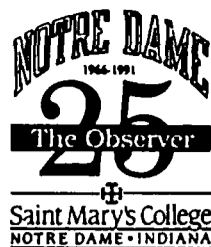




# The Observer



VOL. XXIV NO. 130

MONDAY, APRIL 13, 1992

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



The Observer/Pat McHugh

## Free brat with test drive?

St. Edward's Hall residents use the Fisher Regatta to advertise their car for sale. Despite their efforts, Zahm Hall won the regatta and the St. Ed's boat had to be towed in by the South Bend police.

## Regina resident victim of rape

By AMY GREENWOOD  
Saint Mary's News Editor

A Saint Mary's student was raped by an acquaintance at 8 p.m. last Thursday in her Regina Hall dorm room, according to Saint Mary's Security.

The incident was classified as forcible rape according to a security report.

The victim was taken to Saint Mary's Health Services after reporting the incident. She was then transferred to Saint Joseph's Medical Center for treatment.

She refused to file a police report.

The Saint Mary's Office of Residence Life has contacted the victim to offer support services, according to Mary Kelleher, director of Residence Life.

"We will provide options, such as counseling, prosecution, pastoral support, et cetera, for the victim so she can regain some control of the situation," she said.

Kelleher said that this is not the first on-campus rape at Saint Mary's, but it is the first time ever that a rape was reported immediately after it occurred.

"It is foolish to think that we can protect ourselves in this community by leaving identification cards at the hall front desks," said Kelleher. "Education, awareness, as well as sensitivity will help us in the long run with this problem."

## Pro-life, pro-choice activists stage demonstration

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH  
Assistant News Editor

The pro-life, pro-choice debate manifested itself Friday in a demonstration held at the Women's Pavilion, 2010 Ironwood Circle.

Picket signs in hand, members of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Pro-life chapter met in front of the clinic at 8 a.m. prepared to show "witness" and pray for women who turn to abortion, according to Bill Keen and Elsa Scheidler, co-

presidents of the group.

"No one is here to judge anyone, because we care for them (the women entering the clinic) and want to give them alternatives," said Keen.

Publicity generated by the Right to Life Week attracted an unusually large number of participants, said Scheidler. Including a few South Bend residents and about nine or 10 students from Trinity High School, Keen estimated that between 80 and 90 individuals took part in the demonstration throughout the day.

Carrying signs of a different

### ■ Student arrest / page 4

nature, a band of pro-choice activists were on hand as well conducting a counter-protest.

Notre Dame graduate student, Laura Schwingel said she organized this "contingency group" when she heard that the Right to Life protesters were planning to march.

Schwingel and her group of nearly 40 students and South Bend residents came together in this "non-confrontational, nonviolent" way in order to show their support for women and their right to choose, ac-

cording to Schwingel.

"Abortion is a hard choice for any woman to make," she said. "We offered compassion rather than harassment."

While the pro-life individuals marched in front of the clinic softly singing hymns and praying, the pro-choice group marched on the Woman's Pavilion property and escorted women from their cars to the facility's door.

There is no report that violent activities took place Friday afternoon, but members of the pro-life faction claimed that clinic employees showed hostility toward the demonstrators.

ity toward the demonstrators.

According to Keen, clinic staff members, including the clinic's doctor, periodically approached the pro-life activists "yelling offensive remarks and profanity."

"We know we are having an effect when we see how upset and angry they are," said Keen. "They don't like to see us because they know we speak the truth."

Damm asserted, however, that there were no such outbursts.

"I never witnessed a director being hostile," she said. see **PROTEST** / page 4

## Buchanan to deliver policy address at ND

Special to The Observer

Republican Presidential Candidate Patrick Buchanan will visit Notre Dame April 21 to deliver a major policy address, law professor Charles Rice announced Friday.

The address will take place in the Law School at noon, according to Rice. Buchanan will eat lunch and meet with students in the law school lounge after the talk.

Buchanan, who is on the ballot for Indiana's May 5 Republican presidential primary, was invited by Lester Fortney, a second-year law student and chairman of Notre Dame students for Pat Buchanan.

"The Buchanan appearance at Notre Dame is important not only because it will be a major address, but because it comes at the initiation of students who are taking an active interest in political issues," said Rice, Third Congressional District coordinator for the Pat Buchanan for President Campaign.

Although the topic of the Buchanan address will be announced later, Fortney said he hopes that students will "take advantage of this unique opportunity to meet with a candidate for President."



The Observer/Pat McHugh

## Visions of Miles

Trumpeter Dave Riggins solos in 34th Annual University of Notre Dame Jazz Festival, held on April 10th and 11th at Stepan Center. Riggins and his MIT jazz ensemble were one of 15 bands participating this year.

## Observer staff accepts ICPA honors

By SARAH DORAN  
News Writer

The Observer received second place honors for daily newspapers at the Indiana Collegiate Press Association's (ICPA) 35th annual convention Saturday.

In addition, Observer Editor-in-Chief Monica Yant was elected 1992-93 president of the organization of Indiana daily and non-daily newspapers, yearbooks, literary and news/general magazines.

Observer writers, photographers, artists and graphic designers took home 25 awards from the convention at DePauw University.

Members of the 1991-92 news department and editorial board won first place honors for continuing coverage and an editorial on the Father James

see **AWARDS** / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

# Change must start with students

"We are adults!" screamed protesters at the recent parietals demonstration in front of the Administration Building.

**BECKY BARNES**  
News Copy Editor

Let's stop to think about that for a minute. Wasn't it adults who came up with the idea of parietals in the first place.

Kids make a lot of sense. I was supposed to be tutoring last week, but while the eight year olds crawled under the desks, and the junior high studs told dirty jokes, I ended up in a discussion with some pre-teenie boppers about, what else, boys.

After asking me if I had a boyfriend and pasting a huge "L" for "loser" on my forehead when I told her no, one smug looking 12-year-old came out with this gem: "Why don't you just call someone up and ask him to go with you? He'll probably say 'yes.'" She even offered to do it for me.

I remembered the rituals of grade school dating, imagined myself with six other 12-year-olds sitting in someone's bedroom huddled around the phone, and laughed at their naivete. But then it hit me that she had a point.

If you want something, you have to ask for it. Especially at this university.

Right now there are a lot of opportunities for students to make their desires known. Believe it or not, the administration is actually looking for student input with the Colloquy 2000. I don't know if it will do any good, and a lot of faculty members have said it won't, but it sure can't hurt to try. A while ago, Father Malloy asked students to write him a letter saying what they think about the University. Write him!

"Dear Monk,

Your University is a nice place to look at, but it needs a few things. I'd like to see a student bill of rights, smaller classes, and co-ed dormitories. I'm tired of huge classes, I don't like parietals, and I want my teachers to like it here.

Thanks, Becky"

There's also some organizations to turn to. Tell your hall presidents what you want. Force these people to take their jobs seriously and do more than eat pizza. HPC has the potential to be an effective group. Call up your student senator and tell him or her your concerns. Student government represents the students, and they have to know what you want to do their jobs.

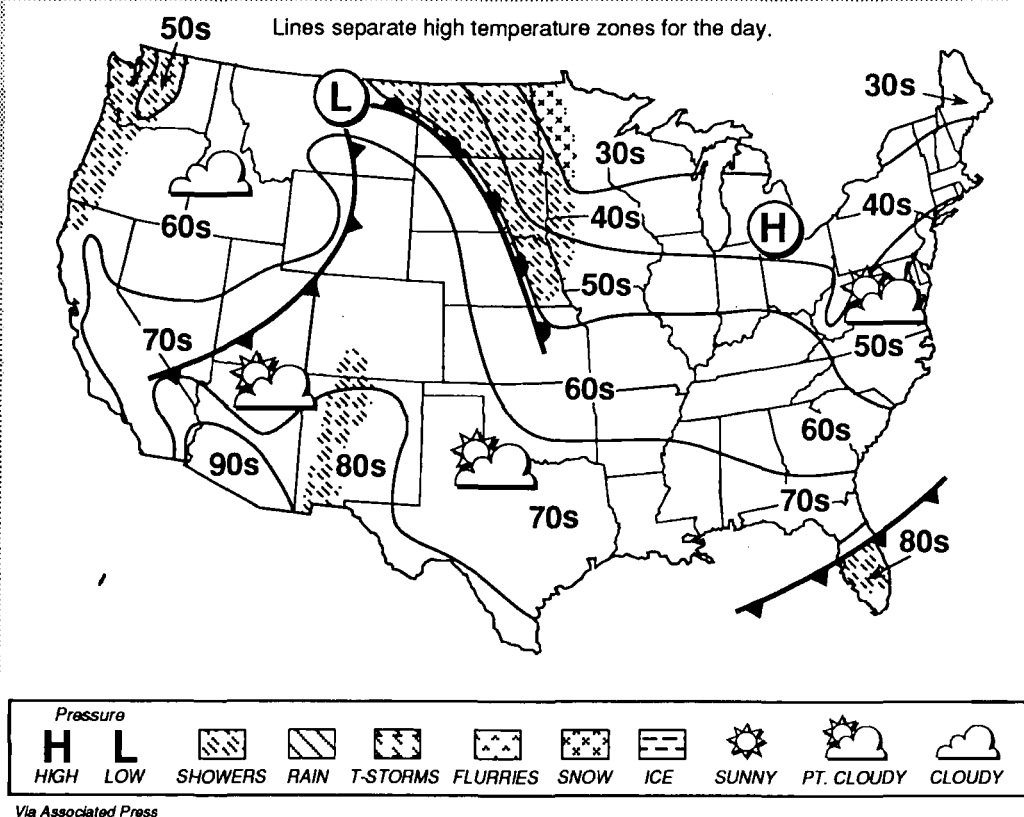
Fill out those surveys SUB sends around. Join the group petitioning for co-ed housing, or the Adult Students for Adult Privileges group. Protest parietals.

My little councilor had some other advice too. If I really wanted a boyfriend, she thought I should cut my bangs and curl them. I cringed at the thought.

But she had another point. Sometimes you have to make sacrifices. If you want to see changes at this place, you're going to have to sacrifice something—your time. You didn't really want to go the library anyway. You've seen that episode of "Cheers" five times already. Go do something!

## WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Monday, April 13



### FORECAST:

Mostly cloudy with sprinkles possible. High in the middle 40s. Mostly cloudy with sprinkles or flurries possible at night.

### TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Anchorage	24	11
Athens	64	55
Bogota	68	52
Boston	59	35
Calro	95	77
Chicago	41	33
Cleveland	45	37
Dallas	83	68
Denver	75	41
Detroit	46	35
Indianapolis	53	40
Jerusalem	73	52
London	59	50
Madrid	68	43
Minneapolis	37	17
Moscow	34	25
Nashville	67	59
New York	57	39
Paris	62	36
Philadelphia	65	44
Rome	66	50
San Francisco	62	55
South Bend	45	30
Tokyo	61	50
Washington, D.C.	73	54

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### NATIONAL

#### Pepsi-Cola To Test 'Crystal Pepsi'

■ **NEW YORK** — Pepsi-Cola Co. has developed a clear cola soft drink it calls Crystal Pepsi and plans to start selling it in the next two weeks in Providence, R.I., Dallas and throughout Colorado. Crystal Pepsi will have slightly fewer calories per 12-ounce can than regular Pepsi, 130 calories compared with 150 calories, Pepsi spokeswoman Leigh Curtin said. The nation's second biggest soft drink manufacturer said it has been working on developing a clear cola for about 15 months and created nearly 3,000 variations before settling on the formula being used for Crystal Pepsi. "People describe as being not as sweet (as regular colas), smoother and extremely refreshing," Novak said. "They tell us it's different."

#### Woman Threatens to Ignite Herself

■ **NEW YORK** — A woman who said she was protesting the use of taxes to support war surrendered Sunday, one day after dousing her body with gasoline and threatening to set herself on fire in front of the United Nations. Linne Gunther, 41, who is the daughter of Nobel Prize-winning nuclear physicist Owen Chamberlain, put her hands up and walked stiffly with police into the U.N. Secretariat building, before being taken by ambulance to Bellevue Hospital. "We believed she was serious," said Detective Anton Petrak, one of the police negotiators. "She was repeatedly dousing herself with gasoline throughout the

night and she was holding a cigarette lighter in each hand." Chief of Patrol Mario Selvaggi said she would be charged with attempted arson, reckless endangerment and possession of an incendiary device. Police removed three gallon cans of gasoline from her van.

### CAMPUS

#### Spann wins Parnell award

■ **NOTRE DAME** - Bridget Spann, a Notre Dame senior from Lebanon, N.J., has been named the winner of the 1992 Charles and Simone Parnell Award, according to Isabel Charles, associate provost and director of Notre Dame's International Study Programs. The Parnell Award, which includes a cash prize and a plaque, is given to a Notre Dame or Saint Mary's senior who has participated in the University's program in Angers, France, and has demonstrated a high level of international awareness and participation in social service. Spann, who has taken part in Notre Dame's Urban Plunge and Summer Service Project, plans to spend two years in Santiago, Chile, working with the Holy Cross Associates after graduation.

### OF INTEREST

■ **The Chicago Bulls trip** bus for will be leaving promptly at 4:45 p.m. tonight from the Main Circle.

■ **A Lenten reconciliation service** will be held this evening at 6:30 p.m. in Regina Chapel at Saint Mary's. The opportunity for individual confession will be available after the service.

■ **Christmas in April** reflection/gathering will take place Tuesday at 7 p.m. in Keenan Stanford Chapel. Get your group together again to share your experience with others and learn even more.

■ **An Tostal hall representatives** need to pick up two copies of the event sign up sheets in the SUB Office. There will be a meeting tonight at 9 p.m. in the ND room of LaFortune. Call Catherine at 283-4894 or Katie at 283-3149 with questions.

■ **An Tostal golf tournament** helpers are needed on Wednesday April 22 from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. If you are interested, call Maria at 283-4708.

■ **The American Cancer Society** needs volunteers to drive patients to their treatment. This service would serve people who are not able to provide their own transportation. It may require one or two trips per month. If you are interested call the American Cancer Society at 234-4097.

■ **Seniors volunteer programs** are still available. Do something meaningful next year while you wait for the job market to improve. Come to the CSC for more information.

### Today's Staff

<b>News</b>	<b>Production</b>
Meredith McCullough	Lisa Bourdon
Emily Hage	
<b>Accent</b>	<b>Viewpoint</b>
Patrick Moran	Patrick Moran
Jeannie Shin	Joe Moody
Julie Wilkens	Steve Deunes
<b>Sports</b>	<b>Business</b>
Jason Kelly	Susan Marx
<b>Systems</b>	<b>Lab Tech</b>
Paul Froning	Garr Schwartz

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### MARKET UPDATE

#### YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ April 10

VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX	
199,462,000	223.27	↑ 2.17
	S&P COMPOSITE	↑ 3.65
	404.29	
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↑ 30.41
	3,255.37	
	PRECIOUS METALS	
	GOLD ↓	\$ 1.60 to \$341.10/oz.
	SILVER ↓	.5¢ to \$4.108oz.

### ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1598:** King Henry IV of France signed the Edict of Nantes, which granted rights to the Protestant Huguenots.
- **In 1742:** George Frideric Handel's "Messiah" was performed publicly for the first time.
- **In 1943:** President Franklin D. Roosevelt dedicated the Jefferson Memorial in Washington.
- **In 1964:** Sidney Poitier became the first black performer in a leading role to win an Academy Award for his work in the movie "Lilies of the Field."
- **In 1986:** Pope John Paul II visited a Rome synagogue in the first recorded papal visit of its kind.

## ND student accused of attempted fraud, theft

BY JULIE BARRETT  
Assistant News Editor

Notre Dame student Marvin "Rusty" Setzer was charged last Thursday in Superior Court with attempted fraud and theft, according to Tom Richards of the Mishawaka Police Department.

Setzer, a former Notre Dame football player, was arrested at L.S. Ayres in University Park mall April 8 after allegedly attempting to use a stolen credit card, said Richards.

