

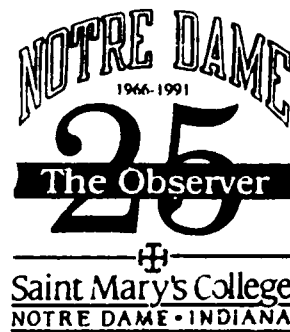


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WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Schlereth describes Sorin's philosophy

By CARA ECKMAN
News Writer

Father Edward Sorin implemented his educational philosophy through his roles as founder, president, and overseer of Notre Dame, according to Thomas Schlereth, professor of American studies.

In his lecture, titled "Sorin of Notre Dame," Schlereth discussed Sorin's expansion of Notre Dame's curriculum, view of Notre Dame's faculty and students, and educational legacy.

Sorin founded Notre Dame with a traditional and educational philosophy, according to Schlereth. The curriculum emphasized classical works, as well as a preparatory course which included the study of English, algebra, and logic, he said.

In founding the University Sorin actively sought advice from administrators of other educational institutes, Schlereth said. In his letters to them, Sorin inquired about issues such as the admittance of non-Catholics, appropriate texts, co-education, and tuition fees.

As president, Sorin was eager to expand the student population of the University, said Schlereth. "He would in part judge the success of his institution by the numbers of heads in the house," he said.

Sorin also hoped to expand Notre Dame to other locations in the United States, according to Schlereth. Under Sorin's guidance, the Congregation of the Holy Cross successfully established several secondary and primary educational institutions, he said.

According to Schlereth, the establishment of Saint Mary's College came "out of this concern for expanding the work of Notre Dame as an educational place."

Under Sorin's presidency, the scope of Notre Dame's curriculum increased significantly, Schlereth asserted. By 1865, Notre Dame had added a two year course in the study of business and commerce, he said.

Schlereth suggested that the business program was initiated

see **SORIN**/ page 4

The Observer/Sean Farnan

Founder's day celebration

Father Timothy Scully presides over Fisher Hall's mass celebrating Founder's day last night. The mass was held in honor of Father Sorin who founded the University 150 years ago.

Recession increases need for aid

WASHINGTON (AP) - The economic slump has charities struggling to cope with increased numbers of people seeking aid this Thanksgiving, including a "new class of poor" who were the donors of past years, officials say.

A Connecticut church group is turning people away in what its director calls "the most heart-wrenching decision I've ever had to make."

In Michigan, which abolished welfare for 83,000 adults last month, a soup kitchen is facing "astronomical" demand.

In Burlington, Vt., the emergency food service is trying to serve up to 20 percent more people with only a tiny increase in donations.

"Don't tell me that the recession is over," said Ruth Shecter, executive director of the Housing Information Center in Kansas City, Mo. "President Bush needs to walk with the people and find out what it re-

see **HOLIDAY**/ page 3

Congress struggles to adjourn before Thanksgiving

WASHINGTON (AP) — Congress labored Tuesday to complete its work for the year by passing major bills to build highways, aid the Soviets and protect Americans' bank deposits. But plans to adjourn before Thanksgiving were thrown into doubt as President Bush dared Democrats to consider a tax cut plan.

House Speaker Thomas Foley, angered by comments by Bush and other Republicans, met with fellow congressional leaders and pushed to bring Congress back on Dec. 10 to publicly debate Democratic tax proposals versus a House GOP plan that Bush embraced.

"Whether we can get it (a tax bill) done depends on what the president can accept," said Rep. Leon Panetta, D-Calif.

The discussions came amid a rush of legislation aimed at reaching adjournment Tuesday night, and hours after Bush, under attack from the GOP right wing, expressed enthusiasm for a House Republican plan including a capital gains tax cut.

The talk of a December session was part of the battle for a political leg up before the final gavel, as both Democrats and Republicans tried to cast their parties in the best light going into the 1992 election year.

Bush blasted at Congress anew for going all year without considering his own tax proposals and for having failed to produce a crime bill to his liking.

The anti-crime version favored by Democrats, he groused, would do little to make sure the convicts on Death Row are executed without endless appeals. Without his support, Democrats were left hunting for enough votes and the bill was in jeopardy regardless of the adjournment date, even though it expands the federal death penalty to 53 additional crimes.

Democrats brought out Jim Brady, former press secretary

to President Reagan, in a last-ditch effort to win over liberals who objected to the measure.

"The president is holding a gun to the head of the Brady Bill," said Rep. Charles Schumer, D-N.Y., referring to the five-day waiting period for gun purchases included in the crime bill and named after Brady, who was severely wounded by a handgun bullet intended for Reagan.

But it was the GOP chiding on the economy that got the Democrats' goat, during a particularly rancorous day.

"If they want to pass this, let them pass it today. ... This idea of dancing around — that's not

good enough for the American people," the president said in a statement to reporters later read on the House floor by Rep. Newt Gingrich, R-Ga., the House Minority Whip.

But Democrats said the Republican plan to stimulate the lackluster economy actually amounted to a giveaway to the rich — and welcomed the comparison.

Rep. Dan Rostenkowski, D-Ill., going into a meeting with Foley, said wryly, "I'm going to invite Mr. Bush and Mr. Gingrich to come down and testify on the Bush-Gingrich package so we

see **CONGRESS**/ page 4

Wozniak: Economy in Europe changes

By EMILY HAGE
News Writer

The 1980s has marked a change in southern Europe from national economies to subnational and international economies, according to Lynne Wozniak, assistant professor of government at Notre Dame.

In a lecture yesterday titled "The Changing Political Economy of Southern European Capitalism," Wozniak defined political economy as the relationship between state labor and capital.

Tracing the history of southern European countries, namely Spain, Portugal, and Italy, she explained that from the late 1940s to the mid to late 1970s all bargaining occurred at a national level, and that the 1980s marked a change.

There has been a "dual shift" in the policy-making of Southern European countries, according to Wozniak. Decisions are now made on a subnational and international level, rather than on the national government level, she said.

see **CHANGES**/ page 4

The Observer/David Hungeling

Future Rockets

These enthusiastic fourth graders from Jimtown elementary school in Elkhart toured the Notre Dame stadium yesterday. They rushed the snowy field caught up in the excitement of Fightin' Irish who this weekend will be playing in a much warmer climate.

INSIDE COLUMN

Thanksgiving memories live forever

Thanksgiving.

For most, the holiday conjures images of gluttony, distasteful relatives and cranberry sauce shaped like a can.

But for me, Thanksgiving holds a far deeper significance. It will always be the day that cousin Chris threw up on the dog.

I was 12 when my family decided to trek to Ohio to spend Thanksgiving with my mother's family. The decision was an exciting one: we kids would get out of school a day early and would not have to wash the turkey pan.

Unfortunately, my elation at leaving school early was soon quashed by 15 hours crammed into a closed car with my younger brothers.

Somehow we arrived at Grandma's without killing each other. There was nothing to do at Grandma's, but at least we were out of the car.

After several hours of watching the snow fall and refusing food (thank you, Grandma, but I've had enough chili) we went to bed.

We awoke Thanksgiving morning to the smell of roasting turkey. To get ahead of the game, Grandma had begun cooking as soon as we had gone to sleep.

All that was left to do was wait for the rest of the family.

The relatives trickled in all morning, numbering about 20 by dinner time. We had plenty of time to get reacquainted and begin bickering.

By late afternoon we had thoroughly annoyed each other and were ready to eat together as a family. Only Auntie Joan and her children were missing.

After 10 minutes of anxious waiting, we decided to start dinner without them. What's a few more relatives, anyway? So we laid out the Thanksgiving spread and began to dig in.

Minutes later the front door opened. In walked Auntie Joan and my younger cousin Chris.

Auntie had neglected to tell us that Chris was suffering from a touch of the stomach flu, but Chris remembered.

He looked at the table of steaming food, gazed at his mother for a moment, then turned and threw up on the dog.

Brandy (the dog) looked indignantly at Chris and began running around the living room, pausing occasionally to shake herself and spatter chunks of vomit on Grandma's walls and furniture.

The kids screamed with delight. Grandma paled. Auntie Joan blushed. The uncles chased Brandy.

Dad said that next Thanksgiving would be spent in New York with his side of the family. Mom glared at Dad. Chris, feeling better, sat down for some turkey. At last we were all together.

Unfortunately, we never had Thanksgiving dinner at Grandma's again: too traumatic for Brandy.

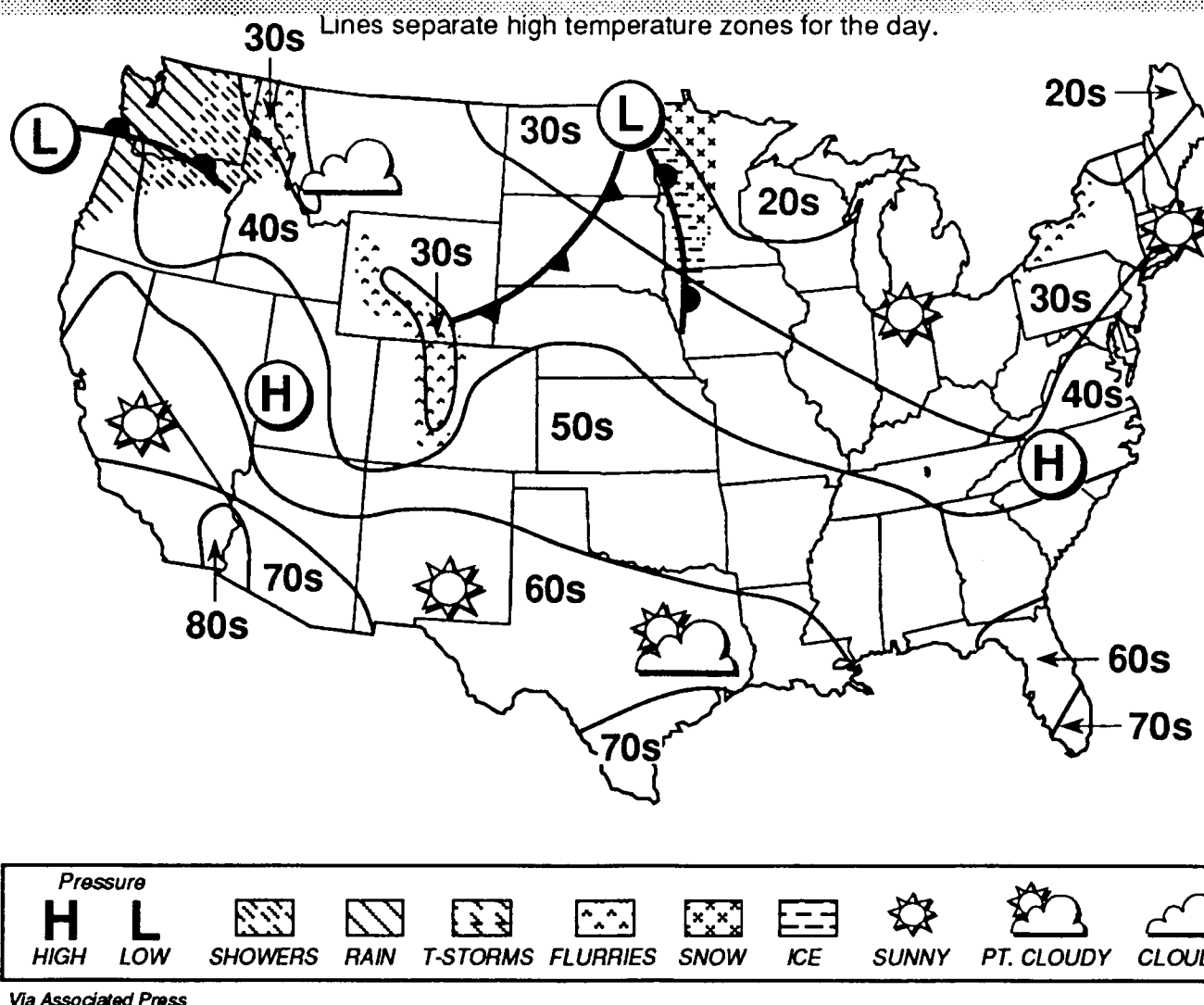
But at least I have the memories. And someday I may have grandchildren of my own to entertain me on the holidays.



Barb Moran
Asst. Viewpoint
Editor

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, November 27



FORECAST:

Highs in the mid to upper 30s today with an 80 percent chance of snow. Thanksgiving day will be warmer with a chance of light rain late in the day.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	64	57
Atlanta	48	27
Berlin	43	37
Boston	44	36
Chicago	24	08
Dallas-Ft. Worth	59	34
Denver	50	34
Detroit	33	27
Honolulu	86	75
Houston	62	47
Indianapolis	29	17
London	54	41
Los Angeles	84	54
Miami Beach	72	58
New Orleans	56	32
New York	44	35
Paris	58	37
Philadelphia	42	27
Rome	54	50
San Diego	79	49
San Francisco	67	50
Seattle	52	50
South Bend	23	11
Tokyo	54	43
Washington, D.C.	41	29

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Yeltsin restructures the KGB

■ **MOSCOW**— Boris Yeltsin signed a decree Tuesday recasting the Russian KGB into a new State Security Agency, the latest move by the republic's president to reorganize the secret police. The new agency will be responsible for intelligence, counter-intelligence, fighting organized crime, uprooting corruption and combating terrorism within Russia. The Soviet KGB remains, but some of its many functions have been divided up among newly created agencies since the failed August coup against President Mikhail Gorbachev, in which former KGB Chairman Vladimir Kryuchkov was a conspirator. The Soviet KGB is expected to cooperate with the new Russian agency, but it is unclear how they will share responsibilities and authority. Yeltsin's government has steadily been stripping power over the economy, science, culture and other fields from Gorbachev's central government.



