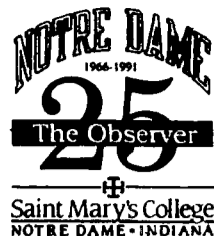




The Observer



VOL. XXIV NO. 98

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 1992

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Bush, Tsongas win 1992 New Hampshire primaries

MANCHESTER, N.H. (AP) — President Bush gained grudging victory Tuesday night in the New Hampshire presidential primary, with challenger Patrick Buchanan claiming more than 40 percent of the Republican vote to fuel his conservative rebellion.

Former Sen. Paul Tsongas of Massachusetts won the five-way Democratic race, ratifying the frontrunner status even he called improbable. Arkansas Gov. Bill Clinton ran second and pronounced himself "the comeback kid."

New Hampshire's blighted economy was the consuming issue in both parties' campaigns, and Bush said he got the message of discontent.

"This election was far closer than many had predicted," he said in a statement. "I think the opponents on both sides reaped the harvest of discontent with the pace of New Hampshire's economy."

He vowed to "take my case to the voters in the next eight-and-a-half months," and said he was confident of beating Buchanan to win the GOP nomination. "Now," said Bush, "on

to the South."

Angela Bay Buchanan, manager of the challenger, claimed a major victory on her brother's behalf. "This is a victory. Protest votes don't run this high. We're going against a president in his own party in the state that put him in office."

"New Hampshire is Pat Buchanan's best shot," said Gov. Judd Gregg, a Bush partisan like the rest of the Republican establishment. Yet the results were sobering to the Bush camp, coming in the state where primary victory saved the president's 1988 nomination.

The Republican vote, with 84 percent of the precincts counted:

Bush 67,183 or 57 percent.
Buchanan 48,220, or 41 percent. Minor candidates had the rest.

Bush led for 14 nominating delegates, Buchanan for 9.

Polls of voters leaving their polling places showed that the economy and jobs were the issues that mattered most to both Republicans and Democrats. Early exit polls reported by ABC found that 52 percent of

■ One district votes / page 7

Buchanan voters said they voted for him to send a message, compared with 47 percent who said he would make the best president. More than half said they would not vote for Bush if he was the choice in November.

Buchanan campaigned to the end, declaring at one point Tuesday, "We're going into Georgia and Super Tuesday with enormous steam." Those Southern primaries are on March 3 and 10.

William Bennett, the former administration official, said in a CNN interview that the New Hampshire verdict was "serious trouble" for Bush. He said the president would have to get tough with Buchanan now; "kinder and gentler is over."

With 84 percent of the Democratic precincts counted, Tsongas and Clinton were splitting New Hampshire's 18 convention delegates, 9 apiece. The vote was:

Tsongas 38,995 (33 percent).
Clinton 29,030 (26 percent).
For Sen. Bob Kerrey of



ELECTIONS

New Hampshire democratic primary winners and how they fared

Year	Primary winner	% = Share of vote	Later results
1952	Estes Kefauver	55%	Lost nomination.
1956	Estes Kefauver		Lost nomination. 85%
1960	John Kennedy		Became president. 85%
1964	Lyndon Johnson		Became president. 95%
1968	Lyndon Johnson	50%	Decided not to run.
1972	Edmund Muskie	47%	Lost nomination.
1976	Jimmy Carter	29%	Became President.
1980	Jimmy Carter	47%	Won nomination. Lost election.
1984	Gary Hart	37%	Lost nomination.
1988	Michael Dukakis	37%	Won nomination. Lost election.

AP/Carl Fox

Nebraska and Tom Harkin of Iowa, the challenge was to defeat the other and emerge as the more liberal alternative to Tsongas or Clinton. Kerrey had 12 percent and Harkin 11.

Former California Gov. Jerry Brown 9 percent.

"Bronze ain't bad," said Kerrey, claiming third place

see PRIMARY / page 6

DeBartolo won't reduce donation

By DAVID KINNEY
Associate News Editor

There is no indication yet that financial difficulties in the real-estate empire of Edward DeBartolo will jeopardize payment of part of his \$33 million pledge to the University of Notre Dame.

The Wall Street Journal reported Feb. 11 that he is attempting to restructure \$4.04 billion of debt and is considering selling some assets, according to confidential documents obtained by the newspaper.

Dennis Moore, director of public relations, said that the University has not heard anything from DeBartolo about the possibility that he may not donate the entire sum. "So far as we know, there is no problem," he added.

In 1989, DeBartolo, a 1932 Notre Dame graduate, gave the University a gift for the construction of the Edward DeBartolo Classroom Facility and the Marie DeBartolo Center for the Performing Arts. The gift was the largest in the history of Notre Dame, according to Moore.

Moore emphasized that the University remains grateful for DeBartolo's generosity, and is primarily concerned about the financial stability of the family. "It's not just a matter of dollars and cents."

Because of the magnitude of the gift, DeBartolo is donating the funds over a period of time on a "friendly, personal basis," said Moore. He could reduce his gift if circumstances made it impossible for him to donate the entire amount, Moore added.

see DeBARTOLO / page 4



The Observer/Meg Kowalski

Creativity at work

Senior Craig Conner works diligently on a design project for his industrial design class.

Problems plague Icebergs this year

By NICOLE MCGRATH
News Writer

This year's Iceberg Debates had a shaky start due to all sorts of complications but this year's committee has striven to make the debates a success.

Anna Garcia, head chairwoman, and Amy Listerman, judging chairwoman, cited a number of obstacles the committee faced.

According to Garcia, a freshman, there were eight people on the committee while this year there were only three people. No one on last year's committee came back to be on this year's committee. Most of the eight had graduated, said Garcia.

Also missing this year was a faculty liaison. The liaison's job was to encourage other faculty members to participate. Listerman, a junior, said that she did not feel that they were hindered without a liaison.

Confusion had arisen over the organization of judges this year. Last December, the committee

sent over 1,000 requests for judges to faculty and staff members, said Listerman. There were about 40 responses sent back and Listerman says that this is a smaller percentage than in the past.

To make up for the scarcity of responses, graduate and law students greatly helped the committee, said Listerman. These students' participation is not uncommon.

Two judges are scheduled for each preliminary round. "Typically in college and high school preliminary rounds, there is only one judge," said Garcia.

The use of two judges is liked by the students, but Garcia pointed out that the judges have a tendency to split their votes.

"There is no limit to how many times a judge can participate but we try not to have one judge the same debate team twice," said Garcia.

According to Listerman, the option to tape record a round was offered to prevent discrepancies. This option came about

see DEBATES / page 8

Judge rules debate a tie

By PAUL PEARSON
Assistant News Editor

Tuesday's Iceberg Debate between Sorin and St. Edward's took an interesting twist when a judge ruled the debate a tie.

According to Anna Garcia, debate chairwoman, one judge on the three-judge panel refused to declare a winner, saying that the debate was "equally well-argued."

The other two judges split their votes between Sorin and St. Ed's.

After a conference, the third judge ruled in favor of St. Ed's,

making it the victorious team Garcia said.

This conference was a violation of debate rules, and the Sorin team protested the both the judges' action and their decision, Garcia said.

According to Garcia, the matter was referred to the standing committee, which decided to give St. Ed's the victory after the team refused to debate Sorin again.

The committee also had the option to decide the debate on the basis of speaker points, which would have given the win to Sorin.

INSIDE COLUMN

ND suffers from political apathy

The New Hampshire primary is history, and with its passing, the 1992 presidential race is officially in full swing.

However, the campuses of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's will play little part in the election campaign of the man or woman who will lead the United States into the depths of the 1990s. It is doubtful that either George Bush, Bill Clinton or Paul Tsongas will make an appearance in South Bend in 1992.

While recently leafing through the yellowed pages of old Observers, I realized that political inactivity has not always been a problem on this campus.

During the late 1960s, Notre Dame was a groovy place. The site of numerous rallies and speeches during the 1968 campaign, Notre Dame was one of the Midwestern hot spots.

I must hope that professors were lenient about missed assignments and tests during the first week of April in 1968, when no fewer than five world-renowned minds visited this campus, while another spoke at the local airport.

On Monday, April 1, Norman Mailer spoke to a Washington Hall audience on the second night of the sophomore literary festival. The author, best known for *The Naked and the Dead*, is considered one of the greatest American writers of the twentieth century.

On April 3, politics rather than literature was the focus, as one presidential candidate and one critic came to South Bend to make their pitches.

Noted political commentator William F. Buckley pitched his conservative views to a Stepan Center audience, while Democratic presidential candidate Eugene McCarthy made a South Bend Airport appearance in front of 1,200 supporters.

April 4, 1968 marked a tragic day in the Civil Rights Movement and American history. The assassination of Martin Luther King, Jr. in Memphis that afternoon occurred at approximately the same time that another man, soon to be killed, appeared at Notre Dame.

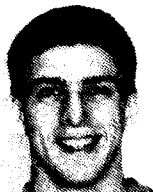
Robert Kennedy, two months before his own assassination, campaigned to a crowd of 5,000 at Stepan Center, answering questions for over 40 minutes from an audience made up almost entirely of students.

A day later, authors Kurt Vonnegut (*Slaughterhouse Five*) and Ralph Ellison (*The Invisible Man*), at the height of their popularity, appeared at Notre Dame. However, few world-renowned creators have recently seen the Notre Dame campus.

And in 1992, an election year not unlike that of 1968, we may not see one presidential candidate, as our administration apparently struggles to find a commencement speaker.

If the students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's want to make a difference in 1992, the time to call on the great minds of America has nearly passed. We must raise their awareness of Notre Dame, and we must raise our awareness of the world around us.

The views are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

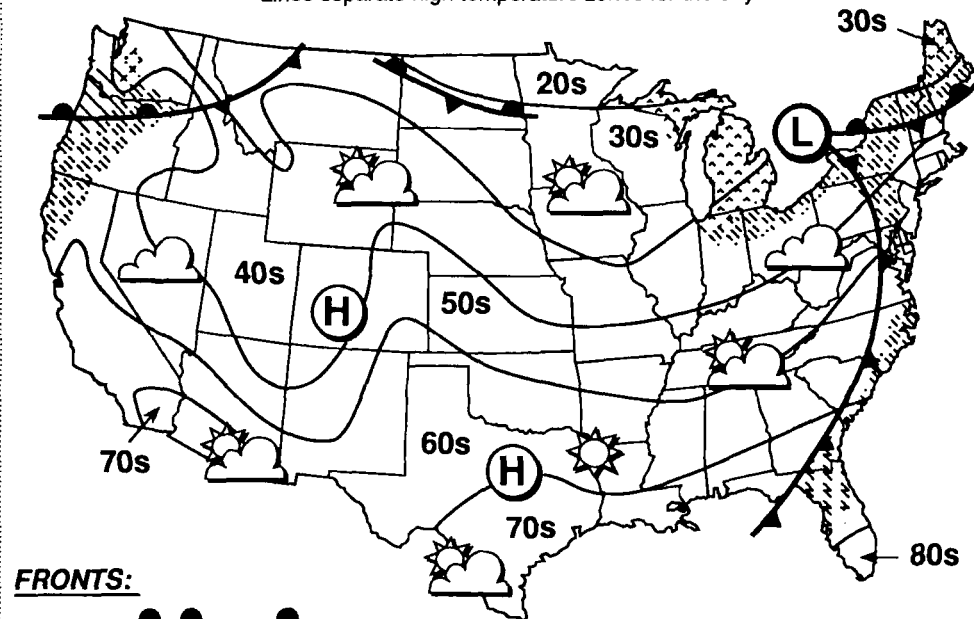


Rolando de Aguilar
Sports Copy Editor

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, February 19

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.



FRONTS:



Via Associated Press

FORECAST:
Cloudy and colder today with a 70 percent chance of light rain or snow. High around 40. Cloudy and cold tonight with lows near 30.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Albuquerque	49	27
Atlanta	51	42
Austin	75	52
Baton Rouge	76	57
Bismarck	31	25
Boise	48	35
Boston	53	34
Columbia, S.C.	53	45
Columbus	47	42
Denver	47	23
Des Moines	43	36
Havana	90	68
Helena	43	19
Honolulu	81	73
Indianapolis	48	41
Jackson	74	54
Juneau	29	18
Lincoln	44	35
Madison	38	33
Mpls.-St. Paul	38	33
Nashville	55	48
Sacramento	58	45
Salt Lake City	44	29
Tallahassee	66	54
Topeka	59	43
South Bend	41	34
Vienna	37	28
Washington, D.C.	49	39

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Gorbachev told to get an address

MOSCOW — Postal clerks in the Siberian city of Chita have a message for former Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev: Get a mailing address like everyone else. Clerks at Chita's central post office refused to accept a letter from a group of teachers addressed only to "Mikhail Gorbachev, Moscow," the ITAR-Tass news agency reported Tuesday. They insisted that since Gorbachev is now "an ordinary citizen," letters to him should have a detailed address and zip code, the news agency said. The former president and his wife, Raisa, were given a three-room apartment on Kosygina Street near Moscow State University after the Soviet Union's dissolution in December.

NATIONAL

School van driver charged with DUI

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. — The driver of a van for a private school was arrested and charged with driving under the influence of alcohol after students took the keys away from her. Christine Beaudin was arrested while transporting students to the Bolles School on Monday morning. Harry deMontmollin, the school's president, said 10 students were aboard the van at the time. DeMontmollin said the students first thought the driver was tired, but they became increasingly worried as the van wove in traffic. Other drivers called police from their cellular phones when they saw the van's erratic movements, said Asa Higgs, police spokesman. When the van stopped for a red light at an intersection, the students took the keys from the driver, deMontmollin said. Police

soon arrived and the woman was arrested. She tested more than 0.20 percent on her blood alcohol test, more than twice the legal limit in Florida, Higgs said. Beaudin, 45, was in her first year as a driver at the school. She was immediately fired.

CAMPUS

Hesburgh Program receives grant

NOTRE DAME, Ind. — The University of Notre Dame has received a \$250,000 grant from Knight Foundation for the Hesburgh Program in Public Service, an interdisciplinary undergraduate concentration established in 1987 and named in honor of Notre Dame's president emeritus. Established in 1950 by John and James Knight, the Knight Foundation is one of the nation's largest private foundations. It makes national grants in journalism, higher education and the field of arts and culture. It also supports organizations in communities where the Knight brothers were involved in publishing newspapers, but is wholly separate from and independent of those newspapers.

Saint Mary's master gardener dies

NOTRE DAME, Ind. — Joe Bonadies, master gardener and superintendent of grounds at Saint Mary's for 30 years, died Feb. 13. His family plans to construct a small fountain at the Rock Garden, Bonadies' favorite spot on the campus, to honor his memory and contribution to the college. Donations toward the construction of this fountain can be sent to: The Joseph T. Bonadies Memorial Fountain, Saint Mary's College, Notre Dame, IN 46556.

OF INTEREST

Government Career Day will be held today from noon to 4:00 p.m. at the Center for Continuing Education. All majors are welcome.

The lecture "African-American Catholics: Looking Ahead," by M. Shawn Copeland of Yale University, scheduled today at 1 p.m. at Saint Mary's College is actually Saturday at 1 p.m. Saint Mary's regrets the error.

Seniors who want to teach in New York next year should come see Sarah Vakbur or Beth Kaiser for more information at the Center for Social Concerns today from 1-3 p.m.

Women United for Justice and Peace will be

sponsoring a discussion on relationships led by Jim and Evelyn Whitehead today at 7:30 p.m. at the CSC Lounge.

Pax Christi will meet today at 8:30 p.m. in the CSC Chapel. Any questions, phone Paul or George at 283-1672.

Morrissey Film Festival needs the names of films and directors today. Groups that still want to advertise in the program for February 28th at Stepan Center need to call Brian Shortal at 283-3593.

International Student's Organization elections will be held Friday in the ISO Lounge (on the second floor of LaFortune) between 2 p.m. and 6 p.m.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ February 18

VOLUME IN SHARES 233,783,800	NYSE INDEX 225.65	↓ 2.51
	S&P COMPOSITE 407.38	↓ 5.10
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS 3,224.73	↓ 21.24
PRECIOUS METALS		
	GOLD	↓ \$.30 to \$353.40/oz.
	SILVER	↓ 10¢ to \$4.052/oz.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 1878:** Thomas Edison received a patent for his phonograph.
- In 1942:** President Franklin D. Roosevelt signed an executive order making possible the wartime internment of Japanese-Americans.
- In 1963:** The Soviet Union informed President Kennedy it would withdraw "several thousand" of an estimated 17,000 Soviet troops in Cuba.
- In 1986:** The Senate passed a resolution declaring the Philippine presidential election had been marked by "widespread fraud." The Senate also approved a treaty outlawing genocide, 37 years after the pact had first been submitted for ratification.

Today's Staff

Production Lisa Bourdon Kristin Lynch	News Paul Pearson Kelly Lynch
Sports Mike Scudato	Graphics Brendan Regan
Accent Paige Smoron Patrick Moran	Viewpoint Rich Riley Colleen Gannon
Lab Tech. David Lee	Systems Mike Murphy Patrick Barth

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

Observer announces its 1992-93 General Board

Observer Staff Report

Observer Editor-in-Chief elect Monica Yant announced Tuesday the selection of the newspaper's 1992-93 General Board.

