani said at a Tehran news conference. "Our goal is much greater than a meeting with Saddam."

He added that it would be "logical" to talk to Washington about a peace proposal.

Officials in Washington were surprised by the offer and reacted coolly to it.

White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said he saw little hope for such talks. The United States has said it would stop fighting only when Iraq actually

begins pulling out of Kuwait.

Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said the United States could support any diplomatic effort to implement U.N. Security Council resolutions, including complete Iraqi withdrawal from Kuwait and restoration of the Kuwaiti government.

"If someone can come up with a diplomatic resolution that achieves that objective, that would be fine, but I frankly don't expect it," Cheney said.

U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar greeted the Iranian initiative more optimistically, saying he was keeping his fingers crossed in the hope it would work.

"I welcome such an initiative. I think Iran is in a good position to produce a formula which can put an end to the present situation," Perez de Cuellar said at U.N. headquarters in New York.



AP Photo

### Prayers for peace

Francine Lista, holding her two-year-old son Anthony, lights a votive candle at St. Patrick's Cathedral on Sunday.



INSIDE COLUMN

# Book teaches good 'form' for letter-writing

Offensive advertisements are never painless, but the least an airline can do is keep any stomach-wrenching spots out of their glossy, harmless magazines. Unfortunately, American Airlines wasn't up to that task.

To take my mind off the turbulence assaulting my system on an unusually choppy flight from Chicago to Los Angeles, I turned to the soothing color pictures of American's magazine, stuffed in the chair in front of me. What I found was an insult to any person who has written a word, symbol or squiggly line.

"Slash Your Letter-Writing Time by 80% ... and write better letters!" read the headline, a naturally eye-catching phrase to entice any busy writer of letters. What was it, I wondered? A new thesaurus program to attach to a computer? A self-help audio tape containing expressionless voices telling you what letter-readers like to peruse?

No, it was an atrocity called the Executive's Business Letter Book. The small writing reads: "You'll find useful letters on every common business subject. Over 150 letters in all—plus countless variations when you use the optional paragraphs" (emphasis in original).

Optional paragraphs! You mean when we buy this book of standard letters we can pick and choose from the paragraphs provided? Imagine that! A bargain!

What are these people thinking? The advertisement claims that you save time and money when you buy these letters because they're legally safe, they prevent screw-ups, they increase productivity because of time saved, and they "cut stress." The cost? \$69.95. (I don't know about you, but I have to be skeptical about any price that has the final digits of -\$9.95.) Does K-Tel or Ginsu have anything to do with this promo?

What's next? Will there be a book of personal letters advertised in the next American Airlines magazine? Will I be told how to write a letter of apology, an emotional letter, a letter of sadness?

How about Inside Columns? Can the Observer buy a book of 150 Inside Columns, covering any occasion relating to the Notre Dame campus? I wouldn't be surprised if our students believed that we had such a book, but that is another story.

But if for some perverse, accidental, slothful reason you wish to buy this package for the ominous \$69.95, this insult to any writer of English, I have the advertisement in my backpack. After all, the ad says the product will "let you enjoy life. We guarantee it: life will look a little brighter after you've removed a few hours from your weekly schedule!"

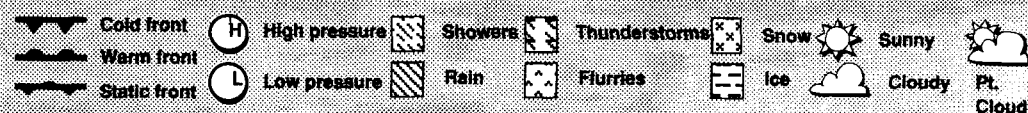
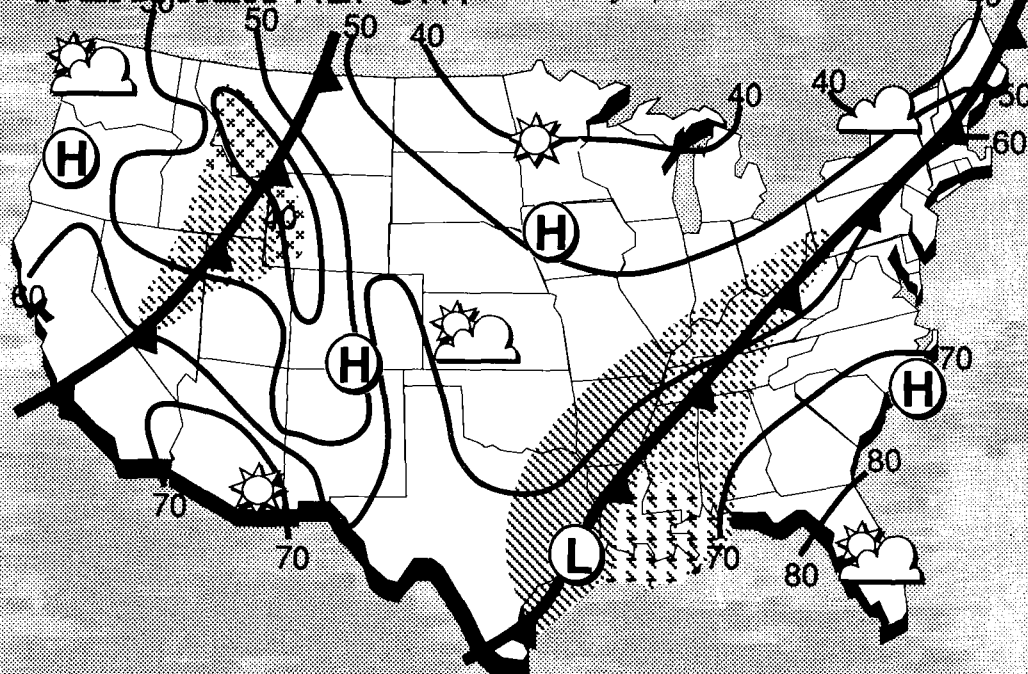
If it does entice you, hurry. I should caution you that it soon may be running under this campus through a particular pipe reserved for more fluid items.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Scott Brutocao  
Asst. Sports Editor

## WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, February 5  
Lines show high temperatures



©1991 Accu-Weather, Inc.

### FORECAST:

Partly cloudy and mild today. Highs around the upper 40s. Partly cloudy and mild tonight. Lows around the middle 30s.

### TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	43	28
Atlanta	73	44
Baghdad	51	34
Boston	64	38
Chicago	51	39
Dallas-Ft. Worth	59	57
Denver	52	30
Detroit	56	30
Honolulu	82	71
Houston	63	57
Indianapolis	62	37
London	35	30
Los Angeles	76	48
Madrid	48	34
Miami Beach	74	68
Moscow	16	-04
New York	68	46
Paris	28	19
Philadelphia	69	32
Portland, Ore.	52	48
Riyadh	72	55
Rome	46	25
St. Louis	62	44
San Francisco	61	50
South Bend	51	40
Tokyo	52	37
Washington, D.C.	70	37

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### WORLD

#### Historic cathedral to receive facelift

■PARIS (AP) — Old age, pollution and the elements have caught up with Notre Dame, the noble Gothic cathedral often called "the parish of French history." The ministry has allocated about \$19 million for an ambitious 10-year facelift scheduled to begin this summer. "The monument's general condition is worrisome, and if we don't do something now, we'll end up with a very sick building," said Bernard Fonquernie, chief architect in the Culture Ministry's historical monuments division. Notre Dame was begun in 1163 under King Louis VII and not finished until nearly 200 years later.

#### IRA uses civilian for suicide bombing

■BELFAST, Northern Ireland (AP) — The Irish Republican Army said Monday that it forced a civilian to drive a van packed with explosives into an army base, where the explosion injured several people. Gunmen forced Tommy Wallace, a building company employee, to drive the van to the Ulster Defense Regiment base at Magherafelt, 30 miles west of Belfast. Wallace's wife, Heather, was held hostage, with a hood over her head, while he drove to the base. Wallace shouted a warning as he jumped out of the van, and the bomb exploded two minutes later, police said.



### NATIONAL

#### Six bombs found at chemical plant

■NORFOLK, Va. (AP) — Six pipe bombs found fastened to two chemical tanks near the world's largest naval base were safely disarmed or detonated Monday,

military officials said. A one-square-mile area was evacuated after the first two bombs, attached to a tank containing highly flammable methanol, were discovered. The other four bombs were attached to a tank containing a less dangerous chemical. The tanks are at Allied Terminals Inc. on the Elizabeth River. The site is about 10 miles from the sprawling Norfolk Naval Base, which has sent about 35,000 sailors to the Persian Gulf, and five miles from the Navy's Craney Island fuel depot. No one immediately claims responsibility for the bombs. Base security has been tightened in the wake of Iraqi threats to commit terrorism because of the war in the Middle East.

### INDIANA

#### ISU student charged with murder

■TERRE HAUTE, Ind. (AP) — An Indiana State University student from Indianapolis faces a charge of murder in the weekend shooting death of a fellow student working as a bartender. The slaying early Sunday was the second violent death for a student at the Terre Haute campus in as many days. One died Saturday from injuries he received when struck by a driven by an allegedly drunken student. Brian Hogue, 23, a senior communications major from Mooresville, was shot once in the chest Sunday morning shortly after midnight and was pronounced dead at Union Hospital, police said. Mark Nicholson, 21, a sophomore, was being held Monday on a preliminary charge of murder, authorities said. Hogue was a bartender at the Ballyhoo Pizza King & Tavern, a popular hangout for students just off the campus. Hogue and bouncers went outside to quiet a disturbance after a woman said a man identified as Michael Boswell, 19, of Greenwood had taken her purse, a Terre Haute police detective, Sgt. Scott Seliger, said.

## OF INTEREST

### CHRISTIAN APPALACHIA PROJECT

Interviews will be held today and tomorrow at the library concourse from 10 a.m. to noon and at the Center for Social Concerns from 1 to 5 p.m.

### THE RECYCLIN' IRISH

will hold an organizational meeting tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns.

### LE CERCLE FRANCAIS, the ND/SMC French Club,

will hold a brief organizational meeting tonight at 7 p.m. in Room 104 O'Shaughnessy. For information, call Darrin at 283-2106 or Shannon at 284-4332.

### THE STUDENT BODY

president/vice president debate will be held Wednesday at 7 p.m., in the Notre Dame Room on the second floor of LaFortune.

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

Today's Staff: (219)-239-7471

**News**  
Paul Pearson  
Frank Rivera

**Accent**  
Michael Krause

**Sports**  
Dave McMahon  
Scoreboard:  
Frank Pastor

**Production**  
Karen Newlove  
Jeane Blasi

**Viewpoint**  
Jay Colucci

**Systems**  
Gil Gomez  
Patrick Barth

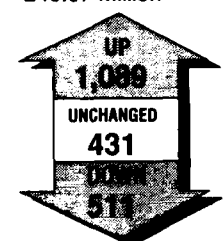
**Graphics**  
Pat Midden

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

## MARKET UPDATE

### YESTERDAY'S TRADING/February 4, 1991

**VOLUME IN SHARES**  
246.67 Million



**NYSE INDEX**  
187.59 ↑ 1.57

**S&P COMPOSITE**  
343.93 ↑ 3.02

**DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS**  
2,736.39 ↑ 23.27

### PRECIOUS METALS

**GOLD** ↓ \$0.30 to \$365.80/oz.

**SILVER** ↑ 2.5¢ to \$3.830/oz.

## ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1783:** Sweden recognized the independence of the United States.

■ **In 1917:** Congress passed, over President Wilson's veto, an immigration act sharply curtailing the influx of Asians.

■ **In 1973:** Funeral services were held at Arlington National Cemetery for Army Lt. Col. William B. Nolasco, the last American soldier killed before the Vietnam cease-fire.

■ **In 1983:** Former Nazi Gestapo official Klaus Barbie, expelled from Bolivia, was brought to Lyon, France, to stand trial for alleged war crimes. (He was convicted in 1987 and sentenced to life in prison.)

■ **One year ago:** Soviet leader Mikhail S. Gorbachev told the Communist Party it had to give up its unchallenged right to rule and earn that right instead.



# Spike Lee discusses racial problems at press conference

By **KELLEY TUTHILL**  
News Editor

While filmmaker Spike Lee resents the fact that the media has labeled him an expert on racial issues, he addressed many concerns facing blacks in America at a press conference Monday.

"The media picks who they feel should be a spokesperson for black people," Lee said. "This is not something I welcome, and it's not something I want."

Nonetheless, Lee spoke about everything from racism on college campuses to the controversy surrounding his films.

An issue of concern for Lee is the treatment of blacks in the Gulf War. Audiences watching the news would have no idea that there are any blacks fighting in the Gulf, said Lee, because of the lack of coverage

the networks have given to black soldiers and their families.

"Any war that the United States has, we're (blacks) the first there," Lee said. "We'll go in, fight for our country and come home and still be treated like second class citizens," Lee said.

Lee also addressed concerns that black students have at predominantly white schools in America.

He said that black students at predominantly white schools must unify to make changes. "Black students never unify. . . I think if they all got together, along with Hispanics and Native Americans, they could do something."

He said that life can be especially difficult for black students at a school like Notre Dame, where 3.7 percent of the student body is black. At Notre Dame that figure is even lower

when you factor out the athletes, he said.

"They're (athletes) not really considered black per se, because if you're a big football player at Notre Dame . . . you're not black . . . you're Irish," Lee said. "If you're not an athlete, you're a nigger."

He explained that there is a phenomenon where if you are a black entertainer or athlete, whites are more accepting of you, in general.

"I'm glad I went to Morehouse," said Lee. "There's so much that you get at a predominantly black college." He said that many successful blacks went to mostly black schools.

Addressing the issue of a racial harassment policy at Notre Dame, Lee told the audience that while he realizes that issues like this can be "sticky" with respect to the First Amendment, he thinks professors who make racial comments

should be fired.

After visiting many college campuses, Lee has discovered that "colleges are not really exempt from what's happening in society as a whole" in regard to racial tensions.

His advice to blacks is that they need to become entrepreneur and start their own businesses. "I'm not saying it's easy, but it can be done."

He spoke briefly about his next film "Jungle Fever," which will be released in June and tackles the issue of mixed racial relationships.

Lee is also working on a film about Malcolm X. "We want to tell the truth as best we can," Lee said. He explained that there are many myths about Malcolm X's life and assassination.

The main result of his pioneering into predominantly white Hollywood is that "we got

a lot of black folks work," Lee said. He also proved that there is an audience for films that deal primarily with black subject matter.

While he is proud of his five films, Lee believes that some of the criticism of his work is unfounded.

To the charges of reverse racism, Lee says, "I think that if any intelligent person looked at my films, they would see that I'm harder on blacks than any other people."

The overall purpose of his films has been to promote dialogue and discussion, said Lee. "Do the Right Thing" has been the most successful at promoting dialogue."

Although he plans to continue making films, Lee also would like to start a magazine and recently signed a record label deal with CBS/Sony.

## ND, Warsaw University to create book on U.S. history

Special to The Observer

In a ceremony Monday at the Polish embassy in Washington, D.C., the University of Notre Dame and Warsaw University in Poland formalized an agreement to cooperate on the research and publication of the first comprehensive history of the United States written for an Eastern European audience.

The agreement to support the Polish-American History Project, culminating in a five-volume Polish language history of the United States, was signed by Timothy O'Meara, Notre Dame provost, and Wlodzimierz Siwinski, prorector of Warsaw University, and witnessed by Kasimierz Dziewanowski, Polish ambassador to the United States.

Collaborating in the project,

which was made possible by an \$85,000 grant from the United States Information Agency, will be Indiana University and the Warsaw University American Studies Center. More than 50 scholars from both countries will take part.

Donald Critchlow, associate professor of history at Notre Dame, will serve as the American general editor of the history, and Walter Nugent, Andrew Tackes professor of history at Notre Dame, will also contribute.

The work, intended to acquaint the Polish public with American history, will be printed by PWN, the Polish Academic Press, which has discussed with other Eastern European presses the possibility of the history's publication in Hungarian, Czech and Russian.



Filmmaker Spike Lee speaks to Raghib "Rocket" Ismail during, "An Evening with Spike Lee," held last night at Stepan Center. The presentation gave the audience a view of the director and his opinions on various topics ranging from his films to his view on the Persian Gulf War. See story on page 1.

## Romanelli defeats O'Brien in College Bowl final round

By **AMY MARK**  
News Writer

In Monday's final round of the College Bowl, the team led by captain John Romanelli defeated Bill O'Brien's team, 455 to 75.

"I'm happy we won it. We worked well as a team and it paid off," said Romanelli, who, along with Bob Flanagan and Jim Harrington were part of the 1988 championship team. Romanelli and Flanagan, both of Zahm Hall, were also on the 1989 winning team.

The other members of the team are Flanagan, Harrington, an off-campus student, Dave Soeldner and Michael Faehner, both of Dillon Hall.

O'Brien's team included Brent Procida, C.J. Hrach and Mark Donahue, all of Grace Hall.

The winners will next embark on a run-off with a selective

"All Star" team within the next few weeks. Their individual scores will be recorded and the top five will represent Notre Dame at a regional competition at Western Illinois University in early March.

The winners of the regional competition will go to the national competition to be scheduled at a later time.

Sponsor and moderator Peter Lombardo claimed that this year's field of 24 teams was the largest number ever in the ND tournament. The teams are comprised of five members each.

A new tournament will be held after the regional tournament and spring break. Anyone interested in forming or joining a team should contact Lombardo at the Center for Continuing Education.

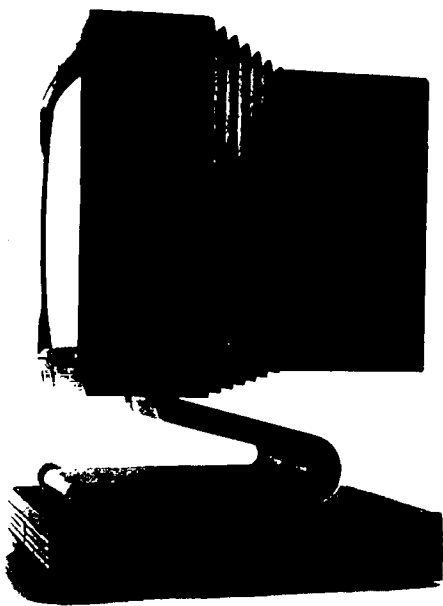
**NeXT Introduction  
Wednesday from 11-3**

### NOTRE DAME COMPUTER STORE

Office of University Computing  
Computing Center/Math Building

Phone: 239-7477

Hours: Mon. - Fri., 9:00 - 5:00



Touchdown. NeXT's newest and most affordable machine is here. Stop in for a hands-on demonstration of the revolutionary NeXTstation computer. And go where no computer has gone before.



