

# The Observer

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



## The road from hell

AP Photo

Kurdish refugees fleeing from Iraq walk in an endless line along the Haj Oramam pass towards Iran and safety, Saturday. Hundreds of thousands of Kurds are heading for the Iranian border.

## Iraqi refugees fear return

SAFWAN, Iraq (AP) — Iraqi police will handle law and order in part of the demilitarized border zone with Kuwait, and refugees said Monday that is tantamount to sending them to prison or worse.

Several serious problems remain unresolved as U.S. troops pull out of southern Iraq and a U.N. peacekeeping mission prepares to move into the buffer zone straddling the Iraq-Kuwait border.

About 300 worried refugees blocked a road Monday with a sit-in outside their dusty tent camp, chanting slogans in English such as "Save The People of Iraq," and "Saddam, Saddam, Same As Hitler."

The U.S. Army is caring for more than 11,000 refugees at an abandoned construction company in Safwan. About 6,000 displaced people, mostly Iraqis, are at a Red Crescent camp about a mile away on the Kuwaiti side of the border.

They are among 40,000 Iraqi refugees in Iraq, Kuwait and

Saudi Arabia, and some say they will try to prevent the Americans from leaving Safwan.

"We will sleep in front of the American trucks," said Abu Nathal, a history teacher from Nassiriya. "Only the Americans can protect us from Saddam Hussein."

The tens of thousands of U.S. troops still in southern Iraq are being withdrawn rapidly through the desert now that a formal Gulf War cease-fire is in place.

Nearly half the 540,000 American troops have left the theater, the U.S. Central Command said, including the 17,000 troops of the 1st Infantry Division of the VII Corps, which this week began rolling from the Euphrates River south toward Saudi Arabia.

Some U.S. soldiers will remain temporarily with the refugees in the demilitarized

zone until the U.N. Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission, a lightly armed 1,440-person peacekeeping contingent, is in place.

The DMZ stretches six miles into Iraq, and three miles into Kuwait along 120 miles of border.

The head of the mission, Austrian Gen. Gunther Greindl, arrived Saturday in Kuwait, where he met with government officials before traveling to Baghdad, on Monday for similar discussions.

But U.N. peacekeepers are not expected to arrive in Kuwait until later this week, and it would appear their deployment on the border is still one to two weeks away. U.N. officials have refused to give any timetable.

Once in place, the peacekeepers have a strict and limited mandate to observe and "to interfere as little as possible" in the affairs of Iraq and Kuwait, said Joachim Hutter, the U.N. delegation's acting spokesman.

## Hesburgh sees vision of a new world order

By MEG SHUFF  
News Writer

Father Theodore Hesburgh, President Emeritus, believes the odds are bad at the moment, but there is a glimmer of hope for a new world order in the future. However, said Hesburgh, the hope needs definition in seeking an end to war once and for all.

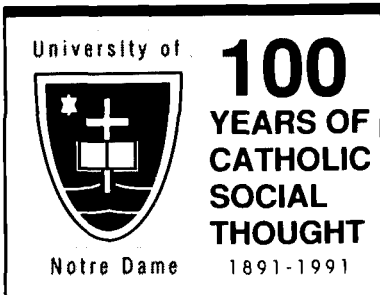
Hesburgh was one among numerous scholars that discussed topics concerning the current social role of the Catholic Church on the first day

of One Hundred Years of Catholic Social Thought.

Recent events concerning the invasion of Kuwait are unique, therefore, the new world order, which was impossible in the past, is unique to our times, said Hesburgh.

"There comes a time when billions (of people) suffering scream stop...I think now is the time and that is why President Bush speaks of this new world order."

In his lecture, "Observations on a Possible New World Order," Hesburgh said that the



heart of the social question is world order especially in regards to security and world peace.

"We have had scores of wars, all bloody and filled with deaths, despite the fact that we

have the United Nations and a Security Council."

Consequently, he said that there must be four major readjustments within the organization of the United Nations as well as the Security Council before the development of this new world order is possible.

First, the current veto power that each "Super Power" holds should be eliminated and replaced by a two-thirds vote on the part of the Security Council.

Second, the membership of the Security Council should be changed so that all who vote for

peace will have to back up their plea.

It is important to "keep the United States from becoming the police force of the world...The world order must be world wide," said Hesburgh explaining his third readjustment strategy.

Finally, the reorganization of these councils must involve severe cuts in military spending. They should insist on the elimination of all chemical, biological, and toxic attacks, he said.

The time has come to declare war obsolete as the solver of problems.

## Saint Mary's makes May plans

Special to The Observer

Writer and commentator Sister Joan Chittister will address the 1991 graduating class of Saint Mary's College at the college's 144th annual commencement Saturday, May 18.

The College will present honorary degrees to Bishop John D'Arcy of the Diocese of Fort Wayne-South Bend and to Sister Alice Gallin, executive director of the Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities.

Saint Mary's will award its President's Medal for the community service and contributions to the life of the College to Mary Fran Meekison of Napoleon, Ohio. Special recognition will be given to the Congregation of the Sisters of the Holy Cross for its 150 years of commitment to the field of education.

Other events on the commencement weekend schedule include the annual pinning ceremony for the nursing graduates Friday May, 17 at 1 p.m. in the Church of Our Lady of Loretto. The ceremony marks these graduates' entry into the nursing profession.

Also on the 17th, a baccalaureate Mass will be celebrated at

4 p.m. in the Angela Athletic Facility, with Archbishop D'Arcy as the presider and homilist.

Chittister, a former prioress of the Benedictine Sisters of Erie, Pennsylvania, has been an adjunct professor and writer-in-residence at Saint Mary's during the spring semester.

Chittister is the author of seven books on religious life, including "Climbing Along the Cutting Edge: An Analysis of Change in Religious Life," "Women, Ministry and Church" and "Winds of Change." Her latest work, "Distilled From the Daily," is forthcoming from Harper & Row.

Chittister is a past president of the Conference of American Benedictine Prioresses and the Leadership Conference of Women Religious. She holds honorary degrees from three institutions, including Saint Mary's, which presented her with an honorary of humanities doctorate in 1989.

D'Arcy will receive an honorary doctor of humanities degree from Saint Mary's. He has served the Catholic church for more than 30 years, first as a parish priest in his native Massachusetts, then as auxiliary bishop of Boston and regional bishop of the northern

Boston Archdiocese. He was named bishop of the Diocese of Fort Wayne-South Bend in 1985.

While auxiliary bishop, he founded an office of spiritual development for the Boston Diocese. The office directed programs for the clergy and laity, including spiritual growth programs for high school and college students.

Since his appointment to the Fort Wayne-South Bend Diocese, D'Arcy has instituted similar programs of spiritual development, along with weekly televised Masses and the establishment of a chancery office in South Bend to make diocesan services more accessible to individuals and parishes in the northwestern part of the diocese.

D'Arcy also has been active in the area of priestly formation. In 1979, as chair of a New England committee of bishops, he helped write a pioneering letter on the screening and direction of priests. The letter remains a model throughout the world.

Gallin also will receive an honorary doctor of humanities

## Man arrested at Alumni

By KELLEY TUTHILL  
Editor-in-Chief

An incident in Alumni Hall Monday night led to the arrest of a man on charges of trespassing and battery, said Chuck Hurley, assistant director of Security.

The incident occurred at 6:40 p.m. when two Alumni residents returned from dinner at South Dining Hall. One of the men went to the washroom, while his roommate returned to their room. When the student entered his room, he found a man he did not recognize there.

Hurley said the man told the student he knew his roommate and was waiting for him to return. The student then left the room to find his roommate and question him about the man.

When the students returned to their room, they saw the man exiting the dorm. At this point they notice the man is carrying a bag so they follow him down an Alumni hallway to find out who is he and what he is carrying in the bag, Hurley said.

The two students met up

with the man at the southwest door of Alumni (closest to Dillon Hall). The man shoved the student and a scuffle resulted which caused the men to go outside of the dorm, said Hurley.

Then the man threw a punch at one of the students which the student was able to duck. The man continued to try to punch the student, but he was able to avoid the hits.

The student did not require medical help, Hurley said.

The students were able to get a hold of the bag, said Hurley. They did not, however, see anything from their room inside the bag.

At this point Security had been contacted and arrived on the scene to apprehend the suspect with the aid of the student.

The man, a 29 year-old, white male, was arrested and charged with trespassing and battery, Hurley said. He is a transient and is apparently traveling through the United States.

The man is being held at the St. Joseph County jail, according to Hurley.

see SMC/page 6

INSIDE COLUMN

# No black and white answer to co-ed situation

Black and white. That's the way everyone wants the world. This attitude has become prevalent in the recent discussion concerning co-ed housing.

I've heard those against the idea claiming that proponents seek co-ed housing because they're horny. They make it sound as if cohabitation equals lust-fest.

Of course, advocates promise all of us that as soon as we get men and women living together all the problems between the sexes will gradually evaporate. We will all begin to grow together in mutual respect and harmony forever and ever. For them things will not get better unless we go co-ed tomorrow.

Damned if you do and damned if you don't. By someone or the other.

So what's the answer? Well, take it from someone who lived in a co-ed dorm as an undergrad: it's no big deal.

First of all, I was never a member of the kind of sex-stravaganda that co-ed housing seems to evoke in the minds of those opposed. In fact, the close proximity of the opposite sex generally places you in a position (no, not the missionary one) of becoming a good friend rather than a romantic interest. Bull sessions that last till the wee hours of the morning work just as well for co-ed groups as they do for those that are unisex.

It is undeniable that when men and women are in such close proximity an occasion may arise when two individuals may find themselves attracted to each other. However, if the moral education at Notre Dame and the moral fiber of the average student is so superior to those at other institutions, then even a situation like this will be trivial to the strong willed ND student. Right?

The other side of the argument is just as extreme. Co-ed housing is not the cure all for male/female relationships on this campus. There were misunderstandings and misconceptions about men and women at my undergraduate institution.

Being in this particular type of housing situation also didn't improve my social life. I didn't have more dates before, during or after and I never dated anyone in my dorm. In short, I don't think that co-ed housing is going to do doodly-squat for the terminally ill relationships between males and females on this campus.

So, what's the answer? Well to begin with, the co-ed option should be available to students who are interested. Those students, however, should enter the situation with the proper expectations. The dating scene on campus won't reverse itself dramatically. And sexism and hyper-sensitivity to "sexism" won't go away unless people want them to go away.

The fact is, members of an intellectual community shouldn't need co-ed housing to abandon sexism and members of a truly moral community shouldn't be afraid of it.

*The views expressed in the inside column are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Observer.*

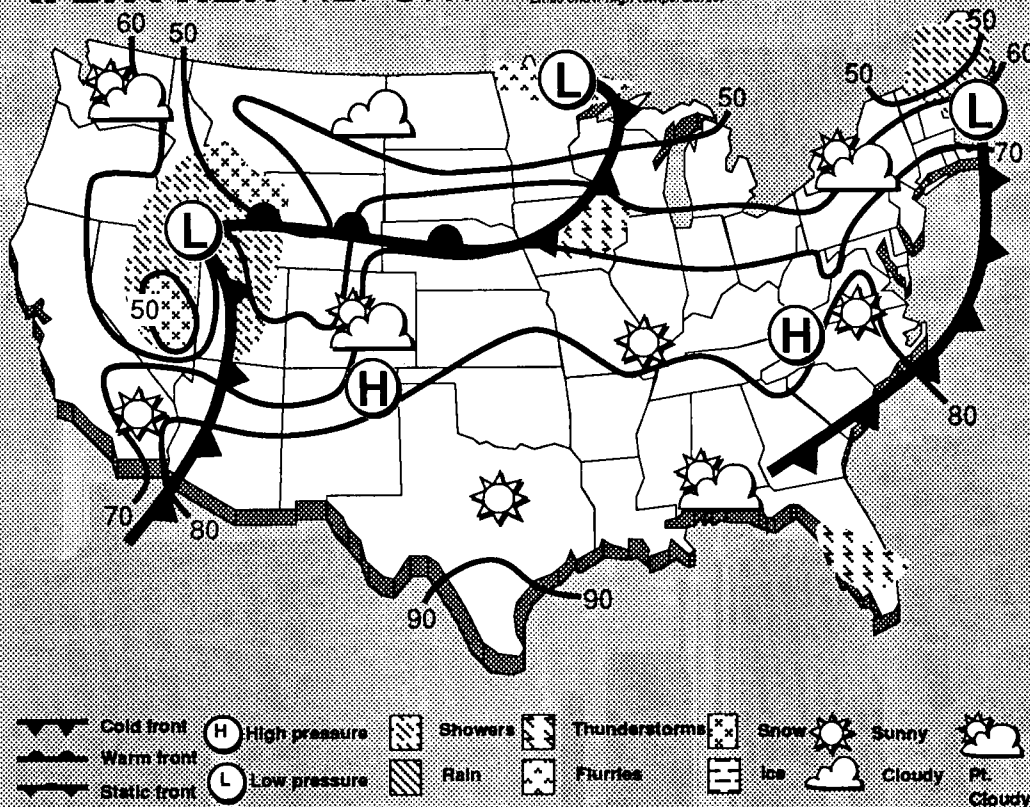


Jay Hosler

Cartoonist

## WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, April 16  
Lines show high temperatures



**FORECAST:**  
Mostly sunny and a little warmer today with the highs in the lower to middle 60s and lows in the middle 50s.

**TEMPERATURES:**

City	H	L
Athens	70	50
Atlanta	80	66
Boston	51	42
Chicago	62	44
Dallas-Ft. Worth	81	51
Denver	69	34
Detroit	66	50
Honolulu	81	69
Houston	81	58
Indianapolis	63	51
London	55	43
Los Angeles	67	56
Madrid	52	20
Miami Beach	82	74
Moscow	64	45
New Orleans	81	66
New York	50	43
Paris	64	45
Philadelphia	53	45
Portland, Ore.	57	42
Rome	68	41
St. Louis	72	50
San Francisco	58	48
South Bend	71	55
Tokyo	68	55
Washington, D.C.	57	47

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### WORLD

#### Sanctions lifted against South Africa

■ **LUXEMBOURG** — The European Community today agreed to lift its last remaining sanctions against South Africa, ending bans on importing iron, steel and gold coins to reward the country for moving to dismantle apartheid. Italian and German officials said the decision was made during a meeting of foreign ministers of the 12-nation trading bloc. The EC will continue to observe the U.N. ban on sports events with South Africa as well as U.N. embargoes on arms and crude oil from the country. In South Africa, President F.W. de Klerk's office issued a statement calling the move "positive and most encouraging."

#### Baker due to return to Middle East

■ **JERUSALEM** — Foreign Minister David Levy said today that Secretary of State James Baker would return in a few days for a new round of Middle East diplomacy, and he hailed this as a "good sign" for peace efforts. Israeli news reports said Baker was expected as early as this weekend, for his third trip in five weeks, in a further attempt to organize a regional conference on Arab-Israeli peace.

White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said today, "There's a possibility he'll go back." Baker would visit several countries if he does go, but the timing is not yet certain, Fitzwater said.

He said "important understandings were reached," during Baker's two previous trips to Israel, apparently referring to preliminary agreement reached to convene a regional peace conference.

#### Pan-European Bank inaugurated

■ **LONDON** — Leaders of 30 nations gathered today to inaugurate the European Bank for Reconstruction of Development, which is dedicated to uniting East and

West Europe in a free market system.

The London-based bank will function as both a development and a commercial lending institution. It plans to use 60 percent of its \$12 billion in capital to finance private sector projects and the rest to the public sector. After 18 months of planning, the bank can begin lending money to rebuild the economies of Eastern European countries committed to democracy.

### NATIONAL

#### NASA sets April 23 launch date

■ **CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla.** — In one of the shortest intervals between liftoffs in NASA history, the space agency has set April 23 for the launch of Discovery and a crew of seven on a mission to conduct Star Wars experiments. NASA officials set the date after a review Monday. The countdown for the shuttle's 7:05 a.m. liftoff begins Saturday. During eight days in orbit, the astronauts will operate instruments that will study the shuttle's exhaust plumes, chemical and gas releases, and the atmosphere — information needed to develop sensors for tracking enemy missiles. It will be the 40th flight of a shuttle and the eighth mission devoted to Pentagon work. Unlike the other military flights, this one is not classified, although some of the results obtained will be kept secret.

#### Court lets stand some gun regulations

■ **WASHINGTON** — The Supreme Court today let stand some federal regulations on guns, rejecting a challenge by the National Rifle Association and other firearms groups. The justices, without comment, left intact rulings that the regulations imposed on gun owners by the Treasury Department's Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms (BATF) are within its legal authority. U.S. District Judge Solomon Blatt barred enforcement of one challenged regulation, but upheld four others.

### OF INTEREST

■ **Off-campus seniors** can pick up their Senior Formal bids today from 3-6 p.m. in the Notre Dame Senior Class Office or tomorrow from 12-3 p.m. in the Saint Mary's off-campus lounge. Tuxedo pick-up will take place from 3-6 p.m. in Theodore's.

■ **Antostal mud volleyball** schedules will be posted in the Student Union Board Office window Tuesday night. All teams are responsible for finding out when they play.

■ **The Gay and Lesbian group** will be meeting tonight to see the movie "My Beautiful Laundrette" at the Snite. For more information, call Mike at 237-0788 or Michael at 237-1864.

■ **Notre Dame Pre-Law Society** will conduct a general meeting Wednesday in Room 204 O'Shaughnessy Hall at 7:30 p.m.

#### Today's Staff:

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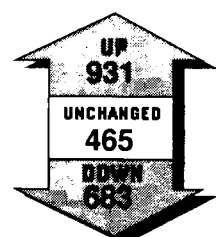
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### MARKET UPDATE

#### YESTERDAY'S TRADING/April 15, 1991

**VOLUME IN SHARES**  
161.81 Million



**NYSE INDEX**

208.59 ↑ .51

**S&P COMPOSITE**

381.19 ↑ .79

**DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS**

2,933.17 ↑ 12.38

**PRECIOUS METALS**

**GOLD** ↓ \$1.19 to \$361.99/oz.

**SILVER** ↑ 0.30¢ to \$3.980/oz.

### ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1918:** The Federal Food Board began prosecuting grocers who refuse to label food.

■ **In 1926:** German unemployed were granted unemployment benefits for 39 weeks.

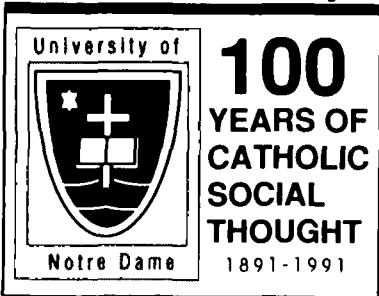
■ **In 1956:** Bulgarian Premier Chervenkov was ousted in an anti-Stalin drive.

■ **In 1964:** German Geraldine Mock became the first woman to complete a solo round-world flight.

■ **In 1973:** Martha Mitchell called Richard Nixon's claim that he and John Mitchell didn't meet April 4th a "god-blessed lie."

■ **One year ago:** Gelindo Bordin of Italy and Rosa Mota of Portugal won the Boston Marathon.

# Casaroli parallels Church and world events



By DAVID ZIRINGER  
News Writer

The evolution of interdependence and a common good is what has united the world for social justice, according to Agostino Cardinal Casaroli, former Secretary of State, Vatican.

Casaroli provided the keynote address in the symposium "One Hundred Years of Catholic Social Thought," being presented from April 14-17 at the Center for Continuing Education.

The symposium, said Associate Provost Oliver Williams, is meant to "commemorate the

one-hundredth anniversary of Catholic social teaching." In 1891, the Catholic Church published its first encyclical "to shed the light of the Gospel on problems of social and economic life," said Casaroli.

He then traced the parallel paths of the Church and world events leading to the recognition of need for and the demand for an authority "capable of acting effectively on a worldwide level," he said.

"The heart of Christian social teaching," Casaroli said, "is the human person... (with) the family... who is prior in regard to the State and collectivity." The State, then, must "provide for the attainment of the 'common good' through the prohibition of abuses."

World War II, and what Pope John XXIII said was the failure of individual national leaders, emphasized the interdependence of individuals and States on others. The necessity of a universal public good, said the Pope, further displayed the

need for a unified international body, said Casaroli.

Thus was the United Nations born, said Casaroli.

"For the first time in its long history, mankind has set up a system... which is capable of confronting... all the problems associated with peace and development," Casaroli said.

He also noted the correspondence between the UN's goals "and the responsibilities which Christian social doctrine attributes to the international community."

Several of the UN's agencies, such as the United Nations Children's Fund, are instrumental in achieving Christian social goals in the world, said Casaroli. For example, "the Church... (has) always sensed that the aims of the United Nations Organization for Education, Science, and Culture are congenial to her own," he said.

However, according to Casaroli, in light of the Gulf War and what Pope John Paul II called "the widening of the

gap between... (the) developed North and the developing South."

Casaroli said the realization of the UN ideal "still seems far away."

Other issues he listed as yet unresolved by the UN include economic tyranny by a few, world debt, and ecological problems.

Casaroli wanted his "final word to be one of trust and hope," but warned that "institutions which claim to serve humanity should not forget the real people involved."

Agostino Cardinal Casaroli was born in 1914, has visited many nations to bring them together with the Vatican, and was the Secretary of State, Vatican, from 1979-90, said Williams.

Casaroli's speech, as is the four day symposium, was sponsored by the University and the Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business.

## SERV hosts special mass

Special to The Observer

The student organization Students Encouraging Religious Vocations (SERV) will sponsor a special Mass for vocations Sunday, April 21 at 8 p.m. in the Sorin Hall chapel in conjunction with the World Day of Prayer for Vocations.

Father Stephen Newton, rector of Sorin Hall and religious adviser to SERV, will be the celebrant of the Mass. Members of SERV will assist in the Mass, which will include a special rite of presentation.

SERV, which is in its first year of existence as an organization, sponsors a year-round program called "Vocation Vigil," which asks Notre Dame students to pray one hour each month for vocations to the priesthood and the religious life.

## Security Beat

THURSDAY, APRIL 11

12:18 a.m. A resident of Siegfried Hall reported that she had cash stolen from her dorm room.

8:26 a.m. A Notre Dame employee reported that someone had broken into his car while it was parked in the A-9 lot. His radar detector was missing.

