

# The Observer

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Student body candidates field forum questions

DAVID KINNEY  
News Writer

Three tickets discussed their views and goals for next year during debates for Student Body President and Vice President, held Wednesday night.

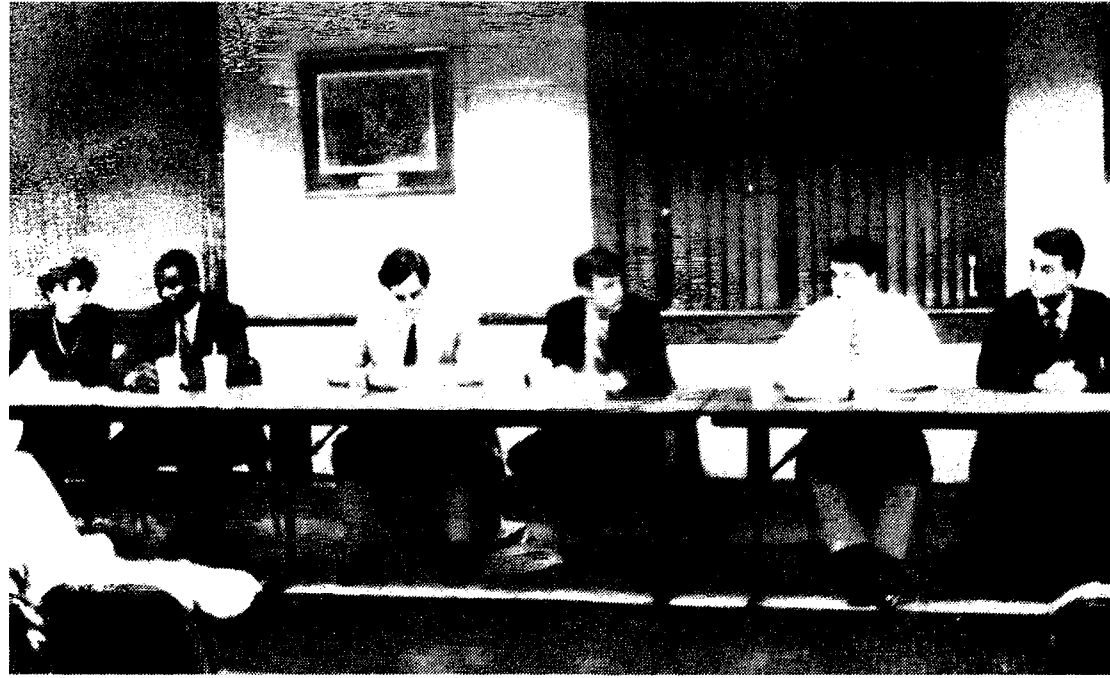
Elections for the positions of student body president and vice president will be held Monday, Feb. 11.

Tickets participating in the debates were Michael Ferguson of Stanford and Charlie James of Pangborn, Nicole Farmer of Lyons and Eric Griggs of Grace, and Joseph Blanco of Alumni and David Florenzo of Flanner.

The ticket of Mark Kromkowski and Sam Nigro did not attend the debate, citing "previous commitments that are pressing to our philosophical growth."

The debate consisted of an opening statement from each ticket, followed by three rounds of questions from representatives of The Observer and Scholastic magazine. The floor was then opened to the audience, followed by closing remarks. Participants were given one to two minutes to answer each question.

Ferguson, whose experience includes president of the Freshman Advisory Council, Student Senate, and Stanford Hall Judicial Board, cited the multi-dimensional experience, diverse agenda, leadership ability, and the fact that his running mate James had "a fire



The Observer/Todd Flint

Members of the three tickets for Student Body President and Vice President debated campus issues last night such as Notre Dame's transition to a research university. Pictured left to right are Nicole Farmer(Pres), Eric Griggs(VP), Mike Ferguson(Pres), Charlie James(VP), Joe Blanco(Pres), and Dave Florenzo(VP).

in his belly," as reasons for their candidacy.

As student body secretary, a student senator, member of the Campus Life Council, and multi-cultural work, Farmer and Griggs will succeed by "bridging the communications gap."

A key goal of the Farmer/Griggs ticket is to build on the beliefs of students, to improve the communication between student government,

the administration and students, and to demand that the University commit itself to undergraduate education, not research.

Blanco, who has served on Hall Presidents' Council, Student Senate, and the class government committee, and Florenzo, a member of the student union board, believe that they will be able to combine experience to accomplish their goals.

Their ticket focused on the

changing pursuits of Notre Dame. "We are seriously concerned," said Florenzo, "about whether Notre Dame is truly interested in undergraduate education."

The issue of the concerns of the Students United for Respect (SUFR) recurred frequently. The Farmer/Griggs ticket attributed the problems to a lack of communication. "SUFR is something that many feel is misunderstood on this cam-

pus," said Farmer. "People seem to be drawing lines. Through communication, this problem could have been alleviated before."

Ferguson and James pointed out that students on both sides were frustrated, and that student government must give SUFR backing in order to provide credibility. "They feel that if they pursue proper channels... they're being shut down." The conflict could be avoided in the future with the restructuring of Student Senate and the channels to the administration, according to Ferguson.

While Blanco and Florenzo expressed support for most of the issues of SUFR, and emphasized the point that groups like these must be given the opportunity to express concerns from the start. "We can do best," said Blanco, "by getting the administration involved at the grass-roots level."

While Farmer/Griggs support the multi-cultural center requested by SUFR as beneficial to cultural diversity and education, the other tickets were hesitant to support the building.

Blanco said that the center must be centrally located if it is to succeed. "We don't want a center that is going to be off the campus somewhere, it would become more of a divisive thing."

Ferguson objected to spending money on building rather than on programs more valuable.

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## Actor Danny Thomas dies at 79

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Comedian Danny Thomas, the son of an illiterate immigrant who became television's most recognized daddy and one of its most prolific producers, died Wednesday after a heart attack. He was 79.

The star of the long-running comedy series "Make Room for Daddy" died at Cedars-Sinai Medical Center about 30 minutes after he was taken there

from his Beverly Hills home.

From former presidents to lifelong friends, expressions of sympathy and shock poured in Wednesday.

"Danny Thomas delighted millions with his tremendous talent and sense of humor," said former President Ronald Reagan. "He was a pioneer in wholesome television entertainment and a devoted family man of tremendous generosity."

Comedian Joey Bishop, a close friend for 45 years, said he was stunned.

"I really couldn't stop crying this morning," said Bishop. "I loved him so much. I don't remember Danny ever being sick."

"He died peacefully," said Norman Brokaw, Thomas' longtime agent and newly named chairman and chief executive officer of the William Morris Agency. "It's hard to believe," Brokaw said. "He really wasn't sick."

Funeral services were pending.

Thomas made his last TV appearance Saturday night, playing an aging doctor on "Empty Nest," the successful comedy series co-produced by his son, Tony Thomas.

He also had recently completed a promotional tour, including a guest spot on "The Tonight Show Starring Johnny Carson" for his new book, "Make Room For Danny."

On television, Thomas is best remembered as Danny Williams, the loud but soft-hearted nightclub entertainer on "Make Room for Daddy," which ran from 1953 to 1971 on ABC and CBS.

The series, for which Thomas won an Emmy in 1954, was really a spin-off of his real life. Its title came from a phrase often heard in the Thomas household when the traveling entertainer returned home and his children scrambled to different beds to "make room for daddy."

## Iraqi anti-aircraft fire futile against attack

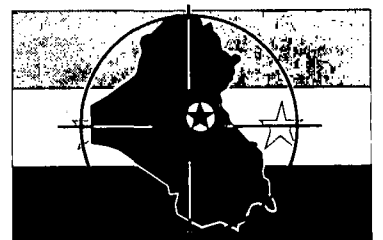
DHAHRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) — The United States ambushed four fleeing Iraqi jets Wednesday as Iraq blasted the sky with intense — but apparently futile — anti-aircraft fire, allied military officials said.

Iraq announced that it was cutting diplomatic ties with the six leading members of the multinational coalition seeking to oust its troops from Kuwait. And Saddam Hussein gained an ally in word, if not in deed, when Jordan's King Hussein called for a cease-fire and denounced the war "against brotherly Iraq."

King Hussein — no relation to Saddam — had long been considered one of the West's best friends in the Arab world. But he has tilted increasingly toward Iraq in the Persian Gulf War, and Wednesday strode firmly onto Baghdad's camp.

"This war is a war against all Arabs and all Muslims and not against Iraq alone," the king said. Although he stopped short of offering military assistance to Saddam, he called on all Arabs and Muslims to support Iraq.

President Bush instantly rejected the call to cease fire on Saddam. "There will be nothing of that nature until this man commences a credible, unilateral withdrawal and then we'll see what happens," he said en



### OPERATION DESERT STORM

- Civilian casualties / page 6
- Diplomatic ties cut / page 6
- Blood drive / page 7
- American Muslims / page 7
- Gas mask inventor / page 7

route to a speech in New York.

An Israeli official who spoke on condition of anonymity called Hussein's speech "the most comprehensive and most aggressively pro-Iraqi" since the crisis began. The 20-year unofficial peace between Israel and Jordan is critical to Israel's defense posture.

Iraq severed diplomatic relations with the United States, Britain, France, Italy, Egypt and Saudi Arabia.

Allied jets ranged deep into Iraqi territory, and Iraq claimed that 150 civilians had been killed in a single air raid, including 35 children. Baghdad radio complained that the

see GULF / page 4



AP Photo

Actor and comedian Danny Thomas, center, shown with the cast of television's "Make Room for Daddy" series, died early Wednesday of a heart attack at his Beverly Hills home. Thomas was 79 years old.

## INSIDE COLUMN

# Time to wake up and smell the blood

Wartime is a wake up call.

It awakens sentiments like the one reminding us that we live in "The Land of the Free and the Home of the Brave."

In this Land of the Free we're permitted to worship Zeus or Jehovah, wear corduroy or plaid, and flip burgers at McDonald's or Burger King. It's America.

The Home of the Brave means that we didn't get here without some spilled blood. Many died to get what we have today. And many were killed to get it. That's just been part of the game.

That "game" includes being brave when the powers-that-be say to be brave. And so here we go again. War has begun.

However, we're entering a new stage in the "game" that must be coped with, because we've entered into a new technological age. And it would be unrealistic to dream that only the superpowers will ever have globally destructive nuclear capabilities.

Warfare changed dramatically from the time of the sword to the gun, how much more dramatically it must change, if not cease to exist, in this new era.

Next time we choose to play the Superman of the world in the name of the American way, it may not be Scud missiles falling clumsily on Tel Aviv, but an entire nuclear arsenal raining down directly into New York City. If some future Hussein could, he would.

What is even more troubling is the fact that we, in this new technological age, still have to rely so heavily on a limited resource that comes abundantly from one of the most unstable regions in the world.

It's becoming more clear that maybe it's time to develop a new fuel, not a new war.

But we've been too busy showing off our guns. Showing them off so impressively, in fact, that a renewed spirit of nationalism is sweeping our lands.

Throughout this new war, many truly patriotic people have expressed praise for the skill and bravery of our forces in the Persian Gulf. This can't be denied. They are brave. They are skilled.

"Support our troops," seems to be the most popular slogan. And they do need our support, and prayers. President Bush has taken a massive popularity leap as he has successfully led a tougher, more aggressive America into the unimaginable hell of war behind a kinder, gentler smile.

But if you support the President's actions, are you also supporting the troops dying for them? And if you support the troops, are you also supporting the thousands of innocent civilians accidentally killed by them? Who's right? Who's wrong?

I really couldn't tell you.

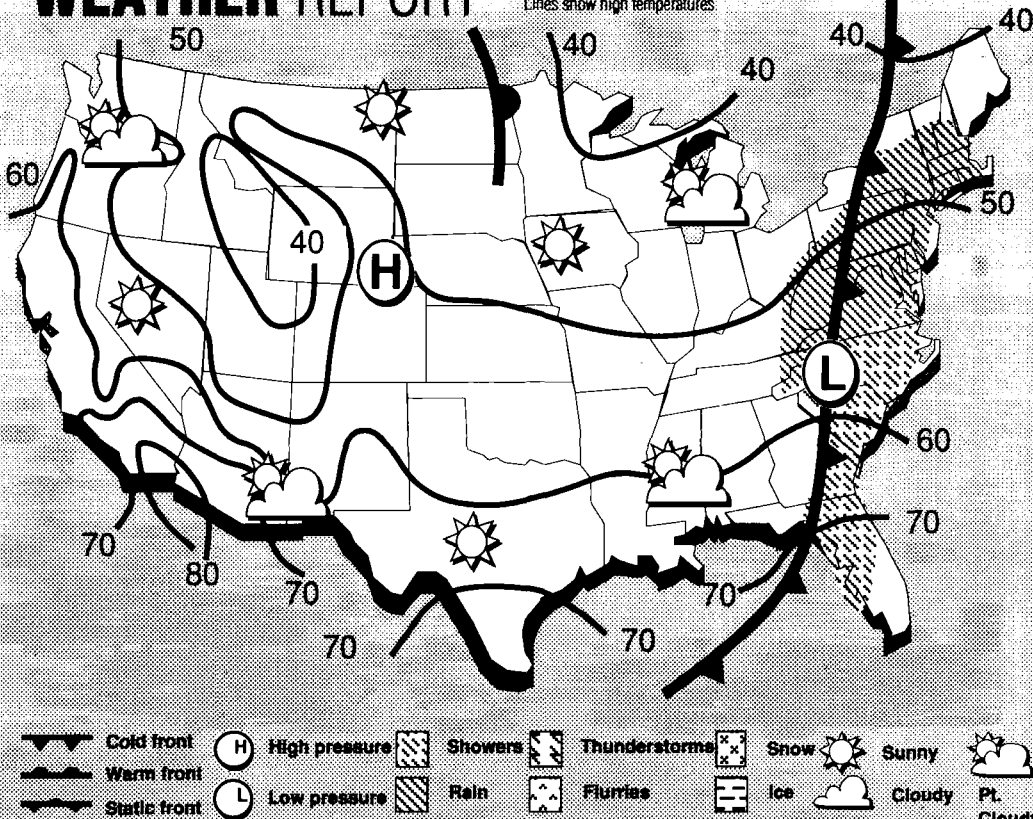
But there is another sentiment that comes to mind, one we were never taught to sing. It had a line--"Nobody's right, if everybody's wrong."



**Joe Moody**  
Asst. News Editor

## WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Thursday, February 7  
Lines show high temperatures



### FORECAST:

Mostly sunny and mild today with highs of 40. Clear tonight lows near 30. Sunny Friday with a high of 50.

### TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	48	37
Atlanta	62	56
Baghdad	44	39
Boston	44	39
Chicago	37	32
Dallas-Ft. Worth	67	48
Denver	49	28
Detroit	42	37
Honolulu	83	56
Houston	71	52
Indianapolis	45	38
London	32	32
Los Angeles	75	56
Madrid	54	34
Miami Beach	75	71
Moscow	19	18
New York	52	45
Paris	27	21
Philadelphia	54	47
Portland, Ore.	58	33
Riyadh	72	58
Rome	50	37
St. Louis	38	36
San Francisco	67	48
South Bend	40	30
Tokyo	50	36
Washington, D.C.	56	50

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### WORLD

#### Second protestor on trial in China

■BEIJING (AP) — The second of four leading democracy activists charged with sedition went on trial today under tight security, and potential spectators were turned away. A small notice posted outside the Beijing Intermediate People's Court announced the trial of Liu Gang, 30, who helped lead student protest marches in 1989 that grew into a nationwide democracy movement before being crushed by the army. He is the 29th participant in the movement to be tried or sentenced since Jan. 5. The government appears to be seeking to wrap up the cases while world attention is focused on the Persian Gulf War. Liu has been jailed 20 months and has been in solitary confinement since May, when he led a prisoner hunger strike to commemorate the movement.

#### Winnie Mandela supporters injured

■JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Prosecutors at the kidnapping and assault trial of Winnie Mandela today tried to head off a defense bid for dismissal. Police later swung clubs to hold back her enthusiastic supporters outside, injuring several people. The melee broke out when a confident-looking Mrs. Mandela emerged with her husband, African National Congress leader Nelson Mandela, from an initial court session. They were greeted by about 200 cheering supporters, and Mrs. Mandela responded with clenched fist salutes.

### NATIONAL

#### Reagan celebrates eightieth birthday

■BEVERLY HILLS — Ronald Reagan turned 80 Wednesday with a glitzy birthday bash luring world dignitaries as well as cash for the Reagan library, a hilltop shrine to his eight years in the White House. Britain's former Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, a fellow Cold War warrior and dear friend of Reagan, was the featured speaker at the Beverly Hilton Hotel black-tie gala hosted by Merv Griffin. More than 900 Reagan devotees paid \$2,500 apiece to rub elbows with a diverse crowd ranging from Vice President Dan Quayle and Gov. Pete Wilson to Elizabeth Taylor, Jimmy Stewart, Liza Minnelli and Lee Greenwood.

#### Arizona government officials indicted

■PHOENIX (AP) — Seven Arizona legislators were indicted Tuesday with seven lobbyists and activists on charges including bribery, money laundering and filing false election statements. Police and prosecutors refused to answer questions about the 146-page indictment or the investigation into Statehouse corruption. The charges grew out of a police sting operation in which a shadowy figure known as J. Anthony Vincent campaigned for legalized casino gambling, using bail bondsman Ronald Tapp and private investigator Gary Bartlett to recruit political allies as tape recorders whirled.



### OF INTEREST

■THE JUNIOR CLASS Dinner at Macri's will take place tonight from 6-9 p.m. There will be discounts on BRT's, breadsticks, and nachos.

■CONDUCTING AN EFFECTIVE Mail Campaign will be the topic of a presentation given by Career and Placement Services at 6:30 p.m. tonight in Room 220 Hayes-Healy. Strategies for mailing resumes and cover letters to prospective employers will be discussed.

■A STUDENT FILM AND VIDEO show will be presented tonight at 7 p.m. in the ETS Theater in the basement of the CCE. The project will be shown from Communication and Theater production students of the past year. Please enter the CCE from the rear entrance.

■TODAY IS THE DEADLINE for the Summer

Service Projects applications. Stop by the CSC to pick up an application or turn yours in. There will be an informational meeting tonight at 7 p.m. at the CSC for any applicant who has not attended one of the previous meetings. You must attend one meeting.

■RIGHT TO LIFE OF ND/SMC will meet tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the Montgomery Theater, LaFortune. Guest speaker Professor Charles Rice of the Notre Dame Law School will discuss the latest developments of abortion related cases and other life issues as well.

■SPRING BREAK SEMINARS for March 9 - 16 are still open to Washington D.C. (study the Gulf War), Chicago (explore cultural diversity) and an all new trip to Atlanta (the heart of the South). For more information contact the CSC, 239-7943.

#### Today's Staff:

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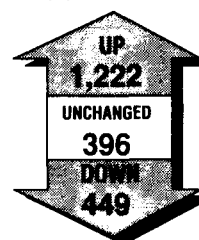
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Chris Hanely  
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#### YESTERDAY'S TRADING/February 6, 1991

VOLUME IN SHARES  
276.94 Million



NYSE INDEX

195.38

↑ 3.49

S&P COMPOSITE

358.07

↑ 6.81

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS

2,830.94

↑ 42.57

PRECIOUS METALS

GOLD ↓ \$5.70 to \$362.90oz.

SILVER ↓ 1.18¢ to \$3.77/oz.

### ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ In 1812: Author Charles Dickens was born in Portsmouth, England.

■ In 1904: A fire began in Baltimore that raged for about 30 hours and destroyed more than 1,500 buildings.

■ In 1964: Thousands of screaming fans welcomed the Beatles at New York's John F. Kennedy International Airport as the Fab Four began their first U.S. tour.

■ In 1983: Elizabeth H. Dole was sworn in as the first female secretary of transportation by the first woman to sit on the U.S. Supreme Court, Justice Sandra Day O'Connor.

■ One year ago: The Soviet Union's Communist Party agreed to let alternative political parties compete for control of the country, thereby giving up its monopoly on power.

# Multimedia technologies enhance higher education

JEFF CABOTAJE  
News Writer

Today's trends in technology can enhance education and the development of curriculum, said Bill Hanson, manager of media integration at Apple Computer.

Multimedia is an integration of technologies, such as text, graphics, animation, sound, sound effects and video, utilizing a personal desktop computer, explained Hanson in a presentation on the latest advances in multimedia in relation to higher education.

