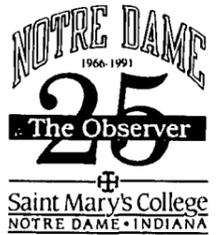




The Observer



VOL. XXIV NO. 43

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

National recognition is given to ND freshman Matt Jachim for invention

By CHRISTOPHER HANIFIN
News Writer

An invention conceived by a Notre Dame freshman may one day greatly reduce the hazards involved in surviving a natural disaster.

"It's basically a motion sensor," said Matthew Jachim of Carroll Hall, about his invention. "When triggered by the vibrations from an earthquake or a tornado it would shut off the gas, electricity and water. This would greatly reduce the risk of explosions or electrocution."

Jachim, who constructed the device as a high school science project, was nationally recognized for his invention by the Foundation for a Creative America last week.

After claiming first prize for the Southern Indiana region in a competition run by the Foundation, Jachim said, he forgot about his project for a while.

"I put everything in a box and put it in the physics storeroom and said 'That's that.' Then all of a sudden I received a letter of congratulation saying I was a national winner," Jachim said.

"There were about nine categories (in the competition) ranging from photography to sport and games innovations. Mine won the new technology category," he explained.

The competition brought Jachim to Washington, D.C. during fall break. John "J.J." Portal, Jachim's high school physics instructor, was honored

for assisting Jachim with his invention.

Once in Washington, "We went on a bunch of tours. The event culminated Saturday night with a gala in the House of Representative's Caucus Room," said Jachim. "Dr. Seuss would have been there to receive a lifetime achievement award had he not passed away."

"Right now, I'm working on a patent. This could cost between \$1500-\$3000," said Jachim about his immediate plans. "I'm hoping I can find a company to back me in the future."

Potential backers might include 3M or Digital, who sponsored the competition, Jachim said. He said he hopes to pursue a career in medicine.

Transition is aided to year 2000

By KATHY MASSA
News Writer

A 100-member colloquy of faculty and students will spend the next 18 months developing a report to assist the University's transition to the year 2000.

"Colloquy for the Year 2000" will determine the priorities and needs of the University in order to adapt to the ever-changing world, according to University President Father Edward Malloy.

The colloquy will address every major aspect of university life, making it more broad than past reviews and reports, Malloy said. The Pace report and the Coup report, conducted over the past two decades, focused specifically on academic life and the University's financial campaigns.

"The uniqueness of the collo-

quy is that it looks above and beyond the every-day processes of the University," Malloy said. It seeks to "review the present reality that is Notre Dame and bearing in mind its distinctive Catholic mission and heritage, identify the most appropriate steps to take to realize our vision for its future," he said in a press release.

The colloquy consists of four committees of faculty, administration and a "representative cross section of students," Malloy said.

Provost Timothy O'Meara chairs the committee on academic life. Executive Vice President Father E. William Beauchamp will chair the committee on finances, university relations and athletics. Vice President for Student Affairs Patricia O'Hara will chair the committee on student life.

In addition to chairing the committee that will organize

and write the final report, Malloy will also chair the committee on mission, opportunities and challenges.

Topics of discussion among the committee members of the colloquy include graduate and undergraduate education, interdenominational education programs, social service, academic life, and Notre Dame's relationship with other institutions of higher education. The University's role in the nation and in the world, as well as numerous other aspects of "the big picture that is Notre Dame," will also be examined, Malloy said.

The report will assign "dollar targets" for financing key issues facing the University in the future, Malloy said.

The colloquy's final report will be presented in May 1993. This report will serve as a profile of Notre Dame's future identity, Malloy said.



Pumpkin point

The Observer/John Rock

As part of Notre Dame's Halloween traditions, the Great Pumpkin Bandit made sure that "Number One Moses" was not without costume by placing a pumpkin on his notorious pointer.

Air pollution exceeding federal standards exists in nearly 100 cities

WASHINGTON (AP) — Nearly 100 urban areas have air pollution exceeding federal standards, and many will need to take strong measures such as using cleaner gasoline or controlling industrial emissions to clean the air, the Environmental Protection Agency said Wednesday.

The EPA's identification of areas with the worst air pollution gives notice to state and local authorities who will have to impose new pollution controls under the Clean Air Act passed by Congress last year.

The communities have three to 20 years to come into compliance, depending on the severity of the pollution.

Many of the worst air quality problem areas such as southern California have been on the EPA's noncompliance list for years. But in some, the dirty air has drifted farther into rural counties.

The EPA found 98 urban areas, some stretching across parts of several states, exceed-

ing the maximum allowable levels for ozone, the primary component of smog. Forty-two areas were found not to meet federal standards for carbon monoxide and 71 areas exceeded federal maximums for dust and other particulates.

To come into federal compliance under the Clean Air Act, state and local authorities will have to take a variety of pollution control measures, depending on the severity of the pollution, EPA officials said.

While states have considerable leeway on how to clean up the air, the measures are likely to include a broad array of pollution reduction measures such as requiring cleaner-burning gasoline, tighter tailpipe emission standards for automobiles, the use of alternative motor fuels for fleets, tougher vehicle inspections, required employer-sponsored ride-share programs and controls on emissions from such businesses as bakeries, dry cleaners and breweries.

While most of the pollution

controls are aimed at reducing ozone and carbon monoxide pollution, the EPA said that some of the communities that do not meet dust and particulate standards may have to take other measures such as imposing restrictions on wood burning stoves or controls on road dust.

EPA Administrator William Reilly said the new pollution controls are expected to be phased in "over the next couple of years" in most of the pollution problem areas. "The effect of these measures ... will mean healthier air for more Americans to breathe," he said in a statement.

Of the nearly 100 areas not meeting the ozone standard, only the Los Angeles-South Coast Basin area is ranked as having "extreme" pollution, the worst category. The area has until the year 2010 to come into compliance.

Areas classified as having "severe" air pollution are San Diego and Ventura County in California; the Baltimore

metropolitan area; an urban stretch that includes Philadelphia and 13 surrounding counties; the Houston-Galveston-Brazoria area of Texas; New York and surrounding areas of Connecticut, Long Island and New Jersey; the Chicago-Gary-Lake County areas of Illinois and Indiana; and Milwaukee-Racine in Wisconsin.

The allowable levels of pollution vary for each pollutant. The federal maximum for ozone is 0.12 parts per million, for carbon monoxide, 9 parts per million, and for particulates 50 micrograms per cubic meter.

The EPA ranking is pegged to how far an area exceeds the federal ozone level. "Marginal" communities are only slightly over the federal benchmark while some "serious" and "extreme" areas have pollution more than double the standard.

The five categories and their ozone pollution levels in parts per million are: marginal (0.121 to 0.138), moderate (0.138 to 0.16), serious (0.16 to 0.18), severe (0.18 to 0.28) and

extreme (above 0.28).

The EPA earlier this year estimated that while the overall air quality improved in the 1980s, more than 84 million people continued to live in areas where the air does not meet at least one of the federal standards.

The Clean Air Act passed by Congress last year requires smog-causing pollution to be cut by 15 percent within six years and 3 percent annually after that until the federal standards are met.

California has adopted the most stringent pollution control measures, including a requirement for the phase-in of thousands of alternative fuel automobiles by the end of the decade.

This week, nine eastern states — Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, and Virginia — as well as the District of Columbia indicated they would adopt the California program.

INSIDE COLUMN

Halloween is a Darwinian fight-for-survival

Forget about ghosts and goblins. Halloween is all about competition.

It's true. The holiday is more than begging strangers for candy and watching parents inspect the loot with a magnifying glass. It's a giant Darwinian test of strength and creativity, a survival-of-the-fittest contest for costume makers of all ages.



Monica Yant
News Editor

Think back to elementary school and the weeks before Halloween. The mortal fear of normalcy ran rampant: If you were going to have to wear the damn thing all day long, it had better be the best, most unique creation ever.

My best friend always went as a baseball player (Boring). Others could be counted on to be Casper the Ghost (Trite), a hobo (Yawn), or the trusty Gypsy (Noisy, but lame).

Not me. I subscribed to the quest for greatness in the costume arena. I would prevail. I would wear the coveted construction paper crown for best costume and be the envy of my fellow classmates.

The costume to end all costumes had to be my first grade garb. I went as a human picnic.

The idea wasn't new. In fact, it was actually a tradition that was started years before when my mom went as a picnic. We'd do it better, she said.

Starting with a plastic red and white checked table cloth, we went to work. Paper plates, Styrofoam cups (pre-Earth Day) and utensils were attached appropriately, in a place setting for four.

The menu was, after all, a picnic. So we cut out hamburgers, hotdogs and other edibles from construction paper and attached them to the plates. And sparing no cost for authenticity, my picnic even had black paper ants.

A hold was cut for my head, and my picnic poncho was complete. The picnic basket, large enough for treats for my whole class, was an added touch.

Needless to say, I was a six-year old stud. Eighteen years later, nothing's different. Although the costumes have changed, the competition remains.

The collegiate quest for costume greatness is even intensified by the fact that we're older, and supposedly, wiser. Our costumes must not only be great, but cleverly great. They must make people think.

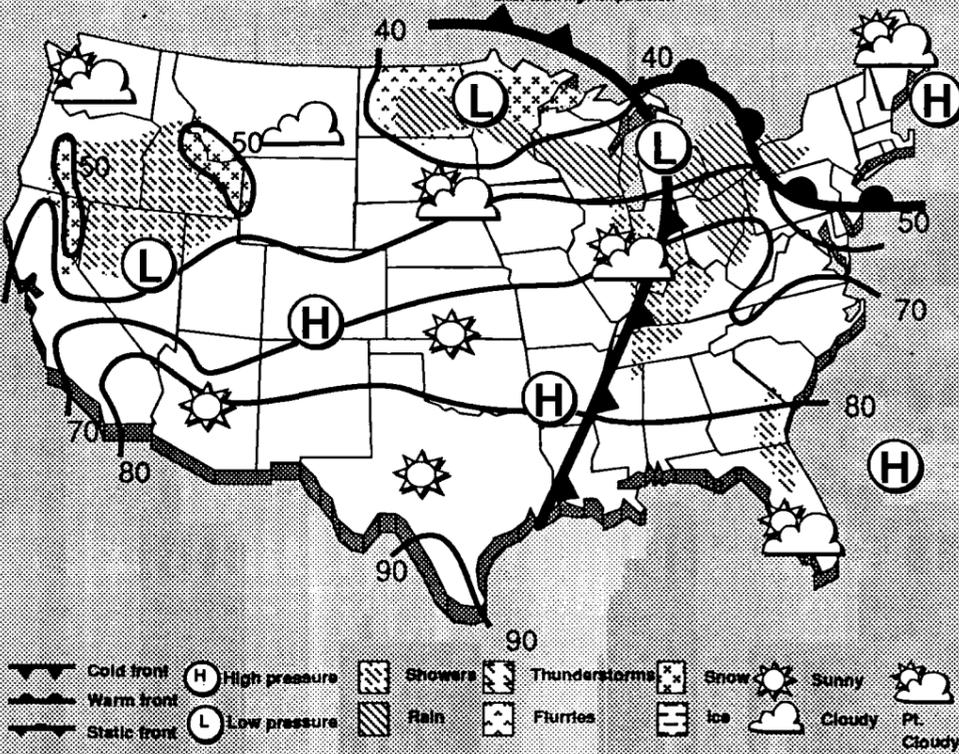
College students get more than cerebral with their costumes. They get downright sexual. Tying in perversity with current events, a friend has convinced me that four of us will wreak havoc and take all honors as "Long Dong Silver and His Crew of Seamen."

Tonight should be no different than any other Halloween. People will try to impress each other with their artistic talents and dirty minds. It might be harder to call a winner, but someone always comes out on top. After all, it is a competition.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Thursday, October 31
Lines show high temperatures.



FORECAST:
Today will be cloudy to partly sunny with showers possible. The high will be 52 with lows dipping into the 30s. Friday may be cloudy with a high of 50.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	61	55
Atlanta	69	52
Berlin	45	30
Boston	53	42
Chicago	70	42
Dallas-Ft. Worth	65	45
Denver	27	16
Detroit	63	56
Honolulu	87	71
Houston	90	64
Indianapolis	79	62
London	57	52
Los Angeles	70	53
Madrid	66	48
Miami Beach	84	75
New Orleans	83	71
New York	54	41
Paris	54	48
Philadelphia	58	38
Rome	68	55
St. Louis	71	38
San Francisco	67	55
Seattle	46	32
South Bend	50	36
Tokyo	68	56
Washington, D.C.	59	37

TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATIONAL

Volunteers keep Detroit fire-free

■**DETROIT**— Thousands of volunteers carried fire extinguishers through the streets and police helicopters thundered overhead as the city utilized its ground and air defenses against Devil's Night arsonists Wednesday night. Officials imposed a dusk-to-dawn curfew to clear the streets of youths under age 18 and minimize the fires that annually besiege the city on the eve of Halloween. Fluorescent green fire trucks patrolled many neighborhoods. A barn located behind a house on the city's far east side was gutted by a fire in the early evening. A firefighter who refused to give his name said the blaze appeared suspicious.

Cheney criticizes Congress for cuts

■**WASHINGTON**— Defense Secretary Dick Cheney lambasted Congress on Wednesday for demanding more cuts in the Pentagon budget as lawmakers refused to accept reductions affecting their home districts. "I cannot maintain the same sized force we have had for the last 40 years, be given less money and be expected to maintain the same quality force," Cheney said in an address to the American Logistics Association. "Congress is bound and determined to perpetuate the notion that we can do that." In particular, the defense secretary complained that while he has been told by Congress to slice the active duty force by 521,000 — or nearly one quarter of its size — he's been barred from cutting the numbers of the National Guard and Reserve forces that support those units.



Drug offers hope for AIDS' victims

■**NEW YORK** — An experimental drug shows promise as a treatment for the AIDS-related cancer Kaposi's sarcoma and may also be useful against breast cancer and other malignancies, scientists say. Tests with mice show that the drug, called SP-PG, can prevent the formation of the purplish tumors caused by Kaposi's sarcoma, researchers said Tuesday. The drug blocks the growth of blood vessels, which is a key step in the development of Kaposi's sarcoma tumors and in the spread throughout the body of other cancer tumors, said Robert Gallo of the National Cancer Institute. Gallo declined to discuss details of the findings until they are published in a scientific journal. But at a scientific conference in Switzerland two weeks ago, he reported that the drug had blocked the formation of Kaposi's sarcoma lesions in mice and in experiments with cells in culture dishes.

WORLD

Basic foods shortage in Siberia

■**TYUMEN, U.S.S.R.** — It's not even winter yet and Siberians say they can't even find basic staples in Russia's biggest oil-producing region, an ominous sign considering officials' worries that shortages could spark unrest. "There has been no sugar since June and no matter where you go or how hard you try, you still can't get any," said Valentina Klebnikova, an office worker in Tyumen, a city of about half a million people 1,050 miles east of Moscow. The situation is worse elsewhere in the province. In Nizhnevartovsk, 500 miles to the northwest, long lines form as soon as word spreads of the increasingly irregular bread deliveries. On his lunch break, Valentin Kiselev stopped briefly in a meat and fish store.

OF INTEREST

■**Off-campus students** who have received duplicate mailings of du Lac: Student Life Policies and Procedures are asked to return extra copies to the Office of Student Affairs, 315 Administration Building.

■**Student telephone directories** for off-campus students are available for pick up in the Student Government Office on 2nd floor, La Fortune.

■**Notre Dame Ski Club/Team** will hold an important

meeting at 7 p.m. in Montgomery Theater in La Fortune. If you have any questions, call Chris 277-7089.

■**Mass of Thanksgiving** for past and present benefactors, faculty and staff at 3 p.m. today. Rev. Theodore Hesburgh will be the celebrant in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

■**Computer Expo** on Friday from Noon to 5 p.m. in Stepan Center. An exhibition of computer technology open to students, parents, faculty and staff.

Today's Staff

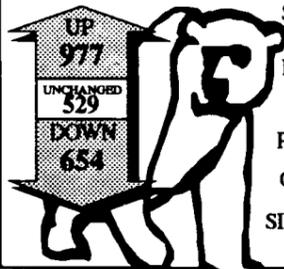
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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ October 30

VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX	
239,894,330	216.48	↑ .90
	S&P COMPOSITE	↑ 1.48
	392.96	
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↑ 9.84
	3,071.78	
PRECIOUS METALS		
	GOLD	↑ \$ 1.90 to \$362.10/oz.
	SILVER	↑ 2.8¢ to \$4.113/oz.



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1909:** A West Point cadet was injured in a football game against Harvard, then died, prompting the cancellation of the annual Army-Navy game.
- **In 1932:** President Franklin Roosevelt urged a five-day week and federal aid for the unemployed.
- **In 1946:** Chilean President Videla upholds a pledge to give Cabinet seats to three Communists.
- **In 1969:** A gunman took a plane from San Francisco to Rome in the first transatlantic hijacking.
- **In 1974:** The Chinese confirmed rumors of the death of former chief of state Liu Shaochi.



The Observer/Elsa Klosterman

Keeping well

Saint Mary's juniors Rosie Leonard, Tina Buchanan and Fahmina Hussain (left to right) educate themselves as to keeping healthy this winter at the Wellness Center.

SAB discusses success of Fall Fest activities

By **JEANNE DEVITA**
News Writer

The Student Activities Board (SAB) discussed the success of the Fall Fest activities at a meeting last night.

"So far it's been great," said Vice-President of Student Affairs, Meg McGowan. Attendance at the pumpkin carving on Monday night and the International Party was "great," according to members of SAB. Students were crowded into see the Club Tuesday storyteller.

The Board proposed a hayride and bonfire with a pos-

sible murder mystery game and guitar player for later this fall. SAB also voted to hire a graphic artist to design a logo for SAB to be used on all publicity material.

Construction of the SMC float for the Homecoming parade was in progress during the meeting last night.

The Board hopes to attract members of the South Bend community to the presentation on John Fitzgerald Kennedy to be given by Jack Gordon in the coming weeks. Gordon's fee will be donated to charity, so SAB voted to charge an admission price of \$1.00.

Weekend parking may cause problems for visitors

Special to The Observer

Due to the Sesquicentennial Parade on Friday, Notre Dame Avenue will be closed to all traffic from Dorr Road at the Main Gate to Howard Street between 4 p.m. and 5:15 p.m. Additionally, Dorr Road will be closed from the Main Gate at Notre Dame Avenue to Juniper Road. During this time, access to the central campus will be available only via the East Gate at Juniper Road. Those leaving campus from faculty and visitor parking areas near the stadium and University Club should enter the C01 Lot near

the Alumni Senior Club from Old Juniper Road and exit the lot to Juniper Road.

Parents and other guests arriving on Friday and/or Pep Rally should plan to park south of the J.A.C.C.

University security and South Bend Police personnel will be positioned to direct traffic along the parade route. Heavy traffic is expected on campus and adjacent roadways Friday afternoon. Allow extra time when traveling to or from the University. Plan to use alternate routes during the time of the parade.

UNTIL THERE IS
NO LONELINESS,
NO DESTITUTION,
NO SICKNESS,
NO WAR...
Please support.
American Red Cross

Senate approves major civil rights bill

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Senate overwhelmingly approved a major civil rights bill Wednesday that President Bush has agreed to sign. It expands the rights of sexual discrimination victims to sue and negates a series of Supreme Court rulings on job bias.

The bill now goes back to the House, which has already approved a similar measure. House Speaker Thomas Foley said the House will take up the bill early next week and predicted, "The House will likely approve the Senate action."