According to Richards, the credit card came from Notre Dame student Margaret Dougherty's book bag which was stolen from South Dining Hall while she was eating dinner Wednesday.

Setzer, 22, is accused of attempted fraud for allegedly trying to use an L.S. Ayres card in the name of Veronica Dougherty, Margaret's mother, to buy three pairs of shorts, reported the Tribune.

According to the Tribune, a security officer at L.S. Ayres saw Setzer throw something

away in a trash can, and when the guard inspected the trash he found Margaret Dougherty's driver's license, calling card, bank card and video store card.

Along with her wallet, Dougherty said her book bag contained a cassette player and tapes, Richards said. The Tribune reported that police, after receiving Setzer's permission to search his car, found a tape player and cassettes that matched Dougherty's description.

This incidence is the second felony case filed against Setzer in two days.

Earlier April 8, he was charged with theft in connection with a stolen biology textbook that was found at Pandora's Books in South Bend, according to the Tribune.

The Tribune reported that Setzer is accused of exerting unauthorized control over a biology textbook owned by graduate student John Burns by selling it to Pandora's Books.

Setzer is free on a \$500 bond and is to return to court April 16 for a trial date.



The Observer/David Hungeling

### A time of remembrance

Father Borden, in celebrating Palm Sunday Mass at Pangborn Hall, blesses a memorial plaque of former Pangborn resident Jeffrey Englemeier, who died last summer in a boating accident. Englemeier would have graduated this spring.

## Club Column

APRIL 13, 1992

1)The Club Coordination Council would like to remind all presidents of graduate and undergraduate clubs to check their mailboxes on the second floor of LaFortune.

Any club wishing to place an entry in the Club Column must do so by 4 pm Thursday each week. All entries appear in the following Monday's edition of The Observer. Please drop off entries to the Club Coordination Council office in 206 LaFortune.

## Board suggests changes for bar

By DAVID KINNEY  
News Editor

Members of the St. Joseph County Alcoholic Beverage Board recommended that workers at The Commons should help those needing to contact police, according to Sgt. Wanda Shock of the South Bend Police.

Commons owners Gregorio and Pasquale Anastasio were called before the board in re-

sponse to reports that employees of the bar had not let crime victims enter the building to use the phone on at least two occasions, Shock said.

The board recommended that "any crime victim will be allowed to stand in the doorway while police are called," said Shock.

While the Anatasios would not comment on the case, Shock said that they believed that there was some misunderstanding about the two incidents and that employees had, in fact, tried to help the victims.

One concern of the owners was allowing minors to enter the bar, Shock said. However, the bar should not be penalized under such circumstances, she added.

Shock said that the bar has been very cooperative in the past, and does not expect problems in the future. "There could have been a misunderstanding," she said.

The recommendation is put

on the bar's record, and the board will determine whether they have followed through this fall when the bar's liquor license is up for renewal, she said.

Police brought the problem to the attention of the board after Mishawaka residents Mike and Mark Wamsley, both 22, reported that a bartender refused to allow them to use the telephone after they were threatened by a man with a handgun at about 1 a.m. on Feb. 11.

In a separate incident, three men in the rear of the bar robbed South Bend resident Michael Drinane, 20, and Notre Dame student Julie Garden, 21, of jewelry and wallets on Oct. 27, 1991. The two reported that they were not allowed to use the telephone because the bartender told them it was too noisy.

The South Bend Tribune contributed to this article.

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THE NOTRE DAME OPERA WORKSHOP  
PRESENTS

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**Washington Hall**

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Phone: 239-8128

# Protest

continued from page 1

"They put up with a lot. I think that (the pro-life protest) is harassing."

The Women's Pavilion refused to comment on either demonstration.

Although the two groups differed on the abortion issue, they did share similar views concerning the parts that each side played in the demonstration.

Both groups said they felt that their presence sent a message to all women considering an abortion.

"We're here to let the people know that we care," said Keen. He added that he hoped the groups signs and prayers would show pregnant woman as well as clinic workers that individuals are available who are willing to help find life-giving alternatives to abortion.

According to Katie Damm, a Saint Mary's junior, the pro-life activists "let the women know that they have the right to make their own decision ... They need to know that it's their body. They need to know that Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students are pro-choice."

In addition, the pro-choice rally called attention to other important women's issues, including the need for better health care and child care programs, said Schwingel.

The organizations also shared the view that by protesting they were challenging Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students to open their minds to education and to stand up for their beliefs, according to members of both groups.



The ND/SMC Right To Life group staged a protest on Friday at the Women's Pavilion in South Bend. Also present was a pro-choice group organized by ND graduate student Laura Schwingel.

According to members of both groups.

"One of our goals is to educate, especially the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses," said Scheidler. "More people need to understand what abortion is and take a stand."

Quoting St. Ambrose, Keen added, "Not only for every idle word, but for every idle silence must man render an account."

Recognizing a need for the both campuses to address the abortion question openly, Schwingel said, "This is a newly developing situation. Something needs to be done to broaden the dialogue at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's."

Finally, both the pro-life and the pro-choice demonstrators said that they felt their efforts were successful.

Schwingel said that she felt that the demonstrations were important, for each side had the chance to meet and express their views on "common ground."

# Awards

continued from page 1

Burtchael resignation.

The editorial board also received second place for its week-long editorial campaign last fall addressing Notre Dame and Saint Mary's relations.

1991-92 Editor-in-Chief Kelley Tuthill won first place for a feature story on former Notre Dame student Jay Kelly. "Spellunker" cartoonist Jay Hosler won first and third place awards for his comics, while Steve Duenes won second and third place honors for his editorial cartoons.

The advertising department won third place overall.

Other awards received by The Observer include:

- First place, non-photographic art for Michael Muldoon's "Star Trek;"
- First place, use of color in an ad for Lisa Eaton's "University Libraries;"
- First place, use of photography in an ad for John O'Brien's "Kelley Tuthill is 21;"
- Second place, sports photo for R. Garr Schwartz's "LaPhonso Ellis slams;"
- Second place, photo essay for Andrew McCloskey's "Day in the life of Monk;"
- Third place, overall



newspaper design ;

- Third place, front page design for Paul Pearson's work on the Nov. 8 issue.
- Third place, column for Lisa Eaton's column "Where could Father Edgar be hiding?"
- Third place, sports feature for Dave McMahon's "Might Mirko;"
- Third place, feature story for Meredith McCullough's "Peace on Earth;"
- Third place, review for Rolando deAguiar's "U2's Achtung Baby lifts band to new level;"

- Third place, informational graphic for Brendan Regan's "Sports Top 25 poll;"
  - Third place, feature photo for John Rock's "Into this world we're thrown;"
  - Third place, special issue for "Football '91;"
  - Third place, house advertisement for Lisa Eaton's "Parents Subscribe."
- ICPA membership includes 45 publications from colleges and universities in Indiana. Scholastic, Dome and Juggler are members, but did not participate in the 1991-92 convention.

# Student arrested at demonstration

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH  
Assistant News Editor

Notre Dame junior, Bill Keen was arrested Friday while participating in a demonstration at the Women's Pavilion.

Keen was approached by the South Bend Police when a clinic employee recognized him as a frequent protestor at the facility and claimed that he was a potential trouble-maker, according to Keen.

Examining his record, police found a warrant for his arrest, said Keen.

On April 5, 1991, Keen had been among 115 protestors arrested while participating in a "rescue," or more active demonstration, on the clinic's property.

As a result of this incident, Keen was fined \$185, but because he failed to pay, Keen said that the charge remained on his record.

When he was questioned by the police last Friday, the unpaid fine was discovered and Keen was arrested.

Though he was taken to jail, he was released later that afternoon after paying the \$185 fine, he said.

Upon his release, Keen said he returned to the "all legal" demonstration and continued to march in peace.

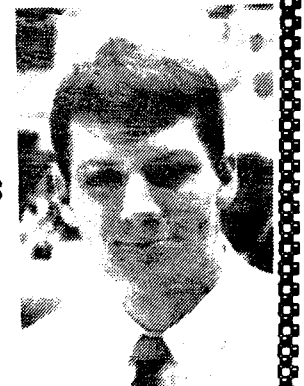
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# Mean Gene!

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# Panel focuses on ND women

By AMY MARK  
News Writer

Notre Dame still has very concrete cases against women, but there has been increased growth in public awareness on problems in many areas, said Josephine Ford and Charlene Avallone, two members of a panel in a discussion of "20 Years of Women at Notre Dame: Past, Present, and Future."

The forum featured a seven-member panel consisting of Father Don McNeill and Josephine Ford of the Theology Department; Manuel Espino and Catherine Sheehy, two Notre Dame seniors; Joanne Kelly, a Saint Mary's alumnae; Charlene Avallone of the English Department; and Catharine Rohrs, a member of Notre Dame's first graduating class of women.

Each panel member reflected upon the greatest area of influence their Notre Dame experience has had.

Avallone reflected upon the implications of the steady increase in the number of women, both as students and faculty. The first class of women admitted to Notre Dame numbered 125 and will presently top 44 percent of the entire enrollment next fall, she said.

It means that women can speak on important issues, action will be taken, and men will support the concerns of women, she said. "Women feel free to speak out...freer to address problems," said Avallone.

Sheehy raised the issue of relationships among the students from both Saint Mary's and Notre Dame, and the problems of stereotyping that begins upon orientation at Notre Dame, as well as the underlying seriousness of the jokes made on stereotypes.

"Coming here was actually ... a jolt. I didn't think about how living separately would affect relationships. They do affect relationships between men and women at Notre Dame, women at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, and men at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's," she said.

Ford came to Notre Dame as one of two women among a faculty of 500 men. "I believe we changed the image of women and the system," she said, noting the progress in student relationships.

When asked the motives for the University's turn towards the admittance of women, Rohrs said she felt it was part of a trend of many colleges in that time.

Ford added that it was a natural transition accelerated by Notre Dame, beginning with its admittance of women to summer and graduate schools, which started as early as 1918.

On the issue of competition between Notre Dame women and both Notre Dame men and Saint Mary's women, Rohrs said that there was "an aura that wasn't necessarily truthful ... about the competitive edge," but admitted to the still-present rivalry in presentation of

women in both communities.

"There are stereotypes...I'd like to see their strengths together ... rather than being their own worst enemy," said Kelly.

Bringing up the question of the administration's attitudes towards women's issues, Avallone pointed out the lack of attendance of administrators. However, she noted that there has been "public recognition from the administration that Notre Dame hasn't given priority to [women's] issues ... like many or most universities."

"I do not see a single administrative focus on problems on women's issues," she said.

On the point of the most critical issues to be addressed to bring about positive changes to the future, some of those mentioned were the importance of day care on campus, date rape, women's awareness and ethnic awareness. Sheehy also proposed the topics of co-residential housing and the concern for the enrollment of women.

Avallone called for a women's advocate, or an "advocate for gender issues," as well as a women's center where date rape, harassment, and other pressing issues could be dealt with more freely and effectively.

McNeill concluded his thoughts and the discussion with a positive direction, to work with the base that has begun through the Gender Studies program. "Rather than looking forward.. look at people here and now."




The Observer/Pat McHugh

## Bouncing into spring

P.W. sophomore Jennifer Tate enjoys herself at the moonwalk at the St. Ed's Carnival on Sunday. Proceeds from the moonwalk, dunk tank, and other attractions went to a variety of charities.

**If you see news happening call The Observer at 239-5303 and let us know.**



**Happy  
21st  
Birthday  
David  
Love, "The Wife" Haas**

## The Observer

is now accepting application for the following position:

**Assistant Accent Editor  
Accent Copy Editor**

Please submit a 1 page personal statement and a sample column to Jahnelle Harrigan by 5 p.m. on Wed. April 15

To apply, please contact Jahnelle at 239-7471.

## TWA reduces fares to stay competitive

NEW YORK (AP) — Trans World Airlines, one of the nation's weakest carriers, said Sunday it would cut many ticket prices an additional 10 to 20 percent in response to a price program announced last week by American Airlines.

TWA didn't say it was matching the new price structure as had many other carriers, but said its new fares would keep its ticket prices up to 40 percent lower than its competitors on some coast-to-coast flights and for travelers who agree to fly through its St. Louis hub.

It will begin advertising the fares in newspapers on Monday.

## NOTICE TO MAY GRADUATES

Have you borrowed \$\$\$ to finance your Notre Dame education? If yes, you must follow these instructions.

As part of the graduation process, federal regulations **REQUIRE** all students who have borrowed from the Stafford Loan Program and the Supplemental Loan for Students (SLS) to attend an **EXIT INTERVIEW** before leaving the University. The exit interview will review your rights and responsibilities for repaying your loan(s), deferment options, and loan consolidation benefits.

For your convenience, we have scheduled the following exit interview sessions:

Monday, April 13th; Tuesday, April 14th; Wednesday, April 15th  
LaFortune, Notre Dame Room

11:00-11:30 am      12:30- 1:00 pm  
11:45-12:15 pm      1:15- 1:45 pm

-----  
Wednesday, April 15th      Hesburgh Library, Auditorium  
6:30- 7:00 pm      7:15- 7:45 pm      8:00- 8:30 pm

To prepare for the exit interview, bring the name of your lender(s) and the total amount of your Stafford and SLS borrowing while at Notre Dame. If you need assistance gathering this information, contact the Notre Dame Office of Financial Aid. Please allow one day for processing.

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## Rafsanjani government predicts landslide victory

TEHRAN, Iran (AP) — The government predicted Sunday that backers of President Hashemi Rafsanjani would win a landslide victory in parliamentary elections, bolstering his drive to liberalize the economy and mend ties with the West.

The early results from Friday's voting appeared to be a sharp setback for more-radical followers of the late Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, who have dominated the 270-seat parliament, or Majlis.

Iran's official news media said 55 of the 123 candidates who won enough votes to capture a seat outright were members of the Society of Combatant Clergymen, whose leader is Rafsanjani.

The other 68 decided races were in remote areas and the affiliation of the winners was not immediately clear.

But the fact that the government-run news agency was predicting victory early indicated confidence that the measures Rafsanjani took before the vote to eliminate as many radical critics as possible proved successful.

A week before the election, the Council of Guardians, a 12-man review panel of religious and civilian legal experts, eliminated one-third of the 3,000 candidates.

About 13.5 million votes had been counted in 189 districts as of Sunday, with final results from all 196 districts expected within two days, the Islamic Republic News Agency said. The electorate is estimated at 30 million, with anyone over 15 in the population of 60 million allowed to vote.

With 40 percent of the potential three million votes counted in the key Tehran area, all but one of the top 30 vote-winners were members of Rafsanjani's society. His most rabid opponents in parliament, Mehdi Karrubi, the speaker, and Ali

Akbar Mohtashemi, a former interior minister, were far down the list for deciding candidates for the runoff election.

Rafsanjani's supporters, pushing pragmatic government measures, clashed repeatedly in the previous parliament with radicals intent on emphasizing religious fervor at home and Islamic revolution abroad.

The radicals also wanted extensive state ownership of business, while the technocrats argued for a more open economy to deal with Iran's high inflation and unemployment and the lack of reconstruction since the 1980-88 war with Iraq.

In Washington, President Bush's national security adviser, Brent Scowcroft, said that "I think what you would call moderates seem to have done quite well" in Iran.

But Scowcroft also said on NBC's "Meet the Press" that a big military buildup by Iran raised questions about Rafsanjani's commitment to moderation.

Rafsanjani has advocated change since Khomeini died three years ago, and the election was the first chance for Iranians to have a say.

While Khomeini is still revered as a saint, enthusiasm for the mass rallies and constant political sloganeering born during the Islamic revolution has dimmed.

Rafsanjani also has gradually loosened the strict enforcement of Islamic laws since the end of the war with Iraq. The religious police who ensured that women did not show any hair and couples did not touch are gone, folded into the regular police or sent to rural public works projects.