The editors and department managers will assume their positions immediately after Spring Break.

Joining Managing Editor-elect John Rock and Business Manager-elect Rich Riley, the

following people were selected for the Editorial Board:

•David Kinney, News Editor. Kinney is a sophomore government major from Winston-Salem, N.C. He is presently Associate News Editor.

•Joe Moody, Viewpoint Editor. Moody is a junior English major from South Bend. This will be Moody's second year as Viewpoint Editor.

•Michael Scrudato, Sports Editor. Scrudato is a sophomore English/CAPP major from

Bloomfield, N.J. He works in the sports department as a Copy Editor.

•Jahnel HARRIGAN, Accent Editor. HARRIGAN is a junior American studies major from Hopkins, Minn. She currently serves as an Assistant Accent Editor.

•Marguerite Schropp, Photography Editor. Schropp is a junior at Saint Mary's College majoring in bilingual/bicultural elementary education. She is from Trenton, Mich., and currently serves as Saint Mary's Photo Editor.

•Anna Marie Tabor, Saint Mary's Editor. Tabor is a

sophomore humanistic studies major from Fort Smith, Ark. She is presently Saint Mary's Accent Editor.

The following managers were selected for the Operations Board:

•Michael Hobbs, Advertising Manager. Hobbs is a junior finance/psychology major from Naperville, Ill.

•Kevin Hardman, Ad Design Manager. Hardman is a sophomore electrical engineering/philosophy major from Cincinnati, Ohio. He is currently Assistant Ad Design Manager.

•Jeanne Blasi, Production Manager. Blasi is a junior

English/CAPP major from Palatine, Ill. She is presently Assistant Production Manager.

•Patrick Barth, Systems Manager. Barth is a sophomore pre-professional studies/communications major from Spokane, Wash. He currently works as a typesetter.

•Dan Shinnick, Observer Typesetting Service (OTS) Director. Shinnick is a junior government major from Dallas, Texas. He has been OTS director for two years.

•David Beliveau, Controller. Beliveau is a junior accounting/CAPP major from Salem, N.H.

Class candidates announced

By MICHAEL SCHOLL

News Writer

The student government's election committee has released the names of the candidates running in the upcoming class officer election.

Four slates of candidates are competing to represent next year's Senior Class. One ticket includes Andrea Auyer (presidential candidate), Eric Happel (vice president), Marianne Palabrica (secretary) and Chris Ciervo (treasurer). A second ticket is made up of Tom Fellrath, Kevin Nelson, Tony Luigs and Dianne Simodynes.

A third ticket consists of Joe Huston, Kelly Fitzpatrick, Anne Marie Krauzza, and Joe Burke. The final ticket includes Pat Smyth, Frannie Biolchini, Katie Eusterman and Brian Alesia.

There will be two tickets competing in the Junior Class election. Dan Connolly, Maura Cavanaugh, David Genel and Megan Junius will make up one slate. They will be opposed by

Steve Tankovich, Tim Mooney, Maren Schulte and Larry Palmer.

Finally, there will be four tickets in the running for Sophomore Class offices. Keary Husain, Steve Armbruster, Matt Jezior, and Abby Sutkus will form one ticket. Lisa Powers, Matt Bosse, Matthew Wood, and Robin Mego will make up another ticket. Andrea Ricker, Jim Penilla, Michael LaMena, and Amy Conolly will be included in a third ticket. David Sheppard, M. Brian Coughlin, Katie Carey, and Amy Visnosky will round out the field.

The election will be held on Monday, February 24. On-campus students will be able to vote in their dorms from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 5 p.m. to 7 p.m. on election day. Polls will be open for off-campus students in the dining hall from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m., and in LaFortune Student Center from 9 a.m. to 7 p.m.

If any run-off elections are necessary, they will be held on Wednesday, February 26.



The Observer/Meg Kowalski

Time out for the community

Carrie Colby, a sophomore, tutors children at YMCA. She volunteers every Tuesday and Thursday as a part of a Center for Social Concerns project.

EAT PIZZA, GET EXERCISE, and HELP THE HOMELESS

~ LOOK FOR SIGN-UP SHEETS IN YOUR DORM ~

Domino's Pizza and the Center for the Homeless are offering a free pizza party to groups of students who donate 1-1/2 hours on a Saturday afternoon to distribute coupon/flyers around South Bend.

Groups of about 10 needed on:

Sat. Feb. 22

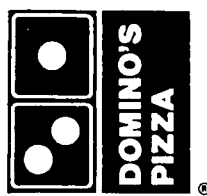
Sat. March 21

Sat. Feb. 29

Sat. March 28

For additional information, contact: **Maggie Walsh 283-4012**
Julie Bradley 283-4766
239-7668

If you have a group ready, call John Whalen (282-8700) at the Center for the Homeless directly.



DOUGH RAISER

for

CENTER FOR THE HOMELESS



The Observer/Kristina Roderick

A taste of Rome

A sign advertising the ongoing Expo Roma hangs from the arch of the Architecture Building.

Irish leaders will discuss abortion ban

DUBLIN, Ireland (AP) — Political leaders agreed Tuesday to review a constitutional ban on abortions, as anger grew over the case of a 14-year-old girl barred from seeking an abortion in Britain.

Prime Minister Albert Reynolds did not suggest a course of action, but invited opposition leaders to discuss the issue generally rather than "the special and tragic circumstances of the case."

High Court Judge Declan Costello ruled Monday that Ireland's constitution left him no choice but to bar the girl from seeking an abortion in Britain — although she says she was raped by her best friend's father after a year of molestation and has threatened to kill herself rather than give birth.

It is the first time authorities have tried to prevent a woman

from having an abortion in Britain — a path taken by about 4,000 Irish women in 1990. However, the case may not have a significant effect on that practice.

Ireland, more than 90 percent Roman Catholic, has the strictest abortion law in Europe, permitting only a "morning-after pill" that will terminate a pregnancy within 72 hours of intercourse.

Addressing the Dail, the lower house of Parliament, at the end of his first week in office, Reynolds expressed sympathy for the girl and her family.

But he said Attorney General Harry Whelehan viewed it as his duty to take any steps necessary to protect the fetus.

"I do not believe that the people of this country want, or deserve, a situation of nods and winks in the application of the law," Reynolds said.

An anti-abortion amendment to the constitution was approved by 2-1 in a 1983 referendum.

Workers Party leader Proinsias de Rossa called for a new referendum.

The family's decision to seek a legal abortion in Britain came to the attention of authorities when the family asked police whether to obtain tissue samples from the fetus for use in possible criminal proceedings over the rape charge.

The Irish Times said in an editorial, "What has been done to this Irish Republic, what sort of state has it become that in 1992, its full panoply of authority, its police, its law officers, its courts are mobilized to condemn a 14-year-old child to the ordeal of pregnancy and childbirth at the hands of a 'depraved and evil man'?"

DeBartolo

continued from page 1

Moore would not speculate about the consequences of such a move. "We'll have to see what the situation is," he said.

The DeBartolo Classroom Facility, which is about 85 percent complete, is scheduled to open before the 1992 Fall Semester, according to Donald Dedrick, director of the physical plant. The Center for the Performing Arts remains in the planning stages, and is not scheduled to be completed until early 1996, Dedrick said.

He said that there has been no discussion of the possibility of halting construction of either of the two buildings.

DeBartolo is one of many victims of the collapsed commercial real-estate market that could force his corporation to sell many assets, including a partial-ownership of the San Francisco 49ers NFL team and numerous race tracks, shopping malls and office buildings, according to the Journal.

Under the plan, DeBartolo's banks will get first and second mortgages on many assets that are not sold. In return, the banks will agree to suspend principal payments on much of

his \$4.04 billion of debt for about two and a half years. By selling mortgaged assets, DeBartolo could reduce his debt and free cash to make interest payments.

He has denied that he is working to ease a cash crunch in his real-estate holdings. A corporate spokesman contacted last week would not discuss the reports in The Wall Street Journal, and she could not be reached for comment yesterday.

The family-owned corporation owns, in whole or in part, 73 regional malls, 19 strip shopping centers, eight office buildings, three racetracks and vast other properties. Among the holdings of the Youngstown, Ohio, corporation are University Park Mall in Mishawaka and part of the Orchards Mall near Benton Harbor.

DeBartolo, who was estimated to be worth \$2 billion last year by Fortune magazine, remains optimistic about the future. "I think there is a great potential for the economy of the world and this country," he said, "and I want to be here when it happens."

The Wall Street Journal and the South Bend Tribune contributed to this story.

Politics could dictate peace talks' direction

JERUSALEM (AP) — Israel's two main political parties face leadership battles this week that are likely to determine the future of Middle East peace talks.

To the left, Yitzhak Rabin, a former defense minister and general, will try to unseat Shimon Peres as chairman of the Labor Party.

Rabin hopes to grab votes from the conservative center, and his supporters believe he may have a better chance of getting them than Peres, whose best showing in five national elections has been a tie.

On the right, Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir is up for reelection as leader of the Likud bloc, where he's won a reputation as a hard-liner in negotiations with the Arabs.

He faces a challenge from his foreign minister, David Levy,

who believes Israel can afford to be more generous in the peace talks, and from his housing minister, Ariel Sharon, who wants to abandon the talks and is leading the drive for more Israeli settlements in the occupied lands.

The Labor contest is Wednesday, and the Likud vote a day later.

Shamir, 76, commands sweeping support among the party's 2,800 central committee members and can expect an easy win. But the outcome of the Labor Party's vote is less certain.

In the Labor race, pollsters give a slight edge to Rabin, prime minister from 1974 to 1977.

They say that Labor under Rabin will stand a better chance of defeating Shamir's

right-wing Likud, or at least emerging strong enough to be invited into Shamir's Cabinet.

Once in the government, Labor can force the hard-line Shamir into being more flexible in negotiations with the Arabs, and into settling his ambitious drive to settle Jews in the occupied territories.

Ordinarily, Israeli liberals would prefer Peres. They consider him more expert at negotiating with the Arabs, while remembering Rabin with distaste as the defense minister who told his troops "to break the bones" of Palestinians rioting against the Israeli occupation.

But several prominent moderates have overcome their sensitivities and endorsed Rabin, arguing that much as they like Peres, they believe he stands no chance of winning power.

The Ninth Annual Winterfest

Friday, February 21
Campus-Wide Skating Party

10:30-12:30 at the J.A.C.C.
25¢ skate rentals

&
FREE HOT CHOCOLATE!!
* We reserve the right to exercise crowd control.

Saturday and Sunday
February 22-23

Ski Trip
to

Caberfae Ski Resort

Package includes:

- Overnight accommodations at the Days Inn
- Free Continental Breakfast (Sunday AM)
- Discount on Ski Rentals
- Two-day lift ticket

ONLY \$65!!

Sign-ups for the Caberfae Ski Trip will be at the Student Government Receptionist's Desk (BARB) Any questions?? Call 239-7668

*Full Payment required at the time of sign up.



Notre Dame Communication and Theatre presents

OUR TOWN

by THORNTON WILDER Directed by Mark Pilkinton

Wednesday	Feb. 19, 8:10 pm	Washington Hall
Thursday	Feb. 20, 8:10 pm	Reserved seats: \$7
Friday	Feb. 21, 8:10 pm	Student and senior citizen discounts are available for Wednesday, Thursday and Sunday performances.
Saturday	Feb. 22, 8:10 pm	
Sunday	Feb. 23, 3:10 pm	

Tickets are available at the door or in advance at the LaFortune Student Center Ticket Office. MasterCard and Visa Orders: call 239-8128

1992 ICEBERG DEBATES

QUARTERFINALS RESULTS February 18

	POINTS	VOTES
Flanner A (Neg)		0
Grace A (Aff)		2
Lyons (Aff)		0
Off-Campus (Neg)		2
Sorin (Neg)		1
St. Ed's (Aff)		2
Alumni (Aff)	83/80	1
Morrissey A (Neg)	86/72	1

SEMIFINALS SCHEDULE February 25

Grace A vs. Alumni
St. Ed's vs. Off-Campus

The Observer/Brendan Regan

Kmiec argues case against abortion

By LAUREN AQUINO
Assistant News Editor

Until the court recognizes the personhood of the unborn, unborn life will still be unprotected, according to Professor Doug Kmiec.

The Supreme Court case Casey vs. Planned Parenthood will not change this situation, he said.

Kmiec spoke Tuesday in the Law School courtroom on "Casey vs. Planned Parenthood: Will Roe be overturned and will it matter?"

Roe vs. Wade made it possible for women to have abortion on demand, as long as the mother's health is not in jeopardy. The problem here is that the word health becomes ambiguous, said Kmiec. It can refer to physical, emotional, or psychological well being, he added. The place to draw the line is too unclear.

Kmiec also claims Roe acted out of "selfishness and convenience." Her priorities were not grounded in the family, he said, and therefore her right to

privacy could not have been violated.

The notion that Roe fought for the right to choose is actually a "mis-characterization," according to Kmiec. She was only fighting for the right to kill a child since her initial decision to make a child had already been made, he explained.

The view that abortion is a gender-specific issue "ultimately fails" because abortion is gender neutral, said Kmiec. Also, men and women are dissimilar in nature, he added, and the law is not going to be able to change that. Men cannot get pregnant, and no court case is will be able to make men and women completely similar, said Kmiec.

In the state of Pennsylvania a minor needs the informed consent of at least one parent to obtain an abortion. The problem with this is that it is possible to get a judicial bypass, said Kmiec. It is possible for the young mother to convince the judge that her parents do not need to know, he added. All she has to do is convince the court

that it is in her best interest not to tell her parents, said Kmiec, be it personal safety or psychological reasons.

Kmiec discussed Pennsylvania's Spousal Notice Regulation, which states that a pregnant woman must obtain a signed statement from her husband before the abortion. There are four exceptions to this rule:

- the husband is not the father;
- she can't find the husband;
- the pregnancy was due to sexual assault; and
- the husband is likely to inflict bodily harm on her.

Because approximately 95 percent would voluntarily tell their husbands anyway, and the remaining five percent most likely fall into the four exceptions, the Spousal Notice Regulation is no obstacle, Kmiec said.

Life of unborn children will still not be secure after Casey vs. Planned Parenthood, said Kmiec. "We will still be far from our moral destination," he added.

Poets with ND connections share works with students

By MATT CARBONE
News Writer

ND undergraduate English students in 1950, "were convinced, as poets, that we were the next closest things to priests and prophets," said John Engels, one of the speakers Tuesday at the lecture, "Poetry at Notre Dame."

Engels, a professor of English for 30 years at Saint Michael's College in Vermont and 1952 graduate of Notre Dame, spoke of his passion for poetry and literature at an early age.

He told of how he switched majors at ND from architecture to English, and how he was "appreciative...of Notre Dame for beginning things for me."

Engels will receive the Sesquicentennial Poetry Prize Wednesday in the Library Auditorium at 7:30 p.m.

Next was Sonia Gernes, professor of English at Notre Dame since 1975. Like Engels, she, too has been recognized for excellence; in Gernes' case, it was with an award for her distinguished teaching in the College of Arts and Letters.

Gernes said that "each poet at Notre Dame is particular...this is what brings the richness to their poetry."

She described how she was hired to teach at ND in 1975 as a poet, but how she continually worked on both poetry and prose, trying to "blend the lyric and the narrative" in both her teaching and in her published works.

The third speaker was Ernest Sandeon, another published poet and teacher of English. He described how students he has taught have been returning decades later, renewing and deepening the friendships that they once had together.

All three read from their published works as part of the latest lecture in the "Sesquicentennial Series: Traditions of Learning at Notre Dame." This series, one part of the University's Sesquicentennial celebration, is designed to highlight the past and present excellence in Notre Dame academics.

John Matthias was unable to attend due to illness, so James Walton, associate professor of English at Notre Dame, read one of Matthias' poems as a tribute.

Besides being the mediator of this lecture, Walton is also the editor of "the space between: Poets from Notre Dame, 1950-1990," a collection of poems by these and other Notre Dame poets which is now available in the bookstore.



The Observer/Kristina Roderick

From left to right, John Engels, Sonia Gernes and Ernest Sandeon comprised the panel for Tuesday's lecture entitled "Poetry at Notre Dame."

the
not
for
profit
sector

- arts
- humanities
- civic & public groups
- community services
- education
- environmental
- health care/hospitals
- religion
- social services
- etc.

Career and Volunteer Opportunities in Nonprofit Organizations

The decision, the jobs, the rewards and drawbacks, the salaries

- A former volunteer and nonprofit sector employee will share her experiences and suggestions

Thursday, February 20
4:30 -- 5:30 p.m.

The Center For Social Concerns

Paula Cook, Career and Placement Services
Mary Ann Roemer, The Center For Social Concerns

Correction

The wrong photograph was run with a story about a lecture by James VanderKam in Friday's Observer. The man pictured was James Follain of Syracuse University. The Observer regrets the error.

HPC talks on election policies

By BECKY BARNES
News Writer

Hall Presidents' Council (HPC) will ask individual residence halls to review their election policies upon request of several council members in Tuesday's meeting.