The Senate approval, on a vote of 93-5, came after three days of juggling over a series of amendments. Senators accepted changes that would apply the bill's job protections, and those of other anti-discrimination laws, to their employees.

In addition, the Senate agreed to require its own members to pay any judgments in such cases out of their own pockets.

Senators voting "no" were Republicans Dan Coats of Indiana, Robert Smith of New Hampshire, Jesse Helms of North Carolina, Steve Symms of Idaho and Malcolm Wallop of Wyoming. Not voting were Democrats Robert Kerrey of Nebraska and Harris Wofford of Pennsylvania.

The legislation has been in the works for two years, since the Supreme Court issued several rulings in 1989 that made it more difficult for victims of job bias to win lawsuits against their employers.

The bill had been stalled until a compromise agreement last week by Senate leaders of both parties and Bush.

That agreement laid to rest the politically charged debate over hiring quotas, which Bush had said earlier versions of the

bill would encourage.

Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., hailed the vote as "a resounding victory for civil rights."

Senate Minority Leader Robert Dole, R-Kansas, who brought the administration and Senate sponsors to the bargaining table last week, said the compromise "is the only way out of the civil rights quagmire, without producing quotas."

Democrats voiced complaints over the bill's limits on the amount of damages that can be awarded to victims of sexual discrimination cases, although the bill still represents a major expansion of their rights. Kennedy said he would sponsor a separate bill to remove those limits.

The agreement with Bush averted a second threatened veto. A year ago, the Senate sustained Bush's veto of a similar bill by a single vote.

Before a final vote, the Senate approved a bipartisan amendment applying the job protections in the rights bill, as well as those in the Civil Rights Act of 1964, age discrimination and disabled-rights laws to its own employees and to most political appointees of the executive branch.

It first accepted a modification to that amendment requiring senators to pay any judgments out of their own pocket.

That change was offered by an opponent of congressional coverage, Sen. Warren Rudman, R-N.H., and was accepted after the Senate rejected, 74-23, a motion to table or kill the change.

Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell condemned Rudman's move as a "poison pill amendment."

The Senate voted by voice to accept the amendment on Senate coverage, which was sponsored by Mitchell and Sen.

Charles Grassley, R-Iowa. It first narrowly voted to kill, 54-42, another proposed change that would have subjected senators to punitive damages in discrimination cases.

Rudman argued against congressional coverage, contending that allowing appeals to the courts by Senate employees would violate the Constitution's separation-of-powers provision. But the Senate rejected, 76-22, a procedural motion that the amendment was unconstitutional late Tuesday night.

Although the fair-employment protections would apply to Senate employees, the enforcement method would be different from other workers. For Senate employees, the amendment would establish an independent panel to decide job-discrimination complaints, and provide for appeals to the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for a hearing by a judge.

In addition to Senate employees, the measure covers White House employees and other government workers who had been exempted from civil rights statutes.

The Senate bill would not cover House employees, who already can take job-related complaints to a special board.

Agreement on the bill itself last week broke a two-year civil rights stalemate that had included one Bush veto and threats of another. Bush had charged the bill would encourage employers to use quotas in hiring and promotions.

From the Senate, the bill must go back to the House for concurrence in the Senate's changes. The House overwhelmingly approved a similar bill earlier this year.

Foley said the House could take up the measure as early as Monday.

Happy Birthday Daniel

from family & friends in Texas

LSAT

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Haunted house portrays women damned for having an abortion

DENNIS, Mass. (AP) — A church-sponsored Halloween haunted house has raised an outcry because of its portrayal of a woman being sent to hell for having an abortion.

A community group that was to receive profits from the week-long exhibit in the Cape Cod town of Dennis voted Tuesday to refuse the money.

Inside the haunted house, an actress in a bloody nightgown writhes on a stretcher, screaming, "I want my baby. I want my baby. Where's my baby?" Another actor, dressed as a physician, hands the woman a

handful of simulated blood and tissue, shouting: "Here's your baby."

The display was put on by the Victory Chapel Christian Fellowship Church, which also has proselytized by inviting summer visitors to rock concerts at which they tell them about the gospel.

It opened Friday and is scheduled to continue through midnight Halloween. The church is housed in a warehouse, and the exhibit is adjacent to the sanctuary.

Visitors under age 13 are not admitted unless with an adult.

At least one teen-age girl was so shaken by a visit Saturday that she asked to leave, the Cape Cod Times reported.

"Evidently, a couple of folks who went in there got upset," said church pastor Paul Campo, who planned the exhibit. "We did it so it was scary, we did it so it was a real-life thing. The message is that you have to be responsible for your actions."

The controversy is drawing larger crowds than organizers had expected, he said, with an estimated 700 tickets sold by Tuesday.

Eastern fires damage nearly 80,000 acres

WHITESVILLE, W.Va. (AP) — Ash settled on cars, joggers donned masks and visibility was reduced further Wednesday as dozens of fires continued to burn in the East. A volunteer firefighter was killed in Kentucky.

Nearly 400 fires have damaged 80,000 acres in West Virginia since Saturday, the Division of Forestry said. Many of the fires were believed to have been set.

The sun appeared purplish-orange through the haze Wednesday near this Boone County community about 25 miles south of Charleston, where forest rangers and firefighters battled a fire that had burned across 10,000 acres.

The mountainous terrain made it difficult to get water to the fire line, so firefighters tried to contain the blaze and let it burn itself out.

"You can't stop it up close. You have to get away and cut rings around it so it doesn't spread. There's no putting out this fire," said Kenneth Dickens of the Coal River Fire Department.

Some firefighters have had little sleep since Saturday.

"Some of them are pretty tired. They've been going for about a week now, and really hard for the past couple of days. They're still out there, though," said Alan Miller, head of fire control for the state Division of Forestry.

At least 59 fires in West Virginia were still burning Wednesday, Miller said. Firefighters had built containment

lines around some fires, but many of those lines had been covered by fallen leaves, authorities said.

No damage to buildings or major injuries had been reported in West Virginia. Authorities estimated damage Wednesday at more than \$20 million. Thick smoke made it difficult to update damage estimates, Miller said.

In Kentucky, hundreds of firefighters battled 21 blazes that covered about 2,500 acres on public land, said Jody Eberly, a spokeswoman for the U.S. Division of Forestry. About 3,000 acres of private woodlands had burned since the weekend, officials said.

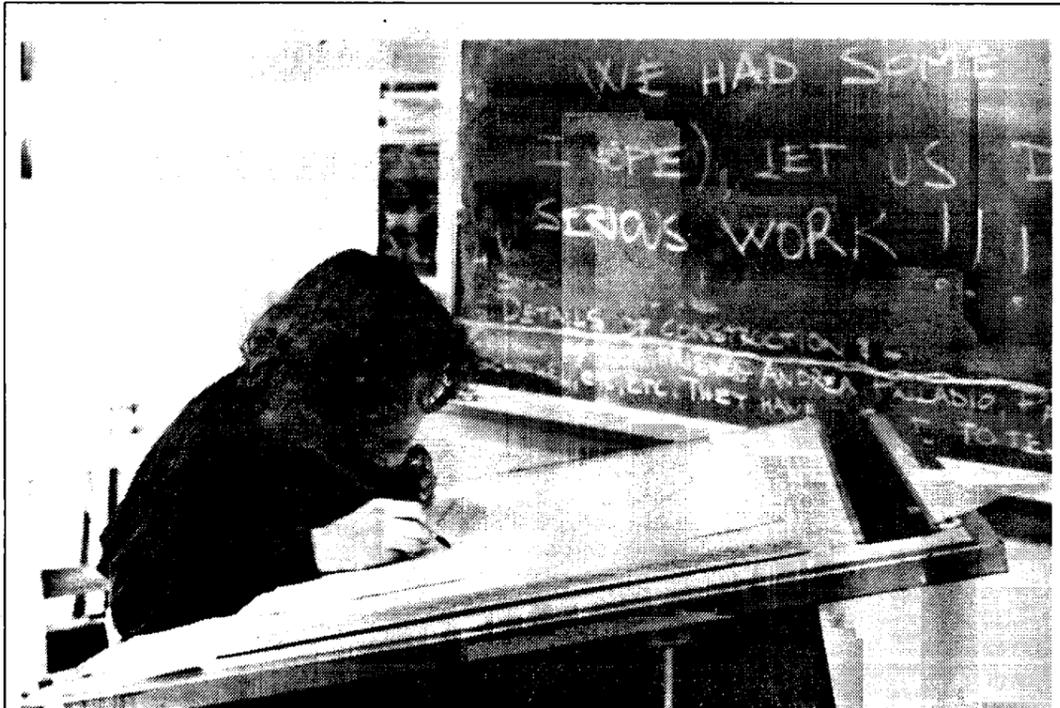
Near Fleming-Neon, Ky., in southeastern Kentucky, a 19-year-old volunteer firefighter was killed Tuesday night and three others were injured, one critically, authorities said.

In Tennessee, 300 firefighters worked Wednesday on a 250-acre fire in Cocke County. About 2,000 acres of the Cherokee National Forest have burned in the last week in 20 fires.

The region has had dry weather for much of the month, but the National Weather Service said a cold front could bring showers by the weekend.

In West Virginia, Gov. Gaston Caperton on Tuesday banned all outdoor burning and ordered authorities to watch for arsonists.

Visibility at Charleston's Yeager Airport was reduced to about three-quarters of a mile from the normal 10 miles, said controller Chuck Zielinske. The airport remained open.



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

One too many nights awake

Lara Zureikat, a Notre Dame sophomore, is pictured at the Architecture Building where she has been since Sunday. She has pulled four all-nighters for a project due tonight at midnight.

Investment Banking Opportunities at First Boston

First Boston, a global investment banking firm headquartered in New York, will be recruiting Notre Dame graduates for its financial analyst program. This two-year program offers individuals, from a broad range of academic backgrounds, unique insights into the investment banking industry. Positions are available in the Investment Banking Department.

All students are cordially invited to join First Boston representatives for an introduction to the firm and the analyst program on:

Wednesday, November 6, 1991
The University Club
The Main Lounge
6:00 p.m.

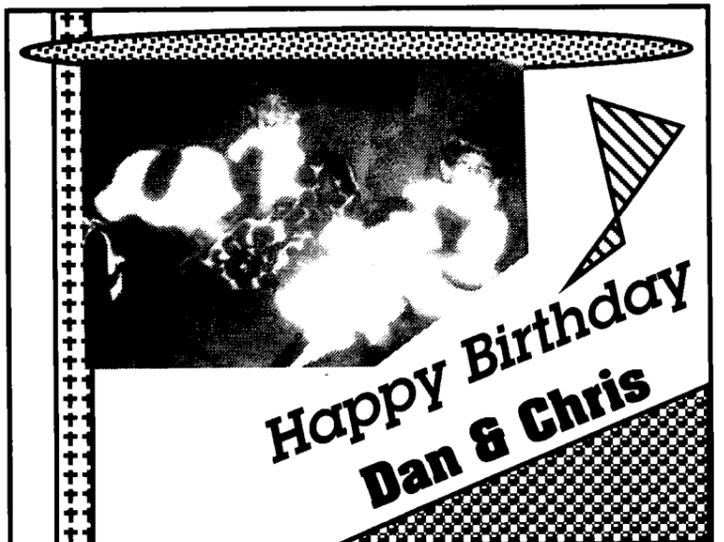
Interview Date:
February 4, 1992

For further information and inquiries, please feel free to contact:

Betsy Joseph
Investment Banking
(312) 750-3094



The First Boston Corporation
Park Avenue Plaza
New York, N.Y. 10055



The Department of Romance Languages and Literatures

will give departmental placement exams for students who have not taken any previous placement exam in French or Spanish and who are not currently enrolled in a Romance Language sequence. Sign up for the exam in the Language Resource Center office, 201 O'Shaughnessy Hall, by Friday, November 1 at 5 p.m. You must bring your i.d. with you to enter the exam room. Exams are scheduled in the Language Resource Center Auxiliary Lab, 250 O'Shag, as follows:

Monday, November 4.
French: 8:30-10:00 a.m. and 10:30 a.m.-noon
Spanish: 1:30-3:00 p.m. and 3:30-5:00 p.m.
Tuesday, November 5.
Spanish: 8:30-10:00 a.m. and 10:30 a.m.-noon
French: 1:30-3:00 p.m. and 3:30-5:00 p.m.

Exemption forms and test scores will be available **Monday, November 11**, in the departmental office, 343 O'Shaughnessy Hall.

Atlantic storm creates 10-foot ocean waves as well as a snowfall in Texas

Snow fell as far south as Texas on Wednesday, and the rain-swollen Trinity River prepared to evacuate residents threatened by flooding. The river rose 9 feet above flood stage.

Five weather-related deaths have been reported in Texas since Friday. In addition, one couple was injured when lightning struck their home.

In Colorado, the first snowstorm of the season dumped nearly a foot of snow on Denver's northwest suburbs and an inch or more elsewhere.

Heavy snowfall — up to a foot fell in the southern mountains overnight — caused both the Aspen and Vail ski resorts to plan for weekend openings. The central mountains got about 36 inches of snow in five days.

The storm also brought 5 inches of snow to Cheyenne, Wyo., and bitterly cold air flowed over northern Wyoming.

Sheridan's low was 9 below zero Wednesday, snapping the date's record low of 1 above set 68 years ago. Lows also dipped to records in North Dakota: in Bismarck, Dickinson, Minot and Devils Lake. Dickinson was the

coldest spot, at minus 7 degrees.

In northern Wyoming, snow and a lack of clues brought an end to a search for a single-engine plane with three aboard. The plane is believed to have crashed south of Yellowstone National Park two weeks ago. More than a foot of snow is on the ground.

A search continued in Wasatch County, Utah, for three hunters missing since Sunday. Authorities believe a snowstorm forced the three to take cover in their camper.

"They're bogged down somewhere and the weather is so bad they're staying in their unit — that's what our hopes are," Sheriff Mike Spanos said.

The storm sent the tides 4 feet above normal along the New Jersey coast, where two of the three thoroughfares into Atlantic City were temporarily closed.

In the Atlantic, a storm off Nova Scotia buffeted Portland, Maine, with gusts up to 50 mph. Waves swept a fisherman into high seas off Point Judith, R.I.

Rescuers tried to help three people in a stranded 32-foot sailboat south of Nantucket, Mass., but were unable to use a helicopter and raft because of rough conditions. Instead, the Coast Guard sent a cutter.

The Coast Guard had more luck about 300 miles east of Chesapeake Bay, where four men were plucked from a sailboat tossed in stormy seas.

In New York, choppy waters and strong wind kept most fishermen in port, and boaters secured their vessels by adding double lines and tying extra knots.

"It's very dangerous out there right now," said June Lugowa, of Montauk Marine Basin on the eastern tip of Long Island.



Hair inspection
Midshipman Third Class Chris Martino prepares for inspection by getting his hair "buzzed" by ROTC Joe.

The Observer/John Rock

SENIORS

Halloween Bash at Senior Bar

- Costume Contest
- "The Generics" live
- Free Cups to First 100 People

Oct. 31 9 pm - 2 am

\$2 Donation to Benefit Sr Formal

*The Investment Banking Division
of*

Goldman, Sachs & Co.

*cordially invites the students
of the University of Notre Dame
to an information session on careers
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*All undergraduates are
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Thursday, October 31, 1991

LaFortune Student Center - Foster Room

Starting at 5:30p.m.

"I'm not the only one who gave Eleanor to live for than her game shows. You did, too."

A United Way Volunteer

When you gave to United Way, you sent a Friendly Visitor volunteer to Eleanor.

In fact, you helped give to United Way you helped give to organizations throughout the community help people who need it most.

And made the life of a 94-year-old shut-in a lot less lonely.

It brings out the best in a

Photo by Peter Papadopolous

Happy Birthday

Chris & Dan

Witness will speak out against Gotti

NEW YORK (AP) — A witness who puts John Gotti near the scene of the assassination of Paul Castellano was secretly brought into a courtroom to identify the reputed mob boss, according to a recently unsealed court document.

The witness reportedly heard Gotti speak outside a midtown Manhattan restaurant on Dec. 16, 1985, but could not identify a tape recording of Gotti's voice, according to the letter by Assistant U.S. Attorney Patrick J. Cotter addressed to defense lawyers.

The letter was filed under seal and recently made public. It does not identify the witness, who is expected to testify at Gotti's federal murder-racketeering trial early next year.

According to the letter, the witness initially identified Gotti a week after the shooting from a photo album of about 100 different people. The witness identified the reputed mobster from a second set of photographs several weeks later, the letter said.

In December 1986, law enforcers brought the witness to the courtroom of federal Judge Eugene H. Nickerson, where Gotti was on trial in the government's first racketeering case against him. That trial ended with Gotti's acquittal.

"The witness recognized one person ... as being the same person the witness had seen in the vicinity of Sparks Steakhouse on Dec. 16, 1985. That person was John Gotti, who was seated at the defense table," the letter said.

According to a report based on unidentified law-enforcement sources and published Wednesday in the Daily News, the witness saw Gotti in front of the restaurant giving directions to the hitmen just moments before Castellano was slain.

U.S. Attorney Andrew J. Maloney declined to comment on the News report.

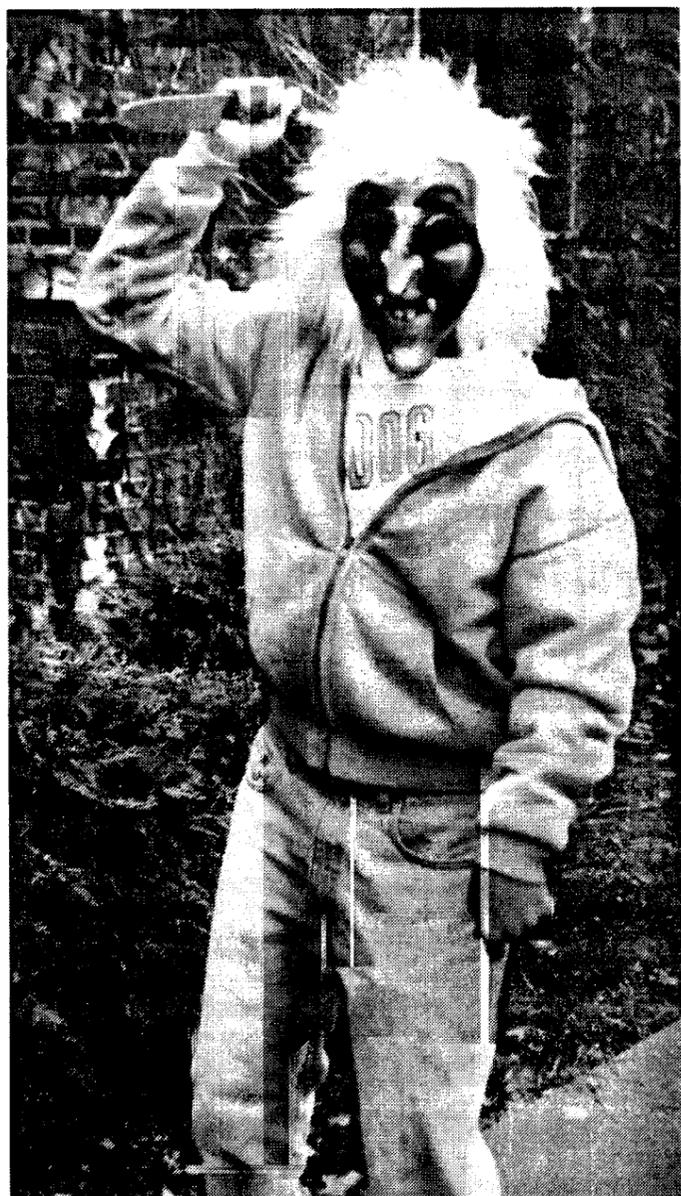
Authorities said Castellano was the head of the Gambino crime family, the nation's most powerful Mafia organization.