Leaders of developing nations gather

■ **CARACAS, Venezuela** — Leaders of countries encompassing nearly a third of the world's people and half its foreign debt arrived Tuesday for a summit and an unusual gathering of Third World business leaders. The so-called Group of 15 planned to focus at their summit today on shaping the developing world's role in an international atmosphere still reeling from the collapse of communism. More than 200 business leaders from the 15 nations will hold parallel talks on joint ventures and sharing technology and resources. The leaders represent a wide range of cultures, interests and economic bases — nations as diverse as Mexico, Nigeria and Malaysia. But they are drawn together by the common bonds of Third World debt and development issues.

NATIONAL

Bush Pushes for GOP tax plan

■ **WASHINGTON** — The White House shifted gears Tuesday as President Bush voiced enthusiastic support for a tax-cut package by House Republicans, launching a you-go-first war with Democrats over action or adjournment. The president urged Congress to vote on the GOP package before leaving town for their year-end break. House Speaker Thomas Foley immediately ac-

cused Bush of gamesmanship, and said if the president wanted serious consideration of a tax cut, he should call on lawmakers to stay and deliberate over Thanksgiving. As Congress worked into the night, Democrats said Foley was considering bringing the House back into session Dec. 10 for public hearings comparing Democratic tax proposals with the GOP plan. That idea got a cool reception from Senate Republican Leader Bob Dole. With the 11th-hour tax-cut proposals given little chance for consideration Tuesday, Foley said he would keep the House in session if Bush gave the word.

Many staying home for Thanksgiving

■ **NEW YORK** — Fewer Americans plan to hit the road this Thanksgiving holiday, partly due to the lingering recession. The American Automobile Association predicts 19.5 million folks will travel 100 miles or more from home by auto to observe the Thursday holiday. That's down 4 percent from the 20.4 million who ventured out for turkey feasts last Thanksgiving, the auto club said. Even though gasoline prices are sharply lower this year, the AAA projection of holiday travelers is the lowest since the group began this type of survey during the height of the economic boom in 1985. The responses AAA got in this year's survey showed that the recession has a far greater impact on people's travel plans than higher gasoline prices did. The per-gallon price is about 22 cents cheaper this week than it was a year ago, when Iraq's occupation of Kuwait spooked the oil markets, but that didn't keep as many people home.

INDIANA

Purdue janitor sentenced for murder

■ **LAFAYETTE, Ind.** — A former Purdue University custodian was sentenced to 60 years in prison Tuesday for fatally shooting his former supervisor in her campus office earlier this year. Tippecanoe County Circuit Judge Ronald Melichar gave Robert Lyon, 59, the maximum sentence for fatally shooting his former boss, Barbara Clark, 41, a building service supervisor at Purdue University on Feb. 20. Public defender Michael Duckett said Lyon plans to appeal the sentence. A Tippecanoe Circuit Court jury convicted Lyon Sept. 25 of Clark's murder after the defense tried to convince jurors he had been diagnosed as having mental defects before the shooting occurred. Two court-appointed psychiatrists testified that Lyon did not suffer from any mental disorder that prevented him from knowing right from wrong. Lyon confessed to the shooting shortly afterward, but later pleaded innocent.

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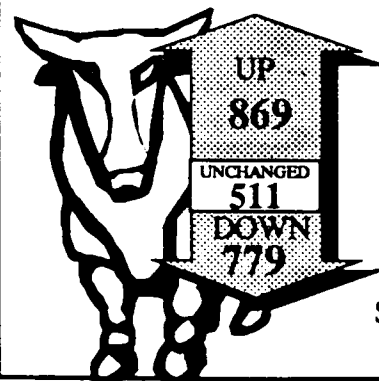
Jim Vogl

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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/November 26

VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX	
255,790,030	208.77	↑ 1.20
	S&P COMPOSITE	↑ 2.62
	377.96	
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↑ 14.08
	2,916.14	
	PRECIOUS METALS	
	GOLD ↓ \$ 2.00 to \$366.30/oz.	
	SILVER ↑ 0¢ to \$4.075/oz.	



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1942:** During World War II, the French navy at Toulon scuttled its ships and submarines to prevent them from falling into the hands of the Nazis.

■ **In 1970:** Pope Paul VI was wounded in the chest during a visit to the Philippines by a dagger-wielding Bolivian painter disguised as a priest.

■ **In 1973:** The U.S. Senate voted 92-3 to confirm Gerald Ford as vice president, succeeding Spiro Agnew.

■ **In 1980:** Two Solidarity strikers were freed to avoid general strikes in Poland.

Holiday

continued from page 1
ally means."

Capt. Phil Murphy of the Salvation Army in Raleigh, N.C., said donations to his unit are off \$18,000 from last year for the Christmas and winter relief drives, but the number of people seeking help has been rising.

"There are more people living from paycheck to paycheck than ever before," he said. "This is a whole different strata of people, and it's going to happen for some time."

In Bridgeport, Conn., hard-hit by economic troubles, a coalition of churches known as Area Congregations Together, or ACT, is turning away about 100 families who sought Thanksgiving food, out of about 250 who applied.

"It's unbelievable, it's tragic, it's the most heart-wrenching decision I've ever had to make," said executive director Kathleen Samela.

Donations to fund the holiday meal program are down so sharply that "we don't know if we can feed the families we've accepted, never mind the ones we've had to turn away," Samela said.



The Observer/David Hungeling

Tis the season

Bruce Fidler gets a jump on the Christmas holiday by helping set up and decorate the tree in the Center for Continuing Education.

NY ensemble to bring Soviet music to Snite

Special to The Observer

Continuum, a New York-based 20th century music ensemble, will perform a concert of Soviet music at 2 p.m. on Sunday, Dec. 1 in the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum of Art.

Currently directed by Joel Sachs and Cheryl Seltzer, Continuum has given more than 500 concerts throughout the United States and Puerto Rico, as well as eight European tours in the last 25 years.

As its name symbolizes, Continuum aims to expand the audience for this century's music, embodying the philosophy that new and old music form an unbroken tradition.

The ensemble has won the prestigious Siemens Foundation international prize for distinguished service to music and the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers/Chamber Music America Award for adventuresome programming.

Pianist Cheryl Seltzer, founder of the ensemble in 1966 and now its co-director, has been active in contemporary music since studying at Mills College and Columbia University. Seltzer made her professional debut with the San Francisco Symphony and appears as a soloist and an ensemble

performer.

She has participated in the Marlboro and Tanglewood Festivals, she is at present educational coordinator for music and dance at the Lucy Moses School of Music and Dance in New York and is active in the Stepan Wolfe Society, which oversees the restoration and publication of the composer's works.

Sachs, co-director of Continuum since 1968, performs regularly as a soloist, conductor and chamber music player. A graduate of Harvard College, Sachs received his doctorate in musicology from Columbia University and was a Guggenheim Fellow.

In addition to his activities as a performer, which include participation in the Marlboro, Aspen and Santa Fe Chamber Music Festivals, he has written and lectured on many nineteenth- and twentieth-century topics.

He currently is on the faculty of the Julliard School of Music as coordinator of contemporary music, chairman of music history and director of the annual "Focus" festival of twentieth century music.

Admission is \$5. Student and senior citizens tickets are \$2. Tickets may be purchased at the door or in advance by calling the Notre Dame music department at 239-6201.

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Thomas Schlereth, American studies professor, gives a lecture yesterday titled "Sorin of Notre Dame" discussing Father Sorin's roles as founder, president and overseer of Notre Dame.

Sorin

continued from page 1

due to pressure from parents. According to Schlereth, one parent told Sorin that he wanted the business program so that his son could become "an erudite merchant and a sophisticated businessman."

Also during Sorin's presidency, a scientific course of study was begun at Notre Dame, Schlereth said. The program was encouraged by "an impressive cadre of Holy Cross priests with a scientific bent," he said. The science department building, completed in 1882, was the first separate academic building at Notre Dame.

In 1865, Sorin also became the overseer of Notre Dame. Responding again to pressure from parents, Sorin decided to include engineering in Notre Dame's curriculum, making ND the first Catholic school to offer engineering on a collegiate level, he said.

"If Sorin did not make it as a parish priest, as a missionary, he would have been a lawyer," Schlereth quipped. He said that Sorin was interested in establishing a law school as early as 1850. It was not until 1870 that the Notre Dame law school became a reality.

Schlereth also stated that Sorin unsuccessfully attempted to establish a medical school and a school of agriculture at Notre Dame.

Sorin viewed the Holy Cross members to be the core of his faculty, said Schlereth. He regarded Notre Dame's lay faculty, which included non-Catholics, as religious without vows, according to Schlereth. All faculty were expected to teach in a wide variety of disciplines, he said.

Sorin's major concern with the students, said Schlereth, was "how to keep them, and how to keep them in order." This was accomplished by keeping them "unbelievably busy," he said.

Schlereth presented a criticism of the students under Sorin. In 1868, Timothy Howard, a Notre Dame professor said of the students, "Study among them is superficial... Students study whatever branches they seem to please."

Schlereth concluded by noting that the legacy of Sorin is visible in the various images of him which appear on Notre Dame's campus. "The man was a Janus-like, often paradoxical, but multifaceted individual," said Schlereth.

Schlereth is the author of several books, including "The University of Notre Dame: A Portrait of its History and Campus."

The lecture, presented yesterday in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium Lounge, was sponsored by the Graduate School, the Notre Dame chapter of Phi Beta Kappa, and the department of American studies.

Security Beat

THURSDAY, NOV. 21

2:55 p.m. A Notre Dame student reported the theft of his C-1 parking decal from his vehicle while it was parked in the C-1 parking lot.

3:36 p.m. A Stanford Hall resident reported receiving harassing phone calls.

FRIDAY, NOV. 22

4:02 a.m. A Notre Dame Security/Police officer stopped a South Lakeville resident on Ironwood Road for reckless driving. The suspect was arrested for driving while intoxicated.

8:26 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police responded to a disturbance between two suspects at WNDU. The two suspects were then advised to leave campus.

SUNDAY, NOV. 24

2:27 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police and Notre Dame Fire responded to the report of an intoxicated student at Walsh Hall. The student was taken by ambulance to St. Joseph's Medical Center for treatment.

1:25 p.m. A Notre Dame Student and a St. Mary's College student were questioned on the report of nudity in Blue Field. The suspects claimed that the female was posing in the nude for art class.

Congress

continued from page 1

can prudently proceed on writing a growth package."

Republicans themselves were

divided.

"We've had no contact from Treasury or the White House, OMB or other agency of the administration that this would be a Republican package," said Senate Republican Leader Bob Dole of Kansas. "It seems to me

we are not going to resolve anything by staying here next week or coming back in December."

Not everything was at log-headers, as dozens of other bills were brought up before the recess

Changes

continued from page 1

The nature of production has changed from Fordism, which entails mass production, large factories, and unionization, to the development of smaller firms, in which the organization of unions is more difficult. These changes began as market-driven changes, when the governments of Southern European governments saw that smaller firms were more difficult to regulate, she explained.

In response to competitors, including Japan and the U.S., these countries pushed for the

completion of the European Community so that Europe as a whole can be economically successful, she said.

Wozniak concluded that the period since the late 1970s in Southern Europe has been a "watershed" economically.

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The People Under the Stairs R
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NYC schools begin 'condom-on-demand' program

NEW YORK (AP) — Students lined up for condoms Tuesday as the nation's largest public school system started handing out the contraceptives on demand.

"They have all the cool teachers giving them out," Helene Patterson, 17, a senior at John Dewey High School in Brooklyn, said enthusiastically.

Dewey, with 3,000 students, and an 850-student alternative high school, City-as-School in Manhattan, were the first of the city's 120 public high schools to begin distributing condoms to students without any requirement of parental consent.

The program will be phased in at 14 more schools in the next few weeks and continue through 1992 until it covers all 260,000 high school students in the city.

Aimed at stemming the

spread of AIDS, the program was adopted by the Board of Education in February over strong objections by the Roman Catholic Church and some parents. Objectors said condom giveaways condoned teen-age sex.

Elsewhere around the country, condoms are distributed at school clinics in Chicago and Los Angeles. San Francisco and Philadelphia have approved limited programs to dispense condoms. Other cities are considering the idea.

New York City has more AIDS cases than any other city nationwide. It is home to about 3 percent of the nation's 13- to 21-year-olds, but accounts for 20 percent of all AIDS cases in that age group.

"We can debate philosophy and we can debate methodology and we can debate roles. But we face a life-and-death crisis,"

Status of Condoms in US School Systems



Held up by litigation

Mill Valley, Calif.

Condoms available

Chicago
Baltimore
Falmouth, Mass.
Cambridge, Mass.
Martha's Vineyard, Mass.

Rejected

Chelsea, Mass.

Programs being set up

San Francisco
Philadelphia

The Observer/Ann-Marie Conrado

said Dewey's principal, William Sigelakis.

He declined to say how many condoms were distributed Tuesday, but said there was a short line.

"There wasn't titillation or merriment or joking," Sigelakis told reporters.

The condoms were handed out in the school's resource room by specially trained teachers and counselors. Sex education counseling is op-

tional.