8:45 p.m. Security assisted a resident of Pasquerilla East to St. Joseph's Medical Center after suffering a knee injury while playing soccer on Stepan field.

8:47 p.m. Security assisted a resident of Braen Phillips to St. Joseph's Medical Center after it was reported that she was suffering from severe back pains.

10:52 p.m. A resident of Fisher Hall reported that his bike was stolen from outside of his dorm room.

FRIDAY, APRIL 12

3:40 a.m. Notre Dame Security responded to a report that a male suspect was causing a disturbance in the Siegfried Hall lobby. Security found the suspect and escorted him back to his resident hall.

11:00 a.m. A Notre Dame employee reported the theft of her A-10 decal from her vehicle.

11:26 a.m. Notre Dame Security reported the discovery of vandalism to four vehicles in the D-2 lot. The rear tailights had been broken on all the vehicles. One vehicle also had the rear-view mirror broken off.

12:28 p.m. A visitor to the University reported that a dealer plate was stolen from his car while it was parked in the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center lot on March 10, 1991.

2 p.m. An off-campus student reported the theft of the rear spoiler from his car while it was parked in the B-1 lot.

3:14 p.m. Notre Dame Security responded to a report of a shoplifter at the Hammes bookstore. The suspect attempted to leave the store without paying for a compact disc.

3:45 p.m. Two residents of Flanner Hall reported the theft of money from their unlocked dorm room.

10:28 p.m. Notre Dame Security questioned a male suspect on Angela Blvd. The suspect was intoxicated and was taken into custody and released to his rector.

8:00 p.m. Two residents of Morrissey Hall reported the theft of cash and a class ring from their unlocked dorm rooms.

10:10 p.m. A Notre Dame employee reported the theft of his jacket from Gate 6 of the JACC.

SATURDAY, APRIL 13

1:11 a.m. A visitor to the University was escorted to St. Joseph's Medical Center after a speaker had fallen off a shelf and hit her in the head.

4:55 a.m. Notre Dame Security stopped a vehicle that had illegally driven onto campus. Security cited the driver and escorted him off campus.

3:23 p.m. Notre Dame Security responded to a report of a student having a heart attack in the Hesburgh Library auditorium. The student was treated at the scene for chest pains and then transported to St. Joseph's Medical Center by South Bend Fire Department medics.

4:40 p.m. A Notre Dame employee reported vandalism to her car while it had been parked in the B-1 lot. The victim reported the discovery of several deep marks on the entire passenger side of her car.

6:35 p.m. A Domino's Pizza employee reported the theft of two pizzas from his vehicle while it was parked at the rear of St. Edward's Hall.



## Copeland discusses changing social thought

By FRANK RIVERA  
Assistant News Editor

Catholic social thought is changing to meet "the intellectual, moral and religious challenges" of the time, according to Sister M. Shawn Copeland, assistant professor of theology and black studies in the Yale Divinity School at Yale University, in her lecture Monday.

Copeland divided her lecture into three parts.

The first part discussed the dilemmas which face Catholic social thought today, followed by a discussion on how the problems arise and finally, what functions Catholic social thought can perform in realizing a "common good."

Among the dilemmas faced, racism is not a "peculiar" problem in the United States, but has been a "pernicious and persistent" one, said Copeland.

"Racism oversaw the European discovery, colonization and destruction of North America,"

said Copeland. "It oversaw the American war for independence. It has been present and active in foreign and domestic policy."

Secondly, problems can arise through a social contract thought, according to Copeland, in which some people believe land is owed to them. Through this aggression arises some people believing they are inherently superior to another people, resulting in the "denial of truth, of dignity and of human being."

Finally, added Copeland, modern Catholic thought could be changed to adapt to the current "social order" through "open-mindedness and open-heartedness," but, the main problem lies in defining the common good in most "contemporary thought."

Copeland's lecture was part of the "100 Years of Catholic Social Thought" conference sponsored by the Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business.

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## Student Union Board

Presents A Lecture:

## Towards Building a Family Rights Movement

by Philip F. Lawler

Director of public affairs for the Catholic League for Religious and Civil Rights

Mr. Lawler is the author of four books, including *The Ultimate Weapon* (a study of the American Catholic Bishops' pastoral letter on nuclear weapons) and *Coughing in Ink* (a critique of American higher education). He is the editor of *Justice and War in the Nuclear Age*, and *American Capitalism: The Catholic Challenge*.

Thursday, April 18

8:00 pm

Galvin Life Science Bldg. Auditorium

(between Comp/Math & Stadium)



# Kurds relocated within Turkey

ISIKVEREN, Turkey (AP) — Turkey on Monday began moving thousands of ill and starving Iraqi Kurds from this mountainous border settlement to camps farther inside Turkey where they will be easier to feed and shelter.

At a squalid Iranian refugee camp, hundreds of Kurdish men said they were returning to Iraq to fight.

But along Iraq's long borders with Iran and Turkey, thousands of uprooted people continued to stream out of the troubled country.

Turkish official said the number of refugees in their country stood at 500,000 and could soon reach 700,000. Close to one million have crossed into Iran or were en route.

State Department spokeswoman Margaret Tutwiler said nearly 400,000 Iraqis have fled to Turkey and

another 400,000 are reported to be across the border.

She said from 400 to 1,000 refugees were dying each day in the Turkish border region, and the toll was increasing under the harsh conditions along the mountainous border.

Dia Sindi, a 17-year old Kurd in Isikveren, a tent city of 160,000 refugees, said she missed her homeland but would not return any time soon.

"If they kill Saddam I will go back," she said.

Sindi was among 2,100 refugees moved down from this 7,200-foot plateau to a new camp near the township of Silopi, 36 miles inside Turkey. The new camp will have water, electricity and medical supplies. The tent settlement will have a 400-bed hospital, 64 doctors and 129 medical personnel, Health Minister Halil Sivgin said.

The order to move the refugees to new bases represented a major policy shift for President Turgut Ozal's government, which previously had kept the refugees in the mountains, saying it could not deal with the influx.

Turkey has often suppressed its own sizeable Kurdish minority, even banning public use of the Kurdish language, and battled Kurdish rebels for years. At the same time, it has sheltered an estimated 60,000 Kurds since they fled Iraq in 1988.

The Istanbul newspaper Hürriyet said Turkey decided to allow the refugees deeper into the country after President Bush assured Ozal the refugees would return to Iraq when Saddam Hussein's government collapsed.

Turkish officials stressed that the resettlement was temporary.



## Food aid arrives

A young Kurdish girl bolts down some bread shortly after it was distributed by the Iranians in the Schiller Valley, Sunday.

AP Photo

## Campus Ministry and You



### FOR SENIORS ONLY

Well, seniors, it's time for other people to begin to sum up for you your four years at Notre Dame and to begin to tell you some things about yourselves you will need to know as you face your future.

For obvious reasons, the thrust of this column will have more to do with issues of faith than with social or athletic ones. But, at least this time, that thrust will be an attempt to reflect with you on the connections between the faith experiences of your college years and an ongoing commitment to making the world a better place.

You seem aware of connections between faith and action.

According to a recent survey, 67% of you have been involved in some service group or activity during your undergraduate years, and 64% of you attend church regularly.

**HOWEVER:** Only 25% of you agree that to be a fully committed Christian, one must be involved in social justice work. The study also suggests that you are more interested in personal goals than in helping others in difficulty. If we were into berating ourselves, those of us you paid for your Catholic education would have to say we haven't really done our jobs.

There are certain things we should have taught you, and made sure you learned. Included on the list would be such things as: Love God above all; love your neighbor as you love yourself; love your enemies; do good to those who persecute you; if someone slaps you on one cheek, let them slap the other, too; if anyone asks for your coat, give the rest of your clothing, too; sell everything you own and give the money to the poor.

Didn't learn all that yet? It's not too late. Men and women who graduate from Notre Dame and other places of higher education with which the Congregation of Holy Cross is involved are invited to consider association with the Congregation, by becoming Holy Cross Associates.

Such a postgraduate formation and volunteer program is not, at best, a time to fill doing good before embarking on a major career or further academic course, but can well be a time to continue an education and experience in making one's own faith commitment much more real and solid.

The Holy Cross Associates program offers significant experience of service and communal living to men and women who have or are forming firm convictions about the integration of faith and their lives. Ideal candidates are willing and eager to enter a transforming experience, where they receive at least as much as they give. Associates spend one year living a common life with others in humble, but adequate circumstances and from that experience learn their place in the world at large, where they can continue to serve and minister as full members of the community Church, no matter what their circumstances.

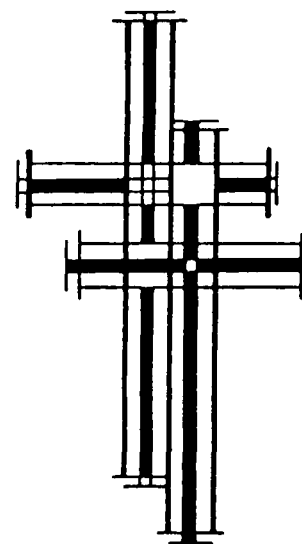
Seniors in the process of trying to figure out what to do for the next year need not apply. Those still trying to figure out what to do with the rest of their lives are most welcome to. Just drop by the CSC or the office at Moreau Seminary and turn in an application by April 17.

And those of you who are not Seniors and cheated by reading this "Seniors Only" column, feel free to keep thinking about it until you do qualify!

### Weekend Presidents at Sacred Heart Church

Saturday, April 20  
5:00 pm Fr. John Lahey, C.S.C.

Sunday, April 21  
10:00 am Fr. John Lahey, C.S.C.  
11:45 am Fr. Thomas Zurcher, C.S.C.



## Red Smith Scholarship awarded

By DAVID KINNEY  
Assistant News Editor

Notre Dame juniors John O'Brien and JonPaul Potts have been selected as the 1991 winners of the Red Smith Writing Scholarships.

The annual scholarships are presented by the American Studies department in honor of Notre Dame alumnus and famed sportswriter Red Smith. Two students are recognized each year for demonstrating excellence in classroom writing in the American Studies department.

"It's a great honor," said Potts, a resident of Grace Hall. "Anytime you can get Red Smith's name associated with your name, it's a bonus."

Potts, sports editor of ND's Scholastic magazine, plans to pursue journalism upon his graduation. This summer he will serve as an intern at the Patriot Ledger of Boston, Mass., for the second consecutive year.

O'Brien, of Morrissey Hall, said, "it's an honor to be considered among the fine field of American Studies majors, along with JonPaul."

Currently Accent Editor of The Observer, O'Brien has served as managing editor and assistant news editor at the newspaper. "I hope my writing is one-tenth as good as Red Smith's was," O'Brien said.

A committee of American Studies representatives nominated candidates and selected the winners of the scholarship.

Potts, who will receive a \$4000 scholarship, said that the amount of his scholarship was dependent on his financial need. O'Brien has not yet been notified of the amount of his award.



### Having a blast

Jessica Correll, 9, and her brother Jonathan, 10, check out Beretta handguns at the National Rifle Association's convention Sunday in San Antonio. Nearly 20,000 NRA members attended the convention.

AP Photo

## ND professors recite works

By SARAH VOIGT  
News Writer

Three Notre Dame professors who read selections from their varied works revealed three different literary voices at the first annual Meet the Authors luncheon Monday.

Professor of English Sonia Gernes recited poems colored by her female perspective and often inspired by her childhood in rural midwestern America.

Gernes read from her two poetry collections published by the University Press, "Brief Lives" and "Women at Forty." The subjects of her poetry varied from a Japanese

immigrant woman's homesickness to her own grandmother's stubborn unwillingness to die.

Professor of Philosophy Ralph McInerny, creator of the characters in the Father Dowling mystery series, read a funny excerpt from his new novel entitled "The Search Committee." The humor stemmed from the conflict between a sarcastic old professor and a naive young student.

Thomas Stritch, professor emeritus of American studies, shared passages from the book of his memoirs to be published by the University of Notre Dame Press this fall.

Stritch's autobiography begins with memories of his childhood in Nashville, Tennessee. The epilogue includes his opinions and reflections about the Notre Dame campus where he has lived and worked since he enrolled as a freshman in 1930.

The Meet the Authors luncheon was sponsored by Notre Dame's Friends of the Library. James Carroll, President of the Friends of the Library, said that he would like to repeat the luncheon with readings from other University authors as well as from writers from the surrounding communities.

When Gernes began teaching at Notre Dame in 1975, she

taught predominantly male classes as the coeducation process was in its early painful stages.

Sixteen years later she is now editing a volume of women's poetry with James Walton in honor of The Year of Women. "I write about women's needs, joys, triumphs and strivings since women's stories are not recorded in the annals of wars and kingdoms," she said.

McInerny, who Stritch referred to as "the poor man's John Updike," has been a prolific faculty member since 1955. He said that the popular Father Dowling series based on his characters is now being televised in England, Austria and Italy.

His novel "The Search Committee" ends a trilogy begun with his first novel in 1967. When the young student reporter in his latest novel asks the professor what he teaches, he responds "Idiots, mostly."

Stritch is the author of a wide range of scholarly articles and books, including "The Catholic Church in Tennessee." At the end of his autobiography he reflected on the majestic elms and maples that dot the campus. Lest the audience be misled, he added, "I am not a tree snob."

## Mozart sonata to be presented

Special to The Observer

William Cerny, professor of music at the University of Notre Dame, will present a commemorative all-Mozart sonata faculty piano recital at 8 p.m. Thursday April 18 in the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum of Art.

Prior to joining the Notre Dame faculty in 1972 as chairman of the department of music, a post he left in 1981, Cerny served 13 years on the faculty of the Eastman School of Music.

As a young performer, he won the highest award given by the Music Education League of New York and the National Teachers Guild, appearing several times as soloist with the Little Orchestra Society of New York, under the baton of Thomas Scherman.

After completing his undergraduate studies at Yale, where he was Phi Beta Kappa and graduated magna cum laude, he worked for five years between 1954 and 1959 as a professional accompanist out of New York City, touring throughout the United States with such artists as cellist Aldo Parisot, international concert comedienne Anna Russell, pantomimist Agna Enters, and the Columbia Artists' male concert quartet The Revelers. His professional work in New York City also included accompanying numerous artists in Town Hall recitals.

At Eastman he taught several courses in history, in addition to teaching piano. During this time he remained active as a public performer.

From 1963 on he held dual associate professors rank, one in humanities and one in music literature. In 1968, he developed his "Explorations into Piano Literature" for presentation to college and university audiences throughout the country.

An outgrowth of these concerts was his series of weekly radio programs broadcast for years via the National Public Radio network. From 1968 to 1972, Cerny was the administrative director of the master of music degree in performance and literature at the Eastman School.

Through his extensive performing and teaching experience, Cerny has developed an extensive chamber and solo repertoire, including the complete 62 Hayden sonatas, the 19 Mozart sonatas, and 36 of the standard works in the literature. Since his appointment at Notre Dame, he has maintained an active performing schedule that has included performances as soloist and as chamber musician both on campus and at other colleges and universities.

He has made five separate guest appearances with the Chicago Symphony String Quartet. He also has made more than 65 recordings of the solo piano literature (more than 165 titles) and has now made them available for college and university libraries throughout the country.

His series of radio programs continues to be broadcast weekly by stations around the country.

### PRIME TIME

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Shelley R. Way

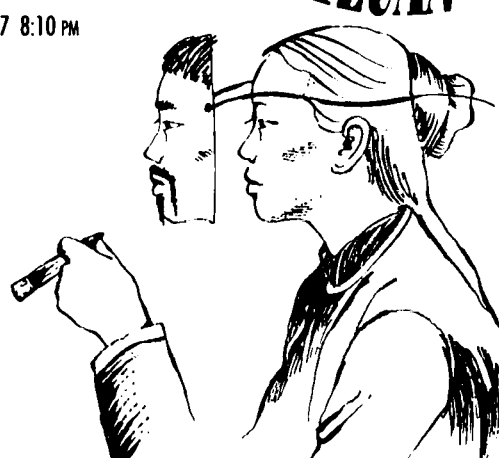
NOTRE DAME COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE PRESENTS

## THE GOOD WOMAN OF SETZUAN

DIRECTED BY FREDERIC SYBURG

A PLAY BY BERTOLT BRECHT  
ENGLISH VERSION BY ERIC BENTLEY

WED., APRIL 24-SAT., APRIL 27 8:10 PM  
SUN., APRIL 28 3:10 PM



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## JUNIORS

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### Police helpers

AP Photo

Marion Frazier, left, and Anthony Prestino, right, pose in a handicapped parking space in Westport with their Polaroid cameras. They use the cameras to snap pictures of cars they spot parked illegally in handicapped parking spaces.

## Congress urged to lift ban

WASHINGTON (AP) — A scientist described for Congress on Monday the nation's first fetus-to-fetus transplant, but said future operations are jeopardized by the administration's ban against federal support of research using electively aborted tissue.

Robert Slotnick, an obstetrician and geneticist at the University of California at Davis, said it won't be known for weeks whether the surgery last May, involving the transplantation of tissue from an aborted fetus, saved a child born in November from a fatal disease.

"I wish I could tell you this was a success, but we don't know that yet," said Slotnick. "But I can tell you this work can't continue without the support of the federal government," he testified to the House Energy and Commerce health subcommittee.

Slotnick recounted for lawmakers the still unpublished experiment in which tissue from a fetus aborted in an ectopic, or tubal, pregnancy was transplanted into a fetus with a rare disease called Hurler syn-

drome. The parents had two other children who died from the disease.

The hope, said Slotnick, was for the transplanted tissue to produce blood cells that, in turn, would manufacture an enzyme that is missing in Hurler syndrome victims. He said it would be several weeks before he can determine whether that was the case.

The privately financed work Slotnick did, as it turned out, would not have violated the federal financing moratorium because the tissue came from a medically necessary abortion in a woman who had a dangerous tubal pregnancy. The ban applies to use of fetuses from elective abortions.

But Slotnick said tissue from ectopic pregnancies is generally not a good source for transplant, partly because it is more prone to infection. He originally intended, he said, to use tissue from an elective abortion, and it was only by chance that that was not the case.

The parents of the child, Guy

and Terri Walden of Houston, testified that they are ardent opponents of abortion and "we want to see it become illegal." But, Guy Walden said, "we don't see this (fetal tissue transplants) as being markedly different from other transplants."

Since abortion is legal in the United States, "stopping this tissue from being used isn't going to bring (the aborted fetus) back," he said. "What about the moral question of if we can help a child but we don't?"

Even if abortion were illegal, tissue from spontaneously aborted fetuses and others could be used, and cell lines from this tissue could possibly be grown in laboratories in large quantities, they said. But without the initial research, the possibilities would never be known, they added.

Rep. Henry Waxman, D-Calif., subcommittee chairman, assailed the administration for imposing the indefinite moratorium on federally financed research using tissue from fetuses that were intentionally aborted.

## SMC

continued from page 1

degree. She has served the Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities, an organization of 200 member institutions, as executive director since 1980. She has worked within higher education for more than 35 years as a teacher, dean and director of public relations.

A scholar in the field of European History, Gallin is the author of two books on the establishment of and resistance to the Nazi party in Germany. She holds honorary degrees from Anna Maria College, Loyola University of Chicago, Assumption College and Iona College.

Her other awards include the Alpha Sigma Nu Award from the University of Scranton, the John XXIII Award from the College of Saint Elizabeth. She is a member of the Order of Saint Ursula, a congregation of women religious.

Meekison will receive the Saint Mary's President's Medal. A lifelong resident of Napoleon, Ohio, she has been active in her community as a writer, editor, photographer and historian. Her work on historical publications and her successful efforts to secure national historic building status for two local churches earned her the 1990 Citizen of the Year award from the Napoleon Chamber of Commerce.

Meekison's contributions to Saint Mary's have included 50 years as a class reporter for Courier, the College's alumnae magazine. She currently is a member of the publication's editorial advisory board. Courier's annual essay contest for aspiring alumnae writers is named in her honor.

Renaldi, the 1991 valedictorian, is a 1987 graduate of Saint Joseph's High School in South Bend. She has served as the editor of Chimes, the College's literary magazine, and is the department of English representative to the Student Activities Council. She has served as a eucharistic minister for the College's campus ministry and as a member of the student government admission and scholarship committee.

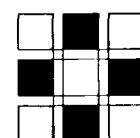
Renaldi plans to study law following graduation.

# One Hundred Years of Catholic Social Thought 1891-1991

## April 14 - 17, 1991

### Schedule of Events

The Center for Continuing Education



Notre Dame Center  
for Ethics and Religious  
Values in Business

### WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17

#### The Functions and Future of International Institutions

##### 9:00 a.m. Session 8

**Dennis P. McCann, Professor of Religious Studies, DePaul University**  
"Toward a Theology of the Corporation: A Second Chance for Catholic Social Teaching"

**Archbishop Marcos G. McGrath, C.S.C., Panama**

"The Social Doctrine of the Church in Latin America Expressed in Medellin and in Puebla"

**Chair: Patrick E. Murphy, Chair, Marketing**

##### 10:45 a.m. Session 9

**Peter J. Henriot, S.J., Former Director, Center for Social Concerns, St. Ignatius Church, Lusaka, Zambia**

"Who Cares About Africa? Development Guidelines from the Church's Social Teaching"

**William Pfaff, Author and Political Journalist, Paris, France**

"A Reconsideration of Internationalism and Nationalism"

**Chair: John G. Keane, Dean, College of Business Administration**





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with



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Director of the Central Intelligence Agency

*“The Role of Intelligence in a Complex World”*

***Wednesday, April 17, 1991***  
***8:00 pm***  
***Library Auditorium***



STUDENT  
GOVERNMENT

This lecture was made possible through the generosity of several members of the  
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## The Observer

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### LETTERS

## Damaging trends in higher education explain its decline

Dear Editor:

There has been much talk of late about the condition of American liberal arts universities. Major magazines and newspapers, as well as countless journals, have dedicated entire issues to praising or, more commonly, criticizing America's colleges and universities. Even The Observer has been filled with criticisms concerning the well-being of Notre Dame.