Knott Hall president Maureen Connelly and Greg Butrus, Stanford Hall president, noted that during the recent student body elections posters were torn down and prank phone calls were made.

Elections "shouldn't become a personal thing where people attack you," said Butrus.

Flanner Hall co-president Rich Delevan suggested that hall judicial boards could be used to enforce election rules. He added, "the system for elections could stand some scrutiny."

Student Activities Director Joe Cassidy also announced a recruitment fair to be held Tuesday, March 25, at 4 p.m. in LaFortune for all those interested in obtaining LaFortune building management positions. Seven positions are available including sound technicians, information desk attendants, game room monitors and building managers. Applications may be picked up at the LaFortune information desk and are due Feb. 28.

Kathryn Pamenter also announced the schedule for Sesquicentennial Student Week to be held March 17 through 21.

Monday: St. Patrick's Day, no events scheduled.

Tuesday: "Ice cream Olympics" where freshmen and sophomores will compete against juniors and seniors to first devour a large ice cream sundae.

Wednesday: Lou Holtz will give a motivational lecture at 7 p.m. in Stepan Center.

Thursday: All night movies in Stepan Center starting at 9 p.m.

Friday: Naz battle of the bands, 7 p.m. to 12 midnight.

Primary

continued from page 1

with the vote still being counted.

Democratic National Chairman Ronald Brown said the New Hampshire results put Bush "in incredible peril."

"George Bush is a one-term president," he said.

Clinton told his supporters in Merrimack that he "just can't wait to take this campaign across the country ... and I know ... in November we are going to win a great victory — against Pat Buchanan."

Partial returns showed Buchanan running at about the pace Sen. Eugene McCarthy polled in 1968, when he captured 42 percent of the Democratic primary vote against President Lyndon Johnson, who announced about three weeks later that he would not seek re-election.

Two subsequent presidents who lost substantial shares of the New Hampshire primary vote lost the following fall — Gerald Ford, who edged Ronald Reagan in the 1976 primary 50 percent to 49 percent; and Jimmy Carter, who topped Sen. Edward Kennedy in 1980, 47 percent to 37 percent.



Hitting the books

Janet Knight, a sophomore, smiles as she prepares for a hard night of studying in the Hesburgh Library.

The Observer/Meg Kowalski

Judge will not extradite alleged Libyan hijackers

TRIPOLI, Libya (AP) — A judge today rejected U.S. and British demands for the extradition of two Libyans charged in the bombing of Pan Am Flight 103.

Foreign journalists invited to Libya's capital to attend a public hearing on the case were instead only shown the two suspects and prohibited from asking them any questions. One of the men told reporters they were innocent.

Judge Ahmed el-Tahir al-Zawi, who is heading the Libyan investigation, told reporters there would be no public hearing. "According to Libyan law, it is forbidden to make an investigation public," he said.

The United States and Britain have charged that the two men are Libyan intelligence agents who planted the bomb that blew up the New York-bound jetliner over Lockerbie, Scotland, and killed 270 people in December 1988.

The U.N. Security Council demanded last week that Libya surrender the two men, Abdel Basset Ali al-Megrahi and Lamem Khalifa Fhimah. It also demanded four other Libyans be turned over to France to face charges in the bombing of a UTA plane over Africa in 1989 that killed 170 people.

Western nations have raised the possibility of economic sanctions if Libya defies the resolution. The United States

and Britain also have not ruled out military action.

In Washington, State Department spokesman Richard Boucher said, "We don't put much faith or credence in what a Libyan judge might say. We think that a Libyan investigation or a hearing is a travesty of justice, amounts to nothing more than another attempt by Libya to delay and to evade its responsibility."

The judge insisted that under Libyan law the two suspects in the Lockerbie case could not be extradited for trial outside Libya.

"If convicted in a Libyan court and it is proven they blew up the airplane, with the intention of killing those aboard, the penalty of the Libyan court is absolutely severe. It is death," al-Zawi said.

Libyan leader Moammar Gadhafi has denied the two men are government agents or were involved in the bombing. He has vowed not to hand them over to the United States or Britain, but has proposed a trial before an international body such as the World Court at The Hague, Netherlands.

The French case was not mentioned at the news conference.

Al-Megrahi and Fhimah arrived at the Supreme Court building in a caravan of five police cars. Each was escorted past reporters by two policemen armed with AK-47 rifles.

GET TURNED ON ... TO ELECTRONIC MAIL

WATCH THIS MESH FOR MORE INFORMATION OR VISIT THE LAF ONLINE OR DRYSSAM (24H OF SERVICE) COMPUTER CLUSTERS TO BEGIN USING ELECTRONIC MAIL.

INFORMATION ACCESS
Using electronic mail you can participate in Mailing Lists (electronic discussion groups) which cover thousands of topics ranging from the scholarly (NT-GREEK about Greek translations of the New Testament) to the social (Y-RIGHTS discussing teens and childrens rights), from the serious (AIDSINFO for the latest information on AIDS) to the sublime (BtL—the list for fans of Debbie Gibson)!

EUDORA FOR THE MACINTOSH

Sesquicentennial Year Poetry Contest Reading

John Engels
Mike Barrett
Heather O'Shea

1842 1992
SESQUICENTENNIAL

Hesburgh Library Auditorium

7:30
February 19, 1992

adworks

SHOULD THERE BE A CULTURAL DIVERSITY REQUIREMENT IN THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND LETTERS?

Students and faculty are cordially invited to an open forum to discuss the curricular aspects of cultural diversity.

Thursday, February 20, 1992
7:30 p.m.
Hesburgh Library Lounge

Gloom dominant mood at this N.H. precinct

PEMBROKE, N.H. (AP) — Banker Brian Tufts still hadn't made up his mind as he walked to the clapboard Town Hall to cast his vote in New Hampshire's presidential primary.

"It's a tough choice, it really is," said Tufts, a Republican. "The problem is that you hear so many promises and you know these people will never be able to do what they say they're going to do."

At this precinct, many New Hampshire voters unraveled by recession carried more resignation than hope to the polls Tuesday to deliver the first judgment of campaign 1992.

Political rhetoric aimed at the state's economic woes, the issue that dominated the campaign, also left Democrats uninspired in this mill town-turned-bedroom community of 6,500.

"Frankly, I don't think anybody has a clue about what to do with the economy," Nick Harding said. "I'm afraid that perhaps New Hampshire will have to cure its own ills."

Harding, a sales manager, voted for Nebraska Sen. Bob Kerrey because "he was the least disappointing" of the Democrats.

President Bush's Republican supporters said they would not hold the sour state of the economy against him. Some said they were voting for him be-

cause they wanted a stable leader.

Many of the "undecided" who had kept pollsters and pundits guessing arrived at the polling places in a similarly dispirited frame of mind.

Keith Richard wrote in "none of the above."

"I don't believe politicians are doing anything for the people," said Richard, a denim-clad dairy farmer. "It doesn't seem like they live in the same world we do."

Two Pembroke residents backed Alabama Democrat Charles Woods. Another voted for Tom Laughlin, star of the "Billy Jack" films, and a third for consumer activist Ralph Nader.

"I didn't want a professional politician," summed up livestock dealer Michael Chickering, who voted for Woods.

John French, a software engineer, cast a protest vote for conservative GOP challenger Patrick Buchanan.

"I don't think George Bush understands what it's like to work 14 hours a day and still not be able to put enough food on the table," he said.

French was undecided until he read in the newspaper a plea in which first lady Barbara Bush asked voters not to head Buchanan when he urges them to "send a message" to the president.

U.S., Russian subs collide

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Navy said Tuesday that one of its nuclear-powered attack submarines was hit, but apparently not damaged, by a Russian sub last week in the Arctic Ocean.

U.S. officials said they weren't sure which vessel was at fault, but beyond the issue of blame lay a broader question: If the former Soviet Union is no longer a threat to U.S. security, why are American subs still prowling its coastline?

Pentagon officials said the USS Baton Rouge, a Los Angeles-class attack submarine whose home port is Norfolk, Va., was on a routine patrol in the Barents Sea at the time of the collision, but they would not discuss its mission or exact location.

There was no report of nuclear contamination in the area of the accident.

Private U.S. analysts said it seemed likely the Baton Rouge was on a reconnaissance mission and some questioned the need for continued U.S. surveillance of Russian waters at a time of dramatically improved political relations.

"The question is, why are we doing this kind of operation now? The Cold War is supposed to be over," said James Bush, a retired Navy captain and submariner. "They really haven't adjusted to the fact that the Cold War is over."



"Unified Commonwealth Forces" AP

Adm. Frank Kelso II, the Navy's top uniformed officer as chief of naval operations, adamantly refused to discuss the incident. But he stressed that the U.S. fleet would continue to operate as usual in international waters.

"The seas are free for everybody to operate in — ours, theirs, everybody else's," Kelso said in an interview with the AP. "I don't think anything is going to change that."

"We've had that feeling since the beginning of this country that we could move our ships and forces wherever we felt we needed to move them. That's what John Paul Jones got his

name for — driving ships in places of the world where people might not have expected American ships to go. I don't think this incident is going to change that."

American officials have acknowledged that Soviet submarines no longer patrol regularly off the U.S. Atlantic shore.

The Defense Department said that the accident occurred Feb. 11, and that it waited a week to disclose it because Secretary of State James Baker wanted to discuss it with Russian President Boris Yeltsin before the announcement.

"Given the change in the nature of the relationship between Russia and the United States, we thought it best to notify Boris Yeltsin," the department said in a brief statement.

Bob Hall, a Pentagon spokesman, said he believed it was the first time the department has announced a submarine collision, although this was not the first involving U.S. and Russian vessels. He said the mishap was disclosed in this case "because of the unusual nature of this incident."

Bush and others said it appears the U.S. Navy intends to continue its monitoring of the Russian Navy out of concern about political instability in the former Soviet republics and to watch disarmament moves.

Violence kills five in India on day before state elections

AMRITSAR, India (AP) — The fear of death hung over Punjab on Tuesday on the eve of state legislative elections seen as a crucial battle between Sikh separatism and Indian unity.

Sikh gunmen opened fire Tuesday at a campaign gathering in southern Punjab, killing

five people in what appeared to be a grim warning to prospective voters, whom the militants have threatened to kill.

"It is a fight between bullet and ballot," said Avtar Singh, a store owner in Amritsar, the Sikh holy city and center of the decade-old Sikh separatism. A

bomb exploded in the city late Tuesday, wounding at least two people.

Most of the state's 11 million voters obeyed the militants' call for a two-day general strike Tuesday, and were expected to stay away from the polls.

But observers say even a 30 percent turnout will vindicate the government's efforts to run the election. In past elections, turnout was around 60 percent. "This is your chance to tell

the militants that they cannot break up the nation," said a broadcaster on state television.

The Sikhs, who constitute barely 2 percent of India's 844 million, say the Hindu-majority nation denies them cultural freedom and the full wealth of their land. Sikhs hold a slight majority in Punjab, a rich farming state.

Voters will choose a new 117-seat state assembly for the first

time since the last assembly was dismissed in 1987 and replaced by direct federal rule. They will also choose Punjab's 13 representatives to the national Parliament.

The elections were scheduled for last June, when voting took place in the rest of the nation, but the Congress Party called them off after at least 27 candidates were assassinated.

Many observers see this election as the turning point in tackling demands for secession.

But most major Sikh political parties are boycotting the elections, saying the new government will not reflect the people's aspirations because of the level of fear. Prime Minister P.V. Narasimha Rao's Congress Party faces a motley group of communists, independents, Hindu fundamentalists and a moderate Sikh party.

More than 250,000 security personnel have been deployed to guard polling stations and candidates.

Last year, 5,842 militants, police and civilians were killed in Punjab. This year's toll already exceeds 350.

SOCIAL WORK CAREER AND EDUCATION FAIR

WHEN: Feb. 20th

WHERE: Saint Mary's College, LeMans Lobby

TIME: 11:00 AM- 4:00 PM

(18 Agencies Represented)

Looking for information about Social Service Jobs?

When the Great American Dream isn't great enough

Have you considered

THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR?

A one-year program at Moreau Seminary at the University of Notre Dame for college graduates interested in exploring the possibility of a lifetime of service as a Holy Cross priest or brother. Scholarship assistance is available.

Call or write for information:
Fr. John Conley, C.S.C.
Congregation of Holy Cross
Box 541
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219) 239-6385

OBC JAPAN

OBC English Conversation School is offering full time teaching positions beginning in July 1992. Excellent working conditions, benefits, and salary. Open to ALL majors. Career and Placement Services February 24, 25, 26



LaserKaraoke™
"SING-A-LONG"

Ramada Inn - South Bend
TONIGHT... YOU ARE THE STAR!



Molding clay

Junior Maria Pugliese works on a coil pot for her ceramics class. Hand building of this sort is a precursor to work on the pottery wheel.

The Observer/Meg Kowalski

Teacher uses Monopoly in class

DuBOIS, Pa. (AP) — A sociology instructor found an easy way to teach his students they can't live a Park Place lifestyle on a Baltic Avenue salary.

Thomas Hewitt had 50 students at Pennsylvania State University's DuBois campus play Monopoly — but instead of starting out evenly, a fifth were given the handicap of being poor and another fifth the benefits of being rich.

"We found out what we already suspected — the rich get richer and the poor get poorer," said Douglas Sversko, a freshman from Brockway.

"I was trying to make it somewhat more realistic," said Hewitt, who has used the game in class for three years. "I was thinking there ought to be something to illustrate that we don't start life even."

In the United States, he said, 20 percent of the people control 40 percent of the wealth and 20 percent splits 1 percent. The remainder divide the middle 59 percent.

Hewitt gave one player in each game \$5,100, three players \$2,500 and one player \$150. In a regular Monopoly game, players start with \$1,500 each.

Also, instead of rolling dice to determine the first player, the rich people went first. All players could buy property immediately and begin building houses without first establishing a monopoly.

It didn't take long for some to go broke. Some lasted just one roll.

confusing," said Mulhern. Dave Certo, Alumni's team captain, said after last Tuesday's debate, "I still do not understand the idea of the optional round."

Garcia admits, "It was kind of rough at first to organize items because last year's committee had left their notes in an unorganized box." She wishes that the committee had been brought together sooner.

Listerman suggested that those who had helped the committee may have had a miscommunication problem. Last December, the committee asked HPC for their dorms' entry fees and rosters. Listerman said that up until the first debate, some members had just given the entry fees.

She added that they had not received all rosters as of this week.

Judges are not allowed to confer on their decisions. "The role of the moderator, at the rounds, were to keep the judges separate as they decided their decision," said Garcia.

At Tuesday's quarterfinal rounds, Garcia noticed that some of the judges had conferred with each other about their decision. She pointed out that not only had the moderators known this but it was in the handbook and instructions.

Team captains Certo and Mulhern both said that it seemed that advertising was not as extensive this year. Garcia said that ads were virtually the same but they chose to eliminate table tents.

"We are here for students to learn about new platforms and to allow them to voice their opinions," stated Garcia.

But Rich Delevan, Flanner's team captain, said, "I think the Iceberg debates have been hurt as a tradition."

Army faces severe housing shortage

FORT STEWART, Ga. (AP) — German-born Claudia Perez thought a trailer was something for a camping trip until her husband, an Army sergeant, was transferred from Frankfurt to Georgia and they had to live in one.

Defense cutbacks, the return of thousands of troops from Europe and a tight housing market brought on by the buildup to the Persian Gulf War have left families at Army posts around the country settling for less-than-ideal accommodation.

"Right now I could probably rent a lean-to if I could find one," said Marvin Chewing, property manager for the Century 21 real estate office in Hopkinsville, Ky., 14 miles north of Fort Campbell.

At Fort Stewart in southeast Georgia, home of the 24th Infantry Division, a unit that played a key role in Desert Storm, apartment complexes and mobile home parks are jammed. Some soldiers have to live more than 40 miles away.

The wife of Sgt. Enrique Perez of Chicago said she was shocked when the family of four arrived from Germany in December and her husband said they might have to live in a mobile home. Germans use small travel trailers known as wohnwagens for camping, but not 60-foot-long mobile homes.

"I didn't know what a trailer was," Mrs. Perez said. "He said, 'It's like a wohnwagen, only bigger.' I said, 'I'm not going into a wohnwagen.'"

The couple, and their children Tatjana, 6, and Alexander, 2, moved into a trailer park that has dirt roads.

Perez is No. 745 on a waiting list of 1,885 specialists and sergeants who have applied for on-post housing. About 5,200 soldiers of all ranks are on waiting lists and face a one-year to two-year wait for 2,500 government houses, apart-

ments and mobile homes, officials said.

The shortage stems from several factors:

- Units such as the 24th were brought up to full strength during the Persian Gulf crisis. Transfers and discharges were halted and it will take several months to return to pre-war levels.

- The Army is bringing thousands of soldiers back from Europe. Troop strength in Europe will be cut from 213,000 to 92,000 by 1993; overall strength will drop from 741,000 soldiers before Desert Storm to 535,000 by 1995, said Maj. Rick Thomas, an Army spokesman in Washington.

- Some posts, such as Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind., will close because of a reduction in defense spending. The transfer of soldiers from those posts may temporarily cause housing shortages at other installations.