## JUNIORS

Anyone interested in being the  
Chairperson of the Class of  
1992's Senior Formal please  
pick up applications in the  
Student Activities Office,  
3rd floor LaFortune. Deadline: Feb. 6



# Lee

continued from page 1

"People never read that quote, Malcolm X's quote," he said. "They see the word violence in this paragraph, they look at Malcolm's face and that's all they see."

After "Do the Right Thing," Lee decided to do a film "with music, just about relationships." However, when his next movie, "Mo' Better Blues," came out, Lee said he was unfairly accused of being anti-Semitic because of his portrayal of Moe and Josh Flatbush, the Jewish nightclub owners.

"Really, that's the last time that I'm going to go out and have to defend (a film)," Lee said. "From now on I'm just going to let the work stand by its own and if you don't agree with it or think I'm racist so be it."



AP Photo

## Instructing joint patrol

A militia commander briefs army and militia officers on the proper conduct of joint patrols in Moscow Saturday.

# Iraq

continued from page 1

opened up with 155mm artillery fire on Iraqi ground radar and infantry positions near the Umm Gudair oil field in southwestern Kuwait, and Marine light armored vehicles exchanged cannon and small-arms fire with Iraqi troops just over the border in Kuwait.

No U.S. casualties were reported in those actions.

Late Sunday, Desert Storm airpower pounded an Iraqi convoy on the move in Kuwait, Johnston said. He said the Iraqis, in a clear attempt to reduce the size of targets for allied warplanes, are using smaller convoys than before — keeping them to five to 10 vehicles, instead of the previous 50-to-100-vehicle convoys.

The allies' mission-a-minute air campaign focused again on Iraqi troops' dug-in positions in Kuwait. The Air Force's giant B-52 bombers staged six raids on the Republican Guard, Iraq's

best troops, Johnston said. In the wintry chill of the front lines, Marines told a reporter they like to hear the distant thunder of the B-52s — such "preparation" will make their eventual push into Kuwait easier. But they also said they can feel sorry for the Iraqis at the receiving end.

"They're just like us," said one lance corporal, Eric Church. "They're soldiers doing their job."

Their job became a little tougher Sunday when the half-century-old Missouri, having steamed far up into the gulf, fired its 16-inch guns in combat for the first time since the Korean War. The shelling by the giant warship, which previously launched cruise missiles against Iraqi targets, was not reported until Monday.

Seven rounds of 2,000-pound shells — each the weight of a Toyota — were lobbed toward Iraqi command bunkers just north of the Saudi-Kuwaiti border, destroying some of them, U.S. military sources said.

# Campus Ministry and You



## What are the U.S. Christian Churches Saying?

### AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE

National greatness does not rest on material power but on the capacity to meet the needs of the people and to lead towards justice. The United States must find its pride in such accomplishments, not in its capacity to move an army 8,000 miles in a few short weeks and maintain it in a hostile environment. Today's crisis provides us with a fresh opportunity to grasp the need to turnabout, to replace the politics of war with the politics of peace, to conserve God's good earth and nurture its people.

### SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION

What, then, are the criteria of just-war theory? 1) Just cause. War is only permissible to resist aggression and defend those victimized by it. Only defensive war is defensible. 2) Just intent. The only acceptable motive must be to secure justice for all involved. Revenge, conquest and economic benefit are insufficient, illegitimate and unacceptable motives...6. Proportionality. Will the human cost of the armed conflict justify the cost of lives lost and bodies maimed? Let it be stated here emphatically that jobs and oil are not a sufficient or legitimate motive.

### AMERICAN EPISCOPAL CHURCH

For what reason has our nation unleashed the greatest military force since the Vietnam War? Are we not justified in suspecting that the reason is primarily economic? Have we not sent our young men and women to the Persian Gulf, as our president has said, to protect the American way of life? But what way of life is it that allows the homeless and the unemployed to huddle on our streets and our inner cities to decay? Is it possible that the American way of life -- unbridled consumption -- has become for many millions a way of death, unendurable poverty?

### NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CATHOLIC BISHOPS

As pastors, we are deeply concerned about the human consequences of the crisis - the lives already lost or damaged by Saddam Hussein's indefensible aggression, the many more lives which are being destroyed by war and the suffering and loss that inevitably come with it. Talk of "minimal" casualties underestimates the uncertainties of war and the grief of a parent -- American or Iraqi -- who loses a child to war. War in this situation will destroy many lives, divide our nation and leave the world in a condition which none of us can predict. With our Holy Father we fear "war is an adventure with no return."



\*\*\*\*\*

\*  
\*  
\*  
\*  
\*  
\*  
\*  
\*  
\*  
\*

**Mass Schedule at Sacred Heart Church**  
**Saturday, February 9**  
**5:00 pm Fr. Nicholas Ayo, C.S.C.**

**Sunday, February 10**  
**10:00 am Fr. William Simmons, C.S.C.**  
**11:45 am Fr. Peter Rocca, C.S.C.**





### Happy Children

A group of Somali children clown for the camera Sunday afternoon at the Azraq refugee camp approximately 50 miles from Amman, Jordan. Several hundred refugees are still in the Azraq camp, though the flow of refugees across the Jordan-Iraq border has diminished to a trickle in recent days.

AP Photo

## Seniors invited to weekend of reflection

By MEREDITH McCULLOUGH  
News Writer

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's seniors have been invited by The Center for Social Concerns and Campus Ministry to a weekend at Lake Michigan to reflect upon their experience with social action and community service and how it fits into their lives.

The retreat entitled "A Search for the Spirit in the Life We Live" was designed by Kathy Royer, Father Tom McDermott and a team of seniors to combine the resources of both the CSC and Campus Ministry by encouraging deep reflection upon social action.

Royer, who has worked with

Notre Dame students in the community for the past six years, has recognized the need for integration between the students' work and their lives. According to Royer, the retreat's "specific focus is to reflect on the place of service and social action and to try to figure out where it fits."

McDermott sees the weekend as an opportunity for students "to be grateful for their blessings, to learn from what has been difficult and to clarify and deepen motives so that when they leave, they will be better prepared to work for the good of others."

A leadership team consisting of ND seniors Jay Caponigro, Bill Mordan and Mary Sue Twohy will be helping Royer

and McDermott. The students have been involved in every step of preparation, conveying the unique interests of graduating seniors.

The team first met in October of last year as part of a committee of students involved with social action. As plans for the retreat developed, the team said they chose to cater to seniors since that group could benefit most from reflection on past experiences with relation to the future.

The retreat will take place March 1-3. Applications will be accepted at the Center for Social Concerns until Friday, Feb. 8. It is sponsored by Campus Ministry and the Center for Social Concerns.

## Lopez: good teachers know about learning

By JOSEPH ADAMS  
News Writer

Knowing about good learning is the key to good teaching, said George Lopez, associate professor of government and international studies, in a lecture to the Graduate Student Union (GSU).

The lecture, "Learning to Teach: Real Skills and Helpful Tips," was sponsored by the Professional Development Workshop Committee of the GSU. Lopez said that so much time is spent learning how to teach that learning is not emphasized enough.

Lopez' words were well-received by an unexpectedly large crowd. "Attendance was phenomenal," said graduate student Patrick Sain, a representative of the Professional Development Workshop Committee. Sain said that he expected only 50-75 people to attend. He estimated last night's crowd at 120. So many people were in attendance that the lecture was moved from a classroom to the auditorium of the Center for Continuing Education.

The "key to learning" is the interaction between a teacher and student, according to Lopez. A teacher must know what concerns and fears a student brings to class.

"A class that is warm and comfortable is more successful than the one that isn't," said Lopez. Equally important is the knowledge a student has of the teacher. This knowledge will help both teachers and students become more familiar with each other.

Lopez also emphasized the importance of clear goals to

good teaching. First of all, a teacher must define one's own goals. Lopez said that some faculty members are only concerned with protecting their "good, true, sacred field of knowledge" from the "great unwashed."

Others seek to "let in as many people as possible," he said, "a good university must have a mix of these kind of people. Know into which school you fit."

An instructor also must be concerned with how individual class sessions are accomplishing the overall goals of the class, said Lopez. Once these goals become clear, they can be accomplished more easily and "good learning" is helped.

Lopez told the graduate students that imaginative teaching techniques also aid learning. Students often become bored when "all (they) see for a whole semester is a talking head."

By alternating lectures, films and discussions, students will never know what to expect and their interest will be captured, he said.

"Good teaching must mix course design and course execution," said Lopez. He told the graduate students that they must reconcile their design for the course with the actual capabilities of their students.

He gave the example of an instructor assigning more reading than the students could possibly "read with integrity."

Lopez ended the lecture by telling the students that he believed teaching in American society has become more of a vocation than a job. He said that "too many people ... believe this is just a job."

### SECURITY BEAT

#### THURSDAY, JAN. 31

12:30 p.m. A University employee reported that her parking decal was stolen from her unlocked auto in the B-2 parking lot.

4:30 p.m. A resident of Fisher Hall reported that he was being harassed by a resident of Lewis Hall.

#### FRIDAY, FEB. 1

10:55 a.m. It was reported to Notre Dame Security that the poor box in front of Sacred Heart Church was broken into. No noticeable amount of money was taken though.

12:30 p.m. A resident of Dillon Hall reported that his wallet was stolen from the Rockne Memorial. He had left his wallet on the floor of the basketball court with his hat and gloves.

11:45 p.m. A resident of Stanford Hall reported that his wheelcovers were stolen from his car while it was parked in the D-2 parking lot.

#### SATURDAY, FEB. 2

3:15 p.m. A resident of Flanner Hall was apprehended by Notre Dame Security for soliciting T-shirts at the JACC.

11:20 p.m. Notre Dame Security received a report of vandalism in the 1st floor men's bathroom of the Cushing Hall of Engineering where someone had broken both of the large mirrors.

6:49 p.m. A visitor to the university reported that his license plate was stolen from his car while it was parked near the Eck Tennis Pavilion.

9 p.m. A resident of Breen-Phillips Hall reported seeing a suspicious man in her dorm. No suspect was located by Security.

#### SUNDAY, FEB. 3

1:26 a.m. A resident of Grace Hall reported that 156 compact discs belonging to 5 different people were stolen from his room.

2:39 a.m. A resident of Flanner Hall reported receiving harassing phone calls.

1:12 p.m. Notre Dame Security discovered a car parked in the D-2 parking lot that had two hubcaps missing from it and a third hubcap that was laying nearby.

2:20 p.m. A resident of Grace Hall reported that money was taken from his wallet which was left on the desk inside of his unlocked room.

## The Observer

Applications are now being accepted for the following positions:

Managing Editor  
Business Manager

A three-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Kelley Tuthill by 5 p.m. Wednesday, February 6.

News Editor  
Sports Editor  
Accent Editor  
Viewpoint Editor  
Saint Mary's Editor  
Photo Editor  
Systems Manager

Advertising Manager  
Ad Design Manager  
Production Manager  
OTS Manager  
Controller  
Art Director

A two-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Kelley Tuthill by 2 p.m. Friday, February 8.



Happy Birthday  
Brooke J!

Love Always,

Jen



# CRISIS IN THE U.S.S.R.

with

Gavriil Popov

- U.S.S.R.'s Leading Free Market Economist
- Moscow's First Democratically Elected Mayor
- July, 1990, Resigned From the Communist Party

Boris Notkin

- Professor of Rhetoric at the University of Moscow
- Anchorman of "Good Evening Moscow"
- Modern Day Muckraker in the U.S.S.R.

*Tuesday, February 5, 1991*  
*7:00 pm*  
*Stepan Center*

The lecture is free and open to the public.



STUDENT  
GOVERNMENT

This lecture was made possible through the generosity of several members of the Arts & Letters Council and the Business College Council.





AP Photo

Los Angeles firefighters examine the wreckage, Saturday, of the nose of a USAir Boeing 737 where it slammed into a building after colliding with another plane Friday at Los Angeles International Airport. The 737 was landing on a flight from the east coast when it struck a departing commuter plane on the ground. The preliminary death toll was put at five with 25 injured. The death toll increased to 34 Monday.

# Death toll from plane crash rises to 34; investigators re-enacting mid-air collision

LOS ANGELES (AP) — The death toll from the runway collision of a USAir jetliner and a commuter plane rose to 34 Monday, and investigators tried to determine what was visible from the control tower and the jet's cockpit.

Three re-enactments of the collision were scheduled for later Monday by the National Transportation Safety Board, using an identical commuter plane and a helicopter in place of the USAir Boeing 737.

The purpose was "to see what could be seen from the control tower by the controller and what could be seen by the inbound 737," NTSB spokesman Brent Bahler said.

The fiery collision occurred shortly after 6 p.m. Friday,

when the USAir jet from Columbus, Ohio, landed on the runway and ran over the Palm-dale, Calif.-bound Skywest plane, which was in position for takeoff. It then slammed into an abandoned fire station.

One re-enactment was scheduled as a daylight run-through. Two were planned for the evening with varying lighting on the commuter plane.

In one case, the Skywest stand-in was to be illuminated according to witnesses' descriptions with wingtip navigation lights, a rotating fuselage beacon and a tail strobe. That lighting met Federal Aviation Administration and Skywest regulations.

The other called for all its lights to be on, adding a tail

floodlight, a nose taxi light and wing-mounted takeoff and landing lights.

The death toll stood at 34. Crews lifted the wreckage of the jet off the squashed commuter plane over the weekend and hauled both off the runway after completing their work in recovering bodies.

USAir passenger Richard Ronk, 33, who suffered burns over 90 percent of his body, died Monday at Sherman Oaks Burn Center, said Dr. Richard Grossman. He was from Mansfield, Ohio.

Sixty-seven of the 89 people aboard USAir Flight 1493 survived. All 12 people aboard Skywest Flight 5569 were killed.

# FBI spy sentenced to 20 years in prison

LOS ANGELES (AP) — The only FBI agent ever convicted of espionage was sentenced to 20 years in prison Monday by a judge who suggested the agency should not have placed such an inept agent in control of sensitive documents.

It should have been obvious that Richard Miller was highly susceptible to recruitment as a spy, said U.S. District Judge Robert Takasugi.

"The fact is that Mr. Miller betrayed a national trust. And yet I truly wonder why the FBI allowed Mr. Miller to serve in this capacity," the judge said.

"Mr. Miller was out of control," Takasugi said. "He was totally out of control."

Takasugi imposed separate sentences ranging from 10 years to 20 years on the six counts of Miller's indictment, but he ordered all of the sentences to run concurrently. He said Miller would be eligible for parole after serving one-third of the 20 years.

The sentence was far lighter than Takasugi could have chosen. A judge in an earlier trial on the same charges sentenced Miller to two consecutive life terms plus 50 years. The conviction was overturned on appeal.

Prosecutors successfully argued that Miller, 54, traded sex for secrets in a romance with Svetlana Ogorodnikov, a Soviet emigre whose ties to that country's government were shadowy.

Takasugi imposed the sentence after Miller stepped to a lectern in the packed courtroom and gave an emotional apology for his actions. He said he knew he had hurt his family, his co-workers and his church.

"Most of all, I've offended my heavenly Father," Miller said.

"You can offend a lot of people but you can't offend God."

Miller's lawyers insisted that he never set out to become a spy.

The prosecutors, who had sought the harshest sentence possible, seemed to agree that Miller drifted into spying.

"We never contended he set out to betray his country," said Assistant U.S. Attorney Adam Schiff. "What we contended is that he set out to sleep with Svetlana Ogorodnikov, which he did on the first or second meeting. ... Very quickly, his motivation became a self-centered one of greed and lust."

Miller, who showed no reaction when the sentence was read, was immediately led away in handcuffs to prison.

Ogorodnikov pleaded guilty to spying and is serving an 18-year prison term. Her husband, Nikolai, who also pleaded guilty, has been paroled from prison and faces deportation.

Miller, who as an FBI agent was assigned to counterintelligence, was arrested in 1984 and charged with conspiring to pass secrets to the Soviet Union.

In convicting Miller, Takasugi concluded that the bumbling agent ultimately became the tool of Mrs. Ogorodnikov, who enticed him with sex and promises of cash and gold.

Schiff said that Miller's betrayal was as serious as that committed by any spy. "The bottom line is that to the defense this is small and insignificant. For the government it is one of the most critical betrayals of trust we have seen in years."

Schiff said he was disappointed with the sentence but hoped that it would be sufficient to deter others from disclosing classified material.

The Finance Club is sponsoring the 33rd annual Finance Forum

*"From College to Career"*

featuring

**Robert Kerrigan**  
of Northwestern Mutual Life  
and  
**Frank Oelerich**  
of Morgan Stanley

**TONIGHT at 7 pm**  
**at Theodore's**

## The Observer

is looking for students interested in the paid position of

## Typesetter

Applicants should possess some computer experience, preferably on the Macintosh. If you are interested, contact Bernard Brenninkmeyer or Gil Gomez at 239-5303 or stop by The Observer office on 3rd Floor LaFortune.