Higher education in America has been on the decline for the past twenty years. I approach this conclusion not from the fact that 25 percent of the college seniors polled in a 1989 Gallup Survey were neither able to locate Columbus' voyage within the correct half century nor differentiate between the words of Joseph Stalin and Winston Churchill; but, instead, from the fundamental changes now occurring on America's campuses. Some of these changes include revised core courses, trendy new tracts of study and the dropping of entire departments.

The general trend at many American institutions is in two directions—away from the arts and letters (toward science and research) and away from the traditional core course of study (toward a non-Western culture based curriculum). The former movement is, perhaps, the most evident. On many campuses, social science and liberal arts departmental staffs are being depleted and undermanned in order to free up money for new scientific research facilities and laboratories. Class sizes in all fields of study are growing at a tremendous rate as more and more professors teach fewer and fewer classes per academic term in order to concentrate on

research and publication.

These changes have a marked effect on the undergraduates. A student at today's university is receiving a more specialized, career-oriented education instead of a general one. This is a marked change from the traditional purpose of a college.

John Henry Newman argues correctly in his preface to *The Idea of a University* that the function of a university is the formation of the mind, not the incurrence of vocational skills. Unfortunately, many American colleges are deviating from the original intent of a university education as put forth by Cardinal Newman.

The second noticeable movement in higher education today is away from traditional tracts and methods of study and toward trendy new ones.

Today, many colleges are beginning to supplement or even replace traditional course seminars with computer-generated and computer-based lessons. Perhaps more information can be retained from clicking buttons on the screen of an impersonal computer, but this is not the purpose of a university. The role of the university is to "teach universal knowledge" which can only be accomplished by the tried-and-true, traditional methods of teaching.

Another disturbing trend on American campuses is a move away from the traditional Western civilization-based curriculum. At many universities, including Notre Dame, it is possible to graduate without taking a single Western history or Western civilization class.

These traditionally core type courses are being attacked by

some liberal educators and politicians as being biased and racial. For example, at Stanford University recently, Jesse Jackson led 500 students in a rally chanting "Hey, hey, hey, ho! Western culture's got to go." The administration reacted to this dangerous ultimatum by cutting down its courses in Western civilization.

Claims that Western civilization and culture are too narrow in their views and too biased in their teachings are unfounded. John Silber wrote in *The Intercollegiate Review* that "the culture of the West, as long as we have records of it, has been penetrated by the culture of the East." The fact is that Western culture is all-encompassing and never has been ethnocentric. It offers the best foundation for a good liberal arts education and should remain the cornerstone of America's colleges.

A final concern is the current administrative actions on many campuses intended to violate

students' right to free speech. One case of this infringement can be found at Dartmouth College, where a conservative publication, the *Dartmouth Review*, has consistently been penalized for publishing opinions contrary to the official views of the college.

There is little or no evidence to support the claims made by the college officials and that the impediment of free speech is not in direct contrast to the United States Constitution.

In the midst of all this seeming chaos and confusion, I believe that, for starters, Notre Dame should resist the rising temptation to move toward becoming a research-based university. The administration should retain the requirements it has so as to provide a traditional liberal arts education with its foundation of Western Civilization.

I also encourage the academic leaders of Notre Dame to refrain from the temptation to

initiate or even continue unproven, fad-prompted concentrations such as gender or peace studies. Instead, let the time-proven ideals of these courses find their way into the established core curriculum.

Finally, I charge the University to pass measures ensuring the freedoms of speech, assembly and press for all students and student groups, right-wing as well as left-wing, and to resist the temptation of enacting a speech code.

In this age of perpetual progressivism and sometimes mindless "advancements," the words of Lynne Cheney hold a great deal of credence: "Not everything shifts and changes. Not everything is relative. Some things do endure—and college should be a time to explore history and thought for values that have stood the test of time."

John Barry  
Keenan Hall  
Nov. 15, 1990

## Student submits alternative Bill of Rights

Dear Editor:

I would like to submit for public review the following alternative version of the Student Bill of Rights:

Article I: The University shall make no rule respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the University for a redress of grievances.

Article II: The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and ef-

fects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the persons or things to be seized.

Article III: No person shall be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property

be taken for public use without just compensation.

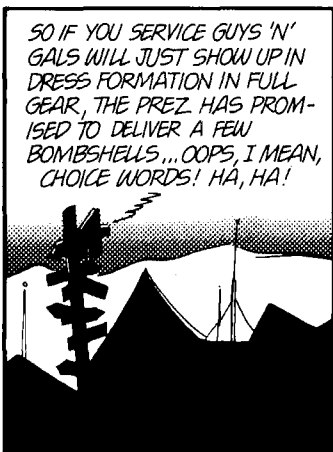
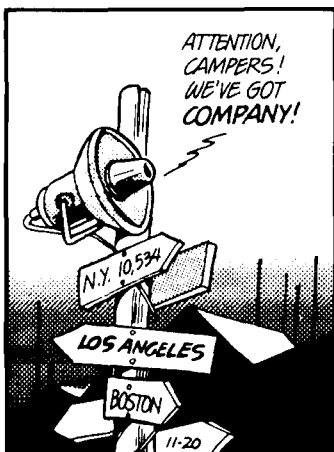
Article IV: Excessive fines shall not be imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishment inflicted.

Article V: The enumeration of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage other retained by the people.

Article VI: The powers not delegated to the University, nor prohibited to the people, are reserved to the people.

Martin Mohlenkamp  
Cavanaugh Hall  
Nov. 14, 1990

### DOONESBURY



### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Sex and love have nothing to do with female or male. It is just whenever two souls happen to be.'

Bob Dylan

# Women participating in sports refute columnist's sexist slant

By Chris Cooney

"Women and Football: Do They Mix?" A better question might be "Freshmen and Newspaper Columns: Should They Be Allowed?" The answer, exhibited by at least one Observer article (Nov. 14), is a resounding "no."

Not only does Michael Snyder insult every sports-loving woman on this campus, he also perpetuates the stereotypes and prejudices that exist at Notre Dame. Love of football does not depend on the presence of a Y chromosome in one's genes. Replace the word "girls" with "blacks" or "homosexuals" and what type of reaction do you think you will receive? This type of sexism should never be tolerated at a university in the 1990's.

I hope that most of Snyder's comments are based on what I see as extreme ignorance and immaturity. I, too, sat in a room of both men and women (all seniors) to watch the Notre Dame-Tennessee game.

However, any "yapping" was done by everyone, and both genders had insightful and interesting comments to make on the game. The men did not turn into "heathen animals." The women did not "gossip." We were more worried about the officiating and the lousy commentators than the "powder room." In fact, I'd bet that a couple of us "girls" could teach Snyder a thing or two about the sport of football.

I hope as Snyder goes through his four years at Notre Dame he will realize that people do not always fall into easy gender stereotypes. Although he calls himself a journalist and insists that he listened to all sides of the issue, I'm sure that most of his quotes were fabricated — revealing his own attitudes at the expense of a number of people. Although he tries to lighten the tone by suggesting that both men and women take his tongue-and-cheek quiz, the damage was already done.

Women on this campus play

interhall football. Women on this campus work for the sports department of The Observer (the sports editor last year, in fact, was a woman). Women on this campus work as managers and trainers for the football team (and not because they enjoy looking at 300-pound players).

I'm sure the writer intended his column to be humorous. He'll probably be amused at the amount of angry mail he receives. But chauvinism is not a laughing matter, especially in what is supposed to be the "Year of Women."

I hope the next time someone with only three months experience on this campus decides to write a column he will not resort to tired, overused subjects in his quest for an easy laugh. We female football fans would rather read something by someone who knows what he is talking about.

Chris Cooney is an assistant sports editor for The Observer.



LETTERS

## Article stifles relations between sexes

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to Michael Snyder's article (The Observer, Nov. 14). Mr. Snyder's views are his own and he has the right to hold them regardless of how sexist and ill-informed they are. I do not, however, feel that the Observer was right in printing the article. If this article were about blacks, Hispanics, or any other minority group, there is very little doubt in my mind that no editor would allow its publication.

I also would like to speak for many of the women on this campus who were equally offended. I know that others were angered by this article, because, walking across campus today, I repeatedly heard complaints about it.

First of all, why is knowledge of football a requirement for acceptance into society? Most men learn from being encouraged to play the game and from interaction with peers of the same sex. Women often do not have these football learning experiences. How many "knowledgeable" men offer or even attempt to honestly explain football to women? Some of us know enough to fully un-

derstand and enjoy the game, and some of us want to learn enough to do so. Maybe some women don't want to learn about football, but I still have tremendous difficulty with the logic used in this article.

If "men did not want any women to be in the same room with them during the game," then why was the solution "to not invite members of the opposite sex" voted?

"Grown, cultured, and civilized men" do not write and publish sexist and demeaning articles.

And why should anyone imply that "all they're doing is looking at the players' butts?" What is attractive about a 300 pound man's butt? Mr. Snyder should take the time out to listen to a few male comments about groups such as the Dallas Cowboy Cheerleaders. "Wow, what an incredible gran Jete into a fabulous stag leap!" is not one of the comments one often hears.

If only women are jumping up to get drinks, then how do the men get those "brew-has" in their hands? And how many "powder rooms" are there in Morrissey? How many women use the words "freshen up" and

then proceed to carry hair spray, powder, perfume, deodorant, lipstick, hairbrush, curling iron, nail polish, and other amenities with them to these "powder rooms?" These women must also lift weights, a "manly" sport, in order to carry a bag that would probably weigh twenty pounds.

Lastly, I would like to thank Mr. Snyder from those of us who understand football and passed the quiz. We swear, yell, drink beer, and, when so inclined, belch right along with the rest of you. It's nice to know that we are "not that bad," even though being female appears to be an inherent evil.

We are, however, taking votes on that Heisman Trophy winner. Remember girls, keep on watching those buns! And don't forget how to "give the Heisman" to all those so-called "grown, cultured, civilized men" out there who help perpetuate the sexist attitude that so often stifles openness and communication between the sexes.

Beth Maus  
Publicity Coordinator  
C.A.R.E.  
Off-campus  
November 14, 1990



LETTERS

## Charges of football illiteracy unjustly implicate female fans

Dear Editor:

Cheer, cheer for old Notre Dame. It is great to feel I am a part of this spirited family that revels in coming together on Saturday afternoons to hail a team that no matter what the A.P. poll says, is number one. (Yes, Mr. Snyder, I do understand what football rankings mean.) It really pained me to see that all of those days I spent cheering for a team that I thought represented both the men and the women of Notre Dame were wasted because I obviously cannot understand the game as well as my male counterparts.

Apparently, the Notre Dame administration neglected to mention in Du Lac that women are incapable of achieving that state of near frenzy when players such as Rod Smith pull off yet another Fighting Irish miracle. We poor, ignorant women-folk should only be present to caress the bruised egos of the menfolk when our offensive or defensive plays go amok, or to fetch them a beer when their palates so desire. Ah, the joys of being a woman.

My daddy didn't raise a fool, and he most certainly didn't raise a football illiterate. Maybe Mr. Snyder had partaken of a bit too many "brew-has" when

he foolishly composed his poignant piece of male chauvinist garbage. My experience of football at Notre Dame has been just as rewarding as his beer-bellied, belching buffoons. Yes, I too participate in section pile-ons, hysterical shouting and the general Irish euphoria that can be found in the stadium and dorm rooms alike. And no, it really isn't necessary to provide women a room for watching animated fairy tales, powdering noses, or as an outlet to gossip about how lucky we are to be cheering for "their" team.

The only fairy tale that I would like to see is for some of the men of Notre Dame to get off of their butts, open their minds and leave their ugly jokes about women behind them. While we are in the process of eliminating problems, why don't we start with that insipid, sexist quiz.

All I can say to Mr. Snyder's "humorous" description of male/female football interaction is that he is going to find it really difficult to invite over any woman for future football games.

Kellene Johnson  
Pasquerilla East  
Nov. 14, 1990

## Observer exhibits poor judgement

Dear Editor:

I should hope this is one of many letters The Observer receives concerning Michael Snyder's article "Women and Football: Do They Mix?" (Nov. 14) Just to be concise, allow me to name a few adjectives that come to mind: immature, offensive, creatively and stylistically lacking, and magnificently unfunny.

What really sickens me is that The Observer would print such an intellectually void and unhumorous article. Time and space, not to mention that I must "jump up to 'freshen up' in the powder room," do not permit me to completely rehash the offensive phrases and innuendos in the article. I would not want to insult anyone's in-

telligence by pointing out the obvious. I certainly would not want to print the key lines from the article more than once; that might be a little too much humor for the campus to take.

I understand The Observer may print articles not necessarily acceptable to everyone, but I should hope there could be a more entertaining, or even intellectually stimulating, use found for three-quarters of a page of journalism. I'm just so glad I'm one of the "girls" who knows the game of football, so I'm "not that bad". Thanks so much for opening my eyes; now I need to go look at videotapes of football players' butts.

Meg Taylor  
Pasquerilla West  
November 14, 1990

The Observer retains the right to edit all commentaries submitted to the Viewpoint department. Please note that the more concise the piece, the less we will have to edit it to fill our space. Write down your thoughts and send them to Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

## Yale tradition suspended after women are invited

NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP) — Skull and Bones, the all-male secret society at Yale whose members include President Bush, was ordered closed for a year by its alumni directors after rebellious students invited women to join.

The alumni directors have been debating whether to end the private club's 159-year-old tradition as a bastion of male-only bonding, but were having difficulty reaching a decision.

The 15 seniors in the current class of Bonesmen, frustrated by the lack of action, notified the board of directors at an emergency meeting Friday night that they had invited seven women and eight men to join.

In response, the board over the weekend replaced the locks on the "Tomb," the windowless, mausoleum-like building where the society meets.

Sidney Lovett, the society's secretary and assistant treasurer, said Monday that the alumni directors had no choice but to suspend operations for a year.

Skull and Bones is not an institution that will allow its traditions to be changed "arbitrarily or in an unauthorized way," Lovett said.

None of the juniors tapped by the class of 1991 will be recognized as members, he said.

The current Bonesmen said they were seeking the help of some of the society's influential alumni in turning the board around. Even if they are unsuccessful, they said they would

carry out all the rituals of tapping a new club and introducing them into the world of Skull and Bones.

"What they've done is a throwback to the 19th century," said a spokesman for the group. He spoke on condition of anonymity because of the society's strict rules about secrecy.

Sen. David Boren, D-Okla., a Bonesman from the class of 1963 who serves on the Yale Corporation, the university's board of trustees, issued a statement saying that the decision by this year's club "should be respected and accepted."

Yale began admitting women in 1969. Only one other senior society, Wolf's Head, remains all-male. At Princeton University, the last holdout among five all-male eating clubs admitted women in February after more than a decade of legal battles to keep them out.

While refusing to admit women, Skull and Bones has an otherwise diverse membership. Black, Hispanic and gay students are members of the current club.

Lovett said it had never been the intention to change the all-male policy before 1992. He said there was no great urgency to resolve the matter this spring.

The board had announced it intended to decide the issue this spring after soliciting the views of the more than 800 alumni members.



Swept clean

AP Photo

A group of cows pass along the grounds of a United States Navy communication facility in Capas, Philippines recently after the facility was turned over to the Philippines last January. Shortly after the U.S. turned over the communication station, nearly 1,500 Filipinos stormed the site with picks, shovels, and chain saws, looting everything from manhole covers to underground cables.

## Tabloid reveals victim's name

PALM BEACH, Fla. (AP) — A supermarket tabloid published a photo and the name of the victim in the alleged assault at the Kennedy estate Monday despite a Florida law prohibiting the disclosure of rape victims' identities.

Also Monday, the results of forensics tests were turned over to police, who said they have identified new witnesses.

The Globe, headquartered in nearby Boca Raton, printed a photo of the woman who says she was sexually attacked at the Kennedy estate, along with a detailed story about her background.

Globe Managing Editor Robert Taylor said he might have a statement later.

It was apparently the first time the woman's name had appeared in a U.S. publication, though it has been published in England.

Under state law, publishing or broadcasting a rape victim's "name, address, or other identi-

fying fact or information" is a second-degree misdemeanor punishable by a 60-day jail sentence and a \$500 fine.

William Kennedy Smith, 30, a medical student and a nephew of Sen. Edward Kennedy of Massachusetts, has denied attacking the 29-year-old woman March 30. No charges have been filed.

The analysis of evidence from the so-called rape kit prepared by doctors who examined the woman and of blood and hair samples taken from Smith was completed and turned over to police Monday, said Dr. Richard Tanton, director of the Palm Beach County crime lab.

He said he knew what conclusions can be drawn from the test results, but was not at liberty to disclose them.

Tanton said it may take six to eight weeks to complete more complex DNA testing. DNA provides a genetic fingerprint that can be extremely accurate in identifying an attacker.

Craig Gunkel, spokesman for the Palm Beach police, said "the investigation is continuing at a very active pace. There are additional witnesses that have been identified that need to be interviewed."

He would not elaborate on the witnesses or on the lab results.

Gunkel also said the Palm Beach police will not participate in a planned meeting by the state attorney's office with lawyers for the woman and for Smith. That meeting has drawn criticism from Police Chief Joseph Terlizze as unnecessary because prosecutors usually prepare charges based on the police investigation.

"That's the chief's decision," said Gunkel. "We'll present it all at one time to the state attorney's office."

Jack Freese, a spokesman for the state attorney's office, said the meeting with attorneys to discuss evidence has not been scheduled and may not be held this week.

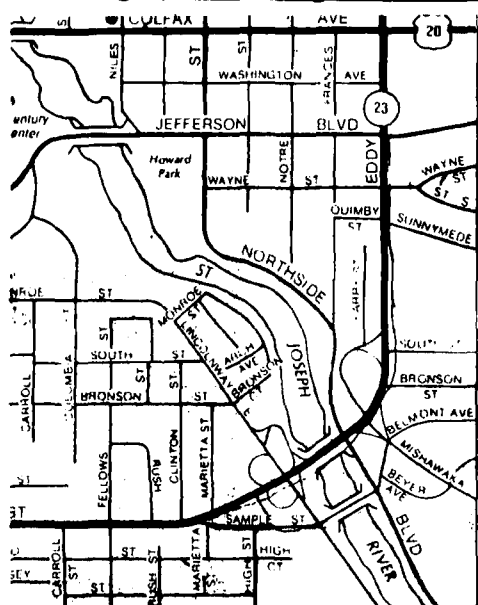
Hey y'all Guess whats gowin' own?



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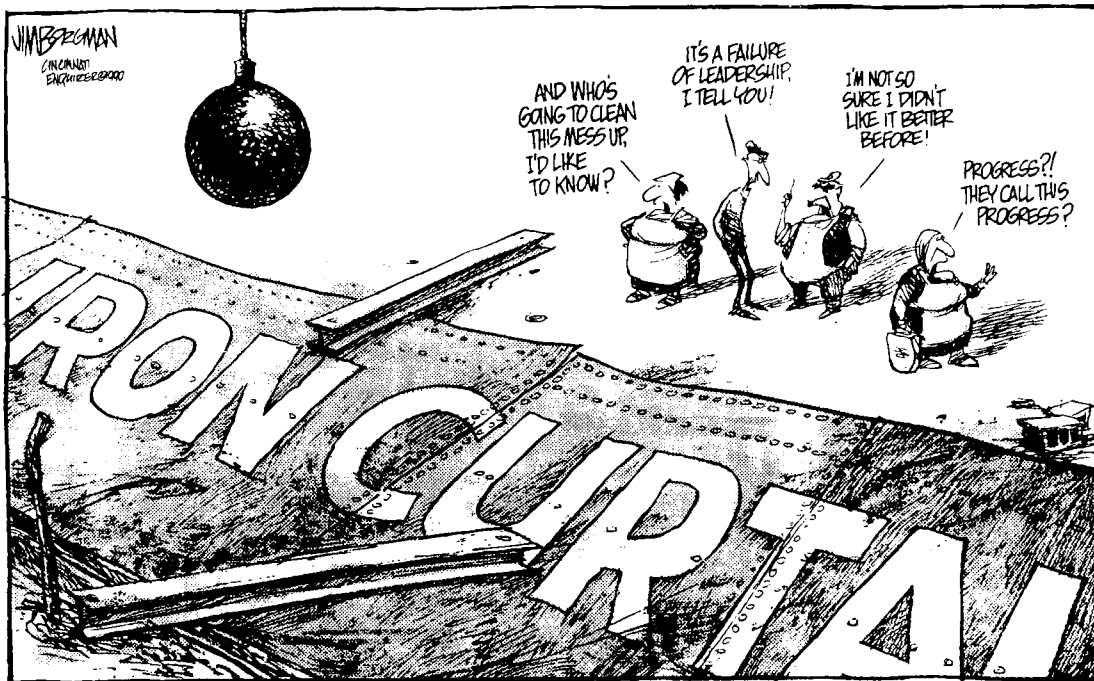
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DEMOCRACY, PHASE II

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Notre Dame does not teach fundamental skills

Dear Editor:

In an age of high unemployment and few job opportunities for graduation seniors, today's students rely more and more on the quality of their education to provide them with the skills needed in a competitive job market. Here, at the University of Notre Dame however, I am appalled to think that the Administration feels that it can compromise education quality, and in its place, impose morals on students to make them better people. The academic demise has been twofold.

First, teacher quality here is quite low and is substantially lower than it need be. I've lost count of the number of legitimately good lecturing professors that have left due to the Administration; each of whom students feel comfortable with, each of whom honestly care about academic quality, each of

whom are able to conduct a high quality lecture, and each of whom have consistently outperformed existing faculty in student-teacher evaluations.

Somehow, these evaluations have no impact on tenure, however. The decision rule used is to maintain those professors who bring in the most research money, write the most books, or are just plain famous in their particular fields.

If you could choose between a professor who lectures well—one from which you might actually learn something—and one who lectures poorly but is well versed in his/her own field of study, which would you choose? The Administration consistently chooses the latter while students, as evidenced by DART hysteria, class closings and student-teacher evaluations, demand the former. Students may not know which

professor out of five knows the most about electrical engineering, but they sure know which one conveys the information best. Heed the student-teacher evaluations, PLEASE!

Second, students are not learning fundamental skills necessary in the job market and the Administration is doing nothing to help the matter. Two fundamental skills inherent in any job are the ability to write and the ability to logically reason and speak. While I'm sure that any ND student could write a glowing essay on the Socratic Method, I have yet to meet many who can deliver a logical, concise, persuasive verbal speech (or argument for that matter).