The Observer/Pat McHugh

### Singing in Anticipation

The University of St. Thomas/College of St. Catherine Liturgical Choir from St. Paul, Minn. performs their "Music for Passiontide" in preparation for Easter Sunday. The concert was held at the Basilica of the Sacred Heart on Sunday night at 8 p.m.

### Correction

In Thursday's edition, The Observer omitted the name of the Executive Vice President Robert Corrao of the Notre Dame Council on International Business Development, and incorrectly named Joe Rogers, director of the Citizen Democracy Corps. The Observer regrets the error.

## ATTENTION

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Mass

Tuesday, April 14

5:00 p.m.

Basilica of the Sacred Heart



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# Soviet prisoner shares words of peace

By CARA ECKMAN  
News Writer

Catholics can attain peace for humanity through lives of active prayer and through protest against the injustices of the twentieth century, said Josyp Terelya, a Ukrainian Catholic and former Soviet political prisoner.

Terelya spoke on the need for Catholics to serve as an evangelical force in the world in a lecture Friday titled, "A Prisoner of Conscience."

As a result of his attempts to spread the Catholic faith in the Ukraine, Terelya spent twenty years in Soviet prisons. Although the son of high-ranking Communist Party officials, Terelya was raised in the outlawed Catholic faith by his grandmother and participated in underground religious groups.

After his conscription into the Soviet army, Terelya decided that rather than avoid the draft, he would attempt to evangelize his fellow soldiers. As a result, he was arrested and received

his first of eight prison sentences.

Terelya said that his faith intensified due to several mystical experiences, including an apparition of the Blessed Mother.

He described the apparition, which occurred after a extremely brutal beating.

"I was put into a special freezer cell. After ten minutes time, I began to lose the physical ability to move," he said. "It was so cold that the roots of my hair began to hurt."

Terelya said that he had accepted that he was about to die when he experienced an unexpected physical sensation. "I felt an intense light. I was thinking that these were hallucinations that occur before you freeze to death," he said. "I heard a voice, and after the voice came, I felt a warm hand come over my eyes."

"Almost in an instant, my body was warm, physically warm. I saw before me a young lady of about eighteen or twenty ... She radiated such a beauty that our language can not express. Just a goodness that radiated," he said.

According to Terelya, immediately after his apparition, the prison alarms sounded, and several guards rushed into the freezing cell. "The guards came in and they asked, 'What have you been burning in this cell?'" Terelya said, "I told them our Blessed Mother came and she saved me."

Since his release from prison, Terelya has proclaimed his apparitions around the world and visited the sites of other Marian apparitions. These apparitions emphasize the importance of prayer in achieving the end of injustice, said Terelya.

He referred to the Marian apparitions in Fatima, Portugal, saying, "Fatima is the beginning and ending of Communism. At Fatima, it was told that Russia would be converted. But it was also told that there will be conversion of Muslims and Jews."

These revelations will not be fulfilled until Catholics around the world dedicate themselves to lives of prayer, said Terelya.

"There is still a lot of work to be done for Russia to be con-

verted. We still have a lot of work to do in praying for this to occur," he said.

Terelya, who exiled to Canada, warned against the tendency for democratic societies to become insensitive to social injustices. "Believe me," he said, "it was easier to keep my faith in the Soviet Union than it is for me here. There, we knew who we were afraid of. We knew who to hide from."

He said that Catholics must take an active role in bringing an end to injustice. "The greatest sin of the apostolic Church is to be silent where sin is present," he said.

Terelya added that he is confident in the Catholic Church's ability to fulfill its evangelical mission. "The Catholic faith is an optimistic faith. We should not have any doubts in our hearts," he said. "We are Catholics and we are building the future millennium of peace."

Terelya's lecture was presented in the auditorium of the Galvin Life Sciences Building and sponsored by the Knights of Columbus.

## Pope plans visit to Denver

DENVER (AP) — Pope John Paul II said Sunday he would travel to Denver for the Roman Catholic Church's eighth annual world youth day next year, his first U.S. trip in six years.

Denver edged out Buffalo, N.Y., and Minneapolis-St. Paul to play host to the papal visit, which will coincide with the week-long youth conference in August 1993.

"I have selected the city of Denver, in the noted Rocky Mountains, in the state of Colorado, which has not been included on the itinerary of my previous apostolic trips" to the United States, the pope told 30,000 worshippers at an open-air Palm Sunday Mass at Vatican City.

Catholics rejoiced as they heard the news during church services across Colorado.

"I think it will be a dream come true," said Renee Fajardo of Denver.

"It's a once-in-a-lifetime experience," said 17-year-old Tara Needbone of Northglenn. She said she hoped the visit and the conference would help young people address such issues as racism and drug abuse.

A U.S. bishops' statement said Denver was an "attractive" location for Hispanics in the southwestern United States and Central America. Surveys indicate the U.S. Catholic Church will be 50 percent Hispanic by 2020.

Denver has about 235,000 Hispanics, the largest population of the three cities considered for the conference. Its Catholic population is estimated at 330,000.

Gov. Roy Romer heralded Colorado's victory at an outdoor news conference with Denver Archbishop Francis Stafford. Romer said the youth conference would be a chance for Colorado residents of all religions to plan for the future.

"Ultimately, matters of the spirit do shape our values whether privately or governmentally," he told the crowd of about 100.

In New York, Bishop Edward Head of the Diocese of Buffalo said he was disappointed the city wasn't selected, but pleased it was a finalist.

"The fact that we were considered is in itself a mark of recognition of the warmth and the goodness of the people of our diocese and of our entire western New York area," he said.

Minneapolis-St. Paul Archbishop John Roach said he, too, was disappointed, but was pleased that the conference would be in the United States.

"The particular city was less important than the fact that it was to be to America," Roach said. He said youth from his archdiocese will "go to Denver in great numbers, I hope, and take advantage of this marvelous opportunity."

The pope hasn't announced any other stops on his U.S. visit.

Even before Denver was selected, Catholic officials drew up a tentative schedule detailing the pope's appearances from his arrival at Stapleton International Airport Aug. 13, 1993, to his departure two days later.

  
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## Student Government Presents

## Columnist Jack Anderson

### The "JFK Controversy"

Discussing JFK, the movie.

Monday, April 13<sup>th</sup>

7:30, Library Auditorium

*"In past years, Anderson has hosted television's 'American Expose,' 'Jack Anderson: Confidential,' and FNN's 'Insiders with Jack Anderson.' He has also been a regular contributor to 'Good Morning America' and 'Inside Edition.'"*

  
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## BUSINESS BRIEFS

### Consumer prices rise

■ **WASHINGTON, D.C.** — Consumer prices, jolted by sharp increases for food, gasoline and clothing, rose 0.5 percent last month, the U.S. Labor Department said. It was the biggest increase in the Consumer Price Index in 17 months. Though, economists on Friday dismissed the surge as a one-time event unlikely to be repeated given the economy's prolonged weakness and expected anemic recovery.

### "Major" victory causes surge

■ **LONDON** — Britain's financial markets cheered the Conservative party's election victory with a surge in the pound and a near-record, 5.6 percent jump in stock prices. Prime Minister John Major's come-from-behind victory in Thursday's election will help the British economy recover from its deep, lingering recession by ending political uncertainty and boosting confidence, business leaders said.

### IBM plans cutbacks

■ **NEW YORK** — International Business Machines Corp. (IBM) began notifying thousands of employees they are "surplus" and will have to find a job elsewhere in the computer maker or accept severance pay. The notifications, which began Friday, are part of a plan IBM announced in December to eliminate up to 20,000 jobs worldwide this year. But some analysts believe the reductions will be even greater.

### FCC rules on radio ownership

■ **WASHINGTON, D.C.** — The Federal Communications Commission (FCC) ruled broadcasters may more than double the number of radio stations they can own nationwide. The revisions, announced Friday, allow a single licensee to own up to 30 AM radio stations and 30 FM stations nationwide. Most owners are now limited to 12 AM properties and 12 FM.

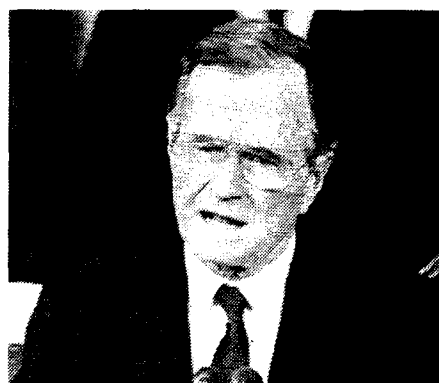
## Bush to give order on union fee use

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush plans to order federal contractors Monday to post notices at job sites telling non-union employees they can insist their union fees not support political activities they oppose.

As the president signs an executive order to that effect, the Labor Department will announce a new rule requiring unions to report separately how much they spend for political activities, lobbying and contract negotiations, a White House source said Sunday.

Such measures, strongly opposed by unions, will curtail their support of Democratic candidates in this election year. Unions endorse far more Democrats than Republicans.

The White House source said an estimated 3 million workers out of 19 million with labor contracts are in union or agency shops where they must pay dues to a union while re-



George Bush

maining a non-member. He said a published report that the new rules will deprive the unions of \$2.4 billion "is probably in the ballpark."

Plans by the president first were reported by The New York Times.

The president's order will enforce a 1988 Supreme Court decision that

held such non-union workers may be required to pay for collective bargaining and representation on labor management issues, not for other union activities.

Unions cannot use dues for direct campaign contributions under federal law, but it can be used for telephone banks, newsletters and get-out-the-vote drives.

The refunds will not be available to union members, even if they object to the union's political activities.

The individual in the Supreme Court case, electronics technician Harry Beck, will be at the White House event on Monday, the administration official said.

The president had only been in office for a few months when he proposed that the change be made through legislation, as part of his campaign finance package. But Congress didn't act on the package.

## Caterpillar to hire replacements during strike

CHICAGO (AP) — Caterpillar Inc. is going ahead with plans to hire replacements for striking United Auto Workers, even as the two sides meet Monday in a federal mediator's office to explore ending a 5-month-old strike.

Expectations for overcoming their impasse do not necessarily match the hopes of communities that are home to almost 13,000 out-of-work employees, and analysts predict both the company and workers could hold out a lot longer.

"This is not to negotiate, this is to find out if there's any grounds for negotiation," Caterpillar spokesman Gil Nolde said Sunday. "We very

strongly believe we are still at impasse."

Caterpillar and the UAW agreed to meet at 10 a.m. in suburban Hinsdale at the invitation of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, which has an office there.

The company insists that mediation is not on the agenda, although Bernard DeLury, the mediation service director, is to participate.

Even if he mediates, he can only try to persuade two sides to close the chasm that separates them on wages, health benefits and whether a new Cat contract should follow the pattern of UAW pacts with other major companies. That is far different from

arbitration, in which an authorized arbitrator can decide a dispute.

The talks are the first since negotiations collapsed March 26. The strike enters its 24th week Monday, when Caterpillar plans to go ahead by interviewing an undisclosed number of potential replacements, company spokesman Bill Lane said.

"We've started at least one facility (in) the process of recalling laid-off workers," he said Sunday. About 2,400 Caterpillar workers who were laid off over the months before the strike began have first rights to return, and they will be regarded as strikers if they do not, Lane said.

### Closed sections as of 12:00 noon 4/13/92

ACCT 231 02 0822  
ACCT 231 06 0826  
ACCT 231 10 0830  
ACCT 231 15 0835  
ACCT 334 01 0841  
ACCT 334 02 0842  
ACCT 371 04 0849  
ACCT 372 01 0852  
ACCT 473 01 0854  
ACCT 475 02 0857  
ACCT 475 03 0858  
ACCT 476 01 3007  
ACCT 479 01 0863  
AERO 4441 02 0873  
AERO 4441 04 0875  
AERO 4461 02 0879  
AERO 4461 03 0880  
AERO 4461 04 0881  
AFAM 329 01 3224  
AFAM 384 01 3520  
AFAM 384C 01 3519  
AFAM 401 01 3463  
AFAM 452 01 3214  
AFAM 474 01 4152  
AL 211 02 0889  
AL 211 03 0890  
AL 211 05 0892  
AL 211 06 0893  
AL 211 10 0897  
AL 211 14 0901  
AL 211 15 0902  
AL 211 18 0905  
AL 211 19 0906  
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AL 211 23 0910  
AL 211 25 0912  
AL 211 27 0914  
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ANTH 310 01 2935  
ANTH 313 01 3536  
ANTH 328 01 2798  
ANTH 329 01 3225  
ANTH 329A 01 3539  
ANTH 405 01 3543  
ANTH 405A 01 3544  
ANTH 420 01 2566  
ANTH 454 01 3028  
ARHI 169 01 0970  
ARHI 397 01 3307  
ARHI 461 01 3550  
ARST 133S 01 0990  
ARST 149A 01 0992  
ARST 241S 01 2892  
ARST 245S 01 3036  
ARST 325S 01 1003  
BA 230 01 1051  
BA 230 06 0121  
BA 362 01 1057  
BA 363 02 1059  
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BA 391 01 0769  
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BA 391 03 0559  
BA 490 03 1067  
BA 490 04 1068  
BA 490 05 1069

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BIOS 3441 01 1084  
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BIOS 3441 04 3899  
BIOS 405 01 0135  
BIOS 4201 01 1916  
BIOS 4201 02 1931  
BIOS 455 01 3991  
CAPP 315 01 1164  
CAPP 361 01 1165  
CE 442 01 1178  
CHEM 1191 02 3053  
CHEM 1191 04 3057  
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CHEM 3221 01 1242  
CHEM 3221 02 1243  
CLAS 305 01 3064  
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COTH 204 02 3565  
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COTH 205 02 3566  
COTH 210 01 3567  
COTH 330 01 3569  
COTH 334C 01 3572  
COTH 377 01 3079  
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ECON 224 03 1336  
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EDUC 440L 30 8430  
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ENGL 324 01 3592  
ENGL 328A 01 0175  
ENGL 340 01 0041  
ENGL 379T 01 3596  
ENGL 384C 01 3164  
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ENGL 417 01 3611  
ENGL 440B 01 3613  
ENGL 471A 01 3623  
ENGL 475A 01 3351  
ENGL 478B 01 3624  
ENGL 485C 01 1581  
ENGL 492C 01 3628  
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ENGL 495A 01 3630  
ENGL 592C 01 3637  
ENGL 595B 01 3638

FIN 360 01 1600  
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FIN 370 01 1614  
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FIN 473 01 1629  
FIN 476 01 0117  
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GOVT 343T 05 0381  
GOVT 403 01 3670  
GOVT 419 01 4150  
GOVT 454 01 3673  
GOVT 474 01 4096  
GSC 358 01 3648  
GSC 430 01 3457  
GSC 475 01 3657  
GSC 480Z 01 3352  
HIST 225 01 0933  
HIST 308 01 3119  
HIST 308A 01 3722  
HIST 326A 01 3723  
HIST 348A 01 3728  
HIST 354A 01 3731  
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IIPS 335 01 4138  
IIPS 473C 01 4145  
IIPS 584 01 3089  
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LAW 606D 01 1813  
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LAW 631B 01 1827  
LAW 633 01 2994  
LAW 652A 01 0535  
LAW 695 05 1843  
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LLRO 451 01 3826  
MARK 231 03 1847  
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MARK 231 06 1850  
MARK 231 07 1852  
MARK 350 02 1855  
MARK 370 01 1856  
MARK 476 01 1861