Hanson demonstrated the inexpensive and easy-to-use tools and applications that control or provide access to information and that can help faculty members develop curricula and enhance personal productivity.

Corporate marketing, video production, training programs and education are areas wherein the new technologies allow a more efficient and effective access to information, said Hanson.

Furthermore, multimedia users are rewarded with an increased attention, interest, retention and motivation of the audience, as a result of the engagement of multiple senses.

The Apple Media integration goals, according to Hanson, are:

- the evolution from "static to dynamic documents," which would involve the incorporation of sound and video graphics into a text on the computer to enliven it.

"People are suggesting, 'Why

would you talk to your computer?' I think it will become obvious why you would want to talk not to but into the computer," explained Hanson, "because sound or speech is the dominant way we communicate. And being able to annotate documents within a word processor involves sound."

- electronic output, or "Print to Video."

According to Hanson, "Another idea is offering another alternative to hard copy output. The idea is to print a video because video is a very ubiquitous technology. So, being able to transfer what you're doing on the computer, if it involves graphics, animation, or sound, combine that with a regular video, and then output it (through a VCR) in the same way you do to a laserwriter is becoming a reality."

- to extend distributed usage of media, establishing a centralized system for users.

These goals are now being reached with the programs on the present software available now, as well as the future software soon to come out in the market. For example, authoring software with programs such as HyperCard and SuperCard come with most Apple computers. Graphics software include VideoQuill, Oasis, and the revolutionary Photoshop which was described as an electronic darkroom. These new "tools" enable the user to manipulate graphics.

The hottest software, according to Hanson, are those concerning 3D. In particular was the Swivel Professional program which created a 3D object from a 2D object on the computer screen, resulting in photorealistic images. Once 3D was available, animation software

developed, such as the Studio 1 program which involved 3D images, animation, and sound.

The sound software programs were the MacRecorder which shows wave forms of sounds and the AudioMedia which turns a personal computer into a high quality digital audio recorder found in post-production studios, said Hanson. "(With AudioMedia), I could record and edit on my computer and even output back out to a digital audio tape with no loss of quality."

The video software mainly involved the laserdisc, which in multimedia could hold 54,000 images from slides and access any one of them in less than a second, providing an instantaneous presentation of any individual image.

Hanson also explained compression which dealt with keeping information in the smallest possible size when sending it to people. This, he claimed, was the key to moving forward in technology. He further explained that the Motion Picture Experts Group (MPEG) is now developing the idea of compressing a video onto a CD while CCITT, who introduced fax standards, are working on telephony (sending documents over phone lines).

Tony Van Hoof, the interactive media specialist at Notre Dame, followed Hanson and discussed the multimedia resources now available on campus for course development.

Instructors from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, as well as from local school districts, were invited to the event. It was sponsored by the Office of University Computing and Apple Computers as part of the Technology for Academia series.



The Observer/Todd Flint

Father Theodore Hesburgh gave a speech at St. Edward's Hall Forum titled "What I Think About the War" last night.

## Hesburgh reveals view on Gulf War

By MINDY DILLON  
News Writer

For Father Theodore Hesburgh, University president emeritus, "The only bright light in the Persian Gulf War is the possibility for establishing a New World Order."

Only in reconstructing the system that allowed Saddam Hussein the ability to inflict harm and instill fear in the world will any good come out of the present struggle, Hesburgh said last night during at the St. Edward's Hall Forum.

Hesburgh's said his stand on the war is based upon six basic principles of justification for violence that date back to the fourth century and include the minds of St. Augustine and St. Thomas Aquinas.

The first principle states that the war must be for a just cause, standing up and eliminating an evil movement. "For the first time since the end of the Cold War, there has been no disagreement (among nations)," he said.

"What Iraq did was unjust and evil. He (Saddam) should get out," Hesburgh said.

The second characteristic involves declaration of war by the heads of government. Hesburgh said that the declaration was made with the support of the United Nations, the President, and Congress. "Approval by appropriate powers was attained," he concluded.

Thirdly, the war must be a

last resort. Hesburgh explained Congress debated between continuing economic sanctions or taking military action. "It is impossible to say what's right or wrong, or good or bad. It looks like declaration of war was the last result, but I would have liked to have given the sanctions more time," he said.

The fourth principle by which Hesburgh formed his opinion states that war "should not be a foolish endeavor." According to Hesburgh, "some reasonable possibility of success must exist."

In declaring war, the President and the allies made a decision that showed their confidence about victory, he said.

The two remaining principles of justification are, according to Hesburgh, not as applicable in this situation due to the power of modern technology. "The possibility of a just war is obsolete when instruments of total oblivion are used," he said.

For Hesburgh, the answer lies only in the creation of a New Order. He explained the need for a new security council that would include nations like Germany, India, China, Mexico, and parts of Latin America.

"It's harder to be a problem if you are part of the club," Hesburgh said.

**THEATRE MOVIES**

**\$3.00 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM**

**SCOTTSDALE • 291-4583**

Home Alone (PG)  
4:30-7:15-9:30

Kindergarten Cop (PG13)  
4:45-7:30-9:45

**TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090**

Hamlet (PG)  
5:00-8:00

White Fang (PG)  
4:45-7:00-9:30

Flight of the Intruder (PG13)  
4:30-7:15-9:45

American Heart  
Association



THE AMERICAN HEART  
ASSOCIATION  
MEMORIAL PROGRAM



## The Observer

Applications are now being accepted  
for the following positions:

News Editor  
Sports Editor  
Accent Editor  
Viewpoint Editor  
Saint Mary's Editor  
Photo Editor  
Systems Manager

Advertising Manager  
Ad Design Manager  
Production Manager  
OTS Manager  
Controller  
Art Director

A two-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Kelley Tuthill by 2 p.m. Friday, February 8.

Robert L. Franklin, M.D. announces the opening of a South Bend office for the practice of

### PSYCHIATRY and PSYCHOANALYSIS

Increased self-knowledge generates opportunities to resolve personal, relationship, and career problems. University of Chicago medical faculty member with American Psychoanalytic Association accredited training. Medication used only when indicated. For appointment call 234-5656.



## Debate

continued from page 1

able to the University and even to minorities on campus. "What's wrong with hiring more minority faculty? We don't necessarily feel like putting up a building will solve the problem," he said.

All of the candidates emphasized the importance of addressing the transition of the University from one dedicated to the education of the undergraduate to one committed primarily to research. As a result of teachers teaching fewer classes, "the class size is out of control," said Ferguson. Notre Dame must re-commit itself to the needs of its students.

Blanco/Florenzo cited student/administration relations as a major concern of their ticket. "We'd like to do a Board of Trustees report about how the administration views student voices," said Blanco.

All of the tickets agreed that the corporate-sponsored lecture series instituted this year should be implemented again in coming years.

The candidates also discussed the importance of changing HPC and student senate roles in the Notre Dame community.

"HPC is the pulse of the student body," said Blanco. Each ticket emphasized the importance of the council as a contact for students at the grass-roots level. All of the candidates called for increased power for HPC. Ferguson/James called for a restructuring to provide better representation for students.

The candidates differed about how to change the student senate in order to allow it to better address student needs. Farmer/Griggs called for a faculty member to better student-faculty relations, while Blanco/Florenzo believed that the Senate should do more to serve as a forum for debate of issues. "We'd take cabinet positions," said Farmer, "and put them in constant contact with the administration and with the students. It would stop this tension of 'I don't want to talk to the administration.'"

Ferguson/James said that, if elected, they would restructure the Senate and hold elections in the fall, so that students are better represented.

One student in attendance asked the candidates to express their policy concerning a gay and lesbian organization.

Farmer pointed out that, although the University cannot fund a gay and lesbian organization because it is against the beliefs of the Catholic faith, as students we must support the efforts of the group. The Blanco/Florenzo agreed that the University can only support a group that is consistent with the beliefs of the Catholic Church and Notre Dame.

Ferguson/James pointed out that one of the highest forms of insult is the failure to recognize a group. The gay and lesbian group seeks only to unify, he said.

All the candidates supported more campus phones, emergency phones, and cable TV. Farmer cited improvements in the dining hall, drainage, and students helping students programs as key needs for students in upcoming years.

Farmer summed up her ticket saying, "We believe in building on your beliefs, we believe in representation, we believe in freedom of speech." Asked how her ticket would succeed, she continued, "Unless you have heart you have no place to go, and Eric and I have a lot of

heart."

Blanco emphasized the importance of pushing for Notre Dame to commit to undergraduates rather than research. In addition, he said "we want to see a student representative on (the) DuLac (committee), a serious review of the honor code, and a review of the disciplinary procedures."

## Gulf

continued from page 1

United States and its allies were bombing hospitals, mosques and houses.

"They want to expel Iraq from the 20th century," the radio said.

In Washington, Secretary of State James Baker tried to steel Congress for a long and bloody fight.

"The military actions now under way necessarily involve many casualties, great hardships and growing fears for the future," Baker said in testimony to the House Foreign

Affairs Committee. "Tough times lie ahead."

Baker's warning was old news to the allied troops massed near Saudi Arabia's border with Kuwait. They spent a tense but relatively quiet day on the front, still waiting for a ground offensive they know will be difficult and deadly.

# Applications still accepted at the Center for Social Concerns

## WASHINGTON SEMINAR



March 9-16  
Spring Break Seminar

## CHICAGO

Chicago - Cultural Diversity

March 9-16  
Spring Break Seminar

For more information,  
contact:

Dr. Michael Affleck - 239-7943  
Center for Social Concerns

plus  
NEW SEMINAR

## Atlanta

March 9-16

The Heart of the South

One week in urban and rural Georgia  
contact Br. Bonaventure 239-7353

## 'Miss Saigon' hits record sales

NEW YORK (AP) — Theatergoers lined up from dawn till well past dusk to buy tickets to "Miss Saigon," the most expensive show in Broadway history with advance sales already at a record \$34 million.

About 120 people were waiting when the Broadway Theater's three box office windows opened at 8 a.m. Monday, two hours earlier than usual, and they were still trickling in shortly before midnight, when the windows closed. Regular box office hours, 10 a.m.-6 p.m., were to begin today.

First in line were Darren Stein, of Beverly Hills, Calif., and Peter Hack of Montclair, N.J., two students at New York University. They had arrived at 5 a.m. to buy tickets to the hit British musical.

"It's an incredible show," said

Stein, a film major at NYU. "I saw it in London."

By 5 p.m. Monday, the Broadway Theater box office had taken in \$461,230, said Fred Nathan, a spokesman for the musical. In comparison, Nathan noted that "Les Miserables" took in \$447,275 the first day its tickets went on sale at the same venue.

"The Phantom of the Opera" sold a record \$920,271 in tickets its opening day here, but individual "Miss Saigon" tickets have been on sale through phone and mail orders since May 20, 1990, 24 weeks longer than "Phantom" tickets had been available, Nathan said.

Top price to see "Miss Saigon" is \$100 for 250 prime seats in the front mezzanine. It begins preview performances March

25 and the musical officially opens April 11.

Orchestra tickets will cost \$60, the current top price for musicals such as "The Phantom of the Opera" and "City of Angels," while other mezzanine tickets will be \$60, \$45 and \$30. About 100 student-priced \$15 tickets will be available for Monday through Thursday evenings.

The musical, a variation on "Madame Butterfly," is set during the Vietnam War and focuses on the fall of Saigon in 1975. It concerns the romance between an American Marine and a Vietnamese bar girl.

Producer Cameron Mackintosh attributed the tickets' high prices to "mathematics."

## Landmark arms treaty is delayed

WASHINGTON (AP) — Secretary of State James Baker, questioning Soviet credibility, called on Wednesday for a delay in ratifying a landmark weapons reduction treaty and accused the Kremlin of turning "down a path of no benefit" in the Baltic Republics and on other fronts.

In testimony to the House Foreign Affairs Committee, Baker lashed the Soviet leadership for expanding the authority of the army and the KGB secret police and for the harsh way it was dealing with rebellion in the Baltic Republics.

"Perestroika cannot succeed at gunpoint," Baker declared.

Baker, in the past, has tried to insulate U.S.-Soviet negotiations to cut nuclear and conventional forces from frictions on other fronts.

But he told the committee that he had recommended to President Bush he delay submitting to the Senate for ratification a treaty signed by 22 nations last November to make the most extensive cuts in non-nuclear weapons in history.

Baker questioned the Soviets' interpretation of the Conventional Forces in Europe accord, particularly their effort to exclude three infantry divisions from reduction provisions by reclassifying them as shore defense units.

Naval forces are not subject to restrictions in the pact, signed by the 16 North Atlantic Treaty Organization and six Warsaw Pact nations, and applying across the vast expanse of Europe — from the Atlantic Ocean to the Ural Mountains in the Soviet Union.

The Bush administration also has questioned as understated the size of the Soviet forces now in Europe and the shifting of thousands of tanks east of the Ural Mountains before cuts are to take effect.

The treaty would require far deeper reductions in Soviet weapons than in U.S. arsenals. According to some estimates, the Soviets would have to de-

stroy at least 17,000 of their 72,000 ground weapons and aircraft.

Also, the treaty would compel Gorbachev to carry out his promise to withdraw Soviet troops from East Germany and Poland.

Baker said the questions raised by the United States, its allies and even Warsaw Pact members go "to the heart of credibility and trust."

As a result, Baker said he had recommended that the treaty not be submitted for ratification. It was not clear whether that would imperil the treaty timetable. Key provisions of the 1979 SALT II strategic arms treaty, for example, have been observed by both sides even though President Jimmy Carter withdrew it from the Senate to register displeasure with the Soviet Union's invasion of Afghanistan. It has never been resubmitted.

Baker told the House committee that the recent disagreements have slowed work on another treaty, meanwhile, to reduce long-range U.S. and Soviet long-range nuclear missile arsenals.

"We need to clear these things up," he said.

The program instituted nearly six years ago by Mikhail Gorbachev to move from communism to political and economic freedom has made "an apparent turn" back in the direction of a centralized economy, Baker said.

He called the violence in the Baltics, a less free media and the departure of advocates of reform from government "unsettling events."

"The Soviet leadership is at a crossroads," Baker said. "We have made clear that their last several steps have taken them down a path of no benefit for them or for us or for anyone else."

He made no mention of the Soviet president by name, a common practice of diplomats registering displeasure with a foreign leader.



The Observer/Todd Flint

### Changes in communications

Bill Hanson, manager of media integration at Apple Computers, held a presentation on various new technology being applied to multimedia in higher education. Story page 3.

ALL MARRIED STUDENTS, FACULTY AND STAFF ARE INVITED TO:

TAKE SOME TIME TO ENRICH YOUR MARRIAGE

in a

Marriage Enrichment Program from Campus Ministry

Using the ENRICH Inventory, couples look at areas of their marriage: Communication, Resolving Conflict, Finances, Children and Parenting, Families and Friends, Sexuality, Religion and discuss issues of similar and different perspective.

This is a two-session program. Each session will be offered twice. In Session I couples take the inventory. In Session II couples receive the results.

Session I will be offered Sunday, February 17, 2:00-3:30 pm and Wednesday, February 20, 7:30-9:00 pm (Childcare is available on Sunday afternoon; please request it when you register.)

Pre-registration is necessary. There is a \$10 processing fee per couple. (Fee does not apply to students.)

Call Campus Ministry at 239-5242 to register by February 15.

For further information, please call Tracey Sandman or Chris Etzel.

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\*for more information contact your dorm rep or the Center for Social Concerns

# Iraqi civilians killed

## Iraq claims 150 lost in recent allied raid

BAGHDAD, Iraq (AP) — Iraq on Wednesday claimed an allied raid on the city of Nassariyah killed about 150 civilians, and announced it was severing diplomatic ties with six of its enemies.

It also claimed its artillery killed 40 allied soldiers.

The reported death toll in the southern city included 35 children and was the highest in a single raid. Iraqi officials said many homes were hit.

Baghdad radio, meanwhile, promised an escalation in terrorist attacks against Western targets, and called President Bush a liar for saying the United States was not trying to destroy Iraq.

The Foreign Ministry announced Wednesday night it was cutting diplomatic ties with the United States, Britain, France, Italy, Egypt and Saudi Arabia.

The official Iraqi News Agency said Wednesday night that it has learned from diplomatic sources that Iraqi artillery bombardments killed 40 allied soldiers and wounded 38 near Hafr al-Batin in north-eastern Saudi Arabia.

Saudi, Syrian, Egyptian and Kuwaiti forces are encamped in Hafr al-Batin.

A military spokesman on Iraqi radio also said there had

been 281 raids and missile attacks on residential areas overnight. The spokesman said Iraq shot down six planes and missiles.

Allied bombs smashed military and industrial targets during the intensive bombardment, and columns of smoke floated over Nassariyah long afterward, said travelers from the city arriving in Baghdad.

The port city of Basra and other southern towns including Faw, Tannuma, Umm, Zubeir and al-Khasib were hit "every few minutes," according to Iran.

Iran radio said shockwaves from missile attacks on Basra could be felt 50 miles away in the Iranian city Khorramshahr.

The Iraqi government newspaper Al-Thawra reported that since the allied raids began Jan. 17, 349 people have been killed in Basra. Iraq previously announced that 428 civilians had died in allied air attacks on Iraqi cities.

Baghdad radio said the allies "targeted all the scientific, economic, and cultural installations, went beyond that to target medical installations, places of worship, and sacred sites, and went even further in their criminality to hit residential areas...."

"They want to expel Iraq

from the 20th century," the commentary said.

The radio warned that a Jihad, or Holy War, "mounted by good Muslims against the imperialist interests will escalate each day and will significantly advance the interests of Jihad and thwart the imperialist scheme."

Iraqi officials said allied bombs and missiles rained down on Baghdad, smashing a bridge, hospital, communications center and homes.

The first resounding explosion of the day echoed through Baghdad shortly after midnight. As on most nights since the war began, residents fled to shelters to ride out the attack that lasted until dawn.

Iraqi defense officials said four cruise missiles hit residential areas of the capital.

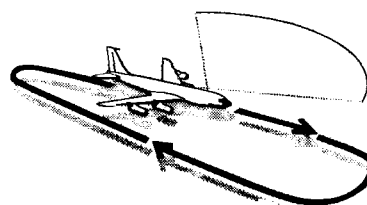
Two surface-to-surface rockets hit al-Jomhuriya Bridge in downtown Baghdad. It was the second hit on the 33-year-old bridge this week and destroyed it.

Two other rockets landed near a bus station, officials said, destroying two movie theaters and about 200 shops nearby.

## NEW WEAPONS IN ACTION

Here are some of the new high-technology weapons systems that are getting their first trial by fire in the Gulf War.

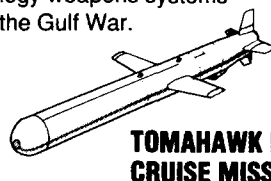
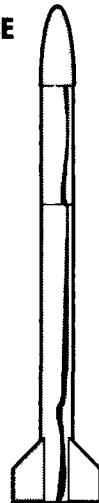
### E-8A JOINT STARS RADAR PLANE



By flying in a racetrack pattern high over Saudi Arabia, this prototype surveillance jet can spot moving or stationary targets deep within Iraq using new radar technology that sees over the horizon.

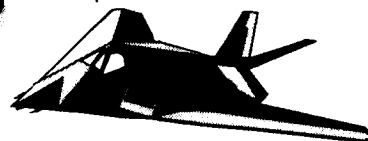
### PATRIOT AIR DEFENSE MISSILE SYSTEM

Deployed at air bases and strategic sites, the Patriot provides the only workable defense against incoming surface-to-surface missiles. The Patriot's radar can lock on to an attacking missile and destroys it in mid-flight.



### TOMAHAWK II CRUISE MISSILE

Ship-launched cruise missile, capable of hitting distant targets with great precision.



### F-117A "STEALTH" FIGHTER-BOMBER

Attack jet capable of surprise attacks because it can reach targets without being spotted by air defense radar systems. F-117As led the first raid on Baghdad.



### A-10 THUNDERBOLT ATTACK FIGHTER

Known as the "Warthog," it is heavily armed with weapons for destroying enemy tanks in support of allied ground troops.



AP Photo

### Training blindfolded

A U.S. Marine on board the U.S.S. Okinawa somewhere in the Arabian Gulf handles a captured Iraqi AK-47 assault rifle while blindfolded during a training exercise with weapons belonging to Iraqi soldiers. The war on Iraq by the Allied forces continues.