"We're in the middle of all of it happening at one time," Thomas said. "We'll have short-term surges that will strain housing capability."

Six hundred soldiers, with some 300 spouses and 300 to 500 children, arrived at Fort Stewart from Germany in November and December, said Capt. Steve Hart, a post spokesman.

Fort Stewart and Hunter Army Airfield in Savannah were already at 120 percent strength with 21,900 soldiers because of Desert Storm. The two installations had 18,300 soldiers before the war.

"We came back with a huge number of soldiers," Hart said. "It takes the personnel system a while to transfer those soldiers or process those soldiers for discharge."

Debates

continued from page 1

in response to some judges not being able to go to the debate. None of the dorms used this option.

At the first preliminary round on Feb. 4th, four out of the eleven dorms only had one judge for their debates. Listerman, who is in charge of scheduling judges, said that she did not have a good feel for judges who would commit and there may have been miscommunication.

According to Listerman, it was difficult to get schedules out on such a short notice. John Mulhern, Pangborn's team captain, said, "The posting of the rounds seemed unorganized and we received them later than we usually do."

The second preliminary round on Feb. 8th, the rounds had enough judges thanks to law students stepping in.

A cloud of vagueness arose at the third preliminary round on Feb. 12th. An optional round was introduced this year to accommodate the lack of judges, said Listerman. It would not be a disadvantage if teams chose not to participate in this round, she said.

On Feb. 12th, three dorms, who initially had agreed to participate in this round, forfeited by not showing up.

Listerman said that she explained the policy about the optional meeting during both preliminary meetings held before the debates. The team captain members were required to go to these meetings.

But some of the team captains still did not understand the policy. "I did not understand what it meant and it was

IS GOD CALLING YOU TO THE CARMELITES?

If you are oriented to

• COMMUNITY • PRAYER • MINISTRY

We want you!

— CONTACT —

Fr. Peter W. McGarry, O. Carm.
1313 Frontage Rd. • Darien, Illinois 60559
(708) 852 - 4536

students rated us #1.

SPRING BREAK '92

JAMAICA BAHAMAS

FROM \$599

INCLUDES:
ROUNDTRIP AIRFARE
GREAT HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS
ROUNDTRIP AIRPORT TRANSFERS
ALL HOTEL TAXES, SERVICE CHARGES
AND GRATUITIES
PLUS MUCH MORE!

RESERVE NOW!
1-800-331-3136

Member of ASTA
American Society of Travel Agents

American Airlines
Something special in the air

airJamaica

SENIOR CLASS WEDDING WEEK

WEDNESDAY

Bachelorette Party only

\$3.00 cover for

ND Senior Women

1 cent Beverages at Basix

Viewpoint

Wednesday, February 19, 1992

page 9

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303

1991-92 General Board

Editor-in-Chief
Kelley Tuthill

Managing Editor
Lisa Eaton

Business Manager
Gilbert Gomez

News EditorMonica Yant
Viewpoint Editor.....Joe Moody
Sports Editor.....David Dietsman
Accent Editor.....John O'Brien
Photo Editor.....Andrew McCloskey
Saint Mary's Editor.....Emily Willett

Advertising ManagerJulie Sheridan
Ad Design Manager.....Alissa Murphy
Production Manager.....Jay Colucci
Systems Manager.....Mark Sloan
OTS DirectorDan Shinnick
Controller.....Thomas Thomas

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



I'm RUNNING FOR PRESIDENT AT ST. MARY'S BECAUSE... P.B.

EDITORIAL

Rhattigan gets vote... with reservations

The three tickets running for the offices of Saint Mary's student body president and vice president debated Monday night, and of these three, the ticket led by Colleen Rhattigan deserves your vote primarily because of their vast experience in Student Government.

However, we hope they were paying attention at the debate: Their opponents had fresh ideas and enthusiasm that the Rhattigan ticket lacked. Unfortunately, the overall balance of these tickets was too weak to merit an endorsement.

Katie Damm showed tremendous energy in her presentation and goals. She believes strongly in the pride of Saint Mary's and the potential of the students. However, the ticket lacked unity, and her running mates appeared weak beside her. Tina Carrara's ticket also displayed enthusiasm and commitment. The ticket's limited experience, though, showed in several naive proposals.

Rhattigan's ticket offers a strong background in student government. Rhattigan has served three years on the Board of Governance in addition to holding class offices for two years. Martha Marzolf and Ann Grant have also been actively involved in campus organizations and held class offices.

They have proposed several concrete goals for the upcoming year. Security issues include a safety map, seminars on such concerns as date rape and self defense and separate phone lines for information and security.

To improve the quality of student life, proposals will be made for cable television, video rental service and a campus information and calendar board. Academically, the Rhattigan ticket hopes to improve library conditions, implement final exam study days and strengthen the ties of academic clubs.

While we commend the experience and goals of the Rhattigan ticket, we endorse them with reservations and challenge them to act aggressively in the best interest of the students. Although they have committed themselves to listening to student concerns, they need to show the student body that they will act for change.

These candidates carry impressive résumés and a platform of current student government endeavors, but lack enthusiasm for innovation and change. If the ticket incorporates fresh ideas and pro-active goals into their agenda, Rhattigan, Marzolf and Grant might be able to make the difference that Saint Mary's needs.

Voting

Voting at Saint Mary's College will take place on Thursday, February 20. Students may vote in both sides of the Dining Hall at lunch and dinner.

Damm/Ehret/Kwiatkowski



April Ehret, Katie Damm, Jonna Kwiatkowski

Statement

Saint Mary's is at a crossroads. We have to decide whether to accept declining enrollment, unsatisfactory dorm life and limited social activities on our campus or to recapture pride in Saint Mary's. We offer the energetic leadership and fresh perspective needed to guide our school in this direction.

We believe student government should not only involve holding past positions, but the daily interaction between students, faculty, and

the administration. It is essential for student leaders to be in touch with their peers so that we may respond actively and accurately to their changing needs.

Our platform issues have evolved from this philosophy since they address points of dissatisfaction on campus. These issues must be addressed. If ignored, they will further corrode the pride of Saint Mary's College which is an integral part of our tradition of excellence.

We realize this is a huge responsibility and we are confident we can meet the challenge. We are excited and ready to begin the process of change vital to growth as women. It is our goal to ignite a stronger sense of pride in Saint Mary's College.

Our student body is ready to move forward, all we need is the encouragement and the means. This is what we are committed to, because it's time for a change.

Profile

Student Body President: Katie Damm

Residence: LeMans Hall
Major: Political Science, Spanish

Year in School: 1993

Experience: Two Time Class President Candidate, Sophomore Board, Semester in Washington D.C., Two Government Based Internships in D.C., Current Member of The Presidential Task Force on Substance Abuse at Saint Mary's

Vice President for Academic Affairs: April Ehret

Residence: LeMans Hall
Year in School: 1993

Experience: McCandless Hall Representative, Junior Class Nursing Representative to Faculty, First Aid Services Team Member, Varsity Soccer Team Member

Vice President for Student Activities: Jonna Kwiatkowski
Residence: LeMans Hall
Major: Psychology
Year in School: 1994

Experience: Freshman Class Treasurer, Sophomore Class Treasurer, RHA Food Service Committee Member, Sesquicentennial Committee Member

Three Goals for 1992-93:

1) Create and offer a Women's Issues course to fulfill an existing Area I core requirement encouraging greater understanding of the importance of women's education.

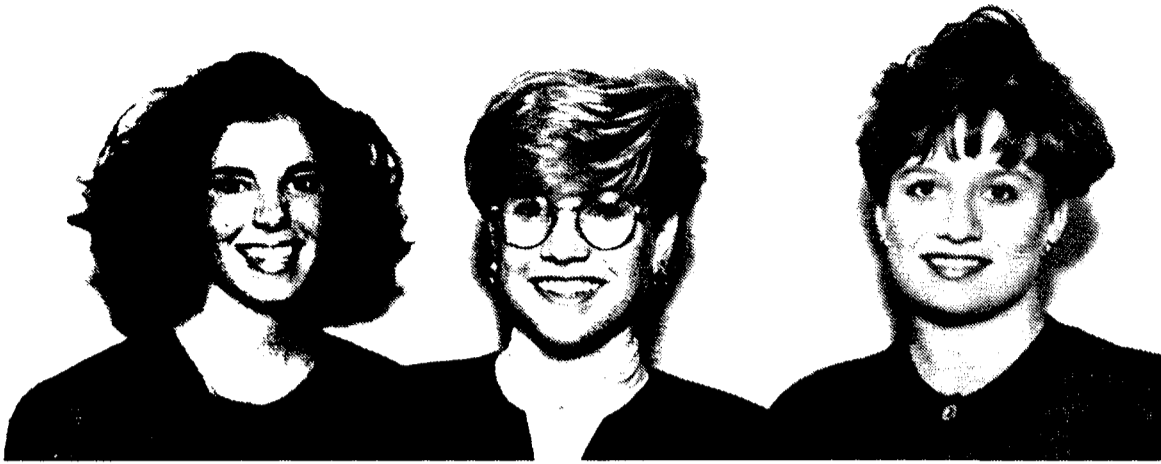
2) Call boxes strategically located to be determined in conjunction with Security to facilitate a safer Saint Mary's community.

3) A flexible Meal Plan that would offer Saint Mary's students more choices on the number of meals served to accommodate the varying needs on campus.

The Viewpoint page welcomes your letters and columns on a variety of issues. If your tongue is troubled and you have something to say, simply send your written thoughts to The Observer. Our office is located on the third floor of LaFortune, or send them to: Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

1992 SMC STUDENT BODY ELECTIONS

Rhattigan/Marzolf/Grant



Ann Grant, Colleen Rhattigan, Martha Marzolf

Statement

What can we, the Rhattigan-Marzolf-Grant ticket do for you, the student body of Saint Mary's College? As Saint Mary's Mission "promotes a life of intellectual vigor, aesthetic appreciation, religious sensibility, and social responsibility," we, as Student Body Officers, are dedicated to making this mission a reality.

As last year was actually the first year in which the newly structured Student Government changes took effect, we have adapted well, and feel confident to begin critically examining this structure, to ensure continued success in the future. We plan on utilizing policy committees to meet the changing needs of the student body.

Because your voice must be heard, our Student Government meetings will be conducted in each of your residence halls periodically, so that you can discuss your concerns with the Student Government officers, as well

as gain insight into the various roles of Student Government. Also, we will conduct Student Body Open Forums, in which pertinent issues will be raised and addressed.

Dealing with safety on and off-campus, we have developed a strong program to provide a safe environment for all. We will provide all students with a Saint Mary's/South Bend Community Safety Map. This map will highlight the high crime areas on campus, as well as off campus and what we, as students, can do to safeguard ourselves.

This effort will be a collaborative one between the SMC Security and the South Bend Police, to create greater overall safety awareness. After last year's successful implementation of the date rape seminar during Freshman Orientation, we plan to continue this, and propose to offer

credited security and self-defense seminars led by SMC Security & South Bend Police. Also, we propose to create two separate Security and Information lines, so that students in emergency situations, will not be denied immediate help.

Dedicated to the personal and social growth of its students, we will create a more appealing campus student life, and propose providing cable in all residence halls as well as Haggar College Center. Also, we will install a video vending machine or create a video library in Haggar, so that students are not forced to go off-campus in order to rent movies.

Creating a campus wide information & Calendar Board will also provide the on and off-campus students more insight into campus programming at a central location. Lastly, increasing the

Profile

Student Body President: Colleen Rhattigan
Residence: LeMans Hall
Major: Finance/Marketing
Year in School: 1993
Experience: Vice President of Academic Affairs & College Relations, Chairwoman of the Student Academic Council, 3-year Voting Member of Board of Governance, Student Representative on Academic Curriculum Committee, Student Representative on Academic Affairs Task Force, President of Sophomore Class, President of Freshman Class

Vice President Student Affairs: Martha Marzolf
Residence: LeMans Hall
Major: Marketing, Management
Year in School: 1993
Experience: President of the Junior Class, One of the Chairwomen of the Student Alliance for Women's Colleges, Voting Member of the Board of Governance, Student Representative on the Long Range Planning Committee, Vice President Regina Hall

Vice President of Academic Affairs: Ann Grant
Residence: McCandless Hall

Major: Nursing
Year in School: 1994
Experience: Vice President of the Sophomore Class, Member of the Sesquicentennial Committee, Student Representative on the Long Range Planning Committee, Public Relations, Active Member of the Adopt-A-Nun Program, Member of the Student Nursing Association

Three Goals for 1992-93:

1) To improve safety on campus through implementing measures such as a Security/Info Line and a continuance of Date Rape Seminars for the Student Body.

2) Academic reforms including study days before finals, community service projects for credit, and the reintroduction of the Alumnae Speakers' Series.

3) Changes in the Haggar College Center beginning with a Video Vending Machine, campuswide Info and Calendar Wall Board, increased selection at the Snack Bar, a student suggestion box., and cable television.

library hours to 2 a.m. and providing better lighting will improve the current study condition.

When striving to attain academic excellence, the Rhattigan-Marzolf-Grant ticket proposes study days before finals, which means cancelling at least Friday's classes. We also want to offer community service projects for credit and re-introduce the Alumnae Speaker's Series.

Also, by working with the Publicity Task Force, we can strengthen the ties of the Academic Clubs on campus and increase the attendance of their events.

Our own conviction of a women's college education is exemplified by our combined past experience. The Rhattigan-Marzolf-Grant ticket is dedicated to make a difference today on campus

Carrara/McCormick/Wilkinson



Mary Beth Wilkinson, Tina Carrara, Julie McCormick

Statement

The Carrara ticket, comprised of Mary Beth Wilkinson, Julie McCormick, and Tina Carrara, plans to unite the Saint Mary's College community by strengthening Student Government, enriching social interaction, and igniting academic interest. The ticket, known as Women Making Changes, wants to utilize Saint Mary's esteemed resources: faculty members, clubs and organizations, and student energy, for the benefit of the entire campus.

First, Women Making Changes wants to educate students about the structure of Saint Mary's Student Government. Often, Student Government is

misunderstood and viewed as a sprawling mass of bureaucratic confusion. The WMC ticket proposes to streamline communication so that interaction between students, faculty, and the administration is orderly, efficient, and personable.

Furthermore, we hope to heighten student influence on campus by emphasizing relations with Student Alliances of Women's Colleges and by strengthening Alumnae-Student Relations.

Second, WMC plans to refresh the intellectual life at Saint Mary's. Faculty and student body relations are weak outside the classroom setting. We in-

tend to: 1) investigate the selection process of Student Council Academic Representatives and; 2) draw professors into lively academic/social events with students.

Additionally, WMC wants to revive a past tradition of an alumnae speaker series; a vast network of capable, successful, and intelligent women will provide inspiration for the future and promote appreciation for the school.

Third, Women Making Changes plans to improve the quality of social events by increasing financial resources. Currently, clubs and organizations lack sufficient funds for

Profile

Student Body President: Tina Carrara
Residence: Holy Cross Hall
Major: English and Spanish
Year in School: 1993
Experience: Social Commissioner, Junior Class Vice-President, Sophomore Class, Toastmasters, Spanish Club Secretary, ND Council on International Business

Vice President Student Affairs: Julie McCormick
Residence: Holy Cross Hall
Major: Political Science and Spanish
Year in School: 1993
Experience: Treasurer of Student Activities, International Club, ACU-I Leadership Conference, Regina Hall Council, PRISM, Proper Response to Improve Saint Mary's

Vice President of Academic Affairs: Mary Beth Wilkinson
Residence: Holy Cross Hall
Major: Economics and English Writing

Experience: Secretary of Student Activities Board, Holy Cross Hall Council, Volleyball Team, Pre-Law Society, Political Science Club, ACU-I Leadership Conference

Three goals for 1992-93:

1) Streamline communication between students, faculty, and administration in order to heighten student influence on campus.

2) Refresh the intellectual life at Saint Mary's through reform of the selection process of Student Council Academic Representatives, as well as increasing efforts to draw professors into academic/social events with students, and reviving alumnae speaker series.

3) Improve quality of social events by increasing financial resources for student clubs and organizations.

elaborate programs. WMC wants to maximize resource potential by fund raising and strategically coordinating social events.

In addition, we hope to financially support Dalloway's Coffee House as an intellectual, cultural, and social center of the student community.

Women Making Changes wants to unify Saint Mary's College—politically, academically, and socially. With experience and commitment, WMC prepares for a campus-wide coalition of student energy, aspiration, and intellect. Please support progress...vote for WMC for SMC.

John O'Brien
Rockne's Lovechild



What's wrong with a scandal or two?

Poor Bill Clinton. A few weeks ago, the Presidency was his for the taking. Now, because of some indiscretions with Gennifer Flowers, he's ruined. The poor guy.

Actually, though, he really can't be blamed for anything, except for (of course) adultery. But that's another story.

Heck, Gennifer Flowers was a babe—not to mention a talented telejournalist, niteclub singer and translator of ancient Egyptian texts. She is a great role model for both women and men who want to accomplish something. Her maxim by which to live life: Original spelling of names.

That's right. If you want to make it big in Corporate America, call yourself "Ginny Farley." If you want to be a famous telejournalist/niteclub singer/mistress, though, spell it "Djinni Pharlee."