MATH 225T 03 0212  
MATH 323 01 1922  
MATH 325 01 1923  
MBA 601 01 4074  
MBA 649 01 2697  
ME 241 01 0241  
ME 327 01 1995  
ME 469 01 0235  
MGT 231 05 2018  
MGT 240 02 2023  
MI 308 01 3120  
MI 432A 01 3339  
MUS 220D 01 2092  
MUS 220D 02 0330  
MUS 221 01 2646  
MUS 223 01 0327  
MUS 226 01 2095  
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PHIL 268 01 2202  
PHIL 301 01 2204  
PHYS 210 01 2999  
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PHYS 222L 01 2239  
PHYS 229 01 2240  
PHYS 229L 02 2243  
PHYS 331L 01 2249  
PHYS 331L 02 0658  
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PSY 342 01 2363  
PSY 356 01 3809  
PSY 457 01 3811  
PSY 472 01 2364  
PSY 478 01 3812  
PSY 481 01 3813  
RLST 200 14 9514  
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ROFR 102A 03 2545  
ROFR 310 02 0810  
ROFR 426 01 3438  
ROIT 103 01 2567  
ROIT 105 02 2849  
ROIT 312 01 2852  
ROSP 102A 04 2579  
ROSP 102A 05 2580  
ROSP 103 02 2583  
ROSP 103 04 2585  
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ROSP 236 01 3837  
ROSP 237 01 0286  
ROSP 237 02 0521  
ROSP 318 01 2602  
ROSP 328 01 2603  
SOC 220 01 2621  
SOC 220T 01 4109  
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SOC 242 01 3843  
SOC 242 02 3844  
SOC 300 01 3845  
SOC 332 01 0054  
SOC 372 01 2139  
SOC 374 01 3449  
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SOC 400T 01 3851  
SOC 445 01 3855  
SOC 448 01 3027  
SOC 520 01 2631  
SOC 653 06 0505  
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STV 253 01 3142  
STV 263 01 3715  
STV 310 01 3716  
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THEO 229 01 3873  
THEO 237 01 0709  
THEO 250 01 0661  
THEO 258 01 3874  
THEO 261 01 0704  
THEO 263 02 3876  
THEO 265 01 0703  
THEO 268 01 3879  
THEO 281 01 3151  
THEO 286 01 3882  
THEO 287 01 0254  
THEO 288 01 4070  
THEO 290 01 4156  
THEO 290 02 4157

### Classes that will reopen at 7:00 p.m. 4/13/92 (May be only one space.)

ACCT 231 10  
ACCT 473 01  
AL 211 15  
ARST 245S 01  
BA 363 03  
EDUC 201F 06  
ENGL 310 01  
FIN 360 01  
FIN 361 05  
FIN 380 03  
FIN 473 01  
GE 101 02  
GOVT 340 02  
GOVT 342 01  
GOVT 343T 05  
GOVT 343T 01  
GOVT 343T 03  
GOVT 343T 05  
GOVT 403 01  
GOVT 419 01  
GOVT 454 01  
GOVT 474 01  
GSC 358 01  
GSC 430 01  
GSC 475 01  
GSC 480Z 01  
HIST 225 01  
HIST 308 01  
HIST 308A 01  
HIST 326A 01  
HIST 348A 01  
HIST 354A 01  
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# Viewpoint

Monday, April 13, 1992

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## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Celebration welcoming new members into community

Dear Editor:

Since early September of last year, several among us at Notre Dame have been preparing for entrance into the Catholic community. These thirteen men and women have undergone a dynamic process of conversion and faith formation and now stand ready to enter into full membership in the Catholic Church.

Eight of these men and women have been baptized. They will join us in the Catholic faith and receive the sacraments of Confirmation and Eucharist through the Rite of Entrance into Full Communion. This rite will take place on Tuesday, April 14 at 5 p.m. in Sacred Heart Basilica. The participating candidates are: Rick Alvarez, Gurli Blomberg, Christopher Blum Bruce Bradley, David Gardey, John Gorkowski, Lisa Kirner and Leslie Palmer.

The remaining five have not yet been baptized and will celebrate the Rite of initiation at the Easter Vigil mass on Saturday, April 18 at 10 p.m., again in Sacred Heart Basilica. At that time these five will receive the sacraments of Baptism, Confirmation and Eucharist. They are: Patrick Hall, Erin Montgomery, William Robinson, Jason Shaw and Eric Zmarlzy.

All members of the Notre Dame and Sacred Heart faith community are invited to join in our welcoming these new members and to support them in the faith commitment they have made.

Rob Belde  
Mark Cottrell  
Bill Pither, C.S.C.  
Kate Sullivan  
Campus Ministry  
R.C.I.A. Program  
April 10, 1992

## Racist letter only continues legacy of hatred, ignorance

Dear Editor:

This is in response to Jeffrey O'Donnell's letter about Japanese business practices: "Welcome to capitalism, you Flaming Racist!"

I can only thank God that we have hysterical fascists like Mr. O'Donnell to maintain institu-

tionalized racism and wholesale ignorance in the world. After all, it's the American way of life.

Paul Froning  
Off-campus  
April 9, 1992

## Letter reveals close minded prejudice

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to the Anti-Japanese letter submitted by Jeffrey O'Donnell. In his letter, Mr. O'Donnell portrays the people of Japan as emotionless automatons controlled by a ruthless MITI (Ministry of International Trade and Industry) whose sole objective is "to undermine the industrial potential of the United States and to conquer the American market." Mr. O'Donnell's understanding of the Japanese is, at best, simplistic and ignorant, at worst, blatantly racist.

Mr. O'Donnell's assertion that there exist unfair trade practices in some Japanese markets is well taken. I firmly agree that in a number of areas, especially agriculture, Japan needs to liberalize its markets and make it easier for foreign businesses to compete on equitable terms.

Mr. O'Donnell's conclusion, however, that these practices and the success of Japan in general are indicative of a subversive Japanese conspiracy to destroy America economically is patently absurd.

It is clear to me that Mr. O'Donnell does not view the Japanese even as human. Rather, he sees them as a terrifying economic force intent on America's downfall. He has dehumanized them so that he can consequently speak of them in terms of simplistic, single-minded characteristics not easily attributable to complex human beings.

This is the same attitude that brought us the ignorant WWII "Know Your Enemy" films

which portrayed the Japanese as passionless tools of the Emperor, and it is the paranoid escalation of this sentiment that made possible the rationalization of the inexcusable internment of Japanese-Americans during that same period.

Mr. O'Donnell exhibits this attitude in his critique of Professor Cumming's comparison of Japan's economic rise with that of America in the 1920's. O'Donnell claims that a key difference exists in that America was "not working in coordination with big businesses planning the destruction of British industry."

He says that "Both Britain and the USA had similar economic systems." His irrational conclusion that the differences in economic systems implies a maliciously evil design on the part of the Japanese is ludicrous. It follows the same logic as the argument that different means evil, a remark with clear racist implications.

His ignorant assertion that "Business considerations in Japan completely outweigh all other factors, even those of political and global responsibility," implying that only the Japanese are guilty of pursuing national interests ahead of global ones, is further evidence that he is incapable of objectively criticizing Japan.

Finally, his malicious speculation that "if Japan were the head of the coalition, Saddam Hussein would control 40 percent of the world's oil and they would be happily paying \$50 per barrel" speaks most eloquently of his fanatical

prejudice against the Japanese.

In regard to Mr. O'Donnell's mature conclusion that "we must first stop believing that it's our fault and that they just work harder," I would like to respond to him that the Japanese do in fact work harder.

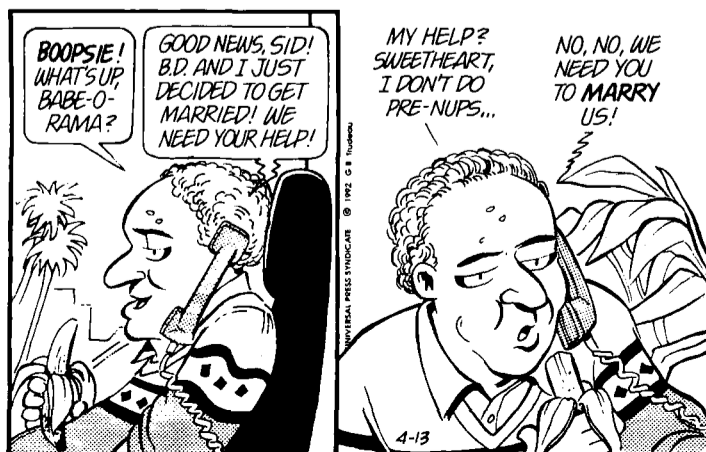
I had the opportunity to intern last summer in Japan with a company owned by a Japanese graduate of the Notre Dame MBA program. As an intern, I was only required to put in a 40 hour week. The regular employees, however, regularly put in 60+ hour weeks, all of the overtime unpaid. I am not asserting that this extended work period is the sole cause for the Japanese economic success, but I do think that it is a much more plausible explanation than Mr. O'Donnell's paranoid delusion of a Japanese conspiracy.

Bigotry, in some appalling form or another, will never cease to exist, and to argue against its irrationality is a fruitless task. I do not expect in this letter to convince Mr. O'Donnell that he is wrong. It is clear to me that he has retreated into a neurotic haven and closed his mind to rational discourse.

What I do hope to accomplish is to reveal to more objective individuals the close minded prejudice underlying Mr. O'Donnell's remarks and, in doing so, prevent the further spread of its malignant influence.

Brian Ray  
Flanner Hall  
April 9, 1992

### DOONESBURY



### GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'I would not give much for that man's religion whose cat or dog are not the better for it.'

Abraham Lincoln

Kibbles 'n bits, kibbles 'n bits, submit:  
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

# Moynihan's voting record is clearly pro-abortion

Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan (Democrat, N.Y.), the 1992 Laetare medal recipient, has a consistently pro-abortion voting record, as indicated by the following votes:

Senator Moynihan voted to table an appropriations amendment that stated that the President "should be encouraged to... modify the... policies of the U.S. Government to protect unborn human beings from... abortion." Aug. 8, 1984; Cong. Rec., S9937.

He voted in support of an appropriations amendment to provide Federal funding of abortions in cases of rape or incest. Oct. 3, 1984; Cong. Rec., S13016.

He voted against an amendment which provided that the President shall retain authority to curb human rights violations such as abortion and infanticide in connection with population assistance programs. June 11, 1985; Cong. Rec., S7899.

He voted to table an appropriations amendment which provided that none of the funds shall be used by the Bureau of Prisons to pay for abortions for which Federal funds are not available under the Medicaid program. Oct. 24, 1985; Cong. Rec., S14063.

He voted in support of a point of order challenging the constitutionality of an appropriations amendment restricting abortion funding by the Bureau of Prisons. Nov. 1, 1985; Cong. Rec., S14632.

He voted in support of a District of Columbia appropria-

tions amendment to restore funds for abortion which were deleted by earlier House action. Nov. 7, 1985; Cong. Rec., S15067.

He voted to table an appropriations amendment which provided that none of the funds shall be used to pay for abortions for which Federal funds are not available under the Medicaid program. Nov. 7, 1985; Cong. Rec. S15074.

He voted against an amendment to deny tax-exempt status to organizations which perform, finance or provide facilities under the Medicaid program. Oct. 3, 1986; Cong. Rec., S14862.

He voted to table an appropriations amendment which would prohibit the use of funds to perform abortions except where the life of the mother would be endangered if the pregnancy were carried to term. Sept. 30, 1987; Cong. Rec., S13157.

He voted to table a District of Columbia appropriations amendment to cut off funds for abortion except for life of the mother, rape, incest and the ectopic type of pregnancy. July 7, 1988; Cong. Rec. S9049.

He voted to table a District of Columbia appropriations amendment to cut off funds for abortion except to save the life of the mother. July 7, 1988; Cong. Rec. S9052.

He voted in support of a motion to reject a House District of Columbia appropriations amendment to cut off funds for abortion except to save the life

## Charles Rice Right or Wrong?

of the mother. Sept. 30, 1988; Cong. Rec., S13892.

He voted to table an appropriations amendment to cut off funds to the United Nations Population Fund if it supports or participates in a program of coercive abortion or involuntary sterilization in China. Sept. 20, 1989; Cong. Rec., S11446.

He voted to delete a House provision to deny funds for the United Nations Population Fund if it participates in a program of coercive abortion or involuntary sterilization. Nov. 15, 1989; Cong. Rec., S15664.

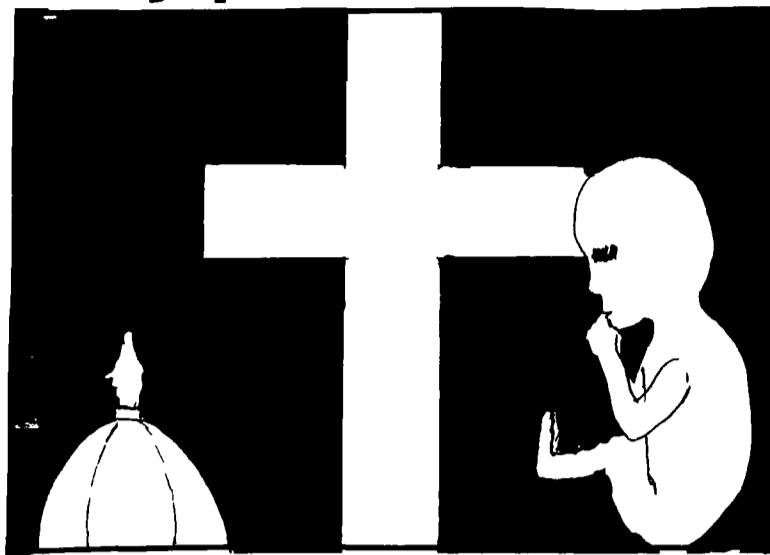
He voted to table an amendment, with respect to the Convention on the Rights of the Child, that would have declared that the United States recognizes the right to life as the paramount and most fundamental human right and shall interpret the word "child" to apply to all human beings under the age of eighteen, including the unborn offspring of any human being at every stage of biological development. Sept. 11, 1990; Cong. Rec., S12807.

He voted in support of an amendment to allow federally funded, Title X health care providers to refer patients to prenatal care providers who perform abortions. July 16, 1991; Cong. Rec., S10103.

He voted against an amendment to require Title X entities to provide for parental notification in cases of minor patients who request abortion. July 16, 1991; Cong. Rec., S10125.

He voted for a prohibition on use of federal funds to enforce Title X Regulations, which regulations forbade referrals for abortion. Nov. 7, 1991; Cong. Rec., S16124. (Senator Moynihan's abortion voting record is abstracted here from the 1992 March for Life Fund Annual Report.)

Senator Moynihan is relentless in his support for legalizing and funding the killing of unborn children. Why did Notre Dame award the Laetare Medal to such a man? "His passion for



scholarship," said the President, Rev. Edward A. Malloy, C.S.C., "has made him sensible to the realities of state, sensitive to the cry of the poor and commendably supportive of higher education.

At Notre Dame, we share that passion, and with this year's Laetare Medal, we celebrate it as well." One of the "realities of state" to which Senator Moynihan, and apparently our University leaders, are "sensible" is that the American state, with Moynihan's approval, legalizes the execution of more than 4,000 innocent human beings every single day.

The sensitivity of Moynihan and our leaders "to the cry of the poor" is selective. The poorest and most helpless of the poor is the unborn child who is murdered before he can utter a cry. Mother Teresa reminds us that the poorest nations are those which murder their young by abortion.

Finally, we are told, Moynihan is "commendably supportive of higher education." Senator Moynihan is in a position to expedite the allocation of taxpayers' money and other supports to "higher education." "Sensible to the realities of state," our "national Catholic research university" is not deterred from honoring this important person by a little thing like his support for legalized baby killing.