The package includes instructions for use and literature on the risks and benefits of condom use and misuse. An accompanying card notes abstinence is the only sure way to avoid sexually transmitted diseases.

"It's healthy. I'm not having sex without one," said Jermaine Cummings, 16, a sophomore at Dewey.

Cummings said his mother gave him his first condom when he was younger. But, he said, he got some on Tuesday because there are times when he might not have the money to purchase them and because he might want to have sex on short notice during the school day.

The U.S. Centers for Disease Control reports 57 percent of the nation's high school students have had sex. In New York City, the schools' chancellor, Joseph Fernandez, estimates 80 percent of all young-

sters have sex by age 19.

Coincidental with the start of school condom distribution, the Gay Men's Health Crisis staged an educational drive at 34 major subway stations in which volunteers handed out condoms and instructions for using them. Spokesman David Eng said about 50,000 condoms were distributed during the morning rush hour.

Student members of the school's AIDS awareness team told the news conference they thought the program would work because students and faculty were open with each other.

Kenneth Black, 16, a junior and member of the team, said students were saying "It's about time," but that there was still nervousness. "After all, this is sex."

Sophomore Jose Alvarenga, 15, said he didn't think the program would work.

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ACCT	231	02	0576
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ACCT	231	04	0578
ACCT	232	02	0581
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MUS	225	01	0421
MUS	226	01	2021
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The Observer

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1991-92 General Board

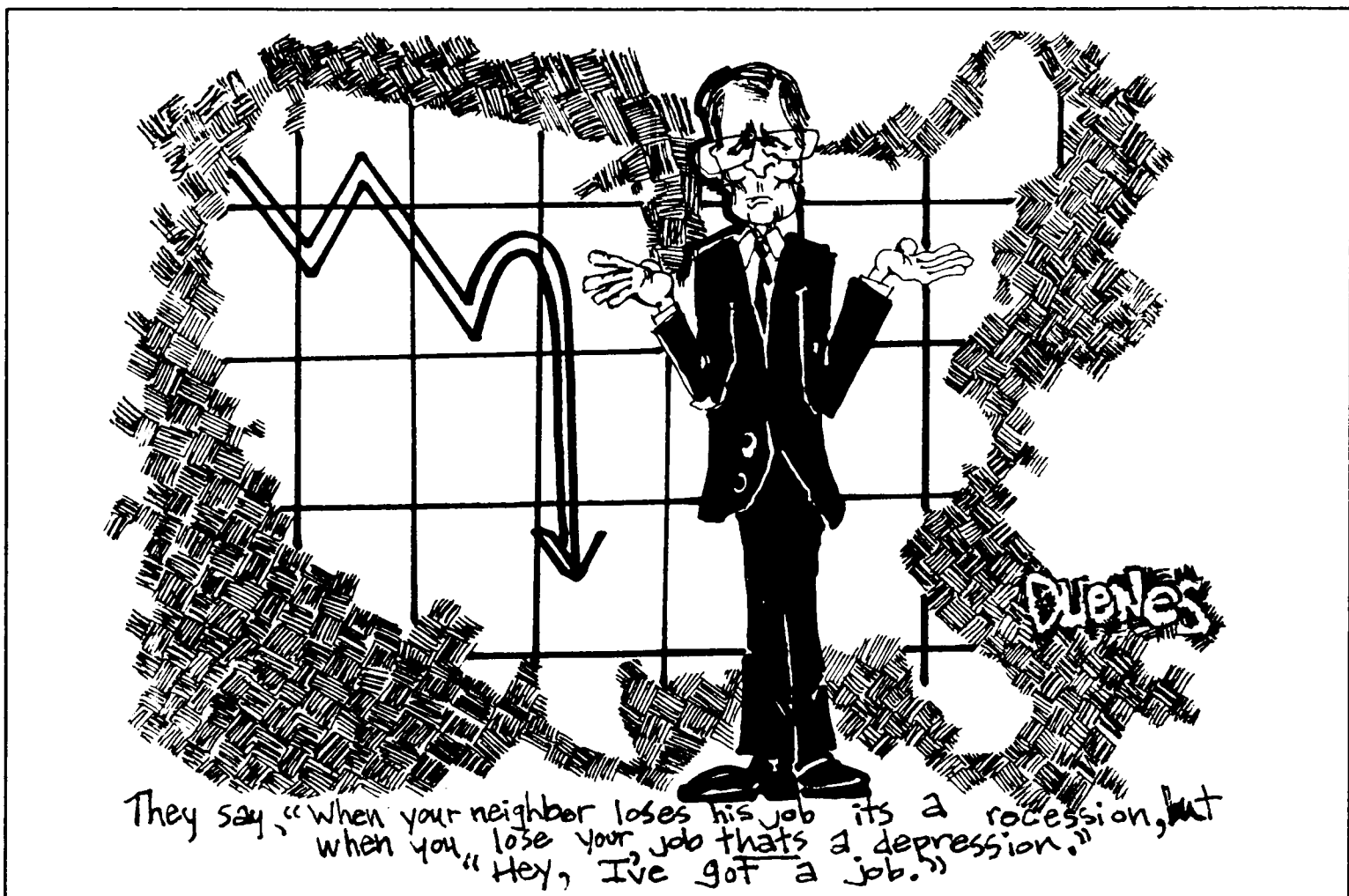
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Women should stop crying about a 'right' to ordination

Dear Editor:

In St. Paul's First Letter to the Corinthians, the Apostle writes: "According to the rule observed in all the assemblies of believers, women should keep silent in such gatherings. They may not speak. Rather, as the law states, submissiveness is indicated for them.... It is a disgrace when a woman speaks in the assembly" (1 Cor 14:33-35). What I read in Kathy Massa's article on the female ordination hearings in The Observer on Nov. 21, 1991, confirms that this should have remained the rule!

Why is it that women have achieved equality in this century? Because they nagged so long and so hard that the men got tired of listening to them and gave in. That is how they acquired the vote, and every other "right" they have won over the years.

Now, they have harped so long about becoming priests that it is getting to be a full-blown scandal within the Church. Unfortunately, I cannot see how God is calling these women to become priests, when the Church He established does not condone it, and never will. Where is the humility in these women; why do they not do the work for which they truly were called? It is no less "holy" work than that of being an ordained priest.

Women, many of them theologians and members of reli-

gious orders (who should understand the nature of their vows of obedience) are crying out against the Church because they will not be allowed to receive Holy Orders. They condemn the use of "non-inclusive" language, as if it really made a difference whether we are called "mankind" or "men and women".

The entire essence of mature Christian faith is that we come to love God in a very unselfish way. We conform ourselves to His Divine Will, not force Him, and those He has chosen to serve Him in positions of authority, to knuckle under to our will.

Women who want to be "equal" to men - both within and outside of the Church - need to understand one thing: talking about it only wastes one's breath and will never win anyone over to their point of view. The real equality lies in getting off our lazy hind ends and becoming everything that God wants us to be.

If we work at that, there will be no room for idiotic, fruitless discussions about "female ordination" or other useless topics. When we have truly surrendered to God's will at work in our respective lives, then, and only then, will we be "equal" before God, which is all that counts.

J. Barrymore Chaplin-Smith
South Bend, IN
Nov. 24, 1991



Thanksgiving is a blend of traditions

Dear Editor,

This week most of us will spend a special day in American culture with family and friends. But let's step back for a moment to take in what we're doing and to better understand the full significance and meaning of Thanksgiving.

The Pilgrims landed at Plymouth Rock in December, 1620, after having been blown off their course toward Virginia. Their first winter was harsh; 55 out of the 102 settlers died of starvation or disease. A plentiful harvest in 1621 provided needed hope to these English immigrants that they would survive another winter. So, for three days in October they celebrated, as Edward Winslow tells us:

Our harvest being gotten in, our Governour sent foure men fowling, so that we might after a more special manner rejoyce together...

The Pilgrims, however, did not see their celebration as establishing a yearly solemn event, much less a national holiday for a nation not yet in existence. Rather, they saw it more as continuing in the ancient English tradition known as Harvest Home, a secular holiday on which villagers brought the last loads of grain from the

fields and shared a merry feast when the work was done. Despite its secularity, most Englishmen had added to Harvest Home by giving thanks to God for a bountiful harvest. Puritans, of which these Separatist Pilgrims were one sect, irregularly declared a Day of Thanksgiving and Praise. This day was a proper religious event called in direct response to His Providence. Such a day was proper when things went well, signalling His pleasure with the community. When called, it was held one day during the week; it required church attendance and devotion. It often ended with a solemn meal. The Pilgrim's three day celebration of food and friendly competition with the local inhabitants, which most Americans today mistakenly view as the "first" Thanksgiving, was no such religious event. The First Continental Congress of 1777, and Presidents Washington, Adams, and Monroe all proclaimed national Thanksgivings. In July, 1863, with the end of the Civil War in sight, President Lincoln declared two Thanksgivings. By then such proclamations had lapsed for decades. Lincoln fixed Thursday, August 6 as the date for the first Thanksgiving and the last Thursday in November

for the second one. No president since has failed to call a national day of Thanksgiving, with Lincoln's choice for the last Thursday in November becoming our traditional date of celebration.

In 1769 colonials formed the Old Colony Club in Plymouth and instituted an annual speech and dinner in December to commemorate the Pilgrims' landing. This annual event was known as Forefathers' Day, still celebrated in some parts of New England on December 21. The popularity of Forefathers' Day declined in the mid to late 1800s as a national day of Thanksgiving grew in cultural importance. It was not until after 1890 that the Pilgrims became associated with Thanksgiving.

The Thanksgiving we celebrate this Thursday is a blend of Harvest Home, of a national Day of Thanksgiving and Praise, and of Forefathers' Day. Notre Dame Law School Right to Life wishes you a blessed Thanksgiving Day and gives thanks and praise to our Creator that He has deigned to give you life, and a bountiful one at that.

Notre Dame Law School Right to Life
November 24, 1991

GARRY TRUDEAU

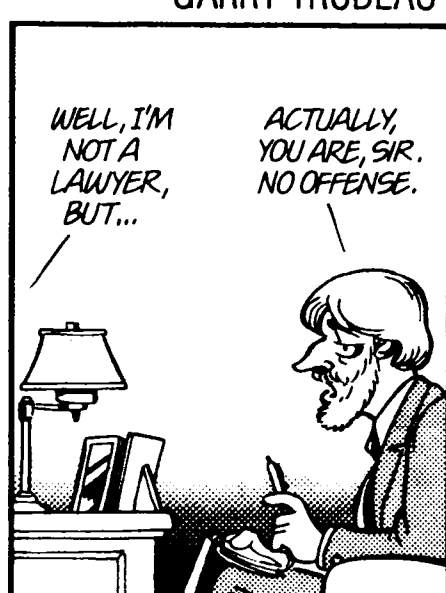
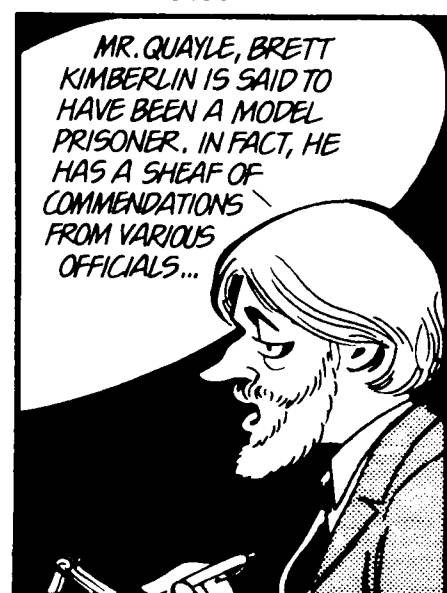
QUOTE OF THE DAY

'I love what Notre Dame stands for, but I hate the gap between the rhetoric and reality.'

John Fitzgerald, C.S.C.

Be thankful you can still submit:
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

DOONESBURY



All those letters, and even a box of Preparation H

Tongue-in-cheek writing is easy for me. My brain is hyperactive, and I have a big tongue - not to mention mouth. So I hardly expected the deluge of mail in response to my first few articles, although I knew that receiving some mail was a distinct possibility. Here are samples of the most interesting letters to date along with my responses.

With regards to my overall style and content, one reader commented quite favorably:

Dear Gary,
The ease with which I can read your articles is a refreshing break from the hard news style so commonly used in The Observer. Of course I know you are not capable of using words longer than two syllables, but that is the charm of it all. Keep up the good work, son.
Love,
Mom

Dear Mom,
Thanks for the kind words. Gee, Mom, didn't I tell you to quit embarrassing me in public? You always do that. Send money for pizza and books.
Love,
Gary

Another reader compared the quality of my articles with those of other writers at The Observer.

Dear Gary,
I've read with interest your columns that appear every other Wednesday. While your content and style do not rival other great Observer writers, say one whose column appears every third Wednesday, you are sometimes interesting. Not often, mind you, but sometimes. Keep plugging away and maybe someday you can be one of the premier writers on staff.
Paragraph Smoron

Dear Pairaigraph,
How can the quality of my work be substandard whenever I appear every other Wednesday while you idol, Paige Smoron, appears every third Wednesday? Actually, some with whom I have spoken have suggested that Paige could use more time to practice her writing. Besides, what's between Paige and that guy from Keenan who writes all the hot, complimentary letters to the

editor? Could this be another scandal in the daytime drama, "As the Dome Rotates?"
Affectionately,
Gary

My eavesdropping on Dick Enberg, Bill Walsh, Dick Vitale, and Aaron Taylor attracted some interesting mail. Here's every piece of mail I received on this issue:

Yo, baby,
What's with all the immature mockery of the announcers, baby? I'm sure that it'll be lights out city whenever I...I mean whenever those announcers get a hold of you. They way you slam that great basketball announcer, Mr. Vitale, is outrageous. I mean, like he would not know the name of what's-his-name, the leprechaun, if he ever dated my...I mean his daughter! You ought to be on the All-Twinkie Team, baby! Hope you and Aaron Taylor find yourselves alone together in the Flanner elevator, baby!