Gotti and two other reputed leaders of the organization are to go on trial in January for allegedly orchestrating Castellano's murder to seize control of the powerful crime syndicate.

In another unsealed document, the government argued for an anonymous and sequestered jury, citing past allegations of witness and jury tampering in other Gotti-related trials.

In a motion to U.S. District Judge I. Leo Glasser, prosecutors said the trial of Gotti's brother Gene, a convicted heroin trafficker, was a "textbook example of how jury tampering can occur even with an anonymous jury if it is not sequestered, particularly when the defendants are powerful members of the Gambino family."

"John Gotti was aware of and authorized the attempt to tamper with his brother's jury," prosecutors wrote. "The Gambino family that he leads has no respect for the trial process, and will tamper with that process at every opportunity, especially in this case."



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

Scary?

Greg Nowak, Notre Dame freshman, is all set to trick-or-treat as he stands ready-to-go in his costume.

Woman is paralyzed by aircraft evacuation drills

LONG BEACH, Calif. (AP) — Forty-four people were hurt, including a woman paralyzed when she fell to a hangar floor, during two evacuation drills from an airliner at Douglas Aircraft Co., authorities said.

Dorothy Myles, 60, of Long Beach remained in serious condition Wednesday at Memorial Medical Center, paralyzed from the neck down, said hospital spokesman Ron Yukelson.

The woman was among volunteers being paid \$49 each to take part in drills Saturday from an MD-11 jetliner in a darkened hanger at Douglas Aircraft Co.

Two others, including Jewell Pinder, were hospitalized with broken ankles.

"You go down (the evacuation chute) like 100 miles per hour and run into a brick wall," Ms. Pinder said. She was halted by a "hump" at the end of the chute, but no one helped her off and other volunteers slid into her, she said.

Early reports set the number of injuries between 17 and 21, but a Douglas spokeswoman said 22 other people were treated at the scene by Douglas medical personnel for cuts and scrapes.

Some people delayed seeking medical attention and later went to hospitals "saying, 'My neck has been hurting since Saturday,'" Douglas spokeswoman Rene Handler said.

"This is a test that the Federal Aviation Administration

requires that we conduct to make sure we can evacuate the plane in a certain amount of time," the spokeswoman said of the drills involving the aft evacuation chute on the MD-11 aircraft.

"It is expected, unfortunately, that you will incur certain injuries in this kind of test," she said, noting volunteers are told about possible injury and are given information about past mishaps.

Nearly 6 percent of the people taking part in the two drills were hurt. The injury count was lower than expected and was about half the 10 percent to 12 percent injury rate from evacuation drills on the DC-10 jetliner years ago, Ms. Handler said.

"The number of injuries were well within the FAA and company expectations," she said.

Douglas had 410 passengers and a crew for the drills.

Bob Buckhorn, a spokesman for the FAA in Washington, said Wednesday that in order to be certified to carry more passengers, the aircraft had to be evacuated in 90 seconds. He said both drills Saturday took too long and the testing would have to be repeated.

When the lights were turned on at the end of the second drill, Miss Myles was found at the bottom of one of the aircraft's escape chutes, said Fire Department spokesman Bob Caldon.

Roger Olson, a materials analyst with Douglas, broke his ankle during the drill.

4TH ANNIVERSARY SALE

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BUY ONE, GET ONE FREE!

on the purchase of any medium or large cup or cake cone
Coupon Good October 31 - November 9

SMC FALL FEST

Wednesday
International Party
a multi-cultural food festival
Haggar Parlor
7-9

Friday
ND Homecoming Parade
Come to Goodwill Plaza and
Support the SMC Float!

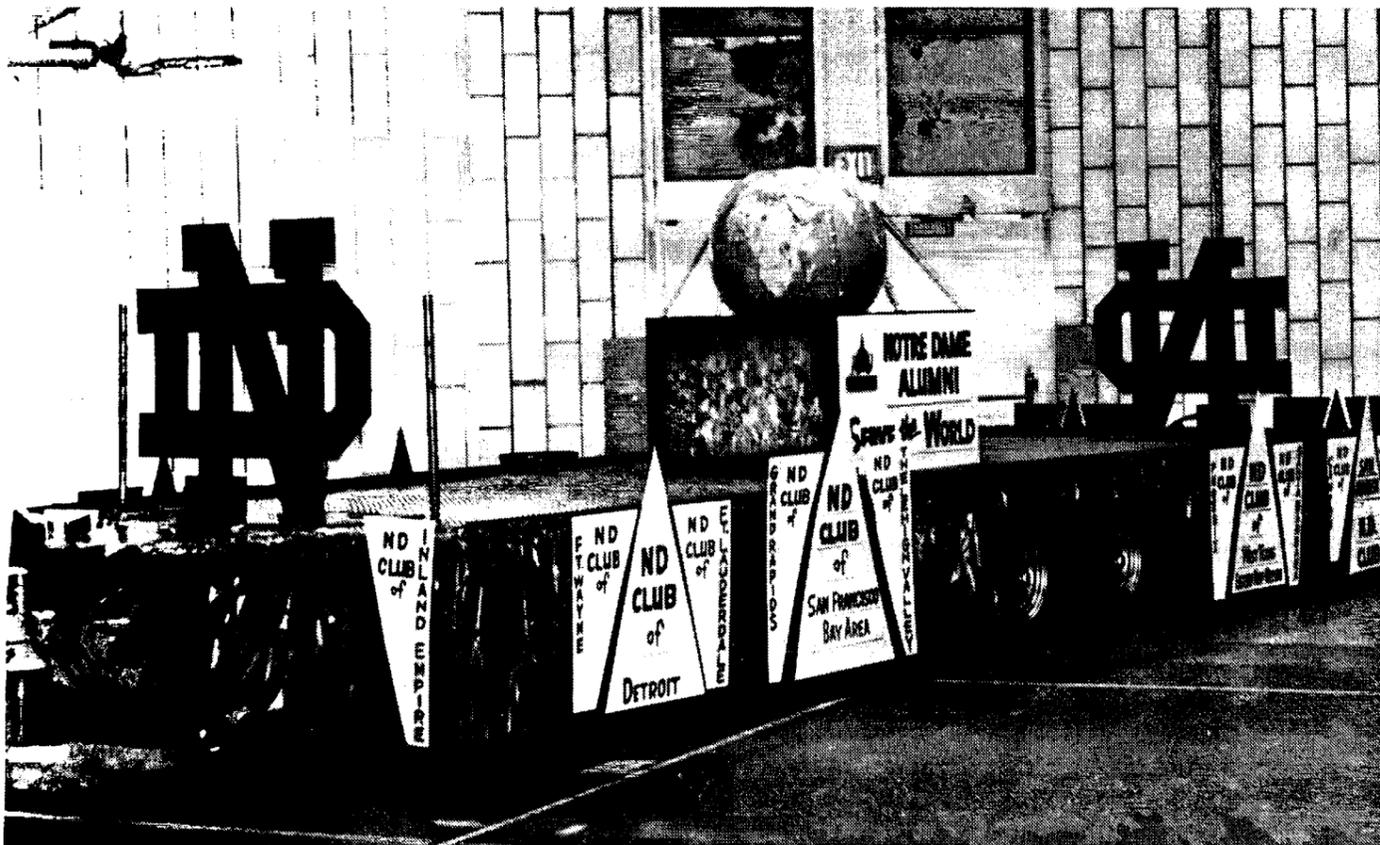
Thursday

Costume Party

during dinner at the Dining Hall

Cash prizes for the Best Costumes!

All Week: Big Leaf Contest and The Funniest Thing That Happened to Me at SMC Story Contest



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

In the spirit of Homecoming

Students place the final touches on their float for the Sesquicentennial Homecoming Parade on Friday. Parents of Notre Dame students will be able to enjoy these sites as well on their visit to campus for Parents' Weekend.

Ordination of gays is discussed

TULSA, Okla. (AP) — The Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) appointed an interim leader Wednesday as it sought to recover from the narrow defeat of a nominee who argued that the Bible doesn't forbid the ordination of homosexuals.

The Rev. C. William Nichols, 64, said it was a difficult decision to accept the job as acting president and general minister of the 1.1 million-member church, but he promised he would be more than a caretaker.

"An interim sort of keeps the seat warm until someone else comes along to occupy it," said Nichols, senior minister of the Central Christian Church in Decatur, Ill.

He will be president until the Indianapolis-based church presents another nominee at the 1993 General Assembly in St. Louis. Nichols succeeds John Humbert, whose six-year term expired Wednesday.

His appointment was made necessary when the Rev. Michael Kinnamon fell 87 votes short of confirmation Monday.

Kinnamon, dean of the Lexington Theological Seminary in Kentucky, provoked an uproar within the denomination by interpreting Scriptures as providing no basis for refusing to ordain homosexuals. Kinnamon is a member of Gay, Lesbian and Affirming Disciples.

Shortly after Kinnamon was nominated by an administrative committee in February, an Indiana church sent its "Remington Declaration" to all 4,105 congregations opposing him because of his liberal interpretation of the Bible.

Immediately after Nichols was presented as acting president, the church delegates approved an item that will allow a two-year period of reflection on homosexuals as ministers.

Because of the study, Nichols declined to give his views about homosexuals, saying only he would try to "effect some understanding and agreement on this issue."

"Many people have suffered over it," Nichols said. "We need a time of reflection and research. There is a need to remind ourselves of who we are and why we are a church."

Nichols began as one of 20 candidates of a special committee that spent much of Tuesday paring the list. He received two-thirds of the vote from the 40-member administrative committee on the first ballot.

A native of Baxter Springs, Kan., Nichols has been senior minister of Central Christian Church since 1973. He previously was a pastor at the Central Christian Church in Kansas City, Kan., and the First Christian Church in Poteau, Okla.

Because general ministers must be younger than 68 when a six-year term ends, Nichols cannot be nominated in 1993.

Kinnamon, 42, was one of several members who embraced Nichols as he left the stage Wednesday morning.

"I said to Michael that I thought this would work out a different way," Nichols said. "Michael said to me that perhaps this is God's will."

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— Lecture Topic —

**FINANCIAL POLICIES &
STRATEGIES IN THE 90's**

Friday, November 1, 1991

10:30 A.M.

Room 122, Hayes-Healy



Bos discusses transitions in East Germany's economy

By **BRENDAN QUINN**
Business Writer

Unified Germany's handling of the privatization, restructuring and liquidation of East German industries presents the most pressing economic issue confronting the German government, said Dieter Bos, professor of economics at the University of Bonn, Wednesday.

Bos focused on the role of the Treuhandanstalt (THA), "the trust which owns most of the industrial enterprises of Eastern Germany as well as most of its land and forests."

The THA, created by the German Democratic Republic in 1989, now concentrates on three aspects of the transition

of East German industry from public to private ownership: privatization, restructuring and liquidation.

In 1989 and 1990, this trust labeled one-third of East German industries viable for privatization, the second third capable for restructuring and the final third not viable, said Bos.

Bos finds THA's current policy of privatization acceptable. The policy sells or gives away industrial firms to those investors who have the most solid financial resources and the best job guarantee plan, he said.

The THA has privatized approximately 3000 firms since the signing of the unification treaty in October 1990 to June 1991.

"Given the ongoing rapid pri-

vatization of 1991, the viable (public) firms will have disappeared by 1993. At that point the Treuhandanstalt will generate a subsidization trust to keep alive non-viable firms," stated Bos.

The first step to facilitating the process of restructuring and liquidation is to allow the private buyers to restructure the firms to their needs, according to Bos.

"I do not think a large state-owned company is a good system for restructuring. Under political pressure the Treuhandanstalt would preserve firms that should be liquidated. They would try to preserve jobs," added Bos.

By passing the burden of restructuring to the private sector,

Bos said that the Treuhandanstalt can concentrate on its principal task, liquidating obsolete firms. The German government must intercede to insure that the THA does not preserve useless companies.

"By lowering the borrowing limit of the THA and the limit of its deficit, there will be no more need for the THA's existence by the year 2000.

This decreasing cash inflow will force the THA to close firms and will also signal the commitment of the German government to liquidate the THA itself, by, say, the year 2000," proposed Bos.

He warned that the German economy could be plagued by crippling subsidies and an un-

deremployed work force in the latter half of the decade if these steps were not taken.

Bos also serves as the managing editor of the Journal of Economics of Germany, a guest lecturer at the London School of Economics and a consultant to the International Monetary Fund in Washington, DC.

The Hesburgh Program in Public Service, the Committee for European Studies, the Departments of Economics, Government and International Studies and ISLA sponsored Bos' lecture on "Privatization and the Transition from Planned to Market Economies: Some Thoughts about Germany 1991".

Federal Reserve lets key rate fall

Move may be an effort to stimulate economic activity

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Federal Reserve, following fresh signs of distress in the U.S. economy, let a key interest rate fall on Wednesday in what many economists interpreted as a signal the central bank had embarked on a new round of credit easing.

The Fed allowed the federal funds rate, the interest that banks charge each other, to fall to 5 percent. Many analysts, but not all, saw the development as a signal the central bank had pushed its target range for this rate down from its previous level of 5.25 percent in an effort to stimulate economic activity.

An easing move had been widely expected after the gloomy economic reports of recent days and comments Monday by Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan that the economy was bucking "50-mile-an-hour head winds."

On Wednesday, the government reported that sales of new homes took their biggest nose dive in 2 1/2 years, plunging 12.9 percent in September to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 446,000. Every part of the country suffered double-digit

declines.

Analysts said the drop in single-family home sales was ominous given the fact that housing is typically one of the leading forces pulling an economy out of a recession.

While a second government report showed that consumer spending rose by 0.9 percent in September, the largest gain since March, economists were not impressed. They said this increase was overshadowed by a report Tuesday showing that consumer confidence fell in October.

"The economy is looking absolutely terrible," said Robert Brusca, an economist at Nikko Securities in New York. "The housing sales number was very weak and consumer confidence has plunged."

President Bush held an economic strategy session at the White House on Wednesday following his return from Madrid, Spain. Presidential spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said that Bush wanted an "update session" on economic developments that occurred while he was attending the opening of the Middle East

peace conference.

Bush administration officials have expressed growing concerns that the economy is failing to rebound strongly from the 1990-91 recession. They have stepped up their pressure on the Federal Reserve to do more to stimulate demand by cutting interest rates further.

Treasury Secretary Nicholas Brady refused to comment specifically on what the Fed's moves Wednesday meant, but he said he did believe Greenspan's comments on Monday indicated a concern about the sluggish economy.

"I would take that as a statement that it was time to move and move strongly and let the American people know that the Federal Reserve system joins everybody else in trying to do something with the economy," Brady said during a televised interview on the "Nightly Business Report."

In part because of the White House pressure, analysts viewed Wednesday's move as a sign by the Fed that it has nudged the federal funds rate down for a 12th time since the recession began in July 1990.



AP File Photo

The Federal Reserve let a key interest rate fall Monday in an easing move widely expected after Fed Chairman Alan Greenspan's comments on Monday indicating concern about the sluggish economy



AP File Photo

Congressional Democrats considered the proposal advance by Senator Lloyd Bentsen (above) that targets high-income people when the government needs more money.

Democrats consider tax-speedup plan for rich to pay for new jobless benefits

WASHINGTON (AP) — Congressional Democrats were considering speeding tax collections from many upper-income people to help finance an expansion of unemployment benefits, lawmakers and aides said Wednesday.

The proposal, advanced by Senate Finance Committee Chairman Lloyd Bentsen, D-Texas, was designed to meet President Bush's demands that the extra benefits not cause an increase in the federal deficit.

The plan also would allow Democrats to grasp an issue that served them well during last year's budget talks: an insistence that as a matter of fairness, higher-income people should be targeted when the government needs more money.

Republicans were non-committal about the plan. Sen. Pete Domenici, R-N.M., a leader in the GOP fight over the bill, said, "I'm not supporting it or saying I wouldn't."

Top Democrats were weighing the proposal just a day after the White House signaled that after

months of opposition, it was willing to try to reach a compromise on extending benefits for the long-term jobless.

Since August, Bush has killed two bills passed by Congress that would have provided up to 20 extra weeks of coverage to people who use up the regular 26 weeks of unemployment benefits. Democrats say that with or without Bush's support, they want to get a similar bill enacted before Congress adjourns for the year around Thanksgiving.

Late Wednesday, Democrats decided they would push for a \$5.6 billion bill with the same benefits package Bush has rejected twice, said one participant who spoke on condition of anonymity.

It would provide up to 20 additional weeks of extra payments, and cover most Americans who used up the standard 26 weeks of benefits between last March 1 and next July 4, the source said.

Bush has favored less generous coverage.

The Bentsen plan would, in effect, halt the ability of well-to-do people with rapidly rising incomes who estimate their taxes to delay paying their full taxes for a given year until the following April 15.

The proposal would not increase the taxes any individual owes. But by collecting taxes sooner, the government would earn \$3.2 billion over five years because it could reduce its borrowing, and therefore pay less interest, the Democrats said.

"We're looking at situations where people have underestimated their incomes for the forthcoming year," said Bentsen.

People who estimate the taxes they owe can pay either 100 percent of their previous year's liability, or 90 percent of what they believe they will owe for the current year. If they have underestimated their taxes, they can pay the balance by the following April 15.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Texas killings merited coverage on page one

Dear Editor:

I was very saddened to see in the October 17 issue of The Observer that the tragic and horrible deaths of twenty-three persons in Texas (story printed on page 5) was judged to be less significant than such issues as a campus non-smoking pol-

icy and the expansion of Pandora's Books (story printed on page 1). We have betrayed our own short-sightedness, and we ought to be terribly ashamed.

Emily Neufeld
Lewis Hall
Oct. 17, 1991



Holy Cross community says thanks for noticing

Dear Editor:

Congratulations to Lisa Eaton for her sensitivity and concern expressed in her column "Where Could Father Edgar Be Hiding?" (The Observer, Oct. 10, 1991). What a testimony to her character and personality: indeed, the kind of interest and gratitude, attitudes and values one delights in discovering among members of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community!

Father Edgar Szymanski, C.S.C., most of the summer and autumn, has been hospitalized and now seems to be on the road to complete recovery. In recent years, he had been enjoying a well-deserved

retirement at the age of seventy-seven. Most of his almost fifty years as a priest have been spent in parishes, especially in this area, where he has been loved by many people for his sincere and gentle, untiring and unassuming ministry.

We are all grateful to Lisa and other Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, faculty, staff, and alumni who visit and correspond with, express concern and appreciation for our fellow Brothers, Priests, and Sisters of Holy Cross.

The Holy Cross Community
Notre Dame and Saint Mary's
Oct. 15, 1991

More masses are needed on Saturdays

Dear Editor:

It is early evening, Notre Dame beat Pitt, my father came for the game, and the weather was good. All in all, it should have been a perfect day, but, alas, I am a disgruntled student. The reason for my vexation lies in the post-game mass schedule.

I'd like to relate what happened in the case of my father (Class of '63) and I. After the game, we met as scheduled, planning to attend mass and eat dinner. We made our way across campus expeditiously to make the 5:00 p.m. Sacred Heart Mass.