## Baghdad breaks diplomatic ties

BAGHDAD, Iraq (AP) — Iraq's decision to sever diplomatic ties with the United States and other members of the alliance was expected to complicate the warring parties' means of communication off the battlefield.

Iraq's Foreign Ministry announced its decision in a broadcast by Iraq radio Wednesday night.

It also urged other countries to follow Iraq's lead and break relations with the countries: Britain, France, Italy, Egypt and Saudi Arabia, in addition to the United States.

"We call on the nationalist regimes in the Arab homeland and the governments of Islamic states to take the same step of severing diplomatic relations with the states of the American-Atlantic aggression and the Arab regimes allied with them," the statement said.

Iraq previously had cut diplomatic ties with the United States after the 1967 Six Day War between Israel and its Arab neighbors. It wasn't until 1982, during the Iran-Iraq War, that full relations were

restored. At the time, the United States was tilting toward Baghdad, then considered a bulwark against expansion by the revolutionary Islamic Republic of Ayatollah Khomeini.

Iraq did not provide details about its decision, such as when its remaining diplomats would be pulled from the six countries.

Iraq's staff in Washington already was down to about three or four.

The United States, Britain, Italy and France said they had not received any formal notification about the reported break.

But British Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd called it "a pretty empty decision."

"I can't see any point about it. I can't see the significance of

it," Hurd said.

An Italian Foreign Ministry spokesman said a break would be "especially damaging to Iraq." Italy closed its embassy in Iraq before the war broke out, but the Iraqi Embassy in Rome remained open.

At the State Department, an official noted that although communications between Baghdad and Washington would be more difficult, U.S. policy didn't need direct diplomatic channels at the moment. The official also said the Iraqi diplomatic staff probably would remain at the United Nations.

"The substance of our policy is an Iraqi withdrawal from Kuwait," the official said on condition of anonymity. "We could certainly tell that without going through an ambassador."

## American Heart Association



"★★★★★!"

-Jack Garner, GANNETT NEWS SERVICE

"MAMMOTHLY ENTERTAINING!"

-Richard Corliss, TIME Magazine

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## JPW NEWS! The Weekend is Almost Here!

Juniors: Registration  
packets for JPW will be  
available at the Sorin  
Room in LaFortune  
When?

Monday February 11\*6pm-10pm  
Tuesday February 12\*6pm-10pm  
All Juniors attending JPW  
must pick up their packets  
during the above hours.

# Muslims in America torn by two allegiances

By ANNMARIE ZELL  
News Writer

The Gulf crisis has left many Muslims in America in an awkward situation, worrying about their families and friends in the Gulf on one hand and their feelings of loyalty toward their new country on the other.

Father David Burrell, professor of philosophy and theology, expressed the dilemma by stating, "They love America but their own people are being caught in the cross-fire of war. Again, they have no love of Saddam Hussein but they do not want their own people bombed."

The Islamic society of

Michiana, a group of Muslim families and students who meet in the Notre Dame Community Center in the University Village for meetings, prayer and Koran school, blame both leaders "blinded by arrogance and power" for allowing innocent victims to suffer.

"We are not in support of anyone, however we would like to condemn the killing of innocent people, on both sides, who are not able to defend themselves because their senseless, selfish leaders have lost their conscience and have become spiteful and power hungry" wrote the Islamic society in their newsletter.

The Islamic Society of Michiana questions the justifiability of the war. "Thousands of people are dying and no one can say it is for a good cause. Please don't give excuses to justify the war, because there is no justifiable excuse for the killing of human beings. The whole world knows that politics, oppression, and money is the cause for all this misfortune."

According to the Islamic Society the war is contrary to the teachings of both Christianity and Islam. "Our main question is: How are these decision makers going to show their faces to God on the day of judgment? Where did all

the peaceful religious teachings of both the largest religions go?"

The Islamic Society of Michiana points to the devastating pain people will have to endure because of this war. They ask, "Can anyone feel what the wife of an American pilot, who was the first casualty of the war, feels at this moment. Can anyone anyone feel what it is like to be buried alive in debris, because of the constant bombardment of Baghdad?"

The society laments, however, that "only the ones who go through these tragedies know what it actually feels like, and no one can imagine the pain

unless you yourself experience it."

The Islamic society ends the statement by requesting: "Let us convey our true feelings very strongly to our leaders, and let them know that war is not a game. People are not game pieces that they can move any way they desire. War is a serious step, a step that can scar a person for the rest of their lives."

Burrell said of the statement by the Islamic society, "It is a poignant example of people caught in the middle. Unlike President Bush, if we are making Sunday a day of prayer, we should pray for all people."



AP Photo

## The mail keeps moving

Airmen at McGuire Air Force Base, N.J. load a "K" loader with pallets of mail addressed to the troops in Saudi Arabia. The volume of mail has declined since war broke out in the Persian Gulf as American heed to requests to stop sending heavy packages and stick to sending letters and cassette tapes.

## Blood drive held as symbol of unity

By MEREDITH McCULLOUGH  
News Writer

The Gulf Crisis Action Group (GCAG) hopes to act in solidarity with all those suffering in the Persian Gulf by sponsoring a blood drive to be held on Wednesday, February 13 in Theodore's in LaFortune.

According to GCAG members, the drive will be a symbolic act representing participants' support for American troops as well as empathy for all victims of the war.

Although the group ultimately desires a cease fire, the blood drive itself is not designed to criticize United States foreign policy. Instead it focuses on a universal concern for the soldiers involved.

Members of the GCAG hope that the blood drive can help to generate unity among students divided by war issues. One member stated, "People who are for the war support the troops and people who are against the war support the troops too— we meet on the fact that we both support them."

The group stressed that the purpose of the drive is not to argue whether or not one is for or against the war, but to bring to mind all victims and stand together in solidarity.

The South Bend Medical Foundation's Central Blood Bank, an affiliate of the American Association of Blood Banks, will oversee and run the blood drive. It is from this bank that the GCAG has learned most of the information concerning blood donations in relation to

the war.

It is a national policy among blood banks that donors can not distinguish nor banks designate where donated blood can be used. Because of this policy it is impossible for a donor to know if his or her blood will be sent to the war.

As of now, South Bend's blood bank has not been called upon as part of the 1,000 units of blood sent weekly from the United States to Allied forces in the Gulf. The bank emphasizes that it has no way of knowing when or even if such action will take place.

The blood collected at the GCAG drive is therefore merely a symbolic measure. The group stated that although the blood will most likely be used in the South Bend community, the drive will still be successful in that "in giving blood we are giving life. The action is a general support for human life."

Due to the size of the staff at the blood bank and the time required to donate blood, the drive will only be able to accommodate 84 people. According to one GCAG member, this is a significant number considering the drive will only last one day.

Students may sign up at the Center for Social Concerns or at designated tables in the dining halls and library. Donation times will be from 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. on February 13.

The group is confident it will reach its goal of 84 donors and calls students "to remember those bleeding in the Gulf, and to act in fellowship with their suffering."

In addition to the blood drive, the GCAG will host a public educational forum focusing on the issue of victims of the war. It will be held at 7 p.m. at a place to be announced at a later date.

Future GCAG activities will emphasize the group's hope for a cease fire, for continued negotiations, for renewed sanctions, and for the replacement of United States troops with United Nations troops. In accordance with these goals the group has planned a hospitality lunch at the CSC benefitting victims of war and a campaign to convey a strong anti-war message.

## First gas mask developed in 1914

CLEVELAND (AP) — The gas masks now being used in the Persian Gulf to guard against chemical warfare trace their origins to a "breathing device" patented in 1914 by a self-educated black businessman who also invented the three-light traffic signal.

The irony of the renewed threat of gas warfare first experienced in World War I isn't lost on Garrett Morgan's daughter-in-law, Willa Morgan.

"I was just thinking about that when they were saying a store had sold out of these things and were searching for them all over," Mrs. Morgan said. Her husband, Garrett Jr., and Garrett Morgan's two other sons are dead.

"It's like the man said, they

are still using the same thing: a charcoal filter. I said, 'Boy, I'm telling you.' It's really amazing," she said.

"When he was in the Deep South he had to pose as an Indian when he demonstrated the mask," she said. A white friend posed as the owner.

One of his gas masks is on loan from the Detroit Museum of African-American History to a branch of the Smithsonian Institution.

Morgan, who lived in Cleveland, applied for a patent for his "breathing device" on Aug. 19, 1912. He received patent No. 1,113,675 two years later, just five months after the outbreak of World War I and 2 1/2 years before the United

States entered the conflict.

By the time Morgan received his patent, Germany and Britain were already mass-producing gas masks, but the patent is proof that he invented it in America's view, said Tom Hollingsworth with the National Invention Center in Akron.

In either case, Hollingsworth said, "With almost any invention we can find a counterpart in Britain or Germany."

Mrs. Morgan said the gas mask used by Gen. John Pershing's Doughboys was copied from the original Morgan design. "They kind of redid it a little bit to be more comfortable for the men," she said.

The Christian Conscience:  
Ethical Perspectives on War and Peace

## War and Peace: THE BIBLE AND THE KORAN

Reverend David B. Burrell, C.S.C.,  
Hesburgh Professor of Arts and Letters

Tonight - February 7  
7:30 pm.

LaFortune Student Center Tom Dooley Room, First Floor



THE NATIONAL COLLEGE  
NEWSPAPER

Joins with the *Observer* in hoping  
for the quick and safe return of our  
loved ones in the Persian Gulf.



*The Lord's promise is that He is in our midst when we gather in prayer. Strengthened by this conviction, we beseech the Risen Christ to fill the world with His peace. We call upon Mary, the first disciple and the Queen of Peace, to intercede for us and for the peoples of our time... (The Challenge of Peace, ¶ 292)*

# A CALL TO PRAYER FOR PEACE

This Friday, and every Friday while the war lasts, we invite you to join in a special Mass for Peace which will be celebrated at Sacred Heart Church at 5:15 p.m.

**FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1991 - 5:15 P.M.**  
**Rev. William B. Simmons, C.S.C. Presider and Homilist**  
**Music by the Notre Dame Chancel Choir**

The tragedy of war has brought suffering and loss to many homes and families in countries throughout the world.

Let us join our voices to the many pleas of men and women of good will who pray for peace.

Let us also remember in a special way the victims of war in Iraq, Israel, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia and those from our own country.

At Notre Dame, we are particularly aware of the anxiety felt by parents, family members and friends from our faculty, staff and recent graduates who fear for the safety of these loved ones who are involved in this war:

Jed Aldridge  
Mark Alvear  
Andrew Ankrom  
Rick Badger  
Kyle Bain  
Peter Barlock  
Andy Barlow  
Brandy Bartolone  
Todd Bentley  
Joseph Bile  
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Jim Chapple  
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Jean Crutcher  
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Mico Holguin  
Dennis Hollingshed  
Kipper Hull  
Allen Hunt  
James Jenista  
Russ Jenkins  
Jeff Johansen  
Bruce Jones  
Mike Jones  
Patrick Kelleher  
Mike Knott  
Giovanni Kotoriy  
Denny Krembel  
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Matthew Laven  
Paul Leeds  
Brad Linsley  
Simon Lissner

Randy Livingston  
John Lriesdale  
Ronnie Mack  
Brian Maher  
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Javier Martinez  
Vic Masserelli  
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Thomas Mullen  
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Peter Murphy  
Pete Najera  
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Arthur Navarro  
Alexander Navarro  
Steve Neary  
Kevin O'Brien  
Michael O'Leary  
Odie Van Opdorp  
Benjamin Pangelinan  
Steve Peelor  
Scott Peters  
Andrew Peterson  
Kevin Poling  
Tom Porter  
Mark Rakow  
Peter Read  
Kathleen Regan  
Sean Reilly  
Jonathan Reinebold  
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Greg Stricklin  
Anthony Sullivan  
Joe Sullivan  
Jerome Swanson  
Mark Szkudlarek  
Pat Timon  
Kelly Townsend  
George Uzarralde  
Jimmy Wagner  
Don Warmke  
Chuck Wehnes  
John Winkler  
Pete Witty  
Frank Zimmerman  
Roger Zuidema

Please let us know of additional names missing from this list.

CAMPUS MINISTRY  
103 Hesburgh Library





## Upward Economy

Budget Director Richard Darman gestures while testifying on Capitol Hill Tuesday before the Senate Budget Committee.

## Separate tax filings urged

NEW YORK (AP) — Income taxes putting a strain on your marriage? Consider a trial separation.

No, the financial experts who make that recommendation aren't suggesting that anybody get a "tax divorce" or otherwise break up a happy home.

They urge couples to give some thought to filing separately, rather than jointly, when doing their federal income tax returns.

Of the two methods available to most married taxpayers, filing a joint return is generally considered the more advantageous and convenient way.

But if a family's finances are at all complicated, advisers say, why not do the calculations separately as though you were going to go the "married filing separately" route? Then you can compare the bottom-line tax bills from both, and opt for the one that costs the least.

## Fink speaks on harassment at work

By COLLEEN CONLEY  
News Writer

A group of faculty members and students gathered yesterday at the Center for Social Concerns to hear ND Law Professor Barbara Fick's lunch lecture on how to handle sexual harassment at the workplace.

Fick began by outlining the legal view of sexual harassment, which she said can be defined in one of two ways. In the first type of misconduct, the perpetrator delivers a job-related ultimatum. In the second type, the instigator creates a "hostile environment," she said.

In both instances, the effect of unwelcome advances can be damaging to the worker's job ability, she said.

Within the context of harassment by ultimatum, working women are often made to understand either that their acquiescence will procure a raise or promotion, or that their rejection of sexual advances will result in adverse job action, Fick explained.

Less explicit than ultimatums can be the harassment which creates a hostile environment, usually in the form of "inappropriate comments on how you look or comments of a sexual nature," she noted.

She went on to say that the conventional perception of supervisors and bosses as the most likely instigators of sexual

harassment is not necessarily true.

Anyone with job authority over a woman or even her co-workers could be guilty as well. In a university setting, harassment could also originate with administration workers or even students, she added.

"The employer is responsible for making sure the environment is not sexually hostile..." she continued, meaning that the employer must act accordingly so that the woman is not continually subject to a situation which may effect her job performance.

She cited a recent Florida case in which a judge ruled in favor of women who objected to suggestive pictures that coworkers had hung in the workplace. The judge found that the women were indeed being hampered on the job because they were being regarded not as coworkers, but as sex objects.

An employer is not legally accountable for isolated instances of harassment unless the behavior is deemed "severe and pervasive" enough that it has interfered with an employee's ability to do her job, Fick said.

Therefore, she said, women should be urged to take action of their own because "by sitting there and doing nothing, you are indeed...sending a message."

She said women should make

"low-key comments to suggest that [sexual remarks] have no place in the work environment." Along these lines would be statements such as "That's inappropriate—don't do it again," she said.

In the event that such efforts prove to be fruitless, women should not hesitate to report repeat offenders to their employers, according to Fick.

She said that there is a specific "mechanism in place" at Notre Dame to facilitate reporting sexual harassment and encouraged women to use this if necessary.

Any harassment deriving from university staff should be reported to the Director of Human Resources. Harassment by faculty members should be brought before the Office of the Provost, and harassment by students should be addressed to the Vice President for Student Affairs, according to Fick.

Furthermore, she said that if the person to whom the woman is taking her complaint happens to be the instigator, the woman should not be deterred. Instead she should seek out the next person on the ladder. Fick added that the university's policy contains a provision for confidentiality.

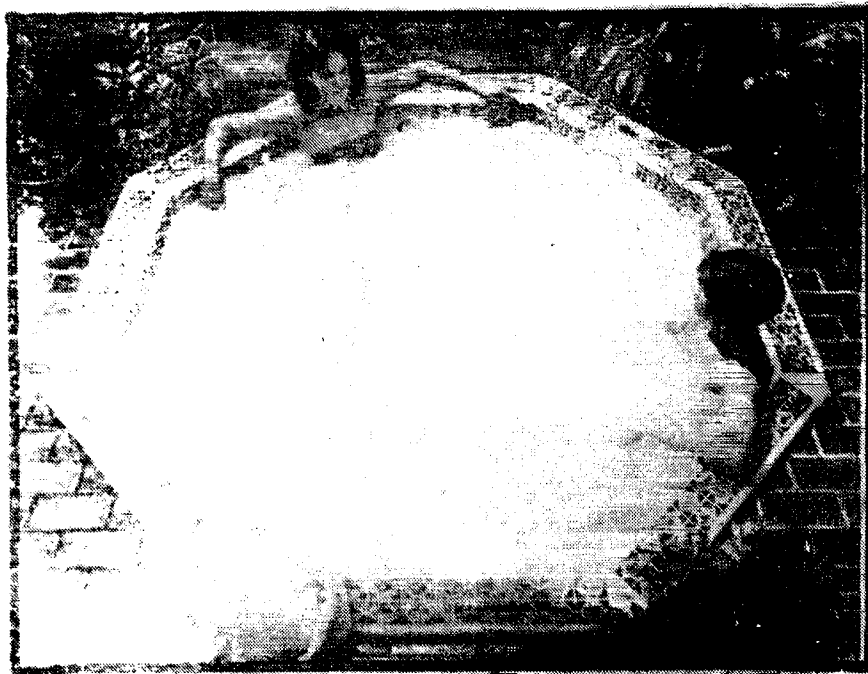
She said that the university aims not only to stop harassment on an individual level but on a broad level and reminded women that "the university can't legitimately stop something it doesn't know about."

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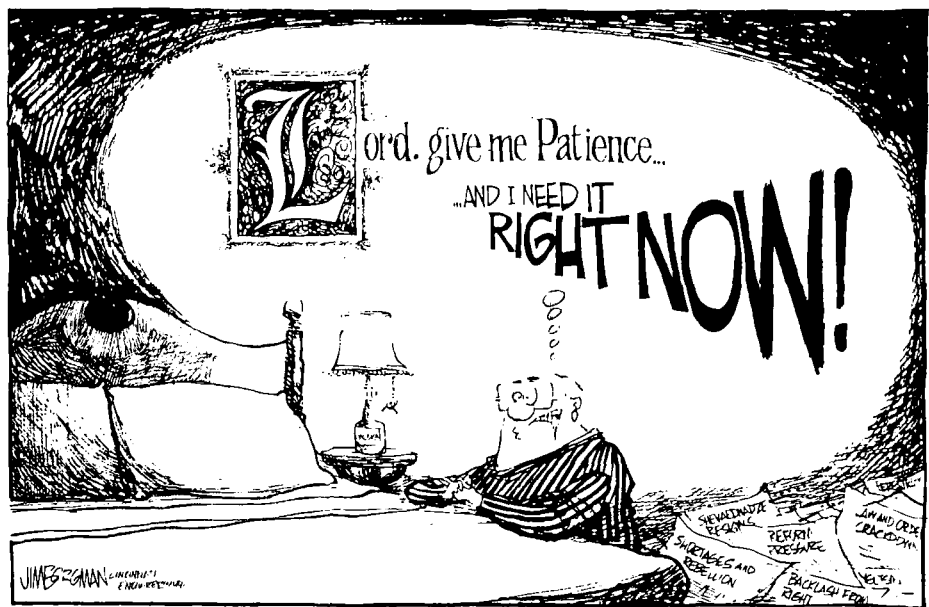
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Prayer without information and action is ineffective

Dear Editor:

These days, many people are praying for peace. Since the week the war began, members of Pax Christi-Notre Dame have been meeting every day to pray for peace; the Gulf Crisis Action Group sponsored a vigil last Friday at the Grotto from 7 p.m. to 7 a.m.; Father Warner called on us to pray; even President Bush, the man who led America into this war, announced a National Day of Prayer for U.S. troops Feb. 3.

These efforts are commendable, for the underlying causes have spiritual dimensions, but I am afraid to say that I am beginning to smell opium.

Is it enough for Christians and all people committed to conversion to merely pray at a time like this? A Turkish news agency announced, after just four days of bombing, that there were 150,000 Iraqi casualties; Greenpeace recently estimated 140,000 Iraqi deaths. And now U.S. military authorities have banned the press from photographing flag-draped coffins as they multiply at Dover Air Force Base. These grim statistics and U.S. press censorship make us question whether it is enough to kneel down and whisper a prayer to God. For many, it seems the only response. Yet, I think more is required.

If we chanced upon an elephant stepping on a mouse's tail, what would we do? Would we hold a prayer vigil for the elephant to get off the mouse's tail? Would we go buy elephant-

flags and begin waving them? Or would we act creatively against the gross injustice being committed against the mouse?