This is the key to success. To prove it, I am officially changing my name to "Gian Obryin." Sorry, Mom and Dad.

But getting back to Clinton, I can't help but notice that of all of the people I know at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, there is absolutely no one that is free of skeletons in their closet. Looking at some of the people around here, I know I wouldn't want them to cut my grass, nonetheless be President.

Think about it. That person you lived with sophomore year who used to vomit on all of his or her SYR dates might someday have control of America's nuclear arsenal.

Scary? Then think about some of your best friends being considered for Supreme Court justice. Imagine the proceedings:

SENATOR 1: Tell me, Mr. Domer, when you were at Notre Dame, didn't you live in Dillon Hall?

DOMER (sheepishly): Uh, yeah, but only until I got kicked off campus.

SENATOR 2: Then, weren't you the host of a so-called "Scavenger Hunt" party in which guests had to bring you uncircumcised males and illegal substances to win?

DOMER: Umm...yeah, but the winner was a team that brought in a live nun.

SENATOR 2: Was she in her habit?

DOMER: No, but she was sucking down beers.

SENATOR 3: Were you drunk while this was going on?

DOMER: Well, yeah, I was in college, sir.

SENATOR 3: Well, fellow Senators, he *was* drunk. I say we approve him.

OTHERS: Sure...okay...if he was drunk, then it's not so bad.

As you can see, Mr. Domer used the Universal College Rationalization: Claiming inebriation. Had Clarence Thomas or Bill Clinton tried this, they might not have been raked over the coals like they were.

Think about it. The most common excuse heard around here is "Oh, sorry, I was drunk." Now we all know that doesn't cut it in the real world, but wouldn't it be funny if it did?

SENATOR 1: Judge Thomas, did you call yourself "Long Dong Silver?"

THOMAS: Yes, I did, but I was really drunk at the time.

SENATOR 2: All right then. How about this pubic hair in the Coke thing? Drunk then too?

THOMAS: As a skunk, Mr. Senator.

SENATOR 1: Then it looks like all of your past checks out. Have fun in D.C.!

Before I get a million letters and hate calls saying what a sicko I am (including one from my mother), I want to say that I don't think that drinking is the only way to have fun. There are a lot of fun things you can do if you don't drink and don't have skeletons in your closet.

Chief Justice sounds good to me.

John O'Brien is Accent Editor of The Observer. His columns appear every third Wednesday in Accent.

Our Town

Thornton Wilder's vision of small town life urges the living to appreciate the little things

By PAIGE SMORON
Assistant Accent Editor

With New Hampshire swamped this week with political hype, it is ironic that "Our Town" opens tonight at Washington Hall, with its depiction of a kinder, gentler New Hampshire.

Thornton Wilder's nostalgic play about turn-of-the-century everyday life is set in Grover's Corners, New Hampshire, but represents any small town in America, according to Tom Bakes, house manager of Washington Hall.

"The play focuses on the mundane activity of life," says Bakes. "Trivialities take on extreme importance when you realize that life is precious."

"Our Town," one of four plays sponsored this year by the Department of Communication and Theater, features a stage manager, played by Rachel Zutell, who almost disconcertingly narrates, directs, and comments on the action onstage.

Zutell invites the audience watch the love story of Emily Webb, played by Katy Blakey, and George Gibbs, played by Chris Murphy, from their awkward adolescent beginnings until Emily's untimely death in childbirth. As they fall in love, life obliviously goes on around them.

The set is minimal, but Zutell prompts the audience to visualize buildings, characters, and even trees. "Here are some trellises, for those of you who have to have scenery," chides Zutell.

The stage manager converses directly with the audience in 1992, as well as with the characters in 1901. Zutell jumps back and forth in time, and occasionally will invite the audience on the history of the town, or interview the editor of the newspaper, who also takes questions from the audience. These innovations provide a look at small town life from all angles in a humorous way.

Instead of a backdrop and props, the play relies heavily on sound. Christina Saracino and Becky



Observer photos / Sean Farnan

(From left) Erin Klimko, Chris Murphy, and Katy Blakey gaze at the moon from their upstairs windows.

Schmucker linger near the back of the stage, using their talents to recreate the sounds of glass bottles clinking and even doorknobs clicking. The detailed turn-of-the-century costuming is also significant in drawing attention to the actors, rather than the set.

Grover's Corners develops as everybody's home town, complete with town drunks and a church choir. Some characters that effectively provide local color are Mrs. Soames, played by Erin O'Malley, who gushes so effusively about how beautiful a wedding is that she drowns out the ceremony; and Howie Newsome, played by Nathan FitzGerald, who talks to an invisible cow named "Bessie."

Murphy and Blakey are believable and natural in their roles, maturing before the audience's eyes. Murphy is everybody's little brother as a teenager, running around with a baseball and a mitt, and his

showdown with his future father-in-law, played by Greg Murphy, is hysterical. His transformation is especially poignant when he grieves at his wife's grave.

Blakey portrays the emotions of a girl discovering love with proper unpredictability, gazing at the moon from the ladder that represents her room. Later, she is heart-rending to watch as she observes an insignificant day early in her life from the perspective of the dead. The audience feels her frustration with her as she realizes that the living don't appreciate living. She cries, "Just for a moment, let's all be happy. Let's look at one another."

Performances of "Our Town" will run from tonight until Saturday, at 8:10 p.m. at Washington Hall. Tickets are \$7 for reserved seats, and are available at the door or in advance at the LaFortune Student Center Box Office.



Ida Sandoval (middle) and Anna Wiese (right) receive direction from the narrating stage manager, Rachel Zutell.

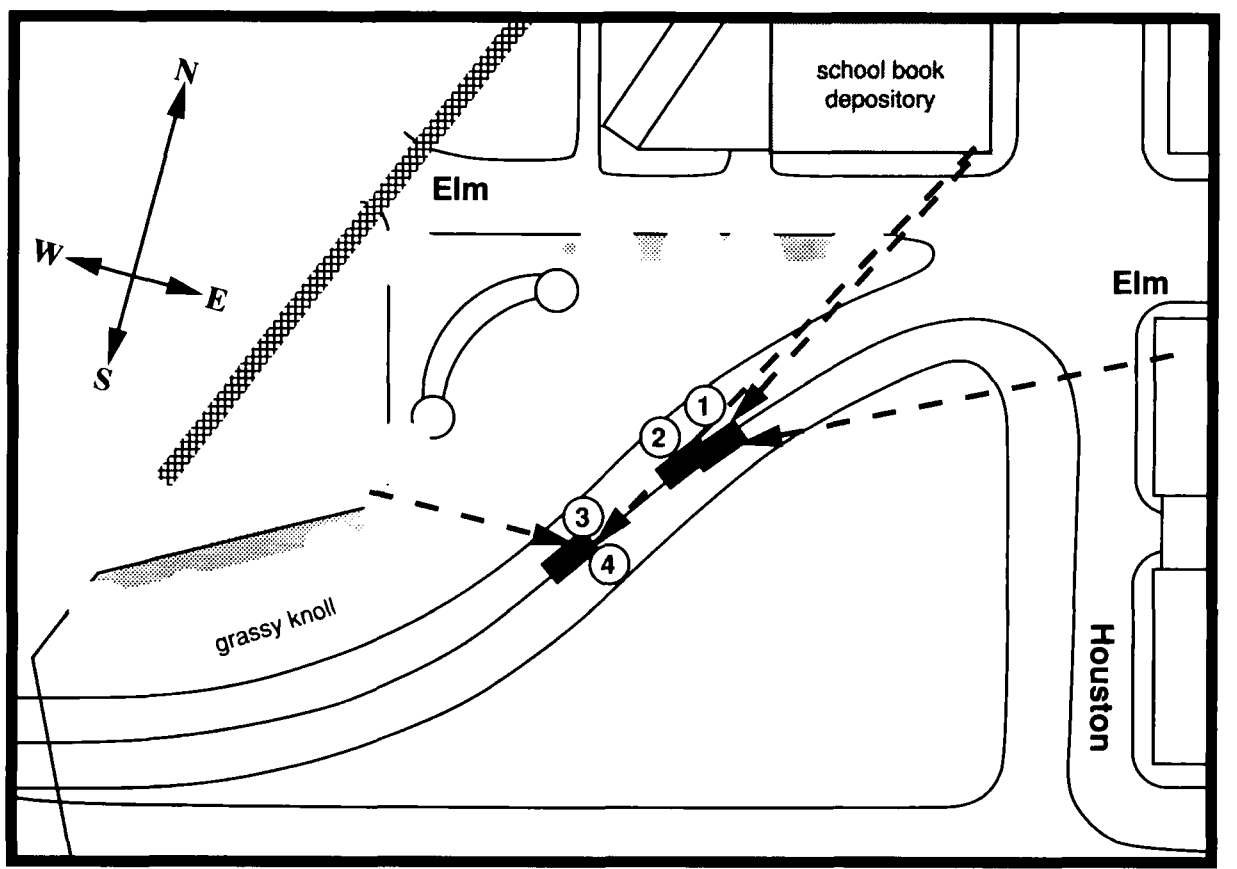
KENNEDY ASSASSINATION

DEALEY PLAZA
Dallas, Texas
November 22, 1963
12:30 CST

Professor Ward's Proposed Sequence of Events

1. Bullet enters Kennedy's back
2. Bullet enters Connally's back, exits front of chest, enters and exits right wrist
3. Bullet enters Kennedy's head from rear; one fragment exits throat; another exits head and scars curb, Main
4. Bullet enters Kennedy's head from right front

The Observer/Brendan Regan



Unsolved Mystery

By JOHN RYAN
Accent Writer

The release of Oliver Stone's film "JFK" has sparked Americans to search for the answers to the assassination of President John Fitzpatrick Kennedy. There is much evidence from that November day, but much of it is questionable, difficult to sift through, and grueling to formulate any sort of theory.

Several theories have sprung up over the years as a result of studies such as those conducted by the Warren Commission and the House Select Committee on Assassination Report. James Ward, a practicing CPA in South Bend and accounting professor at Notre Dame, has studied and researched the assassination thoroughly. Ward has developed his own opinion as to what occurred on that infamous day in Dallas.

On November 22, 1963, Kennedy arrived in Dallas via Air Force One at about noon. He was on a trip that was to help quell the ongoing dispute between the two Democratic factions in Texas and to gain a foothold there for the upcoming election. He arranged a motorcade so that he could make a favorable impression on the Texans.

The motorcade travelled through Dallas during lunch hour so that Kennedy would receive maximum exposure to the people of Dallas. Everything was going beautifully, and he was greeted on every street block by hordes of cheering supporters.

Toward the end of the route the crowds began to thin, and the motorcade took a sharp turn onto Elm Street, which caused the pace to slow. The 21-car caravan had only a short distance to travel through Dealey Plaza before it exited onto the freeway, but about three seconds into the drive down Elm Street, shots rang out. Kennedy had been fatally shot.

Ward was a young boy at the time of the assassination. He shared his hometown with Kennedy, and he distinctly remembers the time when the Kennedys travelled through his town on a campaign trip. The Kennedys' car pulled up to a stoplight at the intersection where Ward was standing, and Ward ran up to the car and hopped up onto the running board. The friendliness and the charisma of the Kennedys touched the young Ward and left a lasting

Professor James Ward speculates on the JFK assassination

impression with him.

Ward has dedicated much time and effort in research to those six seconds of shooting and the days that followed. "I am a researcher, not a critic," stresses Ward. Perhaps he just wanted to answer a few questions for himself.

The main questions in the case concern the actual shooting. How many shots were fired? Who fired the bullets? Where were the shots fired from? As with much of the evidence in the Kennedy assassination, there is not one clear answer, and any theory can be disputed. Ward believes that one "must not trust any one source or even the basic evidence and testimony...belief and trust have long been part of the problem."

Regarding the question of how many shots were fired, Ward finds that "the bulk of the evidence points to four shots. Two to four bullets could have caused Kennedy's wounds, and Texas Gov. John B. Connally, Jr., who was also in the vehicle but survived the shooting, could have been hit by one to three bullets.

"The evidence against (Lee Harvey) Oswald is impressive," states Ward, who believes that Oswald did fire at President Kennedy. Oswald's rifle, bearing his palm prints, was found

near a sixth floor window of the Texas School Book Depository Building where he was employed. Also bullet fragments fired from his rifle were found in the front seat of the presidential limousine.

Where the shots were fired from has caused much controversy over the years. "The fact that two large bullet fragments, ballistically proven traceable to Oswald's rifle, were found in the front seat in the presidential limousine supplies very strong evidence that the rifle was fired once," says Ward. However, there is no evidence that he shot more than once.

Also, Oswald was known to be a bad shot, and it would be next to impossible for him to fire three shots in less than six seconds with a bolt-action rifle that retailed for three dollars at a moving car, and hit his target. So where did the other shots come from?

The grassy knoll in Dealey Plaza is apparently the answer. With shrubbery to conceal the sniper, and a clear line of fire, it provided an ideal location for the shooting. The Zapruder film which recorded the assassination shows the sharp backward movement of Kennedy's head, and the backward spray of blood and brain tissue onto the rear of the car.

"These are very strong indicators of

a shot from the right front," which was the location of the grassy knoll, says Ward. The police acoustical tape shows evidence that a shot was fired from the knoll. Many witnesses testified to hearing shots from the knoll, smelling gunpowder, and seeing a flash of light there.

A witness saw a man fleeing from the knoll immediately after the shooting. Due to poor police coverage the area was not sealed off, and witnesses and possible suspects were lost forever.

The murder of Oswald complicated the case even further. Two days after the assassination he was shot by Jack Ruby while being transported into a more secure prison. Reliable witnesses have provided evidence showing that Oswald and Ruby may have known each other prior to the assassination. Ruby's motives are still unknown, and many critics have used the murder of Oswald to support their theories of conspiracy.

Kennedy's assassination was one of the most tragic episodes in American history. Kennedy was young, handsome, and charismatic. To the nation he represented youth, energy, and idealism, and he conveyed to the public his belief that the people of the United States could make a difference in the world.

His life was brutally taken away from him, and the act was seen and felt by millions of viewers who grieved the death of their president. Americans immediately demanded answers, but a concrete answer has never been found.

Many of the "answered" questions are shady and subject to criticism. "Don't park your mind while your heart is running," advises Ward. "What we need to do is go back and re-examine the basic points of contention in this case and be willing, as we investigate, to accept with our hearts what our brains tell us is the truth."

Ward has tried to do this, acting only as a researcher, and basing his opinions only on the factual evidence. Still, America asks for something more concrete. After so many investigations, and so few answers, Americans' questions may be left unanswered forever.

"[We] must not trust any one source or even the basic evidence and testimony... belief and trust have long been part of the problem."

-Professor James Ward





MEDALS

Through 2 of 5 medals Tuesday

	G	S	B	T
Germany	8	8	6	22
Unified Team	7	4	6	17
Austria	4	6	6	16
Norway	7	4	3	14
France	3	5	1	9
Italy	2	4	3	9
Finland	3	1	3	7
United States	3	2	1	6
Japan	0	1	2	3
The Netherlands	0	1	2	3
Canada	1	0	1	2
Switzerland	1	0	1	2
China	0	2	0	2
Czechoslovakia	0	0	2	2
Sweden	0	0	2	2
Luxembourg	0	1	0	1

G-Gold, S-Silver, B-Bronze, T-Total
Does not include demonstration sports AP

MEN'S ALPINE SLALOM SKIING

1. Alberto Tomba, Italy, 2 minutes, 6.98 seconds. (1:04.57, 1:02.41).
2. Marc Girardelli, Luxembourg, 2:07.30 (1:04.70, 1:02.60).
3. Kjetil Andre Aamodt, Norway, 2:07.82 (1:04.81, 1:03.01).
4. Paul Accola, Switzerland, 2:08.02 (1:04.88, 1:03.14).
5. Ole Christian Furuseth, Norway, 2:08.16 (1:05.63, 1:02.53).
6. Guenther Mader, Austria, 2:08.80 (1:05.42, 1:03.38).
7. Rainer Salzgeber, Austria, 2:08.83 (1:05.72, 1:03.11).
8. Fredrik Nyberg, Sweden, 2:09.00 (1:06.09, 1:02.91).
9. Hubert Stroz, Austria, 2:09.45 (1:06.75, 1:02.70).
- (tie), Josef Polig, Italy, 2:09.45 (1:06.17, 1:03.28).
11. Hans Pieren, Switzerland, 2:09.57 (1:06.34, 1:03.23).
12. Christian Mayer, Austria, 2:10.06 (1:06.23, 1:03.83).
13. Stephane Exartier, France, 2:10.67 (1:06.87, 1:03.80).
- (tie), Michael Von Gruenigen, Switzerland, 2:10.67 (1:06.95, 1:03.72).
15. Guenther Marzer, Liechtenstein, 2:11.15 (1:06.69, 1:04.46).
- U.S. and Canadian finishers
20. Rob Parkien, Auburn, Maine, 2:12.03 (1:07.11, 1:04.92).
25. Paul Casey Puckett, Wheat Ridge, Colo., 2:13.25 (1:08.17, 1:05.08).
35. Rob Croesan, Canada, 2:18.57 (1:10.69, 1:07.88).
39. Willy Raine, Canada, 2:20.06 (1:11.30, 1:08.76).
- Chris Puckett, Wheat Ridge, Colo., DNF1.
- Matthew Groesjan, Steamboat Springs, Colo., DNF2.