We arrived at the church at approximately 4:10 p.m., a good fifty minutes before the mass was to start. To our dismay, we could barely squeeze into the beautiful

church, and when we finally did, it was shoulder-to-shoulder.

After deciding we would rather breathe, we left to try and see if the Sorin Hall Chapel was any better. What do you think? We then proceeded to the Alumni Hall Chapel—no way!

By this time, it was well past five o'clock and we determined it would be an act of purest optimism if we tried to find a mass where one could actually sit down. I do not see the reasoning behind scheduling only nine masses after the game.

If one thinks about it, there are over 59,000 fans coming to Notre Dame on a football Saturday, a vast majority of whom are Catholic and would enjoy attending mass after the game. Why then are there so few masses scheduled?

A hall chapel is far too small to fit any significant number and the Sacred Heart Church, beautiful though it is, was not constructed to seat (I use that word cautiously) a great amount of people.

There is a simple solution to this jumble. In the same way that the pep rallies have been moved to the basketball arena to accommodate a larger number of people, the post-game mass, too, could follow suit and also be moved into the basketball arena at the J.A.C.C.

Anyone and everyone could comfortably fit and the Celebration of the Eucharist could then be celebrated properly, here at the greatest Catholic institution in the world.

Gregg Massa
Fisher Hall

Oct. 12, 1991

Degrading posters can be harmful

Dear Editor:

As I deliver newspapers in the men's dorms each morning, I see a lot of rooms and doors with posters of naked and near naked women. I know this is something which is commonly approved of and joked about, but it really is very destructive.

First, and most importantly, there is probably nothing which can pull a person away from God faster than lustfulness. St. Paul said that "The lust of the flesh and the lust of the eyes" are not of God and that if a person loves these things, he cannot love God.

Jesus said that if we even look lustfully at a woman that we have already committed adultery with her in our heart.

These things are destructive and separate us from God.

Secondly, people tend to treat the problems of sexual harassment and sexual crimes as though they occur in a vacuum. This, however, is not the case. Men condition themselves and each other, and are conditioned by the media, to think lustfully and to be driven by lust.

Sexual harassment and all other such destructive crimes begin with such accepted things as posters on walls, pornographic magazines, dirty jokes, and even the women are exploited in magazine ads and on modern day TV commercials.

Women are constantly being marred, and the effects can last

for years, when they are victims of men's lustful comments, desires, and acts. The men must know that they are held responsible before God for the effects they have on others lives, and also for the destructive effect they cause on their own minds and spirits as they open themselves to "the lust of the flesh and the eyes."

We must realize that the way sex is often treated in our personal lives and in our culture is dead wrong and not of God, and we are paying and will continue to pay the price, especially when it comes to our relationships with God and with each other.

Andrew Koehl
Off-Campus
Oct. 29, 1991

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Computers are useless. They can only give you answers.'

Pablo Picasso

\$%#* submit!

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

Affirmative Action not ideal, but still necessary

I would like to share a few memories from the 1950s and 1960s to compare the opportunities for blacks then with the opportunities today.

I grew up in Marshall County, Kentucky in the Jackson Purchase. There weren't any black people in the county because they'd all been driven out at gunpoint in the middle of the tobacco wars at the beginning of this century. But there were plenty of them in Paducah, where the people in the Purchase went shopping and where the Catholics from fifty miles around sent their children to high school.

We could see blacks in the grocery stores that were part of national chains, but not at the better local stores. And the sign hanging in all the good restaurants, "We reserve the right not to serve," meant only whites need enter to buy a meal. Black people weren't welcome because of the color of their skin. Even if they were millionaires they wouldn't have received service.

As far as employment opportunities, black people could hold any position menial enough to be undesirable to whites, provided they kept the proper subservient attitude.

And there were a few middle class blacks serving their own population, because no white doctor would want people to see a black person in his waiting room. People would think he must not be very good to have to lower himself to serve black people.

The new dam in Marshall County had brought in hundreds of jobs when most of the chemical companies in the country decided to put plants there, but there weren't any black people working in them. They weren't welcome because of the color of their skin.

The new lake, the largest manmade lake in the world before Aswan Dam was built, didn't have black people swimming in it. They weren't welcome because of the color of their skin. And in neighboring Clinton County, the old share-cropping system kept on as it always had. Black people were relegated to poverty and inadequate schools everywhere.

That was their place and that is where society had determined they belonged and they knew that if they tried to change things they would be killed. And it didn't matter how competent they were or how capable they were, they stayed in their place in society, on the

bottom.

And then one day along came the federal government and told people to desegregate those schools, which locally meant to close all the black schools and add on to the white ones, because no white person was going to go to a black school. What a horrid thought! Across the river in Cairo, Illinois, the White Citizens Council took to the streets with the slogan, "The only good n—— is a dead one."

And they were armed and started shooting at blacks who were foolish enough to go out on the streets after dark. That way the black people would know that even if their children shared the same schools, the black people were still supposed to be subservient to the whites. But the whites hadn't counted recent population figures or reckoned on the blacks arming themselves, because the

Sue Korlan
Guest Columnist

friend of mine, his back all full of shrapnel from Nam. In his spare time he told black people about African history. I can still recall the time when a couple of cops raced up two blocks to tell seven of us walking down the otherwise deserted street that they didn't like his kind and if they were him they would get out of town. And they wondered if my Mom knew the company I was keeping.

Of course, when someone robbed the bank and drove away in a white Chevy, they questioned him for twenty four hours straight. How they ever thought his red Volkswagen bug turned into a white Chevy and back remains one of the minor mysteries of my life.

But, Paul, he went through all

And I remember that people who worked with my Dad told him to shoot my friends, but my mother's a born Yankee and had a few words of her own to say on the subject.

And I remember when my former pastor was removed from the diocese after receiving death threats for integrating the 2 churches to which he'd been assigned, one white and one black, into one parish in a small town outside the Purchase.

And I remember meeting a fellow Kentuckian who'd been charged with treason for selling his house in a white Bluegrass suburb to a black family. He allegedly knew that the neighbors would blow it up, and was thereby attempting to start a local race war.

And I remember the concern of the local sisters when they allowed the first black girl to take piano lessons after school because the black Catholic ele-

chromosomes because she knew that blacks weren't people. She knew they had no feelings and didn't need to be taken into account in any way. They were there for whites to use as they saw fit.

I did my best, but I couldn't persuade her otherwise. She had her mind made up and no fact was going to make any difference. No doubt, Paul, you think those were wonderful times of opportunity, real opportunity, for competent black people. But please don't talk to me about how good things were in those bad old days, and how black people don't need affirmative action, and how they'd have had it better without federal intervention, because that's a pack of lies.

And if I could just point out, Father Griffin, that decency didn't take over on its own, as though the justice of civil rights, whether for black people or unborn people, could overcome the prejudice and self-seeking of those who benefit from the status quo. A lot of people had to act to create change, and the government had to support those people in their struggles for decency.

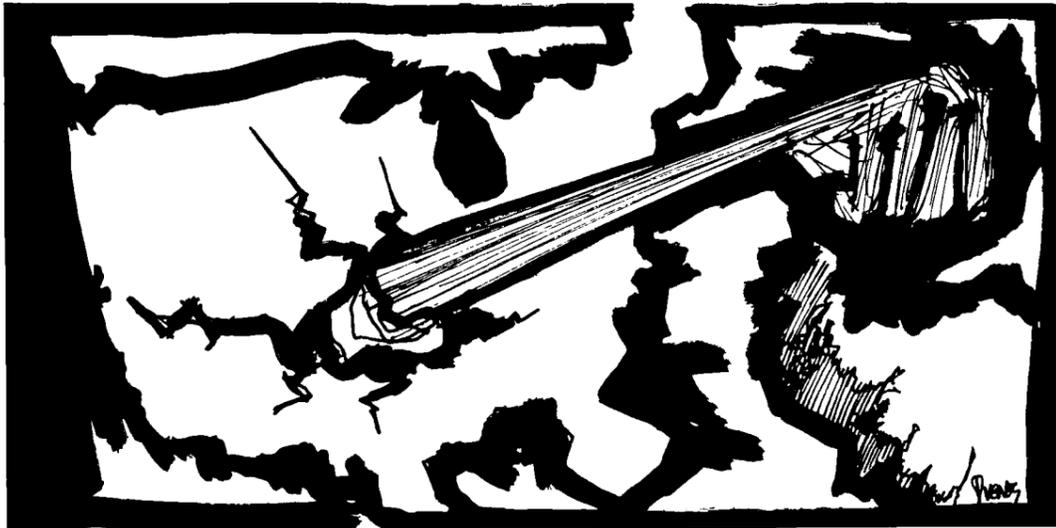
Murder's not pretty, and demonstrations aren't pretty, but there are times when people have to stand up for what they believe in, even if the ensuing ugliness embarrasses those who agree with their goals. The people who are demonstrating are reacting to the ugliness and denial of humanity that is already present in the world and they are just trying, somehow, to make the world the kind of place we would both like to live in.

I know the world that most of the people here grew up in is not the world I lived in, thank God, but that does not make western Kentucky any less a part of this country. And its problems are not unique.

When companies have been proven to have discriminated, the government placed hiring restrictions on those companies to ensure that they would hire the kinds of people they had previously refused to hire.

That's what affirmative action is, and it's there because before it, blacks were denied jobs because of the color of the skin. It's not ideal, but it is certainly better than the alternative.

Sue Korlan is a master's student in Theology at the University of Notre Dame.



black people started shooting back in self-defense and for years there was a mild

war going on in the town. Nowadays there aren't many white people left there.

And I remember a lot of other things on the way to getting from there to here. Like a friend of mine coming back from Nam and being greeted as he got off of the plane by a black friend of his who'd come to take him home. There were a couple of police officers at the airport when he arrived, and they followed the two of them as they drove away.

That veteran didn't make it fifteen minutes in the states before they'd beaten him unconscious. He received eight days in jail for resisting arrest (For what, you ask? Integrating, of course).

And then there was another

of that and more because he was teaching black people about their history and the value of their background. Maybe to you that seems trivial, but knowledge, especially self-knowledge, is one of the most valuable things in this world. If you don't believe that, why are you here?

And I remember dancing one night with a black boy I had never met before, who was a good friend of my best friend. He was shot to death in the public school less than a week later.

And I remember the Vista volunteers who were teaching the black people in Clinton County how to register to vote and how to raise themselves out of the cycle of poverty they lived in. People went by and shot up the place where they were living.

mentary school didn't offer them. They shouldn't have had to worry that even such a small step as private music lessons might endanger their lives or the lives of their students. But was it right to prevent that child from developing her talents because of the color of her skin?

And I remember listening to the older boys in grade school talking about what they would do to any black person stupid enough to attempt to stay in Marshall County overnight. Lynch mobs are now a thing of the past, thank God, but they weren't back in those golden days of opportunity, Paul.

And I remember trying to explain to one of my fellow high school students that blacks were human beings rather than apes. She wouldn't accept the scientific evidence based on

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Scriptures reveal to us that God's will is self-control, not birth control

Dear Editor:

Looking at Thursday's letter (The Observer, Oct. 10) concerning condoms being all right in certain circumstances shows an argument based on human feelings and reason.

Mr. John Blakey argues against the Catholic Church's position that says that condoms compromise Catholic values. Why does the Church believe this? It is because the leaders of the Church are mean and do not want their young people to enjoy pre-marital sex? Are they like the serpent in the garden saying that God is holding back fun, pleasure and knowledge from you?

I don't believe so. The Bible, God's holy and authoritative

Word for our lives says a lot about sex. The Old and New Testaments give commands and illustrations of how sex used outside of marriage can ruin and harm lives and marriages. Since a lot is said about sex, then men and women must have times where it is difficult to control their passions.

Having sex drives are normal and proper, however God requires all Christians to control their passions and reserve them for that one special person who will become their respective spouses. God's will is self-control, not birth control.

Scripture says, "Thou shalt not covet". (Exodus 20:17). Also, "...add to your faith virtue

and to virtue knowledge; and to knowledge, self-control and to self-control, godliness..." (2 Peter 1: 4-6). Another place, "For this is the will of God even your sanctification, that you should abstain from sexual sin." (1 Thessalonians 4: 3)

Finally, "But the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, patience, gentleness, goodness, faith, meekness, self-control..." (Galatians 5: 22-23) It doesn't matter what I think, nor what the Church thinks, but simply what God thinks.

Now if God says not to have pre-marital sex and says to reserve it for your mate, then God promises something if one is a Christian. His promise is this: God will give one the strength

to say no to sin and to bail out. God has given Christians His Holy Spirit, the third Person of the Trinity, to give Christians strength in those weakening times. (1 Corinthians 10: 13)

God also expects Christians to avoid places where they know they could sin. (1 Thessalonians 5: 22) One place could be parties.

The Holy Spirit of God will produce in a Christian's life love, not lust; joy, not happiness; peace, not turmoil and so on. If one loves another, that one will show self-control. If we want the best for the one we love we'll wait until marriage.

No one can say "I can't control myself." I bet one could show perfect self-control if he

gets all worked up passionately and then his partner says, "I've got AIDS.")

I don't see Jesus advocating condoms or birth control to the adulterous woman. He simply said, "Go and sin no more." (John 8: 11)

When we get to the place where "A" - God's will is refused and "B" - my will is done, then all we can expect is "F" - failure in our lives, either in this life or the life to come when we stand before God. God's will is best for peace and joy in our lives: self-control not birth control.

Stephen Giegerich
Off-Campus
Oct. 11, 1991



By PAIGE SMORON
Assistant Accent Editor

Halloween Seance

Notre Dame students reveal who should be resurrected from the dead

Elvis is dead.

At least that's what most of the campus is hoping. When asked what ghost they would be most likely to summon at a Halloween seance, many responded without hesitation: "Elvis."

The Notre Dame community probably won't be gathering tonight in a dark room to join hands, moan, and invoke the restless spirit of a bloated crooner, but if it *did*, it would be to conjure up "Elvis. Who else?"

Who else? Well, Jim Morrison, for one. "Oh, God. I could have his incarnate love child," said Chris, a senior.

Musicians rank among the most frequently requested spirits, including Janis Joplin, Jim Croce, Jimi Hendrix, and Florence Ballard, the dead Supreme.

"Maybe they could have an impromptu puke-fest," noted Ellen, a junior living off-campus.

Pat, a senior, would like to contact Elvis.

Actors were also a popular choice, particularly actors who met with untimely deaths. "Oh, I'd definitely summon John Belushi," said Dave, a junior from Alumni. "He really knew how to throw a toga party."

"James Dean," said Shannon, a senior. "His was a tragically short ending to a promising career of grade B movies."

And, of course, among the most desired ghosts was Marilyn Monroe.

"I'd really like to have a conversation with her," said Scott, a sophomore from Alumni.

"I'd want to talk to John F. Kennedy," said John, an off-campus senior. "I'd ask him what it was like to sleep with Marilyn Monroe."

A number of historical and political figures were mentioned, whether as personal heroes or as venerated villains. Gandhi, Malcolm X, Knute Rockne, Bismarck, General Sherman, Jimmy Hoffa, and Rasputin were all mentioned in some capacity. "Rasputin was a machine," said Tim, an off-campus senior.

Brian, a freshman, would like to contact Elvis.

Literary figures also made a good showing. For an evening with the departed, Jason, an off-campus senior, would choose "Mary Shelley. I'd ask her what really happened that night at Lake Geneva."

And Julie, a Lyons senior, wouldn't mind being haunted by William Blake. "He and Byron, they were just literary bad boys."

Some people, however, would rather meet *good* boys, particularly those in the Bible. Father Carey, a rector, would like a break from

Dillon youth to talk to "St. Peter. He was impulsive, human, he made mistakes—but he still did all right."

Michael, an off-campus senior, would rather get right to the heart of the matter: "I want to meet Jesus Christ. To see if this Christianity thing is really valid."

Eileen, a sophomore, would like to contact Elvis.

And then there are those with—eclectic—tastes in ghosts. "I'd definitely try to contact Alan Hale," said an off-campus senior who asked not to be named. "I'd ask him why he was always bonking Gilligan with coconuts."

"I'd summon Nicola Tesla, a Croatian inventor from the turn of the century," said Ken, a junior. "He was the chief rival of Edison. He's my hero."

Bob, a Grace sophomore, is taking no chances with the supernatural. "Caspar. He's friendly."

"The Marquis de Sade. Definitely," said a sophomore who would prefer to remain anonymous.

Dave, a senior, would like to contact Elvis.

Some refused to entertain the notion of ghosts at all. "There is no such thing. That's pagan," said Mary, a junior. "But if I did believe in ghosts, I'd want to talk to Elvis."

Brendan, a sophomore, would like to contact Elvis.

But not everyone will be wasting any time sitting around candles trying to communicate with a jumpsuited rock star. "I would've said Elvis, but he's not dead yet," said John, a senior.

Costume party celebrates Halloween spirit

By JENNIFER GUERIN
Accent Writer

You've heard the buzz around campus.

"A costume party? At Stepan?"

"For homecoming? What homecoming?"

"OK," you say. "So why should I go? I've got other parties to go to." (Tests to study for, too, but who's counting them?)

You may have other parties to go to—and you should still go to them—AFTER you stop by the first big event of Notre Dame's Homecoming weekend.

The campus-wide Costume Contest, being held tonight from 7 to 9 p.m. at Stepan Center, will be a fantastic

meeting of Notre Dame spirit, community and creativity.

The committee that organized the party can guarantee that at *none* of those other parties will you have the chance to see so many people you know, or earn such incredible prizes.

"Prizes?" you ask? "Go on..." The Student committee for Sesquicentennial Events has been planning this event as the official "kick-off" of the Homecoming weekend activities.

Rachel Flanagan, a senior, is one of the co-chairpeople for the costume party. She and her partner Suzanne Frosshard urge everyone to attend the festivities.

Katie Pamerter, Sesquicentennial Chairperson for Student Activities, claims Stepan will be completely decorated to the point that no student or faculty member will be able to recognize it.

Because Notre Dame has never formally hosted a homecoming and this is the first time the university has allowed a campus-wide costume event, event organizers are trying to make the weekend attractive to everyone on campus and in the surrounding community.

This evening's Stepan extravaganza is open to all students, as well as special guests, like Notre Dame faculty and their families. Participants in the Big Brother/Big Sister program of South Bend are invited

to bring their little brothers and sisters to join in the activities.

Creative and intricate costumes will be recognized and highly rewarded. Though the specifics are still being kept secret, the prizes will include more than just gift certificates. Flanagan confirmed that the first prize for best costume will be a VCR.

Judges of the costume contest include representatives of the sophomore, junior and senior class officers, and three popular faculty members, Professor Morris of the Philosophy Department, Sue Cunningham of the Center for Social Concerns and Father Scully of the Government Department.

"We are really excited about this," says Flanagan. "This is something new for the campus, but we hope everyone will come." There should be something for everyone, like prizes, free food and drinks, and dancing to the music of a local radio DJ.

The committee purposely planned that the event be short and early in the evening so all students could attend without cancelling other plans or cutting into study time.

Katie Pamerter expressed her hope that the brevity of the event will encourage students to stop by, even if only for a few minutes. "People should really get involved in this," because a party isn't a party without a big crowd.



Movin' on UP

The secrets of the 14th floor of the Hesburgh Library are finally revealed

By JOHN O'BRIEN
Accent Editor

More forbidden than the Tree of Knowledge.
Harder to see than the Notre Dame-Miami game.

More mysterious than Al Capone's vault.
What is it?