In the fall of 1989, the current Notre Dame Administration sponsored a public and direct

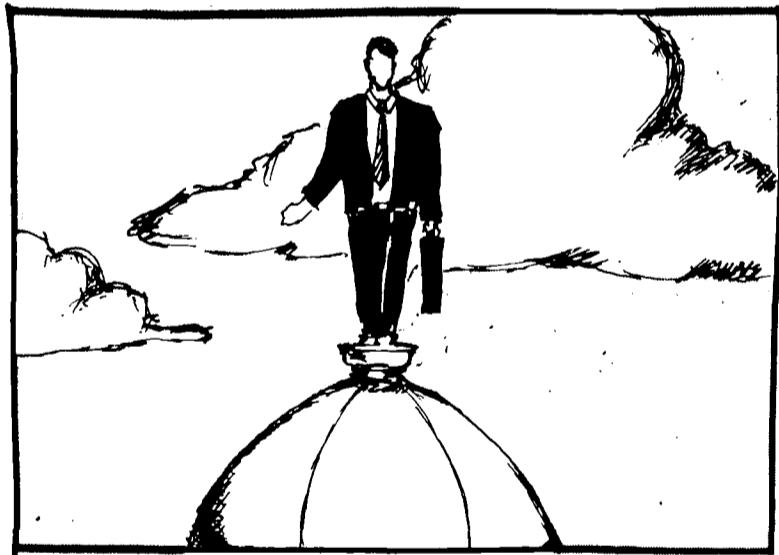
blasphemy of Christ in the showing at the Snite Museum of "The Last Temptation of Christ." Compared with sponsoring a blasphemy of Christ, I suppose the conferral of a medal on a Moynihan is small change.

Both events, however, attest to the dominance of secular criteria at contemporary Notre Dame. With "The Last Temptation," the mandates of the First and Second Commandments yielded to the higher authority of the secular academic establishment. With Moynihan, our leaders show no observable concern for his approval of the legalized slaughter of unborn children when politically correct points can be made with him and the anti-life establishment he personifies.

The award of this medal to Senator Moynihan is contemptuous of the Catholic tradition of Notre Dame and reprehensible in its disdain for the victims of abortion. We "celebrate" this year the 25th anniversary of the transfer of Notre Dame from the Congregation of Holy Cross to secular status.

If the Laetare award to Moynihan is a sample of what secularization means, it may be time to give the place back to the Congregation—provided it would be administered by Holy Cross priests who would be willing to run it as a Catholic institution.

*Charles Rice is a professor in the Law School. His columns appear every other Monday.*



## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

# Student is tired of complaints against Bush as speaker

Dear Editor:

It is totally outrageous that the administration of our university has picked such a controversial figure as President George Bush to be the speaker at commencement. I feel that the person or persons in charge of the selection should have picked someone more representative of society.

Let's see... The fact that they have picked someone who is a member of the government, especially during an election year, is gross, so it can't be a politician, or even a mailman. Their choice of someone who is a war-mongering fascist is obscene, so the person should not be a soldier, or even a child who played army as a little kid.

In fact, I think we should eliminate anyone who ever felt the pangs of competition, since war is really nothing but little boys who haven't grown up yet

using real guns instead of squirt guns. Therefore, it can't be a male, since all males are psychomil-rats, and there would never be another war if women (excuse me, I mean womyn) were in charge (like Margaret "Hello Argentina" Thatcher).

It can't be someone who is white, since white (excuse me, I mean pigmentally-challenged) people have no realization about the strife of the minorities in this country.

No heterosexuals should be allowed, since they don't represent the total spectrum of sexual orientation in this country.

We can't allow a non-developmentally challenged person to speak, because this would mean that the university is endorsing the belief that handicapped people have problems to overcome.

If a person has a home, they should not be allowed to speak, because that won't show the

suffering that our millions of homeless (excuse me, domicile-challenged) people have to endure on a regular basis.

How old is President Bush anyway? I propose that no one older than twenty-six be allowed to speak, as this person would not be representative of the group to whom he will be speaking.

President Bush doesn't like broccoli, does he! We can't have a speaker who discriminates among vegetables! How do you think they feel?

By accepting someone who went to Yale, we are endorsing Ivy-centrism. It is terrible that people who have educations as based on western thought as Yale graduates are allowed to speak in public at all.

President Bush grew up in America, right? America is a developed country. If we want a speaker to be totally politically correct, it should be someone

who has never seen a toaster before.

Well, I could go on forever, but let's end this by saying that what this year's senior class needs is someone who will not offend anyone and will be representative of the whole world. I propose a female, bi-sexual, fifteen-year old, omnivorous, albino, nomadic Bushman to act as our speaker for this year. I truly believe that every Domer would be the better for it.

As you have probably guessed by now, I am really tired of all the whining that has accompanied the announcement that the President will be our speaker. My entire family is looking forward to seeing the President speak, as am I.

It is absolutely ridiculous for people to complain that the most important man in America has deemed our university an important enough institution that he should accept an

invitation to speak to our senior class.

Instead of complaining about his policies, as too many of you are doing, do something about it. Join a society for the homeless, donate your money to environmental causes, give your time to a political party, do what you can to improve what is wrong with this world. If this means vote against President Bush in the upcoming election, do so. Please, however, do not attempt to lessen the honor he has placed upon our school by saying he is not an adequate speaker, or that our school has endorsed him by choosing him as our speaker. In fact, he has endorsed our school by choosing it from among dozens of invitations he has no doubt received.

**James Fellrath**  
Stanford Hall  
April 6, 1992

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Professor calls Fr. Malloy's views into question

*Editor's note: This is the second installment of a two-part letter concerning the University governance.*

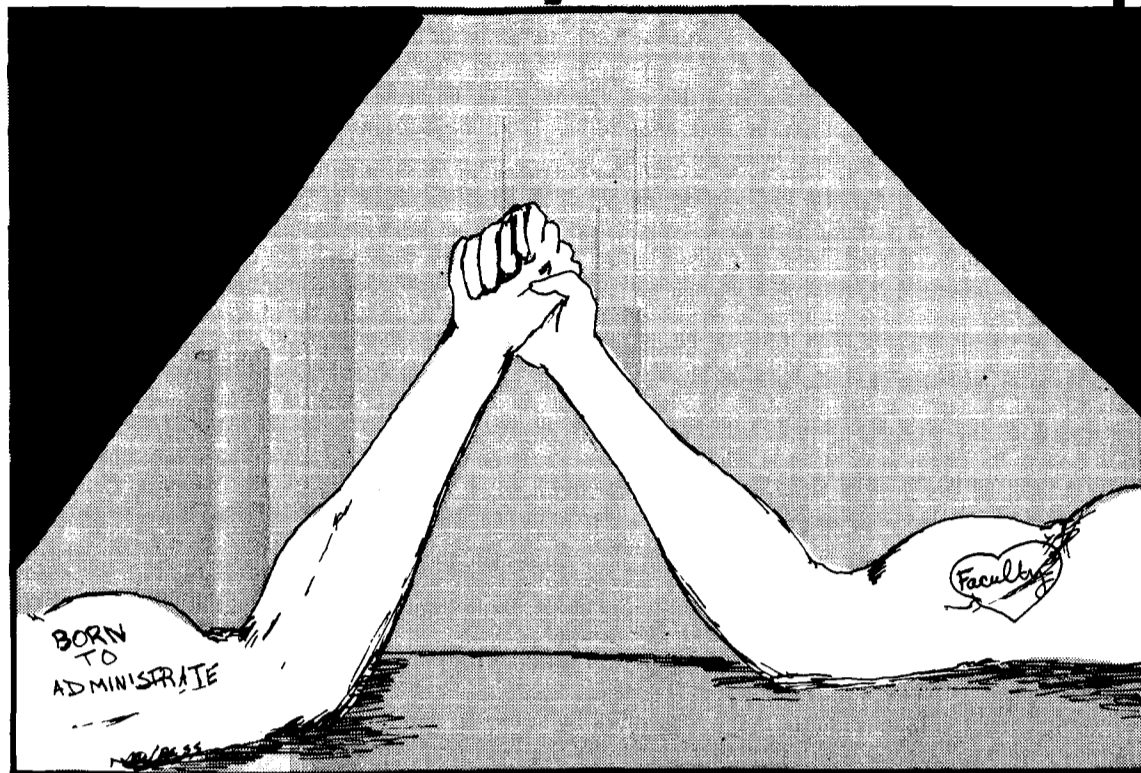
Dear Editor:

The day after I wrote the first installment of this letter, an article about the University governance debate appeared in the South Bend Tribune. The following passage from the article presents Fr. Malloy's views on the no confidence motion, mostly by way of direct quotation.

"Malloy sees it as colleagues disagreeing on 'a very fine point.' '... I think the university is in very good shape overall,' said Malloy. 'I think everyone involved in this discussion would agree. The only disagreement is a very fine point. No one's complaining that the university's going broke or the university's doing a lousy job or everyone's quitting,'" said Malloy.

"It's a philosophical point that exists on many college campuses," Malloy also noted that the resolution as written reflects the views of two faculty members, and if it is voted on, that vote would represent the views of 50 faculty members."

Three things are worthy of mention here: (1) It is interesting to note that when speaking to the university Fr. Malloy claims that he vetoed the faculty governance proposal because "something fundamental is at stake," but to an outside audience he claims that the disagreement is over a "very fine



point."

(2) Fr. Malloy's attempt to dismiss the significance of the no confidence motion as expressing the views of a minority of faculty is based on an inaccurate sense of the faculty's mood. The faculty senate is an elected body, indeed, the only elected body at the university that is constituted entirely of faculty. As such, it represents more than the views of a few individual faculty members.

Moreover, Professors Quinn and O'Connor are not frivolous rabble rousers. They would not have put forward this motion if they were not convinced that something fundamental was at stake and that there was signif-

icant support for such as step among the faculty at large. In support of my claim that the no confidence motion indicates deep and widespread dissatisfaction among the faculty, I offer the following quotes from the report by the Taskforce on the Humanities to the Colloquy, prepared after interviews with each of the humanities departments:

(a) "Many faculty members feel a sense of frustration and even alienation which, as one put it, seemed greater than at any time in the past twenty years."

(b) "... all are agreed that the present situation has bred only resentment and a decrease in

felt loyalty." The most significant thing revealed by Fr. Malloy's remarks is not that he has a poor sense of the faculty's views, however. The most significant thing they reveal is his dismissive attitude towards the faculty, even when their views are formally expressed in properly constituted University fora, such as the Academic Council and the Faculty Senate.

(3) Fr. Malloy claims that the university is healthy, "in very good shape overall." Is it? I have already made my case that he has failed to check the pulse of the faculty. What of the students? Here too Fr. Malloy has missed an important symptom, i.e., the well justified

complaints students have been making about the quality the education they are receiving. What of the financial health of the university?

Surely Fr. Malloy is right that the university is not "going broke." But if accumulating money is all there is to financial health, then we would have to say that misers are financially healthy. As Aristotle recognized more than two thousand years ago, a healthy attitude towards money involves its spending as well as its acquisition.

So I would argue that the budget problems the College of Arts and Letters experienced this year, and will apparently experience again next year, indicate that the university is not, as a matter of fact, even financially healthy.

Finally, checking the academic excellence of the university, I would admit that it is healthy. But let's not deceive ourselves into thinking that it is "in very good shape."

Even though Notre Dame has the 16th largest university endowment, I do not believe it has a single school, department or program that ranks in the top 16 nationally. If I should be mistaken, and some department is so ranked, it is undeniable that nowhere near enough departments are so ranked to claim that the university is "in very good shape."

Michael R. DePaul  
Associate Professor  
April 4, 1992

## Sexual assault can victimize males as well as females

Dear Editor:

In recent weeks here on campus a lot of attention has been paid to the subject of rape and its consequences, both immediate and far reaching. The crime is disheartening, infuriating, frustrating—and nothing short thereof to anyone with the smallest modicum of compassion. My heart and my hands go out to all who have in any way been affected by an in-

stance of sexual assault.

Something seems to have been overlooked in this outpouring, however. All that I have read in the campus publications this year (indeed, in publications at virtually any level) deals with one kind of rape: wherein the victims are female. Though this is the case in the majority of sexual offenses, it is not always so. Nor should we allow ourselves to

believe that it is.

Young boys are victimized in child abuse. Grown men are raped. And the same society which is hesitant to discuss "normal" sexual assaults seems to cower completely from even considering the fact that in not a few instances the victims of rape are male.

The result is a circle of silence. Nothing is said in the first place, so the victim believes that he is alone. When support groups and counselling centers are clearly aimed at female victims, men are bound to feel shut out of the reach of support and reassurance.

Questions rise in his mind at

why there is apparently no one there for him, and so he believes either that the fault was his or that he was perhaps "not man enough" to have defended himself. Fear of having his sexual preference or masculinity called into question by his peers keeps him silent and he must attempt to deal with his experience by himself.

Some years ago, a very close friend returned to his apartment. He did not realize that the place was in the process of being burglarized. This fellow is not a small man, nor is he one to turn from a fight. He was overpowered, however, by the two burglars who first beat him

and then took turns restraining and raping him.

This is not a "token story" which must be enclosed for sympathy. It is true—like the others written and printed that we have been reading all along. It is not written to shock or to anger, but to inform and remind. There are those whom, in our anxiety to be compassionate, we seem to have forgotten. I hope that we will soon begin to remember. Their stories are no less moving, their pain no less severe, their humanity no less fragile.

Timothy P. Deenihan  
Zahm Hall  
April 6, 1992

"Springtime is on my mind  
Flowers blooming all the time  
Smell the roses, smell the grass  
Old man winter can kiss my ass"  
Send your unpublished, poetic  
point of view to:

Thursday's Verse, Viewpoint  
P.O. Box Q  
Notre Dame, IN 46556  
(Spinal Tap did)

## Choice of Bush as speaker seems quaintly appropriate

Dear Editor:

When I first heard that George Bush was going to be our commencement speaker, I was outraged that we were inviting to our graduation a president who can't get along with his senate, who ignores the vocal concerns of his constituents, who raises taxes after promising not to, and who occasionally, despite what are no doubt good intentions,

seems more concerned that the body he governs looks good in the eyes of other, similar entities than with providing concrete solutions to its problems.

Upon reflection, however, the choice seems quaintly appropriate.

Ron Hogan  
Keenan Hall  
April 9, 1992

## Students should appreciate speaker

Dear Editor:

The President of the United States of America is coming to celebrate the 150th Anniversary of this University. Unfortunately, the only response (which has been published at least) has been one of discontent and outrage. Surely, this cannot be representative of the student body at large. Most people do realize what an honor it will be to have George Bush, our President, speak at this year's Commencement Exercises.

How short memories are!! Just last year, a large number of the graduating seniors, including ourselves, were flabbergasted at the University's selection for our commencement speaker.

Many graduates felt that the

University could have chosen a speaker for the ceremony whose accomplishments and reputation were more renowned. (Imagine having to explain both who your speaker was and then the nature of the magazine for which she worked.)

While we entered the ceremony with an open mind, we certainly were not the only ones who left disappointed. Some of our classmates even felt slighted, thinking that our class was nothing more than a hurdle which required clearing before this year's full blown Sesquicentennial celebration.

As members of the Class of 1991, we congratulate the Administration on their initiative to demonstrate to this year's graduates that they are

celebrating a special moment in their lives by bringing President Bush to speak at graduation.

We also extend our (envious) best wishes to those graduates who will be attending the ceremony in just a few weeks. Cast not a "jaundiced eye" towards your graduation, but instead, enjoy it for what it is—a celebration of your accomplishments. Appreciate the honor of having the leader of our nation in attendance to celebrate it with you.

Chris Coury, ND '91  
Mark Feczko, ND '91  
George Fish, ND '91  
Daniel Orie, ND '91  
Dave Swihart, ND '91  
Frank Timons, ND '91  
Notre Dame Law School  
April 6, 1992



Josh Briggs (left photo) and Joe Boland, Tim Grohman, and Sam Watson (right), all freshmen from Carroll Hall, put their time and effort into the fourth annual Christmas in April.

By HELEN DIETEMAN  
Accent Writer

**R**emember when all you wanted for Christmas was that new play-doh machine, the one that came with five different colors of clay? What if all you wanted was a new roof, a new furnace, hot running water, or a new paint job on your house?

For many elderly, disabled, and low-income homeowners in South Bend this is a wish that is rarely granted, unless Christmas comes in April.

Christmas has come in April for the past three years, and this year is no different. This year over fifty families, two churches, and two parks in the St. Casimir/Ford Street neighborhood were renovated and restored over the past two weekends.