If you are going to be a verbal moron, the job market, in which 99 percent of work is done verbally, is not the place for you to have to learn such skills. ND

does have a communications department, but within that department such courses intrinsic to an education such as speech and debate are vastly understaffed, under-supported monetarily, and neglected.

If Notre Dame can have 40 sections of freshman comp each semester and require each student to complete at least six credits of a freshman writing course, the least it could do is make speech and debate a legitimate university requirement and make it available to everyone.

While losing its grip on academic quality, the Administration now feels that they can impose standards of morality on students in order to maintain a high level of educational quality. It's like educating the person not the student. You don't believe me? Just read the growing chapter

in du Lac entitled "University Standards of Behavior" and you'll see. Do you feel that educating the person instead of the student is a fair trade-off? Do you feel the dollar value of your education sinking?

As a transfer from a slightly more liberal college, I chose Notre Dame because I thought it stood for academic excellence. The truth of the matter is, however, that ND students just do not get the skills they need to succeed in today's job market (that's a fact to which any employer will agree) while they are instead persecuted by a Neo-Nazi administration. Now it's smoking. What's next? A book burning frenzy? Or will they just do away with students' constitutional freedoms altogether?

Richard Tuohy  
Carroll Hall  
April 9, 1991

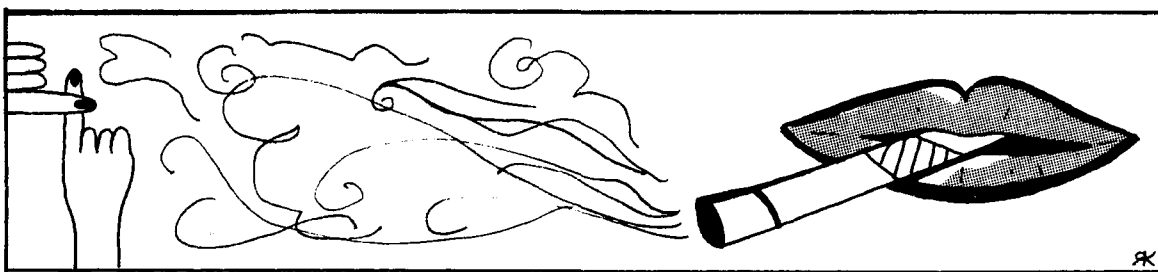
## Task force needed to protect rights of non-smokers

Dear Editor:

In response to the letter protesting the newly-formed smoking task force, (The Observer, April 10) we would like to assert the rights of the non-smokers.

First, we object to the reference to smokers being treated in a similar fashion as blacks in the pre-Civil Rights era. It's true that this segregation was an act of arrogance and ignorance but this is irrelevant to the issue at hand. Blacks do not choose their race, and their skin color is neither offensive or harmful to anyone in any way.

Smokers, on the other hand, choose to take up their habit, thus segregating themselves. It is not an act of arrogance or



ignorance to want to protect one's health. In 1986 the AMA proved that second-hand smoke is more harmful to the health of bystanders than the primary smoke is to the smoker. If anyone is ignorant in this controversial issue, it is the smokers, who repeatedly disregard valid warnings about the dangers of their habit.

Secondly, we would like to respond to the comparison of smoking and drinking. We concede that drinking can be both as offensive and as harmful to one's health as smoking. The University, however, already has policies restricting, not eliminating, the use of alcohol on campus. Why should smoking be exempt of such restric-

tions?

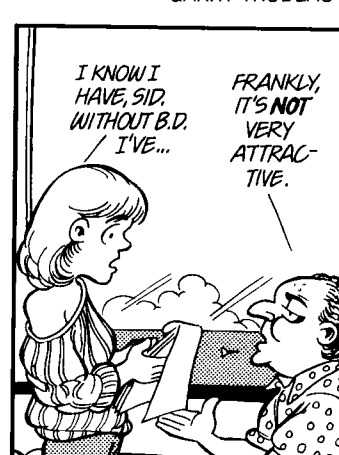
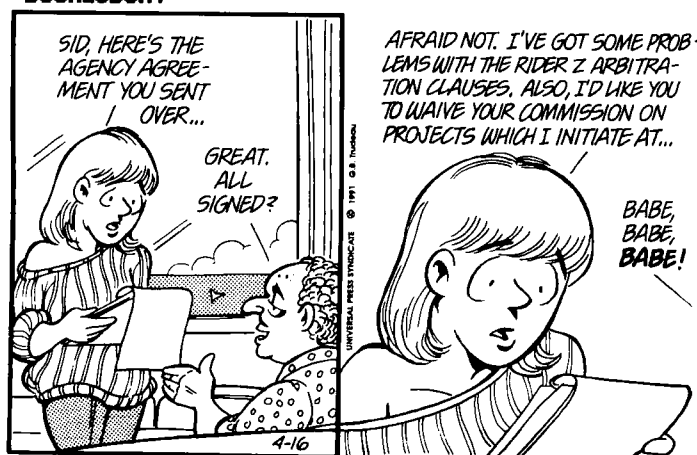
In reference to the interaction of smokers and non-smokers in the workplace, we cite the growing awareness in America of this problem. For example, the transportation industry has taken steps such as banning smoking on all domestic flights, such as the three-hour flight from Chicago to L.A. Also,

smoking in non-smoking sections in various public places demonstrate people's sensitivity towards the needs of both parties.

In conclusion, we would like to support Father Malloy's decision to form a smoking task force. We do recognize, however, that there are considerate smokers on this campus, and we hope that this task force does not discriminate against them. They do have the right to smoke, but it ends where the rights of non-smokers begin.

Carrie Isabell  
Ann Marie McMorro  
Stefanie Thelian  
Badin Hall  
April 10, 1991

### DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'For the secret of man's being is not only to live but to have something to live for.'

Fyodor Dostoevsky

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556



# Emphasis on research harms undergraduates

*Editor's note: The following is part one of a two part column.*

The most important construction project on campus this year is neither the peace center nor the classroom building. It is the two signs proclaiming Notre Dame as "A National Catholic Research University." One first might ask whether "national" is descriptive of "Catholic" rather than "university" in light of the reality that Notre Dame is a "Catholic" university with a de facto orthodoxy of dissent.

Twenty years of teaching Notre Dame graduates leads me to conclude that Notre Dame does not offer its students a predictable and reliable opportunity to study the heritage of the Catholic faith, especially as seen in the documents of Vatican II and papal teachings. The student who takes "pot luck" in his courses will be at risk of studying those subjects through a distorting lens provided by a professor who more or less adheres to the new American Church. The ordinary Notre Dame graduate, to my observation, tends, through no fault of his own, to be a functional illiterate with respect to knowledge of the actual teachings of the Catholic Church.

The main significance of the signs, however, arises from their proclamation that Notre Dame is now a "research university." This might prompt a discussion of ways to achieve greatness in research and teaching at the same time. A more basic point is that Notre Dame's description of herself as a "research institution" confirms the displacement of her historic educational mission by the pursuit of a greatness measured by the politically correct norms of the secular academic establishment.

Research is a valid part of the academic enterprise. But research itself is not education. The primary historical focus of Notre Dame had been the education of undergraduates in the Catholic tradition, with research and graduate studies playing a balanced and important role in the overall mission of the University. Now, however, Notre Dame is

submitting to politically dominant trends in the pursuit of prestige as a great "research university."

While the official rhetoric emphasizes that teaching and research are equally important, the undergraduate students know better.

And so do the faculty, especially those who are untenured and who realistically conclude that the procurement of grants and the generation of publications count more heavily for purposes than time spent with students. The Student Government report submitted to the Board of Trustees in May, 1989, noted that "all of the professors we spoke to believe that research is considered to be much more important than teaching in the hiring, tenure and promotion processes" (p.6). (Emphasis in original)

The education of undergraduates is moving toward the status of an afterthought at Notre Dame. The undergrads pay the price for the pursuit of research prestige in more frequent mega-sections, more reliance on teaching assistants, and increased difficulty in gaining entrance to courses they want and ought to be able to take. They see a building program that will, for the first time, move major university buildings to the very edge of the campus (as they do at big urban universities which have prestige and, besides, someone paid 33 million dollars for the project).

The building program has already obliterated a very substantial part of the students' athletic fields (in a "research" university perhaps they will be more interested in spectator sports and coffee houses). We are a residential university with policies, apparently designed in part to avoid University liability, which tend to drive even non-drinking students off campus for social activities.

Students have to park their vehicles in remote lots with an increase of danger. The security force has been expanded but, through no fault of its own, an increasing part of its job seems to be, not to protect the students but to enforce against them and others the more

**Charles E. Rice**  
Guest Columnist

complex and pervasive rules required by the pursuit of greatness. Our family has had undergrad students continually at Notre Dame since 1977, and we know that, in these and other respects, there has been a marked deterioration in the academic quality and general tone of the undergraduate experience.

One thing that students and their families can rely upon is that they will pay an escalating tuition, beyond the rate of inflation, every year. In 1979-80, undergraduate tuition, room and board totalled \$5,630. In 1990-91, the figure was \$15,745. For 1991-92 the figure will be \$17,080. Almost three-fourths of freshmen at Notre Dame in 1990-91 came from families earning \$50,000 or more annually, compared with fewer than one-third in 1972. The figure for families earning \$100,000 or more is not available.

Notre Dame is making a very commendable effort to provide financial aid for needy students. The University's financial aid is understandably available, however, only if the student has first taken all the student loans for which he is eligible. But as the tuition increases, so will the number of families who will not be able to cover that cost through financial aid and the student and parent loans for which they are eligible. This is especially true for middle class families who do not qualify as needy.

The University has chosen to pay for its pursuit of greatness by increasing both tuition and its own financial aid commitment, with the consequence that "non-needy" families from the traditional Notre Dame constituency may find themselves unable to bridge the gap from their own resources and borrowing power. The escalating tuition figure itself presumably also deters some such families from even considering enrollment at Notre Dame.

The long-term trend points toward a Notre Dame where the only students from even middle class families will tend to be ROTC students, racial minorities, scholarship athletes, and faculty children. The University emphasizes that its tuition is in the lower range of the "leading" universities. However, the "leading" universities' general practice of hiking tuition in pursuit of research greatness is itself unjust.

There are worse offenders, but the question is whether Notre Dame ought to be riding even with the rear echelons of that pack of exploiters. In truth, it is deeply immoral to impose on students and their families the burden of paying for research prestige that bears only a marginal relation, if any, to the education of those students.

Undergraduates who are not from wealthy families or on special financial aid emerge from Notre Dame with a loan commitment so heavy that it impedes a free choice of graduate study and career options. This distortion of career choices occurs as well on the graduate level, especially with law students. The Law School tuition is set directly by the University. For 1991-92, Law School tuition will rise by \$1,115 to \$14,095, apart from expenses, compared with \$13,505 for undergraduates. Law students of middle or lower economic means have to pile law school loans on top of their undergrad debts if they want the sort of legal education which Notre Dame uniquely offers.

We make an effort to encourage students to see the law in light of faith and ethical principle and to use their legal education for the common good. Yet when those students are graduated, their loan burdens frequently oblige them to go to big firms where high pay too often comes at the price of insane working hours, marital stress and professional frustration. Needless to say, the loan burdens caused by the University's pursuit of research greatness make it difficult for young married alumni to main-

tain in their marriages an openness to new life as required by the moral law.

Advanced research is very expensive. And the focus on research tends toward a "bottom line" preoccupation with grants and money in general. Notre Dame's endowment reached \$605.6 million on June 30, 1990, 15th highest among American institutions of higher learning. It would be helpful if someone in the Administration would explain how it is morally sound to raise tuition substantially beyond the inflation rate every year to pay for the "research" enterprise while the University continues to build a record endowment that is not used to reduce tuition. Of course, that is what the prestige universities do. And if we channel new donations away from endowment and into efforts to hold tuition in line, how can we ever become 14th highest?

A preoccupation with "research" greatness is one symptom of a university's pursuit of "PC"—political correctness. "PC" has taken on a specific content for the '90s. It is the program of a generation of campus radicals who grew up in the '60s and are now achieving positions of academic influence. If they no longer talk of taking to the streets, it is because they now are gaining access to the conventional weapons of campus politics: social pressure, academic perks (including tenure) and—when they have the administration on their side—outright coercion ("Taking Offense," *Newsweek*, Dec. 24, 1990).

Notre Dame is no latecomer to the pursuit of a generalized version of PC. For decades, the University has sought to be "great" as well as "Catholic," implying wrongly that there is a tension between the two concepts. Notre Dame has sought acceptance as a "great university" according to the standards of Harvard, Yale, Stanford, and other institutions which could be described in '90s terms as "politically correct."

*Charles E. Rice is a professor at the Notre Dame Law School.*

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Team contests 'Ten Best' List

Dear Editor:

As members of Team #546 (Hank Gathers, Pete Maravich, Len Bias, Joe Ross, and one other stiff on the court), we would like to thank the Observer for recognizing our name, but we cannot help but feel slighted. We object to being given the dubious honor of having the #1 Worst Bookstore Name for any reason other than lack of taste.

In the article, a veiled allusion to a lack of creativity was given as a basis for deciding the 10 worst names. C'mon guys, a lack of creativity? We think not. It took great effort to think of three other players who are as stiff on the court as Joe Ross, and if we do say, our name shows an enormous amount of wit and artistic presence, and an obvious absence of taste.

On the other hand, using Digger Phelps in any name reveals not only a wealth of unoriginality but also a serious

shortage of creative mental capacity, yet two of the twenty-six teams citing digger Phelps were on the Top Ten Best Bookstore Names List. Go figure.

We feel that names like "Four Musty Pelts and a Summer's Eve" and "Hank Gathers, Pete Maravich,..." epitomize the meaning of the Ten Best List. That they slipped by the censors is reason enough to applaud, but it is the sublime creativity combined with the nonexistent sense of taste that truly makes these names among the best/worst. On the flip side, names that use Digger Phelps are a sad excuse for a Top Ten entry, whether Ten Best or Ten Worst.

In conclusion, we deeply regret that we cannot accept the plaque and certificate that accompanies the Absolute Worst Name solely on the grounds of that our name was deemed unoriginal. However, if The Observer were to retract their

statement, we would then be more than happy to receive the honor and speak at the awards banquet (there is an awards banquet isn't there?).

Unfortunately, for all our loyal fans out there, we were defeated in the first round of bookstore action in a much closer game than the 21-3 score would indicate. But, don't be too disappointed because next year we return five three-year bookstore starters, four of which have actually scored in a bookstore game.

Our original name, "The Creamy Cucumbers, Part III: The Sticky Revenge", was censored. How can anyone accuse us of being tasteless?

**Geoffrey Culm  
John Fallenstein  
Tom Gibbons  
Matt Howell  
John Sacher  
Team #546  
Morrissey Hall**

### Nuclear energy is not a risk-free oil alternative

Dear Editor:

In the United States today, oil is the basic source of energy for everything from electricity to automobiles. As we continue to consume oil in massive quantities, it is evident that alternative sources of energy must be found. The public has been told for the past few decades that nuclear energy is a safe, efficient new source of energy. However, the news of accidents such as Chernobyl and Three Mile Island has caused extensive concern for many, and rightly so.

The facts reveal that nuclear energy is not the best alternative energy source available. It can be extremely hazardous and extremely expensive. While the nuclear energy industry keeps asking for, and receiving, federal funds, other alternative sources of energy are being overlooked and underfunded. The nuclear energy industry, which includes

plant employees, scientists, researchers, and executives, wants to increase the amount of nuclear reactors in the country. However, as the number of reactors grows, so do the risks involved. A greater number of reactors means a greater risk of accidents, which translates into great damage to people, animals and the environment.

For further information on nuclear energy—the benefits as well as the risks—the Saint Mary's Earth Day Committee is sponsoring a discussion between Dr. Richard Tarara and Dr. Joseph Miller entitled "Nuclear Energy: Promise or Peril?" It will be held on Wednesday, April 17 at 7:30 p.m. in 304 Haggard.

**K. Kelly Hartman  
Saint Mary's Earth Day  
Committee  
April 16, 1991**

## SMC professor visits Soviet Union

By VICKY HOWLIN  
Accent Writer

Cynthia Danford, an assistant professor of nursing at Saint Mary's College, on her trip to the Soviet Union this past September discovered that the reports of Soviet economic hardships are more than just rumors. As Danford visited Moscow, Kiev and Leningrad she witnessed housing shortages, food shortages and rampant unemployment.

Danford participated in a Soviet-American social workers seminar on families and children in contemporary society. A group of about 18 social workers and six nurses took part in this 10 day visit.

When Danford and her group dined, they were given no menus—just served the fare their host chose. At one point, chicken was served three meals in a row, while beet soup was provided everyday. Although they were given no choice as to what to eat, Danford said, "We were fed incredibly well. You'd never know that there was a food shortage."

The tour's first stop was Moscow, where they stayed for three days. When Danford got off the plane, she described it as, "It was like we were picked out of the 1990's and put back into the 40's or 50's...because of the dated aircraft and cars, among other things." One of their stops in this city included the Institute of Sociology, where Soviets are researching family abuse and its ties to the consolidated living and alcoholism prevalent in their society.

While traveling among these three cities, Danford learned a great deal about Soviet society not only through seminars, but also through observation and experience. For instance, governmental restraints on housing create a tense and stress-

compounding situation. For instance, as many as two or three families will share a one bedroom apartment. (The majority of the population lives in apartments, not in houses.) And there is a seven to ten year wait for an apartment.

Not surprisingly, the divorce rate is one of the highest in the world, with the primary cause for divorce being alcoholism. For instance, the average duration of a marriage is nine years (compared to our four or five), with divorce most likely to occur either within the first three years of marriage or when the spouses reach their forties. What compounds this problem is that, in many cases, the couples end up living together after the divorce because of the scarcity of housing.

Unfortunately, there are virtually no social workers in the Soviet Union, leaving the problems of alcoholism, cramped quarters, and hostility to be reconciled by the people themselves. Danford comments, "(Soviet government officials) do not talk of wife or child abuse, but... I wouldn't be surprised if it was substantial." The suicide rate is also quite high. At one point, the group's tour guide said a common way to commit suicide, "was to jump out of a window."

Their economic situation is not any more promising. Danford states, "The average rate of pay is 216 rubles a month if you work for the government. A Soviet citizen can receive 700-800 rubles a month if he or she works for the city council." Ironically, "Both doctors and nurses receive about 100 rubles per month, where the poverty level is at 60 rubles a month."

The emphasis obviously lies on the welfare of the government and not necessarily on the welfare of the people, when doctors and nurses are paid such pitiful amounts. Accord-



USSR citizens wait in a food line for eggs, one of the many sights Professor Danford encountered on her trip to the Soviet Union last September.

ing to Danford, "Their (doctors and nurses) rate of pay translates into about ten dollars a month—on the black market." On the other hand, according to the government's rate of exchange, it is nearly half that amount in dollars. (This is based on the exchange rate at that time.)

Another glaring example of the Soviet Union's economic plight is their food shortages, or more specifically, their food lines. For instance, Danford peered into one grocery store and saw "sparsely stocked shelves...nothing compared to what we have in the United States." Furthermore, "Women...after work would stand on cue (in line) for eggs, then stand in another line for milk..." And when there was a rumor of a food strike, the lines

are "absolutely phenomenal."

In order to supplement the family income, an increasing amount of young people are dropping out of school in order to deal in the black market. The black market discussed here deals with "cultural goods, icons, garnished eggs, bottles of vodka, stacked dolls, lacquer boxes, and pen-in-ink drawings..." The black market that Danford witnessed was actually young people selling goods at lower prices than the stores were. Danford recounts, "I met a young man in his mid-20's, an astrophysics student who worked on the black market selling icons and souvenirs."

What makes this market "black" is the fact that these entrepreneurs are selling their goods at prices lower than the established stores, and that

they attain them through inappropriate channels. Danford describes the black market as "almost like a craft show in the United States."

The desire for such luxuries as denim blue jeans and cigarettes is so great that Danford states, "A pack of cigarettes will get you a cab ride around the city." And perhaps this increase in luxury item availability is also related to the fact that crime was on the increase when perestroika and glasnost were implemented. (The overall crime rate in the Soviet Union is fairly low, compared to the United States.)

Danford's journey to the West was educational and enlightening, yet her final comment was: "I'd like to go back to the Soviet Union. But unless things change I won't."

## Professor Kerby's Civil War

By TIM ROGERS  
Accent Writer

As the stragglers find seats and rub sleep from their eyes, Rev. Robert Kerby finishes a cigarette and waits for Seth Thomas at the back of the room to tell him it's time to begin. The Civil War starts promptly at 9:30 a.m.

Professor Kerby teaches History 454 "The Civil War Era: 1844-1865." He has done so since 1972. This semester, Kerby's Civil War class meets in an old room on the fourth floor of the Administration Building. Professor Kerby teaches in that room because it has a lot of chalk board space.

Armed with a thermos full of coffee, a tape player, a suitcase containing a Confederate uniform and a 12-pack of Crayola chalk, Kerby gets to the classroom two and a half hours before his students.

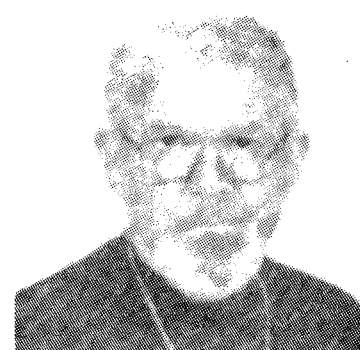
"I get there at 6:45 because that's when they unlock the building. Otherwise, I would come earlier. I go galumphing up there — after I rest at the third floor, because at my age I'm breathing hard by then — and I get ready for class. I'm

used to getting up that early from my days in the Air Force. I say my morning office and start to work on the blackboards."

First he cleans them. Kerby brings his own sponge so that the blackboards look like blackboards — not greyboards. Then he draws on them. He draws maps. He draws warships. He draws river systems, mountains ranges and contested borders. He draws the Merrimac and the Monitor.