THE FOURTEENTH FLOOR OF THE LIBRARY!

The rumors regarding this floor have been running around for years. Is it a weight room for Father Malloy and Father Hesburgh? Is it the meeting place for the campus Devil-Worship Club? Worse yet, is it the home of the Blue Jogger?

In order to find out what goes on up there once and for all, a crack team of Observer commandos scaled Touchdown Jesus to bring this story and these pictures to the people of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

Well, actually, all we did was talk to Robert Miller, director of University libraries. After an in-depth security check, fingerprinting and lie-detector test, we gained access to...

THE FOURTEENTH FLOOR OF THE LIBRARY!

The floor's layout includes a large meeting room, a kitchen and an elevator lobby to welcome those people special enough to allowed up to the top.

Just outside the elevators is a painting

titled "Phoenix Arising" by Robert Leader, art professor emeritus.

A balcony runs along the perimeter of the building on the outside and serves as an observatory over Notre Dame and all of Michiana.

Although this balcony would seem perfect for courting one's spouse or bungee-jumping, getting out on the balcony is even harder than getting upstairs in the first place.

"People are not usually allowed outside except with special permission," Miller said. There have been several pictures taken from the 14th floor, he added, including one of the 1987 Notre Dame-Michigan game that was taken by William Strode and included in the "Notre Dame: A Sense of Place," picture book.

The view from the 14th floor is incredible, allowing the spectator to see in all directions. But according to Miller, it is not the highest point on campus.

The highest point on campus is just shorter than the tip of the statue of Mary that sits atop the Administration Building, he said.

Even though it's not the highest place on campus, it's still not open to the public.

C'Mon—not just *anybody* can go up to the 14th floor. Only University big-wigs and those with clout have the privilege of riding the elevators up that extra floor.

Those who are allowed upstairs attend a

variety of University-wide meetings and social events that are held on the 14th floor each year, Miller said.

"It's *the* place for special events," providing the crowd is not too big, said Dennis Moore, director of Public Relations and Information.

"The [Board of] Trustees usually have one function up there when they are in town," said Moore.

During commencement weekend, Moore added, a dinner is held on the 14th floor for dignitaries including those receiving honorary degrees and the commencement speaker. So last year, Margaret O'Brien Steinfelds and Jane Pauley rubbed elbows while enjoying the view.

If you're not Jane Pauley—or even Margaret O'Brien Steinfelds—you have only one avenue of gaining access to the top of the 'Brare.

The privilege of deciding who gets to up to the 14th floor and who must wallow in agony on the other 13 rests with none other than the Big Cheese himself: Monk.

"It [the 14th floor] really falls under the jurisdiction of the Office of the President," Miller said. "I'm just the landlord," he joked.

But even Miller takes steps to ensure he is allowed to hang out in the ultimate party palace on campus.

"I don't charge them rent, though," he said, laughing.



Top: The decor of the 14th floor of the Library is a nice complement to the view of campus in the background.

Above: The elevator lobby on the 14th floor is a sight that the general public sees. The painting is called "Phoenix Arising" and was done by Robert Leader, professor emeritus of art.

The Observer/John Rock

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

Buy and Sell used books
Pandora's Books—newbooks and
the NY Times too!!
corner of ND ave and Howard
233-2342/10-5:30 everyday

TERM PAPERS/RESUMES
Computer-Typed, 232-3325.

do you know what a TEC is?
if so, please contact
Joe at 1029 or Kathy at 4209

iooipoiouyoi

SHOW YOUR PRIDE!
Buy ND MOM, DAD and
ALUM sweats this Sat.
from 9-3 at booths by
K of C and Riley. ?s Sara
X1311.

Spee-Dee Wordprocessing
237-1949

Ste-
wha chu do?

Wow C-

LOST/FOUND

LOST: 7 keys on ring, one Honda,
two ND office keys, one Cryptonite
bike, and three house keys, modest
reward, call 289-8136.

Lost: 7-key ring; one Honda, 2 ND
office, one Cryptonite bike, three
house keys; lost near or in O'Shag;
modest reward; 289-8136.

koki/kl;

:lm

LOST: gray zip-up sweatshirt
w/hood with keys in pocket. Lost
Wed, 10/16, in Rm. 220 O'Shag.
Call Dana 277-8084.

LOST: Navy blue blazer at the SMC
Junior Dance on Fri. Oct.
11. I left coat on coat-rack in
Haggard Hall. 'Dillard's' brand
name on inside coat pocket.
Reward. If found call Chris
at x2377

L'KLKlK'

WANTED

Downtown book warehouse
NOW HIRING Send Name, Add.,
phone#, yr/major, to
Mr. Turner, P.O. Box 4621
South Bend IN 46624

ALASKA SUMMER
EMPLOYMENT-fisheries. Earn
\$5,000+/month. Free
transportation! Room & Board!
Over 8,000 openings. No
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FEMALE. For employment
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SPRING BREAK VACATION TO
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COMMISSIONS PAID. WORK FOR
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1-800-426-7710.

Earn \$2500 & Free Trips Selling
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Bahamas, Mexico, Jamaica,
Florida! Best Trips & Prices! Spring
Break Travel 1-800-638-6786.

I DESPERATELY NEED A COPY
OF THE 1988 NOTRE DAME-
MIAMI GAME. IF YOU HAVE A
COPY THAT I COULD BORROW,
PLEASE CALL RICH AT *1047

BLUR
Chicago Nov 5
free ticket for ride
284-5486
BLUR

RIDE NEEDED 11-1
TO COLUMBUS, OHIO
WILL HELP PAY GAS/TOLLS
CALL LISA: 277-6321

FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY
219-291-7153

2 bdrm house. \$150 &
\$200/Mo, Call Paul287-2159
Walk to campus.
1310 South Bend Ave.

Gorgeous 3 bedroom historical
home. No appliances. \$550/mo.
Call Jeanine Bizzaro 282-1762 or
Cressy & Everett/ BH & G 233-
6141.

ONE ROOMMATE WANTED. TWO
BEDROOMS. FULLY FURNISHED,
NEAR ND. FIRST AND LAST
MONTHS RENT IN ADVANCE.
RESUME REQUIRED. 287-2583

LARGE 3-BEDROOM DUPLEX
NEAR ND. APPLIANCES,
GARAGE, WALK-IN CLOSETS,
NEW CARPET/PAINT. \$395 +
UTILITIES. 289-1618.

FOR SALE

'85 NISSAN MAXIMA, 4-dr. stick,
loaded. Excellent condition. \$4990.
271-7018 lv. msg.

2 O/W TIX SB TO PHILA.
NOV 14 \$80 EA.
287-9676

HOTEL ROOM available at
Signature Inn for Navy wkend
call Heather @277-6703

FOR SALE:
'83 Mercury Lynx
Good condition, sunroof
Will discuss price
Call Karen @ 284-5050

Hawaii
RT Air Chicago to Honolulu
ND-HAWAII game
call Andy 234-1698

New 15 Gallon Tank w/ everything
for sale Paul2462

Apple Imagewriter II
Brand new, in box, paper &
dust cover. ask \$375
Tom 277-8790

\$ I WILL MAKE A TRADE \$

I WILL TRADE LOTS OF MONEY
FOR 2 TENN GA'S X1737

TICKETS

TICKET WANTED—

Sell me your

TENNESSEE STUDENT TICKET

I already have an ID, so there is no
risk to you. Call x4661

I need a NAVY Ticket for my little
bro.
Call Chris @2546

NEED NAVY TICKET
Call Sean @4274

ND FOOTBALL TICKETS
WANTED. TOP \$\$\$ 800-638-7655.

i need GAs for NAVY!!! Todd x1784

FOR SALE 2 TIX ALL HOME
GAMES273-1802

I NEED NAVY GA'S
CALL KRISTIN 277-6708

HELP!! NEED USC AND TENN.
TIX!! CALL X3353

Help!!! I'm in dire need of
Tennessee G.A.'s. Please call
Andy @ 233-9588.

Need 2 Navy GA's
call Kim at x4355

Need 3 Navy GA's. Call Mike @
x1630.

GET MUCH \$\$\$ FOR NAVY GA'S
CALL MATT x1772

i need a NAVY student ticket. pete
x1791.

NEED: 2 GA's Navy and 4 GA's
Tenn. Call John 273-9165.

Wealthy Double Domer from
Albuquerque needs 2 Navy GAs.
call x4942

Help! ND alum needs two Navy
GAs. Call Terry x4076

Need NAVY & TENN GAs! x4282

Need TENN Tix! Will sell
family members if a must!
Call Tom X1613

I need 2 or 4 tix for Navy
and Tennessee
Please call Jerry x1691

WILL TRADE 2 NAVY GAs FOR
2 TENN GAs. Dan x1798

I need three NAVY GA's for
visiting sister and friends.
Two have never seen an ND
game before and would love
to go. Call Elizabeth at X4294.

I made lots of \$\$\$ over break and
need 2 Navy GA's (hint)! Steve
x2354

Help!!!! I need 2 GA's for Navy
Please call
Timmy @ 233-9588.

Need 3 student or GA's for Tenn.
Rich x1926

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$
I need three Navy tickets
desperately! Please help me out!
Call x4274 and ask for Joe.
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

\$\$\$ WANTED \$\$\$
One TENN TIX for friend
coming a long way. Call
Amanda at x-1715.

I NEED 2 NAVY GA'S
WILL PAY \$40 AND UP

CALL TOM
X1762

NEED 4 TENN GA'S AND 2 NAVY
GA'S. CALL #3718.

NEED 2 NAVY GA'S.
CALL DAVE AT X1807.

FOR SALE: 2 NAVY GAs x2742 *
PETE

\$\$ NEED A TENN. STUD IN A \$\$
\$ BAD WAY. CALL DAN x3403 \$

I Have 2 Navy Stud. Tix.

Jay x1578

WILL BUY TENN
MIKE 288-7458

I NEED 2 TENN GA'S OR STUD.
CALL MATT @ 1802

FOR SALE: NAVY GA'S. CALL
KATE @ 4225.

DESPARATELY NEED 4 TENN
GA'S. IF YOU HAVE ANY CALL
PAT X1767!!!

I will give YOU anything you
want if You give ME what I
want—ANY TENN TIX
Call BROOKE at x2240

Need 4 Navy GA's bad
call Rich -1742

Need two NAVY tix so my dear
little sister and her friend
see their first ND football
game. Call Chris at X2115

i need 2 NAVY GA's next to each
other. pete x1791.

i need 1 NAVY ticket—student OR
GA. Chris x1789

need Navy st. tix x3543

4 sale: Navy, Tenn stud x4075

\$\$\$ATTENTION Ticketholders:
I need TWO Tennessee GAs
so bad that I can taste them!
Big Bucks in it for YOU !!
Call DICE at x1751 \$\$\$

Roses are red
Violets are blue
I'm schizophrenic
And so am I.
So I need an extra
Tenn. GA.
Todd X2371

i need 2 GA's for NAVY. Pete x1791

I NEED USC, TENN, PITT, & NAVY
GA TIXS. 272-6306

Need TENN & USC GA's Stan
x1726

Need 2 GA's for Navy and
Tennessee. Call Tim at x1417.

I'll pay top dollar for 2 GA's for USC
and Tennessee.
Chris 239-5713

TOP \$\$\$ FOR GA TENN TXS.
RANDY 800-323-7687.

BIG \$\$ For 2 Tenn GAs
Marc x1689

Can you dig this! I am terribly
interested in buying a Student ticket
for Tennessee. Price is no object,
unless of course you want more
money than I am willing to pay you.
Give Dave Bose a ring at 283-2015.
If Dave is busy his personal staff
will be happy to help you. Irish V-
ball rules!!!!!!!!!!!!

NEED 2 NAVY GAs WILL PAY
\$\$\$ CALL AMY 2558

will buy any
tenn or navy
tix. john 1811

WANTED: 3 TENN GA'S
CALL x4774

NEED 1 STUDENT and 3 GA'S
for NAVY
CALL KARIN at x1314 !!!

Need Tenn. st. or alum tix\$\$\$ please
call Dan x1740

Need 2 Navy and 2 tennessee
G.A.'S. Big \$\$\$ Call Chris
x2377

Good afternoon, my friends.
I have a small request which I hope
can be mutually beneficial to all
involved. I desperately need 4 GAs
for Tennessee. If you have any at
all please call Gina @ 2982. If I am
unavailable, please leave a
message so I can get back to you.

FOR SALE:
UNSIGNED STUDENT TICKET
BOOK WITH REMAINDER OF
HOME GAMES.
CALL AND MAKE GOOD OFFER-
JOE 271-1211
(leave name, number and offer
if I'm not there)

ALUMNI PARENTS ARE COMING
IN FOR NAVY AND WILL
ABANDON THEIR OLDEST
DAUGHTER IF SHE DOESN'T
FIND TICKETS. CALL LAURA
X3486

NEED 1 NAVY GA! X1750

NEED 5 NAVY GA'S FOR MY
PARENTS' DRINKING BUDDIES

Sub Alum looking
FOR FOUR FOR
Penn St x2447

Need 2 UT-Notre Dame GA tickets
Nov. 9. Call (704) 541-8845.

BIG BUCKS!!
I need two Tenn. G.A.'s and I
will pay greatly for them.
Call Chris at -1736.

\$\$\$ I need lots o' GA's for Navy
and Tenn. Call #3372 and ask for
Aaron or leave message. \$\$\$

Need Tenn GAs Chris X2125

SELL MARRIED STD TIX
NAVY, TENN 271 19 98

I HAVE 2 NAVY GAS!
JILL X3021

Desperately needed! Millions of
Tenn tix of any kind - student or GA.
We will pay big bucks! Call Jon Paul
or Brian at 271-8049.

Need 1 Navy GA or stud ticket
Mary X2512

Need 4 Navy Tix and 1 Tenn. Stud.
Tic. X1604

Need 4 Tenn. GA's X1604

NEED TENN AND NAVY GAs.
MONEY NO OBJECT.
Call Ron x2157

HELP!!! I NEED 1 STD AND/OR
1-3 NAVY GA'S FOR MY FAMILY
CALL AMY x2797

Please Help!! Need 3 Navy GAs
Call Janna or Elissa at x4220

Have 2 Navy G.A.'s, will trade/sell
for 1 or 2 Tenn. G.A.'s. Dan x2308

NEED !!!!
One ticket for Tenn.
GA or Student. Future domer
wants to see his first game
call x1117

I NEED NAVY GA'S OR STUD TIX

CALL TOM
X1762

I NEED 2 TENN GAS—LAURA
277-9158

NEED: 2 GA'S FOR NAVY, TENN
PLEASE CALL JARED X1592

HELP!! I need NAVY stud. tix!!
*Please call Lynne X2614 *

WILL BUY TENN
Mike 288-7458

NEED 1 GA TICKET FOR
TENNESSEE CALL X283-2831

NEED 1 TENN GA OR STUD. TIX
WILL TRADE FOR NAVY GA OR
PAY BIG \$ CALL STEVE X1003

I have two Navy GA's, call and
leave your best price 273-9376

navy std. ticket 4 sale
x3459 ask for Joe

NEED NAVY GA'S. HUGE
MONEY.
TIM 289-7321

Need 2 TENN stud. or GA's.
Call Lara x4918

THE 'RENTS ARE COMING!
2 Navy GA's needed desperately
Good \$ offered
call Pete at 289-6624

Save The Earth
Sell Me 3 GA's for NAVY
Leave Message 283-2982

I HAVE 2 GA, NAVY
CALL 288 0730 EVENINGS

Navy, Tenn marr. stu. tix for sale. 2
packs. Will sell packs or indiv. 277-
5348.

PERSONAL

I am the Lizard King and I can do
anything.

Happy birthday Joe Roberts.

Monica Eigelberger is a ho.*

stronger than burt

Jack wants to wish Phatty a happy
Halloween.

CARROLL HALL
CARROLL HALL
HAUNTED HOUSE
HAUNTED HOUSE

who : da' Vermin
when : Thurs. Oct. 31st
where : Carroll (didn't you
read the headline?)
why : it's SPOOOOOOY!
Admission: \$2
The ghoulings starts at 7:30
ends at 10:30

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE.
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for a quote 9:30-6:00,
289-1993. Office near campus.

Top Ten Quotes from Sunny New
Mexico.
10. We can't drive a stick.
9. I'm afraid to turn on my hair
dryer.
8. I don't think there are enough
video cameras here.
7. Grandma's following me around
and she has bad breath.
6. What's up Scapegoats?
5. For some reason I'm talking like
a Hispanic person.
4. What kind of family is this that
wants a dumb blonde from
Michigan to drive?
3. She was going to wear a blazer,
too.
2. For those of you on the right
side, unfortunately there is nothing
of particular interest to see.
1. Be afraid, be very afraid!

FL- where's our two cases of
Busch?

Bachelor will pay \$\$\$ and dinner to
bachelorette for 2 Navy GA's.
Steve x2354

That's right, you better get out here,
ladies

see CLASS/page 17

NHL STANDINGS

WALEY CONFERENCE										
Patrick Division										
W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div		
Washington	9	3	0	18	56	38	4-1-0	5-2-0	6-0-0	
NY Rangers	8	5	0	18	45	42	5-2-0	3-3-0	3-2-0	
New Jersey	7	5	0	14	52	37	5-1-0	2-4-0	2-4-0	
Pittsburgh	4	5	2	10	40	49	1-3-2	3-2-0	3-4-1	
Philadelphia	3	5	1	7	25	28	2-2-0	1-3-1	1-3-1	
NY Islanders	3	5	2	8	37	41	2-3-1	1-2-1	1-3-0	
Adams Division										
Montreal	9	3	1	19	45	20	5-2-0	4-1-1	4-2-1	
Hartford	5	3	2	12	30	27	3-1-2	2-2-0	2-2-1	
Buffalo	4	6	1	9	29	34	3-2-1	1-4-0	3-2-1	
Boston	3	5	2	8	31	36	1-2-0	2-3-2	0-1-1	
Quebec	2	8	1	5	32	43	2-4-1	0-4-0	1-3-0	
CAMPBELL CONFERENCE										
Norris Division										
Chicago	5	5	3	13	50	49	3-4-1	2-1-2	0-2-2	
St. Louis	5	3	3	13	36	35	4-0-2	1-3-1	2-2-2	
Detroit	5	6	1	11	39	37	4-3-0	1-3-1	2-3-1	
Minnesota	5	5	0	10	33	41	4-2-0	1-3-0	2-0-0	
Toronto	3	8	1	7	34	31	3-2-1	0-6-0	3-2-1	
Smyth Division										
Vancouver	9	3	1	19	49	37	5-1-1	4-2-0	4-2-0	
Los Angeles	6	3	3	15	47	46	3-1-1	3-2-2	3-1-2	
Winnipeg	6	5	2	14	39	45	4-3-0	2-2-2	2-2-1	
Calgary	6	4	1	13	48	33	3-0-0	3-4-1	2-4-0	
Edmonton	5	6	1	11	39	46	2-1-1	3-5-0	3-2-1	
San Jose	1	12	0	2	32	73	1-4-0	0-8-0	1-4-0	

FINAL 1990-91 NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE										
Atlantic Division										
W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf		
y-Boston	56	26	.683	—	4-6	Lost 4	35-6	21-20	35-19	
x-Philadelphia	44	38	.537	12	4-6	Lost 2	29-12	15-26	32-22	
x-New York	39	43	.476	17	4-6	Won 1	21-20	18-23	28-26	
Washington	30	52	.366	26	3-7	Lost 3	21-20	9-32	22-33	
New Jersey	26	56	.317	30	3-7	Lost 1	20-21	6-35	18-36	
Miami	24	58	.293	32	2-8	Lost 1	18-23	6-35	15-39	
Central Division										
y-Chicago	61	21	.744	—	7-3	Won 4	35-6	26-15	42-12	
x-Detroit	50	32	.610	11	5-5	Lost 1	32-9	18-23	33-21	
x-Milwaukee	48	34	.585	13	5-5	Won 1	33-8	15-26	33-21	
x-Atlanta	43	39	.524	18	5-5	Won 1	29-12	14-27	26-28	
x-Indiana	41	41	.500	20	5-5	Lost 1	29-12	12-29	27-27	
Cleveland	33	49	.402	28	8-2	Won 4	23-18	10-31	23-31	
Charlotte	26	56	.317	35	4-6	Lost 2	17-24	9-32	17-37	
WESTERN CONFERENCE										
Midwest Division										
y-San Antonio	55	27	.671	—	8-2	Won 1	33-8	22-19	36-19	
x-Utah	54	28	.659	1	7-3	Lost 1	36-5	18-23	37-18	
x-Houston	52	30	.634	3	5-5	Won 1	31-10	21-20	33-23	
Orlando	31	51	.378	24	5-5	Won 2	24-17	7-34	23-34	
Minnesota	29	53	.354	26	6-4	Won 2	21-20	8-33	17-39	
Dallas	28	54	.341	27	2-8	Lost 1	20-21	8-33	17-39	
Denver	20	62	.244	35	1-9	Lost 1	17-24	3-38	12-45	
Pacific Division										
y-Portland	63	19	.768	—	9-1	Lost 1	36-5	27-14	42-14	
x-LA Lakers	58	24	.707	5	7-3	Won 1	33-8	25-16	40-16	
x-Phoenix	55	27	.671	8	5-5	Won 1	32-9	23-18	35-21	
x-Golden State	44	38	.537	19	7-3	Won 5	30-11	14-27	28-28	
x-Seattle	41	41	.500	22	6-4	Lost 1	28-13	13-28	27-29	
LA Clippers	31	51	.378	32	3-7	Lost 4	23-18	8-33	26-30	
Sacramento	25	57	.305	38	5-5	Won 1	24-17	1-40	18-37	

x-clinched playoff berth y-clinched division title

DEVILS 5, FLAMES 2

N.J. 2 2 1-5
Calgary 1 0 1-2

First Period—1, New Jersey, Conacher 2 (Boschman, Stevens), 5:35. 2, Calgary, Forslund 2 (Otto, Macoun), 7:51. 3, New Jersey, Richer 5, 14:17. Penalties—Roberts, Cal (roughing), 3:09; Lemieux, NJ (cross-checking), 15:10.