On April 4, local tradesmen and eighty Notre Dame ROTC students volunteered their time and energy to replace rooves, install bathrooms, and provide other major repairs to several locations in that area.

On April 11, at least fourteen hundred Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students as well as nearly one thousand volunteers from the city of South Bend participated in Christmas in April.

Notre Dame seniors Lora Mangan, Isabel Navarrete, and Bubba Scheibel have been involved with Christmas in April since it first came to South Bend four years ago. For the past three years, they have worked to organize the thousands of volunteers from Notre Dame.

All agreed that every year they are amazed at how quickly the work gets done; volunteers leave campus at 7:30 a.m. and are usually finished by 3 p.m.

The students come from a diverse group, ranging from freshmen to graduate students, all wanting to give something back to the community.

As Notre Dame senior and four-time

## 'Tis the season

*Fourth annual Christmas in April project continues past success*

participant Gaby Clark explained, "It's important to build the relationship with our community. Most people don't see conditions different from their own. This is a chance to get out and do that. It's also a great way to meet tons of people from ND."

For those who were new to the Christmas in April experience, many were unsure of what to expect. Still, they shared the idea of giving back to the community.

Missy Pumphrey, a Notre Dame freshman, stated, "We have so much that we should be able to give back to the community. This is a great opportunity to help out."

Graduate student Moses Garcia agreed, saying, "I was interested in doing this because it's a way for me to feel good about being a Christian." As part of Professor Jakob's conversational Spanish class, Garcia and his classmates hoped to be able to use their language skills to communicate better with the residents of the neighborhood.

Other reasons for volunteering were more personal. As Saint Mary's junior Julie Marsh explained, "My dad's been a house captain for the past two years at home. This is the first chance I've had to be involved. It's really an important experience."

There were also those with a more humorous approach to the day. Notre Dame freshman Amy Weuestefeld commented, "I thought it'd be hysterical to watch my friends operating power tools."

Christmas in April is a national nonprofit organization that provides warm, dry housing for those who cannot fix their homes themselves because of physical or financial limitations. The South Bend chapter is sponsored by the city of South Bend, the University of Notre Dame, and the Chamber of Commerce of St. Joseph County.

The large job of organizing over one thousand student volunteers is undertaken by a committee of students under the direction of Phil Johnson, assistant director of security at Notre Dame.

In his opinion, "Christmas in April is such a rewarding experience. I come away feeling I've received more than I've given. You really can see what you did; with such tangible results you know you've done something good. This weaves the fabric of community tighter, and that is the Notre Dame family."

Senior Bubba Scheibel, who has been involved with the program the past four years, felt that "Phil does it all. We get the people, but he works with the administration to pull everything together."

Photographer Steve Connelly travels to different college campuses around the country taking pictures for yearbooks. While at Notre Dame on Saturday morning watching the volunteers depart for the various sites, he observed, "The elitist view of Notre Dame isn't really valid. I've never seen anything of this scale on any campus, and I go to a lot of 'good' schools, Yale, Northwestern, Georgetown."

Notre Dame sophomores Jessica Hoida, Ann Cook and Tim Van de Walle were members of the student committee who organized Notre Dame's part in Christmas in April. Van de Walle emphasized that "providing shelter is one of the most basic needs. The work that gets done is incredible - it's not just touch-up stuff."

According to Lora Mangan, with the limit of fourteen hundred volunteers this year every person would have something meaningful to do.

Isabel Navarrete stated, "Anyone who can participate is encouraged to, but we really need monetary donations. Funds won't allow us to use the large number of people that we can get from the Notre Dame community."

Funded by a variety of loans, grants, and corporate contributions, Christmas in April will accept individual donations at Christmas in April, 521 Eclipse Place, South Bend, IN, 46628.

## Saint Mary's presents cultural awareness event

By ERIN BROWN  
Accent Writer

This week Saint Mary's will encounter for the first time a cultural experience called "We Are Family."

The three day event beginning on Monday was organized to promote cultural awareness. Various events are being sponsored by the M.I.N.T. (Minority, International, Non-Traditional student life) Committee, Board of Governance, Marriott Food Services, and a committee of

ten Saint Mary's students who got the events off the ground.

The most impressive aspect about the program is that the entire experience is student planned and organized. The original initiator was M.I.N.T. Commissioner Tina Buchanan, who wanted to encourage cultural exploration. She felt that a program such as this one would do just that.

According to Buchanan, "Women on campus need to learn that there are (many different) things that go on here." Buchanan said that she

came up with the idea and suggested it to some students who she thought would be interested.

With fellow B.O.G. members Delia Garcia and Jennifer Rasmussen, Buchanan sent letters to other students. Everyone was very receptive and worked hard on the program, she said. "We got people thinking, involved and concerned. More ideas can be generated from this."

The events in the line-up for this week include:

Family Photos: Images of Our

People to be presented Monday by Dr. Pat Washington, Director of M.I.N.T., Manini Smarth, English Department Lecturer, and Notre Dame history professor, Marcia Sawyer. The event will take place at 7 p.m. in Haggar Parlor. Monday is also Indian Food Night at the dining hall.

There will be a lecture called "Embracing the World" on Tuesday. Saint Mary's Economics Lecturer, Ravindra Parashar will speak at 12:15 p.m. in Haggar Parlor. The dining hall will also be

preparing Soul Food.

On Wednesday, the third and final night of the events, will be "Party All Over the World." Mr. Benito Salazar, a Spanish guitarist, will perform at 8:15 p.m. at Dalloway's Coffeehouse. Then at Dalloway's at 9 p.m. will be live music and folkdancing from such countries as Greece, Turkey, Bulgaria, and South Africa.

Buchanan, who will hold the same position again next year, hopes to continue the program and sponsor more activities in the years to come.

MEN'S BOOKSTORE RESULTS

SATURDAY'S RESULTS

We Drink Before 8am def. Bye, 21-16  
Malicious Prosecution vs. Un-named, 21-14  
Mama's Posse def. 643q, 21-5  
Steins def. Ranger's Gonna get you Sucka, 21-4  
Game Cancelled def. Who are we kidding?, 21-17  
Pass the Beernuts II def. Digger's Last Recruiting Class, 21-5  
Rubber Biscuits def. Two Dans Two Mikes, 21-17  
Low Density Wolf Bait def. The Destroyers, 21-13  
Just Chillin' def. Un-named team, 21-10  
The Hunds Part II def. Wilson Burgers, 21-16  
The Un-Eunfied Team def. John MacLeod's Fro-Pickers, 21-12  
Evicted Violence def. Rex St. Stamm Dunk..., 21-17  
Germans Bombed P.H. def. The Boss Shoots with..., 21-17  
Cash Money Crew def. Bros. Chitwood, 21-16  
Ale, Simlan, Hawkins...def. Guard your Noubles, 21-19  
Dogs in Heat II def. Team 497, 21-7  
Tequila white Lightning def. Lanigan's Heroes, 21-6  
Triumphant Return def. Save a Tree eat a Beaver, 21-12  
Time to Fly Again def. Crunch Scabs & Etc, 21-7  
Automatic Weapons etc def. Un-named team, forfeit  
4 Musky Pelts & a Summer's Eve def. We can't Dance, forfeit  
4 Studs & Some Other Guy def. Clarence Thomas, The Ross Twins..., 21-9  
As Good As A Bye def. Krunchy Frogs, 21-18  
Bitter def. State of IN vs Andrew Dowdle, 21-16  
We're Good Enough We're Smart Enough def. Keith Tower Fan Club, 21-10  
Magic Johnson & 4 Other... def. Stojko Vrankovic & 4 Horsemen, 21-18  
IF We weren't such good looking guys... def. The Italian Nuns, 21-8  
5 guys who Have never been in Waddicks def. Team that Won't last long, 21-8  
Young Lust def. A Squirrel & His Nuts, 21-15  
CJ's Voodoo Skybolters of Love def. No Life 'till Leather, 21-5  
Drive by Shooting def. Kenny Gee & the Gee Spots, 21-1  
Migraines & Other Headaches def. Filipinos With An Attitude, 21-11

Civil Disobedience def. Alabama Slammers, 21-10  
Word to Your Mother def. McAero World, 21-9  
Bloody Lugars def. 2 Dead Squirrels, Couple of Harley Drivers..., 21-16  
Charlestown Chiefs def. Db, , Gumby, Neil "D", Sweet "V" & Annie P, 21-15  
April Reign def. An Undergrad, A Law Student, A Grad Student..., 21-11  
Vanilla Smurfs def. Team 560, 21-4  
CMB def. Squire Ravage and the Council, forfeit  
Black Sheep def. Air Zebra II & Backboard Maintenance Men, 21-7  
No Blood, No Foul def. Taylor Street Bobsled Team, 21-18  
Eddie and the Bruziers def. Elmer Bennet & Velcro Pygmies, 21-12  
PainKiller Quilt def. The sum of All Fears, 21-10  
Club Shenanigans def. 5 Women who Know How to Score, 21-14  
Dingle & the Berries def. 5 Guys with Extremely Large Feet, 21-19  
Behind the Back, Between the Legs, In the Hole def. Tejas Tornadoes, 21-10  
Jimmy Chitwood & "Pickelfence" def. Happy Hermaphrodites, 21-7  
The Big Russ Attack def. When We Think About Tsongas, 21-10  
O'Malley's 29er's def. Dick Ecotrolka & Rouge Ectotororist, 23-21  
IV + I def. 4 guys who really like saved by the bell, 21-16  
5 Guys who Score def. 5 Guys Overlooked for the Olympic Team, 21-6  
5 with No Social lfe since Tone's Burned d. Why is everyone wearing..., 21-7

SUNDAY'S RESULTS

Salubrious n' Callipigous def. Nine-balls, 21-8  
Soul Glo def. 5 Guys who Can't Score, 21-7  
The Gaucho's def. Are You Serious?, 21-6  
In It 'Ta Win It def. The Golden Horn dawgs, 21-13  
Creamsickles def. Amides and Aldehydes, 21-3  
Flipper and the Undertoes def. Tell Your Moms to Stay Out, 21-11  
Team Choata def. U, Me & OPP, 21-7  
White Men Can't Jump def. Urinals for Sale cheap, 21-11  
Liquid Brino def. Barking Cliff Chickens, 21-12  
Aphrodisiacs def. Knockin' Boot, 21-16  
4 Social Drinkers and Willie def. 5 Guys Who Had 30 Seconds..., 21-19  
Moloko & Ultraviolence def. The Flying Buttsres, 21-4

1 Cheg & 4 Unemployed def. A Think, A Drinker, A Talker..., 21-9  
If you're soft, you've lost def. Hoban's Heroes, 21-5  
3am Eternal def. In Bounds, In Range, 22-20  
The Plunky Buddah def. Dudes, 21-7  
L Train def. La Raza, 21-10  
The Crimedogs def. Brooks Boyer, Carl Cozen, & 3 Other ND guys..., 21-9  
Box-in Box-out def. 5 guys who will come right at you, 21-6  
Dr. Scholl's Crew def. Vae Victi, 21-7  
Orange Juice def. No Blood, No foul, 21-15  
Hypothetical sex def. The Fab 4 +1 more, 21-17  
The Lionhearts def. The Ironclad 5, 21-16  
Splittin' That def. The Trolls, 21-9  
Common's Club def. 5 Guys without a Shepard to Lead them, 21-16  
All the President's Men def. 5 Drumsticks and Some Gumbol, 21-11  
Richochet Warriors def. The Old and Injured, 21-10  
ABC def. Ducktapers, 21-9  
Vegetable Eroticism def. We ain't No Joke, 21-17  
NUTS def. 2.0=BA, 21-13  
We Shoot Like Girls def. Mikey Likes It, 21-17  
L-Train III def. Team 19, 21-9  
The Good, the Bad the Ugly def. Fifth Word Posse, 21-14  
Ebony Side of the Dome def. Green Eggs & Ham (+Bill), 21-8  
Fat Bob and the Sausage Factory def. Miki & 4 Other Trumpets, 21-7  
Touch My Monkey def. Donk, 21-5  
2 Hype 4 U def. Michelle Hamrick & Her Jet Stream, 21-13  
Tommy's Tavern def. Boyz in the Hoop, 21-13  
The Men from Kemet def. Ghetto Boys, 21-14  
No Snackin' at the Y def. Team 628, 21-16  
Fighting Kernals def. Horizontal Bound, 21-5  
Jesus on Wheels & the Fab 4 def. Fleeb, Runt & 3 Others...Grow, 21-12  
4 Dudes & a Flaming Gomer def. 4 Guys without Sense, 21-16  
Attack of the Phytit...def. Dr. Fatty Matt & the Chunky Bunch, 21-13  
Off On MacLeod def. The Mississippi Fried Catfish, 21-16

Classifieds

NOTICES

05/15  
WORD PROCESSING  
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I LOVE MY MITT—IT HAS GREAT  
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groovy looking hoop earring  
with brass beads and so on...  
drop by 303 St. Ed's or call  
x1672

LOST:  
Silver drop earring with purple  
stone. Lost somewhere between  
Senior Bar and Fitzpatrick.  
If found, pls. call Kelley 283-4836.

LOST: WALLET LAST THURSDAY  
AT THE COMMONS. IF FOUND,  
PLEASE RETURN TO JEFF  
LYMAN X1171

LOST: pair of room keys  
call #3577

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Grad student seeking House-  
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Will care for plants & pets.  
Mature & Responsible. Call  
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We are looking for a mature and  
dependable student to babysit our  
newborn for 30 to 40 hours a week,  
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Experience preferred; personal or  
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come. Please help her out; Sell me a  
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Help the parents keep the kids safe  
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Advance ticket prices for Port-A-Pit  
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Meg,  
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AND  
\* LOVE YOU ALWAYS!\*  
Love,  
L and M

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the  
Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office,  
309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds  
must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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would like to discuss Baby's future  
with you. Please call us collect  
anytime. (219) 462-5250. Debra  
and Michael.

AnTostal AnTostal AnTostal

Dorm Reps— please pick up copies  
of the sign up sheets in the SUB  
Office as soon as possible. Meeting  
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to the athletic dept.:  
your time is gonna come  
—led zeppelin

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Hey, floral pants from New Years,  
I think it was me. Lets get together  
and reminisce about the "good" old  
days. Signed...the power drill

Happy Birthday Joe Roberts

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A HOME AND OUR HOME NEEDS  
A BABY! Young financially secure  
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Driving to Atlanta/TN for Easter? Let  
me come! Molly X2534

JM,  
I'd like to wish you a "happy  
one-week anniversary" of a  
loss by a certain team from  
Ann Arbor, proving my  
existence again.  
Signed,  
God

AnTostal AnTostal AnTostal  
We still need dorm reps from  
Alumni, Cavanaugh, Dillon, Fisher,  
Grace, Howard, Pangborn, Sorin,  
Regina, Holy Cross and Zahm. Your  
chance to be a part of the world's  
greatest college Spring Festival!  
Earn great perks and show your  
spirit!  
?'s- Catherine x4894  
Katie x3149

Remember New Year's Eve? She  
doesn't. Hotel Interconti-  
nental, New Orleans, romantic  
interlude. She wore floral pants.  
Have a clue? Was it you? If so,  
reply here.  
signed, Curious

It may have been me, but my  
friends  
from the rocky mountain springs  
clouded my  
judgement. Were you a pig?? reply  
here.  
I just got my penecillin, have you?  
signed, Itchy and Scratchy @271-  
1553

ANYONE LEAVING FRI. 17,  
GOING W ON I-80 CALL SHARIF  
@ 1931

SAINT MARY'S LAST TECHNO  
VIRGIN:  
How many men are you up to now?  
Just make sure you keep their  
names straight!

Garth Brooks is a GOD!!!

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Residents:  
Vote Ann Mercorella - President  
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St. Edward's  
Hall Forum

Congressman  
Tim Roemer

speaks on

"My Hopes As A  
Catholic in  
National Politics"

Monday April 13  
7:00 P.M.