Signed,
Anonymous Announcer

Dear Anonymous Announcer,
I cannot imagine who you might be. Besides, Dick Vitale and I are good personal friends...I talked with him for a minute once outside on the quad. He knows that I would not do anything to belittle him. Besides, he and I are going out to dinner the next time we both are on campus - NOT!
Hope you chill out soon.
Gary

Dear Dead Former Writer,
What happened to that rum? I'm sending you a little present, a box of Preparation H... you deserve an entire case! Unless



Gary J. Caruso
Capitol Comments

you want to feel like a defensive lineman who just played against Notre Dame, you better stay away from the Flanner elevator!

Number 75 rules,
Aaron Taylor

Dear Mr. I-hope-you're-not-angry-at-me Taylor,
That was terrible what Dick Enberg said about you in my column. Hope that Old Spice smells nice! And I promise to take the stairs up to the tenth floor of Flanner, not chancing a meeting with you in the elevator. After all, I don't want to interrupt your ride up to the second floor!

Your Number One Fan,
Gary

P.S. I have the perfect use for the Preparation H. Thanks again.

Dear Canonsburg Writer,
I cannot believe that you would "dissed" me like you did, especially since I am from the Strabane suburb of Canonsburg, Pennsylvania. I'll be sure not to share any of my Lucky Charms with you! And if you ever use the stairs past the ninth floor of Flanner, my section will get you.
Daniel Charles "Wags" Wagner

Dear Leprechaun,
I was the first person to take you to Fat Shirley's Diner your freshman year. In fact, I think I was the only person who would talk to you the entire year. Of course, it was out of pity for someone who also attended my high school. Now that you are a campus celebrity and have one friend, don't get on your high horse. I was only trying to make it sound like you could get a date on campus! I guess deep down inside we all know better.
The Canonsburg Kid,
Gary

Regarding the column that described my propensity to lose campus elections to slime balls and cats, the mail contained spirited language:

Dear Animal Hater,
Your vicious attacks against the cat that beat you in the Student Body Presidency race is just another blatant attempt of the established media to hinder the progress of cats in our country. Ignorance and discrimination abound throughout our male-dominated, dog-loving society. Attempts by you to discredit the cat's accomplishments are as bad as Bob Barker's attempts to spay and neuter felines to extinction. The next time you attempt to trivialize such historic events, look into the mirror at the trivia reflecting back.

Meow,
Morris

Dear S_jitty Kitty,
Gag on a fur ball! Just because you can't have sex, don't act like some Notre Dame students. We all know cats cannot be students - it's not in Du Lac. Your obsession for such recog-

nition simply divides the campus community. Campus conformity is the norm. Either become a dog lover or cha, cha, cha outta here!
Gary

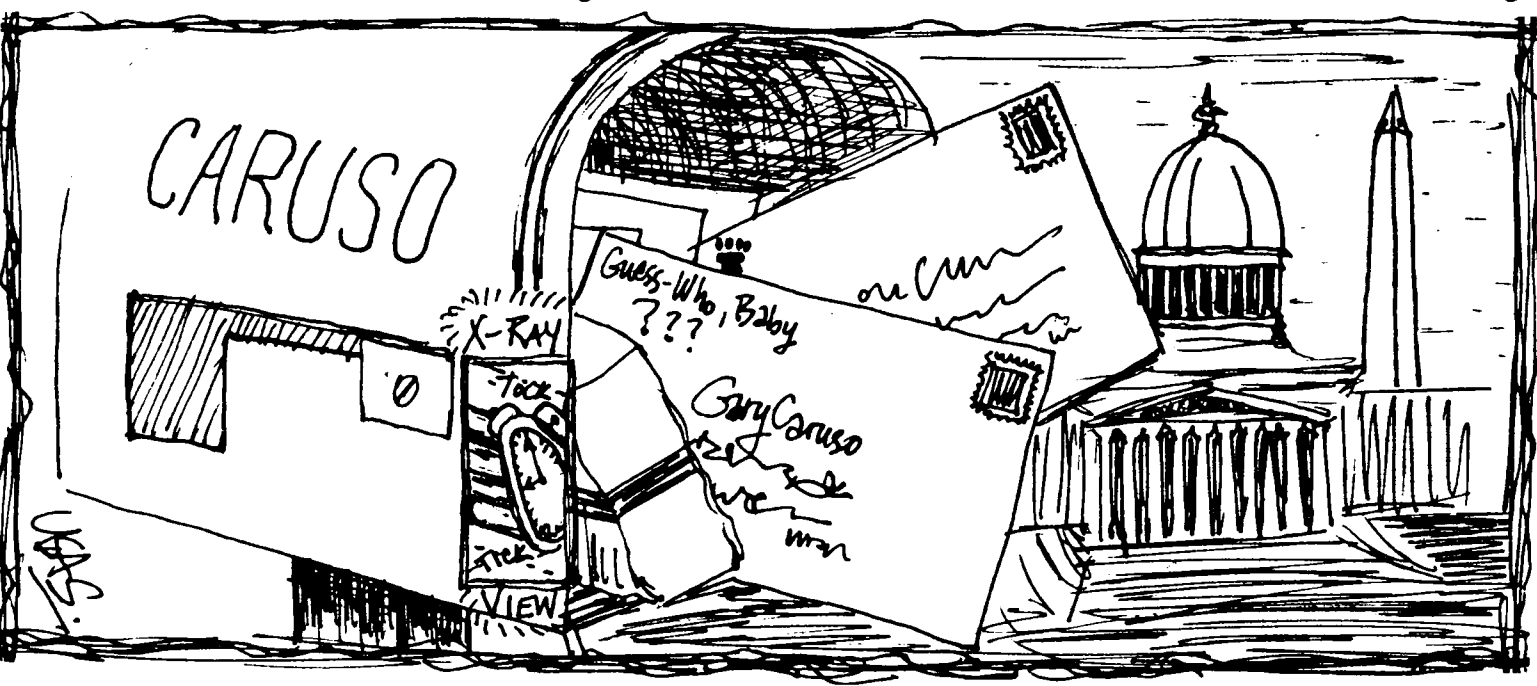
Dear Democratic Degenerate,
Your liberal, Jimmy Carter type tactics of specifically naming me as slime may have been accurate in the letter of your column, but not in spirit. Okay, I made a mistake by alluding to the hint that I might just have earned a degree from Notre Dame instead of Holy Cross Junior College. But to suggest that my intimidation tactics against Black Blacks at New Jersey polling places was a mean-spirited Republican ploy to defeat Democrats is ridiculous. It was like the time I ran against you for Campus Life Council. It didn't matter that I was a Holy Cross student and not eligible to run. What mattered was that you did not get elected. And I not only was succeeded in preventing your reelection, but I WAS elected. What a blow for freedom and democracy!
Jack Kelly

P.S. Being fired by the Republican National Committee showed the world that I, like Ollie North, was really innocent. Some may consider me a martyr, but I'm really the Walrus, coo, coo, ca, choo.

Dear Pinocchio Kelly,
The only blow you ever made can be cured with the enclosed tube of Preparation H. Use it on all four of your cheeks - they're all identical anyway.
Yours with job and integrity,
Gary the "real" ND grad

So that's a sample of what's been sent thus far. As Ed Koch once asked during a re-election campaign in New York City, "How am I doing?" (Unfortunately, he lost that election.) Let The Observer know what you think. We in the real world sometimes lose touch with Catholic Disneyland.

Gary J. Caruso is a graduate of the University of Notre Dame and now works in Washington, D.C. as a desktop publishing specialist for the United States House of Representatives. His column appears every other Wednesday.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Due to new St. Michael's policies, laundry machines should stay put

Dear Editor:
As this semester draws to a close, preparations are being made for the spring semester. One of the new items for next semester will be St. Michael's laundry.
This past week, our parents received notification about the service. From what was stated in the letter, I have decided not to participate in the program. As a section representative in Flanner, I have also discussed the laundry with some of my section mates. They are not pleased with the policies of the laundry and do not wish to participate as well.
However, we men are going to be forced to participate because access to laundry machines will become more limited. As it stands now, Flanner has both

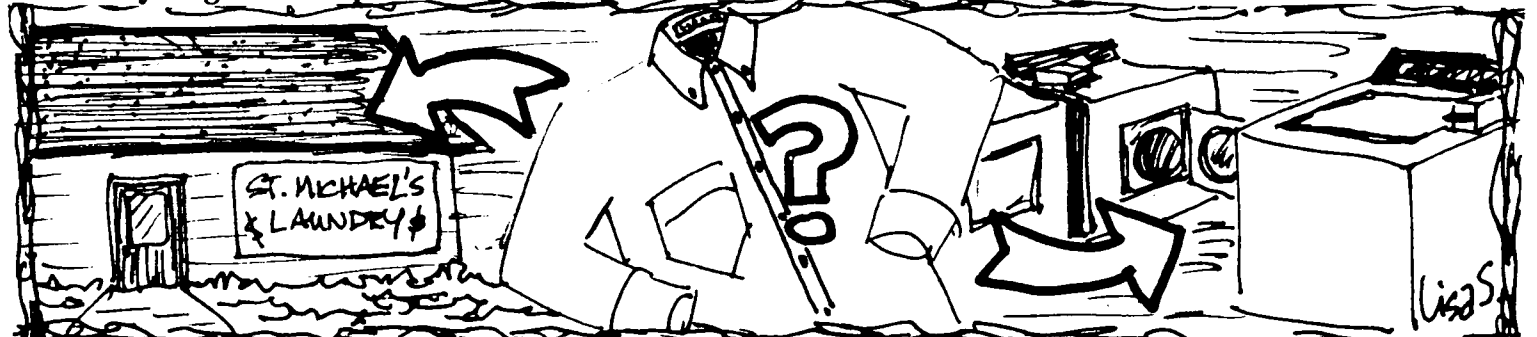
washers and dryers which are in constant use. From what we hear now, the University is going to take most, if not all of them.
Why? Because we are a guys' dorm and the male students are expected to use the laundry. This is unfair to those students in Flanner that want to do their own laundry. Yes, the University will say that there is not enough interest in Flanner to keep the machines, but the University might be surprised.

Why don't I and others in my section want to participate in the service? In simple terms it is a rip-off. It will cost me between \$25 and \$50 more to send it to St. Michael's for a semester's worth of laundry.
I also do not want tags all over my clothing with a Laundry I.D. number. I do not want to send clothes that need to be washed a certain way to a mass production laundry.
Lastly, the policy for reimbursement they have estab-

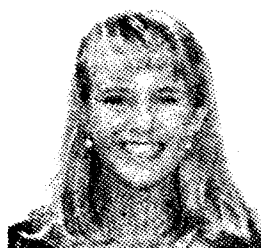
lished is not worth the risk of sending the clothes. The laundry set a ceiling price for all different kinds of clothing and then will reimburse 60% of that for damaged or lost items. My question is where did they get these "ceiling prices?"
How many people on campus have dress shirts that cost \$18, sweaters that cost \$30, polos that cost \$18, and sweat shirts that cost \$12? The sweatshirts in the bookstore cost \$40 and \$50 minimum. The values

above are maximum reimbursements as well, so I am assuming they could be lower depending on the circumstances. What a deal!
As it is now, my clothes get washed the way they are supposed to, when I want them, and for less money. Next semester, if the University, I will have to spend twice as much time doing laundry somewhere else or be forced to use St. Michael's.
I ask the University to leave the washers and dryers where they are. If students want to do their own laundry, they should be able to do so.

Matthew C. Mohs
Flanner Hall
Nov. 21, 1991



Paige Smoron
Non Sequiturs



Lt. Sam Walsh: move over for Security Beat

Even Lt. Sam Walsh is worried. "Crimestoppers" has tried—in vain—to retain some of its rapidly dwindling, twisted following. They've tried celebrity guest hosts, including Regis Philbin.

They've hired classically trained actors fresh from "Shakespeare in the park" to reenact South Bend bludgeonings.

They've even come up with a snappy new motto with a contemporary feel: "Crimestoppers: Together We Can Make It Happen."

But the bloodthirsty Notre Dame community has outgrown "Crimestoppers." They're tired of "America's Most Wanted," "Unsolved Mysteries," and even "America's Funniest People."

Notre Dame wants SECURITY BEAT.

Fingers are flipping frantically through the Observer, searching for—no, not closed DART courses—no, not Guidance Corner—no, not even novenas in the Classifieds. They're looking for that gray, shaded box that exposes the murky underworld of... Domer Misdemeanors.

Letters home no longer start out, "Hey, Ma! I made Dean's List!" They now contain newspaper clippings and begin proudly, "Hey, Ma! I made Security Beat!"

Saturday, Nov. 2, 3:56 a.m. A Flanner Hall resident reported the loss of his teal eel-skin wallet sometime after 2:00 a.m., somewhere between Flanner Hall and Lyons Hall, unless maybe it's somewhere around St. Joseph's Lake; then again, he did stop by the Grotto on his way home... The student estimated the loss to be inestimable.