Now do not read me wrong. Saddam Hussein is a thug. The atrocities he has authorized are reprehensible. He is not a mouse. However, if you note the number of sorties we've sent compared to the few Scuds they have launched, the analogy holds: there is heinous injustice being committed in our response.

We may never see official statistics which represent the bloody truth of this useless war. Personally, I have not bought the "surgical strike" myth. I see our actions more as a sledgehammer pounding a fly.

What were the Christians of Europe and the U.S. doing as Hitler was liquidating Jews, Catholics and others he considered less than human? Many were waging war—trying to defeat violence with violence. And what were the others doing, those unable or unwilling to take up arms? I dare say they were praying: praying for peace. A noble effort, but by itself—without real information and consequent action—a useless enterprise.

Mother Teresa has said that prayer without action is no prayer at all. Prayer lacking subsequent action is like a lion without teeth or an eagle without claws.

What more can we do, then, as conscientious people? We can inform and educate ourselves so that when the vigil is over we can get off our knees

and onto our feet. We must seek a variety of news sources—BBC, computer mail, PeaceNet, foreign radio—ones that offer us more than fancy maps and scant information about what is really happening.

Those who believe this war is justifiable and necessary have an obligation to stand up and state their case—not just wave their flag. But first they must be properly informed on several issues: the history of U.S. military interventions aimed at liberation (i.e. El Salvador); the complex socio-political dynamics of the Middle East; and the anesthetizing power of prayer devoid of real information. If all we do is watch Peter Jennings and read Newsweek, we are lacking substantial information. The press has been kind enough to inform us that they are not informing us, telling us they will photograph neither caskets nor soldiers injured in battle.

Those who believe this war is unjustifiable have a similar obligation: to rise up, make their argument and exercise their patriotic privilege and their Christian duty to resist this war with all the peaceful strength they can muster.

Positions for or against this war cannot be adequately defended on the basis of prayer alone. Those who pray without adequate information and action are like a toothless lion who will slowly starve to death.

Thomas Michael Esch, CSC  
Moreau Seminary  
Feb. 2, 1991

## Soldier's letter shows how important our support is

Dear Editor:

In the past few months, Notre Dame students have read in The Observer articles and letters to the editor about the Persian Gulf crisis. Screaming throughout these writings are pleas for peace and the end of the American build-up in the Middle East.

But it seems that the people protesting the war do not have a definite solution to the situation and do not seem to understand that sometimes war is necessary for peace to occur. Now, America is at war with Iraq, and these people continue to spend their time protesting. Why? Demonstrating against the war is only fueling Saddam Hussein's fire and dividing a country. Why not accept we are at war and support those over in Saudi Arabia? It may be hard to understand supporting something as ugly as war, but the troops need us.

For the past three months, we have been writing to soldiers over in Saudi Arabia, all of whom we have never met. We have only corresponded with them by letters, pictures, and tapes. From their correspondence, we have learned only a little bit about what is going on in Saudi Arabia and a tremendous amount about these outstanding individuals. This impersonal war has become personal to us. We would like to give an excerpt, which has touched us greatly, from one of the letters received from our new friends in Saudi Arabia:

"When do you guys take your finals? Late February? At least

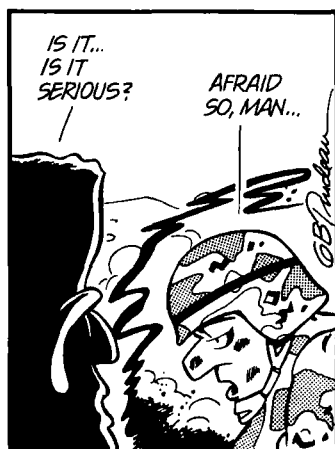
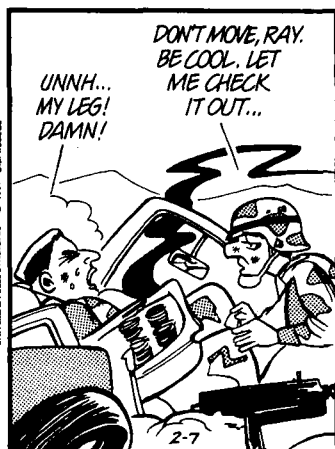
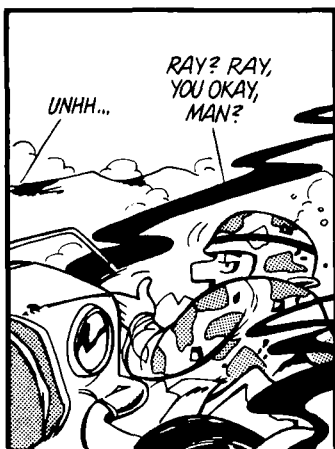
it is something to look forward to! Here we've got nothing to look forward to, except returning home and for that there is absolutely no knowing! Things are pretty much the same, weather is hot during the day, cool at night, we eat, we exercise, we write, we pray! And of course we get the chance to dream a lot. Dream of what? Dreams of WAR, PEACE and LOVE. We see our fears and face our worries. We take a hard look at ourselves and look at our self worth. We review our lives, our glories and our failures. Some place a wall of strength as a barrier to deflect their fears, this just adds turmoil. Many young men (18 or 19 years old) come into this medical station with self-inflicted wounds (knife or bullet) trying to escape this place. So afraid that they may die in the upcoming months, they were willing to put a bullet through their own thigh or a knife into their bellies. It's frightening to just sit here and think of Death. I believe that is why we do act, talk, and behave in a rude, stupid sort of way. It is, in a way, our escape. Just as your letters for me are an escape from here!!

Love, Dennis"

We hope this excerpt has shown the importance of supporting the war and our soldiers involved in it. They need us. Do not neglect them.

Sara Kubik  
Diana Dow  
Lisa Tako  
Breen-Phillips Hall  
Feb. 1, 1991

### DOONESBURY



### GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Mankind's suffering belongs to all men.'

Bernard Kouchner

# Athletics compatible with the goals of education

By Suzanne FitzGerald  
Guest Columnist

The topic for the first two rounds of the 1991 Iceberg Debates is, "Resolved: That big-time athletics played a detrimental role in American colleges and universities." I hold the negative position, that is, that big-time athletics are not detrimental to higher education. To establish this, I will show that athletics do not detract from the mission of a university, but, rather, that they are quite compatible with the notion of a university.

As defined by Webster, the primary purpose of a university is to confer degrees. Keeping this in mind, the presence of big-time athletics within such an institution does not hinder the attainment of this end. Opponents will argue otherwise, but, as Dick Schultz, executive director of the NCAA and columnist Chuck Neina agree, "...college athletics are better than their public image." To begin with, claims that student athletes are less likely to graduate than regular students are blatantly false. According to Susan Hiller's article, "Notre Dame Graduates Entire Class of 1987," the results of the 1988 college Football Association (CFA) study shows that the overall graduation rate (within

5 years) for students receiving football related financial aid was 50.3 percent. Compared to similar statistics compiled by the U.S. Department of Education, 47 percent of males attending public institutions and 52.9 percent of males attending private institutions graduated within six years. Notably, the government study was conducted after six years, while the CFA survey was based upon graduation statistics after five years.

Related to this issue of academics, it is frequently, though wrongly, asserted that the athletes in the big-time programs do not achieve the level of performance in the classroom which non-athletes attain. Yet, in a recent study, the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers revealed that, "...the freshman participation in varsity athletics has no adverse effect on academic progress." Moreover, the study found that, "...athletes performed as well as other freshmen or better across all areas of academic progress, such as hours attempted, hours earned, grade point average, and in returning for the sophomore year." In fact, an Associated Press survey indicated that, "Good players and good grades go together." To support this statement, the

AP surveyors point to the 1988 All-American football players, most of whom graduated, some with honors and about a third with B or better cumulative averages.

One widely-purported detriment associated with the existence of high-profile athletic programs is "scandal." Drugs are commonly involved. However, upon closer examination, it must be recognized that drugs are a pervasive societal problem, rather than a specific ill only attributable to collegiate athletics. Therefore, athletics should not be indicted for the existence of these and other harmful elements, which are more appropriately reflective of the woes of society at large. Further, just because violations arise within the collegiate athletic system does not necessarily make big-time athletics detrimental to universities in general. Here, an analogy may prove insightful. In writing papers, academic dishonesty can occur, but surely this would not mean that paper writing is detrimental.

In brief, it has been shown that the participants in big-time athletics are qualified students who fulfill the aim of a university, the conferral of degrees. Also, it has been observed that athletics suffer un-

justly from an inaccurate and poor image. Certainly, critics overlook the benefits associated with collegiate athletics. For instance, many of the aforementioned players, who have proven themselves capable students, would not have been able to attend college without the scholarship revenues generated by big-time programs. Of the 1988 All-American, the AP report states that, "Several players said they probably wouldn't have attended college if it wasn't for football, and some said they wouldn't have graduated if they hadn't been so concerned about maintaining their eligibility." Washington State's Mike Utley said, "I probably would have been a manual laborer if it hadn't been for football, but now I'll get a degree."

More broadly, big-time athletics enhance universities academically by attracting media attention and national recognition. Inevitably, these institutions receive more applicants and, accordingly, can require more stringent admission criteria. The result is a highly gifted student body. Notre Dame is an excellent example of this appeal to great scholars as well as great athletes.

A closing argument offers a fresh perspective on the issue of

college athletics. Last week, I spoke with Mr. Roger Valdiserri, Notre Dame's Associate Director of Athletics in Sports Information. He views big-time athletics as a valuable component of a university, which he conceptualizes as extending beyond the classroom. Mr. Valdiserri asserts that collegiate athletics are analogous to organizations like the theater club in providing participating students with extracurricular activities and others with entertainment for a fee. Clearly, no one questions the validity of such groups at universities. Furthermore, Mr. Valdiserri calls the thrill, drama and passion of competition "wholesome" and valued since ancient times. Indeed, in Plato's Republic, Socrates' guardian class was to receive the finest education - one which consisted of "gymnastic." Thus, we are compelled to include athletics in a full education. Whether the goal of a university is simply to award degrees, or, as Reverend E. William Beauchamp, CSC, states, "...the one mission of the university ...is to educate our young people," athletics undoubtedly mesh with these ends.

Suzanne FitzGerald serves on the Iceberg Debates Standing Committee.

## College athletics' role is currently imbalanced

By Michael Swope  
Guest Columnist

Last November, two seats on the popularly elected Board of Trustees at Michigan State University were to be decided at the polls. When Nov. 6, 1990 began, the Michigan State governing board had a 5-3 Democratic majority. When that day ended, the board had a 5-3 Republican majority. The burning issue: the conduct of the athletic department and the naming of George Perles as both athletic director and head football coach.

That was only the latest in a long-running series of arrests, accusations and feuds that have dogged the Michigan State football team and campus. If these problems were being handled by the football coach and athletic director, there would be few complaints. However, these problems have spilled over to occupy the atten-

tion of the academic administration and when Perles' contract as athletic director comes up for renewal later this year, the administration of President John DiBiaggio will once again divert its attention from the university's academic mission.

Athletic department problems in the Big Ten are not confined to Michigan State. Three Big Ten schools have programs currently on NCAA probation, with a fourth (Minnesota) about to join them. The Minnesota investigation has already caused repercussions at Notre Dame, with more to the story yet to be written. The Southwest Conference has been infamous for athletic improprieties for years and is now rent with dissension and defection of schools to other conferences.

Before you start thinking I am anti-sports, let me assure you that it is not the case. I am the proud owner of University of Michigan and Detroit Drive (Arena Football League) football

season tickets, am an inveterate Detroit Red Wings hockey fan and make annual excursions to Opening Day at Tiger Stadium. I'm a sports nut. My resolve that big-time college athletics is detrimental to American colleges and universities is a result of the many abuses perpetrated by and for college athletics, and the inordinate attention paid to athletics by academic administrations.

One of the biggest problems is the amount of time academic administrators must spend on their athletic departments. When a new coach for a major sport is needed, the college president is a key person in the decision. If a player gets arrested or has problems, the president or a dean faces the press. One cause for this is due (of course) to the large amounts of revenue collegiate athletics provide, but, beyond this, the mission of colleges has become muddled.

Colleges and universities are

supposedly founded and charged with the mission of providing quality academic educations. But academic deficiencies have nowhere near the attention-grabbing power that NCAA investigations do. Athletics have become the dog, and academics are now the tail. Few alumni are concerned about classes as long as the football team is winning.

Instead of teams begin perceived as sporting representatives of academic institutions, teams have become entities unto themselves, complete with marketers to peddle team logos. Admittedly, school logo marketing provides a significant amount of money for students, but only as long as successful teams can continue to milk the cash cow.

The story of abuses in the name of athletics are so numerous and easy to find that I feel no need to enumerate them. Two words make a convincing

case for this argument: Oklahoma football. Big-time athletics need not mean only football or basketball; hockey and baseball are just as important at some schools.

Athletics and academics can mix, as long as the proper perspective is maintained. That is not being done presently. The sports that can unify a community are increasingly tearing schools apart and bringing administrations down. The sports that can symbolize a school can stigmatize it as well (see under: Miami Hurricanes, or Southern Methodist Mustangs). On balance, athletics now have more negative influence upon our academic institutions than the positive role they can play.

Michael J. Swope is a graduate student of history and serves as policy analyst for the Iceberg Debates Standing Committee.

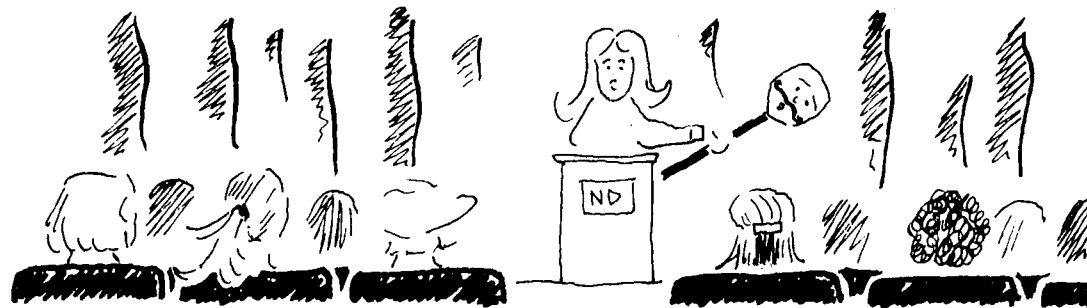
### LETTERS

## Attack on professor's enlightening lecture shows ignorance

Dear Editor:

In regards to Matthew Miller's letter "Iraq greedy, guilty of more than a skirmish," (The Observer, Jan 31), a few points relating to Professor Talhami's lecture must be clarified. Due to the fact that Professor Talhami is female, and not a "he" as Mr. Miller contends, I wonder if Mr. Miller actually attended this presentation. It seems that Miller's knowledge of this matter comes entirely from reading The Observer article about the Gulf Crisis Action Group session. Miller's assumption that Professor Talhami is a man reflects a sexist attitude and is indicative of his ignorance of Talhami's presentation.

Contrary to Miller's assertions, Professor Talhami never justified the invasion of Kuwait by Iraq and, indeed,



condemned it. Mr. Miller states that "none of Professor Talhami's statements are correct." Surely, a native of the Middle East must know quite a bit about this situation.

In his claims that the Arab people support U.S. intervention in the Gulf, Mr. Miller overlooks the fact that Professor Talhami was clear in making the distinction between

the people and governments of the Middle East. It was the Arab governments which sought U.S. support and contribute to the forces arrayed against Iraq. The citizens of Arab countries, now seen marching in support of Iraq, make it clear that the policies of Arab governments do not reflect the will of their citizens. Thus, when Professor Talhami

says "we want the West to leave us alone," she is speaking on behalf of the populations of the Arab countries, who resent the lack of respect shown to them by the nations of the West.

Furthermore, Mr. Miller asserts that the Palestinian issue is completely unrelated to the invasion of Kuwait. Certainly Saddam Hussein did not invade Kuwait to aid the

Palestinian cause. If anything, his attacks on Israel and insistence on "linkage" of the Palestinian and Kuwaiti issues have decreased public sympathy for the Palestinian people. However, as long as Hussein can claim that he champions the Palestinian cause, and as long as the Palestinians are desperate enough to support him, then the issue cannot be further ignored.

Professor Talhami's presentation was enlightening and thought-provoking and does not deserve to be attacked from a position ignorant of her statements and her gender.

Peter Bajzek  
Tim Hemstreet  
Stanford Hall  
Jan. 31, 1991



## Does 'Davis Rules!' deserve its exclamation point?

An even better question might be 'Who cares?'

A major problem exists when dealing with the negative review of a television series. If a reader has enough interest to even begin reading this article, the negative review may possibly destroy this interest. A positive review will entice the reader to continue and to discover the merits of the program in question.

When the reader discovers that a program has been roundly criticized, he or she will most likely not continue. If the program is bad, what else needs to be said?

**Marc Johnson**

To Be Continued...

"Davis Rules!" is one program that most definitely warrants a bad review, but do not stop reading. This review will use "Davis Rules!" as a basis for a list of rules which will eliminate the need to watch another bad television series.

1) Do not watch television programs that air on ABC on Tuesday evenings at 8:30. This rule differs with each passing year, but it definitely holds true this season. This time slot is currently occupied by "Davis Rules!" a program of less merit than the "Brady Bunch."

2) Do not watch any program starring Jonathan Winters. "Davis Rules!" has Winters placed in a starring role as

Gunny Davis, the patriarch of the Davis clan, around whom this series is based. Winters is just not funny, and ABC made a tremendous mistake in ever thinking that he was.

The highlight of Winters' career may have been his appearance on the "Scooby Doo Show." He played this role in drag, and I think it worked.

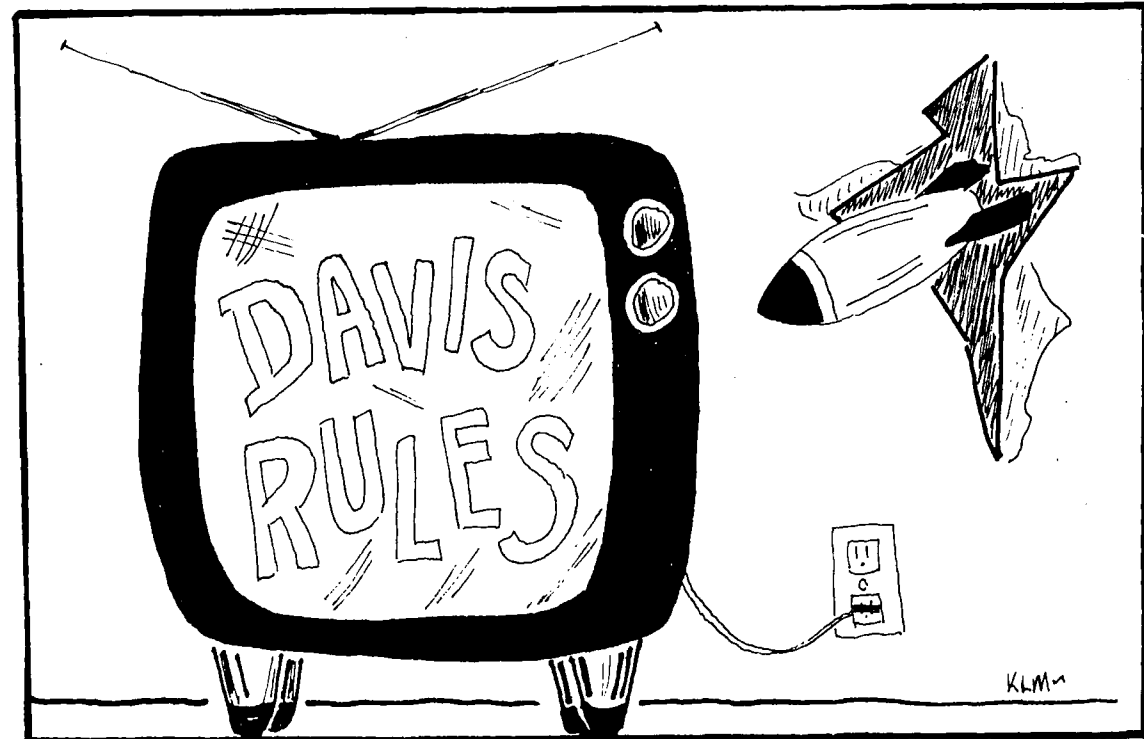
Gunny Davis' humor is not terribly creative. "Did you hear about the trip this old couple took for their anniversary? The paper says that they lived in a duplex all their lives and now they're going downstairs." Did anyone laugh at this joke? Winters and Gunny Davis did.