Tomba skis to giant slalom gold

VAL D'ISERE, France (AP) — Tomba! Tomba! Tomba!

It was the cheer that rang through Val d'Isere, and also the number of gold medals Alberto Tomba now has won in the Winter Olympics.

"Congratulations, Alberto. Thanks very much, me," said the man who proclaimed himself the messiah of skiing before winning giant slalom and slalom championships four years ago at Calgary.

His record is near-perfect — four Olympic races entered, three Olympic races won. And on Tuesday, he added history to his legend at the Winter Games.

The flashy Italian with the playboy's looks and linebacker's body became the first Alpine skier — man or woman — to win the same event at two Olympics when he captured the giant slalom.

Captured? Maybe that's the wrong word. When Tomba finished his assault on La Face de Bellevarde, there were no prisoners.

He had the fastest time in each of the two runs and, after

beating Marc Girardelli of Luxembourg by .32 seconds, he coasted over to his gang of fans at the finish area, dropped to his knees in salute, and raised both his arms in the air.

The Tombamaniacs waved Italian flags, blew horns and chanted their hero's name. It looked like Times Square on New Year's Eve.

Albertoville? Is that what he once said these games should be called?

"Now, you can call it Tombaville," he said.

The 25-year-old Tomba had a time of 1 minute, 4.57 seconds in the first run and 1:02.41 in the second for a combined time of 2:06.98 down the steep course. Girardelli, who also won silver in the super-giant slalom on Sunday, was second in 2:07.30, and 20-year-old super-G champion Kjetil Andre Aamodt of Norway won the bronze in 2:07.82.

Girardelli and Aamodt thus became the first double medalists in Alpine skiing here, but the day belonged to Tomba, normally unemotional in victory

but this time nearly moved to tears.

"It's the greatest joy to win two Olympic titles in a row," he said.

There was a point at which his gold medal looked in doubt. At the first intermediate time on the second run, he was .35 seconds behind Girardelli, actually in 12th place.

"I was told that Marc had been very fast, but I did not know exactly his time," Tomba said.

By the second intermediate time, Tomba had picked up nearly .15, and then he really went to work. At a little better than 6-foot and nearly 200 pounds, he looked like Dick Butkus charging down the hill. Did the gates move out of the way?

The snow flew as he leaned his body into each turn. He lurched down the hill like Butkus in pursuit of a scrambling Fran Tarkenton, and when he catapulted over the goal line, he was a big winner. In skiing, there is no bigger winner than Tomba.

Lindros, Canada squeak by Germany

MERIBEL, France (AP) — Sean Burke stopped Peter Draissaitl's shot by the slimmest of margins today, allowing heavily favored Canada to defeat Germany in a shootout and remain alive for its first Olympic hockey gold medal since 1952.

Eric Lindros' goal was the difference in the first medal-round shootout in Olympic history, which became necessary when the game was tied 3-3 after both regulation and a 10-minute overtime. Only one other Olympic game went to a shootout — France's victory over Norway in the 1988 game for 11th place.

Each team designated five players to take penalty shots at goalies Burke and Helmut de Raaf. Each stopped three of the first five shots he faced, so it came down to a two-shooter duel.

Lindros, who shot high on his first attempt, faked de Raaf down to the ice and slid the puck into the net to put Canada ahead 3-2 in the shootout.

Draissaitl, who was stopped by Burke's stick the first time, tried to beat Burke through the pads. The puck squeezed through, but Burke got just enough of it to make it stop on the goal line. The puck must cross the goal line entirely to be a goal.

Other shootout scorers for Canada were Jason Woolley and Wally Schreiber. Germany's scorers were Michael Rumrich and Andreas Brockmann.

The Canadians (5-1) are guaranteed no worse than fourth place, where they finished in 1984 and 1988. They haven't won a medal since a bronze in 1968, an embarrassing dry spell for a country in which hockey is a way of life.

Quarterfinals continue Wednesday, with the Unified Team (4-1) playing Finland (3-1-1) and world champion Sweden (3-0-2) meeting Czechoslovakia (4-1). Canada will meet the Sweden-Czechoslovakia winner Friday.

The consolation round also began today, with Norway beating Italy, 5-3.

The U.S. team got the top seed in its group by tying Sweden 3-3 Monday night behind Ray LeBlanc's 45 saves. Sweden almost lost the second seed, but Mikael Johansson's goal with 21 seconds left clinched it. Also Monday,

Finland beat Italy 5-3 and Germany defeated Poland 4-0.

Canada was the first team to qualify for the medal round and Germany (2-4) was the last.

But the difference between the teams was tiny today.

Germany's conservative offense and stern defense and good goaltending kept Canada bottled up most of the game. After Canada went ahead 3-2 on Kevin Dahl's goal with 6:06 left in regulation, Ernst Koepf deflected Ron Fischer's shot past goalie Sean Burke to make it 3-3 with 2:22 left.

Referee Seppo Makela disallowed three apparent Canada goals — two because he lost sight of the puck and blew his whistle before a Canadian player worked the puck free and, with 1:26 left in regulation, when he ruled that Fabian Joseph kicked the puck into the net. Television replays showed his call on Joseph's goal was correct.

Joe Juneau and Brad Schlegel also scored for Canada, while Jurgen Rumrich and Dieter Hegen added goals for Germany.

While the end was exciting, the contest rarely had the intensity of Monday's U.S.-Sweden game, which was also refereed by Makela.

Mats Naslund, once honored by the NHL for his gentlemanly behavior, sent U.S. defenseman Greg Brown to the defense with a crunching (U.S. coach Dave Peterson said "very dirty") check against the boards just 2:04 into the game.

Naslund, who was ejected by Makela, said he wished Brown

didn't get hurt, but didn't apologize for the hit that gave Brown a concussion, a broken nose and facial lacerations. He said it was a part of the game — even if, until recently, it was rarely a part of Sweden's game plan.

"I might have to give back the Lady Byng," Naslund said, referring to the sportsmanship trophy he received in 1988 while with the Montreal Canadiens.

Brown got out of the hospital this morning and, according to U.S. Dr. Dave Joyner, was "up and around." He may return later in the week.

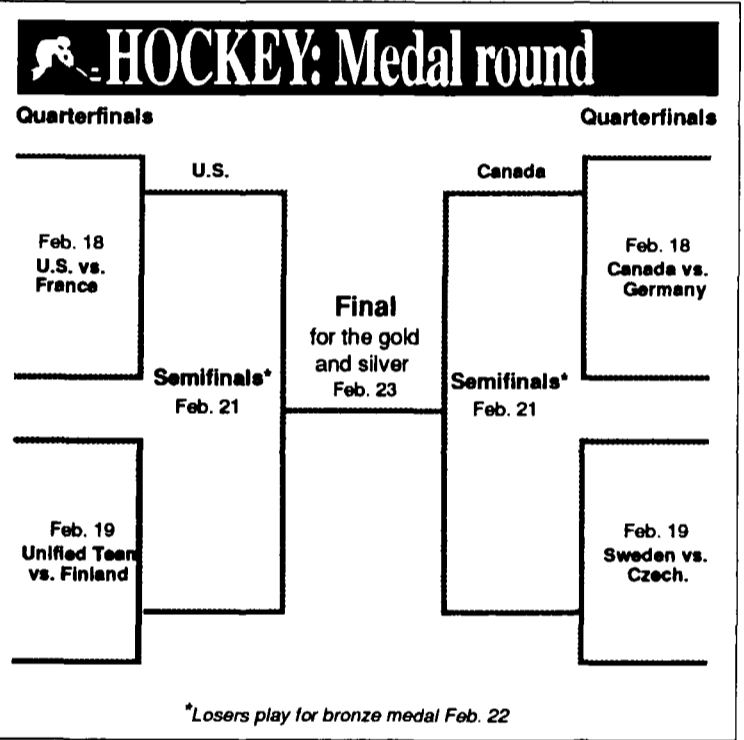
Peterson was upset with the hit and demanded that Naslund be suspended. But Jan-Ake Edvinsson, International Ice Hockey Federation general secretary, said today his group would not take any action against Naslund.

"He will be available to play for Sweden in their next game," Edvinsson said.

During and after the game, Peterson cursed Swedish players and coaches, and refused to shake hands with assistant coach Curt Lundmark at the post-game news conference.

Lundmark, in turn, was appalled by Peterson's "unsportsmanlike" behavior. And he said the U.S. team had better get used to sharing its rugged style with the rest of the hockey world.

"We have to play them the way they play us," Lundmark said. "We can't go away from them."



The Observer

The Observer is seeking Saint Mary's Sports Writers. Those interested should contact Christine Penote at 284-5331 or Dave Dieteman at 283-1545

WITH THIS AD

Sun Tan

TAN FREE!

WITH PURCHASE OF TANNING PACKAGE!

University Commons, St. Rd. 23, South Bend, IN

- BEST SERVICE!
- BEST TAN!
- BEST DEAL!

Expires March 4, 1992

FOR DETAILS Stop in to see our Salon, or call us at 272-7653

THE CLUB

ALUMNI SENIOR

STUDENT BARTENDER APPLICATIONS & JOB DESCRIPTIONS FOR 1992-93 ARE NOW AVAILABLE.

PICK THEM UP AT THE LAFORTUNE INFORMATION DESK.

APPLICATION DEADLINE IS MARCH 5, 1992

Cone wins arbitration case Rivalry

NEW YORK (AP) — New York Mets right-hander David Cone was awarded a record \$4.25 million in arbitration yesterday just as Texas outfielder Ruben Sierra prepared to argue his case for a \$5 million request.

Arbitrator Nicholas Zumas, who heard arguments for 5 1/2 hours Monday, picked Cone's figure over the Mets' \$3 million offer.

Cone was 14-14 with a 3.29 ERA in 1991 and made \$2.35 million. His new salary tops the \$3.35 million awarded in arbitration last winter to Pittsburgh Pirates right-hander Doug Drabek.

"We felt it would be a difficult case to win after the recent contracts awarded to similar pitchers, specifically when comparing it to Greg Maddux's contract," Mets general manager Al Harazin said. "We're delighted that arbitration season is over and we're ready to start playing baseball again. We

hope David has a great season." Cone's agents, Stephen Fehr and Richard Moss, compared their client to Chuck Finley of California, who will average \$4,625,000 in a four-year deal, and to the Chicago Cubs' Maddux, who signed for \$4.2 million.

Sierra hit .307 last season with 25 homers and 116 RBIs and made \$2.65 million. He was offered \$3.8 million by Texas and the sides were set to argue this afternoon before arbitrator William Rentfro.

Berry had proposed a \$27.5 million, five-year deal, but withdrew the proposal Friday. Rangers president Tom Schieffer has refused to consider guaranteeing a deal of that length, although general manager Tom Grieve was said to be in favor of accepting the offer.

"There doesn't seem to be any point in considering long-term discussions," Berry said.

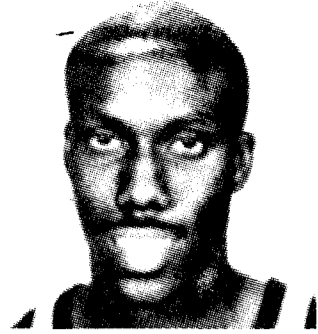
continued from page 20
basketball games, rivalries always have unpredictable results.

"Geographically, we're very close. The rivalry dates back all the way to when coach [Al] McGuire was there. Over the past few years, regardless of our records, we always have a dogfight," senior Elmer Bennett described the matchup.

Bennett should be quite familiar with the Warriors. Bennett had averaged 13.1 points in the previous seven games. He led the Irish up-tempo game in with second half of January's comeback victory with 20 points.

But in his final game against Marquette, Bennett had a little more difficulty. The Irish point guard went just one-of-seven from the field with four assists.

Bennett explained the trouble of playing a team for the second time in a season.



Elmer Bennett

"You become familiar with each team's plays. When you call a play, they already know what play you're running. That makes it all the more fun. It's a battle to see who can play the mental game longer," said Bennett.

The Irish seemed more confident and more comfortable at home, hitting their free throws and playing smart down the stretch.

Fans are also good at sensing rivalries. The crowd of 8,556 in the stands was as intense as the action on the court. The Irish crowd expressed their usual

academic pride, taunting the Marquette gathering as "ND Rejects," while the visiting section responded with the equally absurd "LaPhonso can't read" chant whenever Ellis stepped to the line.

Notre Dame usually neutralizes the visiting crowd by allotting only a distant bleacher section for loyal supporters. Marquette fans who made the five hour trek submissively crowded into the Joyce ACC's section 117.

Some of the raucous crowd dawned Warrior blue and gold, and others sported their hearty beer bellies, amply fed by excessive nightlife in the notorious brew town of Milwaukee.

Ushers and security guards were busy patrolling the section throughout the evening, ejecting obnoxious visitors and subduing anyone displaying "MU" and "Warriors" signs. Marquette fans went home frustrated, angry and envious, and another chapter was added to the historic rivalry.

Hoops

continued from page 20
sively in a game in which we didn't have smoothness or distribution from an offensive standpoint," said MacLeod.

Indeed, the Irish had trouble getting into gear against Marquette. Notre Dame led 12-8 after ten minutes, then fell victim to a 9-0 Marquette run, capped by a three-pointer off of the fast break by guard Robb Logterman.

Notre Dame outscored Mar-

quette 16-7 over the remainder of the first half, to lead 28-24 at halftime.

Notre Dame was helped by Marquette's poor free-throw shooting early in the game. With seven minutes remaining, the Warriors had made only two of ten attempts, and missed

their first five attempts.

Notre Dame's bench continued its solid play, as Boyer, Jon Ross and Malik Russell made impacts off of the pine.

Ross scored two points and pulled down three rebounds in nine minutes of action.

Russell contributed solid de-

fensive play for the Irish, and paid for the win with a bloody lip from Logterman's elbow.

"Malik Russell gave us a great boost defensively with great energy in the second half," said MacLeod. "He didn't score, but he was productive from a defensive standpoint."

SMC

continued from page 20
The difference the game for Olivet was senior Julie Davis, who was out with an injury in December. But last night Davis led the Lady Comets with 28

points. As a matter of fact, Davis and teammate Esther Dykstra tallied 33 of Olivet's first half points.

This combination of six-foot forwards proved lethal against Saint Mary's.

"I think the difference was that she was hurt when we

played them the first time in the tournament. She's back and is their mainstay," Cromer added.

"Julie does help. She gives us size at the front line," explained Olivet coach Leslie Spicer. "Instead of having two six footers, we've got three."

The situation worsened for

the Belles before it got better in the second half. Olivet's aggressive defense held the Belles to just ten points in the first nine minutes as they stretched their lead to 24 points.

The Belles regrouped and cut the lead to under 20 as the clock continued to tick. How-

ever, there would not be any last second upsets as the Belles had experienced in the last few games. Olivet checked the Belles offense and sped on to the easy victory.

The Belles will have a few days to recuperate from the Olivet onslaught. One thing Cromer plans to focus on in practice is the Belles free throws. The Belles have been plagued by free throw problems in both the Beloit and Olivet. The Belles sank only 57 percent of their free throws against Beloit, and then only an anemic 38 percent of their attempts last night, compared to Olivet's 65 percent.

"I don't know what the problem is. These last two games we didn't hit. We missed a lot of free throws tonight. I think that they are thinking and they need to just shoot them," remarked Cromer.



NITE OAK
IT'S HERE!
IT'S HOT!
BUFFALO HOT WINGS

AVAILABLE FROM 6 PIECES TO
A 30-PIECE BUCKET

*BRING IN THIS AD AND GET \$1.00 OFF A 30-PIECE BUCKET

HOURS: 8:00 P.M. - 1:00 A.M. - SUNDAY - THURSDAY
8:00 P.M. - 2:00 A.M. - FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

THE NITE OAK - IN SOUTH DINING HALL

Please Recycle
this paper

\$3.50 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM

SCOTTSDALE • 291-4583

Final Analysis R Mon 2:00, 4:30, 7:00, 9:30
Tues-Fri 4:30, 7:00, 9:30
The Great Mouse Detective G
Mon 1:00, 3:00, 5:00, 6:45, 8:45
Tues-Fri 5:00, 6:45, 8:45

TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090

My Girl PG Mon. 1:00, 3:00, 5:00, 7:15
Tues-Fri 5:00, 7:15
Freejack R Daily 9:30
Father of the Bride PG Mon 2:00, 4:30, 7:00, 9:15
Tues-Fri 4:30, 7:00, 9:15
Wayne's World PG 13 Mon 1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:30, 9:45
Tues-Fri 5:15, 7:30, 9:45

SMC

JACK GORDON

Assassination of Martin Luther King Jr.

Thursday, Feb. 20 7p.m. Carroll Auditorium

Sponsored by the Student Activities Board/Cultural Events

"Boom-Boom" plans comeback

NEW YORK (AP) — Actors often do odd-jobs between assignments. Ray Mancini has decided that between roles he will fight.