ND/SMC SKI CLUB PRESENTS:



**SUMMIT, COLORADO**  
**Fri. March 8-Sat. March 16**

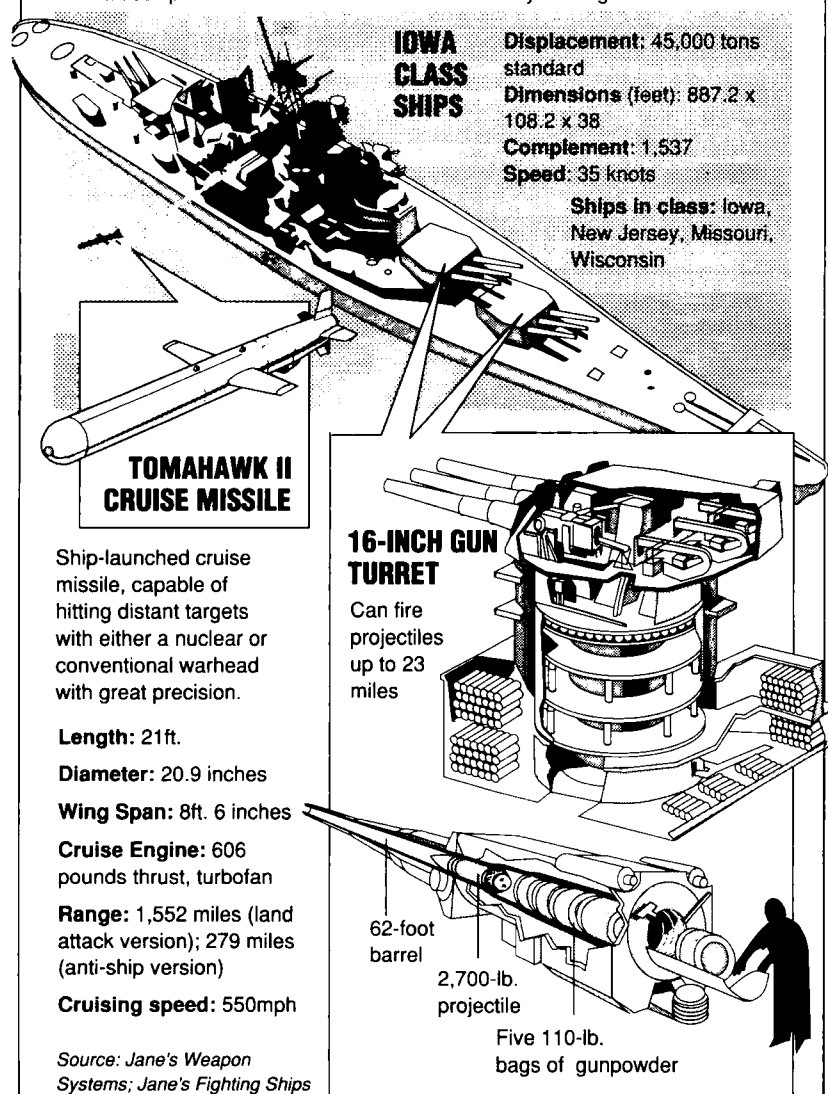
- \*Transportation via bus
- \* 6 nights lodging
- \* 5 day lift pass (opt. 6th day)
- \* group party
- \* lunch on the mountain
- \* group dinner
- \* \$410.00

Informational meeting/Last Sign Ups Tues. Feb. 5  
8:00 Nieuwland Science Building Rm. 123  
Questions? Call: Bob 283-3588 or Chris 283-1606



## BATTLESHIPS IN THE GULF

Battleships Missouri and Wisconsin are currently serving in the Gulf War.



### IOWA CLASS SHIPS

Displacement: 45,000 tons standard  
Dimensions (feet): 887.2 x 108.2 x 38  
Complement: 1,537  
Speed: 35 knots

Ships in class: Iowa, New Jersey, Missouri, Wisconsin

### TOMAHAWK II CRUISE MISSILE

Ship-launched cruise missile, capable of hitting distant targets with either a nuclear or conventional warhead with great precision.

Length: 21ft.

Diameter: 20.9 inches

Wing Span: 8ft. 6 inches

Cruise Engine: 606 pounds thrust, turbofan

Range: 1,552 miles (land attack version); 279 miles (anti-ship version)

Cruising speed: 550mph

Source: Jane's Weapon Systems; Jane's Fighting Ships

### 16-INCH GUN TURRET

Can fire projectiles up to 23 miles

62-foot barrel  
2,700-lb. projectile  
Five 110-lb. bags of gunpowder

## German soldiers refuse duty in Turkey, look for conscientious-objector status

BONN, Germany (AP) — Forty-nine members of two German military units ordered to Turkey are seeking conscientious-objector status to dodge prospects they may have to fight in the Gulf War, officials said Monday.

The news came amid reports of near-panic among many German soldiers who want to avoid getting caught up in the war.

"Our phone is ringing off the hook," said the Rev. Ulrich Finckh, head of a Bremen group that offers advice to would-be conscientious objectors. Finckh was quoted in this week's editions of Der Spiegel magazine.

A 12-month military stint is compulsory for German men beginning at age 18.

Conscripts, active-duty soldiers and reservists can apply for conscientious-objector sta-

tus, which allows them to substitute work in a hospital, or other civilian service, for military duty.

The Defense Ministry said it does not know how many soldiers have asked permission to swap active duty for civil work because of the Gulf War.

But it said the total number of active-duty soldiers, conscripts and reservists seeking conscientious-objector status jumped from 7,665 in 1989 to about 14,000 last year, when gulf tensions were simmering.

War jitters have especially hit hard in units that are being sent to help protect NATO ally Turkey against neighboring Iraq.

Chancellor Helmut Kohl has sent 18 warplanes, along with 220 ground crew members, to Turkey, citing Germany's NATO obligations.

Last week he took further

steps, ordering anti-aircraft rocket systems to Turkey and about 580 soldiers to operate them.

Military officials said 49 members of two anti-aircraft units that are taking part in the deployment have applied for conscientious-objector status.

It was not clear how many of the 49 soldiers had actually been told they would be going to Turkey. Only parts of the two units are being deployed.

A debate is raging among politicians over whether the German troops in Turkey should be sent to battle if the NATO ally is attacked.

Kohl's government has said Germany will fulfill its NATO responsibilities, but a number of opposition Social Democrats are vehemently against sending the troops into combat.

## Marine 'Graves Unit' await ground war in Persian Gulf

NORTHEAST SAUDI ARABIA (AP) — Marine Lt. Col. John Cassady hopes for as little action as possible in the war with Iraq.

It is the job of Cassady, and his company, to identify the remains of Marines killed in action and ship them home. With a ground war against Iraq likely in the coming weeks, Cassady expects he'll be busy. He hopes not.

"If we do our job perfectly, everybody who pays the price for what we're doing would be accounted for and returned home," said Cassady, who leads a Marine "graves registration" unit.

Cassady's company is the most forward of the graves' units, now stationed not far south of the Kuwait border with Saudi Arabia. The unit has already handled the remains of 11 Marines killed last week, seven of them by a missile fired by a U.S. warplane.

The unit also has prepared the remains of several Iraqis killed in combat. Cassady said they were treated "exactly the same" as Marines.

Cassady said men are unheralded but will play an unfortunate but vital role in the war.

"These guys display a lot of courage," he said Monday. "It's not facing the enemy, but I tell

you, it's facing a lot of reality. They grow up fast."

A psychiatrist and chaplain make regular calls on the unit to check on morale. And Cassady says he talks bluntly with his men about death.

"We find that by talking it out, we defuse problems," he said.

Cassady, 40, of Stratford, N.J., said the toughest part of his job is handling remains that cannot be identified.

In those cases, Cassady's staff takes fingerprints and does as much research as possible.



### Feline survives ground fighting

A U.S. Marine kneels down to pet a cat during a pause in the battle for control of the Saudi town of Khafji last Thursday. The cat survived the fierce fighting as American, Saudi and other allied troops fought the advance of the Iraqis for control of the town which lies near the Saudi-Kuwaiti border.

AP Photo

## Multi-media Presentations on the Future of Computers in the Classroom

**Bill Hanson**

Manager of Media Integration, Apple Computer

**Tony Van Hooft**

Interactive Media Specialist, Notre Dame

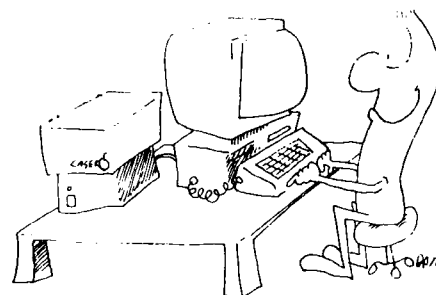
## Integrating Multimedia Into Your Curriculum

• Tools and applications for integrating various media sources as well as resources available on campus

Wednesday, February 6 • 1:30pm  
Annenberg Auditorium/ Snite Museum

Reception afterwards in the Snite Atrium

# Technology for Academia



adworks

**\$3.00 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM**

**SCOTTISLE • 291-4583**

Home Alone (PG)  
4:30- 7:15- 9:30

Kindergarten Cop (PG13)  
4:45- 7:30- 9:45

**TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090**

Hamlet (PG)  
5:00- 8:00

White Fang (PG)  
4:45- 7:00- 9:30

Flight of the Intruder (PG13)  
4:30- 7:15- 9:45



# Attack on shuttle bus in Saudi Arabia hurts 2 Americans

RIYADH, Saudi Arabia (AP) — In what U.S. officials called a possible terrorist attack, a gunman fired at a shuttle bus carrying American military personnel in the port city of Jiddah, injuring two.

The incident occurred Sunday night as the shuttle bus was passing a junkyard, according to U.S. military officials.

The gunman fired at the bus

with a 9mm pistol or rifle, and two Americans were slightly injured by flying glass, the officials said. The attackers escaped.

Military sources said an Egyptian driver and a Saudi security guard were also aboard the shuttle bus, which was going to a hotel in the Red Sea port.

Col. Ahmed al-Robayan, a

Saudi military spokesman, declined to characterize the incident as a terrorist act, saying such a determination could not be made until the gunman was captured.

"It's a small act and it could happen anywhere," he said.

U.S. Marine Maj. Gen. Robert Johnston also said it was too early to describe the Jiddah incident as a planned terrorist

act. He called it a "possible terrorist act."

The incident was the first attack of its kind involving Americans in Saudi Arabia since the Persian Gulf War began Jan. 17.

There have been more than 70 terrorist attacks against Western interests around the world since the war began, although authorities say Iraq is

suspected of direct involvement in few of them.

"What we've seen so far have been rather amateurish affairs that were probably the work of local enthusiasts rather than trained terrorists," Frank Branchley, director of London's Research Institute for the Study of Conflict and Terrorism, said in a recent interview.



AP Photo

## Major splash

Capt. Bob Beardsley of Red Deer, Alberta, Canada, receives an unexpected shower from Master Cpl. Jerry DeLong of Woodstock, New Brunswick, Canada (right), and Master Cpl. Kerry Roenspies of Saskatoon, Canada, Sunday in Qatar.

## Shamir: Israel will work with U.S. on any retaliation against Iraq

JERUSALEM (AP) — Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir said Monday that Israel is suffering from its restraint in the Gulf War but will not retaliate against Iraq without coordinating with the United States.

In his first major speech since the start of the war, Shamir left open the option of retaliating for Iraqi missile attacks. He told parliament that "an end will come" for Iraqi leader Saddam Hussein.

Also Monday, Defense Minister Moshe Arens told Palestinian leaders he was willing to take steps to ease a curfew that has been in effect in the occupied territories since the Gulf War began. However, he made no promises about ending it.

During the war, Iraq has fired about 30 Scud missiles at Israel, killing two civilians and wounding 270 others. Israel has not retaliated, partly because such a step could destabilize the U.S.-led anti-Iraqi front, which includes Arab countries.

"Our contending with this, and our lack of active partici-

pation in defending the country, is causing us suffering, because it is contrary to our principles," Shamir said in his speech.

"The time for us to take direct action against the Iraqi enemy will come when we ourselves make a decision to this effect in accordance with circumstances," he said.

Shamir added that Israeli retaliation would require "an appropriate process of consultations with the United States."

The prime minister pointed to the pain inflicted on Israel by Saddam's threat to use chemical weapons, but said this also brought determination.

"Facing his demonic missiles, in our sealed rooms, men, women and children ... we all feel the common heartbeat that pulses within us all, our determination to survive, our love for our homeland ... and knowledge that an end will come for the tyrant who has arisen."

Shamir praised a "great effort" by the United States to eliminate Iraqi missile launchers and noted the U.S. airlift of

Patriot anti-missile missiles had helped to defend the country.

His speech came at the end of a lengthy parliament debate on the gulf crisis.

By a vote of 66 to 42, with eight abstentions, the parliament approved a resolution by Shamir's right-wing Likud bloc. It praised the government's restraint and stated that "the destruction of the Iraqi war machine is vital for peace of the region."

In a separate debate, one Parliament leader demanded that Germany prosecute citizens who helped build Iraq's war machine, and several legislators urged Israel to turn down millions of dollars in German aid. German companies have allegedly helped Iraq produce chemical weapons and update its Scud missiles.

Arens, the defense minister, appeared on Israel television and acknowledged that Palestinians are "truly going through terrible suffering" during the war. However, he put the blame on Iraq, not Israel.

## Rights commission subpoenas Pan Am

NEW YORK (AP) — The reported barring of Iraqi nationals from Pan Am flights may violate a New York civil rights law and the airline's president has been subpoenaed to testify about the policy, the city Human Rights Commission said.

City law prohibits discrimination against people based on their citizenship and national origin, commission spokesman Lonnie Soury said Sunday.

The commission has subpoenaed the president of Pan American World Airways, Thomas Plaskett, to explain the policy, Soury said. The subpoena, issued last Friday, asked Plaskett to appear Thursday before the commission.

Soury said a copy of the written policy he received from Pan Am states:

"In its continuing review of security procedures implemented as a result of the Gulf War, Pan Am has decided to decline acceptance of passengers carrying passports issued by Iraq. This decision was made as a result of the conflict between the U.S. and Iraq and in particular, in response to Iraqi threats to engage in terrorism worldwide."

Pan Am spokesman Jeff Kreindler said the airline would not comment on the subpoena and would not say if such a policy was in effect.

Soury said the policy would

apparently screen out "not only Iraqi nationals but recent immigrants who are living here, many of whom are trying to escape Saddam Hussein."

On Thursday, the National Emergency Civil Liberties Committee sued the airline on behalf of an Iraqi man who said he was barred from buying a ticket.

The man, Salan Salman, is recognized by the State Department as a political refugee because as his father, an Iraqi government adviser, was executed in 1963 by the regime that brought Saddam to power, court papers said.

**Ask not what opportunity can do for you,  
but ask what you can do to create opportunity.**

ピンときたら、電話をください。  
**1-800-288USA-1**

◆企業概要◆資本金▷27億2022万円 売上高▷2928億6100万円 事業内容▷情報誌事業、情報ネットワーク事業、人材開発事業  
◆募集要項◆募集職種▷法務、経理、企画営業、編集・制作、システムエンジニア 応募資格▷Bachelor's Degree以上全専攻(取得見込含む) 待遇▷給与 月給20万2000円('90年4月実績初任基本給)昇給・賞与各年2回 休日休暇年間117日 応募方法▷直接レジュメをお送りください。詳細は追って連絡いたします。送付先 RECRUIT U.S.A. 111 Pavonia Avenue, Jersey City, N.J. 07310 資料請求▷上記電話番号にお気軽にご請求ください。(担当丸山)

◆詳しくはRECRUIT U.S.A.発行の『国際派のための就職情報』をご覧ください。

**株式会社リクルート**

自ら機会を創り出し  
機会によって自らを変えよ



# Viewpoint

page 10

Tuesday, February 5, 1991

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303

### 1990-91 General Board

Editor-in-Chief

Alison Cocks

Managing Editor

John O'Brien

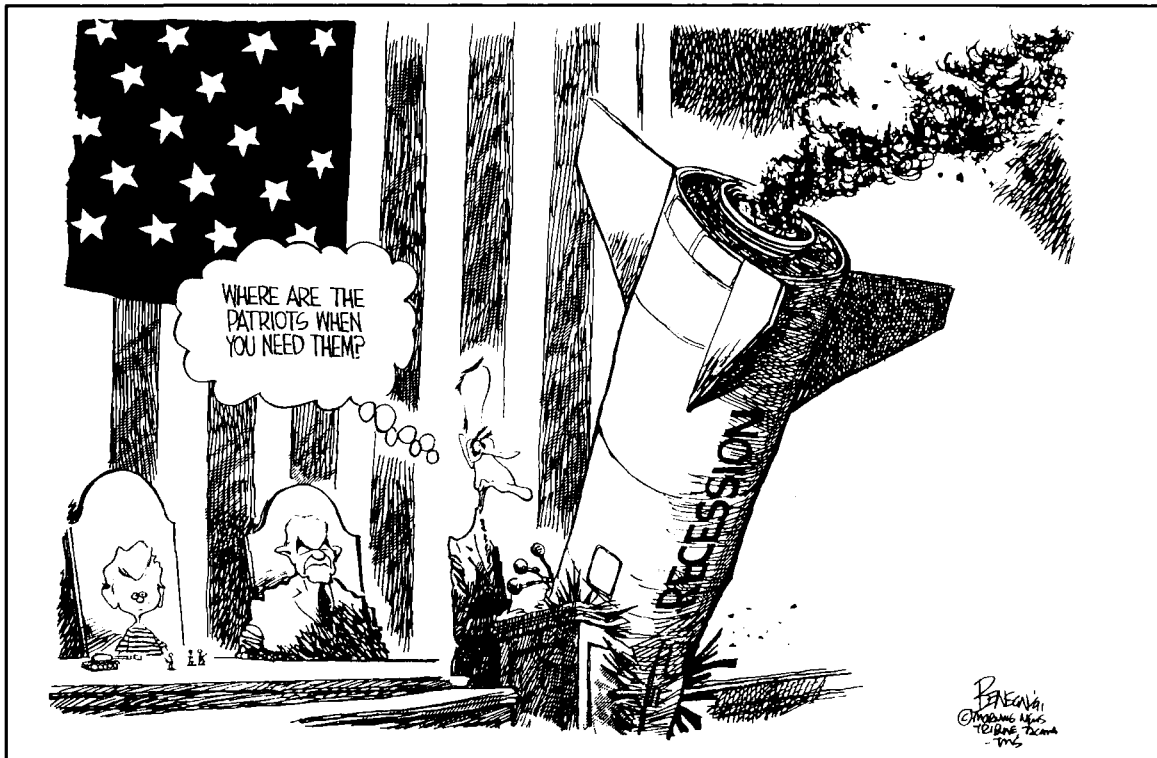
Business Manager

Kathleen O'Connor

News Editor.....Kelley Tuthill  
Viewpoint Editor.....Michelle Dall  
Sports Editor.....Greg Guffey  
Accent Editor.....Colleen Cronin  
Photo Editor.....Eric Bailey  
Saint Mary's Editor.....Corinne Pavlis

Advertising Manager.....Beth Bolger  
Ad Design Manager.....Amy Eckert  
Production Manager.....Lisa Eaton  
Systems Mgr.....Bernard Brenninkmeyer  
OTS Director.....Dan Shinnick  
Controller.....Chris Anderson  
Art Director.....Michael Muldoon

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



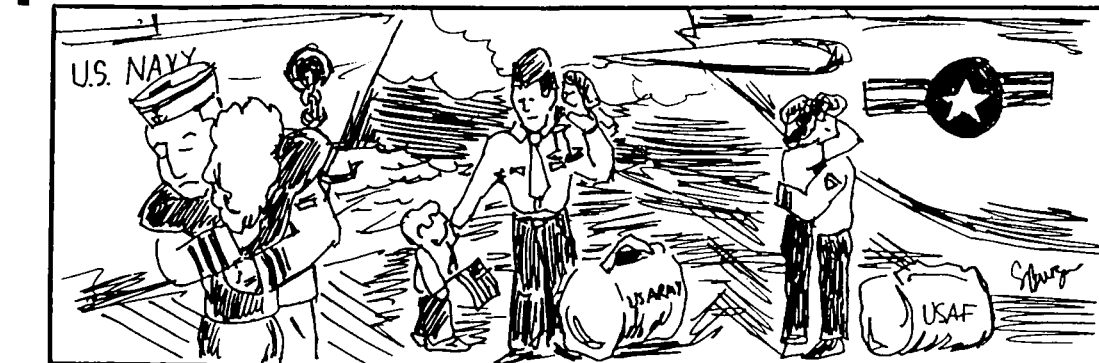
### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Student explains horror of gulf war through song

Dear Editor:

In early January, my children were listening to a tape of children's music by an artist named Raffi, including a song about five little ducks who go away and, one by one, do not come back. As I found myself singing it over and over, the simple idea of beings going away and not returning struck me as one of the basic tragedies of war. At the time we were facing the "deadline" of Jan. 15, and the possibility of war in the Middle East frightened me.