## SMC softball splits two at North Central

By JENNIFER GUSTAFSON  
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's softball team upped its record to 9-8 on the season after walking away from the North Central College tournament with one win and one loss on Saturday.

The day began with a 7-4 loss to tough division III opponent Elmhurst College.

Elmhurst started the game by scoring five runs in the first inning and two in the second, while the Belles went scoreless in the first two. After this drive, the Belles turned the tables and went on a 4-0 run for the remainder of the game.

According to sophomore co-captain Jane Murphy, a change in intensity was the main contributor to this turn around.

"Our intensity picked up a lot after the first two innings because of all of the mental errors that had been made. We started playing with our heads in the game."

The intensity level remained high throughout the second game, against Trinity College as the Belles easily defeated them 11-4. The Belles played strong from the beginning and dominated the entire game.

"We were very aggressively aggressive throughout the game, and had few mental errors," Murphy said.

The Belles were supposed to play a third game against North Central College, but the game was called because of darkness.

Murphy believes that the Belles performance this weekend should help them in the games to come.

"We are more confident after playing well this weekend. The experience was good for our young infield, and we played much more aggressively, both offensively and defensively."

Once again freshman Lisa Bright was called upon by the Belles. Bright went the distance on the mound both games. As well as pitching well, she also contributed two doubles in the second game to help add to the victory.

The Belles look to continue their winning ways today against Albion College. Last year the Belles split with the Brittons, but hope to walk away with two wins this year. Although the Brittons have a pretty good sophomore pitcher and shortstop last year, both of whom were key players. The game is the make-up of a game that was called earlier this season because of the weather.

# Lacrosse dominates Mount Saint Mary's

By GEORGE DOHRMANN  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team showed no signs of being content with its first national ranking in two years, stunning Mt. St. Mary's 13-3.

A week after the USILA tagged the Irish 22nd in their weekly poll, Randy Colley netted five goals, and the Notre Dame defense used a team effort to conquer the Mount.

"We don't talk much about it," coach Kevin Corrigan remarked about the team's national ranking. "We just take a lot of pride in the way we have been playing."

At times, Mt. St. Mary's looked more like the Belles from the St. Mary's across the road, as a host of Irish defenders, led by Pete Senger and Doug Murray bullied the Mount into submission.

"We've played real aggressive and I think that took them away from some of the things they wanted to do," said Corrigan.

The Mount managed only one goal in the first half, which came early in the opening period.

After the lone score, the Irish held Mt. St. Mary's scoreless for a 22-minute span. Occupying the goal during that stretch was junior Chris Parent who has shined this season between the posts.

When the Irish defense wasn't

manhandling the Mount, Colley and the rest of the Notre Dame attack was improving their scoring average.

Ed Lamb and Willie Sutton chalked up two goals apiece from their midfield positions. The duo were two of seven players to victimize the Mt. St. Mary's defense.

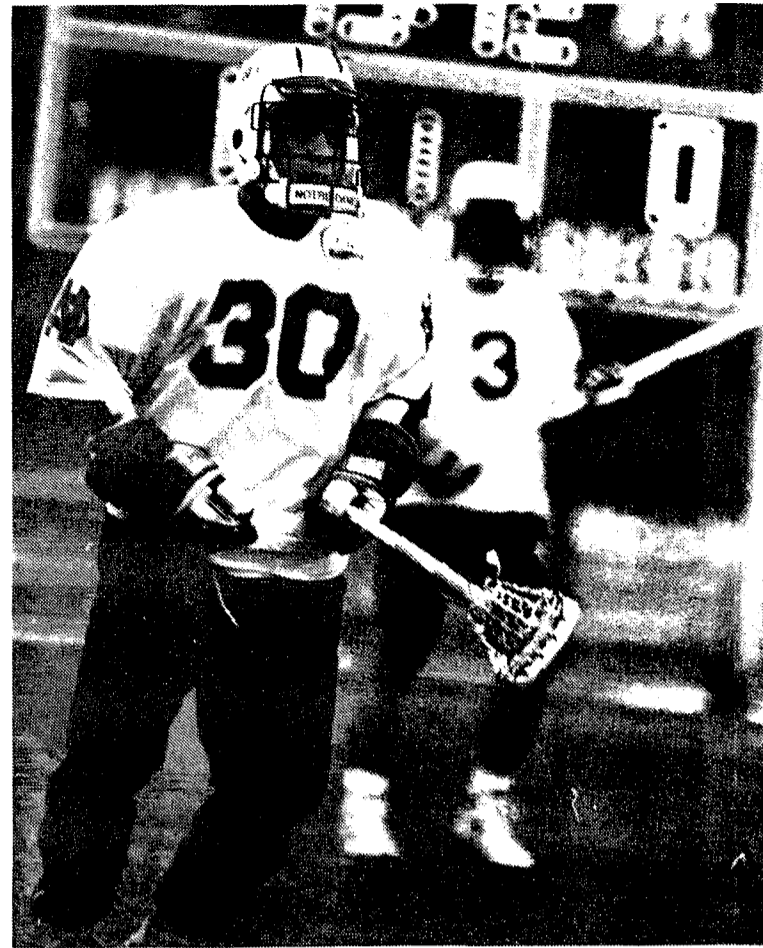
The performance by senior attackman Mike Sullivan was once again brilliant. His goal and two assists on Saturday moved him only three points away from the Notre Dame all-time scoring mark, currently held by Joe Franklin an Irish player from 1983-86.

Although he is excited about the opportunity to eclipse the record, Sullivan is more focused on the team's goals for the rest of the season.

"Right now I am more concerned about the remaining games, and the opportunity to get into the NCAA tournament," said Sullivan. "It would definitely be great to get the record, but it is something which I am not concerned with right now."

Sullivan and the rest of the Irish have focused their attention to Stony Brook, their opponent today at Moose Krause Stadium.

"We expect to face a similar team to Mt. St. Mary's," commented Corrigan about Stony Brook. "They will be a little better about trying to control the tempo of the game



The Observer/John Rock  
Irish midfielder Chip Lonsdale heads upfield against Denison. The Irish dropped Mount Saint Mary's 13-3 for their fifth straight win.

than Mt. St. Mary's."

Notre Dame has not faced Stony Brook since 1989 in Corrigan's coaching debut for the Irish. The Irish fell 8-7 in that matchup, but a repeat of

that outcome is unlikely.

Winners of five straight, the Irish will travel to Colorado after today's matchup, for two games against Air Force and Denver.

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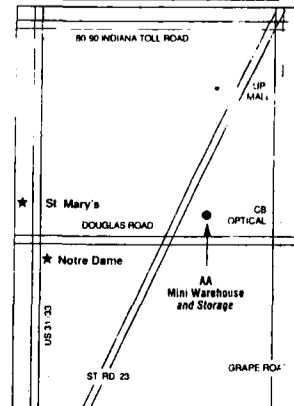
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- Dorm Representative
- College Representative

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student application

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Please return your completed application to the new co-chairpersons:

Kami Benson	418 Knott Hall x4704
Kevin Schroeder	518 Grace Hall x1865

## Section 2.

Name:_____	Age:_____
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Class:_____	

## Section 3.

Why do you want to be on the Honor Code Committee; what do you feel you have to offer it?  
(please attach a typed sheet, no more than the front of one page)

## Pfeffer a record-breaker at Little States Invite

By NICOLE MCGRATH

Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Running on the nation's best track at Indiana University-Purdue University in Indianapolis at the Little States Invitational, the Saint Mary's track team turned in a dazzling performance, courtesy of senior Lynn Pfeffer.

Pfeffer left opponents in the dust by placing first place in the javelin throwing for one hundred and twenty-three feet and nine inches. She set a new school record as well as setting a Little States record.

"Lynn had a super meet and put in a good performance," said Coach Larry Szczechowski. "The weather was nice and there was a charged atmosphere."

In the triple jump, Pfeffer placed fifth jumping thirty-three feet and eight inches setting another school record. She also had a personal best in the long jump placing sixteen feet and one and a half inches.

Senior Sharon Fisher ran the 1500m where she had a personal best time of 5:32.77. Meanwhile, Darcy Bishop tore up the lanes with personal best in two events. For the 100m,

she had a time of 13.15 while in the 200m Darcy had a time of 29.01.

The Belles were short a runner for the 4x4 relay but they found that senior Katie Linehan easily filled in. Linehan, who is basically a sprinter, did a great job of keeping the Belles on track, according to Szczechowski.

Youth on the team proved to be a boost for the Belles. Freshmen Moja Brennan and Karen Cook had success in their events. For Brennan, she ran the 100m setting a personal best of 13.62. Meanwhile, Cook placed seventh in the 800m having a personal best of 3:52.05.

"It's not easy when you're inexperienced," said Szczechowski, "but they stepped out and did a real nice job."

The Belles' sophomores also had a strong showing at the meet. Jackie Buckley ran the 3,000m scoring a personal best of 12:24.74. She was impressive because she had her ankle taped up due to a minor injury.

"Jackie had a very gutsy performance," stated Szczechowski. "She set a goal and achieved her best time."

### SPORTS BRIEFS

**Sports Briefs are accepted** in writing during business hours Sunday through Friday at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune. Please submit your name, brief, telephone number, and the dates the brief is to run.

**Notre Dame ROTC** will sponsor the 2nd Annual Tri-Military run for charity on April 24. Registration will be held the day of the race beginning at 4 p.m. behind the security building. The race will begin at 5 p.m. All are invited to participate. The cost is \$8 per runner which will go to the Special Olympics.

**AnTostal Bike Races** are accepting applicants for the Fast Bike races and the Off-road Bike races. Races start at 4:30 p.m. on April 23 at Saint Mary's. Register in the SUB office in LaFortune on Friday or Monday from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. Helmets are required. Questions? Call Karl Etzel at 283-2257.

## Axed

continued from page 20

revenue sport, you're a fool to think otherwise. But you don't expect to get dropped," McCann commented.

Notre Dame Sports Information Director John Heisler said that the decision to discontinue the program was not made for monetary reasons.

"Ultimately, we feel the funds allocated to wrestling can better be directed toward programs that will more directly impact a larger portion of the student body and the University community," Rosenthal added.

However, any reassignment of scholarship funds could not take place immediately because Notre Dame will honor its commitment to any current recipients of grants-in-aid.

Assistant coach Rick Stewart will not be retained by the University.

"He's got a wife and three young children. But he's the best, and he's a high-profile figure. I expect Rick to find something because he's just too good not to be hired," McCann said of his assistant.

Also, one has to wonder about the futures of the Irish wrestlers, especially McGrew, who was highly recruited out of high school and has two years of eligibility remaining.

McCann feels that each wrestler's situation is different.

"It depends on the kid, what year he's in and how much eli-

gibility he has left. It's a decision they're going to have to come up with, whether they decide on another program or stay (at Notre Dame) to complete their degree," McCann said.

"I recommend to them that they take a day or so and let the shock sink in a bit and decide for themselves what they want. I'll help each kid in any way I can."

## Men's tennis MCC champs again

By JONATHAN JENSEN

Sports Writer

Here they go again.

The Notre Dame men's tennis team has been a member of the Midwestern Collegiate Conference for four years now, and each year the results in the conference tournament have been remarkably similar.

Four conference championships, four MCC coach of the year awards for Irish coach Bob Bayliss, and 35 of the 36 possible titles have followed the Irish's participation in the conference, with this year's performance strictly following the prescribed formula.

This year the Irish, despite resting its top singles player and two top doubles teams, won all nine flights in straight sets to capture its fourth consecutive title.

"It's always tough to assume the mantle of the favorite," noted Bayliss. "Sometimes you find yourself playing not lose rather than playing to win, but I think we handled it well."

That could be a major understatement. Because third-ranked David DiLucia rested his sore shoulder this weekend, all of the singles players moved up one spot. Nevertheless, Andy Zurcher, Chuck Coleman, Will Forsyth, Tom North, Ron Rosas, and Chris Wojtalik all won titles on straight-set victories.

Coleman and Rosas each won their third MCC title, and Zurcher's 6-2, 6-2 victory over Butler's Ludovid Aaron in the top singles match gave him his second championship.

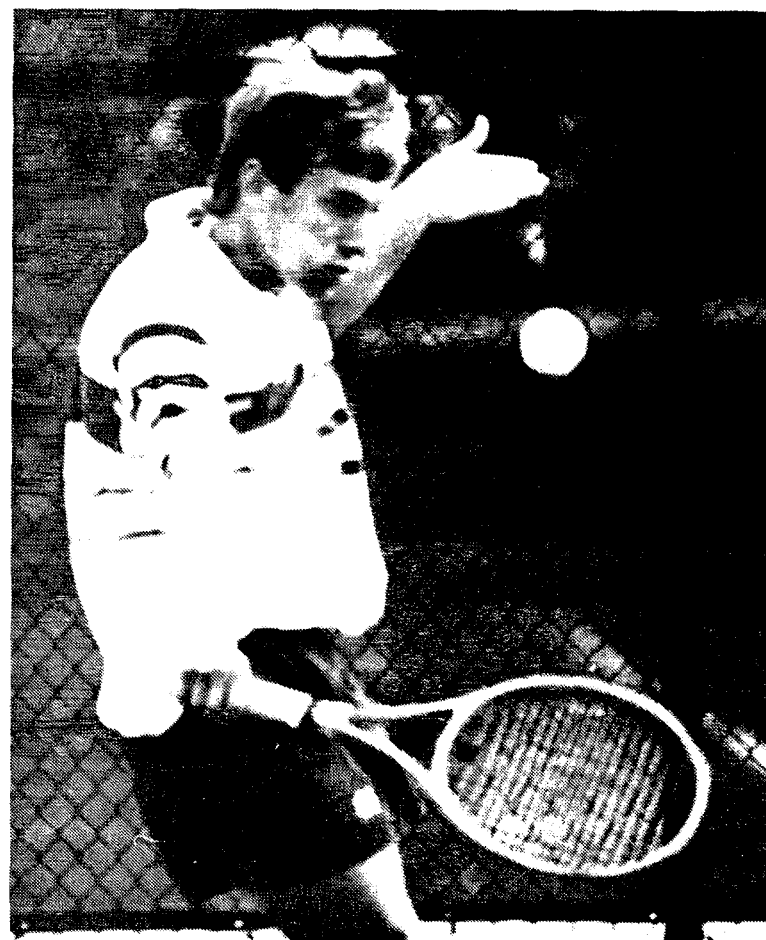
In the doubles competition, the Irish's sweep was a little more impressive. Moving from third to first-doubles was the sophomore team of Tom North and Tad Eckert, and they responded with a 6-1, 6-1 title win over Evansville's Brad Slack and Carl Underwood.

At second-doubles, the Irish planned to go with the team of sophomore Todd Wilson and

"We did everything the university expected and were competitive with the Big-10, which is the highest quality wrestling in the country."

"We've come a long way in a short time, and I've got to feel good about that. Looking back we've had some good times."

Jim Vogl contributed to this article.



The Observer/Jake Peters

Junior Chuck Coleman won his third MCC individual crown this weekend, helping the Irish to their fourth consecutive team title

freshman Antonio Payumo. However, Payumo came down with an illness on Friday and was unable to compete at full strength. So Chris Wojtalik stepped in and the two beat Butler's Oliver Blackhouse and James Ward 6-4, 6-4 to win the title.

"They played a real talented team," said Bayliss. "And they responded to the challenge."

At three-doubles, Bayliss went with the tandem of sophomore Allan Lopez and freshman Horst Dziura. After breezing past their first-round opponent, they faced set point down 5-4 in the opening set of a match against Mike Harley and Matt Rohl of Evansville. They

battled back to win the set and then won a tiebreaker in the second set to win the match 7-5, 7-6.

On Sunday they won the conference title with an impressive 6-1, 6-1 win over Butler's Matt Schiller and Paul Feindt.

"They played a lot sharper on Sunday," said Bayliss. "Allan has grown a lot over the past year, and this win gives us a good look at the long-term future."

All in all, Bayliss was most impressed with the way the team never lost sight of their goal.