Mancini once fought well enough to win a piece of the world lightweight title, but he hasn't fought since March 3, 1989, and that was his only match since he failed to regain the WBA lightweight title Feb. 16, 1985.

So why, reporters wanted to know, has Mancini decided to

fight a tough customer like Greg Haugen, also a former lightweight champion, who has had 20 fights since 1985, three of them last year?

"Starving actor," Haugen gave as Mancini's reason for signing to fight him a 12-round junior welterweight match April 3 at Reno, Nev.

Each fighter reportedly will make about \$500,000, a sum that would cover a lot of odd-jobs, but Mancini maintains it's

not money that is bringing him back.

With the man they call Boom Boom, it seems the ring lights still shine brighter than the footlights, although in the last 1 1/2 years he has had parts in three films and a role in the off-Broadway play "Sit Down: Conversations with the Mob."

"I want to see how I stand with the top fighters, right now," the 30-year Mancini said Tuesday at news conference, adding that a hard fight is part of the challenge.

"I know if I put \$20 down (the price for the pay-per-view show is \$19.95), I want to know what I'm buying," Mancini said. "I think most fans want to know they're buying an action fight. They want an action fight."

The styles of the fighters seem to guarantee an action fight.

Although Mancini hasn't fought since losing a 12-round decision to Hector Camacho, he said he hasn't considered himself retired. It's just that he's been busy acting and that he couldn't find a fight he wanted.

"I'm taking it one fight at a time, but I'd like to fight three times this year," Mancini said. "I'd like to go to Europe to fight and then fight Chavez (triple champion Julio Cesar Chavez)," Mancini said. "Who knows?"

Haugen knows, or thinks he knows.

"Ray, you couldn't beat me in your prime," Haugen said.

"Now you're 10 years past it."

"You're older than me," Mancini said.

The 31-year-old Haugen smiled. He looked like actor whose found a good script.



AP File Photo
Julio Cesar Chavez, shown here in 1991, who is called by many "the world's greatest fighter", figures in Ray Mancini's comeback plans.

DiLucia tops Curren, faces Sampras next

Special to the Observer

PHILADELPHIA—Notre Dame's David DiLucia defeated Kevin Curren, the 83rd-ranked player in the world and a Wimbledon finalist in 1985, last night at the Philadelphia Spectrum, 7-5, 3-6, 6-4, in the first round of the U.S. Professional Indoor Championships.

DiLucia, who is ranked second in singles in the Volvo Collegiate tennis poll, is the only collegiate player in the 48-man field. He will meet Pete Sampras, the 1990 U.S. Open champion and the fifth-ranked player in the world, on Wednesday at 7 p.m.

"It's a tremendous impact on his budding professional career because it shows he

can step into the spotlight and perform at a world class level in the middle of a college dual match season," says Irish coach Bob Bayliss.

DiLucia served his way out of trouble twice in the third set. In two service games, he was down 15-40, but Curren failed to capitalize.

With Curren serving at 4-5, DiLucia broke him to win the match, but it was not easy. Curren fought off four match points before DiLucia finished him off on the fifth.

DiLucia and the Notre Dame team are scheduled to compete at the 20-team National Collegiate Championships starting Thursday in Louisville, Ky. The 10th-ranked Irish will face fifth-ranked Florida in a first round match.



The Observer/ Andrew McCloskey
David DiLucia, pictured here in 1990, beat Kevin Curren in the first round of the U.S. Pro Indoor Tournament yesterday, 7-5, 3-6, 6-4.

HOWIE MANDEL

at STEPAN CENTER, SUN. MAR 1 8:00 P.M.

STUDENT TIX ON SALE

TOMMORROW!!!

at LAFORTUNE INFO. DESK

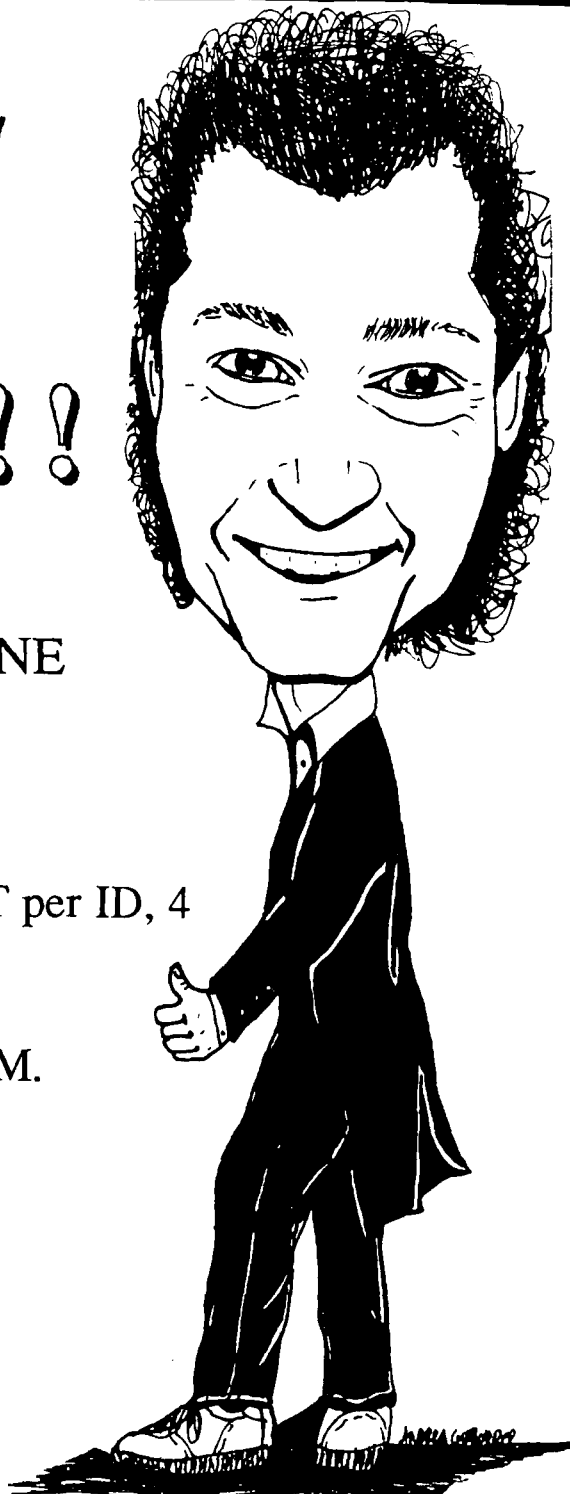
9:00 A.M. - NUMBERS TO RESERVE PLACE IN LINE DISTRIBUTED

10:00 A.M. - TICKETS ON SALE

TICKETS ARE \$10.00 {ND/SMC ID REQUIRED, 1 TICKET per ID, 4 ID's per STUDENT}

GENERAL ADMISSION SEATING ... DOORS OPEN AT 7:30 P.M.
NO PASSOUTS

(GENERAL PUBLIC TICKETS - \$15.00 ON SALE FRIDAY)



USA wins 4-1, moves into semis

MERIBEL, France (AP) — Whether the U.S. hockey team is bullying its way through the Olympic tournament or just doing what it takes to win, it keeps driving closer to its goal of golden glory.

Scuffles and skirmishes marked another game but didn't prevent the Americans from beating France 4-1 Tuesday night and moving within one victory of the gold-medal game.

"The bottom line is we win and people can say whatever they want," U.S. captain Clark Donatelli said. "I don't think we're a dirty team. We're a hard-working team."

Some French players didn't entirely agree.

"They didn't play dirty during the game except for five minutes at the end," Philippe Bozon said. "They have to play physical to be successful. I don't think they're going to stop now."

The United States (5-0-1) advanced to Friday's semifinal against the winner of Wednesday's Finland-Unified Team game. The Americans, assured of no worse than fourth place, are in the Olympic medal round for the first time since winning the 1980 gold medal.

While Tuesday's game was less intense than the United States-Sweden match the day before, when U.S. defenseman Greg Brown was sent to the hospital by Mats Naslund's hit against the boards, "it was rough," America's Bret Hedican said.

With 1:42 to go, the United States' Guy Gosselin and France's Antoine Richer got into a brief fight, but only minor penalties were assessed. Sticks and fists were swung as the benches cleared after the final horn, but order was restored after a few minutes and the

More Olympics / page 14

teams participated in the traditional postgame handshake.

"I doubt people will start thinking of us as ugly Americans," U.S. personnel director Art Berglund said. "They're shaking hands two minutes later, you know what I mean?"

Well, kind of, Bozon said.

"I think the players were looking at each other (during the handshakes), wondering if fights were going to start again," he said.

Added teammate Denis Perez: "Why did they do that at the end of the match when they were leading 4-1?"

Hedican said the Americans just do what they've got to do.

"We're a fast team and we can skate with anybody and we're a tough team, too," he said. "Teams might just get a little more fight up against us. It goes both ways, you know?"

Ted Donato scored twice in a 3:16 span of the second period, breaking open a 1-1 game, silencing the home-crowd cheers of "Allez la France!" (Go France!) and eliciting chants of "U-S-A! U-S-A!" from a vocal minority of U.S. fans.

"That's what we needed," Marty McInnis said. "The French people were going crazy. It was loud. We needed something to quiet them down."

Donato also assisted on McInnis' third-period goal.

Ray LeBlanc, who allowed three goals in the final 13:39 of the 3-3 tie with Sweden, made 35 saves. He has allowed only eight goals while playing all 360 minutes of the tournament.

"I knew he was a great goalie," McInnis said. "But I didn't think he was unbelievable like this."

France (2-4), making its first medal-round appearance, carried the play and scored the

only goal of the opening period.

Stephane Barin, who got into a pushing match with U.S. defenseman Moe Mantha while players shook hands after a Feb. 4 pre-Olympic game between the clubs, stole Mantha's blind back-pass in American ice and slapped a shot from the right circle through LeBlanc's pads.

The U.S. team looked no more inspired early in the second.

France thought it had taken a two-goal lead after a pileup in front of the net, but referee Georg McCorry said LeBlanc gloved the puck before it crossed the goal line; television replays were inconclusive.

America got its first power play of the game at 4:03 of the second period and looked lost, as players ran into each other and passes failed to click.

As the power play neared its end, however, the United States gained control in French ice. Petri Ylonen stopped Sean Hill's shot from the point before Keith Tkachuk lifted the puck over the fallen goaltender, making it 1-1 at 5:43.

Thanks to Donato, America then gained control of the game.

He got his first goal at 8:13, kicking in a rebound of McInnis' shot. The French protested that the goal should have been disallowed because they felt Donato intentionally kicked the puck in, but McCorry immediately signaled that it was good.

McInnis had a role in the next goal, too, sliding a pass under defenseman Michel LeBlanc in front to Donato, who scored between Ylonen's pads.

Brown, who suffered a concussion, a broken nose and a 12-stitch cut against Sweden, got out of the hospital Tuesday morning but didn't play against France. He might be available Friday.

SPORTS BRIEFS

■ **Attention ND/SMC Sailing team** and anyone who likes to sail: There will be a mandatory meeting Monday, February 17, at 8:15 p.m. in room 204 O'Shaughnessy. Everyone is welcome to attend, including freshmen.

■ **The new Bookstore Basketball** commissioner for 1992 is Andy Sinn, and the following people have been named assistant commissioners: Theresa Forst, Bobby Sullivan, Pat Coleman, Allen Echiverri, John O'Rourke, John Neal, Dan Gutchewsky, and Scott Buccellato. Congratulations to everyone.

■ **Attention all freshmen:** The Student Managers Organization will have an informational meeting for all interested in assisting the men and women athletes of Notre Dame. The meeting will be held Wednesday, tonight at 8 p.m. in the Loftus Football Auditorium. Any questions please call the Manager's Office at 239-6482.

■ **Attention Rowing Club:** There will be an important meeting today at 7:30 in room 120 Cushing. Spring break balances are due.

■ **The ND Cricket Club** will not have practice this week.

■ **Mixed tennis mixer:** Play mixed doubles for fun with other students on Monday nights at the Eck Tennis Pavilion. Sign-up individually by calling RecSports at 239-6100 before noon Friday. Pairings will be displayed at the courts and play starts at 9 p.m.

■ **Attention ND/SMC Equestrian Club:** Anyone interested in showing this weekend at the Indiana University Horse Show in Bloomington, please contact Larissa at 289-7829.

■ **Sign-ups for the Bookstore Basketball** Tournament will be held this Sunday, February 23, from 1-5 p.m. in the Great Hall of O'Shaughnessy. Teams should bring two team names, two captain

REDUCE, REUSE, RECYCLE

ATTENTION ALL CLUB PRESIDENTS

The 1992-93 Registration and Budget packets will be available to be picked up from the Club Coordination Council office (room 206 LaFortune) on Feb. 17- Feb.19. The packets must be completed and returned by Wed. March 4. No exceptions!! All social service & graduate clubs must also pick up their forms from the CCC office.



GO IRISH HIT THE BEACH

Spring Breakin' in

Panama City, FL \$99
Daytona Beach, FL \$159
Ft. Lauderdale/Bahamas Cruise \$279
Cancun \$489

Call Lance Dawson @ 271-1681

Share in their growth to full manhood

S.M.A. FATHERS
Society of African Missions

If you would like to know about us, contact:

Fr. Ulick Bourke, SMA
SMA Fathers, Dept. NDO
500 Everett Ave.,
Monterey Park, CA 91754
818-280-6967

TAD
T. Throckmorton
CREATES A MASTERPIECE AT Kinko's 99¢ COLOR COPY SALE
FREE COPY DAY NOVEMBER 20

I TOOK AN ART COURSE TO BOOST THE OL' G.P.A. DIDN'T WORK. PROFESSOR SAID I HAD NO TALENT.

SO I CREATED THIS POP ART MASTERPIECE WITH Kinko's 99¢ COLOR COPIES...

AND GLUED IT DOWN ON MASONITE. AT FIRST HE GOT REAL EXCITED.

THEN WHEN HE SAW IT WASN'T ON CANVAS, HE CALMED DOWN.

BUT HE STILL GAVE ME AN "A". SAID IT WAS AN EXCELLENT REPRODUCTION WITH A LOT OF FEELING.