3) Do not watch any series with children characters who are as bland as unbuttered white toast. Gunny Davis lives with his son (Randy Quaid) and his children.

Quaid does an adequate job in his role as a widower and principal of a local grade school, but his sons are totally lacking in personalities. These roles seem to serve the sole purpose of human laugh tracks for Winter and Quaid's really pitiful humor.

How many sons does Quaid have? What are their names? Who cares? This show is not interesting enough to make the viewer answer these questions.

4) Do not watch any program which airs after the Super Bowl. "Davis Rules!" played to the post-game audience, but no



one actually watched it. This time slot has traditionally been used to plug weak series which have been thrown together to replace programs already axed by the network. "Davis Rules!" fits this characterization in every respect.

5) Do not watch a situation comedy that attempts to develop a serious love story as one of its plots. During one particular episode of "Davis Rules!" plots involving harassment of one of the Davis boys, teachers assisting in busing policies, and Quaid's romantic

situation were introduced.

The Davis boys are just not full characters, and busing is not an issue with tremendous comic potential. What is left? Quaid's passionate kisses? Busing was contained more comic potential.

6) Finally, do not to watch a program with a really stupid title. "Twin Peaks" was the name of the setting in which the action of that particular series occurred. "thirtysomething" is the approximate age of the characters of that particular series.

Why does Davis rule? Is the family really cool, or are they in control? This article cannot answer these questions, nor the question of the necessity of the exclamation point in the title "Davis Rules!"

Hopefully, these six rules will assist in future selection of quality time in front of the television, but they cannot realistically be expected to work for every series. For this reason, the reader will occasionally be forced to return to this column for another scathing review of a terrible new television series.

**By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR**

Accent Writer

## Bob Marley & The Wailers' greatest hits highlighted in new compilation



"Talkin' Blues" features a 1975 interview with Bob Marley (pictured here) and the Wailers with a Jamaican disk jockey, a live 1973 performance on the San Francisco radio station KSAN and a live performance of his hit song "I Shot the Sheriff" taped at London's Lyceum.

Though Bob Marley died nearly ten years ago, his popularity lives on, thanks to releases of Marley compilations such as the classic Legend. A new retrospective of unreleased material puts a novel twist on the Bob Marley & The Wailers collection.

Talkin' Blues is the latest step in Tuff Gong Records' efforts to digitally remaster and re-release the entire Marley collection.

Taken primarily from a live performance on San Francisco's KSAN in 1973, the album features alternate versions of such Wailers standards as "Get Up Stand Up" and "I Shot The Sheriff," as well as songs such as "Walk the Proud Land," which have never before been released.

Interestingly, one of the best songs on the album was neither written nor sung by Marley. Fellow Wailer Peter Tosh performed both of these duties for "You Can't Blame the Youth," and released the song as a solo effort. This marks the first time the track has appeared on a Wailers album.

"Am-A-Do" is another song on which Marley takes a back seat. The stars of these songs are undoubtedly the I-Threes, Marley's backup vocal group, made up of Rita Marley, Judy Mowatt, and Marcia Griffiths. Their voices give texture to the song, a typical reggae romp.

The music never takes a bad turn, from the mellowness of "Talkin' Blues" to the upbeat, fun mood of "Kinky Reggae."

The most interesting aspect of this collection, however, is not the music, but the voice of Marley, taken from a 1975 interview with Jamaican disc jockey Dermot Hussey. Excerpts from the two-hour interview are included on Talkin' Blues as segues between songs.

Marley's comments, with topics ranging from the formation of the original Wailers to the opportunities lacking in Jamaica, give a unique perspective of the artist's mindset. But be forewarned that it is difficult for the untrained ear to understand Marley, because of his thick Jamaican accent.

To understand Marley, it is better to listen to his music. He protests police treatment of Rastafarians in "Burnin' and Lootin'," and sings candidly of his Rasta beliefs in "Rastaman Chant."

Indeed, Marley was a protest singer on par with Bob Dylan, and though he sings of lifestyles alien to many Americans, his following in the U.S. still grows.

Two of the songs which were primarily responsible for the popularization of Marley in the United States are included on this album. "I Shot the Sheriff," the Marley-penned song covered by Eric Clapton, and "Get Up, Stand Up," Marley's anthem of rebellion, are both included in previously unreleased versions.

The performance of "I Shot the Sheriff" featured here is taken from the same series of concerts at London's Lyceum featured on Live! The track on Walkin' Blues is a more emotional rendering of the classic, and is an exclamation point at the end of a great album.



# Santiago, Aldrete lead off arbitration hearings; two Reds settle

NEW YORK (AP) — While the first two arbitration cases of 1991 were argued in Los Angeles, eight players settled on new contracts Wednesday with Dave Valle and Billy Hatcher getting multiyear deals.

Catcher Benito Santiago and San Diego went before arbitrator Rols Valtin while outfielder

Mike Aldrete and the Montreal Expos argued before arbitrator John Caraway.

Santiago is asking for \$2.5 million and would set an arbitration record if he wins, topping Don Mattingly's \$1,975,000 in 1987. San Diego is offering Santiago \$1.65 million.

The catcher made \$1.25 million last year as a winner in ar-

bitration. The Padres had offered \$750,000 for 1990.

Aldrete, who made \$297,500 last season, is asking for a raise to \$510,000 while Montreal is offering \$350,000.

Valle is guaranteed \$3.6 million under his new deal: a \$200,000 signing bonus, \$600,000 in 1991, \$1.3 million in 1992 and \$1.5 million in

1993. The catcher, who made \$510,000 in 1990, can make up to \$500,000 more each season if he plays 130 games.

Hatcher, who set a World Series record with seven consecutive hits, agreed to a two-year contract worth \$3.2 million with a club option for 1993. The outfielder made \$690,000

last season.

Third baseman Chris Sabo quadrupled his salary when he agreed with Cincinnati at \$1.25 million, a raise of \$990,000.

Catcher Mike LaValliere and the Pittsburgh Pirates settled at \$925,000, a raise of \$270,000. He also can earn \$110,000 more each year in performance bonuses.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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campus. Only \$150/month. Call  
Paul 287-2159.

3 Bedroom Homes.  
Walk to campus.  
232-3616

4-7 Bed. Houses Avail. For 91-92  
Yr. Reas. Rates. Phone #232-1776

Furnished Bedrooms and Shared  
Living Areas, Avail. for 91-92 Yr.  
Washer and Dryer. \$200 per month  
includes utilities. Ph. 232-1776.

Ramada Inn of Elkhart,  
Award-Winning Hotel, has rooms  
for  
Graduation weekend. Located at  
Toll Road Exit #92 Elkhart  
(12 miles from South Bend)  
Minimum stay 2 nights with \$110  
deposit per room. Send letter with  
deposit to 3011  
Belvedere Rd, Elkhart,  
IN 46514.

NICE FURNISHED HOMES GOOD  
NEIGHBORHOOD NORTH OF ND  
FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR  
2773097

FREEDOM! Rent the best houses.  
Prime locations. 233-  
9947.

Affordable 5,4,2 bedrm. homes  
for '91-'92. Beach  
V-ball ct., washer/dryer,  
safe area. 288-5653 or  
234-3831

### FOR SALE

TKT. FR. SB TO PHILA FOR  
3/10/91 - \$80. CALL RUTH 283-  
2876.

GIBSON EPIPHONE  
BASS GUITAR  
BRAND NEW, GREAT ACTION!  
BEST OFFER.

CALL EDDIE @ 272-8198

FOR SALE : Sound System for  
bar band. In Good Shape.  
Reasonable Price. Call:  
Kevin X3498 or John X1166.

FOR SALE:  
Smith Corona Personal Word  
Processor (System 14)  
Contains typewriter XE 6100  
w/dictionary; when hooked to  
monitor becomes word processor.  
2 in 1!  
Interested? Steph @ 4322

EXERCISE BIKE: USED ONLY  
TWICE CALL 1559

FOR SALE NEW COUCH AND  
CHAIR. CALL X4780

Furnished bedroom in Turtle  
Creek town house.

Available immediately!

Call Tim @ X2506

### TICKETS

I need an Indigo Girls Ticket X  
1930

NEEDED: 3 Syracuse b-ball tix  
234-2728 (rick)

### PERSONALS

A BAHAMAS PARTY CRUISE, 6  
DAYS ONLY \$279! JAMAICA &  
FLORIDA 6 DAYS \$299!  
DAYTONA \$159! PANAMA CITY  
\$99! SPRING BREAK TRAVEL 1-  
800-638-6786.

Adoption: Loving couple, doctor  
and teacher, longing to share our  
love with newborn. We'll give your  
baby a caring, warm, and happy  
home. Expenses paid. Call Carol  
and Frank collect 212-874-3537.

PREGNANT? Loving, happily-  
married professional couple  
wishing to adopt. We promise your  
child lots of love, security, strong  
religious affiliation, & a lifetime of  
travel/educational & living  
opportunities. We enjoy skiing,  
hiking, camping, and visits with  
family and friends. Medical, legal,  
counseling, and living expenses  
possible. Call COLLECT 0-317-  
253-8838, Extension 567 and let  
us help you.

!! HOWARD !!  
Kim and Cheryl 4 Sec. -----  
\*\*\*\*\*

PLEASE HELP I  
NEED JUST ONE TICKET TO  
THE INDIGO GIRLS CONCERT I  
WILL PAY\$ OR MIGHT STILL  
HAVE ONE TICKET TO "LIVING  
COLOUR" THIS FRIDAY FOR  
TRADE OPTION.  
CALL PAUL AT 232-9646  
\*\*\*\*\*

LOST AT LAS VEGAS PARTY ON  
MARION STREET: A white and  
green hat with an "I" on it. If you  
have it, please return it to Dan (234-  
1048). Sentimental value.

### CLUB 23

Daily Specials. New addition:  
The Coffee House  
Bring your books and come  
study, or just come socialize.  
Open daily 4pm-3am.

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Open daily 4pm-3am.

### VALENTINE CLASSIFIEDS

It's not too early to submit your  
waitlisted for Valentine's Day. Don't  
wait until the last minute - come in  
anytime SOON.

### DON'T FORGET!! UPS YOUR BOXES THIS WEEK FOR VALENTINE'S DAY DELIVERY

THE COUNTRY HARVESTER  
LOWER LEVEL LAFORTUNE  
239-6714

THE GATEKEEPER-  
Please excuse my delay of  
time/But in a rather flattered  
state of surprise do I myself  
find./Adore I do the beautiful crimson  
roses/But many questions this  
thoughtful gift poses./Your true  
identity, for one, remains  
concealed./and I am only waiting for  
it to be revealed./What is a poor  
mistress to do?/Perhaps you could  
lend me a clue!  
THE KEY MASTER

TOP 5 REASONS TO WISH JOE &  
JON ROSS A HAPPY BELATED  
BIRTHDAY:  
1) Their combined size is 13'7 450  
lbs.  
2) No one did yesterday.  
3) An opportunity to figure out who's  
who.  
4) They're WWF wrestlers in the off  
season.  
5) Fagan and Ganz are paying for  
this damn thing.

Stop laughing and just kiss me!

WAKE-N-BAKE SPRING BREAK  
'91! CANCUN FROM \$459.  
JAMAICA FROM \$539.00! DON'T  
MISS THE FUN AND SUN! CALL  
1-800-427-7710.

ADOPTION: Christian couple  
seeks to adopt white infant.  
Financially secure home in  
suburban area. Expenses paid.  
Legal/confidential. Answer our ad  
and answer our prayers. Please  
call Harry and Melody collect at  
(219) 259-0585 any time.

FORMAL WEAR FOR YOU BY  
CALLING VANESSA 2729305

NEED MONEY? GET YOUR TAX  
REFUND IN AS FAST AS 3-5  
DAYS WITH MAIL BOXES ETC.  
\$5 OFF WITH ND/SMC ID.  
ON SR 23, PAST IRONWOOD.  
CALL 277-6245.

I need a ride to I.U. Feb.8 Call  
Missy at 2577 \$\$

SPRINGBREAK DAYTONA!  
Fun in the sun on the beach in our  
NEW Flamingo Inn. Rated  
AAA excellent. Call now 1-904-  
252-1412.

Typical N.D. guy who happens  
to be gay, seeks same for  
friendship. I have roommates  
too, so discretion is  
important. Thanks! MARK,  
P.O. BOX 974, N.D., IN. 46556.

HELP-I need a ride to  
SANDUSKY, OH or anywhere  
along OH TURNPIKE 2/8-2/10  
Lisax3882

Who the hell is playing at  
Club 23 Thursday?!!  
?????????  
Who?!!  
???????

"GOOD QUESTION" LIVE AT  
CLUB 23 -THURSDAY 10 PM

Wie viel seltner kann als Gold,  
Menschen uns geneigt und hold.  
Nicht wahr, meine Chorbrüder?

Notre Dame's Metal Band  
Notre Dame's Best Band  
Notre Dame's ONLY Band

### HEAVEN'S TRAIL

Live at The Oar House  
(US31 - 2 min. N. of N.D.)

Fri. and Sat. 10 p.m.

Photography for Formals- Halls-  
Dances- ROTC. Call IHS  
Photography at 234-8539.

HONEY BUNCHES OF OATS-  
YOU ARE NOT MY GIRLFRIEND  
AND YOU NEVER WILL BE.  
LOVE, YOUR FUTURE HUSBAND

THE BAR THE BAR THE BAR

Charlie and the Chocolate  
Factory!

NOW SHOWING!!!!

When: Sunday, Feb. 10  
Time: 2 p.m. and 7 p.m.  
Where Carroll Auditorium  
@ SMC

The story we loved as a kid is now  
coming to life! Charlie won a  
Golden Ticket® and so can you!  
With the chance to win a VCR, 12  
Barnaby's Pizzas, and a \$50 Gift  
certificate to the Bookstore! But  
there's two ways to win:  
1) Buy "THE BAR" from an  
Ant'Buy '91 Rep.  
2) Answer the questions placed  
right here to win a \$100 check from  
AntTotal!!

THE BAR THE BAR THE BAR

FEISTY - Good luck! All your  
friends are behind you. Any time  
you feel nervous, just take a deep  
breath and think: "PIPE...."

The Mardi Gras Mambo, Mambo,  
Mambo, Mardi Gras Mambo  
—down in New Orleans!!!! Let's  
sing it right while we still can!!!!!!

## SPRING BREAK LAST CHANCE!



DAYTONA BEACH .....\$119\*  
SOUTH PADRE ISLAND .....\$129\*  
STEAMBOAT .....\$96\*  
FORT LAUDERDALE .....\$137\*  
PANAMA CITY BEACH .....\$124\*  
CORPUS CHRISTI /  
MUSTANG ISLAND .....\$108\*  
HILTON HEAD ISLAND .....\$112\*  
DON'T WAIT 'TIL IT'S TOO LATE  
CALL TOLL FREE TODAY  
**1-800-321-5911**



\*Depending on break dates and length of stay

Panama City Beach  
this spring break  
only \$199  
Trans. and hotel inc.

Call ND  
SUB for  
info at  
239-7668  
or stop by  
2nd floor  
LaFortune



Jeff Burgfechtel's  
3rd Annual  
Spring Break Party

Daytona Beach or South  
Padre Island. For INFO and  
LAST CHANCE  
sign-up  
Tues., Feb. 12  
Montgomery Theater  
LaFortune 7pm  
or Call Jenn 284-5087



## Scoreboard

## MEN'S TOP 25 RESULTS | NFL DRAFT

## NHL STANDINGS

ND  
RECRUITS

Huntley Bakich, LB, 6-3, 210, Dallas, Texas  
Lee Beckton, RB, 5-11, 185, Vanceboro, N.C.  
Travis Davis, DB, 6-0, 180, Wilmington, Calif. (Banning)  
Paul Fialla, QB, 6-3, 185, Wexford, Pa.  
Reggie Flourim, DL, 6-4, 250, Evanston, Ill. (Township)  
Herbert Gibson, OL, 6-6, 265, Detroit (King)  
Justin Goheen, LB, 6-3, 223, Wexford, Pa. (N. Allegheny)  
Tracy Graham, DB, 5-10, 180, Chicago (St. Rita)  
Sedrick Jernamie Holden, DE, 6-5, 240, Anderson, S.C. (Westside)  
Jim Kordas, OL, 6-6, 245, Chicago (St. Rita)  
Eric Kuchenberg, LB, 6-2, 225, Hobart, Ind.  
Ryan Leahy, OL, 6-5, 265, Yakima, Wash. (Eisenhower)  
Mike Miller, WR, 5-7, 155, Sugarland, Texas  
LaRon Moore, DB, 5-9, 180, Indianapolis (Franklin Central)  
Jeremy Nau, LB, 6-4, 225, Chicago (Mount Carmel)  
Jeff Riney, DL, 6-5, 235, Sterling, Ill. (Newman)  
Jeremy Sample, FB, 6-1, 206, Downers Grove, Ill.  
Charles Stafford, DB, 6-1, 174, Elgin, Ill.  
Greg Stec, DL, 6-3, 235, LaGrange, Ill. (Lyons)  
John Talliaferro, TE, 6-4, 228, Hyattsville, Md. (DeMatha)  
Shawn Wooden, DB, 6-0, 175, Willow Grove, Pa. (Abington)  
Mark Zataveski, OT, 6-7, 280, Wyncote, Pa. (McDevitt)  
Ray Zellars, RB, 6-0, 212, Pittsburgh (Oliver)

1. UNLV (18-0) did not play. Next: vs. Fresno State, Thursday.  
2. Arkansas (22-1) did not play. Next: at Houston, Thursday.  
3. Ohio State (18-1) did not play. Next: vs. Northwestern, Saturday.  
4. Indiana (20-2) did not play. Next: at Northwestern, Thursday.  
5. Arizona (18-3) did not play. Next: at Southern California, Thursday.  
6. Duke (18-4) did not play. Next: vs. No. 11 Virginia, Thursday.  
7. Syracuse (19-3) did not play. Next: at Notre Dame, Saturday.  
8. St. John's (16-4) did not play. Next: at Providence, Saturday.  
9. North Carolina (15-3) vs. North Carolina State. Next: vs. No. 11 Virginia, Saturday.  
10. Kentucky (17-4) did not play. Next: at Mississippi, Saturday.  
11. Virginia (17-4) did not play. Next: at No. 6 Duke, Thursday.  
12. Southern Mississippi (15-2) did not play. Next: vs. Virginia Tech, Saturday.  
13. East Tennessee State (19-2) did not play. Next: at Citadel, Saturday.  
14. UCLA (16-5) did not play. Next: vs. Arizona State, Thursday.  
15. Nebraska (18-4) lost to No. 18 Kansas 85-77. Next: vs. Colorado, Saturday.  
16. New Mexico State (16-2) did not play. Next: at UC Irvine, Saturday.  
17. Utah (20-2) did not play. Next: vs. Hawaii, Thursday.  
18. Kansas (16-4) beat No. 15 Nebraska 85-77. Next: vs. No. 23 Oklahoma, Saturday.  
19. LSU (14-6) did not play. Next: vs. Georgia, Friday.  
20. Georgetown (14-6) beat Providence 79-65. Next: vs. Villanova, Saturday.  
21. New Orleans (19-3) at Arkansas State. Next: vs. Louisiana Tech, Saturday.  
22. Oklahoma State (15-4) vs. Iowa State. Next: at No. 18 Kansas, Saturday.  
23. Oklahoma (15-7) did not play. Next: vs. Seton Hall, Saturday.  
24. Pittsburgh (16-7) did not play. Next: vs. Boston College, Saturday.  
25. Michigan State (13-6) did not play. Next: vs. Iowa, Thursday.