Sunday, Nov. 3, 4:32 p.m. A Sorin Hall resident reported the theft of his laundry from the basement of Badin Hall.

Sunday, Nov. 3, 4:34 p.m. A Sorin Hall resident was suppressed and sedated by Notre Dame Security as he shrieked in hysterics: "But it was clean!"

Monday, Nov. 4, 7:21 p.m. A Walsh Hall resident reported the presence of a "creepy, hairy" and altogether suspicious person sleeping on the bench in front of the Hammes Bookstore "On the Campus." Notre Dame Security and Notre Dame Fire—along with several Irish Guardsmen—were dispatched to respond to the call. No suspects fitting the description were found, but a smallish, elderly woman clutching a shopping bag looked a little sinister. The suspect was reprimanded and read her rights. As she belligerently resisted arrest, she was subsequently impaled.

Tuesday, Nov. 5, 11:52 p.m. A Dillon Hall resident was cited for attempting to steal a "Fightin' Irish Parking Only" sign from behind the Administration Building. Notre Dame Security chastened the transgressor rigorously, read aloud a particularly harsh selection from "duLac," smote the offender a mighty blow, and damned him for eternity.

Wednesday, Nov. 6, 2:19 p.m. A Cavanaugh Hall resident attempted to smuggle his vehicle onto campus—without authorization—and was immediately struck down by the automatic gate arm at East Gate. Notre Dame Security escorted the criminal to the Student Health Center for possible injuries sustained and close psychological scrutiny.

Thursday, Nov. 7, 4:56 a.m. A high-ranking University official—very high-ranking—was apprehended in the trampoline room of the Loftus Sports Center for carelessly endangering the morals of six squirrels who reside on North Quad. The squirrels were intoxicated at the time. No one was seriously injured.

Maybe that last item should be deferred to "Crimestoppers," after all. Who wouldn't want to see Regis Philbin make that happen?

Paige Smoron is Assistant Accent Editor of The Observer. Her columns appear every third Wednesday in Accent.

His Notre Dame

Thomas Stritch's book reflects on 60 years at ND

By **JOHN RYAN**
Accent Writer

Thomas Stritch, professor emeritus of American Studies, has recorded the memories and reflections of his sixty years at Notre Dame in his new book "My Notre Dame."

Published as part of the Sesquicentennial celebration, this unique book contains a personal, thought-provoking view of the history of Notre Dame since its "diamond jubilee" in 1917.

Upon his graduation in the spring of 1934 from the University of Notre Dame, Stritch was offered a job as a freshman English teacher. He began teaching immediately, despite his dreams of being a journalist. After six weeks of teaching, "I was hooked for life and I knew it," writes Stritch in his book.

After serving a stint in the Navy during World War II, Stritch returned to teaching. He became the head of the Department of Journalism in 1946, and held the position for twenty-five years. He is currently the Professor Emeritus of American Studies.

Stritch arrived at Notre Dame as a student in 1930 on a trolley-car. The tuition was about \$750 dollars, and the country was in the midst of the Great Depression.

Notre Dame looked a little different then than it does today. Brand new buildings, such as Dillon and Alumni Halls, and the football stadium, had been erected, but "life was centered around the Main Building," said Stritch. The university was relatively small and removed from the surrounding communities.

While the university was geographically small, so was the student body, which was comprised of about 3000 men.

Practically anyone who graduated from a Catholic high school, and could afford the tuition, could come to Notre Dame. The student body was geographically diverse, but many of the young men came from similar Catholic backgrounds.

Today, Notre Dame is a sprawling, internationally known university with about three times the enrollment of 1930 (not to mention an \$18,000 tuition pricetag compared to the \$750 of the early 1930s.). The local communities now strive upon the business that Notre Dame brings



The Observer / Sean Farnan

Professor Thomas Stritch, author of "My Notre Dame," enters the Hesburgh Library, one of the many buildings added to the campus since his arrival here 60 years ago.

to them. No longer do the values of Notre Dame remain untapped.

Despite the overall expansion of the university, Stritch believes that the modern Notre Dame is very similar to the Notre Dame he attended in his youth. "There are not enough differences to even discuss it," said Stritch.

Stritch sees the same type of students walking the campus today as he saw in the early 1930s. The student body is more

homogeneous today, possibly due to a more competitive applicant pool. "The differences are smoothed over; the edges are gone from [the student body]," explains Stritch.

"My Notre Dame" is not a complete history of Notre Dame, but instead the book is a compilation of the memories of one of the university's legends.

In his sixty years at Notre Dame, Stritch has had the pleasure and privilege to experience everything about Notre Dame.

He combines amusing anecdotes with interesting facts to produce a book filled with honesty, tradition, and pride. "It puts down in writing what [Notre

Dame] parents have been yakking about for years," Stritch said.

Topics such as sports, religion, and the arts at Notre Dame add flavor to Stritch's new book. He also discusses the presidents of the university, including a separate chapter on President Hesburgh, to whom Stritch credits much of the university's recent progress and accomplishments.

This chapter, although written for "My Notre Dame," appears in "Theodore M. Hesburgh: A Bio-Bibliography," and several other chapters have been published in "Notre Dame Magazine."

Stritch spent much time and effort in the production of the book. He concentrated on making it a "classy" book because he felt that many of the books published about Notre Dame seem gaudy and superficial.

"My Notre Dame" is a wonderful tribute to both Stritch's life and years at Notre Dame, and the university itself.

Because of its personal touch and sense of class, Stritch believes that his book is "a good thing for people who love Notre Dame to have."

Anyone who has experienced this university will love "My Notre Dame" and the memories and thoughts it evokes.

'It puts down in writing what [Notre Dame] parents have been yakking about for years.'
—Prof. Thomas Stritch

Michigan star wins Walter Camp Trophy

DETROIT (AP) — Desmond Howard was awarded the Walter Camp Trophy on Tuesday, the first of what promises to be a harvest of postseason awards for the Michigan split end.

The Camp trophy is given annually to college football's most outstanding player in balloting by coaches and sports information directors of Division I-A schools.

Last year's winner was Raghav "Rocket" Ismail of Notre Dame.

Howard led the fourth-ranked Wolverines (10-1 overall, 8-0 Big Ten) to their 36th conference championship, their 14th outright, with a dazzling season. The 5-foot-9, 176-pounder scored 23 touchdowns and finished with 1,749 all-purpose yards.

Hockey team pulls out overtime win at Merrimack

Observer Staff Report

The Notre Dame hockey team pulled off a dramatic win over Merrimack University last night, pulling out a 2-1 overtime victory over the Warriors in North Andover, Mass. The Irish improved to 5-4 on the year, while Merrimack fell to 5-6.

Merrimack scored the only goal of the first two periods when Teal Fowler notched a score four minutes into the second stanza for a 1-0 lead.

In the third period, the Warriors outshot the Irish 10-5 and appeared ready to take the win when Notre Dame pulled goalie Brent Lothrop with 50 seconds remaining in the game.

The strategy paid off when freshman center John Rushin

scored with only five seconds left in regulation to tie the score. Rushin's goal was his third of the year, and was assisted by Curtis Janicke and Dan Sawyer.

In the overtime, Janicke got the game-winner just 1:42 into the period off an assist from defenseman Scott Vickman.

The Irish, winners of four straight, now travel to Portland, Maine this weekend to take on second-ranked Maine in a two-game series.

The Black Bears (6-1) have won three straight games, outscoring their opponents by a 22-7 margin in that stretch. All-American Jean-Yves Roy leads the Maine attack, already notching 16 points this season.

Butler

continued from page 12

attempts in the first half to take a 35-31 halftime lead.

Sweet sparked the only Irish run in the second half with two straight three-pointers from the left side to trim the Butler lead to 54-51.

Butler then reeled off eight unanswered points to thwart any chance of an Irish comeback. Notre Dame scored just nine points in the final 8:38 of the game.

"Defensively they were very aggressive," said MacLeod. "They made us go east-west instead of north-south and that caused us to put up some quick shots."

With Notre Dame committing its seventh team foul at the 10:11 mark of the second half, Butler had many chances to put the game out of reach, but finished the half with 9-of-20

foul shooting. Notre Dame missed the front end of many bonus opportunities in the first half and ended with a 12-of-18 mark from the line. Notre Dame committed 18 turnovers, but outrebounded the Bulldogs 48-36 for the game.

Butler began a full-court press with 13:00 left in the first half, which added to Notre Dame's woes in the frontcourt.

"Defense won the game for us," said Butler coach Barry Collier. "They only had a couple of fast break baskets. I'm extremely pleased that we were able to play as well as we did for as long as we did."

Collier got into the action himself at the 13:25 mark of the second half when Ellis intervened on a scuffle between Ellis, Bennett, and five-foot-nine, 155-pound guard Tim Bowen.

"I was just trying to make sure it didn't get out of hand," said Ellis. "It wasn't a big deal."

Women

continued from page 12

since Notre Dame swept the season series from it last year. The Warriors have moved from the MCC to the Great Midwest Conference, and their run-and-gun attack, averaging 102 points per game, is spearheaded by three newcomers, including the team's leading scorer, sophomore Kris Maskala (23.5 ppg).

Two starters also return for Marquette. Seniors Tammy Shain (15.5 ppg, .583 field goal

shooting) and Courtney Romeiser (14.5 ppg, 8.0 apg) provide stability for a team trying to rebound from last year's 7-20 campaign.

"They're an entirely different team from last year, and we're going to have to be ready to play," said McGraw. "When you're looking for your first win like we are, you can't afford to have any kind of letdown."

The Boilermakers (1-1) were upset in their season opener by Bowling Green 75-72 last Saturday evening, but came back to knock off Penn State 58-55 on Monday. The defending Big Ten champs return only

two starters from last year's 26-6 NCAA participant, but one of those two is All-American candidate MaChelle Joseph.

Joseph, a 5-8 senior, is Purdue's all-time leading scorer and is the only Boilermaker averaging in double figures, scoring at a 23.5 ppg clip. Junior Tina Eddie (9.5 ppg, 8.5 rpg) provides them with a spark off the bench.

"This is going to be another big test for us," noted McGraw. "We feel we could have beat Penn State (too), and now we have a chance to beat the team that beat them, so we're looking forward to this game."

Look

continued from page 12

back, but Ellis and senior center Keith Tower pulled Bowen away.

Butler coach Barry Collier, meanwhile, thinking Bowen in danger, jumped off the bench and charged at Ellis. The Bulldog bench followed Collier, and pandemonium ensued.

No fouls were called, and momentum shifted to the Irish. The 8,674 fans in attendance raged as Notre Dame pulled to within 54-51

Yet Butler rose to the occasion. They quashed the rally and held on to win by seven points.

Tower, reflecting on the loss, attributed Notre Dame's lack of closure to Butler's tenacity.

"Butler's got tough kids," said Tower. "Those kids have got a lot of guts. Whenever we'd start making a break and had an opportunity to create our own breaks, a loose ball or something would get away."

"They just played really hard and didn't let us back in. Any time that there was an opportunity to take, they capitalized on it."

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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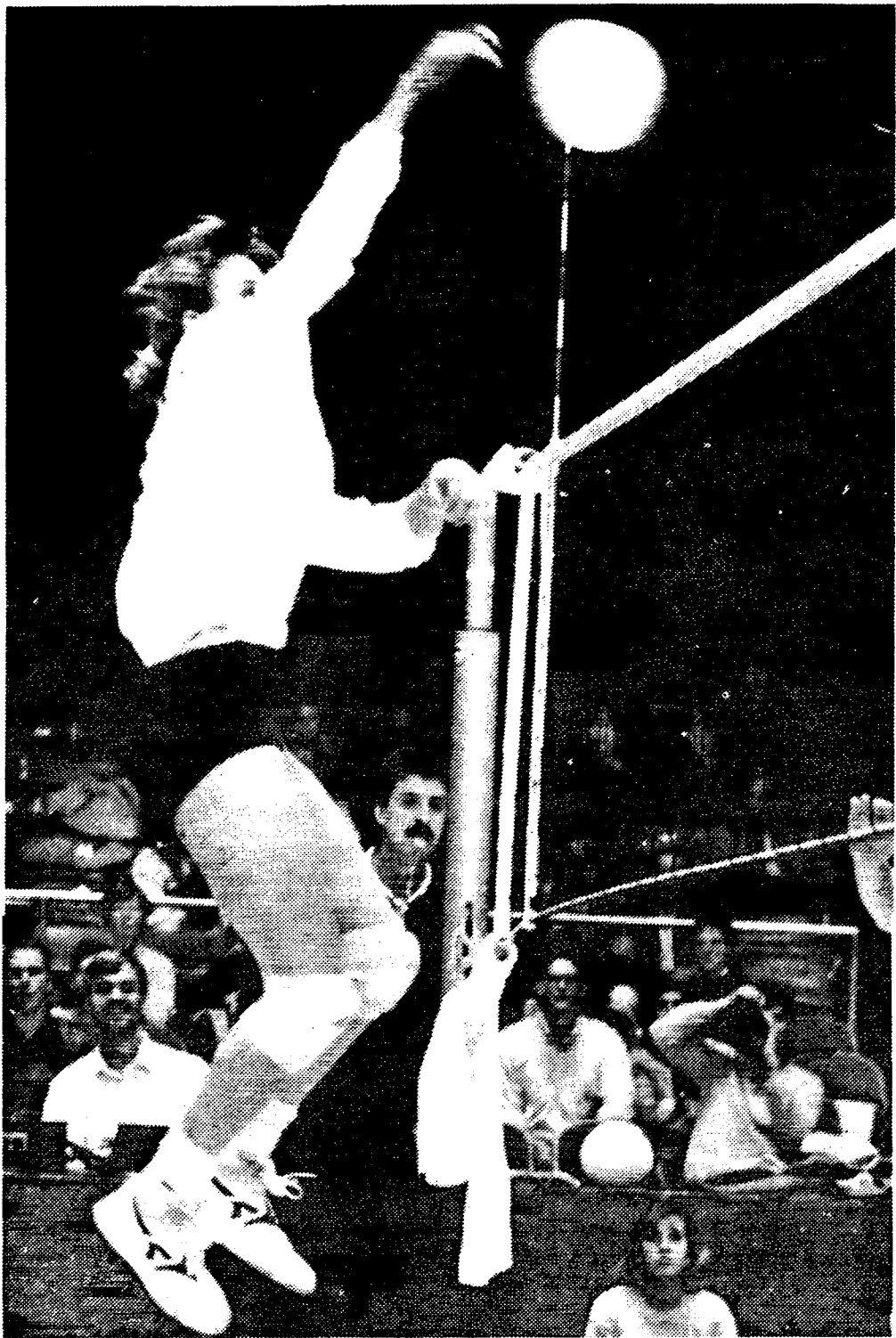
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Volleyball team to finish season in Texas

Observer Staff Report

After a disappointing loss to San Francisco last weekend, the Irish women's volleyball team (20-8) will try to rebound with two matches against Texas-Arlington (13-16) Friday and Saturday in its season-ending series.