Second Period—4, New Jersey, Stevens 3 (Lemieux, Stastny), 4:24 (pp). 5, New Jersey, Stastny 7, 8:07. Penalties—MacInnis, Cal (tripping), 3:28; Suter, Cal (holding), 4:15; Stastny, NJ (interference), 4:54; Stevens, NJ, double minor (roughing, unsportsmanlike conduct), 8:48; Stern, Cal (roughing), 8:48.

Third Period—6, Calgary, MacInnis 3 (Gilmour, Vernon), 1:35 (pp). 7, New Jersey, Chorske 6 (Todd, Kasatonov), 16:38. Penalties—Daneyko, NJ (interference), :35; Suter, Cal (slashing), 3:08; Roberts, Cal, major-game misconduct (high-sticking), 4:10; Stastny, NJ (roughing), 4:52; Richer, NJ (hooking), 11:47; Barr, NJ, minor-major (instigator, fighting), 19:17; Stern, Cal, major (fighting), 19:17.

Shots on goal—New Jersey 8-11-9—28. Calgary 12-9-15—36.

Power-play Opportunities—New Jersey 1 of 5; Calgary 1 of 5.

Goals—New Jersey, Billington, 1-0-0 (36 shots-34 saves). Calgary, Vernon, 6-4-1 (28-23).

A—18,941.

Referee—Mike McGeough. Linesmen—Joe Plansky, Jay Sharrers.

MLB FREE AGENTS

NEW YORK (AP)— Compensation for players eligible for free agency in 1991 based on the Elias baseball rankings (x-club options for 1992):

TYPE A

Bobby Bonilla, of, Pittsburgh; Steve Buechele, 3b, Pittsburgh; Tom Candiotti, rhp, Toronto; Jerry Don Gleaton, lhp, Detroit; x-Carlton Fisk, c, Chicago; Mike Fitzgerald, c, Montreal; Pedro Guerrero, 1b, St. Louis; Brian Harper, c, Minnesota; Jay Howell, rhp, Los Angeles; Brook Jacoby, 3b, Oakland; Wally Joyner, 1b, California; Mike LaValliere, c, Pittsburgh; Mike Morgan, rhp, Los Angeles; Jack Morris, rhp, Minnesota; Eddie Murray, 1b, Los Angeles; Dan Pasqua, of, Chicago; Alejandro Pena, rhp, Atlanta; Juan Samuel, 2b, Los Angeles; x-Ozzie Smith, ss, St. Louis; Kurt Stillwell, ss, Kansas City;

Danny Tartabull, of, Kansas City; Frank Viola, lhp, New York Mets; Mitch Williams, lhp, Philadelphia; Dave Winfield, of, California.

TYPE B

Steve Bedrosian, rhp, Minnesota; Dave Bergman, 1b, Detroit; Daryl Boston, of, New York Mets; Oil Can Boyd, rhp, Texas; Gary Carter, c, Los Angeles; Glenn Davis, 1b, Baltimore; Mariano Duncan, 2b, Cincinnati; Jim Eisenreich, of, Kansas City; Mike Gallego, 2b, Oakland; Joe Hesketh, lhp, Boston; x-Steve Howe, lhp, New York Yankees; Jack Howell, 3b, San Diego; Bill Krueger, lhp, Seattle; Terry Leach, rhp, Minnesota; Carmelo Martinez, of, Cincinnati; Otis Nixon, of, Atlanta; x-Junior Ortiz, c, Minnesota; Mike Pagliarulo, 3b, Minnesota; Dave Parker, of, Toronto; Geno Petralli, c, Texas; Ted Power, rhp, Cincinnati; Willie Randolph, 2b, Milwaukee; Dennis Rasmussen, lhp, San Diego; Dick Schofield, ss, California; x-Frank Tanana, lhp, Detroit; Bill Wegman, rhp, Milwaukee.

TYPE C

Jim Acker, rhp, Toronto; Dave Anderson, ss, San Francisco; Steve Crawford, rhp, Kansas City; Alvin Davis, 1b, Seattle; Brian Downing, of, Texas; Scott Fletcher, 2b, Chicago; Dan Gladden, of, Minnesota; Orel Hershisler, rhp, Los Angeles; Donnie Hill, 2b, California; Pete Incauiglia, of, Detroit; Bob Kipper, lhp, Pittsburgh; Carney Lansford, 3b, Oakland; Kirk McCaskill, rhp, California; Lloyd Moseby, of, Detroit; Randy Ready, 2b, Philadelphia; Don Robinson, rhp, San Francisco; Garry Templeton, ss, New York Mets.

NO COMPENSATION

Mike Scott, rhp, Houston; Bert Blyleven, rhp, California; John Cerutti, lhp, Detroit; Danny Cox, rhp, Philadelphia; Ron Darling, rhp, Oakland; Jim Deshaies, lhp, Houston; Dwight Evans, of, Baltimore; Rich Gedman, c, St. Louis; Alfredo Griffin, ss, Los Angeles; Rich Gossage, rhp, Texas; Atee Hammaker, lhp, San Diego; Ron Hassey, c, Montreal; Tracy Jones, of, Seattle; Steve Lake, c, Philadelphia; Steve Lyons, 2b, Boston; Al Newman, 2b, Minnesota; Steve Ontiveros, rhp, Philadelphia; Dan Petry, rhp, Boston; Rafael Ramirez, ss, Houston; Ernest Riles, 3b, Oakland; Jeff Robinson, rhp, California; John Russell, c, Texas; Mark Salas, c, Detroit; Rick Schu, inf, Philadelphia; Doug Sisk, rhp, Atlanta; Rick Sutcliffe, rhp, Chicago; Tim Teufel, 2b, San Diego; Max Venable, of, California; Mitch Webster, of, Los Angeles; Curtis Wilkerson, ss, Pittsburgh; Mookie Wilson, of, Toronto; Herm Wittingham, of, Cincinnati; Todd Worrell, rhp, St. Louis; Curt Young, lhp, Oakland.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

American League

CLEVELAND INDIANS—Named Rick Adair pitching coach; Dave Nelson first base, outfield and baserunning coach; Jeff Newman third base and catchers coach; Ron Clark infield and bench coach; and Ken Bolek coaching assistant.

KANSAS CITY ROYALS—Named Lee May and Bruce Kison coaches and offered contracts to Lynn Jones, Adrian Garrett, Glenn Ezell and Guy Hansen, coaches.

MILWAUKEE BREWERS—Named Phil Garner manager.

National League

PITTSBURGH PIRATES—Named Mark Sauer president and chief executive officer.

BASKETBALL

National Basketball Association

BOSTON CELTICS—Signed Larry Bird, forward, to a 2-year contract extension through the 1993-94 season. Signed Kevin Gamble, forward, to a 3-year contract. Waived Anderson Hunt, Kennard Winchester and Rick Calloway, guards, and Michael Smith and Steve Scheffler, forwards.

CHARLOTTE HORNETS—Signed Larry Johnson, forward, to a 6-year contract.

DALLAS MAVERICKS—Waived Jim Grandholm, forward.

LOS ANGELES LAKERS—Waived Anthony Jones and Irving Thomas, forwards.

PHOENIX SUNS—Waived Joe Barry Carroll, center.

Continental Basketball Association

ALBANY PATROONS—Signed Derrick Rowland, guard, and Steve Wright, center.

GRAND RAPIDS HOOPS—Traded Anthony Jones, guard, to the Tri-City Chinook for a conditional 1992 first-round draft pick.

Global Basketball Association

LOUISVILLE SHOOTERS—Signed Reggie Hanson, forward.

MID-MICHIGAN GREAT LAKERS—Signed Drexel Deveaux, guard, and Ronnie Reese, Andre Wiley and Scott Bailey, forwards.

FOOTBALL

National Football League

NFL—Suspended Tim Worley, Pittsburgh Steelers running back, for six games for violating the NFL's drug policy.

DENVER BRONCOS—Activated Alphonso Carreker, defensive end, from the physically unable-to-perform list. Placed Ronnie Halliburton, linebacker, on injured reserve.

DETROIT LIONS—Placed Rodney Peete, quarterback, on injured reserve. Signed D.J. Dozier, running back.

LOS ANGELES RAIDERS—Activated Marcus Allen, running back, from injured reserve and placed him on the practice squad.

NEW YORK GIANTS—Signed A.J. Greene, defensive back. Waived Johnnie Cooks, linebacker, and Greg Meisner, defensive lineman.

PHOENIX CARDINALS—Activated Robert Massey, cornerback, and Larry Centers, running back, from injured reserve. Waived Terrence Flagler, running back, and Scott Evans, linebacker.

HOCKEY

International Hockey League

SAN DIEGO GULLS—Signed Ron Duguay, center.

SOCCER

National Professional Soccer League

CANTON INVADERS—Traded Randy Pikuzinski, forward, to the Chicago Power for Chicago's first-round pick in the 1992 college draft.

WHALERS 4, KINGS 4

L.A. 1 1 2 0-4
Hartford 2 2 0 0-4

First Period—1, Hartford, Dineen 3 (Cunneynworth), 4:48. 2, Hartford, Cunneynworth 2 (McIntyre, Robitaille), 3. Los Angeles, Breaud 1 (McIntyre, Robitaille), 15:15. Penalties—McKenzie, Har (hooking), 4:54; McSorley, LA (holding), 18:08.

Second Period—4, Hartford, Pederson 1 (Zalapski, Dineen), 8:56 (pp). 6, Los Angeles, Gilhen 2 (Donnelly), 14:14 (sh). Penalties—Kudaleki, LA (elbowing), 3:40; Hunter, Har, misconduct, 5:53; Breaud, LA, major-game misconduct (high-sticking), 7:25; Robitaille, LA (hooking), 13:44.

Third Period—7, Los Angeles, Robitaille 1 (Kurri, Gretzky), 34. 8, Los Angeles, Gretzky 1 (Robitaille, Sandstrom), 17:24 (pp). Penalties—McIntyre, LA (high-sticking), 1:34; Granato, LA (high-sticking), 4:48; Hunter, Har (high-sticking), 4:48; Gretzky, LA (holding), 7:13; Granato, LA (high-sticking), 11:56; Hunter, Har (high-sticking), 11:56; McSorley, LA (hooking), 13:04; Granato, LA (high-sticking), 17:07; Norwood, Har, double minor (high-sticking, roughing), 17:07; Kudaleki, LA (roughing), 19:14.

Overtime—None. Penalties—None

Shots on goal—Los Angeles 9-6-7-4—26. Hartford 8-14-7-0—29.

Power-play Opportunities—Los Angeles 1 of 2; Hartford 1 of 9.

Goals—Los Angeles, Hruddy, 3-1-2 (29 shots-25 saves). Hartford, Whitmore, 5-3-2 (26-22).

A—10,780.

Referee—Dan Marouelli. Linesmen—Mark Vines, Brian Murphy.

RIGHT GUARD SPORT STICK

SPORTS REPORT

ANYTHING LESS WOULD BE UNCIVILIZED

THIS WEEKEND IN NOTRE DAME SPORTS

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1
Hockey vs. Wisconsin-Eau Claire 7:30 p.m. @ JACC
Women's Tennis @ Rolex Regionals- Madison, WI

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 2
Football vs. Navy 4 p.m. @ Notre Dame Stadium
Women's Soccer @ Central Florida 1 p.m.
Volleyball @ Toledo 7:30 p.m.
Cross-Country @ MCC Championships- Chicago, IL
Women's Tennis @ Rolex Regionals- Madison, WI

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 3
Men's Soccer vs. Kentucky 2 p.m. @ Alumni Field
Women's Soccer @ Florida International 11 a.m.
Women's Tennis @ Rolex Regionals- Madison, WI

The Top Twenty Five teams in the Associated Press 1991 college football poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, records through Oct. 26, total points based on 25 points for a first-place vote through one point for a 25th-place vote, and previous ranking:

Rank	Team	Record	Pts	Pvs
1.	Florida St. (53)	8-0-0	1,492	1
2.	Miami (3)	7-0-0	1,415	2
3.	Washington (4)	7-0-0	1,412	3
4.	Michigan	6-1-0	1,312	4
5.	Notre Dame	7-1-0	1,247	5
6.	Florida	6-1-0	1,210	6
7.	Alabama	6-1-0	1,058	7
8.	Neb. St.	7-2-0	1,046	8
9.	Nebraska	6-1-0	1,002	9
10.	California	6-1-0	991	10
11.	Iowa	6-1-0	910	11
12.	Texas A&M	5-1-0	822	13
13.	Ohio St.	6-1-0	743	14
14.	Tennessee	4-2-0	693	15
15.	Colorado	5-2-0	657	16
16.	Clemson	4-1-1	570	19
17.	East Carolina	6-1-0	535	20
18.	Syracuse	6-2-0	486	18
19.	N. Carolina St.	6-1-0	401	12
20.	Oklahoma	5-2-0	378	21
21.	Baylor	6-2-0	287	22
22.	Georgia	6-2-0	251	24
23.	UCLA	5-2-0	156	—
24.	Arkansas	5-2-0	140	25
25.	Fresno St.	7-0-0	97	—

Other receiving votes: Virginia 37, Illinois 33, Air Force 30, Indiana 29, Mississippi St. 29, Pittsburgh 9, Brigham Young 8, Tulsa 6, Stanford 4, Duke 3, Kansas St. 2, Utah 1.

WOMEN'S SOCCER: NOTRE DAME 2, WRIGHT STATE 1

NOTRE DAME 2, WRIGHT STATE 1
Wright State 1 0-1
Notre Dame 1 1-2

GOALS (ASSISTS) [SCORE] [TIME]
Wright State- JoAnne Paxton (Brenda Jones) [1-0 Wright St.] [126]
Notre Dame- Jodi Hartwig (Susie Zilvitis) [1-1] [20:02]
Notre Dame- Tiffany Thompson (unassisted) [2-1 Notre Dame] [65:28]

SHOTS ON GOAL: Notre Dame 10, Wright State 6.
GOALKEEPERS: Notre Dame- Michelle Ladyga, Wright State- Leigh Ann Brown.

NATIONAL COLLEGIATE SPORTSWRITERS POLL

TOP 25

Rank	10/27	10/20	Team [1st-pl. votes]	Rec.	Pts.	Next game
1.	(1)	(1)	Florida State [25]	8-0	720	11/2 at Louisville
2.	(2)	(2)	Miami [1]	7-0	684	11/9 vs. West Virginia
3.	(3)	(3)	Washington [3]	7-0	683	11/2 vs. Arizona State
4.	(4)	(4)	Michigan	6-1	634	11/2 vs. Purdue
5.	(5)	(5)	Notre Dame	7-1	593	11/2 vs. Navy
6.	(6)	(6)	Florida	5-1	587	11/2 at Auburn
7.	(7)	(7)	Penn State	7-2	512	11/9 at Maryland
tie	(8)	(8)	Alabama	6-1	512	11/2 vs. Mississippi State
9.	(9)	(9)	Nebraska	6-1	503	11/2 at Colorado
10.	(10)	(10)	California	6-1	476	11/2 vs. Southern Cal
11.	(11)	(11)	Iowa	6-1	437	11/2 at Ohio State

Heroes' welcome for Braves in Atlanta

ATLANTA (AP) — The magic of the 1991 Atlanta Braves lived on for a few more hours as more than 750,000 fans welcomed the team home with a two-hour ticker tape parade.

Fans swarmed the parade, breaking through police lines to touch their heroes.

"Forget the trophy. You won a place in our hearts," read one sign. "Justice has been served. Somebody had to lose," read another in a play on rightfielder David Justice's name.

The crowd that jammed into the 12-block route of Tuesday's parade was estimated at more than 750,000, said City Hall spokeswoman Lyn May. The parade featured 16 marching bands, floats with giant tomahawks and baseball motif, and a baseball-bat drill team.

It didn't seem to matter that the Braves lost the last game of the 1991 World Series.

"I thought I had seen a lot of dramatic baseball during the past two weeks," Braves manager Bobby Cox told fans later at a reception at the Fulton County Government Center.

"But I have never seen anything more dramatic than what's happening in Atlanta today with the parade and all," he said. "We want to say thanks

to the world's greatest baseball fans. Nobody deserves more than these fans."

Downtown was awash with the team's colors of red, white and blue as fans jammed the 12-block parade route under an October blue sky, waving red tomahawks and tossing 100 miles of recyclable white ticker tape.

They swung their arms in the tomahawk chop and sang the Indian-like chant that became the fans' mantra during the National League playoffs and the World Series.

"It was great, super," said second baseman Mark Lemke. "I've never seen nothing like it."

Sidewalks along Peachtree Street were jammed an hour before parade time.

"Let's not kill each other," urged an announcer for an Atlanta radio station. A clothing store let women and children sit inside because of the crowd crush on the sidewalk, which broke the store's plate-glass storefront.

The crowd was the largest ever to flood downtown for any event, police said. As the players rode by, the crowd surged to the cars.