"I have a fundamental distrust of electronic equipment," says Kerby. "If something can go wrong, it will. So I prefer to draw. Hangmaps are usually inaccurate. A map of 1845 is different from a map of 1846, so I draw the one I want. It is also psychological warfare on ignorance. I made the appalling discovery that some students don't know where their home state is. If they see that I can freehand an 1845 map of the United States from memory, then maybe they'll make an effort to learn some geography."

After he finishes with the chalk boards, Kerby has time



Rev. Robert Kerby

for another cigarette before class starts. He smokes "considerably more" than one pack a day. He picked up the habit during long flights as an Air Force transport pilot. The cigarettes have lowered his naturally deep voice to a James Earl Jones level. He uses it well.

At 9:30 he clears his throat with a grumble and the Civil War begins. Kerby stands behind a lectern with the black boards serving as illustrative scenery. Peering over his thick glasses and speaking through his white beard, he tells the class about life as a Confederate soldier. He says the Con-

federate commissary was pathetic. He pushes a button on the tape player and the class hears a woeeful song about the Confederate soldier's diet. It's a song about peanuts. Kerby passes around a bag of peanuts for the class to sample. Shells litter the floor.

At 10:30, as the class nears its end, student attention begins to fade. The bag of peanuts is empty and the students seem uninterested in the economic blunders of the South. Kerby shifts gears and trains his thundering voice on the subject of Civil War artillery fire.

"What the South failed to come to grips with was the advent of rifled artillery. This allowed soldiers to fire much greater distances. The heroic bayonet charge of the Mexican War was no longer effective, yet Confederate generals still led them."

Kerby stands in front of a board with a scale drawing of a Mexican War battlefield.

"In 1847, field artillery was effective up to here," Kerby says. He draws an explosion amid the Mexican ranks. "With later improvements, using the same scale, artillery was effective up to here."

He draws an explosion on the wall. Students chuckle. "And in 1861, again using the same scale, with rifled guns which imparted spin to the canon balls, artillery was effective up to..." He walks out the door and his footsteps echo down the hall. "Here," a bass voice calls. Students laugh.

They are still laughing as the class ends and they file out at 10:45.

"I hate guns," Kerby says. "War is an absurd way for grown-ups to spend their time." A veteran of the Korean and Viet Nam wars, Kerby says he teaches the Civil War "because of a conscious decision to understand the process of war. We seem to keep bumping into it."

So long as Professor Kerby tries to understand why we tumble into wars, students will get a chance to take History 454. They will straggle into class and find the blackboards covered with detailed maps and war ships — all done in twelve colors. They will find Professor Kerby finishing off a cigarette and the Civil War will continue to start promptly at 9:30 a.m.

## Saint Mary's hosts talent

### Intriguing images and a personal touch add to art exhibits

By SARAH HARKER  
Accent Writer

Bart Kasten, Lisa Lockhart and Warren Seelig are the artists whose works are currently on exhibit at Saint Mary's. Bart Kasten's work consists of color photography with a few photo-silkscreens in Moreau Gallery, Lisa Lockhart has Little Theatre Gallery filled with abstract oil paints, graphite drawings, and mixed-media sculpture, and Warren Seelig's fibers constructions are hanging in Hammes Gallery.

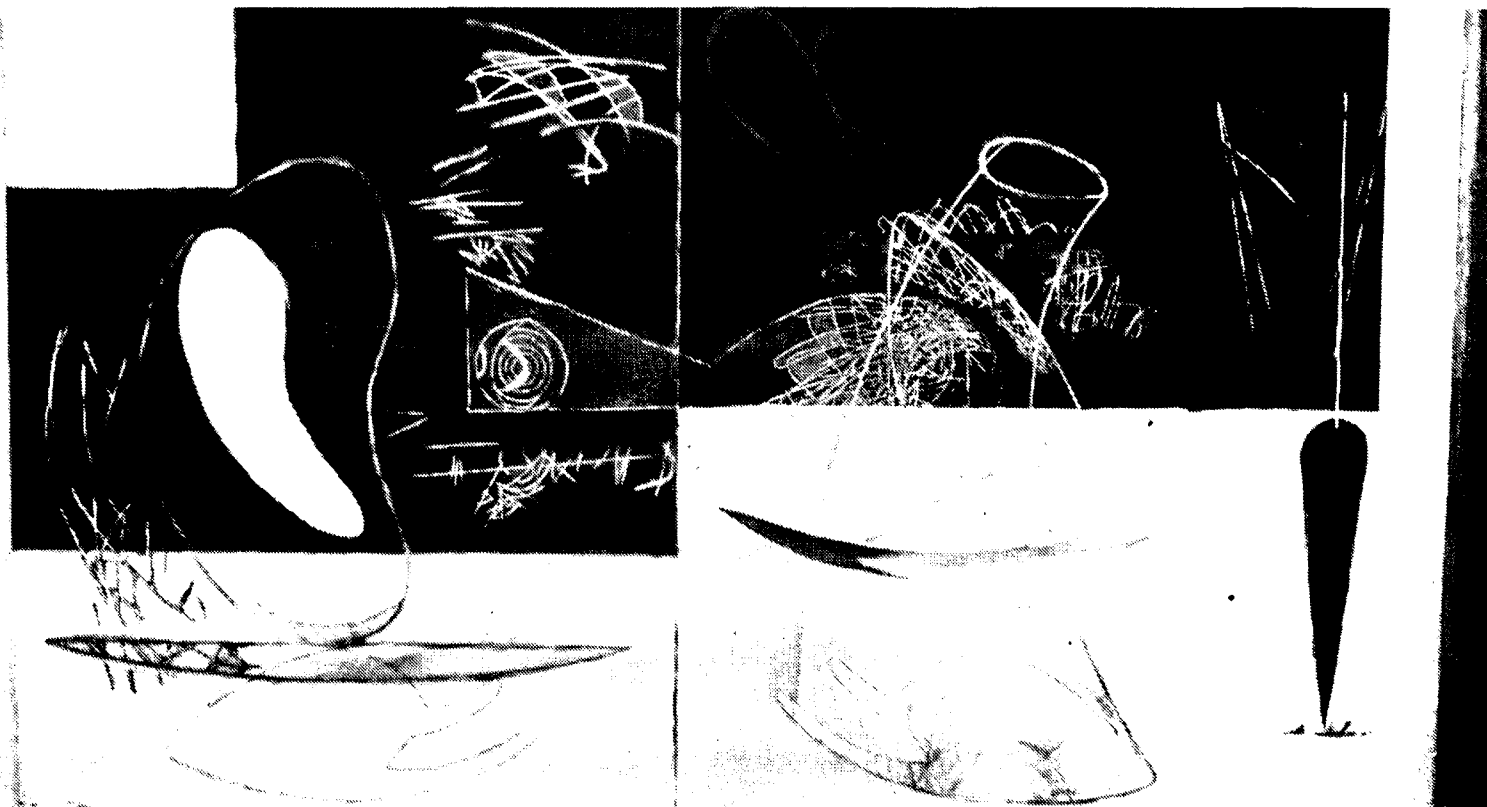
Bart Kasten, a 1988 MFA graduate of the University of Florida, is currently an artist in residence at the Penland School in North Carolina. His work on display includes mainly color photography and a few photo-silkscreens.

The artist intends "to capture the imaginary life hidden within a place." He does this with multiple exposure imagery that integrates the evidence of man and nature. The compositions have deep, rich color with one of the images exposed being a landscape.

These images are intriguing, and draw the viewer in for closer inspection and at the same time, each image remains close within the confines of the frame.

The artists attempts to show "the intertwining of ambiguous layers that defy reality, space and time." An example of this is an image titled "Rick's Chair." This is a Type-C print that shows an empty room in the middle of a forest. The room, obviously old by the torn blinds and the peeling paint behind a rusty heater, shows a view of what lies outside the windows. Inside the room are the trees, leaves, and small hills behind a rust colored chair in the middle of it, exposed onto the the room, therefore achieving the artist's goal of defying reality and space.

The exhibit will remain on display until December 14, in Moreau Gallery.



One of the many works by Lisa H. Lockhart, 'Locks,' consists of oil and graphite on canvas.

The work of Lisa Lockhart, oil paintings, graphite drawings and mixed media sculpture, are "personal abstract narratives..." and "fragments" of her past. The paintings range in size from 16x20" to 5x6' with each containing a multitude of information achieved by lines both narrow and wide, straight and curved with the thickly painted surface both hiding and revealing abstract shapes and forms. Each color, in all of the paintings has an intensity of its own—from the fiery reds to the midnight blues—that work to emphasize the abstract quality of each painting.

The drawings are mainly graphite that relies on the repetitive motion of the line that moves around in an organic motion to create an image.

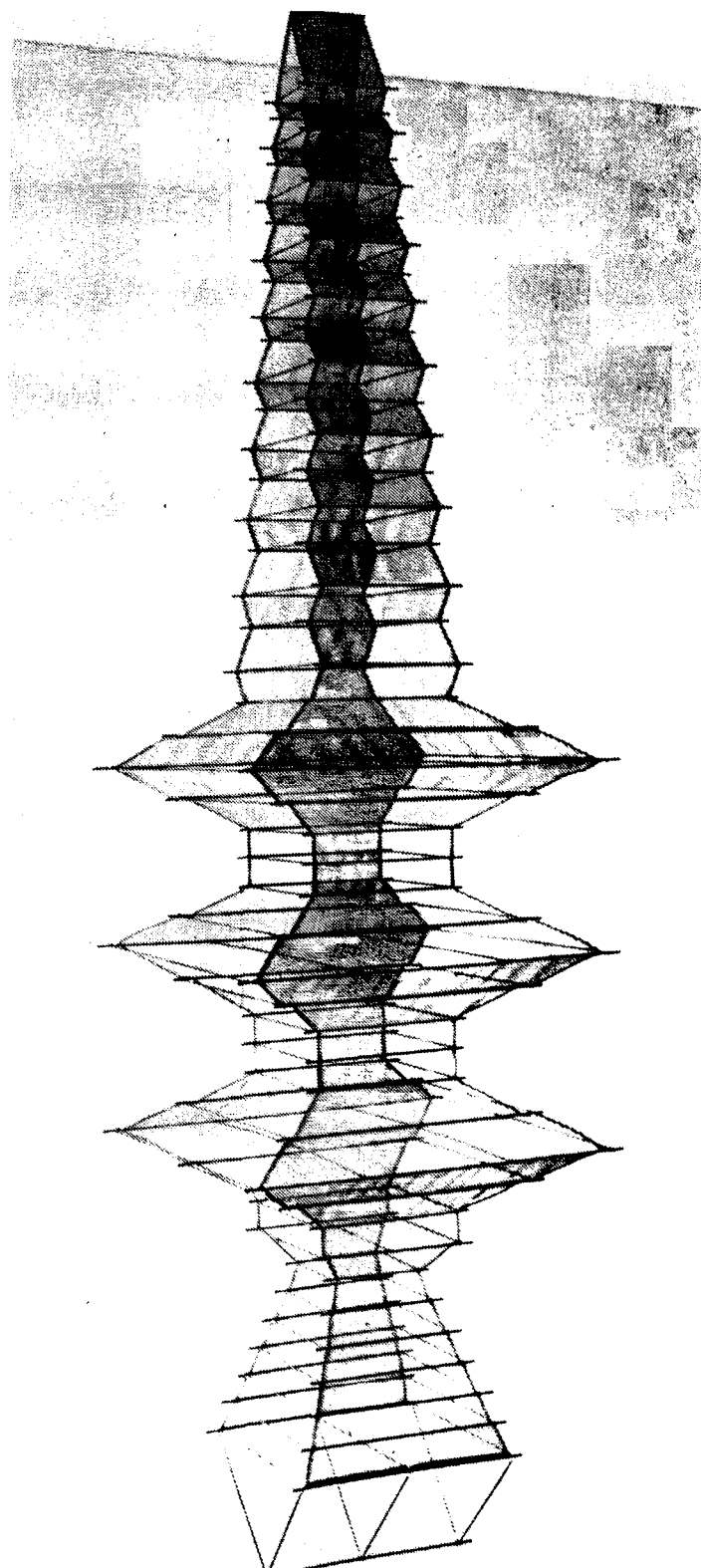
The sculptures are equally as intriguing as the rest of the exhibit, partly due to the small size in comparison to the overwhelming amount of two-dimensional work. The size attracts the viewer's attention,

and draws them in to further inspect the surface quality as well as the content of each piece that can be viewed from all sides.

This exhibit will remain on display in Little Theatre Gallery until

The third exhibit, by Warren Seelig, is titled, "Columns, Wings, and Up the Wall." These sculptures are constructed of thin metal rods and different colored meshed fibers that are suspended from the ceiling and hanging on the wall. The color of the fiber is individual to each piece that is stretched tightly over an entire section and creates a protective layer over the intricate inner structure of each piece. The forms have a stable look to them, yet because they are suspended from the ceiling they become precarious. This forces the viewer to become intensely aware of the space he or she is entering.

This exhibit will also remain on display in Hammes Gallery until December 14.



This exhibit by Warren Seelig represents his work with suspended columns.



A self-portrait by Bart Kasten is an example of a Type-C print with a photo silkscreen.

The hours of each of the galleries are Tuesday through Saturday 10 am.- 12 noon, and Sunday 1-3 p.m.



# Flames break away from Canucks in third period

VANCOUVER, British Columbia (AP) — Tim Sweeney scored on a breakaway in the third period to trigger the Calgary Flames to a 6-4 victory over the Vancouver Canucks on Monday night.

Sweeney broke a 4-4 tie with his third goal of the season at 6:28 on a pass from Mark Hunter, helping Calgary (13-8-2) end a four-game winless streak.

Sergei Makarov clinched it when he added his second goal of the game at 11:10 and the Flames pulled within one point of the leading Los Angeles Kings in the Smythe Division.

Sweeney's first NHL goal came on opening night when he scored in overtime to beat Vancouver 3-2.

Robert Reichel, Joe Nieuwendyk and Theoren Fleury scored the other Calgary goals against Canuck goaltender Kirk McLean.

The Canucks (10-11) got goals from Igor Larionov, Robert Kron, Jyrke Lumme and Garth Butcher on goaltender Mike Vernon.

Calgary's power play clicked three times in four opportunities as special teams proved to be the difference. Vancouver was 2-5 with the man advantage.

The Canucks the opened

scoring after McLean's brilliant save on Fleury's rebound following a point shot by Al MacInnis. Larionov beat Vernon with a 25-footer from the left circle at 2:24 of the first period after a drop pass by Greg Adams on the rush.

Calgary tied the score with rookie Reichel's fourth goal of the season. He fired into an open net at 17 minutes after McLean accidentally poked the puck away from Lumme.

The teams split six goals in the hectic second period dominated by power plays. Each team scored twice with the man advantage.

Nieuwendyk got his 14th of the season and seventh on the power play before Kron tied the score at 2-2. Kron broke in on the short side to beat Vernon between the legs at 4:42.

The Flames went ahead 4-2 on goals by Fleury and Makarov, the first on a power play and the second on a rebound after a poor clearance by Canuck winger Steve Bozek.

Vancouver rallied on power-play goals by Lumme and Butcher from the point as Vernon was beat on the stick side both times. Butcher's came with 18 seconds left in the second after he intercepted a Doug Gilmour.



Calgary Flames goaltender Mike Vernon battles Los Angeles' John Tonelli for the puck in front of the Calgary net. The Flames defeated Vancouver 6-4 on Monday night.

## Classifieds

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Gold Nugget Bracelet on Fri. 11/2  
somewhere between P.W. and the  
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call Kate or Amy at 4550.

11/21  
LOST: A navy blue wool  
overcoat at the Walsh Formal  
at Union Station. If found  
please call 1560.

>>>> LOST <<<<

Notre Dame Class Ring  
My full name and class  
(91) is inscribed. Please  
call Mike at 237-0788  
if you have found my ring.  
Thanks!

LOST: a brown leather  
wallet - go ahead and keep  
the \$20 dollars - just please  
PLEASE return it!! - no questions  
will be asked. My  
I.D. was of course in the  
wallet (so I'm sure you know  
who I am) but my name is  
Katy X2719

### LOST!!!

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the coat room at Senior Bar  
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If you have it or know of its  
whereabouts please let me  
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What kind of an animal is a skeet,  
anyway?  
M.M., you are a grammatical  
goddess!

Happy 22nd Birthday

\*\*\*Pandora Fecko\*\*

Be sure to make the trip to C.J.'s  
tonight for this year's rendition of  
"Natural Woman"! Have a great day!!!

Love,  
the present and former  
PW chicks

My love for you dear Nicole began  
as a red, red rose. I never knew it  
was there, but then - oh, yes then  
it began to blossom before our  
very own eyes. Yours which were  
vibrant & grousing. More deep  
with thought & remembrance.  
Who would have thought that our  
eyes would have met. Dear  
Nicole, I truly owe my deepest  
thanks to that young man who  
brought you into my life - for he is  
a man amongst men. Character is  
truly defined by him. Tom Fallor

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The "spirits" of Christmas are  
set free as 45 New Yorkers  
celebrate the end of finals &  
the beginning of break! Lv  
12/22-Rtn 1/14. \$100. Janice  
2993-Joni 1839. Mailer to  
come.

Going to WASHINGTON, DC?  
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PHILADELPHIA? PITTSBURGH,  
even? I'm desperately seek-  
ing a ride in that direction.  
Will share expenses, driving.  
Please call Chris at 2193.

Top five quotes from  
"BONDING, PART II"  
5. Can men and women be friends  
without the sex thing getting in the  
way?  
4. Pardon me while I chuckle  
behind my contemplation.  
3. I just called him a man. What  
does that mean?  
2. Don't you hate that door!  
1. Same reason, different guy!

Thanks for everything, Dana.  
You're the best! Luv, K

JMA,  
ONE YEAR AGO TODAY.  
I LOVE YOU. PJG

JENNIFER,  
IF YOU ARE (OR IF YOU KNOW)  
JENNIFER THE FRESHMAN  
PRE-MED STUDENT WHO WAS  
IN NEW ORLEANS ON NOV. 8,  
PLEASE CONTACT ME AT THE  
FOLLOWING ADDRESS. I'VE  
NEVER HAD SO MUCH FUN  
WITH A PERSON AND I WOULD  
LIKE TO SEE YOU AGAIN. YOU  
ARE A SPECIAL GIRL.

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Just when you thought it was  
safe to go back to LONG  
ISLAND...

Whitney,  
Thanks for an awesome weekend.  
I had a blast at the dance and the  
other stuff was fun, too. Next time,  
though, bring an overnight bag.  
Love, Me  
P.S. Butch wants to see you again.  
How about Wednesday?

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## Igwebuike acquitted in smuggling case

TAMPA, Fla. (AP) — Minnesota Vikings kicker Donald Igwebuike's acquittal in a scheme to smuggle heroin from his native Nigeria has put his football career back on track — and he says he's ready.

"I want to kick. I want to play next season ... and I want to get on with my life," Igwebuike said as he puffed on a victory cigar outside federal court following Monday's verdict.

Igwebuike could have faced up to 120 years in a federal prison and \$6 million in fines if convicted of conspiracy and drug importation.

The 32-year-old Igwebuike, known to his fans as "Iggy," said he will return to Minneapolis to train for next season.

The NFL declared Igwebuike exempt after he was indicted and he missed the last eight games of the 1990 season. He was left unprotected by the Vikings, but no NFL team claimed him and the Vikings retained his rights.

Vikings vice president Jeff Diamond said Igwebuike will be

welcomed back, but must fight for a starting spot.

"The intent always was to give him time to get his situation resolved," Diamond said. "Once it was resolved, we wanted him back."

Jurors deliberated 5 1/2 hours over two days in a case that focused on Igwebuike's relationship with two Nigerian friends who pleaded guilty to their roles in the scheme.

Defense attorney Frank Winkles blasted the government's case for relying on testimony from one of the admitted heroin smugglers and secretly recorded phone conversations full of oblique references in which the player was alleged to be talking about drugs.

"In the end, when everything was said and done, the government's case was so full of contradictions," Winkles said. "The type of people they were relying on — nobody would rely on people like that."

Authorities stumbled onto the smuggling attempt last October when Madawuba Ibekwe was

arrested at Orlando International Airport with nearly half a pound of high-grade heroin packets he had wrapped in electrical tape and swallowed.

Ibekwe led authorities to another friend of the football player's, Ibezim Ofedu, who was arrested in Tampa after accepting a heroin shipment from a undercover agent.

Ibekwe later pleaded guilty to heroin importation charges and faces a possible sentence of eight years in prison. Ofedu, who pleaded guilty to smuggling conspiracy, faces up to 40 years in prison.

Ofedu also agreed to cooperate with authorities, recording several phone conversations with Igwebuike that became the cornerstone of the government's case.

Drugs are not specifically mentioned on the tapes, spoken mostly in the Nigerian language Ibo, but they show Igwebuike referring to numbers that coincided with the numbers of heroin packets seized in the case.

## Past Foreman opponents inspired by comeback

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. (AP) — The night club bouncer knew the preacher could do it.

That the preacher succeeded is inspiration to the hotel bellhop.

Friday night, George Foreman, a former heavy-weight champion-turned-evangelist, will at age 42 challenge Evander Holyfield for the title.

Rooting him on will be Don Waldhelm, a bouncer in a Brooklyn, N.Y., night club who also works for the New York City Housing Authority, and Levi Forte, a bellhop at the Fountainbleu Hotel in Miami Beach, Fla.

Waldhelm was knocked out in the third round when Foreman launched his first pro career in 1969. In Foreman's 12th pro fight that same year, he scored a 10-round decision over Forte.

When Waldhelm heard Foreman was coming out of 10 years of retirement in 1987, he told his brother, "If he doesn't lose, he'll get a title shot. The guy will get a title shot. The public loves a winner."

"My brother laughed at me," he said.

The 54-year-old Waldhelm quit boxing after Foreman, while Forte continued until 1978.

Now Forte's competitive juices are flowing again.

"If George can do it, I can do it," the 50-year-old Forte, who has 11 grandchildren, said in a telephone interview.

"Actually, I never retired. I just stopped fighting."

Forte hopes to fight in May if he can get a license from the Florida State Boxing Commission.

Forte has no trouble recalling his fight with Foreman.

"He caught me in the first round and broke three ribs," he said. "I went down. I didn't know the ribs were broken."