How does one explain the horror of war to little ones? One night, after I put the boys to bed and with their fragile beauty in my heart, I made up different words to fit the tune, as a way of describing war and opposition to it. I tried to keep it simple enough that my three- and five-year old could understand. Children do not need to be faced with all of the realities of war, but when they are eager to learn, I must teach them



something. And it is never too early to teach human beings that war is not a good way to solve problems

As we listened to news of the first bombing raids a few days later, Benjamin and Joshua wanted to know what was happening and why their mother and I were so worried. We talked about it, and then I sang them this song:

"To War and Back"

TO WAR

Five men went to war one day, over the seas and far away.

"The enemy is bad — we must attack!," but only four of the men came back.

Four men went to war one day, over the seas and far away. They went in tanks and on horseback, but only three of the men came back.

Three men went to war one day, over the seas and far away. Uncle Sam said, "Go beat Iraq!" but only two of the men came back.

Two men went to war one day, over the seas and far away. The machine guns all went clinkety-clack. And only one of the men came back.

Just one man went to war one day, but this one said "That's okay. They can't defend my nuclear attack." This time not even one came back.

No one went to war the next day. It wasn't supposed to turn out that way. Now night won't fall and dawn won't crack. If only we got choices back.

AND BACK

One said NO to war one day, thinking there was another way. He took his gun down from its rack, and to the killing he turned his back.

Two said NO to war one day,

thinking there was another way. "We'll work it out," said Jack and Mack. "Face to face, not back to back."

Five said NO to war one day, thinking there was another way. It's not because of courage they lack — they shall resist but not fight back.

A hundred said NO to war one day, thinking there was another way. They threw their guns in a garbage sack and buried it with their hate out back.

A million said NO to war one day. There's no one left to fight, anyway. They share their love and the food they stack, and the others give their love right back.

We say NO to war today, knowing there is another way. We stand together in a pack. War is gone...but peace came back.

Mark Gunty  
Off-Campus  
Jan. 28, 1991

## We all have moral obligation to stand up for beliefs

Dear Editor:

Issues as grave as the Persian Gulf War must be approached rationally, democratically and morally. Actions of this scope deserve the serious reflection and input of all.

To unquestioningly support an authority is neither democratic nor moral. Our nation is built on the right to speak freely and the responsibility to become involved in our government. If our nation or its representatives undertake or consider undertaking an action that is not in our nation's best interest,

we must seek change. Everyone has the right to express opinions. Furthermore, a search for truth or for goodness must listen to many opinions if it is to be successful. To protest, for the good of the nation, can be just as patriotic as to accept decisions that have been made.

Second, we must realize our moral obligations. We all must educate ourselves and then follow our consciences. Education involves careful analysis of all aspects of an issue. Only then can we make good choices. And we must follow our consciences

once we know the facts and likelihoods. If a man's well-formed conscience leads him to see administrative policies as beneficial and moral, he should make this known and stand by his reasons (not only his emotion). If a woman's well-formed conscience leads her to see policies as wrong, she must do what she can to cause a change and continue until a change is brought about. She, too, should support herself with reasonable facts and probabilities.

We all have moral obligations

to educate ourselves and then stand for what is right. This obligation is not concerned with what everyone else thinks or necessarily what those in power think. Our leaders and our majority, as humans, make good and bad decisions.

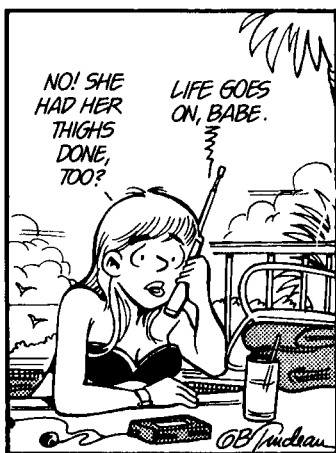
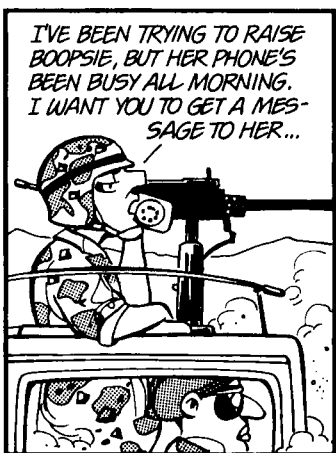
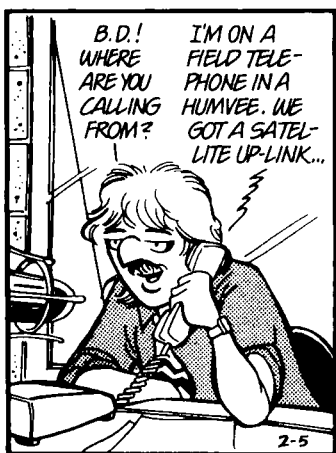
To blindly support an authority figure is very dangerous. Founders of the United States sought to take power out of the hands of one or a few and to put it in the minds of many. It is also undemocratic and amoral to quietly fall in line. We don't all agree what courses of action

the United States should take. Nevertheless, I have an obligation to listen to you, to judge what has been said, to formulate an opinion, and to stand by what I consider as the best and moral decision. Your obligations toward me are the same.

Let those who support the Persian Gulf War speak out. Let those who oppose it speak out. We all have our rights and our duties.

Rex J. Rempel  
St. Edward's Hall  
Jan. 28, 1991

### DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'If we live good lives, the times are also good. As we are, such are the times.'

St. Augustine



# Minorities are not the only disadvantaged people

**R. Garr Schwartz**  
Guest Columnist

I find it very hard to see what advantages I, a middle-class male, have over minority students. Do you know how many advantages I was given while I was growing up? Zero. Everything that I have gotten, I have had to work for—and I know that no one has ever given me anything because I am a white male. I have received no financial advantages, academic head

starts or any type of favoritism.

When I was applying for colleges, I was hoping to receive some kind of financial aid, but there was none for white males. My family's income was that of a middle-class family; my mother did not work, and even though I have three younger siblings, I still was not eligible for financial aid. I decided to make great sacrifices to come to this school.

I am able to attend Notre Dame only because I have an R.O.T.C. scholarship, which

changes my whole future. After I graduate, I have an eight-year military commitment to keep, and eight years and an education is about all I have been given. In some eyes, it may sound like I have plenty, but I earned it. I have never gotten more than what I deserve, and SUFR is asking in excess of what it deserves.

SUFR's demands seem to revolve around racially exclusive ideas that benefit minorities alone. While my struggles may not have been as hard as some, I still have had to struggle. I

have gotten nothing for being a white male; how can I possibly be expected to support SUFR's demands? I have and will never support anything that promotes segregation and the benefit of a certain group.

My only regret in writing this letter is some of my friends, who happen to be minorities, may be offended. I just hope they understand the frustrations that white males also go through. Many social groups have problems, but SUFR is demanding undeserved concessions. SUFR is a self-

interest group, and self-interest groups seek power to enforce their beliefs on others. SUFR can only count on creating power and more racial tension.

I know it is easier to criticize than to solve, but I can only say that my purpose is to end racial barriers, not to create them. I believe in a unity that can be achieved through non-exclusion and education, not in discriminatory self-interest groups.

*R. Garr Schwartz is a junior in the College of Business Administration.*

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

# White student experiences both ugly sides of racism

Dear Editor:

For much of my life, I only thought of racism in terms of the Ku Klux Klan, lynching, and segregation. I thought that racism was, for the most part, a thing of the past. However, the more experiences I had out in the "real" world, the more I realized that prejudice, as subtle and harmless as it might appear on the surface, is far from being simply an event in history.

I spent this Thanksgiving in Louisville, Kentucky, where my mother was born and raised, and where the majority of her siblings still live. When I was growing up, most summers my family would pile into the station wagon and head to Kentucky for a week or so of vacation. Some of the most wonderful memories of my childhood are of those times. My aunts, uncles, and cousins were laid-back, fun-loving, caring and hilarious. The love and admiration I feel for my relatives runs deep. A part of me has always wanted to be just like them.

I hadn't been to visit in two years when we went this past

Thanksgiving. In the midst of the reminiscing, the catching-up and the laughter, I remember all too well meeting my 16-year-old sister's eyes and seeing my own astonishment and disgust reflected in her face: the simultaneous realization that my aunt, and all the rest of my childhood heroes, are racist. It wasn't just revealed in a sentence or two. Repeatedly, they demonstrated—unconsciously, no doubt—that they believe that black human beings are not their equals.

To hear the word "nigger" come out of the mouth of someone I love and respect was a shock, and to see my parents laughing at a racist joke, when I know that neither of them is prejudiced, was a revelation. But they couldn't openly disapprove, could they? We were guests, and causing a scene is not a very sociable thing to do. However, I've rarely seen my mother madder than when my father's brother, knowing that she smokes, invited us to his home and proceeded, not only to request that she not smoke, but to lecture her on how impo-

lite and thoughtless it is to even consider smoking around non-smokers. She didn't hesitate to speak her mind then. And my father has, on occasion, emphatically refuted and contested the beliefs that my aunts or uncles have asserted.

In truth, they aren't afraid to defend the principles they feel strongly about, they just don't really care about racism. I almost understand. Defending yourself when being personally attacked is almost instinctive. My parents aren't black. Neither am I, but I had an experience that opened my eyes to the ways that racism (even when not openly hostile—as in the case of my relatives) and the complacency of non-racists towards racism (like my parents), can affect me very directly.

I often take the bus to the mall. The bus coming back, many times, is actually going to downtown South Bend but makes a stop at campus. Often, in those cases, the majority of the people on the bus are black teenagers on their way downtown. On one particular occasion, the bus was very full, and

several people were standing. I was standing towards the back, and, though there were a few open seats, I didn't attempt to sit down. One reason for this was because the teenaged boys sitting back there were sprawled all over them, and they were already starting to harass another white girl standing by me, so I didn't think I should press the issue.

During the course of the five minute trip, they started to get rowdy and crude, and seemed to be trying to pick a fight with anyone white near them, taunting one girl by offering her a seat, but doing it in such a way that she couldn't really say yes.

The bus driver (a black woman) started to get angry. She demanded that they let us sit down. One boy looked at me and offered me the seat next to him, to which the boy on the other side responded, "Yeah, I'll let that white bitch sit by me." By this time, we had reached Notre Dame, and I stumbled off the bus. I was stunned, angry, hurt and confused. I had done nothing at all to provoke them, yet they attacked me—and they did it because I was white.

The saddest thing is that I almost understand, though I in no way excuse them for how they made me feel. A white person sees one black homeless man or reads one newspaper article about a crime committed by a black, and he or she can develop the image of all blacks as dirty, uneducated, criminal, drug-addicted bums. A black child is a nigger on the street, and all the whites within hearing distance turn away and act as though they didn't hear, and he or she can get the impression that all whites are

racist, bigoted hypocrites.

I don't hate those black boys for subjecting me to what has undoubtedly been shoved down their throats more than once—but I don't think they are right. And, the other day, when I saw a girl in the dining hall wearing a sweatshirt proclaiming black women as intelligent, talented, and beautiful, I was offended. Why? Because if I went around with a snow white sweater (hers was coal black), claiming those same qualities for white women, I'd be labeled as racist.

I've never been black, so I can never understand the prejudice that the black American has experienced and is still fighting against. The racism I have witnessed recently has shown me that there are no simple answers to the problem. I know that people who, while not themselves racist, accept (and, therefore, give approval to) prejudice by not confronting the evil and contribute much to the mentality of our society which still harbors so much hate and contempt for those of a different color. However, I don't think emphasizing our differences will solve anything.

For five minutes one day last spring, I was the minority—surrounded by an angry, hateful and scornful majority. For those five minutes, I felt the fear, desperation and resentment that unfounded denunciation creates. It did nothing to convince me of the humanity of blacks—it did much to prove to me the inhumanity of men.

**Catherine A. Hechmer**  
Knott Hall  
Feb. 1, 1991

# Iceberg Debates to begin tonight

Editor:

Tonight is the opening night of the 1991 Iceberg Debates. At 9 p.m. in the various dorms, 22 teams will be debating the resolution: That big-time athletics play a detrimental role in American colleges and universities.

This issue has always been closely scrutinized in Notre Dame athletics. Raghib Ismail's decision to enter the NFL draft and the placement of Laphonso Ellis on academic probation

have magnified the complex relationship between athletics and academics.

Many have argued that the primary concern of a university is to foster academic excellence in research and scholastics and that a disproportionate focus on athletics impedes complementing the collegiate experience, in addition to providing financial assistance to reward athletic achievement. The Iceberg Debate participants

will debate the validity of this resolution tonight and on Thursday, Feb. 7. Witness one of these debates and examine the opposing sides of this crucial issue. You will have the opportunity to voice your personal opinion during the question-and-answer forum that follows the debate.

**Kathryn Pirrotta**  
Chairperson  
1991 Iceberg Debates  
Feb. 5, 1991

# Student's misconceptions about SUFR changed after meeting

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to the recent articles and actions of the group SUFR (Students United for Respect). There are many misconceptions about the purpose and goals of this organization that may lead to erroneous conclusions about SUFR on the part of many students. These misconceptions stem from the type of press they have received and from University officials' failure to address issues.

From what I have heard through the grapevine, the members of SUFR were characterized as a group of Afro-American students out to benefit themselves by presenting the University with a set of demands with which it had to comply or else face the consequences.

This impression was vastly changed when I attended the meeting held by Professor

Patricia O'Hara, vice president for Student Affairs, intending to address the issues and demands presented by SUFR. At this meeting, the members of SUFR presented their list of demands to Professor O'Hara and her staff in an open forum setting. The people who attended the meeting comprised a wide range of minorities that included Hispanics, Afro-Americans, Native Americans and Asian Pacific Islanders who supported the need for a policy in du Lac concerning racial discrimination in the classroom.

The group also proposed the development of a Multi-Cultural Student Center which would be used not only as a gathering place for minorities, but also as a way to educate the University on issues from a minority point of view. Education in this capacity would include an ethnic library and minority art exhibit that would include works from

different authors and artists. These would inform the Notre Dame community of the "Cultural Diversity" located on campus.

Many people counter this proposal by stating that there currently is no individual center for their clubs, and, thus, why should the minorities have special privileges. However, what these people fail to realize is that the University's intention, upon accepting minorities, was to promote this sense of Cultural Diversity at Notre Dame. However, upon accepting minorities, the University has done nothing further to promote the "Cultural Diversity" it speaks so highly about. This Multi-Cultural Center is viewed as a direct way to implement what the University had intended to do when it started accepting minorities. The group is not asking for a separate building ex-

clusively for minorities, but it is asking for a gathering place to promote Cultural Diversity for everyone on campus.

Throughout the meeting, Professor O'Hara seemed at a loss for words. Intentionally or not, she shunned many questions and avoided direct answers by passing the burden of responsibility to various councils and senates, where these issues are currently being debated. She spoke of being a liaison between the students and the Administration but on one occasion failed to approve the appointment of an Assistant Director of the Office of Minority Affairs "because the candidate did not have a masters degree," even though the candidate did have the support of the Director of the Office of Minority Affairs and of the minority students that were involved in the interviewing process.

When asked if it was possible to start the hiring procedure for another assistant, Professor O'Hara informed the group that her office was currently over-budgeted and was using the budgeted salary for this position to cover other costs. At the end of the meeting, she failed to concretely answer any of SUFR's demands and accomplished nothing but setting a date for their next meeting.

I admit that some of the demands will take time to implement and, thus, SUFR should recognize the fact that the University is bureaucratic in nature. However, the University should also recognize that it has procrastinated long enough in ignoring minority issues and move quickly to address the issues brought forth by SUFR.

**Bernard Nunies**  
Grace Hall  
Jan. 30, 1991



# You don't need New Orleans to celebrate MARDI GRAS



By MAUREEN GALLAGHER  
Accent Writer

Saint Mary's College has planned a very special celebration for Mardi Gras this year. The festivities will be kicked off on Feb. 5 at Club Tuesday featuring the singer Brian Husky

'Get out and celebrate Mardi Gras...and indulge for a while'

who will be performing from 9-11 p.m. in Haggar Parlor. There will be free refreshments including a traditional Mardi Gras King cake which will have two toy dolls in it. The two lucky people who get these

dolls will be able to enjoy everything at no expense at the party on Thursday.

All of Haggar College Center will be decked out to celebrate Mardi Gras with style on Thursday Feb. 7. From 7-9 p.m. everyone can sway to the beat of Pat Heiden's Rhythm and Blues Band in the Parlor. For a savory bite to eat, the Snack Bar is offering a special of buffalo wings, mozzarella sticks, fried vegetables, a soda and dessert for only \$1.00.