Randy Baldwin, rb, Mississippi  
Chris Blackmon, lb, S. Carolina St.  
Dennis Brown, K, Abilene Christian  
Richard Buchanan, WR, Northwestern  
Jesse Campbell, s, North Carolina State  
Rob Carpenter, wr, Syracuse  
Irvin Clark, DL, Florida A&M  
Ben Coates, te, Livingstone  
David Daniels, WR, Penn St.  
Dexter Davis, db, Clemson  
Ryan Duve, te, Utah St.  
Chris Gardocki, pk, Clemson  
Raghib "Rocket" Iamall, wr-kr, Notre Dame  
Reginald Jones, DB, Memphis St.  
Ed King, g, Auburn  
Sean Love, G, Penn St.  
Pete Lucas, T, Stevens Pt.  
Todd Marinovich, qb, Southern Cal  
Herman Moore, wr, Virginia  
Jerry Renner, TE, Butler  
Curvin Richards, RB, Pittsburgh  
Leonard Russell, RB, Arizona St.  
Eric Swann, DL, no college  
Ernie Thompson, RB, Indiana  
Rob Turner, WR, Indiana  
Jon Vaughn, rb, Michigan  
Sammy Walker, cb, Texas Tech  
Robert Wilson, rb, Texas A&M

## TRANSACTIONS

**BASEBALL**  
**American League**  
CLEVELAND INDIANS—Agreed to terms with Felix Fermin, infielder, on a one-year contract.  
NEW YORK YANKEES—Agreed to terms with Greg Cadaret, pitcher, on a one-year contract. Announced the resignation of George Bradley, vice president of baseball operations.  
SEATTLE MARINERS—Agreed to terms with Dave Valle, catcher, on a three-year contract.  
TEXAS RANGERS—Agreed to terms with Brian Bohanan and Roger Pavlik, pitchers, and Kevin Reimer, outfielder, on one-year contracts.  
**National League**  
ATLANTA BRAVES—Agreed to terms with Jeff Treadway, second baseman, on a one-year contract.  
CINCINNATI REDS—Agreed to terms with Billy Hatcher, outfielder, on a two-year contract, and Chris Sabo, third baseman, on a one-year contract.  
LOS ANGELES DODGERS—Agreed to terms with Mickey Hatcher, first baseman, on a one-year contract.  
PITTSBURGH PIRATES—Agreed to terms with Mike LaValliere, catcher, on a one-year contract. Named Douglas Bureman senior vice president for business operations.

**BASKETBALL**  
**National Basketball Association**  
LOS ANGELES CLIPPERS—Activated Tom Garrick, guard, from the injured list.  
WASHINGTON BULLETS—Placed Haywood Workman, guard, on the injured list. Signed Clinton Smith, guard, to a 10-day contract.  
United States Basketball League  
USBL—Awarded a franchise to Atlanta Professional Sports, Inc., for the 1991 season.  
Liberty Basketball Association  
LBA ALL-STARS—Signed Renee Kelly, forward, and Vicki Link, center.

**FOOTBALL**  
**National Football League**  
PHOENIX CARDINALS—Announced that Joe Pascale, defensive coordinator, will be reassigned. Named Fritz Shurmur defensive coordinator.

**Canadian Football League**  
BRITISH COLUMBIA LIONS—Signed Giulio Caravetta, quarterback-kicker, and Richard Kitchener, offensive lineman.

**World League of American Football**  
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY KNIGHTS—Named Mouse Davis coach.

SACRAMENTO SURGE—Named Doug Cosbie community relations director.

**HOCKEY**  
**National Hockey League**  
PITTSBURGH PENGUINS—Assigned Jeff Parker, center, and Gord Dineen, defenseman, to Muskegon of the International Hockey League.

**HORSE RACING**  
DEBARTOLO RACING—Named Corey Johnsons director of marketing.

**SOCCER**  
American Professional Soccer League  
TAMPA BAY ROWDIES—Signed Peter Vermos, forward.

**COLLEGE**  
NORTHEASTERN—Named Theo Lemon defensive coordinator.

ROBERT MORRIS—Announced the contract of women's basketball coach Dan Swalga would not be renewed.

SETON HALL—Names Scott Wlodychak men's tennis coach and Kevin McGlynn women's tennis coach.

STEVENS TECH—Named Dean Witly lacrosse coach.

## WALES CONFERENCE

## Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
NY Rangers	28	19	9	65	202	174	15-8-5	13-11-4	10-7-3
Pittsburgh	29	23	3	61	235	203	18-11-1	11-12-2	14-10-0
Philadelphia	27	24	6	60	188	177	15-11-4	12-13-2	9-10-6
New Jersey	23	22	10	56	200	184	15-7-6	8-15-4	8-11-5
Washington	25	28	3	53	178	188	13-11-2	12-17-1	13-11-1
NY Islanders	18	29	8	44	157	195	10-15-5	8-14-3	7-12-4

## Adams Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Boston	32	17	8	72	210	183	20-6-3	12-11-5	13-7-3
Montreal	30	21	6	66	194	176	18-9-2	12-12-4	11-7-3
Hartford	24	25	6	54	159	181	13-11-3	11-14-3	7-10-3
Buffalo	21	23	10	52	189	186	11-10-6	10-13-4	6-10-4
Quebec	11	34	9	31	155	240	5-16-6	6-18-3	6-9-5

## CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

## Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Chicago	35	17	4	74	189	144	18-7-2	17-10-2	14-6-1
St. Louis	32	16	7	71	216	174	16-6-5	16-10-2	13-7-2
Detroit	24	27	5	53	189	206	19-10-0	5-17-5	11-10-2
Minnesota	17	31	9	43	172	197	10-14-4	7-17-5	4-13-3
Toronto	14	35	5	33	158	226	9-19-2	5-16-3	7-12-4

## Smythe Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Los Angeles	31	18	5	67	224	172	17-7-3	14-11-2	10-7-3
Calgary	28	21	5	61	217	173	15-7-1	13-14-4	11-6-2
Edmonton	27	24	3	57	187	177	16-9-1	11-15-2	10-10-2
Winnipeg	20	29	8	48	187	200	12-12-3	8-17-5	8-6-5
Vancouver	19	32	5	43	172	221	11-13-3	8-19-2	7-17-0

## Wednesday's Games

Late Game Not Included  
St. Louis 5, Buffalo 4, OT

Hartford 5, Edmonton 1

Chicago 3, Montreal 3

N.Y. Rangers 5, N.Y. Islanders 2

Toronto at Winnipeg, (n)

## Thursday's Games

Calgary at Boston, 7:35 p.m.

Vancouver at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.

Montreal at Quebec, 7:35 p.m.

Toronto at Minnesota, 8:35 p.m.

## NBA STANDINGS

## EASTERN CONFERENCE

## Atlantic Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Boston	34	12	.739	—	5-5	Won 2	23-4	11-8	22-9
Philadelphia	25	21	.543	9	3-7	Won 1	17-7	8-14	19-12
New York	20	26	.435	14	5-5	Lost 1	10-13	10-13	11-15
Washington	20	27	.426	14 1/2	4-6	Lost 3	13-8	7-19	12-17
New Jersey	14	33	.298	20 1/2	3-7	Lost 6	9-14	5-19	9-18
Miami	13	34	.277	21 1/2	3-7	Won 1	9-14	4-20	7-22

## Central Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Detroit	34	14	.708	—	6-4	Won 1	21-2	13-11	23-6
Chicago	31	14	.689	1 1/2	7-3	Won 1	18-3	13-11	18-7
Milwaukee	30	19	.612	4 1/2	3-7	Lost 1	22-3	8-16	19-11
Atlanta	25	21	.543	8	4-6	Won 1	17-6	8-15	15-15
Indiana	19	26	.422	13 1/2	5-5	Lost 1	15-7	4-19	12-16
Cleveland	15	31	.326	18	4-6	Lost 2	10-13	5-18	10-18
Charlotte	14	32	.304	19	2-8	Lost 3	10-14	4-18	9-20

## WESTERN CONFERENCE

## Midwest Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
San Antonio	31	13	.705	—	6-4	Lost 2	18-5	13-8	22-8
Utah	31	16	.660	1 1/2	6-4	Won 1	21-4	10-12	21-8
Houston	26	21	.553	6 1/2	7-3	Won 3	17-7	9-14	16-14
Dallas	16	27	.372	14 1/2	4-6	Won 1	10-12	6-15	9-19
Minnesota	16	28	.364	15	5-5	Won 2	11-11	5-17	11-19
Denver	14	31	.311	17 1/2	7-3	Lost 1	11-12	3-19	6-22
Orlando	13	33	.283	19	3-7	Won 2	11-12	2-21	9-21

## Pacific Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Portland	39	8	.830	—	9-1	Won 2	24-2	15-6	23-6
LA Lakers	35	11	.761	3 1/2	10-0	Won 16	20-4	15-7	21-8
Phoenix	30	16	.652	8 1/2	5-5	Lost 1	18-4	12-12	19-10
Golden State	26	19	.578	12	7-3	Won 1	16-4	10-15	16-13
Seattle	22	23	.489	16	6-4	Won 2	15-6	7-17	10-16
LA Clippers	15	32	.319	24	2-8	Lost 5	11-11	4-22	11-17
Sacramento	12	32	.273	25 1/2	4-6	Lost 4	11-11	1-21	8-21

## Wednesday's Games

Late Game Not Included

Boston 133, Charlotte 117

Miami 134, New Jersey 119

Philadelphia 108, Washington 100

Houston 111, Milwaukee 109

Utah 103, Phoenix 99

Seattle 107, LA Clippers 104

Portland at Sacramento, (n)

## Sunday's Game

All-Star Game at Charlotte, 1:30 p.m.

## Thursday's Games

Charlotte at Atlanta, 7:30 p.m.

Houston at Cleveland, 7:30 p.m.

Boston at New York, 7:30 p.m.

Minnesota at Orlando, 7:30 p.m.

New Jersey at Washington, 7:30 p.m.

Chicago at Detroit, 8 p.m.

Golden State at Dallas, 8:30 p.m.

Indiana at San Antonio, 8:30 p.m.

## INDIANA TOP 20

- Martinsville (17-0) at Center Grove Fri; at No. 5 Bedford Sat.
- Gary Roosevelt (19-1) beat Crown Point 102-57; vs Merrillville Sat.
- Indpls Brebeuf (16-1) at Indpls Ritter Fri.
- Concord (13-1) vs No. 19 SB Riley Thurs; vs Northridge Fri.
- Bedford N. Lawrence (15-1) vs New Albany Fri; vs No. 1 Martinsville Sat.
- Washington Catholic (16-0) vs Wood Memorial Fri; at Tecumseh Sat., ppd to Feb. 12.
- Muncie Central (14-2) beat Lebanon 81-74; at Anderson Madison Hts. Fri.
- Anderson Highland (13-2) at No. 11 Muncie South Fri; at Indpls Pk Sat.
- TH South (13-2) vs Indpls Washington Wed; at Ev. Reitz Sat.
- Mich. City Elston (14-2) vs Elk Memorial Fri; vs SB St. Joseph's Sat.
- Muncie South (15-1) at Carmel Wed; vs No. 8 Anderson Highland Fri.
- Jeffersonville (14-2) vs Jennings Co. Fri; vs Gary Mann Sat.
- E. Chicago Central (12-4) vs Gary Wallace Fri.
- Warsaw (14-1) at Kokomo Fri.
- Andean (12-3) at Chesterton Fri.
- Mt. Vernon (Hancock) (14-3) vs Noblesville Fri; at Wes-Dei Sat.
- Manchester (17-0) at Ft. Wayne Elmhurst Fri.
- Vincennes (14-3) vs Evansville North Fri.
- S. Bend Riley (15-2) vs No. 4 Concord Thurs; vs Mishawaka Fri.
- Indpls Ben Davis (13-5) at Plainfield Fri; vs Southport Sat.

## The Catholic Faith Series

## The Ignatian Way of Holiness

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Keith F. Pecklers, S.J. is currently pursuing a Masters in Liturgical Studies at Notre Dame, while also serving as deacon at Sacred Heart Parish. He has received a Master of Divinity from the Jesuit School of Theology at Berkley. He has taught in New York City, in the Caroline Islands of Micronesia and in Lagos, Nigeria. He is preparing for ordination in June.

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# UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME SUMMER SESSION 1991 COURSE LIST

Unless other dates are noted in the 1991 summer session Bulletin, courses in the 1991 summer session will run from Monday, June 17 (enrollment) to Wednesday, July 31 (final exams). Classes begin on Tuesday, June 18. The 1991 summer session Bulletin containing course descriptions and call numbers will be available in the Summer Session Office (312 Main Bldg.) beginning on Friday, February 15.

Notre Dame continuing students -- undergraduate and graduate students in residence during the spring semester of 1991 who expect to return in the fall -- must use DART to register for summer courses until May 31. DART will be available for summer registration from March 1 to April 5 and from May 1 to May 31. Students may register whenever they choose during this period; no appointment times are necessary. Instructions on the use of DART for the summer and a PIN (personal identification number) will be sent to all continuing students in mid-February. The 1991 summer session Bulletin containing course descriptions and call numbers will be available at the Summer Session Office (312 Main Bldg.) beginning on Friday, February 15.

Students who decide to attend the summer session after May 31 may register at any time up to the first day of classes (June 18). To do so, they must complete the standard summer session application/course selection form.

Air conditioned and non-air conditioned housing and (optional) summer meal plans will be available. Application forms may be obtained at the Summer Session Office at any time during the spring semester.

Tuition for the summer session of 1991 will be \$112 per credit hour plus a \$25 general fee.

## AEROSPACE AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

AERO 499	Undergraduate Research	0037
AERO 598	Advanced Studies	0038
AERO 599	Thesis Direction	0039
AERO 699	Research and Dissertation	0040

## Mechanical Engineering

ME 226	Mechanics II	0041
ME 321	Differential Equations and Applied Mathematics	0042
ME 327	Thermodynamics	0043
ME 334	Fluid Mechanics	0044
ME 342	Engineering Economy	0045
ME 468	Engineering Aspects of Product Liability	0046
ME 499	Undergraduate Research	0047
ME 598	Advanced Studies	0048
ME 599	Thesis Direction	0049
ME 699	Research and Dissertation	0050

## AMERICAN STUDIES

AMST 481	The Arts of America: Painting and Architecture	0051
AMST 483	The Outsider in American Culture	0052
AMST 498/598	Special Studies	0053
AMST 599	Thesis Direction	0054
		0055

## ANTHROPOLOGY

ANTH 328	Introduction to Cultural and Social Anthropology	0468
ANTH 490	Archaeological Field School	0469

## ARCHITECTURE

ARCH 100	Career Discovery in Architecture at Notre Dame	0056
ARCH 144	Design Theory	0057
ARCH 598	Advanced Studies	0058

## ART, ART HISTORY, AND DESIGN

ARHI 451/561	Post-impressionism through Surrealism	0059
ARHI 475/575	Directed Readings in Art History	0060
ARHI 600	Nonresident Thesis Research	0061
ARST 209-210	Basic Ceramics	0064
ARST 244-444	Wood Sculpture	0065
ARST 245	Metal Sculpture I	0066
ARST 409/509	Ceramics Studio	0069
ARST 433/533	Painting Studio	0071
ARST 435W/535W	Painting Workshop	0072
ARST 585	Photography Studio	0073
ARST 676	Directed Readings	0076
ARST 696	Thesis Project	0077

## BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

BIOS 494	Directed Readings	0078
BIOS 499	Undergraduate Research	0079
BIOS 569	Practical Aquatic Biology	0080
BIOS 598	Thesis Direction	0081
BIOS 600	Nonresident Thesis Research	0082
BIOS 672	Special Problems	0083
BIOS 699	Research and Dissertation	0084
BIOS 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0085

## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

ACCT 231	Principles of Accounting I	0470
ACCT 232	Principles of Accounting II	0471
ACCT 334	Cost Analysis and Control	0472
ACCT 371	Financial Accounting Theory and Practice I	0473
ACCT 475	Auditing Theory and Practice	0474
ACCT 476	Introduction to Federal Taxation	0475
BA 230	Statistics in Business	0476
BA 362	Legal Environment of Business	0477
FIN 231	Business Finance	0478
FIN 360	Managerial Economics	0479
FIN 361	Business Conditions Analysis	0480
FIN 370	Investment Theory	0481
MGT 231	Principles of Management	0482
MGT 240	Computers in Business	0483
MGT 381	Women in Business	0484
MGT 382	Career Management	0485
MGT 475	Human Resource Management	0486
MGT 483	Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management	0487
MARK 231	Principles of Marketing	0488

## CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

CHEG 499	Undergraduate Research	0088
CHEG 599	Thesis Direction	0089
CHEG 699	Research and Dissertation	0090

## CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

CHEM 118	General Chemistry	0091
CHEM 223	Elementary Organic Chemistry I	0092
CHEM 223L	Elementary Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	0093
CHEM 224	Elementary Organic Chemistry II	0094
CHEM 224L	Elementary Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	0095
CHEM 499	Undergraduate Research	0096
CHEM 599	Thesis Direction	0097
CHEM 699	Research and Dissertation	0098

## CIVIL ENGINEERING

CE 100A	Civil Engineering Concepts	0099
CE 100B	Civil Engineering Concepts	0100
CE 498	Directed Studies	0101
CE 598R	Advanced Studies	0102
CE 599R	Thesis Direction	0103
CE 600R	Nonresident Thesis Research	0104
CE 698R	Advanced Topics	0105
CE 699R	Research and Dissertation	0106
CE 700R	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0107

## CLASSICAL & ORIENTAL LANGUAGES & LITERATURES

CLGR 101	Beginning Greek I	0108
CLGR 102	Beginning Greek II	0109
CLGR 103	Beginning Greek III	0110
CLLA 101	Beginning Latin I	0111
CLLA 102	Beginning Latin II	0112
CLLA 103	Beginning Latin III	0113
MLAR 101	Beginning Arabic I	0114
MLAR 102	Beginning Arabic II	0115
MLAR 103	Beginning Arabic III	0116
MLAR 500	Readings in Syriac Literature	0117
MLJA 101	Beginning Japanese I	0118
MLJA 102	Beginning Japanese II	0119
MLJA 103	Beginning Japanese III	0120

## COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE

COTH 201	Basics of Media Studies	0121
COTH 204	Basics of Film	0122
COTH 205	Introduction to Theatre	0123
COTH 227	Oral Interpretation	0124
COTH 420	Acting Workshop	0125
COTH 501	Comparative Approaches to the Media	0126
COTH 505A	The Media and the Public Mind	0127
COTH 505B	Media and Authorship	0128
COTH 505C	Media, Race, and Gender	0129
COTH 551	Writers' Workshop	0130
COTH 560	Television Production	0131
COTH 572	Advertising	0132
COTH 573	Public Relations	0133
COTH 598	Special Studies	0134

## COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

CAPP 243	Introduction to Computers	0489
CAPP 497	Special Projects	0490
CAPP 498	Departmental Tutorial	0491
CAPP 499	Special Topics	0492

## COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

CSE 241	Logic Design and Sequential Circuits	0162
CSE 251	Structured Programming	0163
CSE 361	Microcomputers	0164

## EARTH SCIENCES

EASC 499	Undergraduate Research	0135
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## ECONOMICS

ECON 224	Principles of Economics I	0136
ECON 350	Economics of Labor Institutions	0137
ECON 421	Money, Credit and Banking	0138
ECON 498	Special Studies	0139
ECON 697	Special Topics	0141
ECON 698	Directed Readings	0141
ECON 699	Research and Dissertation	0142

## ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

EE 222	Introduction to Electrical Science	0165
EE 224	Introduction to Electrical Networks	0166
EE 241	Logic Design and Sequential Circuits	0167
EE 251	Structured Programming	0168
EE 361	Microcomputers	0169
EE 499	Undergraduate Research	0170
EE 598R	Advanced Studies	0171
EE 599	Thesis Direction	0172
EE 698	Advanced Topics	0173
EE 699	Research and Dissertation	0174
EE 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0175

## ENGINEERING NONDEPARTMENTAL

EG 100A	Introduction to Engineering	0143
EG 100B	Introduction to Engineering	0144

## ENGLISH

ENGL 389	The Religious Imagination in American Literature	0145
ENGL 419A	African-American Novels of Social Protest	0146
ENGL 423A	Major British Novels	0147
ENGL 424	Heroism in Euro-American Literature	0530
ENGL 498	Directed Readings	0148
ENGL 500	English for Non-Native Teachers	0149
ENGL 538	Chaucer	0150
ENGL 585B	Mark Twain and the American Imagination	0151
ENGL 598	Special Studies	0152
ENGL 599	Thesis Direction	0153
ENGL 685S	Seminar for Teachers: Twain and American Imagination	0154
ENGL 699	Research and Dissertation	0155

## GERMAN & RUSSIAN LANGUAGES & LITERATURE

GE 101	Beginning German I	0156
GE 102	Beginning German II	0157
GE 103	Beginning German III	0158
GE 125	Intermediate German I	0159
GE 126	Intermediate German II	0160
GE 500	German Graduate Reading	0161