When Muhammad Ali was preparing for his upset of Foreman for the title in 1974, he sought out Forte at the Fountainbleu and asked him, "How did you do it?"

"Stay away from him, just stay away or he'll kill you," Forte replied.

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night (it was really neat going with  
you.)  
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- That Pesky Wabbit

Now we've gone and  
done it!! Infinite guys  
and a cool million just  
around the corner. Is  
this an achievement or just  
a final expression of  
patheticness?? What  
next... chosh?

nushka,  
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you! I'm excited about our future in  
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SCOREBOARD

NATIONAL LEAGUE

NATIONAL LEAGUE East Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
New York	6	2	.750	—
Chicago	4	3	.571	1 1/2
St. Louis	4	3	.571	1 1/2
Philadelphia	3	4	.429	2 1/2
Pittsburgh	3	4	.429	2 1/2
Montreal	2	6	.250	4

West Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
San Diego	5	1	.833	—
Houston	4	3	.571	1 1/2
Atlanta	2	3	.400	2 1/2
Cincinnati	2	3	.400	2 1/2
Los Angeles	2	3	.400	2 1/2
San Francisco	2	4	.333	3

**Monday's Games**  
Late Games Not Included  
St. Louis 5, Montreal 4  
Chicago 5, Philadelphia 4  
New York 9, Pittsburgh 3  
Houston 3, Atlanta 1  
Cincinnati at San Diego, (n)  
Los Angeles at San Francisco, (n)  
**Tuesday's Games**  
Philadelphia (DeJesús 0-0) at Chicago (Harkey 0-1), 2:20 p.m.  
St. Louis (Hill 1-0) at Montreal (Mahler 0-1), 7:35 p.m.  
New York (Whitehurst 1-0) at Pittsburgh (Tomlin 0-0), 7:35 p.m.  
Houston (Harnisch 1-0) at Atlanta (Leibrandt 0-1), 7:40 p.m.  
Cincinnati (Charlton 0-1) at San Diego (Benes 0-0), 10:35 p.m.  
Los Angeles (R.Martinez 1-0) at San Francisco (LaCoss 0-0), 10:35 p.m.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

AMERICAN LEAGUE East Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Toronto	6	2	.750	—
Cleveland	4	3	.571	1 1/2
Baltimore	3	3	.500	2
Milwaukee	3	4	.429	2 1/2
Detroit	2	4	.333	3
Boston	2	5	.286	3 1/2
New York	2	5	.286	3 1/2

West Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Chicago	5	0	1.000	—
California	5	1	.833	1/2
Oakland	5	1	.833	1/2
Kansas City	4	2	.667	1 1/2
Minnesota	2	4	.333	3 1/2
Texas	1	4	.200	4
Seattle	0	6	.000	5 1/2

**Monday's Games**  
Late Games Not Included  
Cleveland 1, Boston 0, 13 Innings  
Chicago 6, New York 5  
Baltimore 7, Milwaukee 2  
Toronto 4, Detroit 3  
Oakland at California, (n)  
Minnesota at Seattle, (n)  
**Tuesday's Games**  
Kansas City (Appier 1-0) at Boston (Darwin 0-1)  
Texas (K.Brown 0-1) at Cleveland (King 1-0)  
Chicago (M.Perez 0-0) at New York (Elland 0-0)  
Toronto (Wells 1-0) at Detroit (Gulickson 0-0)  
Minnesota (Erickson 0-1) at Seattle (Holman 0-1)  
Oakland (Slusarski 1-0) at California (Langston 1-0)

TRANSACTIONS

**BASEBALL**  
**National League**  
NL—Suspended Kevin Mitchell, San Francisco Giants outfielder, for two games and fined him an undisclosed amount for charging the mound in a game April 10.  
ATLANTA BRAVES—Optioned Paul Marak, pitcher, to Richmond of the International League. Purchased the contract of Jerry Willard, catcher, from Richmond.  
PITTSBURGH PIRATES—Placed Bob Walk, pitcher, on the 15-day disabled list. Recalled Orlando Merced, first baseman, from Buffalo of the American Association.  
**BASKETBALL**  
**World Basketball League**  
FLORIDA JADES—Acquired the rights to Eric Brown, forward, from the Memphis Rockets for the rights to James Blackmon, guard. Signed Jeff Fryer, guard, and Tracy Moore, forward.  
**FOOTBALL**  
**National Football League**  
CLEVELAND BROWNS—Signed Darryl Sims, defensive lineman.  
DETROIT LIONS—Signed Don Overton, running back.  
LOS ANGELES RAMS—Signed Stacey Bailey, wide receiver.  
NEW ORLEANS SAINTS—Signed Vaughan Johnson, linebacker, to a four-year contract, and Jim Wiks, defensive lineman, and Hoby Brenner, tight end, to two-year contracts.  
PHOENIX CARDINALS—Released J.T. Smith, wide receiver.  
**Canadian Football League**  
OTTAWA ROUGH RIDERS—Signed Willie Vaughn, wide receiver, and Eric Wilson, linebacker.  
**HOCKEY**  
**National Hockey League**  
BUFFALO SABRES—Sent Kevin Haller and Ken Sutton, defensemen; Darren Shannon, forward; and Darcy Wakaluk, goaltender, to Rochester of the American Hockey League.  
NEW YORK RANGERS—Sent Corey Millen, center, and Steven Rice, right wing, to Binghamton of the American Hockey League.  
VANCOUVER CANUCKS—Signed Pat Quinn, president and general manager, to a four-year contract. Sent Garry Valk, right wing, to Milwaukee of the International Hockey League.  
**SOCCER**  
**American Professional Soccer League**  
SAN FRANCISCO BAY BLACKHAWKS—Signed Danny Pena, defender.  
**COLLEGE**  
NOTRE DAME—Announced the retirement of Digger Phelps, men's basketball coach.  
ST. MARY'S, CALIF.—Announced the resignation of Rick Sutton, sports information director. Named Claude Hagopian interim sports information director.  
SAMFORD—Named John Brady men's basketball coach.

BOOKSTORE RESULTS

**Monday's Results**  
The Master's d. Country Western Afro's, 21-14  
Malicious Prosecution d. Darksides: The Final Chapter, 21-6  
Shamma, Lamma... d. The Power Broker, 21-5  
Jullius and 4 Others... d. Mad Mexican Mixers, 21-11  
Carolina Connection d. Omar y Los..., 21-11  
Apocalypse d. Vinnie, 21-15  
Time For Us To Fly d. Lightin' It, 21-16  
The Door Knobs d. Your Mom Can't Wrestle..., 21-7  
Digger, Hussein... d. Antonio's Secret, 21-7  
Dancing w/ Ohlmyers d. Bad Axes, 21-12  
Peach's Latente All-Stars d. Estimated Profits, 21-9  
Team 556 d. The Koozie's, 21-8  
Goory Train d. Meatless Baked Ziti, 21-19  
J. Crew... d. Saddam, Miami..., 21-12  
4 Musty Pells... d. The New Kids..., 21-10  
5 Man Acoustical Jam d. Team 475, 21-14  
In Bounds, In Range d. 5 Glorious Mysteries, 21-17  
Just Chillin' d. Armed & Dangerous, 21-12  
Where The Sun Don't Shine d. Honky Breathe, 21-6  
Mkey Like's It d. High Rollers, 21-18  
Barking Cliff Chickens d. Pale Rider Lives, 21-2  
DeBartolo's Hitmen d. Saddam Hussein..., 22-20  
The Cheggers d. You Gotta Rip..., 21-16  
5 Guys That Can't Score d. Jane Doe, 21-11  
Spider Agnum P.I. d. Team 664, 21-7  
1992 Olympic... d. 5 Guys Who Hate Bill, 21-12  
Dawgs Turned Dirty d. Flamuche 5, 21-11  
Chillin' w/ Frozen Roman d. I Thought We Told..., 21-12  
Who are We Kidding d. Team Geek, 21-6  
Toenail Clippings d. We Didn't Want..., 21-12  
ND's Most Wanted d. Jerry's Kids, 21-3  
TA's From Hell d. Crunch Time, 21-12  
Senior Bar d. Bad Boys, 21-4  
Four Beavers d. Come Slam..., 21-9  
Four Men and Ken d. Brick Yard..., 21-17  
Team 537 d. Suck Me, 21-8  
Team 51 d. Chicks Dig Us, 21-5  
Team 231 d. Tatonica, 21-14  
Team 373 vs. Riceman's Revenge, Rescheduled  
Bumblin', Stumblin', Rumbilin' d. The Manson Family, 21-6  
Gina's Pizza D. Ben-Wa Basketballs, 21-3  
We Can Score Quicker d. Mke's Team, 21-15  
4 Genuine's d. Struggle with Our Name, 21-9  
Victor Kiam d. Omar's Camel Jockey's, 21-19

NHL PLAYOFFS

**Patrick Division**  
At Pittsburgh  
New Jersey 0, 0  
Pittsburgh 2, 1  
First Period—1, Pittsburgh, Hrdina 1, 6:17, 2.  
Pittsburgh, M.Lemieux 3 (Recchi), 13:06 (pp).  
Second Period—3, Pittsburgh, Hrdina 2 (Bourque, Jagr), 29.  
Third Period—4, Pittsburgh, Coffey 2 (Pietrangelo), :56.  
Shots on goal—New Jersey 7-6-14—27.  
Pittsburgh 17-11-8—36.  
Goalies—New Jersey, Terreri. Pittsburgh, Pietrangelo. A—16,164.

**Women's Bookstore**  
5 Women w/ Neil Fitzgerald d. We Swish and Never Choke, 17-15  
One Last Shot d. Just Can't Handle It, 21-9  
5 Reasons Women... d. Just to say we Played..., 21-1  
Team 30 d. Bernard, Harold..., 21-1  
Panic Hardware d. The Generics, 21-18  
Smooth, Swift & Sweaty d. Hey Loopo..., 22-20  
Hooked on Foniks d. Those Who Can Please Do, 21-13  
Normands, Indians, Saints d. We Hope Nobody..., 22-20  
Our Cat is in Heat d. Better Off Wetter, 21-6  
Fast Break d. H.W.A., 21-5  
C.J.'s Pub d. We May Not Be Able To Play..., 21-0  
5 Women Who Are Scared... d. Five Seniors, 21-1  
Four Athletes and a Golfer d. 5 Fab Farley Chicks, 21-6

Look But Don't Touch d. In Over Our Heads, 21-7  
Book of Ruth d. Sewicky Sewenches, 21-4  
We're No Angels d. Hurt Chicks, 21-8  
Dee Money... d. Girl Scouts Gone Bad, 11-5  
Team #31 d. We're Psycho..., 21-8  
Censored Again d. All But I Got Whammied, 21-3  
5 Girls From Howard d. Mighty Ninja Warriors, 21-2  
Circles Make Us Dizzy d. Grubs, 21-16  
Montezuma's Revenge d. The Economy Sucks & So do We, Forfeit  
Turt Police d. The Might Not Be Giants, Forfeit  
Aunt Flow's Nieces d. Se "dunk" lion, 21-11  
5 Softballs In Search of... d. Hoosier Hysteria, 21-6  
EZ4U2NV d. Dr. J and the M & M Cookies, 21-17  
Hoosier Lawyers d. They Can Make Passes..., 21-8  
Tight Ends d. P.E.-thetics, 21-9  
Sexual Chocolate d. Rather Be Sleeping, 21-14  
Hoop's Earrings d. Digger's Resignation, 21-2

NBA STANDINGS

**EASTERN CONFERENCE**

**Atlantic Division**

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
x-Boston	56	22	.718	—	6-4	Won 2	35-5	21-17	35-15
y-Philadelphia	43	35	.551	13	5-5	Lost 2	28-12	15-23	31-19
x-New York	37	42	.468	19 1/2	3-7	Lost 1	19-20	18-22	26-25
Washington	29	49	.372	27	3-7	Won 2	20-18	9-31	21-31
New Jersey	24	54	.308	32	2-8	Lost 1	19-20	5-34	16-35
Miami	23	55	.295	33	3-7	Won 2	17-22	6-33	14-36

**Central Division**

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
x-Chicago	58	21	.734	—	6-4	Won 1	34-6	24-15	39-12
y-Detroit	48	31	.608	10	6-4	Lost 1	31-9	17-22	31-20
x-Milwaukee	47	32	.595	11	5-5	Lost 2	32-8	15-24	32-20
x-Atlanta	42	36	.538	15 1/2	5-5	Won 1	29-10	13-26	25-26
x-Indiana	39	40	.494	19	5-5	Won 1	28-12	11-28	25-26
Cleveland	30	49	.380	28	5-5	Won 1	20-18	10-31	21-31
Charlotte	24	54	.308	33 1/2	5-5	Won 1	16-23	8-31	15-35

**WESTERN CONFERENCE**

**Midwest Division**

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
x-San Antonio	52	26	.667	—	8-2	Won 1	31-8	21-17	33-18
x-Utah	51	27	.654	1	5-5	Won 1	33-5	18-22	35-17
x-Houston	50	27	.649	1 1/2	7-3	Won 1	30-9	20-18	31-20
Orlando	28	50	.359	24	3-7	Lost 3	21-17	7-33	23-33
Minnesota	27	52	.342	25 1/2	5-5	Won 2	20-20	7-32	17-38
Dallas	26	52	.333	26	1-9	Lost 7	18-21	8-31	15-37
Denver	19	59	.244	33	1-9	Lost 8	16-23	3-36	11-42

**Pacific Division**

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
y-Portland	61	18	.772	—	10-0	Won 14	34-5	27-13	40-13
x-LA Lakers	56	22	.718	4 1/2	8-2	Lost 1	31-8	25-14	38-14
x-Phoenix	52	26	.667	8 1/2	5-5	Lost 1	30-9	22-17	32-20
x-Golden State	41	38	.519	20	5-5	Won 2	28-11	13-27	25-28
x-Seattle	40	38	.513	20 1/2	8-2	Won 5	27-12	13-26	26-26
LA Clippers	31	47	.397	29 1/2	7-3	Won 1	23-17	8-30	26-26
Sacramento	23	55	.295	37 1/2	4-6	Lost 2	22-17	1-38	16-35

x-clinched playoff berth  
y-clinched division title

**Monday's Games**  
Late Games Not Included  
Chicago 103, Milwaukee 94  
Minnesota 112, Sacramento 94  
Houston at Seattle, (n)  
Phoenix at Denver, 9:30 p.m.  
LA Clippers at San Antonio, 8:30 p.m.  
Houston at Portland, 9:30 p.m.  
Sacramento at Utah, 9:30 p.m.




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# Penguins blank Devils 4-0; Blues, Flames fighting for survival

(AP)—Jiri Hrdina and Frank Pietrangelo spent most of the stretch drive watching as their teammates led the Pittsburgh Penguins to their first-ever division championship. On Monday night, both got their chance in the spotlight.

Hrdina, a seldom-used forward, had two goals and Pietrangelo, a backup goaltender, stopped 27 shots as Pittsburgh blanked the New Jersey Devils 4-0 in the seventh and deciding game of their Patrick Division semifinal series.

The Penguins will meet the Washington Capitals, third-place finishers during the regular season, in the division finals beginning Wednesday night at Pittsburgh.

The Penguins got an emotional lift when All-Star defenseman Paul Coffey, expected to be out for the rest of the playoffs, was in the starting lineup wearing a special face guard to protect an injured eye. Coffey's goal early in the third period wrapped up

the scoring as the Penguins won for only the second time in nine attempts in the decisive game of a playoff series.

"Having Coffey in the lineup gave them a big lift," Devils coach Tom McVie said. "He's one of the top two or three players in the world. His presence certainly had a psychological advantage."

"I wasn't even thinking about playing when I went to the doctors (Monday) morning," Coffey said. "They said there was no risk in playing and that any injury would be a new injury. I got a little nervous and scared about two hours (before game time), but I didn't think about it when I was playing."

Hrdina and Mario Lemieux, who did not play the last two periods due to back spasms, gave Pittsburgh a 2-0 lead after one period.

The Penguins made it 3-0 just 29 seconds into the second period when Phil Bourque skated down the left-wing boards and threaded a pass through the crease to Hrdina, who beat

Chris Terreri to the glove side. Hrdina took only one shot in the first six games of the series and had just one two-goal game during the season.

Pietrangelo, who started and won Game 6 when Tom Barrasso was unable to play due to a shoulder injury, had little to do in the first two periods as the Devils managed only 13 shots. New Jersey appeared deflated and tentative after a questionable call by referee Bill McCreary late in the second period of its 4-3 loss in Game 6 disallowed Laurie Boschman's apparent tying goal.

"Instead of kicking them when they were down, we let them get back into it when we let them win Game 6," Devils defenseman Ken Daneyko said. "We didn't get anything going all night and it didn't get any better."

"When we came home after winning Game 5 (in Pittsburgh), I had no doubt that we would be playing in the second round," McVie said. "We lost the series Saturday in New

Jersey. We took home ice advantage away from them twice and gave it back twice."

Dr. Charles Burke, the Penguins' team physician, said Lemieux felt much better after icing his back during the final two periods and would probably play Wednesday. Lemieux's problem was related more to the playing every other day and the constant travel than his earlier problems, Burke said.

"He has a greater risk (of spasms) because of his history, but he was 50 percent better after the game," Burke said. "He'll be better (Tuesday) and even better the next day."

On Tuesday night, the St. Louis Blues and Calgary Flames will try to make NHL history.

Both teams have rallied from 3-1 deficits to force deciding games in their best-of-7 series — St. Louis vs. Detroit and Calgary vs. Edmonton. The Blues and Flames will try to cap their comebacks at home and join seven other NHL teams that have won playoff series after

trailing 3-1.

"Both teams are on equal footing now," Detroit coach Bryan Murray said after St. Louis evened the Norris Division series with a 3-0 victory Sunday. "But they're in their building and that gives them an advantage."

Theoren Fleury scored in overtime at Edmonton after intercepting a pass by Mark Messier, giving Calgary a 2-1 victory over the Oilers in Game 6 of the Smythe Division series.

"We've got to forget about it now, regroup and go at it for Game 7," Messier said. "It should be a great game."

The winner of the Calgary-Edmonton series will advance to the division final against the Los Angeles Kings, who eliminated Vancouver in six games. The St. Louis-Detroit winner will play the Minnesota North Stars, who upset the Chicago Blackhawks in six games.

St. Louis star Brett Hull said the Blues didn't get discouraged after losing three of their first four games to Detroit.

## Magic surpasses Big O in assists

INGLEWOOD, Calif. (AP) — Magic Johnson surpassed Oscar Robertson as the NBA's all-time assist leader, getting 19 to lead the Los Angeles Lakers over the Dallas Mavericks.

Johnson tied the record with 6:46 left in the second quarter, setting up James Worthy for a short jump shot. He got his record-breaking ninth assist with 5:44 left in the period, lobbing a pass to Terry Teagle, who made a 15-foot jumper from the right baseline.

Worthy led the Lakers with 23 points and Teagle finished with 21. Johnson scored only seven points and had nine rebounds and 11 turnovers.

Derek Harper led the Mavericks with 29 points, 19 of them in the fourth quarter, while Herb Williams added 22 points and 11 rebounds.

### Rockets 97, Sonics 93

SEATTLE — Otis Thorpe scored 28 points, including the go-ahead basket with 6:05 to play, and the Houston Rockets beat Seattle 97-93 to pull into a second-place tie with Utah, one game behind San Antonio in the Midwest Division title chase.

The Rockets, 24-6 since the All-Star break, and Jazz are 51-27 overall to San Antonio's 52-26. Each team has four games remaining.

## Giant suspended

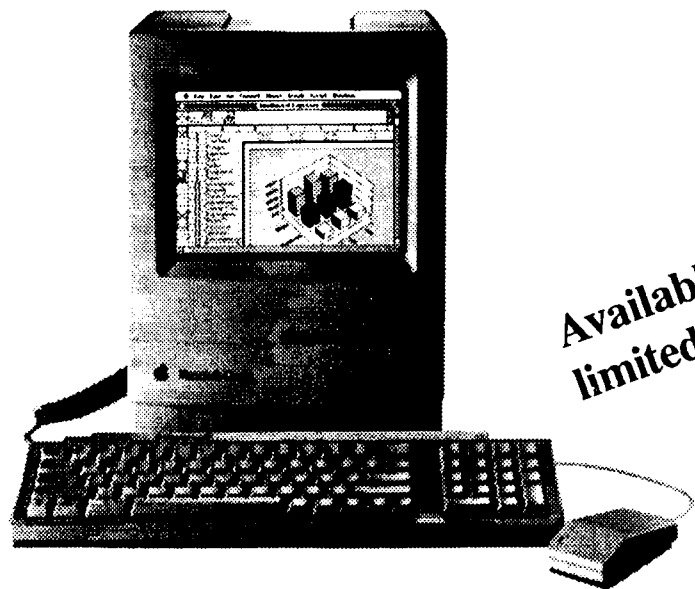
NEW YORK (AP) — Kevin Mitchell of the San Francisco Giants was suspended for two games and fined an undisclosed amount by National League president Bill White on Monday for his role in a brawl on April 10 at San Diego.

The suspension begins Tuesday, when the Giants play Los Angeles.

Mitchell, whose five home runs leads both leagues, was brushed back by Padres pitcher Bruce Hurst in the fourth inning of last Wednesday's game after hitting a home run in his first at bat. Mitchell was restrained from going after Hurst following the brushback pitch, but charged the mound when the next pitch bounced and hit him in the foot.

Mitchell hit Hurst with a body block before being tackled by the Padres' Fred McGriff and was ejected from the game.

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# Key pitches two-hitter as Jays soar

## Gaetti leads Angels past Twins; Gibson nails 2HR

(AP)—Jimmy Key felt in tip-top shape going into Sunday's game against Milwaukee. He felt even better when Toronto scored six runs in the second inning.

Key pitched a two-hitter and rookie Mark Whiten singled twice in the six-run second as the Blue Jays beat the Brewers at the SkyDome.

At 5-2, the Blue Jays are off to their best start since the club's inaugural season in 1977.

# Phelps

continued from page 20

mored to have been rocky at times, a charge Phelps denied.

"That really bothers me when people say this about Dick Rosenthal and Digger," said Phelps.

Finally, Phelps pointed to a quote he made several years ago, about when he planned to leave the game.