Junior Cynthia May skies for a kill against Loyola earlier this season. The Irish volleyball team takes on Texas-Arlington this weekend.

Even with two losses, Notre Dame will close the regular season with its best record since 1987. The Irish, with an MCC championship under their belts, have secured a berth in the National Invitational Volleyball Championship, held December 5-7 at Wright State University.

"They've (Texas-Arlington) traditionally been a very good team," said Irish coach Debbie Brown. "They've been to the NCAA's six years in a row, and made the Final Four two years ago, but they've struggled this year. They have some good players who just haven't put it all together this year."

With a 19-7 record, the Irish looked like solid contenders for an NCAA berth just six days ago. But a split in last weekend's matches proved to be fatal for the Irish run at the NCAA's.

Notre Dame squandered a big lead, and a chance at an NCAA tournament berth, in giving up a 5-15, 2-15, 15-2, 15-11, 18-16 decision to San Francisco last Saturday.

With junior co-captain Alicia Turner out with an ankle injury, senior Chris Choquette returned to the starting lineup and led the team with 17 kills against the Lady Dons.

However, after dominating the first two games, San Francisco came back to sweep the next three games and effectively end Notre Dame's NCAA chances.

The Irish bounced back on Sunday to defeat Hofstra University in five games. As in the match against the Lady Dons, Notre Dame jumped out to a two-game lead the next night against Hofstra, only to have the match evened at two games apiece. However, unlike the previous night, the Irish put away their opponents in the fifth game, shutting down Hofstra 15-13.

"There was a pretty natural letdown after losing to San Francisco," said Brown, "and that contributed to the closeness of the match with Hofstra. But we showed our character against them, hanging in there and winning a tough fifth game."

Men's volleyball captures MSU tournament title

By DAN PIER
Sports Writer

If the preseason is a time for a team to judge its potential for the coming year, the Notre Dame men's volleyball club received a verdict in its favor this weekend. The Irish surprised a 20-team field by taking first place in the Michigan State preseason tournament.

Notre Dame marched through pool play, defeating Toledo, Cincinnati, and Michigan State's B-team. That placed the Irish in the eight-team championship round, where matches are the best-of-three games.

They swept Indiana University-Purdue and Ohio State to reach the finals against Michigan. After dropping the

first game, Notre Dame stormed back to win the last two games and the trophy. The championship was unexpected in the team's first action of the year.

"We were excited to win the tournament because we didn't expect to do that well," said senior David Bose. "We're really not as far along as we would like to be right now."

The Irish have until the middle of January to prepare for the first regular season game, and Bose is sure that time will be used well.

"We have a lot of potential and we can improve so much, so we're really excited about the season," he said. "It looks like Notre Dame is the team to beat in the Midwest."

SPORTS BRIEFS

■ **Sugar Bowl tickets** will be on sale Thursday, Nov. 21 through Dec. 4, from 8:30 to 5. Tickets will be \$40 apiece and each Notre Dame or Saint Mary's student may present 4 ID's. All tickets will be issued at the ticket office on the 2nd floor of the ACC upon payment.

■ **If you want to ski** some of the best snow in Colorado, call Woodsy at 277-7089 about the Christmas trip to Crested Butte, Colo. There are three spots left.

Hawaii

continued from page 12

note, the trip to Hawaii will provide the Irish with a unique historical opportunity.

Just eight days after the meeting between Notre Dame and the Rainbows is the 50th anniversary of the Japanese raid on Pearl Harbor.

"Thanksgiving Day, we'll see a film on Pearl Harbor," noted Holtz. "We're getting all kinds

of information on Pearl Harbor and we have chartered a boat to take us through Pearl Harbor. We'll spend approximately four hours there and we'll talk about it.

"This is something that's very high on our priority list on going over there. It's the number one thing that we want to do."

The Hawaii game, which is the first-ever meeting between the Irish and the Rainbows, will be televised on ESPN, with kickoff at 10:30 p.m. EST.

RIGHT GUARD SPORT STICK

SPORTS REPORT

ANYTHING LESS WOULD BE UNCIVILIZED

ND Hockey (Andover Mass.) Notre Dame 2, Merrimack 1

	1	2	3	OT	TOTAL
Notre Dame (5-4)	0	0	1	1	2
Merrimack (5-6)	0	1	0	0	1

Scoring Summary:

MC: Teal Fowler (Alex Weinrich) 4:40 2nd
ND: John Rushin (Curtis Janicke, Dan Sawyer) 19:55 3rd
ND: Curtis Janicke (Scott Vickman) 1:42 OT

Goalie Saves:

ND: Brent Lothrop--27
MC: Steve D'Amore--6, Mike Doneghey--8, Yannick Gosselin--4

1991 Baseball's Managerial Changes:

April 23 — Nick Leyva, Philadelphia; Jim Fregosi.
May 21 — Don Zimmer, Chicago Cubs; Jim Essian.
May 22 — John Wathan, Kansas City; Hal McRae.
May 23 — Frank Robinson, Baltimore; Johnny Oates.
June 3 — Buck Rodgers, Montreal; Tom Runnels.
July 6 — John McNamara, Cleveland; Mike Hargrove.
Aug. 26 — Doug Rader, California; Buck Rodgers.
Sept. 28 — Bud Harrelson, New York Mets; Jeff Torborg.
Oct. 7 — Stump Merrill, New York Yankees; Buck Showalter.
Oct. 8 — Joe Morgan, Boston; Butch Hobson.
Oct. 9 — Tom Trebelhorn, Milwaukee; Phil Garner.
Oct. 10 — Jim Lefebvre, Seattle; Bill Plummer.
Oct. 11 — Jeff Torborg, Chicago White Sox; Gene Lamont.
Oct. 18 — Jim Essian, Chicago Cubs; Jim Lefebvre.
Note: Jeff Torborg is the only manager to resign.

CFA Scholar-Athlete List

Players listed with school, class, grade point average and major.

Offense

OL — Bruce Batton, Clemson, grad, 3.2, industrial engineering (industrial management).
OL — Cal Dixon, Florida, senior, 3.0, exercise and sports sciences.
OL — James Hansen, Colorado, junior, 3.9, aerospace engineering.
OL — Greg Lahr, Kentucky, senior, 3.7, finance.
OL — Howard Telchelman, Rice, senior, 3.4, human resources.
WR — Kris Bjorson, Cincinnati, junior, 4.0, marketing-finance.
WR — Dave Moore, Pittsburgh, senior, 3.1, administration of justice.
WR — Alex Shook, West Virginia, grad, 3.3, psychology (industrial relations).
QB — Tom Corontzos, Wyoming, senior, 3.1, business.
QB — Will Furrer, Virginia Tech, senior, 3.3, english.
QB — Erick Watts, Louisville, grad, 3.1, business management (MBA).
PK — Carlos Huerta, Miami, senior, 3.1, finance.

Defense

DL — Brad Culpepper, Florida, grad, 3.2, history (sports admin).
DL — Pat Engelbert, Nebraska, senior, 3.6, civil engineering.
DL — Stacey Satterwhite, Oklahoma St., senior, 3.2, marketing.
DL — James Singleton, Southern Mississippi, junior, 3.8 mechanical engineering technology.
DL — Scott Wharton, LSU, senior, 3.4, history.
LB — Daniel Boyd, Mississippi St., junior, 3.3, microbiology.
LB — Joe Reeves, South Carolina, grad, 3.8, sports admin. (business admin.).
LB — Mick Thomas, Arkansas, senior, 3.3, finance and banking.
DB — Cary Brabham, Southern Methodist, junior, 3.2, business.
DB — Michael McElrath, Army, junior, 3.6, mechanical engineering.
DB — Tony Schmitz, Temple, senior, 3.9, mechanical engineering.
P — Mike Stigge, Nebraska, junior, 3.5, pre veterinary medicine.
Note: graduate majors in parentheses.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

American League
CHICAGO WHITE SOX—Named Gene Lamont manager.

National League
CINCINNATI REDS—Claimed Dwayne Henry, pitcher, off waivers from the Houston Astros.
PITTSBURGH PIRATES—Named Terry Collins coach.

BASKETBALL

National Basketball Association
SEATTLE SUPERSONICS—Placed Bart Kofoed, guard, on the injured list. Activated Shawn Kemp, forward, from the injured list.
Continental Basketball Association
BAKERSFIELD JAMMERS—Signed Leonard Allen, center. Waived Antwahn Nance, forward. Traded Arlyn Bowers, guard, to Grand Rapids for a future draft pick.
OMAHA RACERS—Placed Roland Gray, forward, on injured reserve. Signed Dudley Bradley, guard.
RAPID CITY THRILLERS—Traded Orlando Graham, center, to Columbus for Demetrius Calip, guard and a 1992 seventh-round draft pick. Activated Ed Horton, forward.

FOOTBALL

National Football League
PHOENIX CARDINALS—Waived Mike Brennan, guard.
PITTSBURGH STEELERS—Placed Chris Calloway, wide receiver, on injured reserve. Re-signed Rob McGovern, linebacker.
World League of American Football
WLAFF—Awarded a franchise to Columbus, Ohio starting the 1992 season.
Professional Spring Football League
PSFL—Awarded a franchise to Washington, D.C.

TAMPA BAY OUTLAWS—Named Terry Bledsoe general manager.

HOCKEY

National Hockey League
ST. LOUIS BLUES—Traded Mario Marois, defenseman, to the Winnipeg Jets for future considerations.
HORSE RACING
FINGER LAKES RACE TRACK—Announced the resignation of Stephen Baker, president and general manager, effective Dec. 3, to become general manager at Tampa Bay Downs.

SOCCER

National Professional Soccer League
MILWAUKEE WAVE—Signed Lito Zabala, forward, to a 15-day contract.

AP TOP 25

Rank	School (First place votes)	Record	Pts.	Pvs.
1	Duke (61)	0-0	1,597	1
2	Arkansas (1)	0-0	1,440	3
3	Arizona	0-0	1,355	5
4	UCLA	1-0	1,316	11
5	Ohio St.	0-0	1,268	7
6	N. Carolina	1-0	1,205	8
7	Seton Hall	1-0	1,142	9
8	St. Johns	1-0	1,131	10
9	LSU (1)	1-0	1,070	6
10	Indiana	0-1	1,046	2
11	Oklahoma St.	2-0	971	13
12	Kansas	1-0	939	12
13	Kentucky	1-1	753	4
14	Utah	1-0	648	14
15	Connecticut	1-0	643	15
16	Alabama	1-0	538	17
17	Georgetown	0-0	476	16
18	Georgia Tech	2-0	425	23
19	Oklahoma	1-0	367	19
20	DePaul	0-0	357	18
21	Iowa	1-0	338	21
22	Wake Forest	1-0	284	22
23	Michigan	0-0	272	20
24	Pittsburgh	2-0	254	-
25	Arizona St.	0-0	153	24

AP

THE FAR SIDE

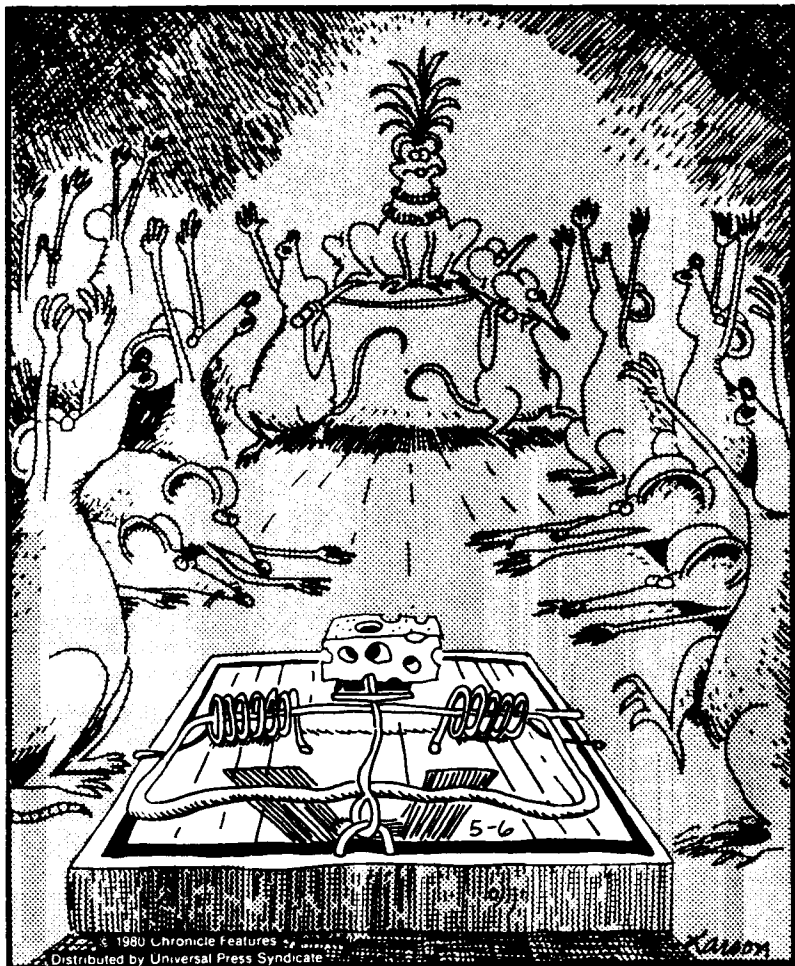
GARY LARSON



"Whoa! Whoa! C'mon, you guys! This is just a friendly game of cards — ease up on those acid-filled beakers."