The loss of control brought sharp criticism of the city and

police, and also speculation that a longer route or more police might have helped keep order.

"It's a total disgrace," said Michael Fitzgerald, a publisher from suburban Dunwoody who brought his family to see the parade. "They lost control of the crowd. ... They don't know how to put on a parade."

Reports of petty crimes and fighting were numerous. Fitzgerald said he and his family were threatened by a woman who claimed to have a gun. One woman raced through a crowd, chasing a young man who'd stolen what she said was a \$700 necklace.

Police defended their actions, saying the crowd was simply not controllable.

"I don't think anything really went wrong, except everyone decided to come downtown," said Atlanta deputy police chief Julius Derico. "We were not overwhelmed. The sheer number of people was simply more than we expected and more than anyone could have handled."

Approximately 500 law enforcement officers patrolled the parade route.

"Another 500 wouldn't have

hurt," Derico said. "... But the good part about it, it was a friendly crowd. They just wanted to reach out and touch."

The Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority's rapid rail system was overwhelmed by a record 300,000 riders, more than double the average weekday crowd and 130,000 more than the previous record 170,000 on a free ride day May 9.

The three downtown stations nearest the parade were closed because of the jam.

Some fans climbed utility poles, while others watched from trees in a downtown park to get a better look at their heroes.

Georgia Gov. Zell Miller and his wife, Shirley, did the tomahawk chop as their car passed by, and Miller later proclaimed 1991 "the Year of the Braves in Georgia."

But even as the parade ended, some fans refused to concede defeat to the Minnesota Twins after seven games.

"Need two tickets to Game 8," read a sign held up by Jeannie Layson, an employee of the governor's office.

Bosox look into domed stadium

BOSTON (AP) — The Boston Red Sox would consider moving from Fenway Park to a domed stadium, that also might become the home of the NFL's New England Patriots, according to a top executive of the American League team.

"We would look at anything that's presented to us," John F. Donovan Jr., Red Sox executive vice president and general counsel, told The Boston Globe on Tuesday. "Nobody here has a closed mind."

He also said the Red Sox are not pursuing plans to move.

"It would have to be a facility of very high quality," he said of any new home.

Fenway Park is the oldest major league park and has the smallest seating capacity at 34,171.

Gov. William F. Weld invited Boston mayor Raymond L. Flynn and officials from four local professional sports teams to a meeting today.

"Facilities, meaning a new arena and stadium, are likely topics for part of the meeting," said John Connolly, development adviser to the Boston Redevelopment Authority.

The BRA recently distributed a report on the benefits of building a domed football stadium in Boston with a combination of private money and federal tax credits.

The Globe said it was told by sources it did not identify that it would be easier to get financing for such a stadium if the Red Sox were to play there and other events scheduled.

Financing for a new Boston Garden for the NBA's Boston Celtics and NHL's Boston Bruins is nearly in place, the Globe said it was told.

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Stepan Center

Friday, November 1
12pm - 5pm

Saturday, November 2
8am - 12pm

Sunday, November 3
10am - 3pm

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Town and Country
Necessary Roughness
4:30 7:00 9:15
Deceived
5:00 7:30 9:45
Butcher's Wife
4:45 7:15 9:30
Scottsdale
Ernest Scared Stupid
5:00 7:15 9:15
Curly Sue
5:15 7:15 9:15

Save a life. Learn CPR.



Celtics revamp for NBA opener

BROOKLINE, Mass. (AP) — Dee Brown was gone. So was Michael Smith. But Kevin Gamble was on his way back. And Larry Bird agreed to stay for two more years.

Boston Celtics coach Chris Ford wanted to spend the next to last day of training camp tuning up his team. Instead, he was surrounded Wednesday by a hectic series of comings and goings that may not be over.

With Brown, who underwent knee surgery Wednesday, and Brian Shaw both ailing, the Celtics were searching for a backup point guard to an overweight John Bagley in time for Friday night's season opener against Charlotte.

"We haven't had any real continuity," Ford said.

"There hasn't been a lot of chemistry or honing," senior executive vice president Dave Gavitt said. "I'm really pretty confident about the long range look at it. I'm nervous about the short range."

The upheaval continued Wednesday when the Celtics cut five players, including the 6-foot-10 Smith, their first-round draft choice in 1989 whose occasional sharpshooting bursts couldn't compensate for his poor defense and rebounding.

But Gamble, last year's starting small forward, signed a reported three-year contract Wednesday afternoon. And Bird, who had one year left on his contract, on Wednesday morning signed a two-year extension through the 1993-94 season, reportedly worth at least \$4 million per year.

Bird, believed to be making \$7 million this season, left practice without comment, but his attorney Bob Woolf said negotiations were smooth.

"I wanted it as much as he wanted it as much as they wanted it," he said.

"We're delighted Larry is going to remain as a cornerstone of this franchise," Gavitt said. "There are sufficient protections ... built in for us in terms of his recovery period."

"He has to play to get paid."

Bird, who will be 37 and a 15-year veteran at the end of his three-year deal, underwent back surgery in June after missing 22 games last season. He has been practicing at full speed since training camp began Oct. 4.

Gamble's contract was believed to be worth about \$3.5 million. Gavitt said Gamble has been working out and may play Friday night.

Cut after practice along with Smith were four free agents, guards Anderson Hunt, Kennard Winchester and Rick Calloway and forward Steve Scheffler. The most important absentee was Brown.

He underwent surgery Wednesday for cartilage damage in his left knee suffered in Tuesday's scrimmage. It was not known how much time he would miss.

Brown was a rookie sensation last season when he won the slam-dunk competition at the NBA all-star game.

"It's not anything that's going to inhibit him from having a great career," Ford said of the injury.

With Shaw missing most of training camp with a variety of injuries, Brown was the starting point guard. Now Bagley is the Celtics only point guard.

"It was important for players to come into camp with proper conditioning," Ford said. "Anything can happen during 28 days of training camp and now it has."

1990-91 FINAL NBA STANDINGS



Boston	56-26
Philadelphia	44-38
New York	39-43
Washington	30-52
New Jersey	26-56
Miami	24-58

CHICAGO BULLS



Chicago	61-21
Detroit	51-32
Milwaukee	48-34
Atlanta	43-39
Indiana	41-41
Cleveland	33-49
Charlotte	26-56



Portland	63-19
L.A. Lakers	58-24
Phoenix	55-27
Golden State	44-38
Seattle	41-41
L.A. Clippers	31-51
Seattle	25-57



San Antonio	55-27
Utah	54-28
Houston	52-30
Orlando	31-51
Minnesota	29-53
Dallas	28-54
Denver	20-62

The Observer/Brendan Regan

McEnroe rattled in defeat

PARIS (AP) — John McEnroe was ousted by Goran Ivanisevic 6-4, 6-4 in the Paris Open on Wednesday, as the hot-tempered American had another run-in with officials.

Ivanisevic, a Croatian player from Yugoslavia, used a break in each set to beat McEnroe for the third consecutive time.

At the end of the eighth game of the second set, McEnroe was given a penalty point after disputing a call that made the score 5-3 in favor of Ivanisevic. After the game, McEnroe went up to the judge and said something.

Afterwards, the judge reported to the referee what McEnroe said, and the referee made it 0-15 as McEnroe started to serve. McEnroe held his serve despite the disadvantage but Ivanisevic won on his own service in the next game.

Earlier, McEnroe received a warning after throwing his racket after dropping his serve at 4-4 in the first set.

Stefan Edberg and Boris Becker, the two top-ranked players in men's tennis, advanced into the third round.

Top-seed Edberg had a good workout in the second set as he beat fellow Swede, Thomas Hogstedt 6-0, 6-7 (1-7), 6-3. Becker, the second seed, ousted Austrian Horst Skoff 6-2, 6-4.

Former French Open champion Michael Chang had to battle almost three hours to overcome French qualifier Rodolphe Gilbert 7-6 (9-7), 3-6, 7-6 (7-1).

Chang needed 76 minutes to win the first set in a 9-7 tiebreaker against Gilbert, ranked 102nd in the world. Then, Gilbert used a service break in the eighth game of the second set to even the match. Chang went to another tiebreaker but finally beat the 22-year old Frenchman.

"The last time I met him he made a lot of errors," Chang said. "This time, he eliminated a lot of them and served well. It ended up being a difficult match."

Chang qualified to meet Edberg on Thursday for the fourth consecutive tournament. He lost in the U.S. Open and in tournaments in Sydney and Tokyo.

Two other seeds lost. Niclas Kulti, another Swede, eliminated No. 10 seed David Wheaton 6-3, 6-3 while Omar Camparese of Italy ousted 13th seed Jakob Hlasek of Switzerland 7-6 (7-5), 4-6, 6-3.

Derrick Rostagno, No. 12 seed, beat France's Davis Cup captain, Yannick Noah, 6-3, 6-3.

Correction: In the Oct. 30 Observer, the player in the women's soccer photo on page 20 was incorrectly identified as Marianne Golitto. The player was in fact Jill Matesic. The Observer regrets the error.

Day Editor needed at SMC Observer Office
Must be available Mon., Wed., and Fri. afternoons
Contact Jennifer Haybrych
284-4426

JAZZY HALLOWEEN GROOVE
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 is currently accepting applications for the following paid position:
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SUBWAY

Braves' Cox Manager of the Year

ATLANTA (AP) — Bobby Cox now has a matched set of Manager of the Year awards. Cox was voted National League Manager of the Year by the Baseball Writers Association of America on Tuesday after leading the Atlanta Braves to their first World Series since 1958, when the franchise was based in Milwaukee. Cox also was the 1985 American League Manager of the Year with Toronto, making him the first man ever to win the award in both leagues.

Atlanta, the worst team in baseball in 1990 at 65-97, finished 94-68 this year and won the NL West title for the first time since 1982. The Braves, along with the Minnesota Twins, became the first major league teams this century to go from last to first.

He said the Braves made his job easy.

"It was fun to manage a team like this," Cox said. "I could do plenty of things because of the

great personnel. It was just a great year to manage with this ball club. I'm a very lucky guy." Cox, 50, won the award with a team built around a nucleus and a pitching staff he created as general manager. He returned to the field in the middle of the 1990 season and new GM John Schuerholz completed the picture by signing key free agents like infielders Terry Pendleton, Sid Bream and Rafael Belliard and reliever Juan Berenguer.

After trailing the Dodgers by 9 1/2 games at the All-Star break, the Braves drove to the NL West title, clinching it with an eight-game winning streak in the last nine days of the season.

They beat Pittsburgh in seven games to win the NL pennant and took Minnesota to the seventh game of the World Series before losing 1-0 in 10 innings.

Two weeks ago, Cox was named as The Associated Press major league Manager of the

Year. "I don't take this honor lightly. You also don't get to achieve something like this without good players and staff," Cox said.

"I had great players and great coaches. It's hard not to succeed with a combination like that. It's something that means a lot, but for a lot of reasons."

Cox is in his second stint with the Braves, whom he managed in 1978-81. He managed the Blue Jays from 1982-85, returning to the Braves as general manager after leading Toronto to its first AL East title.

Cox got 13 first-place votes, 10 seconds and one third for 96 points, easily beating Pittsburgh's Jim Leyland, who got 74 points. Leyland, who guided the Pirates to the NL East title for the second straight year, received nine votes for first, seven for second and eight for third.

V-ball

continued from page 20

conclude their home schedule tonight at 7:00 p.m. against Hillsdale.

Coach Julie Schroeder-Biek cited the long layoff for fall break as part of the reason for Saint Mary's uninspired per-

formance against Hope. "We had no intensity out there," Schroeder-Biek said.

Another factor was the sub-par performance of junior Karen Lorton. One of the nation's leaders in NCAA Division III in kills per game, Lorton only managed six total in the match against Hope.

Kiley Coble contributed to this report.

SPORTS BRIEFS

■The Notre Dame Ski team/club will have a very important meeting Thursday, October 31 at 7 p.m. in Montgomery Theatre in LaFortune. It's Halloween night so meeting will be short! Questions, call Chris 277-7089.

■A women's safety and self-defense course beginning Wednesday November 6 is being offered by Recsports. The objective of the course is to expose women to basic self-defense techniques as used in real-life crisis situations. Basic karate, judo, and wrestling will be introduced as well as strategies for avoiding dangerous situations and dealing with threatening circumstances. Class meets 12 times on Monday and Wednesday nights from 7 to 8:15 p.m.

■Women's off-campus football will practice today at 5 p.m. at Stepan Field.

Happy 21st Thug
Hope you find a better use for them in the future

John, John, Vince, Curtis + Willie

Happy 21st Laura

Get ready to salute the porcelain god!

Love, Carrie

Class

continued from page 13

mark

hey nif

Hear me now and believe me later- I am NOT Lando. Shutup... Shutuup.

"Halloween Headquarters" Masks, make-up, and spider webs! Pumpkins for carving, witchy trolls, and pumpkin bears! Skeleton earrings, tiny candy tins, and spooky sounds!

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...wond'ring aloud for TULL SKULLS (and Jeffrey) Get your love out of the sink Join us to see JETHRO TULL at Chic. Th. 11-25. Call Jimmy x1897 real soon - we'll get good seats. (Sure Ian isn't Axl, but he is the Second Coming).

Top quotes from Ruby's Appalachian paradise

10. It was a dark night, unlike right now
9. what are the chances of a guy taking you home tonight?
8. this is where we got lost last time
7. What is trim?
6. where's your daddy? He's in jail
5. stop. I want to see your penis
4. why do you have sandwich bread on your van?
3. what people don't realize is that poor widow Brown is collecting a black lung check from her dead husband
2. anyone can paint
1. we don't need to dance, we can just go out in the back

FEMALE STUDENT NEEDED TO PICK UP AT 3:30 AND CARE FOR 7 YR. OLD 3-4 HRS. THEREAFTER. STAY OVERNIGHT 2 TO 3 TIMES A WEEK (MY HOME KNOLLWOOD/GRANGER AREA) AND DROP AT SCHOOL AT 8:30. START NOV. 13 THRU END OF YEAR. WEEK OF X-MAS OFF. (NEED FREQUENTLY THEREAFTER). PAYS \$100 WEEKLY. MUST BE RESPONSIBLE AND FLEXIBLE. REFERENCES. CALL DONNA @ 277-8269.

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Jaime is a techmo-bowl wimp. PSYCHE

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The Rice University Publishing Program

The Rice University Publishing Program, July 13-August 7, 1992, is designed to develop talent, skills and career opportunities for persons interested in book and magazine publishing. The program is designed for students who will be entering their senior year in 1992 and for college graduates. Although participants come from all disciplines, the program has been of particular value to students in English and other Humanities, Journalism, Art, Social Sciences and Business.

The roster of guest lecturers includes more than 35 top professionals in editing, graphics, marketing and production from throughout the country.

For more information, contact the Office of Continuing Studies, Rice University, P.O. Box 1892, Houston, Texas 77251-1892. Telephone (713) 520-6022 or 527-4803.

William Marsh Rice University is an EO/AA institution.

Men's soccer blanks W. Michigan

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

After seeing a seven game winning streak come to an end over fall break, the Notre Dame men's soccer team got back on the winning track Wednesday night with a 1-0 win over Western Michigan.

The Broncos brought a six-game winning streak into the game, but couldn't penetrate the stingy Irish defense in the wet conditions at Moose Krause Stadium.

"They had some good chances to score," commented junior Kevin Pendergast, "but they never had a clean opportunity."

Despite the shutout, however, the team wasn't happy with their overall performance.

"I don't think anyone on the team can be too happy with the way we played tonight," Pendergast noted. "We're happy with the win, but we didn't play as well as we could."

Irish coach Mike Berticelli echoed Pendergast's remarks, but was quick to note that the bad weather conditions hindered both teams.

"Weather is an equalizer," he commented. "I expected us to play much better than we played tonight, but to play poorly and still win is a sign of maturity."

One player who displayed a lot of maturity was senior captain Kenyon Meyer. Playing the second half with an ankle injury, Meyer fought for a loose ball in front of the net and set up freshman Tim Oates for Notre Dame's lone goal early in the second half.

"Kenyon Meyer deserves a lot of credit," said Berticelli. "He played on a badly sprained ankle and created that goal purely from second effort."

That goal proved to be all the Irish would need, as the defense allowed the Bronco front line only seven shots on goal.

Freshman goalkeeper Bert Bader collected two saves in the shutout.

Offensively, the Irish notched 12 shots on goal, but six saves by Western Michigan goalie Matt Borkowski kept the Irish out of the net for much of the night.

Sunday afternoon marks the end of the regular season as the Irish put their 10-4-2 record on the line against Kentucky at Alumni Field. Post-season play begins next Thursday in Indianapolis at the Midwestern Collegiate Conference tournament. The winner of the MCC title earns an automatic bid to the NCAA tournament.

Notre Dame's 4-1-1 MCC record was good enough to tie for second place with Loyola. The Irish will have to settle for the number-three seed in the tournament, however, due to the season opening loss to the Ramblers.



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

Freshman goalkeeper Bert Bader, shown here against Evansville, recorded two saves in a 1-0 Irish victory over Western Michigan.

Items

continued from page 20

loss rate among contributing alumni does not allow the Alumni Association and athletic department to serve the University's largest constituency and therefore is not in the best interests of the University as a whole."

"That a plan for allocation of the additional tickets resulting from the desired expansion be drafted with maximum priority given to contributing alumni."

"That the study . . . examine the possibility of expanding the seating capacity of Notre Dame Stadium while maintaining its architectural and aesthetic character" (emphasis added).

This last item is the most important part of the resolution according to Lennon.

"Notre Dame is not a schmaltzy organization," he pointed out. "I don't think we'd

put up a building that wouldn't blend into the architectural style of the university."

So far, the University has not named the members of the study committee, and has only had an initial meeting to discuss what types of things to include in the study. One choice which will not come before the committee, however, is a new stadium.

"Building a new stadium is not an option," Beauchamp asserted. "If we can't add on to the old stadium, that's it."

Preliminary costs cited by Beauchamp are in the \$30-\$40 million range, but as he noted, these are only ballpark figures.

And finally, what would the new stadium look like if it were to be expanded?

According to an article in the USC game program by Sports Information Director John Heisler, an independent study project conducted by a group of ND architecture students in 1989 provides a hint.

A stadium model that maintained the brickwork surrounding the stadium and its basic architecture also added a freestanding second deck and new press box, enlarging seating capacity from its current 59,075 to around 80,000.

The model, however, would look like a horseshoe from high above, with an open end on the north side to preserve the view of the Library and the famous "Touchdown Jesus" mosaic.

And if present graduation rates continue, those additional 20,000 seats might be necessary. According to Cunningham, current trends project out to only a 26 percent success rate per game by 1996 without expansion.

"We have made more tickets available to the alumni in recent years, but there's no way we can add more to keep up with demand," Beauchamp said.

SPORTS SHORTS

Cleveland fights for its CART race

■CLEVELAND — The Federal Aviation Administration has given its approval to having a CART race at Burke Lakefront Airport for three years. But for that to happen, now, the auto-racing group has to give Cleveland back its Grand Prix. CART this month dropped the race, usually held on the weekend closest to the July 4 holiday, and replaced it with an event to be run in Loudon, N.H. The race, which attracted about 100,000 fans each year, represented a \$10 million boost to the city's economy, tourism officials have said. They said that made it the city's biggest one-day entertainment event.