"It's funny. Jim Davis, last year, caught onto it in Houston. He said, 'Coach didn't you at one time say you were going to leave this game by the age of 50?'" said Phelps, who will turn 50 in July.

He also said that he had made a commitment to his family to only coach 20 years at the University of Notre Dame, and decided only last week that he would retire.

"When I was making that decision to retire from coaching, I (was) doing it in moment of celebration. There's nothing to look over my shoulder to."

"It's time to move into the next decade for me."

### Angels 9, Twins 4

MINNEAPOLIS — Former Twin Gary Gaetti, booed at the Metrodome during the week-end, drove in four to help California beat Jack Morris and Minnesota.

It was also a big day for Luis Polonia. The diminutive outfielder had three hits, scored three runs and stole three bases as the Angels improved to 5-1. It equals California's best start even, also achieved in 1970 and 1974.

Chuck Finley (2-0) extended a personal winning streak to seven games over the Twins by pitching seven-plus innings, allowing five hits and four runs. Mark Eichhorn pitched the final two innings.

### Royals 5, Yankees 3

KANSAS CITY, Mo. — Kirk Gibson hit two homers and drove in four runs and Mike Boddicker gave up no runs in eight innings as Kansas City beat New York.

Gibson, who signed as a free agent with the Royals over the winter, homered in the first and eighth innings. His last two-homer game was for Los Angeles at Chicago on July 14, 1988.

In two starts for the Royals, Boddicker (1-1) has given up one earned run in 17 innings.

The Yankees loaded the bases off Mark Davis in the ninth inning and Jeff Montgomery relieved with one out. Pinch-hitter Mel Hall then cleared the bases with a double.

### Rangers 15, Orioles 3

ARLINGTON, Texas — Nolan Ryan beat Baltimore for the first time since April 20, 1976, allowing two hits and striking out nine in seven innings as Texas pounded the Orioles.

Ryan (1-1) got off to a shaky start, giving up a three-run homer to Sam Horn in the first inning. But he settled down and allowed only Glenn Davis' third-inning single after that as the Rangers broke a season-opening four-game losing streak.

Kevin Reimer and Brian Downing hit homers for Texas, which broke the game open with a four-run rally in the sixth and seventh innings.

Jeff Robinson (0-1) lost his first start for Baltimore, giving up five runs on five hits in two-plus innings.

### A's 7, Mariners 6

OAKLAND, Calif. — Seattle blew a chance to halt Dave Stewart's 20-game April winning streak as Oakland rallied from a five-run deficit to beat the winless Mariners.

Mark McGwire's two-out single in the ninth inning off reliever Mike Jackson (0-1) drove home Dave Henderson from second base with the game-winning run to give the A's the victory and drop the Mariners to 0-6.

Rookie Dana Allison, the A's fourth pitcher, worked the final inning for his first win.

The Mariners led 5-0 after two innings, but the A's tied it 6-6 in sixth to preserve Stewart's streak. Stewart is 16-2 lifetime against Seattle.

## SPORTS BRIEFS

■Sports Briefs are accepted, in writing, at The Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune during business hours. All briefs must be in before 5:00 to guarantee next day printing.

■Attention campus referees: Anyone interested in officiating Basketball games should contact Mike Flecker at 283-3024, 1126 Grace. \$8/game.

■Applications are being accepted for Observer sports writing positions. Give your name, campus address and phone number to Dave Dieteman between 8 a.m. and 7 p.m. at the Observer office, third floor of LaFortune.

■Attention Crew Members, a mandatory meeting will be held Wednesday April 17 at 7:30 pm in 127 Nieuwland. The meeting is to pay for Madison and finalize Rent-A-Rower, so bring your checkbooks.

■A guest speaker will be at the Boathouse tonight at 6:30 pm. Everyone is encouraged to attend, and lessons will be at 4:00.

■Tune to WVFI 640 AM tonight at 8:00 to hear Irish basketball player Keith Tower and former teammates Joe Frederick and Jamere Jackson discuss the resignation of Digger Phelps and possible replacements, and call in with your own thoughts.

■Stepan Courts will be taken at 7:00 pm on Tuesday and Wednesday for the Women's Bookstore Final 32 round.

■Fellowship of Christian Athletes will be playing softball tomorrow, Wednesday, at 4:30. If interested, meet in front of Stepan Center. Anyone with questions should call Mark Zoia at 283-1606.

■Prospective NVA Aerobic Instructors: Applications are being accepted this week for the 1991-1992 school year. Men and women experienced in all types of aerobics instruction are encouraged to apply. For more information contact Dianna Patnaude in the NVA office at 239-5965.

■Correction: The correct score for Adworks vs. Saddam, Digger, and 3 other guys with no offense should have been 21-8 instead of 21-7.

■Final sign-ups for An Tostal Slam Dunk contests (9 and 10 foot rims) are today at the SUB office. Call Jeff Oakey at 283-1068 for further information.

### Astros 3, Braves 1

ATLANTA — Jeff Bagwell's first major-league homer, a two-run shot in the ninth inning, gave the Houston Astros a 3-1 victory over the Atlanta Braves on Monday night.

### Cardinals 5, Expos 4

MONTREAL — Pedro Guerrero hit two homers, including a leadoff shot in the ninth inning that sparked a three-run St. Louis rally, as the Cardinals beat Montreal in the Expos' home opener.

Closed Sections as of 7:00 p.m. 4/15/91

ACCT	231	01	0265
ACCT	231	04	0268
ACCT	231	05	0269
ACCT	231	10	0274
ACCT	231	11	0275
ACCT	231	15	0279
ACCT	231	16	0280
ACCT	231	18	0282
ACCT	334	04	0288
ACCT	334	05	0289
ACCT	371	05	0294
ACCT	371	06	0295
ACCT	372	01	0296
ACCT	475	03	0301
ACCT	475	04	0302
ACCT	476	02	2371
ACCT	476	06	0219
ACCT	479	01	0307
AERO	444L	01	0316
AERO	444L	02	0317
AERO	444L	03	0318
AERO	444L	04	0319
AERO	446L	01	0322
AERO	446L	02	0323
AERO	446L	04	0325
AFAM	260	01	3263
AFAM	368	01	3265
AFAM	371	01	3273
AFAM	374	01	3266
AFAM	452	01	3275
AFAM	455	01	3269
AMST	360	01	3383
ANTH	375	01	2738
ANTH	444	01	2390
ANTH	450	01	2736
ARHI	397	01	2739
ARST	133S	01	0434
BA	362	01	0504
BA	363	01	0505
BA	363	02	0506
BA	363	03	0507
BA	363	04	0508

BA	363	05	0856
BA	391	01	0212
BA	391	02	0211
BA	391	03	2223
BA	490	04	0534
BA	490	05	0515
BA	490	06	0516
BIOS	304L	01	0528
BIOS	341	01	0530
CAPP	243	01	0608
CAPP	331	01	3315
CHEG	459	02	0650
CHEM	119L	02	2431
CLAS	305	01	2445
CLAS	328	01	2699
COTH	351	01	3184
COTH	378	01	2460
COTH	461	01	0739
COTH	478	01	3187
ECON	302	01	0794
ECON	303L	02	3189
ECON	350	01	0797
ECON	421	01	0799
ECON	443	01	0800
ECON	457	01	3195
EE	342L	04	3112
EE	344T	02	0851
EE	348T	02	2171
EE	361	02	0858
EE	361L	03	0861
ENGL	300A	01	2771
ENGL	301A	01	1011
ENGL	311	02	2775
ENGL	315B	01	2698
ENGL	317C	01	2779
ENGL	317T	03	2782
ENGL	319A	01	1018
ENGL	319A	02	1019
ENGL	328A	01	2794
ENGL	340	01	3317
ENGL	384B	01	2796
ENGL	399A	01	2567
ENGL	414Z	01	2801

ENGL	415C	01	2802
ENGL	416E	01	2803
ENGL	416F	01	2804
ENGL	416Z	01	2805
ENGL	418C	01	2806
ENGL	425	01	2807
ENGL	428A	01	2810
ENGL	435	01	2812
ENGL	435A	01	2813
ENGL	440	01	1256
ENGL	488Z	01	2823
ENGL	491	01	2824
ENGL	495B	01	2826
FIN	360	04	1058
FIN	360	05	1060
FIN	360	06	1061
FIN	361	02	1063
FIN	376	04	1075
FIN	380	03	1078
FIN	462	01	1080
FIN	473	01	1084
FIN	478	01	1085
GOVT	342	01	1165
GOVT	342T	01	2365
GOVT	342T	02	2366
GOVT	342T	03	2367
GOVT	342T	04	2368
GOVT	342T	06	3296
GOVT	343T	01	2853
GOVT	343T	04	2856
GOVT	343T	05	2857
GOVT	401	01	2851
GOVT	404	01	2863
GOVT	462	01	2665
GOVT	472	01	2870
GSC	220	01	3221
GSC	412B	01	3223
GSC	430	01	3218
GSC	480Z	01	3227
HIST	392	01	2911

HIST	393	01	2507
HIST	394	01	1203
IIPS	310	01	3236
LAW	631A	01	1286
LAW	631B	01	1287
LAW	631C	01	1288
LAW	631D	01	1289
LAW	633	01	1295
LAW	695	01	1300
LAW	695	02	1301
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MARK	350	03	3164
MARK	492	01	2520
MATH	325	01	1384
MGT	231	01	1473
MGT	231	02	1474
MGT	231	03	1476
MGT	231	04	1478
MGT	231	08	1482
MI	308	01	2501
MI	432A	01	2956
MI	435A	01	2942
MSA	544	01	3176
MUS	220	01	2959
MUS	220	02	2960
MUS	221	01	2122
MUS	223	01	2961
MUS	226	01	1557
PHIL	220	01	2976
PHIL	221	01	1667
PHIL	222	01	1669
PHIL	222	02	2977
PHIL	225	01	2525

PHIL	231	01	2980
PHIL	232	01	2528
PHIL	235	01	1671
PHIL	239	02	1029
PHIL	244	01	2530
PHIL	246	01	1672
PHIL	246	02	1673
PHIL	246	03	2981
PHIL	247	01	2593
PHIL	253	01	2531
PHIL	264	01	2983
PHIL	268	01	1676
PHIL	268	02	1677
PHYS	210	01	3145
PHYS	222L	02	3151
PLS	442	02	1829
PSY	341T	03	1893
PSY	342	01	1839
PSY	342T	01	1923
PSY	389	01	2352
PSY	454	01	3004
PSY	455	01	3005
PSY	481	01	3006
ROFR	310	01	2037
ROFR	465	01	3015
ROIT	101	03	2041
ROSP	237	01	3021
ROSP	328	01	2079
SOC	220	01	2097
SOC	232	01	2538
SOC	260	01	3029
SOC	313	01	3031
SOC	314	01	3361
SOC	342	01	2540
SOC	374	01	3032
SOC	401	01	3033
STV	247	01	2591
STV	454	01	2397
THEO	242	01	3061
THEO	246	01	0153
THEO	247	01	3063
THEO	250	01	0102

THEO	251	01	0082
THEO	251	02	0081
THEO	253	01	0148
THEO	260	01	0147
THEO	261	01	0146
THEO	262	01	2358
THEO	265	01	0145
THEO	281	01	2547
THEO	287	01	3065



## SPORTS SHORTS

### Foyt prepares for comeback at Valvoline 200

■LONG BEACH, Calif. — A.J. Foyt's plan to begin his racing comeback next weekend in the Valvoline 200 at Phoenix International Raceway may have run into a snag.

The 56-year-old Foyt, a four-time Indianapolis 500 winner and the winningest driver in Indy-car history, was badly injured in a race crash last September at Elkhart Lake, Wis. He continues on a therapy program for badly mangled feet and legs and tested last week at the Indianapolis Motor Speedway.

But Foyt, who has been hoping to get back behind the wheel of his Lola-Chevrolet for some real competitive driving on the one-mile oval at Phoenix, said, "We're wanting to drive at Phoenix, but we don't know if we're going to be released by Dr. (Terry) Trammell to drive."

"I'll be there (in Phoenix), but I don't know whether or not I'll drive."

Trammell is a noted orthopedic surgeon and the director of medical services for CART, the Indy-car sanctioning body.

Foyt was in Long Beach on Sunday as a team owner, with Bernard Jourdain of Mexico driving his car in the Toyota Grand Prix of Long Beach on the downtown street circuit.

Asked if he still plans to drive in the May 26 Indianapolis 500 — a record 34th consecutive start in that event — even if he can't race in Phoenix, Foyt said simply: "Absolutely."

### Ibrahim Hussein wins second Boston Marathon

■BOSTON — Ibrahim Hussein kept his eye on the finish line and won the Boston Marathon for the second time. Abebe Mekonnen made the mistake of keeping his eye on the man who was supposed to win.

By the time Mekonnen realized that Douglas Wakihuri wouldn't live up to his billing as the favorite in a strong field, it was too late to catch up.

Hussein easily held off a late surge and beat Mekonnen by 16 seconds Monday.

The Kenyan didn't particularly care that his time of 2 hours, 11 minutes, 6 seconds was slow. What mattered was simply crossing the finish line first one year after suffering an injury he felt might end his outstanding career.

"I won. That was the most important thing," Hussein said. "I wanted to prove to myself that I am still competitive and can still win."

### American soccer player first of his kind in Soviet Union

■MOSCOW — American Dale Mulholland, the first foreigner to play professional soccer for a Soviet team, said he was surprised to see his teammates trading caviar and vodka for their Western opponents' cleats and warm-up clothes.

But since joining the high-ranking Soviet team Lokomotiv Moscow more than a year ago, the former Orlando Lions forward has found everything unusual.

"Every time we go abroad on tour, the players turn into businessmen," says the 26-year old native of Tacoma, Wash. "They spend all their time trading with teams to accumulate Western goods."

His favorite story is about one enterprising goalkeeper who bought three photocopiers while touring Singapore.

## Lacrosse faces road test vs. Wooster

By DAVE McMAHON

Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame lacrosse team returns to the road today to face Division III power College of Wooster. The Fighting Scots, ranked 17th in the latest Division III poll, sport a 10-1 record and are in the midst of their best season ever.

Wooster carried a 4-0 record into last season's matchup with the Irish (4-5), but Notre Dame outscored the Scots 7-3 in the second half en route to a 12-8 win.

"They always give us a tough game," said third-year Irish coach Kevin Corrigan. "They're playing great right now, so we'll have to be ready to play from the outset."

The Irish have had little time

to ponder Saturday's 10-3 loss to Cornell, in which a sharp Irish defensive showing was sidetracked by a lackluster offensive performance.

"A lot of our problems are mental. We start thinking about things too much offensively," said Irish senior defenseman Pete Gillin. "Hopefully against O-Woo we'll put some of these things behind us and play the type of game that we're capable of playing."

All-American attackman Steve Davidow, who tallied 51 goals and 33 assists last season, sparks the Scots offensively. Senior Andy Fox dishd out 45 assists for the Scots in last year's campaign.

At Wooster, the Irish begin a season-ending road trip that will send them to Lake Forest, Ill., Columbus, Ohio, and East

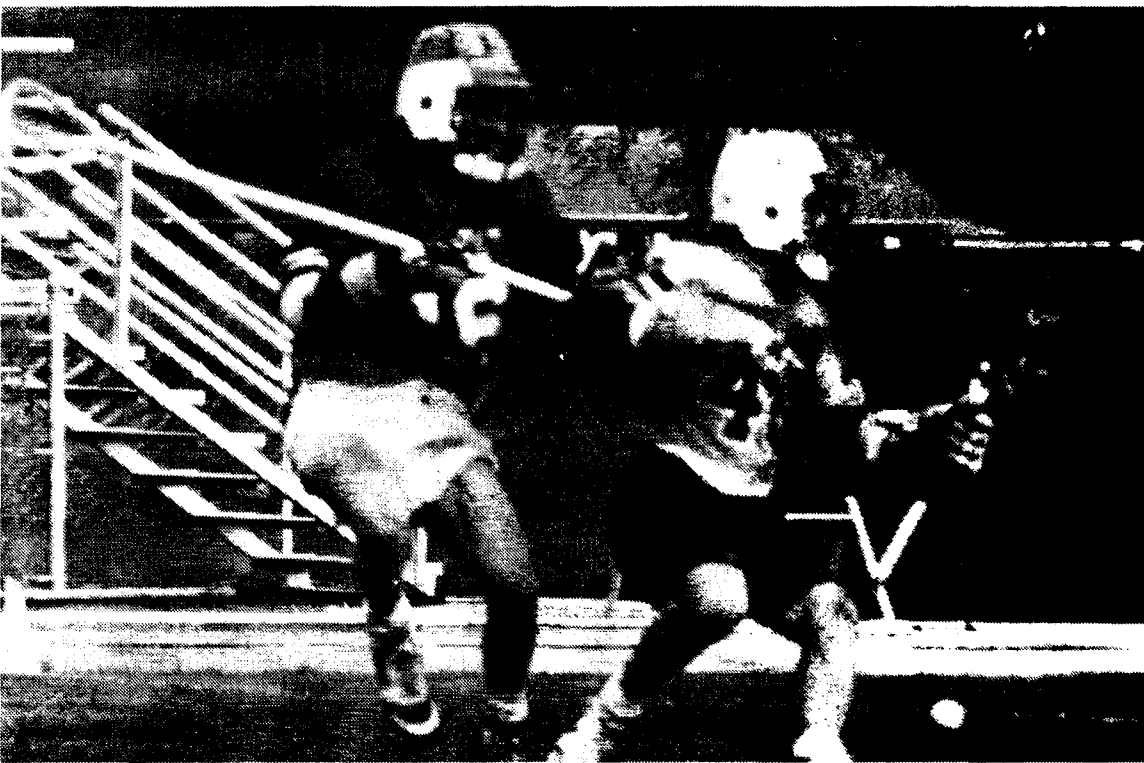
Lansing, Michigan.

Although a Division III team, Corrigan expects another unwavering effort from the Scots.

"We're in no position to go out and wait for them to play their game," said Corrigan. "We have to play aggressively and keep them from scoring early."

Irish sophomore midfielder Brian Mayglothling and junior attackman Brian Schirf continue to put impressive numbers on the board for Notre Dame. Attackman Mike Sullivan was held scoreless for the first time all season in the Cornell game.

With a defensive performance similar to that of the Cornell game and an improved offensive attack, the Irish should return from Wooster with a win that would put them back at the .500 mark heading into their final drive for an NCAA berth.



The Observer/L.A. Scott

Senior tri-captain Mike Sennet and the Irish lacrosse team take on Division III College of Wooster today in Ohio. A win will put the Irish back at the .500 mark with a 5-5 record.

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Separate from the University

# Men's tennis dominates at MCC's

## Observer Staff Report

The Notre Dame men's tennis team prepared itself for its final three matches of the season with a phenomenal showing at the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Tennis Championship held Sunday in St. Louis, Mo.

Rain plagued the tournament, which was originally scheduled to take place Saturday and Sunday on outdoor courts. But after a gully-washer Saturday and no relief in sight, tourney officials decided to complete the event in one day.

The Irish started the day at 2 p.m. with sophomore Chuck Coleman beginning the Notre Dame onslaught at number-one singles. Junior All-American Dave DiLucia, who has been on a tear for most of the season, bypassed the tournament to rest his back. Fourteen hours later at 4 a.m., the Irish packed their bags and returned with six of the eight spots on the All-MCC Team.

"We're probably a step better than most of those teams down there," said Notre Dame Coach Bob Bayliss.

Following Coleman's 7-5, 6-1 win, junior Will Forsyth, in his first MCC Championship Tournament, cruised to a 6-0, 6-1 victory.

Sophomore Mark Schmidt rolled to a 6-2, 6-2 win at number-three singles, while Ron Rosas had little problem in his 6-2, 6-1 win at four-singles.

Chris Wojtalik snagged another win for the Irish with a 6-3, 6-1 win for the number-five singles championship. Tommy North completed the singles sweep for Notre Dame, taking a 6-3, 6-3 win.

With the downpours forcing action inside, courts were few and far between. Because of the unending rain, tournament officials moved the match sights to a variety of courts throughout St. Louis.

"We played on four different court surfaces and we adjusted pretty well," said Bayliss. "We deserve credit for grinding it out."

And a grind it was. Some players played in six different matches within the fourteen hour period, including semi-final rounds.

"The whole tournament turned out to be a logistical nightmare," said Bayliss. "We were trying to take advantage of any indoor courts available."

Because of the time constraint, the doubles matches were played in a six or eight game pro-set format.

At number-one doubles, Forsyth/Coleman rolled 8-4, followed by a 6-4 win by Schmidt/Wojtalik. The only loss for the Irish in the finals came at third-doubles, where the freshman duo of Todd Wilson and Tad Eckert took third place.

Joining Coleman on the All-MCC squad are Forsyth, Schmidt, Rosas, Wojtalik, and North.

With the two doubles titles, the Irish move into second on the all-time MCC list with nine.

While the Irish faced a minimal amount of competition at the MCC Championships, their final three matches will be detrimental to their shot at an NCAA bid.

"These next three matches are critical for us," said Bayliss. "We feel we need to win all three to get into the NCAAs."



Junior transfer Will Forsyth was one of six players from the men's tennis team named to the All-MCC team Sunday in St. Louis.

## Text

continued from page 20

days as we did twice this past season during the second semester is very difficult for the student athlete. Yet, to play the television schedule and power games with the conference teams, you have to play on the dates available outside of the conference schedule. With the new NCAA rule, regarding the student-athlete's time, of 20 hours per week with a day off in a seven-day period, it might be even more difficult to schedule 27 games as an independent.

Our home is South Bend. I love the community, the people, the lifestyle. About 10 years ago, I made a decision with my family to stay here and turned down a chance to coach the New York Knicks in the NBA. Terry had just earned her doctorate in 1980 and was offered a teaching position in the law school. Our children were finally settled with their friends and school activities. The four of them gave me a chance to get here. During the 1970-71 season, from an assistant coaching position at the University of Pennsylvania to the head coaching position at Fordham and finally the head coaching position at Notre Dame, we moved five times. Since that time, our family's roots have been at 122 Peashway. It's our base. It's our foundation, no matter what life's challenges bring any of us.