For those in an adventurous mood there will be Carnival Games. You can try your luck at a roulette or craps table, try popping a few balloons, or play basketball hoops. Each of the games will be giving away gift certificates to the bookstore or Hacienda as prizes. Tickets for the games can be bought at the

door, ten for \$1.00, and at 9 p.m. all of the tickets will be put into a hat; the person whose ticket is drawn will win a color TV and a Nintendo set.

For entertainment you can have your future told by a fortuneteller or have your picture drawn by a caricature artist. If you want to relax, you can sit back and enjoy the antics of the juggler and magician who will be present.

Be sure to bring your wallet because the bookstore will be open for a Moonlight Madness sale, and there will also be fine jewelry and pottery on sale in the Chameleon Room.

Everyone is welcome, and the more the merrier. Get out and celebrate Mardi Gras and maybe win a prize or two. Bring a few friends and indulge for awhile.



# Lolly, Lolly, Lolly get your education here

I think I've finally figured out why college seems so much harder than grade school. There aren't any "Schoolhouse Rock" songs about most collegiate class topics. Don't laugh—most of what I remember from elementary school is stuff from those Saturday morning cartoon breaks. (This, of course, does not include my vivid and painful recollections of the mandatory square dancing sessions in Phys. Ed., but I'd rather not talk about that.)

Well, anyway, I'll bet you remember all those Saturday educational tunes, too, even if you won't admit it in public. Take a look at the vast array of subjects covered in "Schoolhouse Rock" segments and just try to read the catch-phrases without supplying the tune:

## Parts of Speech:

"I find it quite interesting: a

'Well, I'm just a bill, yes, I'm only a bill and I'm sitting here on Capitol Hill...'

noun's a person, place or thing."

"Lolly, Lolly, Lolly get your adverbs here."

"Verb! That's what's happening!"

## Human Anatomy:

"I'm a machine, you're a machine, everybody that you know, you know they are machines. Your high-tech, revved-up body machine."

"Well there's a telegraph line, you got yours and I got mine.

It's called the nervous system. And everybody understands those telegram commands, and don't you know that everybody better listen."

## American Government:

"Well, I'm just a bill, yes, I'm only a bill and I'm sitting here on Capitol Hill."

## American History:

"Take your powder, take your gun, report to General Washington, the minute men are ready and on the move."

"Schoolhouse Rock" helped me get by in school long after 6th grade. In high school we got extra credit for memorizing the preamble to the Constitution, and I knew I wasn't alone in my method when, on the day of the exam, the classroom was filled with the low humming sounds of students singing the "Rock" version to themselves.

The after-effects of a "Schoolhouse Rock" education linger with me to this day. In my college economics class, every time the professor mentioned the "consumption function" the entire class would begin mumbling: "Consumption function, what's your function? Picking up words and phrases and clauses..."

One thing I've noticed is that everybody usually has their own favorite "Rock" segment. In fact, here's a fun game: poll your friends as to what their favorite "Schoolhouse Rock" song is. Using an 8 1/2" x 11" sheet of college-ruled paper, clearly print the name, year in school and residence hall of each person along with their

Ian Mitchell

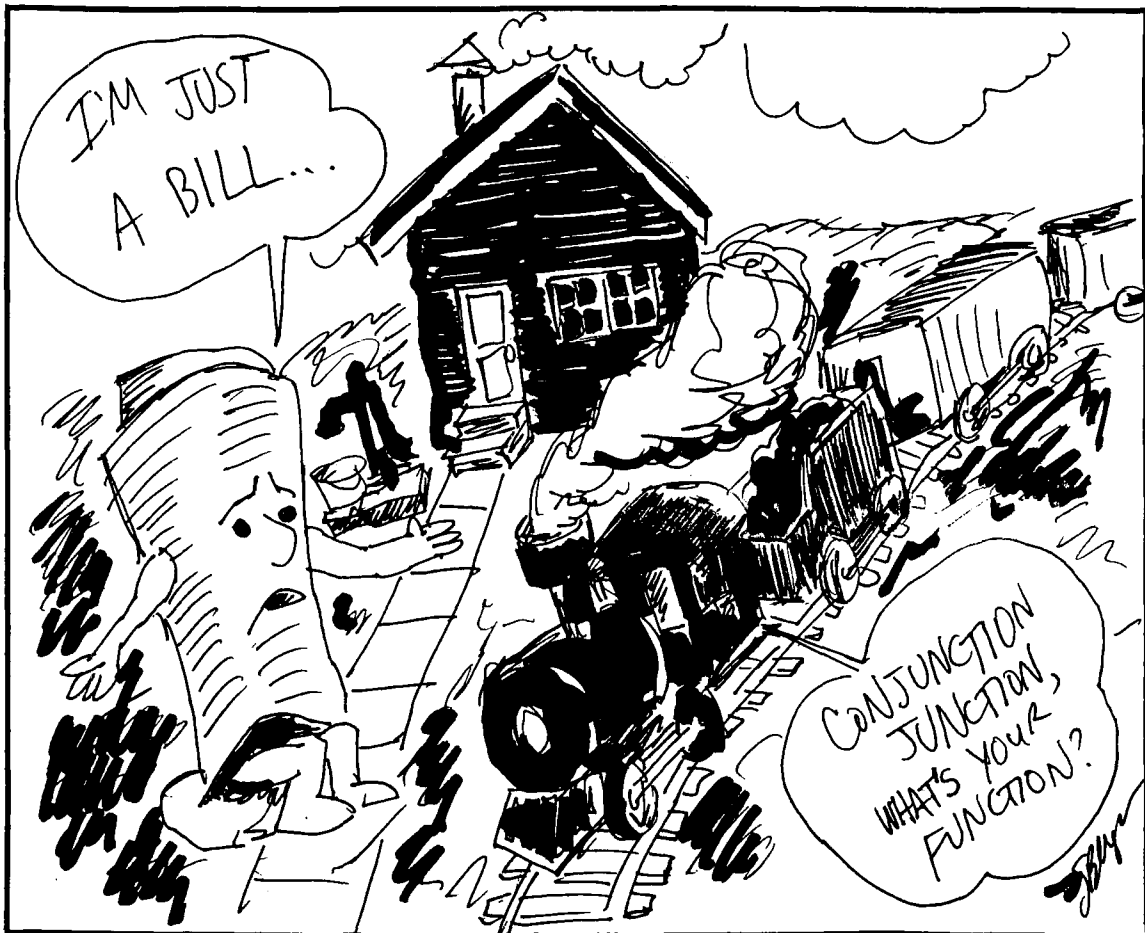
Lion Taming

votes for the best "Schoolhouse Rock" segment, then place the paper in a business-size envelope and... THROW IT OUT! Or send it to Chuck Young! Or staple it to your forehead, for all I care! Whatever you do, don't send it to me! What do I

care what your favorite song is? I don't even KNOW you! Get a life! Leave me out of your twisted fantasies!

Ahem. Anyway, it's my opinion that the decline of American education began the day "Schoolhouse Rock" was taken off the air. It was replaced, I believe, by the nutrition guys who lectured "don't drown your food" and "watch out for the munchies," but somehow it wasn't the same.

I understand that you can actually rent a tape of the schoolhouse rock songs. Now, I don't know if they're accepting ideas for the next Keenan Revue yet, but I suggest they play "Schoolhouse Rock" in between acts. Of course, I can't speak for the sane, but I personally long to do a group sing-along. C'mon, everybody: "Schoolhouse Rocky, a chip off the block of your favorite schoolhouse, Schoolhouse Rock!"





# Crop losses compel Sunkist to drop sponsorship of Fiesta Bowl

TEMPE, Ariz. (AP) — Sunkist Growers Inc., hit hard by a freeze that caused an estimated \$700 million damage to citrus crops, has dropped its Fiesta Bowl sponsorship, the bowl's president said today.

Chuck Johnson said the hunt has begun for a new sponsor for the bowl, which paid 1991 participants Louisville and Alabama \$2.6 million each. Despite dropping its game sponsorship, Sunkist will con-

tinue to underwrite costs of the Fiesta Bowl Parade.

"While we wish it were possible to continue our title association with the Fiesta Bowl Football Classic, circumstances clearly beyond our control have required an adjustment on our part," Russell L. Hanlin, president of the growers cooperative, said in a Fiesta Bowl news release.

Hanlin did not immediately return a telephone call to his

Van Nuys, Calif., office for comment.

Johnson said the bowl board planned to spend about six months talking to potential sponsors.

The money for this year's game included an extra \$100,000 per school to be used for minority scholarships — fallout from reaction to Arizona's lack of a paid state holiday for Martin Luther King Jr.

But Johnson said the King Day

issue was not a factor in the loss of game sponsorship. He said the move was forced by the late-December freeze to crops in Arizona and California.

"They're in a situation where they're dealing with a devastating thing like a freeze, and the last thing they're thinking about is the holiday situation in Arizona," Johnson said.

Johnson declined to say how much Sunkist contributed last year to the game, parade or the 60-plus other events included

under the Fiesta Bowl umbrella. He acknowledged the impact would be substantial but wouldn't be as bad as a pullout of all Sunkist sponsorship.

"That's the first thing we thought about when we heard of the freeze," Johnson said.

Sunkist has been involved in sponsorship of Fiesta Bowl events since the first game in 1971, but did not become the chief sponsor of both the parade and the game until 1985.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

### NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE  
287-4082

TYPING term  
papers/reports/letters/resumes.  
Pick up & delivery available. 277-  
5134 Cathy

Want a great job?  
Then you need a great RESUME!  
Only \$20 including 25 copies &  
envelopes on quality paper.  
MAIL BOXES ETC. 277-6245

### LOST/FOUND

LOST: Gold Gaurdian Angel Pin  
Great sentimental value  
Call Adrienne 284-5223

Lost - Silver necklace in CSC on  
1/30. Reward. Prof. O'Brien 239-  
7312.

LOST-POLO silver  
wire rimmed glasses  
no case please call  
Tim x1649

LOST: Green and white baseball  
hat with an "L." Lost Friday night at  
Las Vegas Party. Call Dan at 234-  
1048

LOST—Gold bracelet with a sort of  
a link design. Great sentimental  
value. Reward. Phone 2156  
(Maria).

LOST ON MONDAY AT ACC:  
GOLD-AND-SILVER-COLORED  
WATCH. ACOMMEMORATIVE  
GIFT OF SENTIMENTAL VALUE.  
REWARD! PLEASE CALL  
2710621.

LOST - DETEX. REWARD. 283-  
4909.

LOST: PR. OF POLO WIRE RIM  
GLASSES IN BR. CASE.  
TODD X1724

FOUND: Eyeglass Case, found  
Sat. Feb. 2 on path from  
Flanner to NDH behind PW.  
Call X1583 to identify.

Found on Sat. Feb 2 in Rm 4  
Fisher-a Tan & White 21 day Birth  
Control Pill Dispenser-call Bob  
#1876 to retrieve

Found on Sat. Feb 2 in Rm 4  
Fisher-a Tan & White 21 day Birth  
Control Pill Dispenser-call Bob  
#1876 to retrieve

### WANTED

SUMMER JOBS  
ALL LAND/WATER SPORTS  
PRESTIGE CHILDREN'S CAMPS  
ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS  
NEAR LAKE PLACID  
CALL 1-800-343-8373.

### SUMMER JOBS

COUNSELORS/SUMMER  
CHILDREN'S  
CAMPS/NORTHEAST-TOP  
SALARY, RM/BD/LAUNDRY,  
TRAVEL ALLOWANCE, MUST  
HAVE SKILL IN ONE OF THE  
FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES:  
ARCHERY, CRAFTS, BASEBALL,  
BASKETBALL, BICYCLING,  
DANCE, DRAMA, DRUMS,  
FENCING, FOOTBALL, GOLF,  
GUITAR, GYMNASTICS, HOCKEY,  
HORSEBACK-ENGLISH,  
JUGGLING, KARATE,  
LACROSSE, NATURE,  
PHOTOGRAPHY, PIANO,  
ROCKETRY, ROLLERBLADING,  
ROPES, SAILBOARDING,  
SAILING, SCUBA, SOCCER,  
TRACK, WATER SKI, WEIGHTS,

WOOD. MEN CALL OR WRITE:  
CAMP WINADU, 5 GLEN LANE,  
MAMARONECK, NY 10543 (914)  
381-5983. WOMEN CALL OR  
WRITE: CAMP VEGA, P.O. BOX  
1771, DUXBURY, MA 02332  
(617) 934-6536.

TENNIS JOBS-SUMMER  
CHILDREN'S CAMPS-  
NORTHEAST-MEN AND WOMEN  
WHO CAN TEACH CHILDREN IN  
THE NORTHEAST. GOOD  
SALARY, ROOM & BOARD,  
TRAVEL EXPENSE. WOMEN  
CALL OR WRITE: CAMP VEGA,  
P.O. BOX 1771, DUXBURY, MA  
02332 (617) 934-6536. MEN CALL  
OR WRITE: CAMP WINADU, 5  
GLEN LANE, MAMARONECK, NY  
10543 (914) 381-5983.

SWIMMING JOBS (WSI)-  
SUMMER CHILDREN'S CAMPS-  
NORTHEAST-MEN AND WOMEN  
WHO CAN TEACH CHILDREN TO  
SWIM. SWIM TEAM, BEAUTIFUL  
POOL AND LAKES IN THE  
NORTHEAST. GOOD SALARY,  
ROOM & BOARD, TRAVEL  
EXPENSE. MEN CALL OR  
WRITE: CAMP WINADU, 5 GLEN  
LANE, MAMARONECK, NY 10543  
(914) 381-5983. WOMEN CALL  
OR WRITE: CAMP VEGA, P.O.  
BOX 1771, DUXBURY, MA 02332  
(617) 934-6536.

EARN \$300 TO \$500 PER WEEK  
READING BOOKS AT HOME.  
CALL 1-615-473-7440 EXT. B 340.

FAST FUNDRAISING PROGRAM  
\$1000 in just one week.  
Earn up to \$1000 for your campus  
organization. Plus a chance at  
\$5000 more! This program works!  
No investment needed. Call 1-  
800-932-0525 Ext. 50.

EASY WORK! EXCELLENT PAY!  
ASSEMBLE PRODUCTS AT  
HOME.  
CALL FOR INFORMATION  
504-641-8003 EXT. 6840

WANTED -  
Female Housemate to share  
house in nice  
neighborhood 5 min. from campus.  
\$240 w/ util.  
call Angie 234-5316

GRAPHICS ARTS STUDENT  
NEEDED FOR CATALOG  
LAYOUT. PROJECT IS ON PC-  
BASED DESKTOP PUBLISHING  
SYSTEM. WILL TRAIN. CALL  
DENNIS 293-3568 (DAYS) 272-  
5031 (EVES)

EXPERIENCED TAEKWONDO  
INSTRUCTION FOR 16 YEAR  
OLD MALE ATHLETE. CALL 277  
4316 EVENINGS.

### FOR RENT

Furnished bedroom in Turtle Creek  
town house!

Available immediately!

Call Tim @ X2506

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY  
219-291-7153.

HOUSE FOR RENT. Walk to  
campus. Only \$150/month. Call  
Paul 287-2159.

3 Bedroom Homes.  
Walk to campus.  
232-3616

4-7 Bed. Houses Avail. For 91-92  
Yr. Reas. Rates. Phone #232-  
1776

Furnished Bedrooms and Shared  
Living Areas, Avail. for 91-92 Yr.  
Washer and Dryer. \$200 per month  
includes utilities. Ph. 232-1776.

Ramada Inn of Elkhart,  
Award-Winning Hotel, has rooms for  
Graduation weekend. Located at  
Toll Road Exit #92 Elkhart  
(12 miles from South Bend)  
Minimum stay 2 nights with \$110  
deposit per room. Send letter with  
deposit to 3011  
Belvedere Rd, Elkhart,  
IN 46514.

NICE FURNISHED HOMES GOOD  
NEIGHBORHOOD NORTH OF ND  
FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR  
2773097

FREEDOM! Rent the best houses.  
Prime locations. 233-  
9947.

### FOR SALE

Gibson Epiphone Bass Guitar  
Brand New, Great Action!  
Best Offer.  
Call Eddie @ 272-8198

ROLEX WATCH, lady's, new, orig.  
cost \$3,000. Sacrifice. Dan 289-  
2797.

FOR SALE:  
Smith Corona Personal Word  
Processor (System 14)  
Contains typewriter XE 6100  
w/dictionary; when hooked to  
monitor becomes word processor.  
2 in 1!  
Interested? Steph @ 4322

### TICKETS

2 PENN & TELLER TIX

15TH ROW FRI, FEB 8  
STAR PLAZA CALL 234-2527  
LEAVE MESSAGE

I NEED 2 TICKETS FOR INDIGO  
GIRLS. CALL EVES 272 9602

### PERSONALS

A BAHAMAS PARTY CRUISE, 6  
DAYS ONLY \$279! JAMAICA &  
FLORIDA 6 DAYS \$299!  
DAYTONA \$159! PANAMA CITY  
\$99! SPRING BREAK TRAVEL 1-  
800-638-6786.

Adoption: Loving couple, doctor  
and teacher, longing to share our  
love with newborn. We'll give your  
baby a caring, warm, and happy  
home. Expenses paid. Call Carol  
and Frank collect 212-874-3537.

PREGNANT? Loving, happily-  
married professional couple  
wishing to adopt. We promise your  
child lots of love, security, strong  
religious affiliation, & a lifetime of  
happiness including international  
travel/educational/ & living  
opportunities. We enjoy skiing,  
hiking, camping, and visits with  
family and friends. Medical, legal,  
counseling, and living expenses  
possible. Call COLLECT 0-317-  
253-8838, Extension 567 and let us  
help you.

PLEASE HELP!  
I NEED JUST ONE TICKET TO  
THE INDIGO GIRLS CONCERT!  
I WILL PAY\$ OR MIGHT STILL  
HAVE ONE TICKET TO "LIVING  
COLOUR" THIS FRIDAY FOR  
TRADE OPTION.  
CALL PAUL AT 232-9646  
\*\*\*\*\*

BRIAN MOLINARI  
BRIAN MOLINARI  
BRIAN MOLINARI

Happy 22nd Birthday 'Bucal!!!

-Don't get so ripped that you need  
someone to "rub your head to  
make the pain go away" !!

Have a great day!  
Love,  
Razz

You've all dragged your feet for too  
long. All three are gone. Scott got  
Val, Eric got Jen and Steve got  
Katie. You all should've moved  
faster.

-The Second Choice  
Who's got the biggest ring?