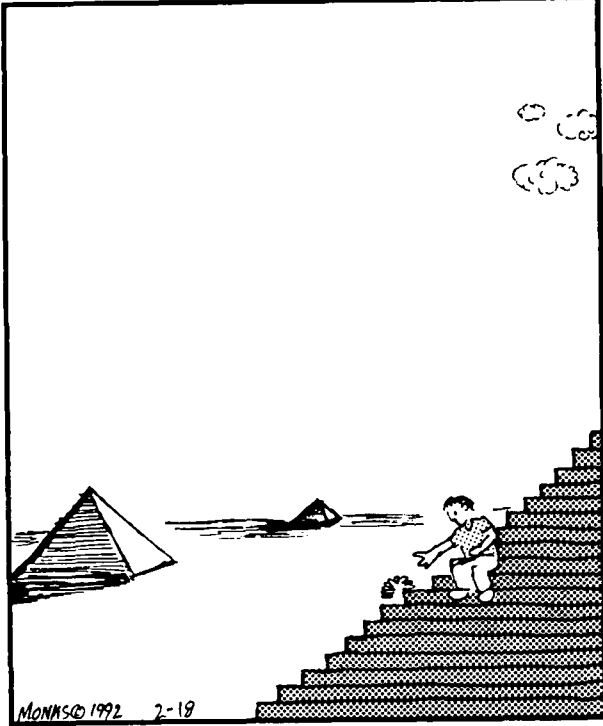
COLOR COPIES

99¢

FROM YOUR ORIGINAL SNAP. SHOT, CLIPPING OR SLIDE. EXCELLENT REPRODUCTION WITH A LOT OF FEELING

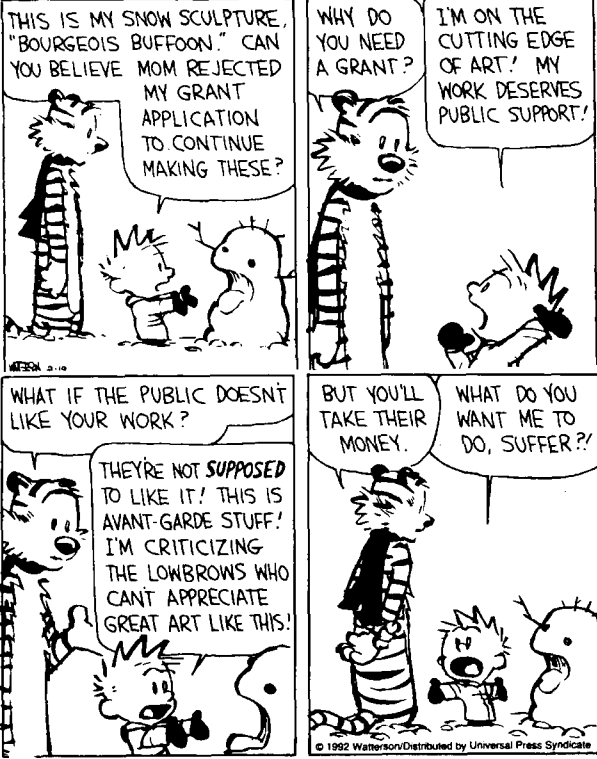
SPIN

JOHN MONKS



A slinky fanatic's paradise

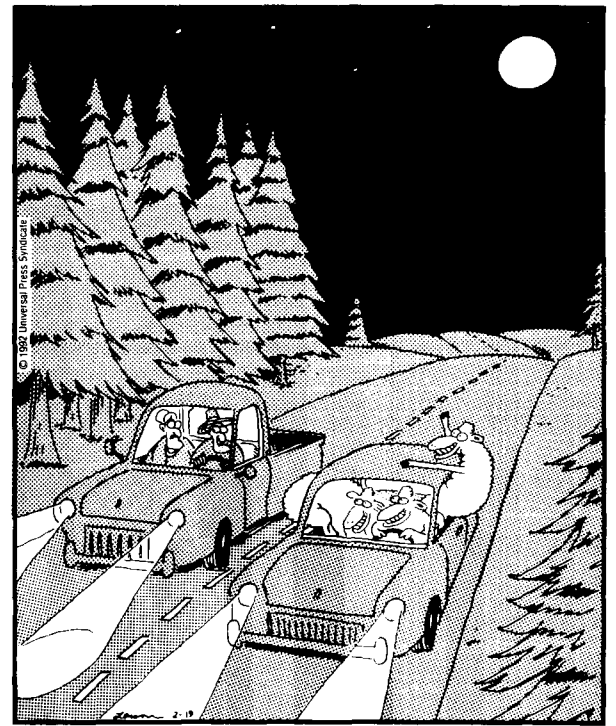
CALVIN AND HOBBS



BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



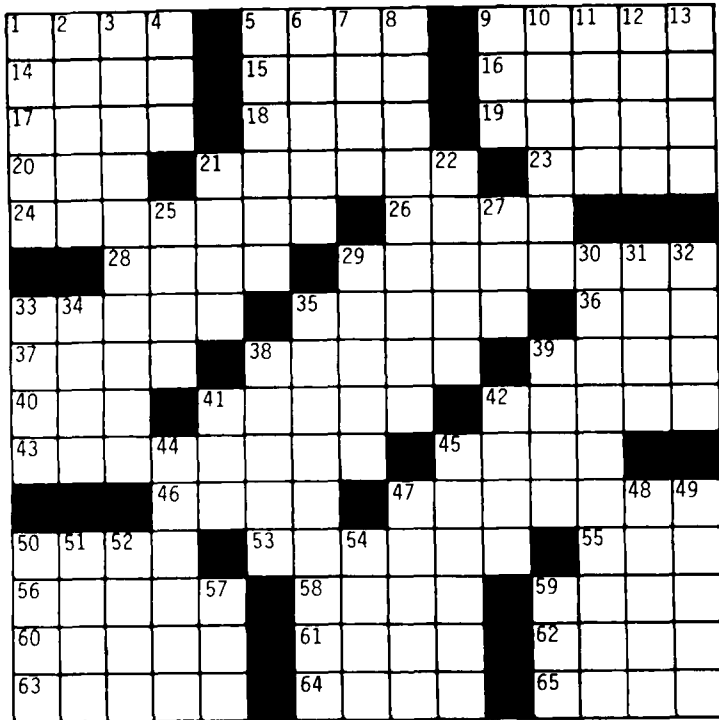
Sheep that pass in the night

JAY HOSLER

SPELUNKER



CROSSWORD



ACROSS

- 1 U.S.A. (abbr.)
- 5 Biblical name
- 9 Very cold
- 14 Game of bowling
- 15 Single performance
- 16 Escape
- 17 Sees who breaks, in pool
- 18 Sepulcher
- 19 Doles
- 20 Pathology suffix
- 21 Pangs
- 23 Reach the public
- 24 Indian huts
- 26 Trust
- 28 Miss Bombeck
- 29 Southern city
- 33 Former first lady
- 35 Absolute
- 36 ___ trip
- 37 Help
- 38 Scornful look
- 39 Flat-bottomed vessel
- 40 Japanese money
- 41 Agitates
- 42 Twilled fabric
- 43 Fetch
- 45 Nile queen, for short
- 46 Fencing sword
- 47 Gleam
- 50 Voice part
- 53 Talked excessively
- 55 Bar order
- 56 Strange
- 58 Koran chapter
- 59 Prefix for social

DOWN

- 1 Let
- 2 Famous resort city
- 3 Jazz date
- 4 ___ judicata
- 5 Lung ailment
- 6 Rude ones
- 7 Mr. Lincoln of silent films
- 8 Makes free
- 9 Jewel
- 10 Writer Waugh
- 11 In the wee hours
- 12 Supposition
- 13 Work place
- 21 Domesticate
- 22 ___ all ties
- 25 Legal order
- 27 Lawrence, for short
- 29 Cubic meter
- 30 Magic
- 31 Stirred up
- 32 Julia Ward ___
- 33 Golfer Dave ___
- 34 "___'s Irish Rose"
- 35 Well-known movie studio
- 38 Expensive
- 39 Appear
- 41 Drink slowly
- 42 Skidded
- 44 Feel indignant
- 45 Swindles
- 47 Watchband
- 48 ___ John
- 49 French queen
- 50 Loud noise
- 51 Wings
- 52 Is peccant
- 54 Subtle emanation
- 57 Comedian Louis ___
- 59 Assist

CAMPUS

Wednesday

7:30 p.m. Readings, "Sesquicentennial Year Poetry Contest Winners." Auditorium, Hesburgh Library. Sponsored by English Department.
8 p.m. "NeXT User group," presentation. Drawing program for NeXT. Rm. 14 of Center for Continuing Education. Sponsored by Office of University Computing.
8:10 p.m. Play, "Our Town," directed by Mark Pilkinton. Washington Hall. Sponsored by Notre Dame Communication Theatre.

LECTURES

Wednesday

6:30 p.m. "How to Obtain Summer Internships," Paul Reynolds, Career and Placement Services. Room 124 Hayes Healy Center.

Thursday

11 a.m.-4 p.m. "Careers in Social Work." Main Lobby, Lemans Hall, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by The Social Action Club, Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Social Work, Saint Mary's College and the National Association of Social Workers.

MENU

Notre Dame

Stir Fry Beef & Green Peppers
 Turkey Turnovers
 Fettucini Alfredo

The Ninth Annual Winterfest

Friday, February 21

Campus-Wide Skating Party

10:30-12:30 at the J.A.C.C.
 25¢ skate rentals & FREE HOT CHOCOLATE!!

Saturday and Sunday February 22-23

Ski Trip to Caberfae Ski Resort

Package includes:
 Overnight accommodations at the Days Inn
 • Free Continental Breakfast (Sunday AM)
 • Discount on Ski Rentals
 • Two-day lift ticket

ONLY \$65!!

Sign-ups for the Caberfae Ski Trip Student Government Receptionist's Desk (BARB).

TOTAL RECALL

Thursday, February 20 8 PM & 10:30 PM

TERMINATOR 2

Friday, February 21 Saturday, February 22 8 PM & 10:30 PM

Shown in Cushing Auditorium Admission \$2.

THE SHIRT

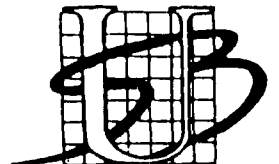
On Sale Now at the Student Government Office from 9 AM to 5 PM ONLY \$5!!

S.U.B. COMMISSIONER

Applications are Now available in the Student Government Office.

Anyone looking for an exciting and challenging position with the Student Union Board should apply NOW!!

Applications are DUE March 6.



STUDENT UNION BOARD



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

Daimon Sweet lays in two of his 15 points last night at the Joyce ACC. The Irish defeated Marquette, 60-53, to improve their record to 10-11.

Irish struggle past Marquette

By **ROLANDO DE AGUIAR**
Sports Writer

Notre Dame fought a post-victory letdown and overcame inconsistent play to defeat the Marquette Warriors 60-53 last night at the Joyce ACC.

The Irish found themselves in a close contest throughout, but Brooks Boyer's three-pointer with just under two minutes remaining in the game pushed the Irish lead to four, and ended the final Warrior attack.

"Brooks loves pressure situations," said Irish coach John MacLeod. "The ball was passed to him and he had no hesitation whatsoever. He just jumped up and pulled the trigger."

Notre Dame led 51-47 after the hoop and never looked back.

LaPhonso Ellis led the Irish with 19 points on 8-9 shooting, and tore down 13 boards, while center Keith Tower scored 10 points and 10 rebounds. Daimon Sweet added 15 points for Notre Dame.

Irish guard Elmer Bennett struggled in the game, scoring only eight points on 14 percent shooting. In Notre Dame's last meeting with Marquette, Bennett led the Irish with 23 points.

"If you had told me Bennett was going to go 1-7, I would have said we were going to have to have a good chance to win this one," said Warrior coach Kevin O'Neill.

Marquette led 41-40 with only eight minutes left when Notre Dame scored eight straight. But suddenly coming alive at the free-throw line, the Warriors hit

six straight from the charity stripe to close the lead to one before Boyer's shot went through.

Coming off of a big win at Syracuse on Saturday, and with UCLA the next obstacle on the Irish schedule, Notre Dame faced an especially imposing challenge in Marquette.

"We wanted to keep our little string going," said MacLeod. "We are building some momentum and it's good to see. Our guys put a lot of work and effort into this."

The Irish effort was especially noticeable on defense. Marquette was held to 37 percent from the field, and often had trouble getting good shots.

"The encouraging thing is we did a solid enough job defen-

see **HOOPS**/page 15

Notre Dame wins 99th meeting, 60-53

By **JIM VOGL**
Sports Writer

After 82 years, wines becomes vintage; college basketball rivalries become bitter.

Notre Dame and Marquette are schools quite similar both in both academics and basketball: both excellent private universities located in the Midwest, both historically rich in basketball.

The two teams met for the 99th time in a rivalry that dates back to February 1, 1919, and the Irish escaped with their 73rd victory against the War-

riors, the second in under a month and the fourth straight.

Back on January 21, Notre Dame stunned a crowd of 15,431 at Milwaukee's Bradley Center, as the visitors stormed back from a 45-27 halftime deficit and prevailed, 69-63.

So last night's contest was more than a traditional rivalry. For the Irish, it was a chance for the now 10-11 team to prove they can play consistently in a season of ups and downs.

After coming together and playing up to their potential against Syracuse, first year head coach John MacLeod did

not want his team to unravel. Marquette, coming in with a comparable 12-10 record, would be a good benchmark for judging the progress of the Irish.

For the Warriors, the game was a quest for revenge. It would also test the progress of head coach Kevin O'Neil's youth movement. O'Neil sent out a starting lineup that included two freshmen, two sophomores and a junior.

But, like the annual Army-Navy football games or the bi-annual North Carolina-Duke

see **RIVALRY**/page 15

Schwab finds success as a freshman

By **JASON KELLY**
Sports Writer

Freshmen seldom make an immediate impact in a varsity sport, but that's not the case with women's tennis player Laura Schwab.

Considering her credentials, it should come as no surprise that Schwab has taken over the number two singles spot for the Irish in her rookie season.

A two-time Kentucky state singles champion, she was undefeated in her junior and senior years and was named the state's outstanding high school athlete in 1991.

Despite her impressive credentials, it has not been an easy transition to the collegiate level.

"It was a big change," Schwab commented. "I wasn't sure what to expect being the only freshman, but I think I'm adjusting better this semester."

Depth is an important attribute of this year's team, and the experienced upperclassmen

have helped Schwab make the adjustment.

"I never dreamed I'd be playing number two," she explained, "but we have a lot of depth and we're a close team and the older players have helped me handle it pretty well."

She will have the opportunity to prove just how well she is handling it this weekend against 15th-ranked Tennessee. Wins and losses do not weigh too heavily on Schwab's mind at this point in her career, however. Instead, she concentrates on playing as well as she can, although she admits her competitiveness does not allow her to take losing very well.

"Everybody's basic role is just to do their best," she added. "If we all give 100 percent, the wins will come. I am very, very competitive, though, and I just hate losing."

She has not had to deal with losing too often this season,

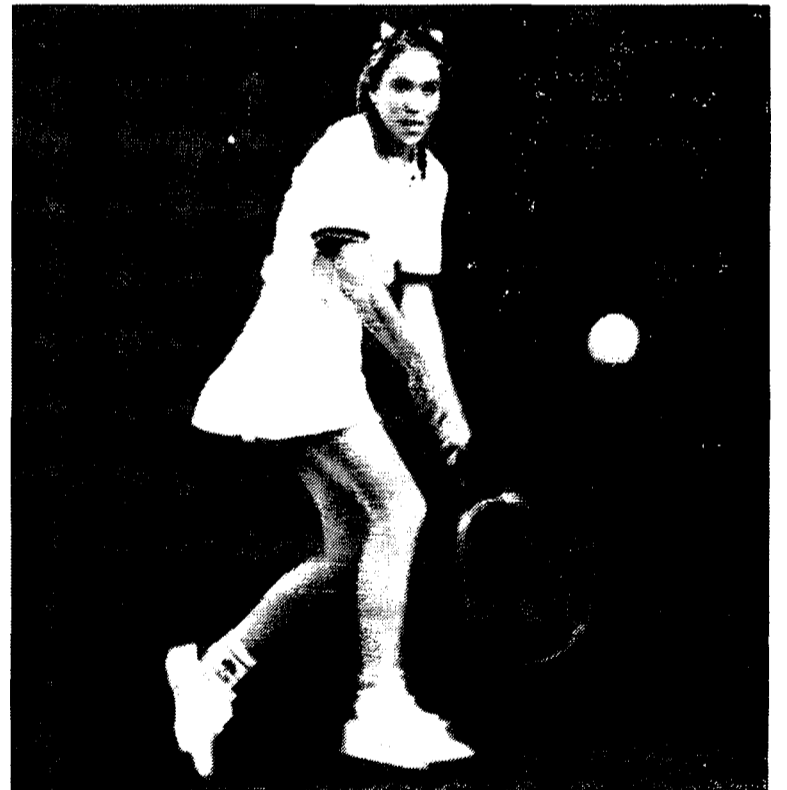
however, and her success has made her happy that she chose Notre Dame to continue her career.

"It was a very tough choice for me," Schwab said. "It just came down to the fact that Notre Dame had the best combination of academics and athletics."

Because of her success this season, some pretty lofty expectations will follow her as her career continues, but through hard work she believes that she can live up to them.

"I have a pretty strong mental game and I'm a pretty good baseliner," she said. "My volleying is getting better, but I just have to keep improving and keep trying to help the team win."

There is a long way to go this season and in Schwab's career, so the women's tennis team can look forward to many more wins from the number two singles spot.



The Observer/John Rock

Freshman Laura Schwab, shown here last fall, has established herself as Notre Dames number two singles player for the spring season

Olivet snaps SMC basketball's winning streak, 72-63

By **CHRIS BACON**
Sports Writer

All good things must come to an end.

The Saint Mary's basketball team's four game win streak was snapped last night in visiting Olivet College's (12-10) 72-63 onslaught in the Angela Athletic Facility.

This was the second time this season the Lady Comets defeated the Belles. In the championship game of the Saint Mary's Roundball Classic in December, Olivet squeaked passed the Belles 84-81.

"I think we got a little tired and we started hesitating in-

stead of taking the ball to them," said Belles coach Don Cromer.

"We tried our hardest. We just couldn't matchup in size," added Belles center Julie Snyder.

Absent from the Belles lineup last night was senior forward Janet Libbing. Libbing leads the Belles in rebounds, with 125, and is the team's second leading scorer, averaging 15.7 points per game. In the earlier matchup against Olivet, Libbing contributed 18 points and 10 rebounds.

Aside from her ability on boards, Libbing's quickness on the boards and ability to get the

ball out of the paint were missed as the Lady Comets forced 23 Saint Mary's turnovers.

"I think the big thing was the size. They played three big players and they took it to us," explained Cromer. "We lost Janet inside and that helped them. When you lose someone who plays 35 minutes, it doesn't help."

"We missed Janet's strength," added senior forward Catherine Restovich. "Those girls were huge!"

Restovich and Snyder led the Belles balanced offensive efforts with 14 points. Junior center Kim Holmes added another 10

points.

"I think that Catherine felt a lot of pressure on her and she did well. She's doing what we've asked her to do. I think she will have a good game for us on Saturday against Kalamazoo," Cromer said.

Snyder turned in another fine performance last night underneath. Snyder blocked eight shots and grabbed 10 more rebounds for the Belles.

"Julie played her finest game tonight. She's improved every game," remarked Cromer about his starting center. "She finally said about four or five games ago that this is fun. Since then, she is more relaxed. She is get-

ting stronger every game."

The Belles stayed even in the opening minutes of the first half. However, Olivet's towering guards proved too intimidating for the Belles. The Lady Comets built up a 10 point lead with 2:17 in the half. The Lady Comets stretched the lead to 14 at the half, 42-28.

"We'd run the fast break and then we'd slow it down. We haven't got it into our minds to run it all the time," explained Cromer. "We had a couple of cold spots, we missed six or seven in a row. They hit five in a row. Then we hit another cold spot right before the half."

see **SMC**/page 15