THE FAR SIDE

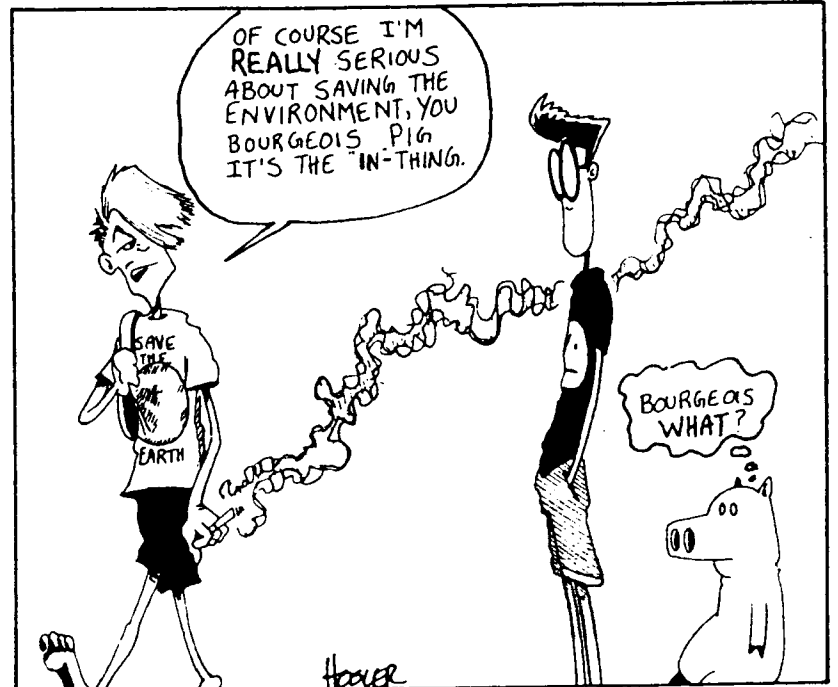
GARY LARSON



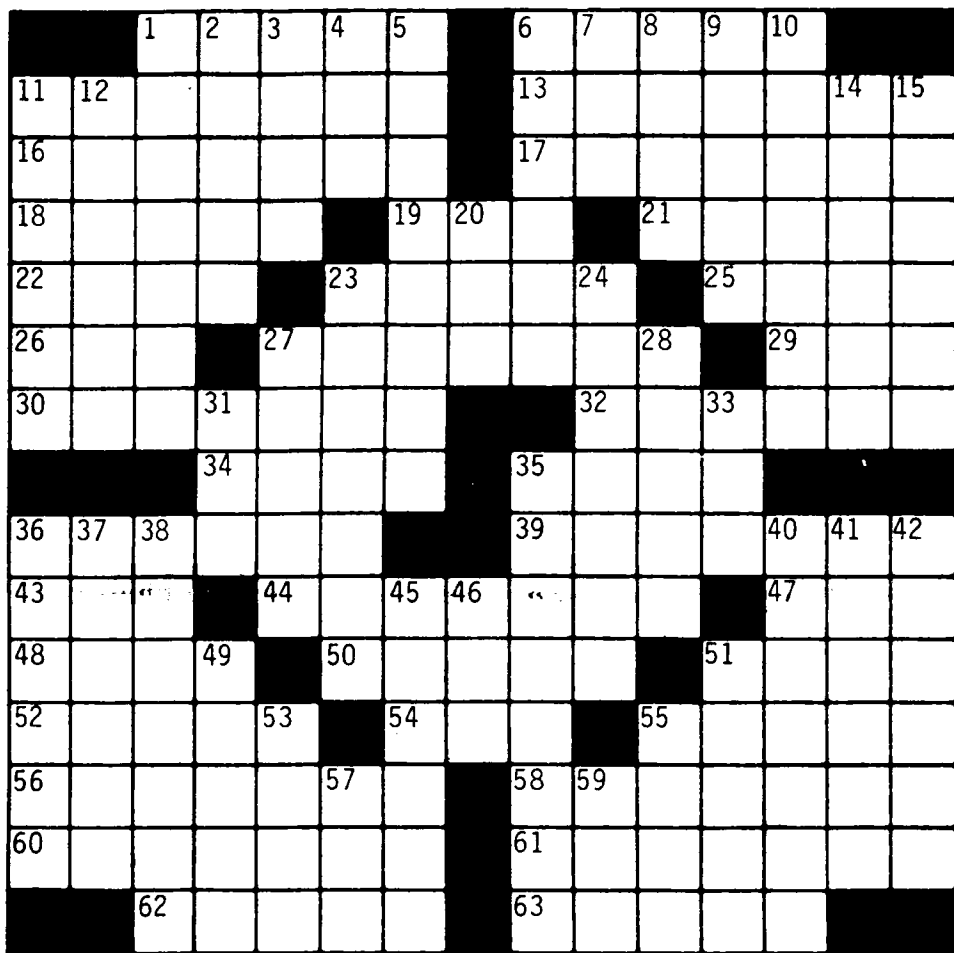
SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

SpElunker®



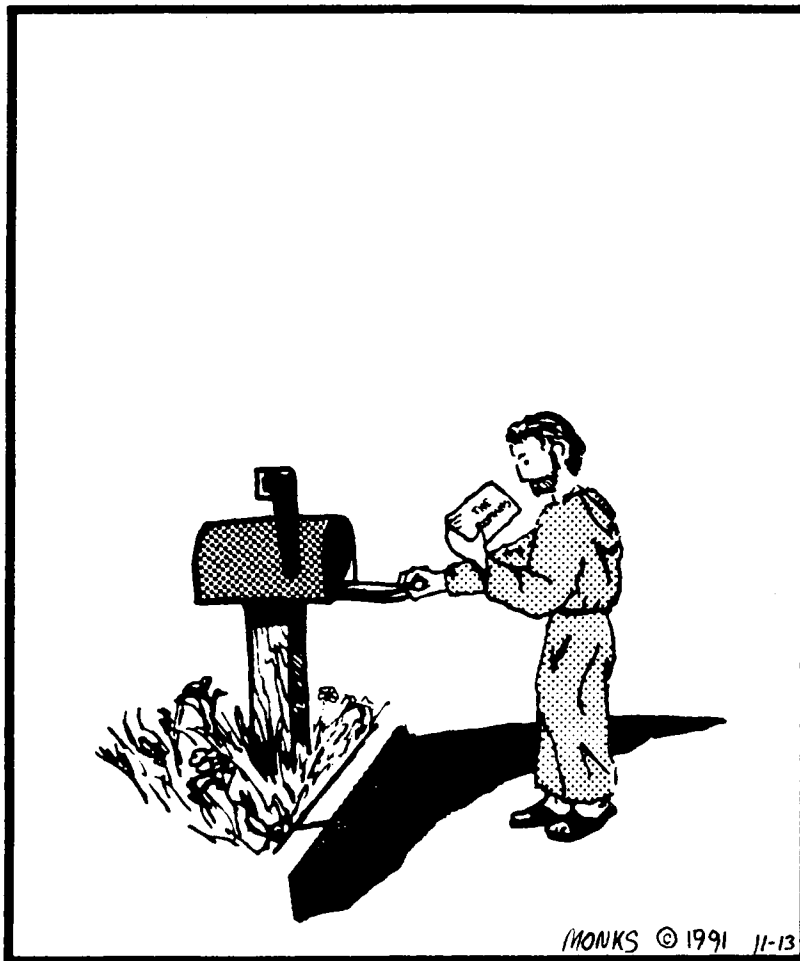
CROSSWORD



© Edward Julius Collegiate CW8823

SPIN

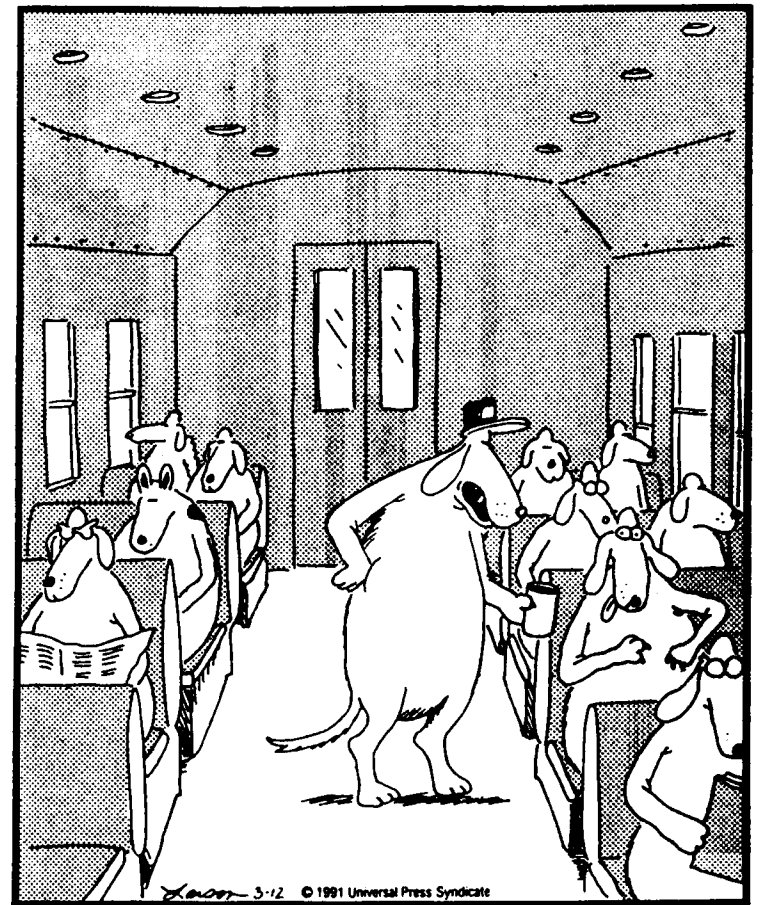
JOHN MONKS



Paul mails his letter to the Romans

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



"Ticks, fleas ... Ticks, fleas ..."

CALVIN AND HOBBS



BILL WATTERSON

SMC

HAPPY THANKSGIVING!

Sponsored by SAB

Butler ruins MacLeod's debut with 67-60 victory

Poor shooting dooms ND as it loses season opener

By DAVE McMAHON
Associate Sports Editor

The bottom of the net was an unfamiliar place for Notre Dame's shots last night in Coach John MacLeod's debut with the Irish at the Joyce Center.

A balanced Butler scoring attack allowed the Bulldogs (2-0) to win their second consecutive game over the Irish (0-1), 67-60, for the first time since the 1962-63 season, when they won their third in a row.

"We need to get on track offensively," said MacLeod, who returned to the collegiate ranks after spending 18 years in the NBA. "We have to be more poised—we were our own worst enemy at times."

While the Irish succeeded in limiting the output of Butler's leading scorer coming in, Darin Archbold (12 points), John Taylor and guard Jermaine Guice provided the punch for the Bulldogs with 18 points each.

Guard Daimon Sweet pushed in 23 (3-of-6 from three point range) points to lead the Irish, who could not convert on several open shots.