Sara,  
"Lowenstein, Lowenstein."  
Lynn

Laugh at me? Laugh at you!!

!! HOWARD !!  
Kim and Cheryl 4 Sec.

CaPieTne the allusion?  
Nihil est enim renumeratione  
benevolentiae, nihil vicissitu-  
dine studiorum officiorumque  
iucundus. -Cicero

Matt Bomberter and John Kinney,  
Thanks for the fun time on Sun.  
Are you guys still repressed?  
Aerobicize!

-Renée, Erin, Becky

LOST AT LAS VEGAS PARTY ON  
MARION STREET: A white and  
green hat with an "I" on it. If you  
have it, please return it to Dan  
(234-1048). Sentimental value.

WAKE-N-BAKE SPRING BREAK  
'91! CUNCUN FROM \$459.  
JAMAICA FROM \$539.00! DON'T  
MISS THE FUN AND SUN! CALL  
1-800-427-7710.

ADOPTION: Christian couple  
seeks to adopt white infant.  
Financially secure home in  
suburban area. Expenses paid.  
Legal/confidential. Answer our ad  
and answer our prayers. Please  
call Harry and Melody collect at  
(219) 259-0585 any time.

SPRING BREAK in Cancun or  
Bahamas from \$299.00! Includes  
roundtrip air, 7 nights hotel, cruise,  
beach parties, free lunch and  
much more! Organize a small  
group-earn free trip plus cash.  
Call  
1-800-BEACH IT.

FORMAL WEAR FOR YOU BY  
CALLING VANESSA 2729305

NEED MONEY? GET YOUR TAX  
REFUND IN AS FAST AS 3-5  
DAYS WITH MAIL BOXES ETC.  
\$5 OFF WITH ND/SMC ID.  
ON SR 23, PAST IRONWOOD.  
CALL 277-6245.

I need a ride to I.U. Feb.8 Call  
Missy at 2577 \$\$

HAPPY 21st B-DAY COLLEEN!  
Now you can finally go back to  
Bridget's!!  
Piece and Comfort,  
Love the 4A Underground

Hey Chrissy Rudolph-Happy  
Birthday- watch out- I'm  
scamming you! The Scammer

Siegfried girls and assorted  
boyfriends of section 3-B: Let me  
first publicly vow to make your 21st  
birthday ads as truly tasteless as  
humanly possible. Now, thanks so  
much for a most excellent 21st!!!  
So glad we all had a drink on me  
(right C-Angus?)

Love, Liza  
P.S. Nice packing job, Al!  
P.P.S. Herbie, you —!!!!

John O'Brien gets chicks!

My prince  
Thank you for giving me a rose  
when I had a bad day. You are  
sooo sweet. Sorry about the rocky  
weekend. I'll try to make it up to  
you next weekend. OK? By the  
way, I have some film that I'd like  
you to develop for me. Do you  
have enough time to do it?  
I love you, even when you are a  
TLIM.  
SN

Dearest Micheal Hortatsos,  
Love of my life, as Valentines  
draws closer do you think we could  
finally consummate our mutual lust  
for eachother in your water bed?  
There is nothing which would  
please me more than your Greek  
body...  
Love and licks.... me.

CRISSEY RUDOLPH IS FINALLY  
LEGAL!! (legally able to vote, that  
is)

Liza Bourdon was a belching, beer-  
sucking babe on her 21st.  
P.S. Garth Brooks is a country  
bumpkin

Everyone call Crissy Rudolph and  
wish her a happy birthday. Or just  
buy her a bottle of Bacardi.

HAPPY 18th BIRTHDAY CRISSEY  
RUDOLPH!!!!!!

SPRINGBREAK DAYTONA!  
Fun in the sun on the beach in our  
NEW Flamingo Inn. Rated  
AAA excellent. Call now 1-904-  
252-1412.

To Ms. Chablani...  
In an attempt to answer to your  
rather probing question, I feel  
compelled to counter with this...  
it's knewlove...in the past tense.  
And you...what do you have to say  
for yourself? sheep or spam

Hey Sea Nymph, meet me behind  
the sheet!

Dearest Cynthia,  
Still thy name eludes me, although  
methinks/ I have found thee out./  
Why your heart shrinks/ From self-  
revelation I do not know-/ Thy  
stated fear is that I would forego/  
The love thy heart bears for me if  
thy name/ Were revealed to me.  
Could it me shame/ That  
encourages silence? I cannot  
make/ Love to a sonnet. I ask thee  
take/ My quite humble and simply-  
versed rhyme/ (If rhyming be not  
now a terrible crime)/ As a sign of  
faith; but of games I tire./ So this  
answer: Have you in Star Trek  
attire/ Been? I await your  
response. -Colin

ATTN: All Crew Team members  
(present and former); Only 28 days  
until John O'Brien's 21st Birthday.

Happy belated 22nd birthday to  
Farley's favorite dweeb, Michelle  
Berninger.

### ST. EDWARD'S HALL FORUM

Significant People Significant Issues  
at St. Edward's Hall

### Father Hesburgh

### SPEAKS ON

### "WHAT I THINK ABOUT THE WAR IN THE GULF"

Wednesday, February 6

7:00 P.M.

## SPRING BREAK LAST CHANCE!



DAYTONA BEACH from \$119\*  
SOUTH PADRE ISLAND from \$129\*  
STEAMBOAT from \$96\*  
FORT LAUDERDALE from \$137\*  
PANAMA CITY BEACH from \$124\*  
CORPUS CHRISTI /  
MUSTANG ISLAND from \$108\*  
HILTON HEAD ISLAND from \$112\*  
DON'T WAIT 'TIL IT'S TOO LATE  
CALL TOLL FREE TODAY  
1-800-321-5911



\*Depending on break dates and length of stay

### Jeff Burgfechtel's 3rd Annual Spring Break Party

Daytona Beach or South  
Padre Island. For INFO and  
LAST CHANCE  
sign-up  
Tues., Feb. 12  
Montgomery Theater  
LaFortune 7pm  
or Call Jenn 284-5087

**SPRING BREAK!**  
Best Parties!  
Best Prices!  
Cancun,  
Mexico  
from: \$469 per person  
Space Limited, Call NOW:  
Tore Steen  
289-3336





## NBA STANDINGS

## EASTERN CONFERENCE

## Atlantic Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
Boston	33	12	.733	—	4-6
Philadelphia	24	20	.545	8 1/2	4-6
New York	20	25	.444	13	5-5
Washington	20	26	.435	13 1/2	4-6
New Jersey	14	31	.311	19	4-6
Miami	12	34	.261	21 1/2	2-8

## Central Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
Detroit	33	14	.702	—	7-3
Chicago	30	14	.682	1 1/2	6-4
Milwaukee	30	18	.625	3 1/2	4-6
Atlanta	24	21	.533	8	4-6
Indiana	19	25	.432	12 1/2	6-4
Cleveland	15	30	.333	17	4-6
Charlotte	14	31	.311	18	3-7

## WESTERN CONFERENCE

## Midwest Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
San Antonio	31	12	.721	—	7-3
Utah	30	15	.667	2	6-4
Houston	25	21	.543	7 1/2	6-4
Dallas	15	27	.357	15 1/2	3-7
Minnesota	15	28	.349	16	4-6
Denver	14	30	.318	17 1/2	8-2
Orlando	12	33	.267	20	3-7

## Pacific Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
Portland	38	8	.826	—	8-2
LA Lakers	34	11	.756	3 1/2	10-0
Phoenix	29	15	.659	8	6-4
Golden State	25	19	.568	12	7-3
Seattle	21	23	.477	16	5-5
LA Clippers	15	30	.333	22 1/2	3-7
Sacramento	12	31	.279	24 1/2	4-6

## Sunday's Games

Boston 119, Washington 101  
 Phoenix 112, Detroit 97  
 Milwaukee 120, Charlotte 111  
 LA Lakers 99, Chicago 86  
 Minnesota 110, Philadelphia 102, 2OT  
 Houston 143, Golden State 135, 2OT

## Monday's Games

Late Games Not Included  
 Seattle 100, Charlotte 93  
 Milwaukee 103, Cleveland 96  
 New Jersey at Portland, (n)  
 Chicago at Sacramento, (n)

## Tuesday's Games

Cleveland at Atlanta, 7:30 p.m.  
 Philadelphia at Detroit, 7:30 p.m.  
 New York at Orlando, 7:30 p.m.  
 Utah at Minnesota, 8 p.m.  
 Indiana at Dallas, 8:30 p.m.  
 Golden State at San Antonio, 8:30 p.m.  
 Denver at Phoenix, 9:30 p.m.  
 LA Clippers at LA Lakers, 10:30 p.m.

## Wednesday's Games

Charlotte at Boston, 7:30 p.m.  
 Miami at New Jersey, 7:30 p.m.  
 Washington at Philadelphia, 7:30 p.m.  
 Houston at Milwaukee, 8:30 p.m.  
 Phoenix at Utah, 9:30 p.m.  
 LA Clippers at Seattle, 10 p.m.  
 Portland at Sacramento, 10:30 p.m.

## NHL LINESCORES

## At Detroit

Los Angeles	1	3	2-6
Detroit	1	0	3-4

First Period—1, Los Angeles, Robitaille 28 (Elk, Taylor), 5:59 (pp). 2, Detroit, Yzerman 39 (Fedorov, Ysebaert), 16:46 (pp).  
 Second Period—3, Los Angeles, Tonelli 11 (Robitaille, Gretzky), 4:43 (pp). 4, Los Angeles, Benning 5 (Gretzky, Sandstrom), 8:31. 5, Los Angeles, Tonelli 12 (Miller, Gretzky), 18:05 (pp).  
 Third Period—6, Detroit, Fedorov 23 (Gallant, Yzerman), 4:06 (pp). 7, Detroit, Ysebaert 9 (Houda, Chevaldase), 5:56. 8, Detroit, Yzerman 40, 7:03. 9, Los Angeles, Robitaille 29 (Taylor, Elk), 15:55. 10, Los Angeles, Sandstrom 28 (Robitaille, Benning), 16:57.

## At Montreal

Minnesota	2	0	1-3
Montreal	0	2	3-5

First Period—1, Minnesota, Gagner 30 (Tinordi, Broten), 11:09 (pp). 2, Minnesota, Berezan 6 (Smith, Johnson), 12:13.  
 Second Period—3, Montreal, McPhee 11 (Courtnall, Carbonneau), 2:05. 4, Montreal, McPhee 12 (Carbonneau, Courtnall), 8:07.  
 Third Period—5, Montreal, Courtnall 19 (McPhee, Carbonneau), 8:09. 6, Montreal, Turgeon 5 (Cassels, Chorske), 9:54. 7, Minnesota, Smith 13 (Glynn), 18:59. 8, Montreal, McPhee 13 (Gilchrist), 19:25 (en). Shots on goal—Minnesota 8-7-16-31. Montreal 10-13-11-34.  
 Goalies—Minnesota, Hayward. Montreal, Racicot. A—16,104.

## TRANSACTIONS

## BASEBALL

## American League

BALTIMORE ORIOLES—Signed Roy Smith and Israel Sanchez, pitchers, to minor-league contracts. Named Michael Fiorelli marketing coordinator, Scott Indorf assistant director of stadium services and Richard Simmons sales representative. Promoted Aric Holsinger to chief financial officer and Paul Zwaska to head groundskeeper. Added a team in the Gulf Coast League which will play out of Sarasota, Fla.  
 CLEVELAND INDIANS—Named Pat Ciccantelli strength and conditioning coach.  
 KANSAS CITY ROYALS—Agreed to terms with Kurt Stillwell, shortstop, on a one-year contract.

TEXAS RANGERS—Agreed to terms with Charley Kerfeld, pitcher, and Mike Stanley, catcher, on minor-league contracts.

## National League

CHICAGO CUBS—Agreed to terms with Mark Grace, first baseman, on a one-year contract.  
 HOUSTON ASTROS—Agreed to terms with Casey Candaele, second baseman, on a one-year contract.  
 LOS ANGELES DODGERS—Agreed to terms with Kal Daniels, outfielder, on a one-year contract.

## BASKETBALL

## Liberty Basketball Association

LBA ALL-STARS—Signed Marie Godby, center; Tracey Hall, Tonya Edwards, and Nikita Lowry, guards.

## FOOTBALL

## National Football League

LOS ANGELES RAMS—Named Jimmy Raye passing game-receivers coach and John Teerlinck defensive line coach.  
 MINNESOTA VIKINGS—Named Monte Kiffin defensive coordinator.  
 TAMPA BAY BUCCANEERS—Named Richard Williamson head coach and signed him to a two-year contract. Named Phil Krueger general manager.  
 Canadian Football League  
 EDMONTON ESKIMOS—Named Ron Lancaster head coach.  
 World League of American Football  
 LONDON MONARCHS—Named Larry Kennan head coach.

## HOCKEY

## National Hockey League

NHL—Announced that Grant Fuhr, Edmonton Oilers goaltender, has been reinstated after serving five months of a one-year suspension for violation of the league's substance abuse policy and is eligible to return Feb. 18.  
 NEW YORK RANGERS—Sent Rick Bennett, left wing, and Paul Broten, right wing, to Binghamton of the American Hockey League.  
 ST. LOUIS BLUES—Traded Herb Raglan, right wing, and Tony Twist and Andy Rymsha, defenseman, to the Quebec Nordiques for Darin Kimble, right wing.  
 WASHINGTON CAPITALS—Recalled Reggie Savage, center, from Baltimore of the International Hockey League. Waived Bob Joyce, left wing, for the purpose of sending him to Baltimore.

## SOCCER

## Major Soccer League

WICHITA WINGS—Fired Terry Nicholl, coach. Named Roy Turner interim coach.

## American Soccer League

FORT LAUDERDALE STRIKERS—Agreed to terms with Tony Meola, goalie, on a one-year contract.

## NHL STANDINGS

## WALEN CONFERENCE

## Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
NY Rangers	27	19	9	63	197	171
Pittsburgh	29	23	3	61	235	203
Philadelphia	27	23	6	60	186	174
New Jersey	22	22	10	54	198	183
Washington	24	28	3	51	173	185
NY Islanders	18	28	8	44	155	190

## Adams Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Boston	31	17	8	70	204	178
Montreal	30	20	6	66	191	168
Hartford	23	25	6	52	154	180
Buffalo	21	22	10	52	185	181
Quebec	11	34	9	31	155	240

## CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

## Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Chicago	34	17	4	72	181	141
St. Louis	31	16	7	69	211	170
Detroit	24	27	5	53	189	206
Minnesota	17	31	9	43	172	197
Toronto	14	35	5	33	156	226

## Smythe Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Los Angeles	30	18	5	65	221	170
Calgary	28	20	5	61	216	171
Edmonton	27	22	3	57	181	166
Winnipeg	20	29	8	48	187	200
Vancouver	19	31	5	43	169	216

## Monday's Games

Los Angeles 6, Detroit 4  
 Montreal 5, Minnesota 3  
 Toronto 6, St. Louis 5, OT

## Tuesday's Games

Edmonton at Boston, 7:35 p.m.  
 Los Angeles at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.  
 Vancouver at Washington, 7:35 p.m.  
 Calgary at New Jersey, 7:45 p.m.

## Wednesday's Games

St. Louis at Buffalo, 7:35 p.m.  
 Edmonton at Hartford, 7:35 p.m.  
 Chicago at Montreal, 7:35 p.m.  
 N.Y. Islanders at N.Y. Rangers, 7:35 p.m.  
 Toronto at Winnipeg, 8:35 p.m.

## AP WOMEN'S TOP 25

## How the Associated Press' Top 25 women's teams fared Monday:

1. Virginia (20-1) did not play.
2. Penn State (17-1) did not play.
3. Georgia (19-2) did not play.
4. Purdue (18-1) did not play.
5. Tennessee (18-4) did not play.
6. North Carolina State (18-3) did not play.
7. Auburn (19-3) beat Murray State 89-44.
8. Stanford (16-3) did not play.
9. Rutgers (18-1) did not play.
10. Western Kentucky (18-1) did not play.
11. Arkansas (17-3) did not play.
12. Washington (15-3) did not play.
13. LSU (16-4) did not play.
14. Mississippi (16-4) did not play.
15. Texas (14-5) did not play.
16. Connecticut (17-3) did not play.
17. UNLV (16-4) vs. No. 24 Fullerton State.
18. Northwestern (12-5) did not play.
19. Clemson (15-5) did not play.
20. Notre Dame (15-3) did not play.
21. Providence (19-3) beat Georgetown 128-114.
22. Florida State (14-4) lost to South Carolina 92-91, 2OT.
23. Michigan State (15-4) did not play.
24. Fullerton State (16-4) at No. 17 UNLV.
25. Stephen F. Austin (15-3) did not play.

## SPRING BREAK PANAMA CITY BEACH FLORIDA

Spend Spring Break in  
Panama City for Only \$199

Bus transportation and seven  
nights beach front hotel included.

Sponsored by N.D. Student Union  
Board and Travelmore. Stop by  
desk on 2nd Floor LaFortune or  
call 239-7668 for more info.

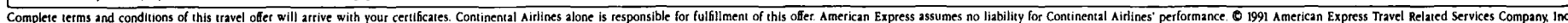


STUDENT MANAGER APPLICATIONS  
AND  
JOB DESCRIPTIONS FOR 1991-1992  
ARE NOW AVAILABLE AT  
THE INFORMATION DESK IN  
LAFORTUNE

APPLICATION DEADLINE IS  
MARCH 1, 1991



However, the efforts took on new meaning Monday after au-





## Women's tennis goes to 3-0

By RICH SZABO  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team began the 1991 spring season on a strong note, winning three away matches this past weekend.

On Friday, the Irish blanked Furman 9-0. Leading the way was first singles player Tracy Barton, who won by a 6-1, 6-2 score. Melissa Harris, Lisa Tholen, Terri Vitale, Kim Pacella, and Katie Clark all posted impressive singles victories. The doubles teams of Barton/Pacella, Ann Bradshaw/Tholen, and Clark/Kristy Doran played strong matches in completing the sweep of Furman.

The Irish, ranked second in the region, had a key match on Saturday, taking on Wisconsin, ranked fourth regionally. The Badgers,

however, could not keep up with the Irish. Tracy Barton defeated Elaine Demetroulis 3-6, 6-3, 6-3, as the team took four of the six singles matches and two of three doubles contests.