Ewing to help Boys Club

■NEW YORK — Patrick Ewing, in addition to playing for the New York Knicks, also will be doing his best for the Boys Club of New York this season. Ewing will donate \$100 to the Boys Club for each shot he blocks during a Knicks' home game. Also, Voit, which makes the "Official Patrick Ewing Basketball," said it will match Ewing's contribution dollar for dollar. Ewing blocked an average of 3.99 shots a game through last year's 82-game regular-season games.

Buffaloes psych up with T-shirts

■BOULDER, Colo. — Coach Bill McCartney uses T-shirts emblazoned with slogans to inspire his Colorado football team. Before the Oklahoma game, players received shirts declaring, "I accept the torch." The slogan referred to the responsibility that comes with winning the conference and national titles. The most famous of the shirts had the slogan, "Things have Changed." Those shirts were distributed just before Colorado defeated Oklahoma 20-3 at Oklahoma in 1989, marking the team's rise to powerhouse status in the Big Eight.

Ferrari cans world-champion driver

■MILAN, Italy — Ferrari's firing of three-time world champion Alain Prost 14 months before his contract ran out was a front-page news in most Italian dailies Wednesday. Ferrari, the Italian F-1 team, announced Prost's firing Tuesday following a winless season marred by bitter disputes with its No. 1 driver.

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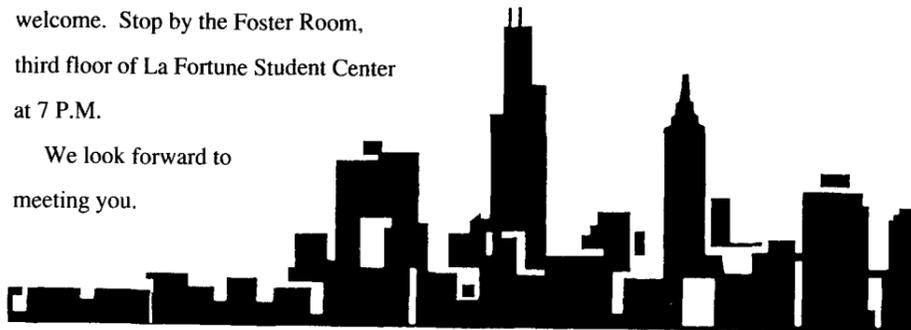


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We look forward to meeting you.



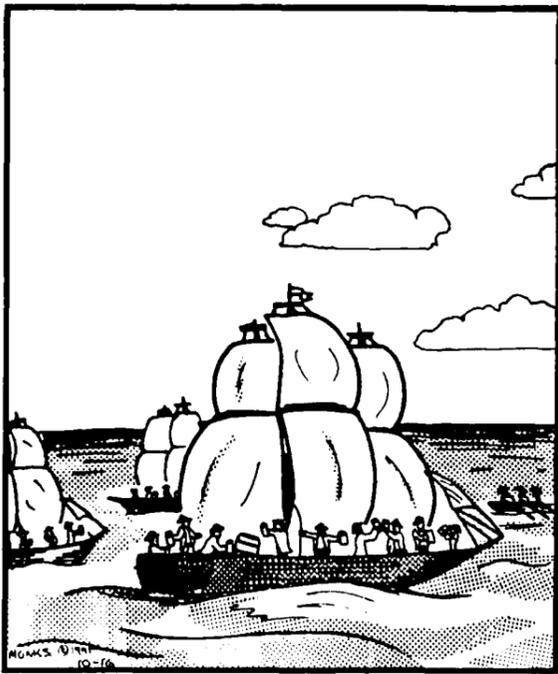
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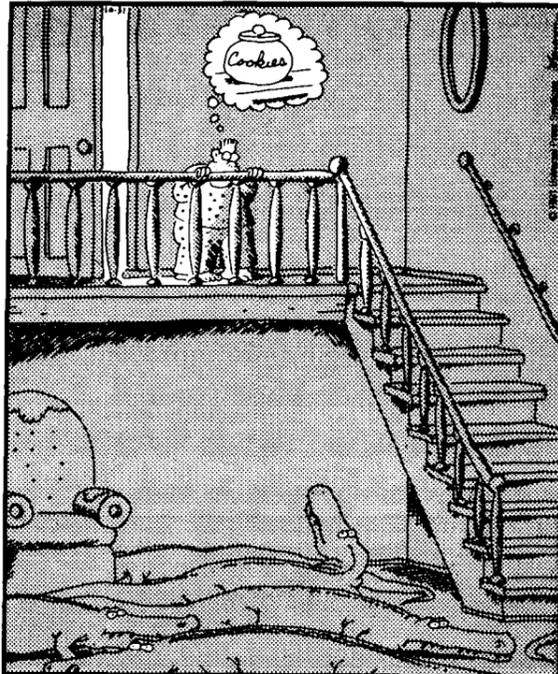
JOHN MONKS



Much overshadowed by the Boston Tea Party is the New York Beer Party of 1773.

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



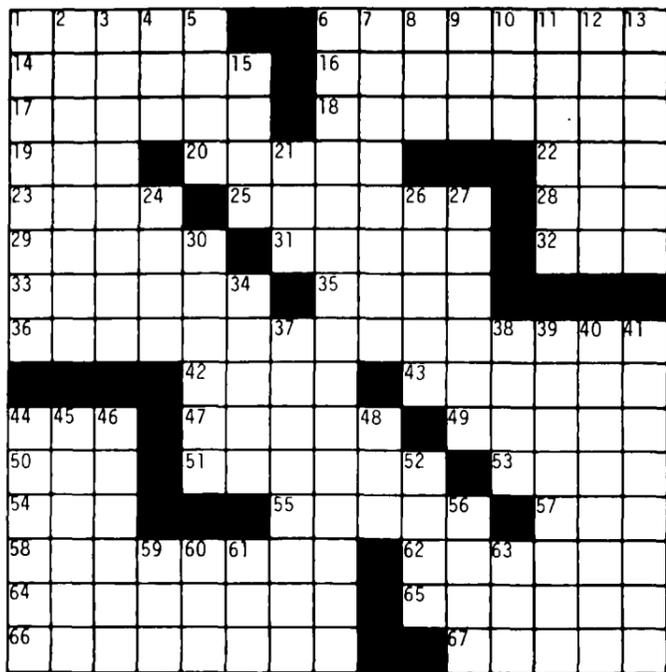
The nightly crisis of Todd's stomach vs. Todd's imagination

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



CROSSWORD



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ACROSS

- 1 Cowboy's panatela
- 6 Footwear component
- 14 One-celled animals
- 16 Dealer in women's hats
- 17 Cut into small pieces
- 18 Distance from the x-axis
- 19 Suffix for differ
- 20 Military headdress
- 22 Mr. Rather
- 23 Miss Carter
- 25 "___ so many children..."
- 28 Prefix: wine
- 29 Virgil hero (var.)
- 31 Flaming
- 32 Kitty's cry
- 33 Quite a few
- 35 Ending for ham or sem

- 36 Certain part of Congress (2 wds.)
- 42 Mr. Bellow
- 43 Spiritual meeting
- 44 Have title to
- 47 Salt trees
- 49 "Darn it!"
- 50 ___ volente
- 51 Slangy head
- 53 "And mine ___ one"-- Shakespeare
- 54 Pulver's rank (abbr.)
- 55 Metallurgy device (var.)
- 57 Organization for Greg Norman
- 58 Legato's opposite
- 62 Organized massacre
- 64 Actor who played Gene Krupa (2 wds.)
- 65 Calm
- 66 Concisely witty phrase
- 67 Lock of hair

DOWN

- 1 Uniformity
- 2 High rank or position
- 3 "___ My Mind"
- 4 As easy as ___
- 5 Actress Charlotte, and family
- 6 A speaksy, nearly always (2 wds.)
- 7 Emporer of note
- 8 Like Methuselah
- 9 Mr. Wallach
- 10 ___ Yutang
- 11 Wreath for the head
- 12 Fuel hydrocarbon
- 13 Before this time (poet.)
- 15 Old-English letters
- 21 Shout of discovery
- 24 Zhivago's love
- 26 Oratorio solos
- 27 All dressed up
- 30 ___ example

- 34 Alliance acronym
- 37 Divided skirt
- 38 ___ avis
- 39 Painting the town red (3 wds.)
- 40 Stop sign shapes
- 41 French ladies
- 44 City in Texas
- 45 Started a fight (2 wds.)
- 46 ___ diet
- 48 Road sign
- 52 Napoleon and Haile Selassie (abbr.)
- 56 Robert Burns, for one
- 59 Roman 901
- 60 Armed forces head (abbr.)
- 61 Black cuckoo
- 63 Dog's snarl

CAMPUS

Thursday

5:30 p.m. Presentation for anyone interested in discovering career opportunities with Goldman Sachs. Foster Room, 3rd Floor, La Fortune Student Center.

7 p.m.- 9 p.m. Halloween costume dance for student, faculty, staff and their families and the Big Brothers/Big Sisters organizations at Stepan Center. Prizes will be awarded at 8:45 p.m. Sponsored by Sesquicentennial Student Activity Committee.

LECTURES

Thursday

4 p.m. Colloquium, "Spanish Theologians and Native Americans in the Years After Columbus," Rev. Thomas O'Meara, O.P. Room C-103 Hesburgh Center for International Studies. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute.

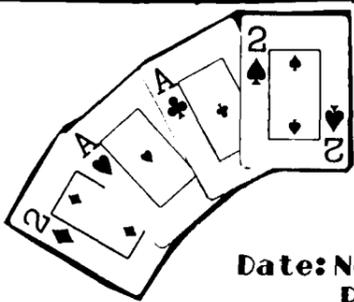
MENU

Notre Dame

- Rolled Bacon and Cheese Omelet
- Rolled Cheese Omelet
- BBQ Chicken
- California Eldorado Casserole

Saint Mary's

- Halloween Buffet
- Roast Beef
- Beef Stew
- BBQ Pork Ribs
- Stir Fry



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STUDENT UNION BOARD

Women's soccer victorious

2-1 win over Wright St. finishes perfect home season

By **MIKE SCRUDATO**
Sports Writer

A conflict in styles and the cold, rainy South Bend weather almost led to an upset yesterday at a saturated Alumni Field, but the 13th-ranked Notre Dame women's soccer team prevailed 2-1 over Wright State to remain perfect at home and up its record to 14-1-2.

"The condition of the field had a big impact on the way the game was played," Irish coach Chris Petrucelli said, "We couldn't play our style; we like to keep the ball on the ground. We had to play the ball in the air. They were bigger and stronger than us, and that played right into their hands."

The changes in strategy led to a change in the lineup. Leading scorer Stephanie Porter was moved back to midfield in an attempt to counter Wright State's size advantage.

In addition to the adverse conditions, the Irish once again had to overcome some crucial injuries on defense. Andrea Kurek sat out due to a pulled

neck muscle, and Jill Matesic was on the bench for a portion of the second half with a sprained right ankle. The injury to Kurek forced tri-captain Marianne Giolitto, a midfielder, to start on defense.

"It was a big adjustment for her [Giolitto]. She played very well in the second half after she settled down," Petrucelli commented, "It would have been a totally different game if Andie [Kurek] were playing."

The game-winner came on a Tiffany Thompson penalty kick five minutes into the second half which broke a 1-1 deadlock. The kick was a result of tri-captain Susie Zilvitis breaking through two Wright State defenders. She then attempted a cross which was knocked down by a hand ball in the box and caught by the referee, who awarded Notre Dame the penalty kick.

Earlier in the game the Irish had three excellent opportunities to take the lead. Twice Wright State goalkeeper Leigh Ann Brown turned away direct kicks by Thompson, and a con-

troversial offside call on Zilvitis nullified what would have been a breakaway.

Wright State got on the board first on goal by Joanne Paxton, the Raiders leading scorer, 1:26 into the game. She took a shot from ten yards out, which Irish keeper Michelle Lodyga was able to get in front of; however, the wet ball slipped through her hands.

The Irish countered at the 20:02 mark when Jodi Hartwig stole the ball from Brown, beat a defender, and put the ball into the net.

The game then remained even until Thompson's penalty kick.

Overall the game was relatively even, and Petrucelli was relieved about coming out on top in a game in which the conditions pointed to an upset.

"I think we might have been looking ahead a little bit to the weekend [when the Irish take on 11th-ranked Central Florida and Florida International on the road]," Petrucelli added, "I am happy to get out of here with a win."



The Observer/Peter-Jay Pultorak

Irish goalkeeper Michelle Lodyga, shown here against Xavier, shut down Wright State in a 2-1 Irish victory to finish their home season.

Irish volleyball defeats Louisville again

Saint Mary's volleyball falls at the hands of Hope

By **RENE FERRAN**
Associate Sports Editor

There must be something about Louisville that brings out the best in Notre Dame's volleyball team.

Earlier this year, the Irish defeated the Cardinals in four games at the Big Four Classic in Louisville, Ky. to start a season-high five-game winning streak.

Last night at the Joyce ACC, Notre Dame and Louisville faced off for the second time. And once again, the Irish came out on top in four games, knocking off the 20th-ranked Cardinals 15-13, 15-8, 5-15, 15-12 to improve their record to 14-7 and win their fourth match in a row.

"We spent a lot of time

preparing for tonight's match, and we were pretty successful at neutralizing their best hitters," said Notre Dame coach Debbie Brown. "They (Louisville) didn't do things a lot differently than from the last time we played."

The Irish defense was outstanding, making 21 blocks and frustrating Cardinal attackers time and again with rally-saving plays. Junior Jessica Fiebelkorn led Notre Dame's defensive charge with 22 digs, with freshman Kristy Peters adding 14.

The Irish established control early in the match, building a 14-7 lead in the first game with junior Alicia Turner leading the way with five kills and a service ace. But the Cardinals wouldn't

quit, chipping away at the lead until it was down to 14-13, before a Louisville error closed out the game.

"It took a little too long for my liking, but the important thing was that we got the fifteenth point," Brown said. "That was very important to determining the outcome of the match, to win that first game."

After winning the second game, however, Notre Dame coasted into game three, and Louisville (20-6) took advantage. The Irish committed four costly service errors as the Cardinals raced out to a 12-1 edge.

Brown inserted senior Chris Choquette at this point, and her play inspired a late charge from Notre Dame which built momentum heading into game four.

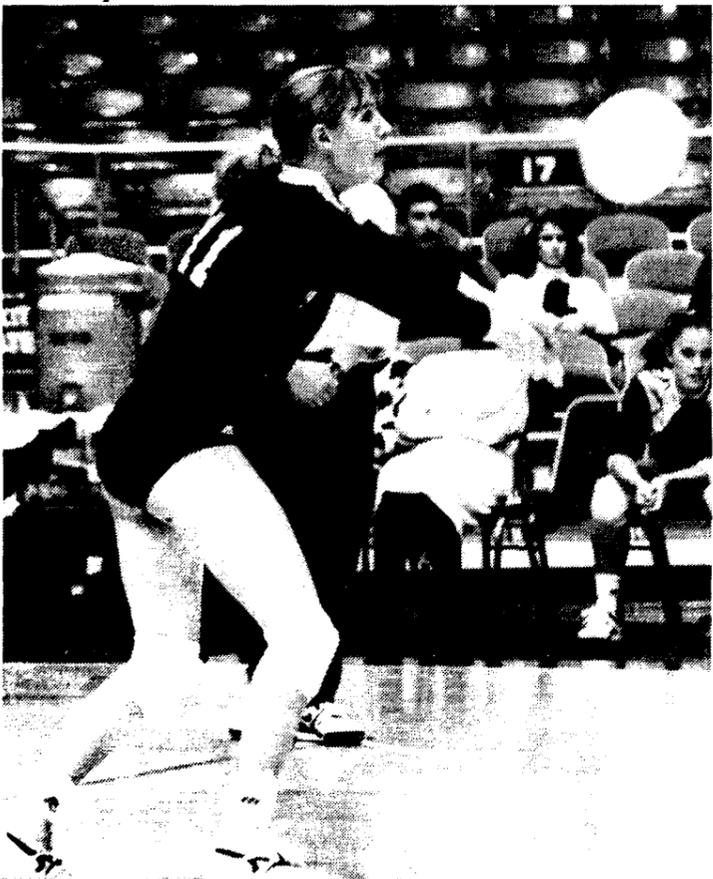
"We got a spurt of four points there late, and just getting those points helped going into the fourth game," Brown said. "Give Louisville credit, though, for coming out as strong as they did."

The match appeared destined for a fifth game when the Cardinals grabbed an 11-8 advantage behind the play of junior Shannon Misk (26 kills, 20 digs) and sophomore Becky Verst (16 kills).

Notre Dame rallied back, however, scoring three straight points to tie the game. The Cardinals retook the lead 12-11, but from there, the Irish closed out the match with four points in a row—the last coming on a Peters ace.

"When you're in control of a match like we were, you definitely want to win that fourth game and close it out," Brown said. "We just became determined that we were going to win the match in that fourth game."

On the other side of U.S. 31, the Saint Mary's volleyball team lost Tuesday evening to Hope College 11-15, 10-15, 11-15 in Holland, Mich. The Belles (8-14)



The Observer/R. Garr Schwartz

Junior Jessica Fiebelkorn led the Irish to a win over 20th-ranked Louisville with a team-high 22 digs and 12 kills.

ND Stadium to face expansion?

The Notre Dame Alumni Association Board adopted a resolution at its September meeting endorsing the University's feasibility study concerning the expansion of Notre Dame Stadium.

Association Director Charles Lennon, however, doesn't want this interpreted as a blanket desire for expansion.

"We've simply asked the university to address the problem—the problem that over 50 percent of alumni don't even have a chance at winning tickets in the lottery," he explained.

But what does that 50-percent figure entail? According to ticket manager Bubba Cunningham and assistant Perry Baert, there are 16,300 tickets available for alumni who contribute at least \$50 yearly to the University (\$25 for recent graduates and those who graduated at least 35 years ago).

Over 40,000 eligible grads returned applications for tickets this year, with requests for up to all 12 games on the schedule. These requests are then sorted out per game, and a lottery is performed among them for the available tickets, with the most popular games drawn for first.

The 50-percent figure (52 to be exact) thus refers to the average number of requests per game which do not win in the lottery. But there is more.

Once an applicant wins on one of his requests, his other applications are given lower priority in the remainder of the lotteries—but the possibility still remains that one alumnus could win more than one game, while another may win none.

Further, some of the applicants only mark down one or two games, and may be a loser in both lotteries. And, in a special deal due to lower-than-expected student ticket sales this year, some alumni who did not win tickets to a specific game were contacted and received tickets if they were available for that particular Saturday—some five to six hundred, according to Baert, were accommodated in this manner.

When all this is taken into account, approximately 10 percent of all applicants, whether for one or all games, did not receive tickets to at least one game this year.

Is this figure enough to warrant an expansion of the football stadium? That's what this study is to discover.

"First of all, we have to ask, is there a need, and if so, what is that need," said Executive Vice President William Beauchamp. "Then you have to look at the ability to expand the stadium, determine what it would look like, can we preserve that architectural integrity of the stadium?"

"Once that discussion has taken place, you also have to look at costs, how the expansion might be funded, where the money would come from, and how the expansion might add to the campus as a whole.

"The bottom line, if we were to add on to the stadium," Beauchamp continued, "is that it would have to be funded in such a way as to not take resources away from any other program."

Lennon provided a copy of the Alumni Board's resolution to The Observer. Its recommendation for "the University . . . (to) review the football facilities and ticket policy . . . with all due expediency" also emphasizes the following points:

• "That the current situation with a greater than 50 percent see **ITEMS** / page 18



Rene Ferran

Irish Items