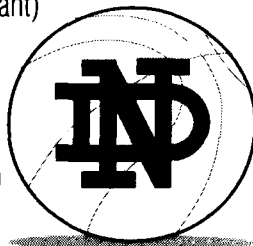
It's time to move into the next decade for me.

## DIGGER PHELPS' CAREER COACHING RECORD

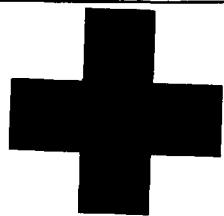
Season	School	Record	Pct.	Postseason Play
1970-71	Fordham	26-3	.897	NCAA East Regional (third place)
1971-72	Notre Dame	6-20	.231	
1972-73	Notre Dame	18-12	.600	NIT (runnerup)
1973-74	Notre Dame	26-3	.897	NCAA Midwest Regional (third place)
1974-75	Notre Dame	19-10	.655	NCAA Midwest Regional (fourth place)
1975-76	Notre Dame	23-6	.793	NCAA Midwest Regional (semifinalist)
1976-77	Notre Dame	22-7	.759	NCAA East Regional (semifinalist)
1977-78	Notre Dame	23-8	.742	NCAA Finals (fourth place)
1978-79	Notre Dame	24-6	.800	NCAA Midwest Regional (runnerup)
1979-80	Notre Dame	22-6	.786	NCAA Midwest Regional
1980-81	Notre Dame	23-6	.793	NCAA East Regional (semifinalist)
1981-82	Notre Dame	10-17	.370	
1982-83	Notre Dame	19-10	.655	NIT (first-round participant)
1983-84	Notre Dame	21-12	.636	NIT (runnerup)
1984-85	Notre Dame	21-9	.700	NCAA Southeast (second-round participant)
1985-86	Notre Dame	23-6	.793	NCAA Midwest (first-round participant)
1986-87	Notre Dame	24-8	.750	NCAA East Regional (semifinalist)
1987-88	Notre Dame	20-9	.690	NCAA East (first-round participant)
1988-89	Notre Dame	21-9	.724	NCAA East (second-round participant)
1989-90	Notre Dame	16-13	.552	NCAA Southeast (first-round participant)
1990-91	Notre Dame	12-20	.375	
TOTALS		419-200	.677	



20 SEASONS  
393-197  
666



The Observer/Brendan Regan



## The Observer

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TEENAGE MUTANT NINJA TURTLES II (PG)  
4:30 - 6:45 - 8:45  
DANCES WITH WOLVES (PG-13)  
4:45 - 6:15

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The Silence of the Lambs (R)  
4:30 - 7:15 - 9:45  
DEPENDING YOUR LIFE (PG)  
4:45 - 7:30 - 9:45  
CLASS ACTION (R)  
4:30 - 7:00 - 9:30

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Society

General Meeting

Wednesday, April 17th  
7:30 p.m.

204 O'Shaughnessy Hall  
Especially important for  
Seniors-to-be

Any Questions Call Aaron

X3264

CAMPUS

Tuesday

9 a.m.- 11:30 a.m. One Hundred Years of Catholic Social Thought 1891-1991, Session Eight: "Toward a Theology of the Corporation: A Second Chance for Catholic Social Teaching," Dennis McCann, DePaul University, Center for Continuing Education. Sponsored by Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business.

9 a.m.-3:15 p.m. One Hundred Years of Catholic Social Thought 1891-1991, Session Five: "Social Equality and Political Liberty in Contemporary American Society," Amitai Etzioni, George Washington University, Center for Continuing Education. Sponsored by Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business.

4:30 p.m. Mathematical Colloquium, "Simultaneous Design Problems in Linear System Theory," Bijoy Ghosh, Washington University, Room 226, Mathematics Building. Sponsored by Center for Applied Mathematics.

7 p.m. Film: "My Beautiful Laundrette," Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

9 p.m. Film: "Ariel," Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

LECTURES

Tuesday

4:30 p.m. Lecture: "Inscribing the Male; Images and Issues of Male Sexuality on the Road to Cubism," Len Klekner, visiting assistant professor, Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum. Sponsored by department of art history.

6:30 p.m. Lecture: "Where Are You In Your Job Search?" Jeff Rice, Career and Placement Services, Montgomery Theatre, LaFortune. Sponsored by Career and Placement Services.

7 p.m. Films and Discussion: "Global Dissent," "War on the Home-front" and "Paper Tiger Television," Center for Social Concerns. Part of Analyzing the War: Tuesday Night Video Series. Sponsored by Gulf Crisis Action Group.

7 p.m. Lecture: "Coping with an Alienated Society: Dealing with Cultural Differences," Dr. Michael Reamer, MD. Knights of Columbus Building. Sponsored by Knights of Columbus of Notre Dame.

8 p.m. Lecture: "Women in the Church," Alice Von Hildebrand, Library Auditorium. Sponsored by Student Union Board.

MENU

Notre Dame

Chicken Romano  
Beef Stew with Biscuit  
Chili Cheese Macaroni  
Broiled Chicken

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

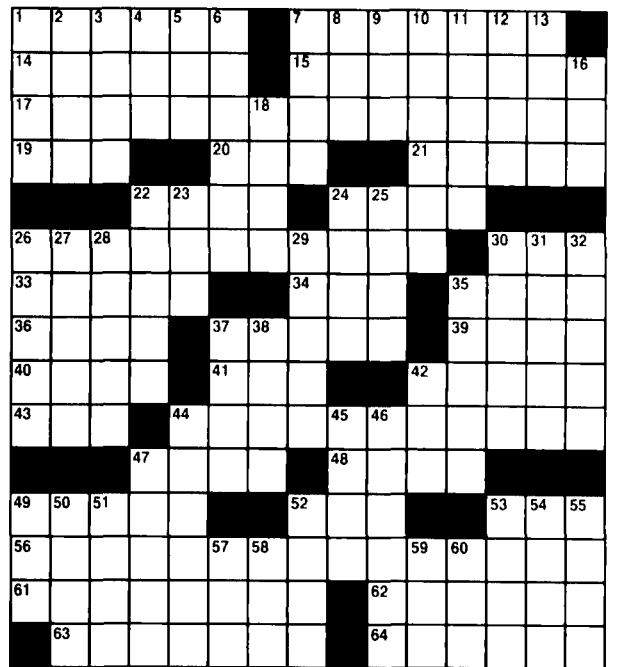
- 1 Incarnation of a deity
- 7 Chilean desert
- 14 Summary
- 15 Certain singers
- 17 Herb Gardner play
- 19 Lad
- 20 Scot's uncle
- 21 Proofreaders' marks
- 22 Palm Springs mayor
- 24 Dumas
- 26 Famed circus performer
- 30 "Rosenkavalier"

- 33 Light heavyweight champ: 1952-60
- 34 Fannie
- 35 Norman river
- 36 Anent
- 37 Funny favorites in a circus
- 39 Bob from Kan.
- 40 "we forget"
- 41 Motherless woman
- 42 U.S. tennis champ: 1977
- 43 Summer: Fr.
- 44 Circus role of 26 Across
- 47 Jung or Lewis
- 48 "Dies"
- 49 Foreigner
- 52 Belgian resort

- 53 Trifle
- 56 Sondheim song
- 61 Feelers
- 62 "The Kid," 1984 film
- 63 L.A. team
- 64 Pool people

DOWN

- 1 Syrian, e.g.
- 2 Kill a bill
- 3 Wan
- 4 Thine, in Torino
- 5 Darya, Asian river
- 6 Take umbrage at
- 7 Rosacea
- 8 Minute amount
- 9 Jeanne d'
- 10 In an unfeeling way
- 11 Eaglewood
- 12 Whimper
- 13 "Comus" composer
- 16 Draft inits.
- 18 In a frenzy
- 22 Chapeau for Corot
- 23 Capri follower
- 24 Excoriate
- 25 Miquelon, etc.
- 26 Boxer Griffith
- 27 Painter of waterlilies
- 28 "Tru" star
- 29 Islamic V.I.P.
- 30 Waggish



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

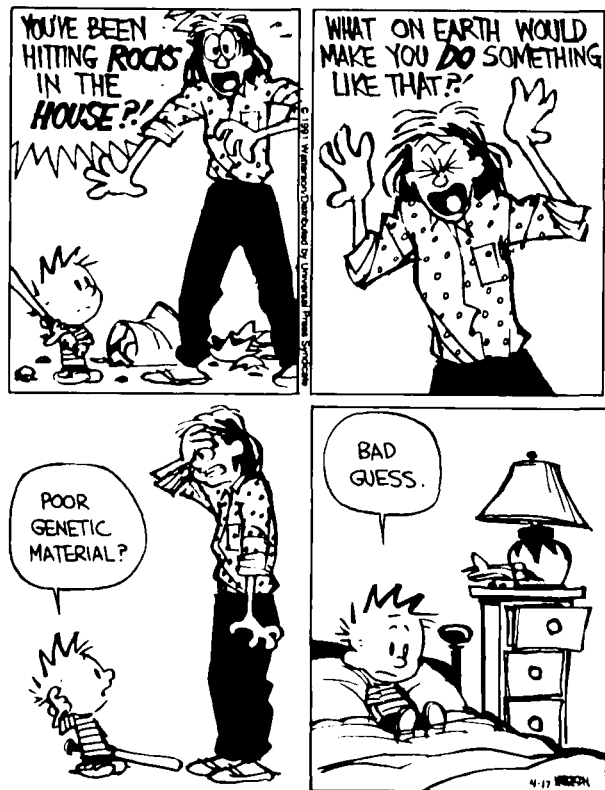
APED MASSA OTTO  
LIAR OSKAR SHOD  
ITSA MIAMI ARNO  
THEGREATEST EAR  
ANNE EASELS  
ERRANT ISLE  
LEAN UPON IMAGE  
BARNUM AND BAILEY  
ADEER STOA TARE  
AGAS REESES  
VARLET AVON  
ARI SHOW ONE EARTH  
NINE ELATE CARA  
NAGS NARES ITER  
ASST AVERS DEEP

- 31 Zhou
- 32 Della of songdom
- 35 Ballet role
- 37 Deride
- 38 Face shape
- 42 Dolorosa
- 44 Diminishing
- 45 Cry of pain
- 46 Distresses severely
- 47 Relinquished
- 49 Botanist Gray
- 50 Advance
- 51 "... swords" plowshares
- 52 "a Woman," 1964 song
- 53 Trumpeter, e.g.
- 54 Aware of
- 55 Customs
- 57 Compass dir.
- 58 Gob
- 59 Mariner's abbr.
- 60 Jacutinga, e.g.

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

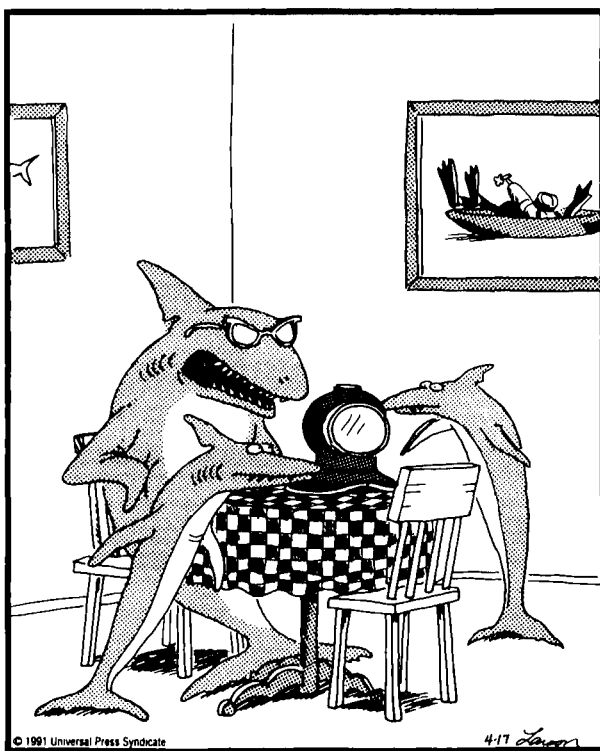
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



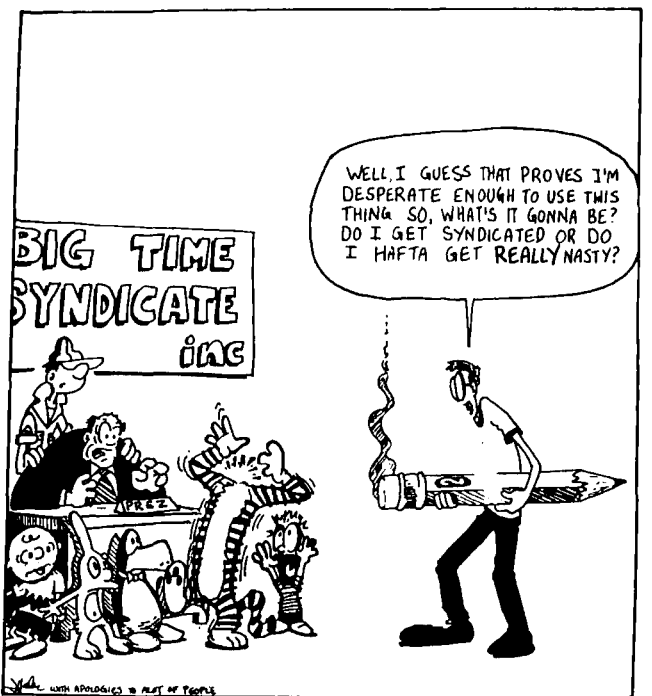
THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



SPELUNKER

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1mprov/1mpersonation Contest

The Morning Run

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## Phelps ends 20-year tenure with ND hoops

### Speculation ends as Digger retires; wants next decade to be more than basketball

By RICH KURZ  
Associate Sports Editor

The Digger era is over. After 20 years, 393 wins and a perfect 56-56 record in graduating players who completed all four years of eligibility, Notre Dame head basketball coach Richard "Digger" Phelps, 49, retired yesterday, citing a desire to live a life outside of basketball.

"My decision is for the next decade of my life, there are other things I want to do," said Phelps.

The hour-long press conference ended several weeks of speculation about Phelps' future as the Irish basketball coach. Phelps read a prepared statement for the first part of the conference, and then answered questions for the remainder of the session.

"I want to live the other life after basketball," Phelps said. "It's what I teach my players and what I really believe."

Back in the 1970-71 season, a 29-year old coach at Fordham University gained the attention of Notre Dame and the college-basketball community when he led Fordham to a 26-3 record, including a victory over the Irish.

And when Johnny Dee left Notre Dame after that season, that coach, the son of an un-

dertaker, was a natural to replace him.

"In 1965 I wrote to Ara Parseghian explaining my love for Notre Dame and my desire to coach there someday," Phelps reminisced. "Little did I know that my dream would become reality six years later."

Since that time, Phelps has led the Irish to the NCAA tournament 14 times, and Phelps-led teams have knocked off seven number-one teams, the first of which ended UCLA's 88-game win streak.

Many people speculated that the team's lackluster 12-20 record this season may have accelerated Phelps' retirement. Phelps addressed this year's team in his statement.

"The past season came down to three things—one, saving Monty Williams' life by not playing basketball with his heart disease; two, Tim Singleton being out for six weeks with a bulging disc, and three, LaPhonso Ellis, who was ineligible second semester, staying in accounting as a major. . . Yet the rest of the team gave everything with the schedule we had to play."

He also articulated his views on next year's team, along with his opinions on the independent status of Notre Dame basketball, which he felt was detrimental.

"I don't know how many more years Notre Dame can survive as an independent," Phelps said.

Despite speculation about his future, which placed him in positions with the Bush Administration, the Irish athletic department and various television networks, Phelps said he had no plans.

"I don't have any offers right now, and the door's wide open to what I'll be doing in the future."

Rumors abound about his successor as basketball coach. Among those names mentioned in rumors include Seton Hall's P.J. Carlisimo, Georgia Tech's Bobby Cremins, and perhaps wishfully, Duke's Mike Krzyzewski. Incidentally, however, the South Bend Tribune reported that Krzyzewski will be in town this week to speak to the South Bend Transportation Club.

Phelps indicated that he would not be involved in searching for his replacement.

"I have nothing to do with that, I'm not suggesting anything, and I'm staying out of it," Phelps said.

Junior forward Daimon Sweet was the only player available for comment.

"I think he made a decision he thought was right," said Sweet. "He'll be successful in



The Observer/ Scott McCann  
Richard "Digger" Phelps announces his retirement as Irish basketball coach at a Monday afternoon press conference.

anything he does in life."

Both athletic director Dick Rosenthal and Reverend William Beauchamp, the executive vice president of Notre Dame, were out of town, but issued statements.

"Notre Dame greatly appreciates the contributions of Digger Phelps during his two decades as our head basketball coach. . . We look forward to his continued close association with Notre Dame. Certainly, his place in Notre Dame basketball

history is assured," said Beauchamp.

Said Rosenthal, "We wish Digger all the best in his new endeavors, whatever they might be. . . The renewal I've found in my new assignment (as AD) has been a special joy for me and my family, and I wish the same to him."

The relationship between Phelps and Rosenthal was ru-

see PHELPS / page 16

## Phelps' statement given

*Editor's Note: The following is the prepared text read Monday afternoon by Digger Phelps announcing his resignation as basketball coach at the University of Notre Dame.*

After 20 years as head basketball coach at the University of Notre Dame, I am retiring.

In 1965 I wrote Ara Parseghian explaining my love for Notre Dame and my desire to coach there some day. Little did I know that my dream would become reality six years later. For the last two decades it has never been a job. Every day, even with the ups and downs, has been like Christmas morning opening the presents you always wanted.

I've put my life into time blocks. Being a funeral director's son, I've learned to do that. There is only so much time in the game of life. Between the ages of 50 and 60, one better attempt the other challenges because things change between 60 and 70. I want to live the other life after basketball at Notre Dame. It's what I teach my players and what I really believe. This place as a university has taught me many lessons outside of basketball—intellectually, spiritually, culturally and socially.

What will I do? Time will tell. Yes, I'm concerned about education in this nation, the homeless (low income housing), the mentally disabled and the economically deprived.

Doing television is fun. I may write a novel about college sports. I started painting oils a year ago—actually I've painted

six since March 19.

If you really believe in the essence of the true Notre Dame, one can't possibly be consumed by one's job. I never did have tunnelvision with basketball or allow basketball to consume me. Personally I thought that made me a better game coach. I always felt that with three good game tapes of our opposition and three days of practice, the power game would come down to foul shooting and defensive rebounding in the last minute. We always sell this to the players in every big game.

The past season came down to three things—one, saving Monty Williams' life by not playing basketball with his heart disease; two, Tim Singleton being out for six weeks with a bulging disc, and three, LaPhonso Ellis, who was ineligible second semester, staying in accounting as a major. He will play in Europe and the NBA like Bill Laimbeer did. But how many Division I football and men's basketball players are accounting majors? Yet the rest of the team gave everything with the schedule we had to play.

The seniors should be very good next year. They will win games that they lost this year. The sophomores will be better and the five freshmen as a class are ranked in the top 15 nationally.

Personally, I don't know how many more years Notre Dame can survive as an independent. Playing four games in eight

see TEXT / page 18

## Digger closes 20 years of Irish history; next in line has a class act to follow

I walk into the funeral not knowing quite where to sit.

The vultures, the press, sit near the front, hoping to record that tear when it streams down the face of Digger Phelps. The mourners sit in the back, probably telling remember when stories and hoping this is some kind of cruel joke.

All are here to pay their last respects. I take a seat in the middle.

It's the retirement announcement for Phelps, who just completed his 20th season as Notre Dame's head basketball coach. This isn't like Roger Smith stepping down at GM. No one is waiting in the wings with a cake.

It's almost like a White House press conference when someone introduces Phelps and he appears from behind a magic curtain. (There's that darn reference to that Bush administration thing again.)

He speaks slowly but confidently, reading from a prepared text. He answers every question. The rumors are history now.

Twenty years is a long time, too long for some. Maybe the time was right for a change. Maybe the program needs some new blood pumped through it.

Phelps said he always wanted to coach 20 years at Notre Dame and call it a career. He has said in the past it would be "very hard" to coach another college team. Notre Dame is the place where you want to end a career.

He didn't get the farewell tour complete with rocking chairs and framed photos in his last season. Sometimes, when you're 12-20, they slam the door instead of throwing the party.

Digger stressed that the decision was his and his alone. He denied any bad blood between himself and athletic director Richard Rosenthal, who issued a whopping four-line statement concerning the announcement. Rosenthal is probably not planning to hold the retirement party at his house.

Now the speculation begins as to whom will



Greg Guffey  
Sports Editor  
Emeritus

replace Phelps. Some of the names mentioned most often include Xavier coach Pete Gillen, Southern Methodist coach John Shumate, and a handful of others ranging from stupid in Duke's Mike Krzyzewski to intriguing in Georgia Tech's Bobby Cremins. Take Gillen and give the points.

It's safe to say that whomever the candidate is, he will never match the flamboyance and class of Phelps. He will never match the green carnation. Or the fluorescent green jerseys for that matter.

He always said give him three tapes and three days and he could beat anybody. Just ask top-ranked UCLA. Or San Francisco. Or Marquette. Or DePaul. Or Kentucky. Or Virginia. Or North Carolina.

I can vaguely remember watching that game against UCLA when I was six, although when you see something that many times you just assume you were there.

But that probably won't be my biggest memory of Phelps. This one is of a game I didn't even see in person. It was last year in Syracuse when Elmer Bennett hit that shot and Digger did that jig across the floor of the Carrier Dome.

Was it really just last year? It seemed so distant as he stood there and read his memoirs.

The questions end. He says he will go back to his office with his staff. Maybe someone will have a cake there.

I wish him good luck. It seemed like the thing to do.

I look briefly into the basketball arena. No hoops here until October 15. No more Digger forever.

Notre Dame doesn't retire uniforms, but maybe it should get a dark blue Armani suit, pin a green carnation on it and hang it from the rafters. They could do it on Digger Phelps Day when the season opens next fall. Twenty years deserves something.

Phelps said Father Theodore Hesburgh had the most influence on him in the Notre Dame community. He said when it's said, done and historians have recorded it, people will realize how much Hesburgh really did for Notre Dame and the world.

The same will probably be said when those historians get together and rehash the Phelps career.