Coach Jay Louderback said, "I thought our win over Wisconsin was very good. They are a strong team. For us to win 6-3 at Wisconsin, I was really pleased. All of our kids rose up and played well."

Senior captain Kim Pacella added, "I think we did exceptionally well. Winning at Wisconsin and without Christy [Faustmann] was a real challenge. We proved ourselves this weekend."

Faustmann, ranked 43rd among college players, is still out due to mononucleosis. She did not make the trip, and her status is uncertain at the present. The Irish showed their

depth in overcoming her absence and posting the victory, and then closed out the weekend road trip with a strong performance on Sunday. The team dropped only the first doubles match in overpowering Marquette 8-1.

The Irish, (3-0), are focused this season, and a possible NCAA tournament bid is in the cards. With a grueling schedule ahead of them, it was important that the team start off well.

Vitale said, "It was a great way to start off the season. Everyone was mentally ready and I think we all played really well."

Pacella summed up the team's enthusiasm and potential, adding, "Saturday [at Wisconsin] was probably the best I've seen any Irish team play in the four years I've been here. If this

## ESPN's Chris Berman wins his first Sportscaster of the Year award

SALISBURY, N.C. (AP) — Chris Berman of ESPN and Peter Gammons of The Boston Globe were selected Monday for the second straight year by the National Sportscasters and Sportswriters Association.

Berman, 35, received sportscaster of the year honors and Gammons, 45, won sportswriter of the year award for his work with Sports Illustrated by the association, which will hold its 1990 awards program on April 29.

Gammons, who currently works for ESPN, also does two columns a week for The Boston Globe.

"We won seven ACE awards, Chris won his first ACE and now this," said Chris LaPlace, ESPN vice president of communications. "What he was most pleased with was that it was voted on by his peers. Anytime the people who do the same thing you do give you an honor, it's a good feeling."

Berman began his career as a radio announcer at a Westerly, R.I., station. One year later, he went to a radio station in

Waterbury, Conn., calling high school football games and co-hosting a sports talk show.

His first broadcasting position came while he was a student at Brown, serving as sports director for WBRU radio, doing play-by-play on baseball, basketball, football and ice hockey. He also assisted NBC Sports telecasts in New England.

Berman's first television exposure came in 1979, when he joined WVIT-TV in Hartford, Conn., as a weekend sports anchor. In October 1979, he was hired by ESPN, one month after its inception.

Currently, Berman is host for ESPN's NFL coverage and a play-by-play announcer for the network's major league baseball coverage.

Gammons, a University of North Carolina graduate, is a regular contributor to ESPN's baseball coverage. He was a senior writer for Sports Illustrated from 1986 through last year. Gammons also covered hockey and college basketball for Sports Illustrated.

## Giant's Taylor arrested in Hawaii

HONOLULU (AP) — New York Giants linebacker Lawrence Taylor was arrested Sunday night for allegedly hitting a car with a metal pipe after a traffic accident, police said.

Taylor, 31, was charged with misdemeanor criminal property damage and released on \$50 bail, police said.

Taylor was involved in an altercation after his rental car collided with a taxi near Honolulu Airport at 9:45 p.m., a few hours after he played for

the NFC in the Pro Bowl, police said.

The taxi driver got out of his car and hit Taylor's car with a metal pipe, police said. Taylor got out of his car, took the pipe from the man and hit the rear end of the cab, police said.

Neither driver was injured, police said.

The cab driver, whose name was not immediately available, was charged with misdemeanor terroristic threatening and criminal property damage. He was released after posting \$50

bail, police said.

No drugs or alcohol were involved, police said.

Taylor was ordered to appear in Honolulu District Court on Feb. 7, police said.

## Australia snags first-round Davis Cup win

(AP) Australia, confident after a first-round knockout of Belgium, has issued a bold challenge to the rest of the Davis Cup field.

"We are ready to play any team anywhere on any surface," Australian captain Neil Fraser said after his second-seeded team completed a 5-0 sweep Sunday in the World Group first-round match at Perth.

That is a big change from the 1990 Davis Cup final, when Australia complained when the United States installed a red clay court in a St. Petersburg, Fla., facility. The Australians then complained of the slow surface and the fact the United States, which went on to win the international team tennis ti-

tle, doesn't usually play on red clay.

The Australia-Belgium match was one of many first-round tournaments played around the world as Davis Cup action continued despite the threat of terrorism.

Germany, Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, Argentina and Spain also completed first-round victories on Sunday.

Two World Group matches — the United States at Mexico and Israel at France — were postponed because of the threat of terrorism and tentatively rescheduled for March 29-31.

Six zonal matches were postponed because of the Persian Gulf War: Bahrain-Bangladesh, Sri Lanka-Syria, Singapore-

Kuwait and Malaysia-Saudi Arabia in the Asia-Oceania group, and Egypt-Senegal and Algeria-Ivory Coast in the African Zone.

Richard Fromberg and Wally Masur completed Australia's easy weekend with singles victories. Fromberg, the top-seeded Australian, beat Eduardo Masso 6-3, 1-6, 6-3, and Masur beat Filip Dewulf 6-1, 6-2. Both reverse singles were reduced to three sets after Australia clinched the match the day before.

Australia will face either Israel or France in the next round.

Meanwhile, Boris Becker and Michael Stich led Germany to a 3-2 victory over Italy in Dortmund.

## Women

continued from page 20

ing, and at times pathetic — some of the girls could not even shoot from outside 10 feet.

"Probably the biggest thing that hurts us is that everyone has seen a high school basketball game. It's not that pretty," McGraw said. "Most people that have seen high school basketball have not watched a Division I basketball game. I think they would be surprised at the level of play here."

While the style of play is different than the men's game — no high-flying acrobatics, no windmill dunks, no seven-footers battling for post position — it is no less entertaining.

"It's not the fast-paced game you get with a Loyola Marymount, but what you do have is a Notre Dame team which is a quick, run-and-press type of team, which is exciting to watch," Assistant Sports Information Director Rose Pietrzak said.

In Scholl's opinion, there is no attendance problem per se.

"While there are a few schools that are doing extremely well, I don't think we're that far behind most schools," Scholl said.

The figures appear to back up Scholl. Texas's Lady Longhorns, until recently, outdrew its men's program, and Tennessee (4,918 per game), Stanford (3,319) and Louisiana Tech (2,202) are among the "giants" of NCAA women's basketball. However, other successful schools are struggling to get people to the games, including St. Joseph's (710), UCLA (600), and USC (834).

Furthermore, Irish home at-

tendance has almost doubled in two years from 391 per game in the 1988-89 season to today's 712 average. Much of this improvement, though, is due to the athletic department's targeting the off-campus community for support, partly because of student apathy, but also because of reality.

"The main problem is that students have a real lack of time, the inability to do everything," Conboy said. "We have a realization that there is a lot going on on campus, and you can't just appeal to the undergraduates to do everything. So we are trying to go out to the community a lot more."

"The most significant thing we're doing is focusing on groups, large blocks of people coming in and checking the sport out," Scholl said. Among the promotions is an upcoming Niles Night February 19 for residents to celebrate local product Andrea Alexander.

"We've also enhanced the presentation of the game itself," Scholl continued. "Because women's basketball is relatively new, we can try innovative things we can't attempt with the men's program. We're trying to add to the entertainment value of the package."

But the most important part of the package is a successful basketball team to watch. The Irish have done their part. It's up to the community now to show some recognition of its achievements so far.

"I think it's going to take a little bit more of a bandwagon approach," Pietrzak said. "Maybe we do have to beat Tennessee (Saturday night) to get the student support, because we've already done enough."

## Irish

continued from page 20

upperclassman."

Said Zadra, in praise of Louder, "We know if we don't allow (the opposition) rebounds, we know they won't score a goal."

The difference on Saturday night was defense, according to Zadra.

"We played better in our defensive zone," said the junior, "and Greg (Louder) made every save."

Schafer was especially happy with his team's ability to bounce back from a tough loss

Friday night.

"(Coming back on Saturday) said something. Hard work finally paid off."

The offensive output gave reason to be optimistic, especially with the crucial part of the season approaching.

"We had a couple of goals over the weekend that have highlight film possibilities, and (some other) very good attempts on goal," said Schafer.

At least one Irish player thinks the increased production has to do with the line combinations really starting to jell.

"My two wingers have been playing well," said Janicke, who is back playing his more comfortable center spot.

former mentor's Hoosiers is so strong that when the Irish play their cross-state rivals at home the Joyce ACC is enveloped in a sea of red sweaters?

Whether you like Phelps or not, you have to face the facts. Krzyzewski is not coming to Notre Dame.

...

Speaking of the Hoosiers, did anybody think Bob Knight's

"(David) Bankoske makes all of his linemates better, and Pat Arendt's line is coming together."

Zadra thinks the offense is here to stay.

"Putting up six and four goals on the road... We're confident we can score."

With six games left, Notre Dame is thinking big.

"Hopefully we'll win the rest," Zadra said, a thought echoed by Janicke.

"We want to win the next six."

The Irish are off until Friday, when they take on Division III power Wisconsin-Stevens Point at the Joyce ACC.

troops would be 20-2 at this point of the season and tied for first place in the Big 10? Although UNLV may be destined for the NCAA title this year, the Hoosiers are returning such stars as Eric Anderson, Calbert Cheaney and Damon Bailey, and when Knight has players of that caliber on the court he is almost a shoo-in to bring another championship banner back to Bloomington.

## World

continued from page 20

and his team has made the Final Four in three of the past four seasons. He is coaching in North Carolina, where the Tobacco Road citizenry considers basketball a second religion.

Why would he want to come to Indiana, where loyalty to his



# Irish wrestlers dominated by powerful Iowa squad

By DAVE DIETEMAN  
Sports Writer

There are good teams and there are powerhouses.

That seemingly inane distinction was physically emblazoned on the Notre Dame wrestling team this past weekend, courtesy of the second-ranked Iowa Hawkeyes. Notre Dame, 3-5-1, had traveled to Iowa City in search of respectability and a chance to toughen up. Instead, the Irish suffered a tragic road loss before 4,153 spectators in one of the most hostile environments in the sports world.

"It was ugly," said Notre Dame coach Fran McCann. "They were so extremely physical that we could only hang tough for a period. We just couldn't handle them physically. The night before they beat us, they beat Illinois and Northwestern just as badly."

Yet the physical pounding which the Irish endured was not what worried McCann the most.

"I'm really disappointed because I thought that we were ready for this kind of challenge when we were not," confessed McCann. "We were not mentally tough enough for that level of competition and we

were unable to maintain our intensity for seven minutes. Also, we lost to a couple of guys that I thought we were better than. But in most cases, we were simply outmanned."

"The way we wrestled was not indicative of the team we have. We are better than we showed, but we just did not wrestle up to it."

At 118 pounds, freshman Chris Jensen lost by injury just :05 into the second period, as Iowa hurriedly scammed out to a 6-0 edge they would exponentially build on throughout the afternoon.

Returning national champion Terry Brands, top-ranked at 126 pounds, scored a technical

fall over twelfth-ranked Marcus Gowens, as Notre Dame watched its chances slip away. Terry's twin brother Tom Brands, also a top-ranked returning national champion, pinned Brian Foy at 134 pounds.

The Hawkeyes' other brother combination - Troy and Terry Steiner - major-decisioned Jamie Boyd (142) and pinned Todd Layton (150), respectively. Rounding out the other Irish matches, sophomore Emil Soehnen (158) lost by technical fall, Mark Gerardi (167) was pinned, J.J. McGrew (177) lost on account of injury, Steve King (190) fell 3-2 in a narrow decision, and heavyweight Curt

Engler was major-decisioned.

Fortunately for the Irish, their worst defeat in 10 years may potentially help them to fare better against their remaining opponents - 8th-ranked Nebraska, Oklahoma, Illinois, and Indiana.

"I'm just at a loss of words about how to get the team going and get motivated again," observed McCann. "We tried everything to prepare for Iowa, so figuring out how to get back up will be a difficult task. Of course, our primary concern is that we heal up. Whatever happens this season, we do not want to lose Chris Jensen and J.J. McGrew to injuries. "It's all mental now."

## College stars report to NFL combine

Ismail, Stonebreaker, Lyght are all expected to attend

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — All-America or all-conference honors mean nothing.

It's time for last season's college football stars to be poked, prodded, interviewed and screened with big bucks on the line this week during the annual NFL scouting combine.

A record group of about 460 NFL hopefuls have been invited for physicals, psychological interviews and workouts in a final bid to persuade representatives of the 28 NFL teams that they deserve a chance to be picked in the draft April 21-22.

Among some of the players attending will be Miami defensive tackle Russell Maryland, Notre Dame linebacker Michael Stonebreaker and cornerback Todd Lyght and Florida linebacker Huey Richardson.

While some carry more impressive credentials than others, all of the participants share a dream of playing in the NFL next season.

"We've expanded to invite some 100 to 120 more players than we have in the past," said Duke Babb, director of National Football Scouting, which has coordinated the combine in recent years. "We've added another day so that the larger group can be accommodated."

The process begins Wednesday when linemen and kickers arrive. Workouts end Sunday when running backs, wideouts and quarterbacks get the opportunity to display their speed, agility and talent.

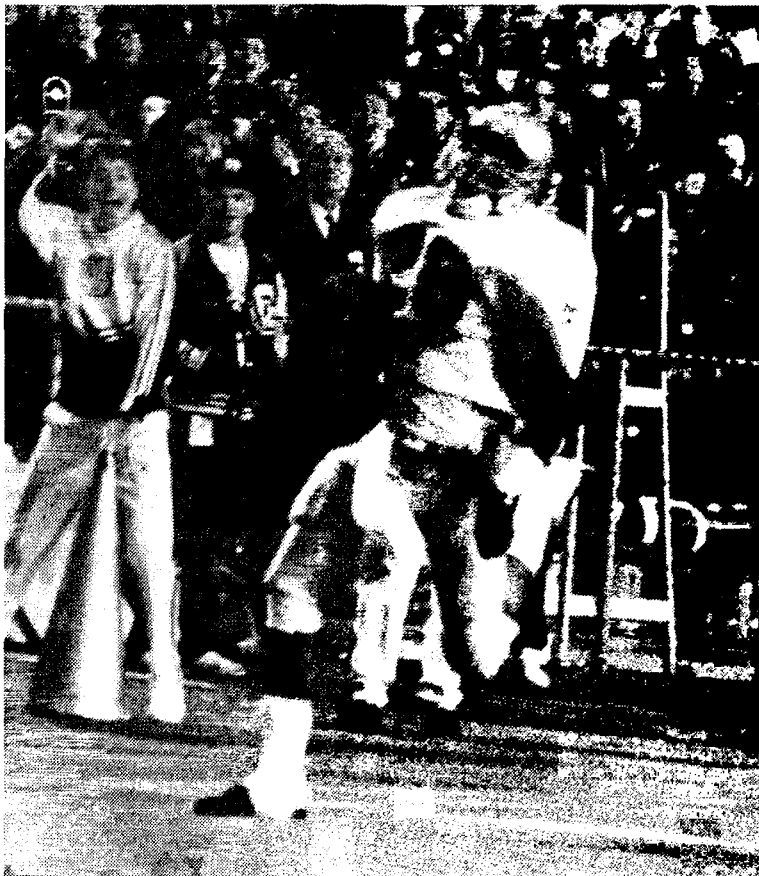
For the first time, underclassmen who gave up their college eligibility in pursuit of big bank accounts have been invited to the combine. Among those scheduled to participate are Notre Dame's Raghib "Rocket" Ismail, USC quarterback Todd Marinovich and Virginia wide receiver Herman Moore.

"We've been a little limited

with the underclassmen," Babb said. "They had a deadline of Feb. 1 to let the NFL know they wanted to be available for the draft, and we did not invite anyone from that group until the league approved their participation. Some of them are involved in classes and may be unable to get here on short notice."

Babb said that underclassmen and any others unable to participate due to injury could be invited to another workout.

"If some prospects fall through the cracks here, we'll see that they have another opportunity," Babb said. "We've usually had a re-check opportunity for those who had physical problems when they came to the combine. For the first time we'll probably have workouts, and we're looking at Kansas City for a site since there is an enclosed facility for workouts there."



The Observer/Garr Schwartz

Raghib Ismail shown here on a run back against Tennessee will be one of three standout Juniors entering the Indianapolis combine.

## Olympic Commission to visit South Africa

MELBOURNE, Australia (AP) — South Africa competing in the 1992 Olympics is "not out of the question," International Olympic Committee vice president Kevan Gosper said today.

Gosper said he will visit South Africa next month as a member of the IOC Apartheid Commission. The group will measure progress in removing racial barriers in sport.

The commission will report its findings to the IOC Executive Board in April, with a recom-

mendation to be considered by the full IOC in Birmingham, England, in June.

"One can't rule out the possibility that South Africa will compete in Barcelona," Gosper said, referring to the 1992 Summer Games.

His comments followed South African President F.W. de Klerk's weekend announcement that he would dismantle apartheid by the end of the year.

Australian Prime Minister Bob

Hawke has said he hopes sporting sanctions will be among the first to be lifted and that it was "not unrealistic" that Australia could play South Africa in cricket next year. But Gosper warned that South Africa's return to the sports world must be orderly and acceptable to each of more than 100 international sporting bodies.

The IOC would "expect to take the lead" in deciding when South Africa should again compete internationally, he said.

Whether South Africa went to Barcelona "would all depend on the orderly processes we are setting in place," he added.

Gosper said high-profile sports such as rugby and cricket must not be allowed to jeopardize the process by moving too hastily to restore contact.

"Leading South African sports from nearly a quarter of a century of darkness does not lend itself to the quick fix," he said. "There are entrenched positions that are not easily changed. Further, more than 100 international sporting federations are involved."

"We need to make sure that each one of these federations accepts in an orderly manner a unified South African affiliate that no longer recognizes racial and non-racial sporting groups."

Robert L. Franklin, M.D. announces the opening of a South Bend office for the practice of

### PSYCHIATRY and PSYCHOANALYSIS

Increased self-knowledge generates opportunities to resolve personal, relationship, and career problems. University of Chicago medical faculty member with American Psychoanalytic Association accredited training. Medication used only when indicated. For appointment call 234-5656.