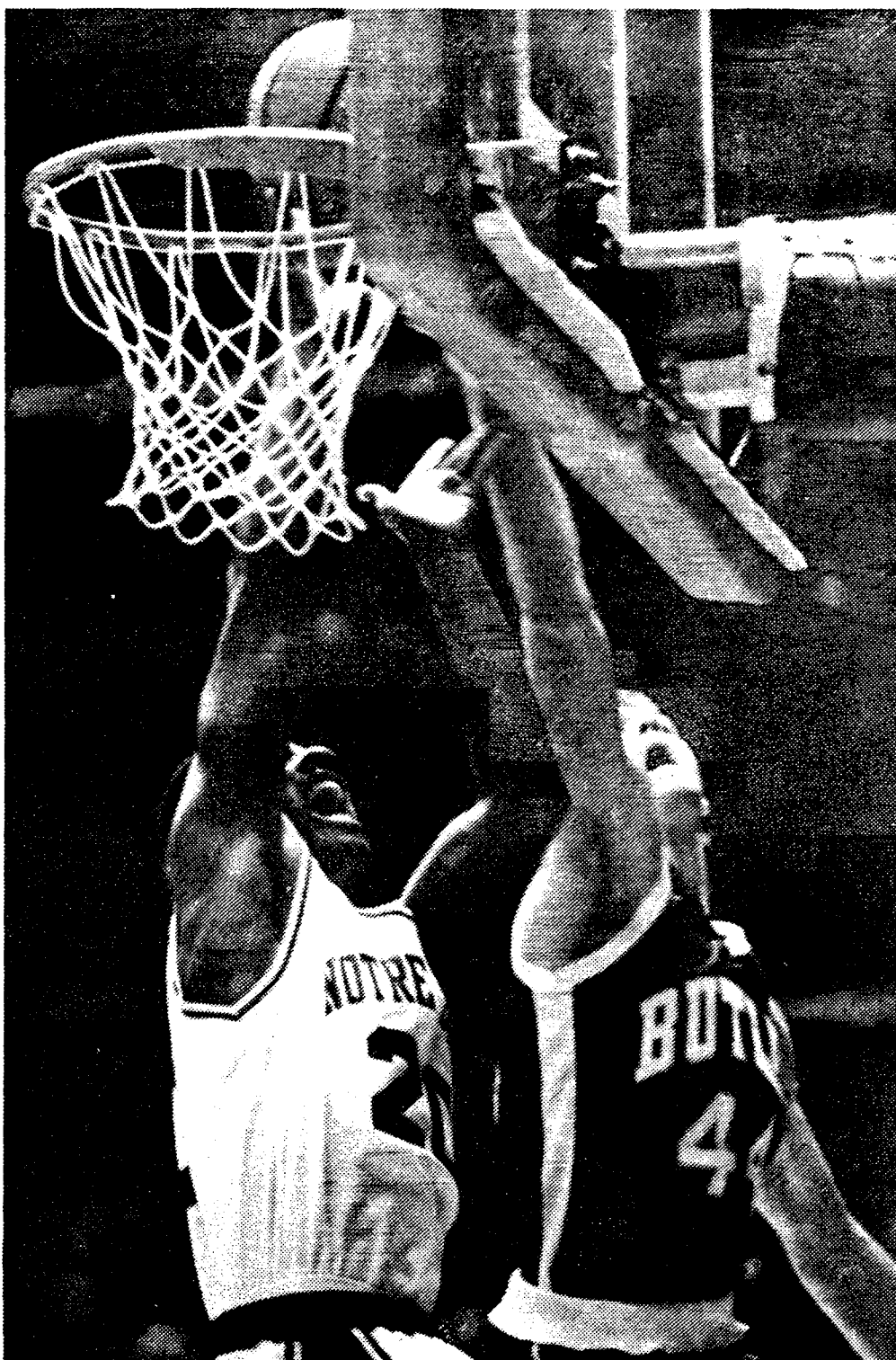
"We need to get on track offensively," said MacLeod. "We missed a lot of easy opportunities."

The Irish shot 22-of-54 (.407) for the contest, but suffered from 2-of-12 shooting from point guard Elmer Bennett. Freshman Malik Russell also struggled, connecting on one shot in five attempts.

"We knew they were going to pack it in on the inside, which created a lot of outside shots for us," said LaPhonso Ellis, who went 5-of-10 from the field. "We just weren't dropping the shots that they gave us."

Of Ellis' five field goals, two were dunks.

Butler nailed five three-point field goals on 14 attempts.



The Observer/John Bingham

LaPhonso Ellis scores over Butler's J.P. Brens (44) for two of his 14 points during the Bulldogs' 67-60 victory over the Irish.

see BUTLER / page 9

'New look' Irish unable to close gap on Bulldogs

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

They had dancers, rock 'n' roll music and a fistcuff.

But what the Fighting Irish lacked in their 67-60 loss to Butler was the ability to close.

"We could not tie it," said first-year Irish coach John MacLeod. "Maybe we were trying too hard, maybe we were a little bit uptight because we were wanting to do well badly."

In the first half, Notre Dame fell behind by 10 and pulled to within three. From then on, the margin by which the Irish trailed fluctuated like a cheap yo-yo.

Down by three, down by seven. Down by eight, down by four.

In the second half, the routine was the same.

Time and again, MacLeod's "new look" Irish were unable to pull even.

In the end, poor shooting, untimely fouls and forced turnovers—not to mention a feisty Butler defense—all contributed to an inauspicious opening night at the Thunderdome.

In the first half, the Bulldogs eased their way to a 22-12 lead with 8:30 left to play.

Yet Notre Dame battled back. Elmer Bennett hit a free throw to slice Butler's advantage to 24-21. Yet three points was as close as the Irish would get in the first half.

Notre Dame came out shooting in the second half, quickly closing the gap to 39-37.

But they could get no closer.

Butler rained wide open perimeter shots on the Irish, who could only struggle to keep the game close. With 13:15 remaining and Notre Dame behind 49-41, Bennett halted to call a time out.

Bulldog guard Tim Bowen bearhugged Bennett in an attempt to cause a turnover, and Bennett's elbows went flying. Bowen struggled to shove

see LOOK / page 9

Holtz stresses defense as Irish prepare for Hawaii

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

Lou Holtz did not allow Notre Dame to spend its off week relieving the nightmare of its two-game losing streak.

Instead of dwelling on the past, Holtz put the Irish through a week of practices he characterized by intensity and a sense of urgency.

"At first, they thought that the toughness of practice was because of my vindictiveness," said Holtz. "But I feel that our players understand what we're trying to do and how we're trying to do it. I would say that the defense's practice this week has been similar to what the offense endured after Michigan."

Rather than pushing his team out of vindictiveness, Holtz is starting 1992 early by driving his team to adopt a "defensive attitude."

"When I say that we're starting 1992, I don't mean to discard the seniors," said Holtz. "We'll never give up on our seniors unless the seniors give up on either themselves or the football team. And I've seen absolutely no indication of that whatsoever. I was referring more to an attitude, to an atmosphere, to an environment. The most important thing to me on Saturday is that we see a defensive attitude in the football game."

Holtz described a defensive attitude as one of toughness and a desire to be great, coupled with the player's respect for each another.

"We cannot play defense if we cannot control the line of

scrimmage," said Holtz. "Your defense has got to hold you in the ballgame until things get going. And you've got to go in there with mental toughness because 60 minutes is a long time of football, especially when you're on the road. We haven't had it this year, but that's my fault. We're like the guy that fell out of a 20-story building—as he went by each window, he said 'I'm doing OK so far.'"

...

Holtz expects a number of freshmen to see playing time against the 4-6-1 Rainbows.

"I think that we have some young offensive linemen that are going to have to come through and play, people like Ryan Leahy, Mark Zlatavski, Jeff Riney and Herbert Gibson. I think you're going to see more of Lee Becton on Saturday. He's looked awful good in practice. So has Ray Zellars. They're two freshman backs that have really been impressive."

Craig Hentrich, meanwhile, may possibly return for action in the Sugar Bowl. He is reported to have made a good recovery, and he has been able to jog. Notre Dame's athletic trainers will not make a decision on his playing status until closer to the Sugar Bowl.

In Hentrich's absence, sophomore walk-on Rob Leonard is slated to handle kickoff and placekicking duties, while senior Jim Sexton will punt.

...

Aside from a chance to head into the Sugar Bowl on a high note

see HAWAII / page 10

Women's hoops takes on Marquette

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

A brief respite from top-ranked competition awaits the Notre Dame women's basketball team tonight at 7:30 p.m. as the Irish (0-2) host Marquette (1-1) at the Joyce ACC.

However, after tonight, the team travels to West Lafayette, Ind., Sunday afternoon for a 2 p.m. showdown with 17th-ranked Purdue before facing eighth-ranked Georgia next weekend.

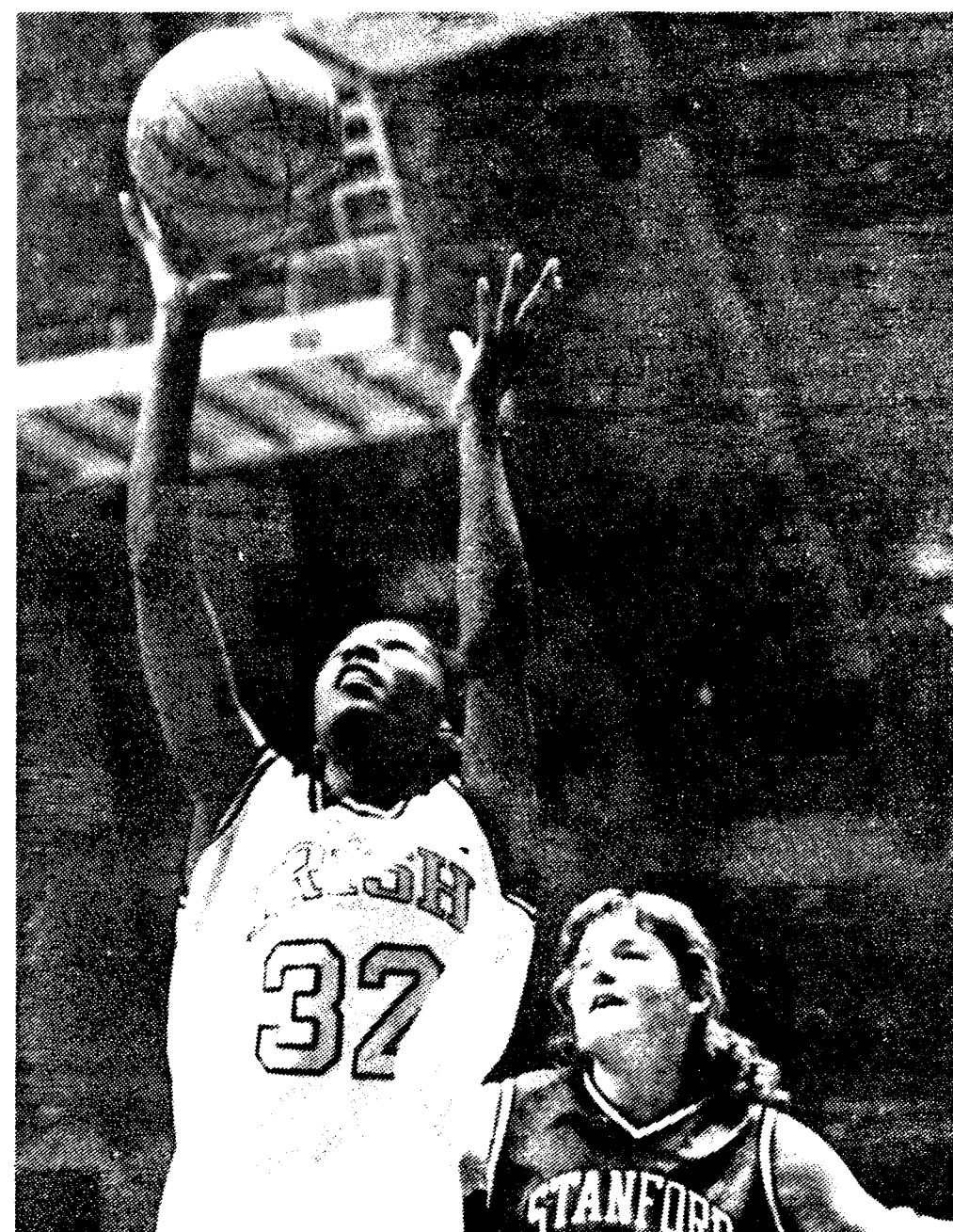
Notre Dame opened the 1991-92 season with two losses to teams in the AP top five, third-ranked Penn State (86-70) and fifth-ranked Stanford (88-76). In both games, the Irish hung tough for most of the game, only to falter down the stretch to their more experienced foes.

"We learned we can be competitive with any team in the country," said Notre Dame coach Muffet McGraw. "Our post play is very good right now, as good as it's ever been."

Two key post players are senior Margaret Nowlin (21.5 ppg, 8.0 rpg) and sophomore Tootie Jones (5.0 ppg, 6.0 rpg). Nowlin led the Irish in scoring in both games this past weekend, while Jones, with just a week of practice under her belt, is challenging for a starting spot.

"I was especially pleased with Margaret's play," said McGraw. "She went up against Val Whiting, who is not only an All-American but will probably be an Olympian, and Margaret matched up perfectly with her."

"And (Tootie) is playing extremely well right now as well. We have to get the ball to her because there aren't a lot of



The Observer/R. Garr Schwartz

Senior Comalita Haysbert (32) lays the ball in for two of her 13 points against Stanford Sunday afternoon as Chris MacMurdo looks on.

people who can stop her on the block. She's either going to score or get fouled."

But while the play of the Irish frontcourt has been impressive, the backcourt has not found a groove from the outside. Notre Dame's guards shot 8-of-34 from the perimeter in the first two games—and only 1-of-18 from behind the three-point line—although McGraw believes that statistic is a little misleading.

"We took maybe ten shots each game that we normally wouldn't take because we were behind late in the game," she said. "We are not primarily a three-point shooting team, but we definitely need to work on our perimeter game, no question about it."

The Marquette program has experienced many changes

see WOMEN / page 9