## GOVERNMENT AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

GOVT 411	Urban Politics	0176
GOVT 489/589	Undergraduate Directed Readings	0177
GOVT 599	Thesis Direction	0179
GOVT 692	Directed Readings - Government	0180
GOVT 696	Examination Preparation	0181
GOVT 699	Research and Dissertation	0182

## HISTORY

HIST 320	Crime and Society in Western Europe	0183
HIST 355	America in Vietnam, 1945-1975	0184
HIST 365	Ireland and Irish-America Since 1776	0185
HIST 490	Directed Readings	0186
HIST 590	Directed Readings	0187
HIST 599	Thesis Direction	0188
HIST 697	Directed Readings	0189
HIST 699	Research and Dissertation	0190

## INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE STUDIES

IIPS 396/496	Directed Readings	0493
IIPS 427/527	Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice	0495
IIPS 434/534	The Art of Peacemaking: Gandhi, Buber, and Freire	0497
IIPS 488A/588A	Contemporary Issues in International Conflict and Cooperation	0499
IIPS 530	Peace Studies Laboratory	0501
IIPS 551	Social Ethics	0502
IIPS 552	Issues in Social Ethics	0503
IIPS 599	Thesis Direction	0504
IIPS 692	Directed Readings	0505
IIPS 695	Field Experiences	0506

## MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

MSE 499	Undergraduate Research	0191
MSE 598	Advanced Studies	0192
MSE 599	Thesis Direction	0193
MSE 698	Advanced Topics	0194
MSE 699	Research and Dissertation	0195
MSE 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0196

## MATHEMATICS

MATH 104	Finite Mathematics	0197
MATH 105	Elements of Calculus I	0198
MATH 106	Elements of Calculus II	0199
MATH 126	Calculus II	0200
MATH 211	Computer Programming and Problem Solving	0201
MATH 499	Undergraduate Reading	0202
MATH 511	Computer Programming and Problem Solving	0203
MATH 551	Mathematical Models	0204
MATH 579	Introduction to Pascal	0205
MATH 580	Advanced Programming	0206
MATH 698	Advanced Graduate Reading	0207
MATH 699	Research and Dissertation	0208
MATH 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0209

## MEDIEVAL INSTITUTE

MI 305	Christians and Philosophy, Augustine to Aquinas	0210
MI 497	Directed Readings	0211
MI 597	Directed Readings	0212
MI 599	Thesis Direction	0213
MI 600	Nonresident Thesis Research	0214
MI 699	Research and Dissertation	0215
MI 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0216

## MUSIC

MUS 222	Introduction to Symphonic Music	0507
MUS 310/510	Piano	0508
MUS 311/511	Organ	0510
MUS 314/514	Voice	0512
MUS 598	Special Studies	0514
MUS 599	Thesis Direction	0515

## PHILOSOPHY

PHIL 201	Introduction to Philosophy	0217
PHIL 227	Ways of Knowing	0218
PHIL 234	The Art of Peacemaking: Gandhi, Buber, and Freire	0219
PHIL 246	Ethics and Business	0220
PHIL 261	Philosophy of Religion	0221
PHIL 312	Nietzsche's Trilogy	0222
PHIL 468/568	The Social and Political Thought of Jacques Maritain	0533
PHIL 498	Directed Readings	0223
PHIL 699	Research and Dissertation	0224

## PHYSICS

PHYS 221	Physics I	0225
PHYS 222	Physics II	0226
PHYS 499	Undergraduate Research	0227
PHYS 699	Research and Dissertation	0228 thru 0258

## PROGRAM OF LIBERAL STUDIES

PLS 281	Great Books Seminar I: The Greek Tradition	0259
PLS 302	The Idea of Education	0260
PLS 477	Directed Readings	0261

## PSYCHOLOGY

PSY 211	Introduction Psychology	0262
PSY 351	Child Development	0263
PSY 354	Abnormal Psychology	0264
PSY 397	Special Studies	0272 thru 0292
PSY 497	Special Studies	0293 thru 0313
PSY 560	Research Methodology	0265
PSY 561	Foundations of Counseling	0266
PSY 562	Group Dynamics	0267
PSY 599	Thesis Direction	0314 thru 0334
PSY 663	Psychopathology	0268
PSY 678	Seminar in Family Therapy	0269
PSY 691A	Advanced Special Issues in Counseling	0270
PSY 691B	Advanced Issues in Statistical and Research Design	0271
PSY 693	Reading Projects: Special Topics	0335 thru 0355
PSY 695	Research Projects: Special Topics	0356 thru 0376
PSY 699	Research and Dissertation	0377 thru 0397
PSY 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research	0398 thru 0418

## ROMANCE LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

ROFR 101	Beginning French I	0419
ROFR 102	Beginning French II	0420
ROFR 103	Intermediate French	0421
ROFR 104	Conversational French	0527
ROFR 399	Special Studies	0422
ROIT 101	Beginning Italian I	0423
ROIT 102	Beginning Italian II	0424
ROIT 103	Intermediate Italian	0425
ROIT 104	Conversational Italian	0528
ROSP 101	Beginning Spanish	0426
ROSP 102	Beginning Spanish II	0427
ROSP 103	Intermediate Spanish	0428
ROSP 104	Conversational Spanish	0527
ROSP 399	Special Studies	042



# Saint Mary's avenges earlier loss

## Belles go to overtime to defeat U. of Chicago 86-79

By **CHRIS BACON**  
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's basketball team rebounded from last Saturday's loss to Olivet by escaping the University of Chicago (12-8) in overtime, 86-79 Tuesday night.

Earlier this season at Saint Mary's Roundball Classic, Chicago defeated the Belles 85-73 in the finals.

Senior guard Mea Tettonborn led all scorers with 19 points, 10 rebounds and nine steals. Guard Claire Brouter and center Tina Klawinski led Chicago with 13 points each.

"I've been waiting for a game like this," Tettonborn explained. "It made it easier for me to play my game knowing everyone was doing their part."

"This game was tight from beginning to end. The largest margin of the evening was the final score," added Belles coach Marv Wood.

The Belles (9-6) opened the game on a shot by sophomore center Kim Holmes. The team increased their lead to four points, 8-4, with 16:24 on the clock, but Chicago quickly tied the score. Both teams exchanged buckets and the lead several times before Chicago took a 36-35 halftime lead.

"It was just nip and tuck," Wood said. "The score was ei-

ther tied or see-sawed by only one or two points."

Chicago jumped ahead in the second half, grabbing a 41-37 lead, but the Belles rallied and took a 49-46 lead.

Saint Mary's used a harassing full-court man-to-man and 2-3 zone to keep the lead until the very end of the game.

"This time we used a harassing full court man-to-man which dropped back to a funny 2-3 zone," Wood said. "I call it funny because we matched our guards against their (Chicago's) good shooters. It's the first time we've done and it worked better than we expected."

The defense also shut down Chicago's Ebony Howard, holding her to just seven points. Howard led her team with 22 points in Chicago's victory earlier this season.

The Belles reached their largest lead with 2:00 left in the game at five points, 58-53.

However, Chicago held on. With just two seconds remaining, Howard's lay-up tied the score at 71, forcing overtime.

The Belles dominated the extra period, outscoring Chicago 15-8. Teresa Clemens came off the bench and led the Belles with six points, sinking the last free throws to seal the victory.

The Saint Mary's team remains plagued by illness and

injury. Starting forward Catherine Restovich did not play, while junior center Linda Garret, also ill, could only play half the game. Junior guard Janet Libbing continued to play on a bad ankle.

"It's probably the best overall performance all year," Wood said, "and we had a patched-up team on the floor."

Led by Tettonborn, the Belles had four players in double figures. Libbing tallied 18 points, 10 rebounds, Clemens racked up 15 points and Anne Hartzel also came off the bench for 12 points and four rebounds.

"It was a real team effort," Libbing said. "We knew at the beginning of overtime that it was ours. There was no way we'd let go of something we worked so hard for."

### SPORTS BRIEFS

**ATTENTION CREW MEMBERS:** meeting today at 7:30 p.m. in 118 Nieuwland. \$40 dues must be in. The erg race will be discussed and issue sweats will be distributed. For those who have not paid, sweatshirts are \$25 and sweats are \$19. Bring your checkbooks.

**COME SEE THE IRISH WRESTLING TEAM** take on No. 5 Nebraska at 7:30 p.m. tonight in the JACC. Gift certificates to Macri's Deli will be given away.

**OFF-CAMPUS LACROSSE** - Anyone interested in planning call Mike or Pete at 287-2218, no talent necessary.

**THE HAPKIDO CLUB** meets Tuesday and Thursday at 7:30 p.m. in Rm. 219 Rockne. Learn self-defense and sparring techniques. Beginners welcome. For more information, call Ron at x3504.

**TWO IYHL MINIMITE TEAMS** will be in action in two exhibition hockey games between periods one and two of this Friday's Notre Dame vs. Wisconsin-Stevens Point hockey game. The Notre Dame game will begin at 7:30.

**STUDENTS INTERESTED** in 1991 Bengal Bouts promotions should attend at meeting at 7 p.m. on Wednesday, Feb. 13 in the Boxing Room at the JACC.

**THE ND/SMC WOMEN'S LACROSSE TEAM** will have a meeting on Tuesday, Feb. 12 at 7 p.m. at Angela Athletic Facility.



AP Photo

The New York Rangers extended their lead in the Patrick Division over second-place Pittsburgh to four points with a 5-2 victory over the New York Islanders last night.

## NBA

continued from page 20

injuries lately, but the presence of the Admiral, David Robinson, gives the Spurs the edge for the division title.

The loss of Isiah Thomas for the season with a wrist injury seriously dampens Detroit's (34-14) chances for a "three-peat." Thomas sparked the Pistons' attack and, while rookie Lance Blanks has great potential, he will have difficulty replacing a perennial All-Star.

Chicago (31-14) should be the primary beneficiary of Detroit's troubles. For the Bulls to merit serious consideration for the NBA title, Scottie Pippen and Horace Grant must continue to provide 15-18 points apiece to make sure Michael Jordan is not worn out by playoff time.

Boston (33-12) and Milwaukee (30-18) are two of the biggest surprises of the season. The Celtics' elder statesmen (Bird, McHale, and Parish) have found their second wind and combined with Reggie Lewis, Brian Shaw and Kevin

Gamble, often run their opponents into the ground.

Meanwhile, the Bucks, led by another super three-guard rotation in Alvin Robertson, Ricky Pierce, and Jay Humphries, started the season 19-0 at home, but a recent West Coast swing brought them down to earth. Boston may encounter the same fate, having to make the same trip next month.

And don't forget about either Atlanta (25-21) or Philadelphia (24-21). Both Dominique Wilkins and Charles Barkley are as good as they claim to be and could carry their teams to an upset or two in the playoffs.

As for the four expansion franchises, only Minnesota (16-28) has any chance at a playoff spot. The Timberwolves temporarily have abandoned their slowdown tactics, and they have responded by playing .500 ball the past few weeks.

Could the Wolves actually make the playoffs this year? Doubtful, but this has been a season of surprises in the NBA, and this would be the biggest of all.

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# Recruits

continued from page 20

touchdowns in his senior year. He also had five returns for touchdowns, prompting the comparisons to Ismail.

Miller is the crown jewel of Notre Dame's Class of '95, one that falls far short of recent Irish classes in the eyes of the nation's recruiting analysts. After finishing No. 1 in the country in recruiting each of the past four years, Notre Dame had to rally to finish in the top 20 this season.

Still, Holtz had nothing but good things to say about the newest members of the Fighting Irish.

"We have 24 very, very good competitors," he said. "You cannot play the game if you're not tough."

Toughness is one yardstick Holtz uses to judge high school football talent. Speed is another.

Lee Becton, a 5-11, 185-pound running back from Vanceboro, N.C., selected Notre Dame over North Carolina, South Carolina and North Carolina State. Becton, who ran

for 2,011 yards and 32 touchdowns last season, is widely considered one of the top dozen running backs in the country and brings 4.5 speed to the Irish backfield.

Linebacker Huntley Bakich from Dallas, Texas, a high hurdler who runs the 40 in 4.4 seconds, brings great quickness to the defense. Notre Dame beat out Miami, Texas and Colorado for the services of Bakich, who had nine sacks and 194 tackles during the '90 season. He was the eighth-ranked recruit out of Texas.

Notre Dame recruited only one quarterback, Paul Failla of Wexford, Pa., but the 6-3, 185-pounder is also a top baseball prospect expected to be selected in the next Major League Baseball draft. Failla completed 63 of 118 passes for 1,289 yards and 14 touchdowns and ran for 11 more in his senior season.

The Irish originally wanted quarterback Jeff McCrone, who instead opted for Florida State. McCrone is one of many highly-regarded prospects who slipped through Notre Dame's hands for one reason or another.

Rumors of Holtz's uncertain future at Notre Dame, problems with the admissions office and unusually strong recruiting campaigns by Irish opponents left Notre Dame without many of its most highly-regarded

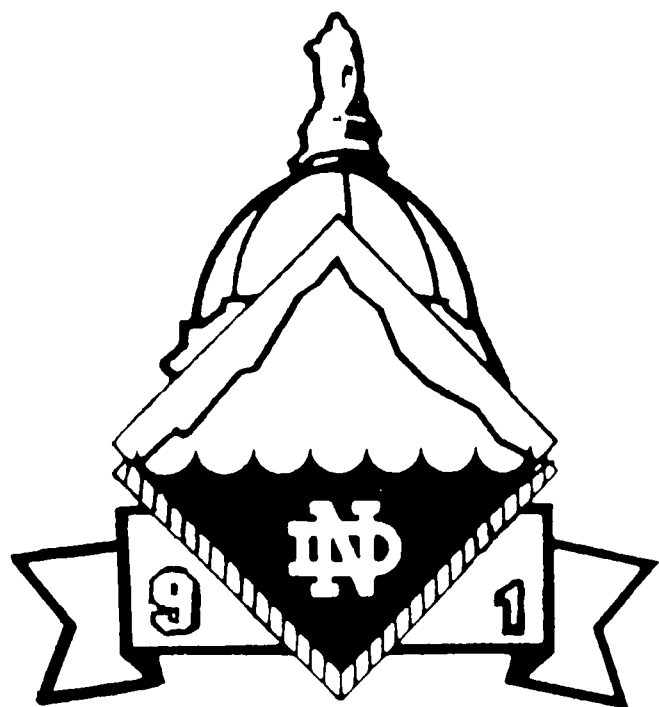
prospects when national signing day rolled around.

"We lost a few more [prospects] than what we're used to at Notre Dame," Holtz said. "We lost some athletes we really wanted very strongly."

Holtz admitted that rumors of his departure from Notre Dame were "probably a factor" in Notre Dame's failure to land several prized prospects but denied published reports that changes in admissions standards were to blame.

"I have no qualms whatsoever about decisions the admissions office makes," Holtz said. "If there was a breakdown in the process, it was in our [football] office, not in the admissions office."

(A complete list of Irish signings is in the Scoreboard.)



## ICEBERG DEBATES

### ROUND TWO:

# THE DETRIMENTAL ROLE OF ATHLETICS AT AMERICAN COLLEGES

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 7TH 9 PM

Check posters in dorms for details.

**STUDENT  
GOVERNMENT**



### SuperPrep Top Five — Early Signings

#### OFFENSE

##### Quarterbacks

1. Donnie Davis, 6-2, 190, Cummings H.S., Burlington, N.C., Georgia Tech. 2. Heath Shuler, 6-3, 190, Swain County H.S., Bryson City, N.C., Tennessee. 3. Eric Zeier, 6-1, 195, Marietta, Ga., H.S., Georgia. 4. Justin Armour, 6-6, 215, Manitou Springs, Colo., H.S., Stanford. 5. Rob Johnson, 6-4, 2-5, El Toro, Calif., H.S., Southern Cal.

##### Linemen

1. Greg Frey, 6-6, 272, Clearwater, Fla., H.S., Florida State. 2. John Elmore, 6-3, 250, Sherman, Texas, H.S., Texas. 3. David Weeks, 6-6, 245, Marist H.S., Atlanta, Georgia. 4. Scott Joslyn, 6-4, 295, Evans H.S., Orlando, Fla., Florida. 5. Robert Loya, 6-2, 280, Fontana, Calif., H.S., Southern Cal.

##### Wide Receivers

1. Mike Miller, 5-7, 160, Willowridge H.S., Missouri City, Texas, Notre Dame. 2. Bobby Ingram, 5-11, 180, Camden, S.C., H.S., Penn State. 3. Brian Brown, 5-9, 170, Grand Prairie, Texas, H.S., Arkansas. 4. Felman Malveaux, 6-0, 170, Hamshire-Fannett, Texas, H.S., Michigan. 5. Jack Jackson, 5-9, 170, Moss Point, Miss., H.S., Florida.

##### Tight Ends

1. Dameian Jeffries, 6-5, 245, Comer H.S., Sylacauga, Ala., Auburn. 2. Greg Delong, 6-5, 235, Parkland H.S., Orefield, Pa., North Carolina. 3. Troy Stark, 6-6, 245, Canandaigua, N.Y., H.S., Georgia. 4. Jeremy Kennedy, 6-5, 230, Westmoore H.S., Moore, Okla., Florida.

##### Running Backs

1. Marquette Smith, 5-9, 192, Lake Howell H.S., Winter Park, Fla., Florida State. 2. Napoleon Kaufman, 5-9, 168, Lompoc, Fla., H.S., Washington. 3. Stephen Pitts, 5-11, 195, South H.S., Middletown, N.J., Penn State. 4. Rodney Thomas, 5-11, 190, Groveton, Texas, H.S., Texas A&M.

#### DEFENSE

##### Linemen

1. Jason Layman, 6-6, 275, Sevier County H.S., Sevierville, Tenn., Tennessee. 2. Trent Zenkewicz, 6-5, 260, St. Ignacius H.S., Cleveland, Michigan. 3. Sam Adams, 6-3, 265, Cypress Creek H.S., Houston, Texas A&M. 4. Clint Moore, 6-4, 279, Longmont, Colo., H.S., Colorado. 5. Antonio Robinson, 6-8 245, Frayser H.S., Memphis, Tenn., Tennessee.

##### Backs

1. Derrick Brooks, 6-1, 205, Washington, Fla., Pensacola, Fla., Florida State. 2. Mike Hendricks, 5-11, 160, Judson H.S., Converse, Texas, Texas A&M. 3. Deollo Anderson, 6-1, 190, Ursuline H.S., Youngstown, Ohio, Michigan. 4. Darnell Stephens, 6-1, 205, Judson H.S., Converse, Texas, Clemson. 5. Rodney Young, 6-2, 190, Ruston, La., H.S., LSU.

Others: 6. Tracy Graham, 5-11, 183, St. Rita H.S., Chicago, Notre Dame.

##### Linebackers

1. Jamie Miller, 6-5, 220, El Cerrito, Calif., H.S., UCLA. 2. Kevin Carter, 6-5, 230, Lincoln H.S., Tallahassee, Fla., Florida. 3. Tom Tumulty, 6-4, 235, Penn Hills H.S., Pittsburgh. 4. Norman Watkins, 6-2, 210, Irving, Texas, H.S., Texas. 5. Dale Person, 6-2, 240, Vocational H.S., Chicago, Michigan State.

Others: 7. Huntley Bakich, 6-3, 210, White H.S., Dallas, Notre Dame.

*Happy 21st Birthday  
To Julie*



**Love**

**Mom, Dad, Missy & JohnIII**

## Sun Belt invites in Metro holdovers

BOWLING GREEN, Ky. (AP) — The Sun Belt Conference has invited the four remaining Metro Conference schools to join, according to the athletic director at a Sun Belt school.

The Sun Belt "extended a formal invitation to the four Metro schools," Jimmy Feix, athletic director at Western Kentucky, said Wednesday.

The four Metro Conference schools are Louisville, Virginia Tech, Tulane and Southern Mississippi.

He said the invitations were issued on "an individual basis" to each school. "They don't have to come in all at once," Feix said.

But Bill Olsen, athletic director at Louisville, said his school is not interested. "For Louisville the Sun Belt is not something that's a viable option or a preference."

He said he did not know if Louisville or any other Metro school had received a formal

invitation from the Sun Belt, but added that he would be "surprised if there was any interest."

Because the Metro will be down to four members next season, the conference stands to lose its automatic bid to the NCAA basketball tournament. Under current NCAA guidelines, a conference must have at least six schools with continuous membership for five years to be eligible for the automatic bid.