## Jeff Burgfechtel's 3rd Annual Spring Break Party

Option I: Daytona Beach  
\$179 Base Price  
+ 95 Bus Transportation  
\$274.00

Option II: South Padre Island  
\$239 Base Price  
+ 120 Bus Transportation  
\$359.00

### Trip Includes:

- Eight Days/Seven Nights on the Daytona Beach Strip or on South Padre Island
- Free pool deck parties with refreshments
- All taxes and tips
- Optional side excursions

### LAST CHANCE SIGN-UP:

TUES. FEB 12

MONTGOMERY THEATER

LaFORTUNE 7pm

JENNIFER JERMANO

284-5087

sponsored by Campus Marketing

## SPRING BREAK '91

ORGANIZE A SMALL GROUP  
AND TRAVEL FREE.

### BAHAMAS/ CANCUN FROM \$299

COMPLETE PACKAGE INCLUDES:  
• Roundtrip air to Nassau/Paradise Island or Cancun, Mexico.  
• Roundtrip transfers from airport to hotel.  
• 7 Nights hotel accommodations.  
• Welcome rum swizzle party at most hotels (Nassau).  
• 1 Hour rum (Nassau) or Tequila (Cancun) party.  
• 3 Hour cruise with unlimited rum punch and on board entertainment (Nassau/Paradise Island).  
• 3 Beach parties (one with free lunch) music and activities (Nassau).  
• Exclusive admission to the Palace, Waterford, Coliseum, and Drumbeat Hotel (Nassau).  
• College waste programs by the Bahamas tourist office.  
• On location professional tour escort.

(800) BEACH IT

WEEKLY  
DEPARTURES



# USC investigates reported cheating on drug tests

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Southern Cal athletic director Mike McGee disputed a published report that there is systematic cheating on drug tests by Trojan football players.

The Los Angeles Times, citing its own two-week investigation, reported Sunday that it had learned of a pattern in which some USC football players regularly cheated on their drug tests. Players reportedly devised elaborate schemes to substitute "clean" urine for their own and also by using masking drugs.

"Although we reject the notion that there is systematic cheating going on in our drug testing program — rather, the Los Angeles Times was drawing upon isolated incidents — we

have formed a committee, including experts in testing from outside the university, to review the program," McGee said in a statement released by the school.

"USC has used medical technicians in sample collection. And in addition, when we heard that an athlete may have cheated, we assigned the department's drug testing administrator — Marvin Cobb, who is highly knowledgeable in all aspects of drug education and testing — to directly observe the collection of the sample for that athlete. He observed no cheating."

The Times began its investigation after former USC quarterback Todd Marinovich was arrested on Jan. 20 on charges of

misdemeanor cocaine and marijuana possession.

At the time of his arrest, Marinovich was on indefinite suspension from the team for not registering for spring semester classes and missing a team meeting.

On Friday, Marinovich announced he will pass up his final two years of eligibility in order to make himself available for the NFL draft in April. Marinovich will be arraigned on the drug charges on Feb. 11.

Two days after Marinovich's arrest in Newport Beach, USC formed a task force to investigate drug testing at the school. The group, chosen by McGee, has yet to offer any recommendations.

McGee acknowledged in the

article that he was alerted to a possible cheating problem more than a year ago.

"We heard in the fall of '89 that one of our athletes may have cheated on a test — not how it was done," McGee told the Times. "At that point, we put into motion what we thought were some extra precautions that involved, in addition to a technician, a university administrator to be an observer."

McGee also acknowledged that Marinovich's arrest was the impetus to form the task force. That concern was echoed by Cobb, assistant athletic director and the administrator of USC's drug-testing program.

"After Todd's arrest, I received several phone calls from

current and former student athletes," Cobb told the Times. "They felt bad at what happened to Todd. And they felt guilty to a certain extent and wanted to make me aware of things that were going on at the point of collection by a small group of athletes."

"It actually fit with my suspicions. There were lots of rumors and there seemed to be cause to be suspicious."

Even before Marinovich's arrest, Cobb said he had planned to change the collection procedure. Primarily, he was going to make sure that athletes were not hiding foreign urine.

According to the Times, word among USC football players is that USC's testing procedure was lax and could be beaten.

## Baseball Hall of Fame voters decide to exclude banned players; Rose is silent

CINCINNATI (AP) — Pete Rose still expects to be in baseball's Hall of Fame someday and isn't disturbed at a vote Monday that will make it harder for him to get there, according to a close friend.

Rose declined to be interviewed Monday after the Hall of Fame's board voted unanimously to exclude banned players from the ballot. Rose, who accepted a lifetime ban in 1989 for illegal gambling, is the only living person on the permanently ineligible list.

The vote means Rose won't be on the Hall of Fame ballot unless he's reinstated. He would have been on the ballot for the first time this year.

Rose, who is serving 1,000 hours of community service at inner-city elementary schools for cheating on his taxes, didn't have much to say about the vote Monday.

"I'm not in control of that, so there's not much I can do about it. I did my part," he said as he left an elementary school.

Baseball's all-time hits leader then left in a car. He didn't stop to talk as he returned to a halfway house where he's fulfilling a three-month term.

But one of Rose's close friends said baseball's all-time hits leader wasn't surprised or upset at the board vote.

"He wasn't really depressed over it or anything," said Jeff Ruby, a business partner of Rose's. "He just feels confident he's going to be reinstated. That's the reason why it's not upsetting him that much."

The Hall of Fame has been one of Rose's main concerns throughout baseball's investigation of his gambling and federal authorities' handling of his tax case.

When he pleaded guilty to hiding income on his taxes last summer and was sentenced to prison, Rose made a point to stress his credentials for the Hall of Fame.

He spent five months at a federal prison camp in Illinois before returning to Cincinnati last month to serve the rest of his sentence — the three months at a halfway house and community service as a gym teachers' assistant in the public schools.

Rose accepted the lifetime ban from baseball as part of an agreement with former Commissioner A. Bartlett Giamatti, who made no formal finding whether Rose bet on baseball or his Cincinnati Reds teams. Giamatti later said he believed Rose had bet on baseball, the one allegation that Rose continues to deny.

Rose can apply for reinstatement at any time, but has given no indication when he may do so. A source close to Rose has indicated it won't be until his federal tax sentence is completed.

"He thinks he'll be reinstated because baseball's agreement with his suspension from baseball — the agreement they both signed — is they did not find that he bet on baseball," Ruby said. "Also, because I think he's a very confident person. The same confidence that got him to be the greatest hitter in the history of baseball is demon-

strated in this."

Although Rose had little public reaction Monday, his public was upset with the board vote. One local television station gave the Hall of Fame's address the viewers could express their disagreement. The station's anchorman finished his report about the vote by saying, "It's absurd."

Several members of the Baseball Writers Association have said Rose at least deserved to have his name on the ballot.

"I just think it's wrong," said Mike Augustin of the Saint Paul Pioneer Press. "It's like taking the presidential vote away from the people because they voted in Nixon."

### SPORTS BRIEFS

■ **THE ND CRICKET CLUB** will have practice Wednesday, February 6 at 11 p.m. in Loftus. All students and faculty are encouraged to attend and bring equipment. For information, call Marko x3419 or Tim x1556.

■ **IN WOMEN'S INTERHALL BASKETBALL** semifinal action on Sunday, in the "A" division, Breen-Phillips defeated Howard 31-22 and Lewis beat PW 37-30. In the "B" league, Siegfried downed Lyons 52-19 and PW beat BP 28-16.

■ **OFF-CAMPUS LACROSSE** - Anyone interested in planning call Mike or Pete at 287-2218, no talent necessary.

■ **THE HAPKIDO CLUB** meets Tuesday and Thursday at 7:30 p.m. in Rm. 219 Rockne. Learn self-defense and sparring techniques. For more information, call Ron at x3504.

■ **STUDENTS INTERESTED** in 1991 Bengal Bouts promotions should attend at meeting at 7 p.m. on Wednesday, Feb. 13 in the Boxing Room at the JACC.

■ **BODY FAT TESTING** will be held on Wednesday from 7-9 p.m. in the football auditorium of the JACC, free of charge, sponsored by Non-Varsity Athletics.

It's not  
too early  
to order  
something  
for  
Valentine's  
Day.



Last day for orders is Tuesday, February 12.

12:30 to 5:30 Mon-Sat  
Basement of LaFortune

We deliver to Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, and Holy Cross Campuses  
Visa/Mastercard accepted  
283-4242



### GLACIER NATIONAL PARK, MONTANA

Come have the best summer of your life!  
Enjoy the invigorating, challenging experience living in  
the awesome Rocky Mountains brings.  
St. Mary Lodge & Resort, Glacier Park's best, now hiring  
for the 1991 summer season.

Come see us on campus at the Career Placement  
Services February 7th and 8th. Schedule an interview  
through your Career Placement Services now, or call  
1-800-368-3689

Don't pass up the opportunity of a lifetime!



## CROSSWORD

**9 p.m. Film: "Every Man for Himself," Annenberg Auditorium. Sponsored by ND Communication and Theatre.**

<b>31</b> " — we forget ..."	<b>47</b> Kind of egg or lily	<b>56</b> A colorless hydrocarbon
<b>32</b> In the distance	<b>49</b> Transfer pictures	<b>57</b> New York island
<b>33</b> Risk	<b>51</b> Task	<b>58</b> Orange or Sugar
<b>34</b> Bit of gossip	<b>52</b> Wading bird	<b>59</b> Oka River city
<b>35</b> Van Gogh's brother	<b>54</b> Morocco's capital	<b>60</b> Gump or Hardy
<b>37</b> Haggard work	<b>55</b> Kind of theater	<b>61</b> Handle, in Amiens
<b>38</b> The Magi made one		<b>62</b> Feathered scarf
<b>41</b> Young, snakelike fish		
<b>42</b> Homeric epic		

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

© 1981 Universal Press Syndicate

**You never see it coming**

Name		
Address		
City	State	Zip



## Irish women drop to 20th; face Loyola of Chicago

By RENE FERRAN  
Sports Writer

Although the Notre Dame women's basketball team dropped a notch to 20th in this week's Associated Press poll, it was the only setback the team has faced recently.

The Irish (15-3, 10-0), riding the crest of a 14-game winning streak, face the Loyola Ramblers tonight at 7:30 p.m. in a Midwestern Collegiate Conference contest. An interesting sidelight to tonight's game is that senior forward Krissi Davis is within three points of reaching the 1,000-point plateau for her career.

Loyola (5-12, 4-4) has won four of its last five games since losing to Notre Dame, 66-55, January 15 in Chicago. Sherry Metz (14.3 ppg, 5.4 rpg) has stepped her game up a notch since the two teams' first meeting.

"(Sherry) is scoring a lot of points now, and I think that game has given her a lot of confidence," Irish coach Muffet McGraw said. "We're going to have to double-down on her." Other leading Ramblers include Cindy Pruim (14.1 ppg, 5.8 rpg, .438 three-point percentage) and Stephanie Schink (11.9 ppg).

In their first game, Notre Dame opened up a 36-14 half-time lead and then coasted through the second half, allowing Loyola to cut the margin to within 10 late in the game before running out of time.

Last Saturday afternoon, the Irish came back from a six-point deficit in the second half to post its 34th consecutive conference victory, 73-56, over Evansville. McGraw believes this come-from-behind effort will take care of any complacent attitude her team has concerning MCC opponents.

"It shows us we have to work a lot harder, that we can't take anyone for granted," McGraw said. "It's going to be key for the game tonight. They (Loyola) have been playing really well ever since we beat them, and their season has really turned around."

After Loyola, the Irish travel to Knoxville to take on third-ranked Tennessee February 9th in what will be their biggest game of the year. While it would be natural for Notre Dame to look past the Ramblers toward Saturday evening, McGraw is confident that the Irish are focused on tonight's game.

"I think that it is hard, especially at this time in the season, to look at every game like we're playing Tennessee, but that's what we're going to have to do," she said.



The Observer/David Lee

The Notre Dame women's basketball team, ranked 20th in the nation will look to continue its 14-game winning streak tonight at the JACC.

## Women's hoops fails to attract big crowds. Why?

Much has been written about the lack of attendance at Notre Dame women's basketball games. But Sports Writer



By RENE FERRAN  
Sports Writer

has anyone ever stopped to ask why?

The team is 15-3, ranked 20th in the country, and yet it still only draws 712 people per game. Obviously, there must be a myriad of factors which leads to the empty seats:

- Poor quality of opponents - Membership in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference is helpful for the program in terms of scheduling and costs, and until a better option comes along, Notre Dame should stick with the MCC.

But with that said, the quality of their MCC opposition is nowhere near that of the Irish. They do not have the money, facilities or prestige that Notre Dame has. Assistant Athletic Director Missy Conboy points out that the MCC is taking steps to address concerns about MCC competitiveness.

"The MCC has targeted five sports, including women's basketball, as priority sports in which schools must meet certain criteria by the 1991-1992 academic year," Conboy said. "The criteria includes a minimum number of scholarships offered (12 for women's basketball), an improvement in the strength of members' schedules, and full-time coaching requirements."

Also, these teams are capable of pulling off upsets. Xavier beat Duke earlier this season, and Butler defeated Vanderbilt, so don't believe MCC competition is always an oxymoron.

- Time constraints - Of the 11 home games during the school year, only three are on a weekend. This means that students often cannot make it to a game because of a need to study.

However, according to Conboy, not much can be done to remedy these poor starting times. In order to fulfill university requirements of missing only three school days during the season, the Irish play at home on weeknights and travel on weekends in order not to miss classes.

- Population base - Let's face it: Notre Dame, with only 7,673 undergraduates, cannot compete with state schools such as Texas and Tennessee.

"One of the problems we have with a number of our Olympic sports programs, including women's basketball, is that we offer so many sports," Conboy said. "Now at schools like Tennessee, where their student population is much bigger, there are more students to appeal to, and that makes it much easier to put 5,000 people in an arena."

- Lack of tradition - Notre Dame has had a women's basketball program for just 14 years, and only since Muffet McGraw became head coach a little over three years ago has the team had consistent 20-win seasons.

"It's still a relatively new product," Sports Marketing Director Bill Scholl said. "We have a tendency to want things to work out overnight, and it just won't happen that way."

- Perceptions of women's basketball - Being the product of an all-male school, I had watched only one girls' basketball game in high school, and to be perfectly honest, it was boring.

see WOMEN, page 16

## Hockey snaps road losing streak

By RICH KURZ  
Sports Writer

A trip to the high altitude of Colorado Springs, Colo., proved to be just what the doctor ordered for the Irish hockey team. The Irish split two games with the Air Force Academy, and in so doing snapped their 10-game winless streak on the road.

After leading 6-5 just a few minutes into the third period Friday night, Notre Dame gave up two late goals to fall 7-6 to the Falcons. Saturday night the Irish bounced back, riding the goaltending of Greg Louder, who stopped 38 of 39 shots, en route to a 4-1 victory.

Curtis Janicke continued to play well for Notre Dame, keeping the Irish in the game Friday night. He scored the final goal of the night for Notre Dame, and assisted on the second-to-last goal. Janicke also notched the first goal of the

night for the Irish, just 1:37 into the game.

Although the Irish led for much of the game, it's the score at the end of the game that counts, and Air Force was ahead when it counted. It tied the game 10 minutes into the final stanza on Ingraham's third goal of the evening, and scored the gamewinner with just over a minute left in the game.

"We were playing well, we were winning for 50 minutes," said Irish coach Ric Schafer. "I'm disappointed, but it was a hard-fought game."

Left-wing Lou Zadra felt that the Irish dug their own grave with defensive lapses.

"We let in seven rebound goals. That's inexcusable," he said.

Notre Dame didn't sit around feeling sorry for themselves, however. It came back strong Saturday night, literally fighting its way to a 4-1 victory.

"Saturday we were more prepared to play," said sophomore Curtis Janicke. "We had time to think about Friday's game."

The game was marred by 30 penalties, 16 of which were whistled against the Irish. Schafer wasn't pleased with the officiating - he said the Irish had a "disproportionate number of two-man short situations, although we killed them off" - but the Irish were able to overcome the officiating, and even used it to their advantage.

The Irish were presented with 14 power-play opportunities and converted five of them into goals, a statistic that pleased Schafer.

Nevertheless, Notre Dame was outshot 39-27, and were it not for the continued strong goaltending of Louder, the Irish might have been on the losing end again.

"(He's) outstanding," said Schafer. "He really plays like an

see IRISH, page 16

## College basketball season highlighted by stellar performance from Tarkanian's Runnin' Rebels

Some random thoughts on college hoops.

There is supposedly no such thing as an unbeatable team in college basketball.

Villanova proved that in 1985 by playing a near-perfect game in the finals of the NCAA tournament against a Georgetown team that had appeared to be invincible. The Wildcats held on for a 66-64 triumph to capture the championship over a Hoya squad which featured a starting lineup of Patrick Ewing, Reggie Williams, David Wingate, Billy Martin and Michael Jackson.

This season it appears that there may be a team which can't be defeated. Jerry Tarkanian's top-ranked Runnin' Rebels of UNLV have won 29 straight games dating back to last season and are 18-0 this year. The Rebels aren't just good. They are awesome.

Larry Johnson may be the best inside scorer in the nation. Stacy Augmon is certainly the best defender in the game, and he also does a good job finishing off the fast break and shooting the threes. Anderson Hunt distributes the ball well and can bust a zone from the outside as well. And Tarkanian gnaws on towels better than any coach in the game.

This weekend the Rebels will face their toughest

test of the season when they travel to Fayetteville, Ark. Sunday to face the second-ranked Arkansas Razorbacks. Oliver Miller, Todd Day and Lee Mayberry can match up pretty well with Johnson, Augmon and Hunt respectively, and Arkansas has the added advantage of playing the game at home.

In short, if the Razorbacks can't beat UNLV, or at least make it a close game at home in front of a crowd which will surely be deafening, then it is doubtful that anybody can do it. If Arkansas can't at least keep within striking distance of the Rebels, we might just have to concede the championship to Tarkanian's squad before March Madness even begins and just play the NCAA tournament for fun.

...

This season has been everything but fun for fans of the Notre Dame basketball team. Irish coach Digger Phelps has taken abuse once again as his team has struggled to an 8-13 record two-thirds of the way through the season.

Phelps isn't going anywhere. Fans should realize that by now. But at Saturday's 90-77 loss to Duke, they were nonetheless chanting at Blue Devil coach Mike Krzyzewski, "Coach K. Coach here," and "We want coach K."

Why do all of these so-called Irish supporters think that Krzyzewski wants to coach at Notre Dame? He has been at Duke for 10 years now,



Ken Tysiac  
World of Sports