Last week an NCAA special committee said it would propose a waiver to the rule. The committee recommended that a waiver of the "six-five" rule be granted after a one-year waiting period to a conference that previously was eligible for an automatic bid.

During the waiting period, the conference would have to have at least six members that had been members of Division I for the last eight years.

## UNLV, Hogs prepare for showdown

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP) — The tents are up outside Barnhill Arena, the final indication that Sunday's UNLV-Arkansas showdown is the college basketball event of the season.

But first, the No. 2 Razorbacks (22-1) play at Houston on Thursday night.

"The big concern is the fact that Houston is a very good basketball team," Arkansas coach Nolan Richardson said. "The times we've won down there, they were one-point and four-point victories. It will not be a cakewalk."

And then there's Sunday's game at Barnhill, where students pitched tents outside the arena on Wednesday to claim a spot in line for general admission tickets.

"If you answer the phone in my office, I've never seen anything like it," Richardson said. "I mean, 99.9 percent of the calls are about tickets. People

who went to school with me in the first grade, judges, lawyers, coaches. Coaches who I like them as friends saying, 'Hey, you've got to do me a favor. Can I have a couple?'"

So No. 1 vs. No. 2 is three days away. UNLV (18-0) brings its 29-game winning streak to town, while Arkansas has won 19 in a row after a loss to Arizona.

Everyone knew the Runnin' Rebels would be ready to defend their national title this year, but Arkansas had a question mark or two entering the season.

Last year, the Razorbacks had three sophomore starters. Todd Day was the scorer, Lee Mayberry the catalyst and Oliver Miller the assist man with the soft shooting touch.

But most figured Lenzie Howell, who made plenty of big plays last year when Arkansas reached the Final Four, would be difficult to replace.

Enter seniors Ron Huery and Arlyn Bowers.

Bowers is the shortest player on the team at 5-foot-10. Huery comes off the bench by choice.

Arkansas, while not as flashy as the Runnin' Rebels, has found ways to win.

Day is still scoring, Mayberry is still doing the little things and Miller is blocking shots while shooting an incredible percentage.

Day leads the SWC in scoring, averaging 21.9. He only needs 32 points to move into fifth place on the school's career scoring list.

Mayberry has an assists-to-turnovers ratio of 3.2 with 125 assists and 39 turnovers. He already owns the school career assist record with 443.

Miller leads the SWC in field goal percentage, .694, and in blocked shots with 81. He needs five more to break the one-season school record he shares with Andrew Lang.

## Win

continued from page 20

of his career-high 24 points in the first five minutes of the second half.

"I just hit my shots tonight. Usually I slump coming out in the second half, but I didn't do that tonight," said Ellery. The senior forward made all six of his shots in the second half, including three three-pointers.

The second half was like a scene from a theater of the absurd from La Salle's perspective.

"This was probably the worst second half we've had in my five years here," said Morris. "We couldn't get it going. We got a little crazy today."

Keith Tower continued his improved play, hitting 7-8 from the field on his way to 16 points.

"I'm getting the ball in a range that's comfortable for me," Tower said. "I've been working on shooting in the low

post, and I'm very comfortable there now."

Notre Dame shot 64.7 percent from the field for the game, a statistic that did not please La Salle's Morris.

"Defensively we just didn't do a good job. We didn't pressure the ball, we didn't stop penetration, those are the things we've been doing," he said.

Irish coach Digger Phelps credited the attitude of the Irish as being a key to last night's game.

"We have to go out there and get mad enough to say that we're tired of losing. They went in there and did everything they needed to do and they played well," he said.

The Irish have another tough game on the horizon, with the Syracuse Orangemen coming to town Saturday, but the win over the Explorers gives Notre Dame some confidence going into that game.

"It'll be interesting to see what happens Saturday with Syracuse, because we still have 10 games left," Phelps said.

## Duo

continued from page 20

getting ready for Syracuse is important for us"

After losing close decisions to Virginia and Boston College last week, the Irish really needed to pull this one off. They did it primarily because Ellery, who hit 9 of 11 shots from the field, and center Keith Tower, who is continuing to improve and finished with 16 points, got the job done inside and outside.

"Ellery made three out of four three-pointers," Tower said. "When he's doing that, it opens things up for me inside. And my outside game opens up some things for him inside as well. I think Kevin and I complement each other very well."

The Irish guards managed to get in the act as well. Elmer Bennett scored 13 of his 20 points in the first half, and Daimon Sweet, who was replaced by Ellery in the starting lineup, finished with 16. Sweet was the big scorer on what amounted to a six-point play which put the Explorers away for good.

With 4:47 left in the game and the Irish leading 71-57, Tim Singleton came up with the ball in a scramble at the Notre Dame foul line and threw it ahead to freshman Brooks Boyer. Boyer caught Singleton's heave and tossed an acrobatic behind-the-back pass to Sweet, who drove in to hit a reverse layup and was fouled intentionally by Broderick President.

Sweet made the two free throws, and when the Irish got the ball back because of the intentional foul, he scored inside to complete the six-point play and give Notre Dame a 77-57 lead.

"It was a screwy play," Sweet said. "I just went to the ball after Brooks made a great play to throw it back, and I just went to the basket."

Sweet said he didn't mind that he didn't start against the Explorers. He was just happy that his team won.

"I would like to start, but if the coaches think another rotation would be better for the team, that's what they have to go with," Sweet said. "I'll do everything for the team, and I'm putting my individual scoring aside to help the team."

CULTURAL CALENDAR  
1990-1991

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COLLEGE

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John McFall, Artistic Director  
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**Juried Alumnae Exhibit**

GALLERY INFORMATION: 284-4655

SAT., FEB. 16, 8 P.M.

MOREAU HALL LITTLE THEATRE

**The South Bend Chamber Singers**

A Solo Recital

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LECTURES

Thursday, February 7, 1991

7:30 p.m. "The Christian Conscience: Ethical Perspectives on War and Peace: The Bible and the Koran." Father David Burrell, Hesburgh Professor of Arts and Letters. Dooley Room, LaFortune.

8 p.m. The 1991 Cushwa Lecture on Religion and Public Life: "The Return of the Catholic Liberal," Margaret O'Brien Steinfels, editor, Commonweal magazine. Hesburgh Library Auditorium. Sponsored by Cushwa Center.

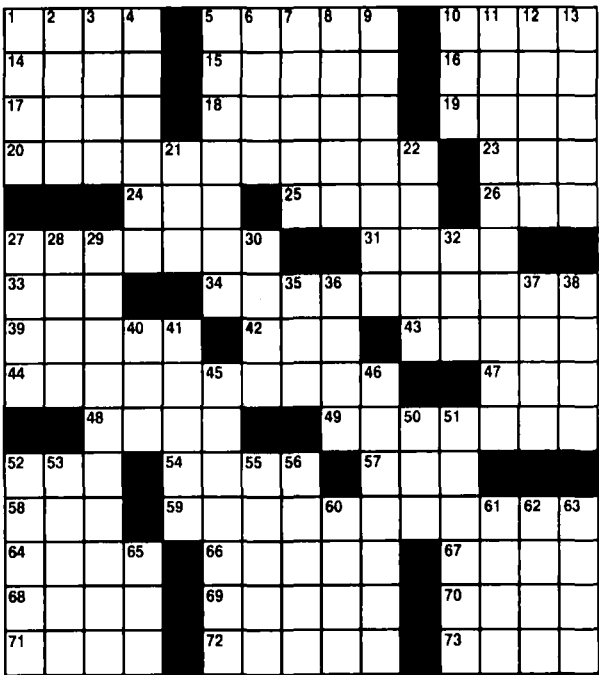
MENU

**Notre Dame**  
Top Round of Beef  
Baked Sole w/Rice Dressing  
Manicotti

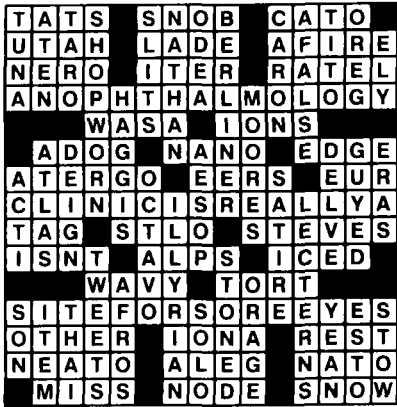
**Saint Mary's**  
Baked Pork Chops  
Spaghetti w/meat sauce or marinara sauce  
Vegetable Stir Fry  
Deli Bar

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**  
1 Makes a decision  
5 Checks  
10 Sale term  
14 Milne favorite  
15 Like xenon  
16 Table game  
17 His, in Le Havre  
18 Sub's ears  
19 Adjust  
20 Actress's intelligence?  
23 Item in the sky?  
24 Bud's partner  
25 Part of A.D.  
26 Chatter  
27 Pitches Seaver served  
31 Hiatuses
- DOWN**  
1 Iridescent mineral  
2 It's sometimes played in water  
3 See the sights  
4 Protection  
5 Trouble  
6 Wild ox of puzzledom  
7 High I.Q. group  
8 Seafood delicacy  
9 Fibrous  
10 Inclined  
11 Comedian's drinks?  
12 District in Asia Minor  
13 Polished  
21 Hammer at an angle  
22 Honor  
27 Catch flies  
28 Lion portrayer  
29 Musician's bird?
- ACROSS**  
33 Is suffering from  
34 Thackeray character's instrument?  
39 "That would not lift \_\_\_\_": Yeats  
42 Finnish author: 1861-1921  
43 Actress Shire  
44 Rock singer's flourish?  
47 Suffix with host  
48 Comedienne Imogene  
49 TV studio apparatus  
52 Network letters  
54 Persian poet  
57 Strange gadget  
58 Balderdash  
59 Actor's fastener?
- DOWN**  
64 Govt. branch  
66 Articulate  
67 Equal, to Henri  
68 A first name in architecture  
69 Love  
70 Yegg's target  
71 James Bond adversary  
72 Descartes and Auberjonois  
73 Trap, in a way



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- ACROSS**  
30 Assurance  
32 Govt. home-building org.  
35 "The Sweet-heart of Sigma"  
36 Mayor Dinkins's predecessor  
37 Word with sun or moon  
38 History  
40 Sgt. or cpl.  
41 Ornamentation  
45 Type of urn
- DOWN**  
46 Ma and Pa of films  
50 Loser to D.D.E.  
51 Abhor  
52 Set of principles  
53 Louis or Ali  
55 Adobe construction
- ACROSS**  
56 Exploratory mission, for short  
60 Thin  
61 Seaweed derivative  
62 Site for a bite  
63 "Demon as Pirate" painter  
65 Dove sound

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

CALVIN AND HOBBS

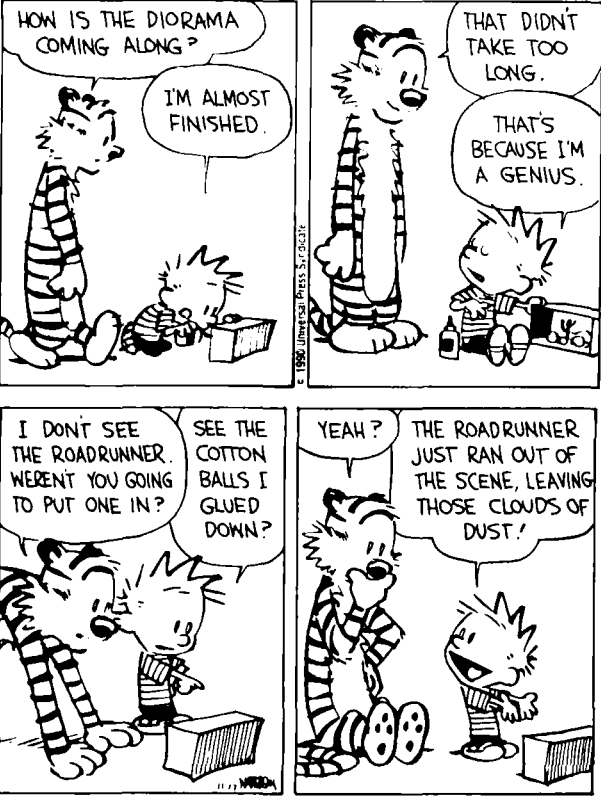
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THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



Cattle drive quartets



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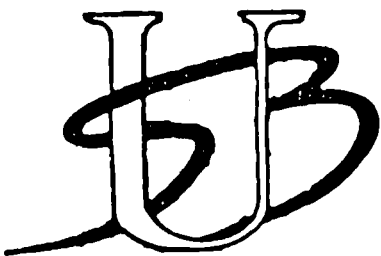
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STUDENT UNION BOARD

## Irish take control in 2nd half of win over La Salle

### Notre Dame shoots over 64 percent in 84-68 victory

By **RICH KURZ**  
Sports Writer

Some days, just about everything goes right. Then there are other days when absolutely nothing goes right. The crowd of 9,231 who saw the Irish dismantle the La Salle Explorers 84-68 last night got to see both extremes.

On the one hand, there was Notre Dame. Just about everything the Irish shot went in, leading some to wonder if Notre Dame had acquired the "smart-bomb" technology that guides the U.S. military's missiles used against Iraq.

The Explorers directly contrasted the Irish. La Salle bombed three-point attempt after three-point attempt, only to watch 23 of 32 clank off the rim, where the Irish were waiting to scoop up the rebounds.

"(Our players) were overconfident," said Explorer coach Bill "Speedy" Morris. "I don't know why, we haven't had much success here. It's Notre Dame. I don't care who they have wearing those uniforms, it's a tough place to win."

La Salle had the lead for exactly 29 seconds when Randy Woods hit his first shot, a tri-

fecta that gave the Explorers a 3-2 lead with just under two minutes gone in the game. From that point on, the game belonged to the Irish.

The Irish ran off 14 points in five minutes, including four points from Elmer Bennett, before La Salle could manage another point.

The Explorers closed the gap to one just 21 seconds before the first half ended on the basis of a 7-2 run that finished with Woods converting the three-point play after being fouled by Bennett.

"I told the kids at halftime that we were fortunate to be one down, we played terrible," Morris said.

The Explorers made only 10 of 35 shots in the opening stanza, for a horrid 28.6 percent. But half of those were three-pointers, and La Salle shot a perfect 11-11 from the charity stripe, nearly offsetting the 58.3 percent field-goal shooting of Notre Dame.

The hot shooting continued, and even improved, for the Irish in the second half, as they shot 70.4 percent in the second period. Kevin Ellery scored 10

see **WIN** / page 18



The Observer/John Cluver

Kevin Ellery scored a career-high 24 points to lead Notre Dame past the La Salle Explorers 84-68 last night at the JACC.

### Inside-out duo of Tower and Ellery leads Irish attack

By **KEN TYSIAC**  
Associate Sports Editor

They finally got it.

A big victory over a good team last night had the Notre Dame basketball team cautiously optimistic. With 10 games left, the Irish, who defeated La Salle 84-68, still are hoping to put a winning streak together which will put them into the NCAA tournament.

They know that with teams like Syracuse, Temple, St. John's, Louisville and Missouri on the schedule, a few key victories can boost them into the tourney.

"This win feels good, but we've still got 10 games left," said Kevin Ellery, who led Notre Dame with a career-high 24 points. "I don't think this win tonight will get us into the tournament, but we've got a big game coming up this weekend against Syracuse and we're looking forward to that."

"We had a couple of tough breaks last week, and now

see **DUO** / page 18

## Trail Blazers, Celtics surprise NBA followers

The NBA All-Star game is this Sunday in Charlotte, and as the league winds down to its annual three-day break, several things surprise me about the 1990-91 season.

First, the Portland Trail Blazers, have the best record in the NBA (38-9) as of Wednesday. Even I, one of their biggest fans, would have laughed at the notion that the Blazers would be the best team record-wise in the league this season. But the success the team experienced in last year's playoffs has carried into the regular season.

I'm puzzled, however, that Portland would trade for Walter Davis. *The Sporting News* reported that the Blazers made the trade in part because they didn't want any other Western Conference rival picking up the North Carolina alum, especially division rivals Phoenix and Los Angeles.

Defense, never one of Davis' strong suits, has keyed Portland's success this season, so it remains to be seen just how well Davis fits in with the team.

Just when you thought you were finally rid of them, the Los Angeles Lakers (35-11) run off 16 straight wins and climb right back into contention. So their 2-5 start threw me off. I could dream that "Showtime" finally could be over, couldn't I?

see **NBA** / page 16



**Rene Ferran**

Sports Writer

Magic Johnson and James Worthy have been the catalysts during their current streak, and Dallas must be ruing the fact that it let Sam Perkins go as a free agent, especially with Roy Tarpley out for the season.

Speaking of Dallas (16-27), everybody thought this might be the year it could go all the way. But injuries to Tarpley and Fat Lever have the Mavericks struggling just to stay in contention for the eighth playoff spot in the West.

Phoenix (30-15) made a huge move by trading for Xavier McDaniel earlier this season. The X-Man had worn out his welcome in Seattle, and the Suns only gave up Eddie Johnson, another player in the Davis mold who can shoot all day, but don't ask him to guard someone.

In the Midwest Division, San Antonio (31-13) and Utah (30-16) are battling it out for the top spot. Both the Spurs and the Jazz have been hit by

## Miller highlights '91 recruiting class

By **FRANK PASTOR**  
Associate Sports Editor

Even an NCAA gag order failed to keep Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz from singing the praises of wide receiver Mike Miller at Wednesday's teleconference on national signing day.

Speaking in compliance with an NCAA regulation restricting coaches and administrators from talking about football recruits until they have officially signed a national letter of in-

tent, Holtz first consulted with Sports Information Director John Heisler to confirm Miller's signing and then described the swift receiver from Sugarland, Texas, in familiar terms.

"It's scary when you go into his home," Holtz said. "He looks like Rocket [Ismail], he talks like Rocket, his facial expressions are like Rocket. He's not quite as tall as Rocket, but he's got that same bubbly personality. They tell me he might be faster than Rocket. He's probably more advanced as a

wide receiver than Rocket at this stage.

"But," Holtz cautions, "do not expect him to be another Rocket."

The 5-7, 185-pound speedster from Willowridge High is the fourth-ranked recruit out of Texas and is the fastest prep star of the '91 recruiting class (4.3 in the 40). He rushed for 635 yards and eight touchdowns and caught 35 passes for 640 yards and six

see **RECRUITS** / page 17

## Michigan, Penn St. grab top recruits

(AP) — The rich got richer in college football Wednesday as traditional powers Penn State, Michigan and Florida State led the way in signing top high school prospects.

"Penn State got the best group of running backs, some great people on the offensive line and a couple of outstanding linebackers," said Allen Wallace, publisher of SuperPrep magazine.

"Michigan got the best group of defensive linemen, the two best quarterbacks from the state of Michigan and the best athlete from the Midwest. And Florida State got the best running back, the best defensive back and the best offensive lineman in the country."

Wednesday was the first day high school players could sign letters of intent.

Florida State's prize recruits include three homestate stars — running back Marquette Smith of Winter Park, offensive

lineman Greg Frey of Clearwater and defensive back Derrick Brooks of Pensacola. SuperPrep rated each player as the best in the nation at his position.

Michigan signed highly rated quarterback Craig Randall of Grand Rapids, Mich., and four of SuperPrep's top 20 defensive linemen, including second-rated Trent Zenkewicz of Cleveland.

The Wolverines also got one of the nation's top defensive backs, Deollo Anderson of Youngstown, Ohio; SuperPrep's No. 4 receiver, Felman Malveaux of Hamshire, Texas; and all-around star Tyrone Wheatley of Dearborn, Mich.

Unlike most schools, Penn State doesn't release its list of recruits. But Wallace said the Nittany Lions were expected to sign SuperPrep's second-rated

receiver, Bobby Engram of Camden, S.C., and two running backs ranked in the top 10 — Stephen Pitts of Middletown, N.J., and Kijana Carter of Westerville, Ohio.

The Nittany Lions also reportedly got three of the top 10 offensive line prospects — Andre Johnson of Southampton, N.Y., Marco Rivera of Elmont, N.Y., and Scott Stratton of West Chester, Ohio.

Georgia Tech went undefeated last season and won the coaches' national championship, but Wallace said the Yellow Jackets were outrecruited in their own state by Georgia.

"The Bulldog tradition is hard to beat," Wallace said. "Plus Georgia Tech can't get some kids because of their tough academic standards."