"It would have been easy to lose focus and sight of what we were out on the court for," said Bayliss. "But we never did."

## Upcoming Events

April, 1992 Lectures and Seminars  
The Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies

**TUESDAY, APRIL 21**  
4:15 p.m. - IGNACIO WALKER, Director, Political Relations, General Secretariat of the Presidency, Chile, "DEMOCRATIC TRANSITION AND THE QUESTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHILE," Part I. Chairpersons: Rev. William Levens, C.S.C., Director, Center for Civil and Human Rights. A reception will follow in the Great Hall. Cosponsored with the Center for Civil and Human Rights and the Kellogg Institute. Hesburgh Center Auditorium

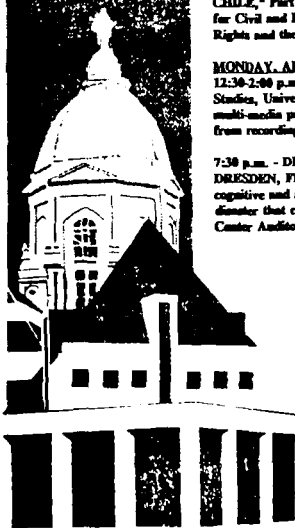
**WEDNESDAY, APRIL 22**  
7:30 p.m. - KANAN M. MAKIYA, Commentator on contemporary Iraqi Politics, Author of *Republic of Fear*, Architect, "THE POLITICS OF MONUMENTALITY IN IRAQ: FROM POWER TO MOURNING." Cosponsored with the School of Architecture. Hesburgh Center Auditorium

**THURSDAY, APRIL 23**  
12:15 p.m. - DR. ROBERT MROZOWICZ, Polish Ambassador and Permanent Representative to the United Nations, "TRIANGLE FOREIGN POLICIES: POLISH, HUNGARIAN, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIAN SECURITY IN A POST-SOVIET WORLD." Cosponsored with the Department of History and the Institute for Scholarship in the Liberal Arts (ISLA). Hesburgh Center Auditorium

4:15 p.m. - IGNACIO WALKER, Director, Political Relations, General Secretariat of the Presidency, Chile, "DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION IN CHILE," Part II. Chairpersons: Rev. William Levens, C.S.C., Director, Center for Civil and Human Rights. Cosponsored with the Center for Civil and Human Rights and the Kellogg Institute. Hesburgh Center Auditorium

**MONDAY, APRIL 27**  
12:30-2:00 p.m. - DICK RINGLER, Professor of English and Scandinavian Studies, University of Wisconsin-Madison, "WAR, PEACE AND THE ARTS," a multi-media presentation using slides, readings from literature, and citations from recordings of classical music. Hesburgh Center Auditorium

7:30 p.m. - DICK RINGLER, "REQUIEM FOR A CITY: THE BOMBING OF DRESDEN, FEBRUARY, 1945," an audiovisual presentation exploring the cognitive and affective dimensions of what Simone Weil has called "the greatest disaster that can befall human beings, the destruction of a city." Hesburgh Center Auditorium



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## Wrestling program was rich in tradition

By SAMANTHA SPENCER  
Sports Writer

The silence of the room was deafening.

Coach Fran McCann's announcement to his team that the entire wrestling program at Notre Dame has been terminated due to a reassessment of the program designed to "reflect the interests of the student body" came as a shock to the thirty-eight year old varsity program.

Since it began in 1952, Notre Dame wrestling has compiled an impressive history, winding down a long road of successes and of tradition, and the building of a program exemplary of the true "Fightin' Irish" spirit.

Let us now take a moment to review the annals of Notre Dame wrestling, following the program from its beginnings to its last competing team of 1991-92.

1952: Physical education instructor Tom Fallon rolls out the mats for the wrestling club's first practices, taking the members through a few of the basic moves.

1955: The University of Notre Dame adds wrestling to its already impressive agenda of varsity sports under the guidance of head coach Fallon and assistant Sil Piccini. The Fighting Irish finishes its season at 2-4-1, but will go on to improve to an impressive 6-4 record in the next year.

1955-70: Fallon compiles a 65-76-4 record with the young Irish program, the teams best seasons in '57-'58 and '68-'69.

1970: Terry Mather is named head coach of the program and will go on to lead wrestling to a 31-30-3 record.

1971-72: Notre Dame wrestling has its best season in years, with powerhouse Mike Fanning and captain Ken Ryan leading the Irish through an outstanding 11-4 season.

1973-80: Fred Pechek takes over the coaching position for the developing Irish team, only to be replaced two years later with coach Ray Sepeta. The Irish may have only compiled a 57-71-1 record during this time, but in '78 heavyweight Bob Golic, under the guidance of Sepeta, leads his team to an 18th place finish in the NCAA tournament with a third place in his division, the highest national finish ever for Notre Dame.

1980-84: Brother Joseph Bruno, C.S.C., is named to the head coaching position. His teams showed the growth of the wrestling program through their powerful 15-2-1 and 18-2 records in the '81-'82 and '82-'83 seasons. The Irish are lead to these victorious seasons by wrestlers Mike Golic, Joe Agnostino, Curt Rood, Don Heintzelman, John Carnesdale, and Mark Fisher, who currently shares claim to the most wins in a season title for the Irish with 38 wins in the '82-'83 season.

1984: Notre Dame ushers in a whole new era of wrestling with the appointment of former Indiana State coach Fran McCann to the head coaching spot. Along with McCann came his incredible history of leading the Sycamores to five consecutive top-20 seasons, and a new dedication to building a program competitive in the arena of big time collegiate wrestling. Off were teams such as McMurray and Millikan from the Irish schedule; on were teams such

as wrestling powerhouses Clemson, Nebraska, and Ohio State.

1984-92: More impressive than the team's 50-53-1 record over this time is the growth of the depth and quality of a program just breaking into the world of highly competitive wrestling. McCann started to bring in top recruits starting in '85, such as Jerry Durso, Chris Geneser, and Pat Boyd, who would prove to be integral to the team's later success, both in attracting new talent by presenting a strong program and in capturing a 21st place finish in the NCAA tourney in '89, the highest since '77. Boyd's fifth place and Durso's eighth place showings lead the team in this contest, earning them both All-American honors.

1991-92: The Irish compile a 6-5 record and sent three wrestlers to the NCAA tournament in seniors Chuck Weaver and Marcus Gowens and in sophomore J.J. McGrew. The Irish were excitedly anticipating the upcoming '92-'93 season, with McGrew and letter-winners Jamie Boyd, Chris Jensen, Steve King, and Emil Soehnen returning, as well as several talented freshmen.

"The team was really looking forward into getting back into the top-20 again like (my) freshman year," Gowens said.

1992: On April 10th, Coach McCann calls an emergency meeting to inform his team of the elimination of the entire wrestling program at Notre Dame, due to a said reappraisal of interests by the athletic department.

Thus ends wrestling's thirty-eight year tenure at the University of Notre Dame, one with a rich history of growth, rebuilding, and success.

## Saint Mary's tennis shuts out powerful Taylor, 9-0

By NICOLE MCGRATH  
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Saint Mary's tennis team smoked yet another opponent on Saturday by downing Taylor 9-0.

First singles Ellen Mayer blasted Tica Laughner away 6-0, 6-3.

The Lady Trojans boasted of two of the states' top singles' players, freshmen Andrea Beutler and Dana Steckley, but even their skill could not choke up a set.

Second singles Marie Koscielski stole away a potential win 6-2, 7-6 (8-6) from Beutler. Teammate Mary Cosgrove swiftly defeated Lisa Gallagher 6-1, 6-1.

Natalie Kloepper, at fourth singles, stunned highly touted Steckley 6-4, 6-0. Thayma Darby still rode her hot streak by beating Jennifer Rudolph 6-1, 6-0. Darby now boosts her record to 13-1.

Rounding up the singles, Andrea Ayers completed their

domination by defeating Nicki Kemp 6-1, 7-5.

First doubles duo Mayer and Koscielski had to fight for a win over Laughner and Gallagher 6-3, 4-6, 7-6 (7-1). According to Mary Ellen Smith, standing in for Coach Jo-Ann Nester, this doubles match was tough.

"At the end of the third set, they wanted it," said Smith, "and they went after it."

Cosgrove and Ayers, second doubles team, struck down Beutler and Steckley 6-3, 6-2. Finally third doubles cohorts Darby and Shannon McGinn took down Rudolph and Kemp 6-2, 6-1.

"We were clearly a more superior team," stated Nester after the Belles' win.

As for the rest of the season, Nester cautions that it is still too soon to think about post-season play in the Division III tournament.

"After break, Kalamazoo College will be the turning point where we can start looking forward to the nationals," said Nester.

## Irish

continued from page 20

a 390-foot line drive over the right-center field wall to give the Aces a 3-1 lead.

"Those two leadoff walks hurt us," said Murphy. "Sinnes is an effectively wild pitcher, and sometimes he walks people. But he did a good job of bouncing back."

The Irish rebounded in the bottom of the fourth. With two outs, Lisanti and Layson reached on errors, and Mee took advantage. Mee crushed Evansville starter Curtis Broome's first pitch over the right field fence to put Notre Dame up for good, 4-3.

On Sunday afternoon, a terrific performance from pitcher Leahy powered the Irish to a 4-0 win over visiting Evansville.

Leahy's four-hit shutout not only completed a four-game sweep of the Aces, but it also impressed the throng of pro scouts that came to watch the

6-7 junior prospect perform.

"Our pitching has been outstanding all weekend," said Irish head coach Pat Murphy, "So it is no surprise that Pat pitched well."

Leahy's teammates also gave him four runs to work with even though it was more than he needed.

The Irish started it off in the first, with Layson walking and advancing to third on a sacrifice by Mee and a groundout from Counsell. Layson then brought home the first Irish run when Danapilis reached base on an error.

Notre Dame manufactured another run in similar fashion in the second, with freshman Paul Failla singling, stealing second, and then scoring on a Dan Bautch fielders choice.

Failla lit a fire with another single in the fourth, followed by a walk from Edwin Hartwell. Bautch then got his second and third RBI's of the afternoon as he singled to bring both of the runners home.

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# Surprised wrestling team speaks out

By JIM VOGL  
Assistant Sports Editor

Notre Dame Athletic Director Richard Rosenthal's announcement that wrestling would be terminated as a varsity sport made a devastating impact on a large sector of the school's community, including coaches, players, alumni and fans.

Fran McCann, head coach of the program for eight years, had perhaps the most at stake. McCann, whose 50-53-1 record at the Irish helm came against the nation's very best wrestling programs, felt next year would be one of his best, certainly not his last.

Although obviously jilted, McCann responded with grace and understanding in accepting a teaching position in the P.E. department next year while continuing to coordinate summer athletic camps at the University.

"They're being good to me," he said, unable to hide the hurt in his voice. "I have my Masters in Physical Education and taught full time in college for 16 years. There's not much market out there for a 52 year-old ex-wrestling coach..."

McCann's job was always to help others. Now, it's no different, as he devotes himself to helping others recover from the initial shock.

First on the list is McCann's six-year assistant Rick Stewart, who now finds himself unemployed.

"Rick's got a wife and three young children," said McCann. "But he's the best; he's a high-profile figure and I expect Rick to find something, because he's just too good not to be hired."

Stewart, a Duncan, Ok., na-

tive, wrestled at Oklahoma State, and was assistant coach for both his alma mater and Clemson before coming to Notre Dame.

Junior Emil Soehnlen, like the majority of the wrestlers, expressed the utmost respect for the Irish coaches.

"They're the reason why I came, why a lot of these people came and then the university to treat them like they are, it doesn't show a lot of concern."

Marcus Gowens, a four-year starter under McCann, expressed bitterness and confusion after hearing the news.

"Rosenthal has a personal vendetta against the wrestling program. He doesn't like the coaches but is afraid to fire them, so instead he cuts the whole program."

McCann expressed concern for former wrestlers like Gowens, who will have little remind them of their endless hours of hard work on Notre Dame's mats and weight rooms.

"It's going to be hard on the alumni because there's nothing to come back to. They have the school, but it's not going to be the same."

The announcement could not have come as a bigger shock to McCann, who was first approached by Rosenthal on Thursday. On Friday afternoon, he got the tragic news.

Then, he had to deliver the toughest speech in his 23-year college coaching career.

"He really didn't have to say much. His tears said about it all," reported junior Emil Soehnlen. "He just said he'd do anything for us, if we wanted to transfer he said he would talk to other coaches."

"They're hurt, they're obviously disappointed and

shocked," said McCann shortly after meeting with the team. "I saw obvious pain."

Freshman Mike Fox explained the unexpectedness of the news that took the team by storm.

"At 3 p.m., we were in the weight room lifting. At 4, we find out we don't have a program anymore."

"Taking wrestling away was crushing to me," said Fox, who along with the rest of Notre Dame's young and talented squad, have a lot to consider in a short period of time. The signing date to be eligible to wrestle next season for another school is Wednesday, April 15.

"The toughest part about it is, next year we thought we'd have an excellent team," said McCann, who would have lost four senior starters and still probably returned with an even better team.

J.J. McGrew, the 177-pound sophomore who entered the NCAA finals in both of his first two years, would have returned as a strong candidate for All-American this time around. Also, the team would have been bolstered by the return of red-shirt heavyweight Steve King.

Freshmen starters Matt Beaujon, Mike Fox and Ed Jamieson, and late-season sensations Harris Brumer and Brian Murphy showed signs producing strong sophomore seasons. Sophomore 118-pounder Chris Jensen will also have his Irish career severed and unfulfilled.

"We'll have to make our decisions on where we want to go to college all over again," said Fox.

"A lot of us have been wrestling since first-grade, kindergarten," said Soehnlen. "It's not all they know how to



The Observer/R. Garr Schwartz  
158-pound junior Emil Soehnlen says the University's decision to cut the wrestling program displays a lack of concern for the coaching staff.

do, but wrestling's a major part of their life. It's like getting a leg cut off; it's always been there. Now you're really putting them in a bad situation to make them decide."

"It's the type of sport that's gets in your blood, the amount of time and dedication," McCann reiterated. "They've competed since their early teens and before. They always knew it would end one day, but not prematurely; that's the real shock, that it was so unexpected."

Juniors Jamie Boyd and Soehnlen, who have finally established themselves at Notre Dame but still have a lot of goals to meet, face equally tough decisions.

Said Soehnlen: "I don't want to live the rest of my life saying, should I have wrestled my senior year in college? I was so close this year to doing a lot. I lose to the national champ 5-3 and lost to many All-Americans by a point. I think I'm right there."

McCann knows the impact of dropping the program devastates the lives of young wrestlers and veteran coaches alike. "I don't know if I ever will (get over it). It's taken 20 some years to get in my blood, and knowing that it's taken away is hard."

As for his crew, "They've been a close knit group in the last several years and now they're all split up."

## Szabo

continued from page 20

funds to boost some other program. The wrestling squad, for example, could have trimmed the number of available scholarships from the NCAA maximum of 11 down to six or seven, and that would have generated additional revenue.

Or, possibly along with some small cutbacks in the wrestling program, the University could trim the budgets of some other programs. Just because the wrestlers do not bring in as much money as the football or basketball programs does not mean that the athletes do not train as hard or put forth as much effort in representing the University in competition as the players on those squads do.

In effect, it seems as though the University has done the wrestlers an injustice, without warning stripping them of their status as a varsity team. It might behoove some of the members of the squad to look into other schools to continue their wrestling, should they want to continue their wrestling careers.

More importantly, the Athletic Department should rethink its action. Who's to say that some other program might not disappear in the future? Some of the other coaches at Notre Dame might not be too comfortable at the moment. However, in the future, should we have a Physical Education Department full of ex-coaches, then we will have one of the best departments around, something Notre Dame could be proud of.

It should be interesting to see where the money goes.

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## The Observer

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Create in me  
a clean heart  
O Lord

### Lenten Penance Service Tuesday, April 14, 1992

10:00pm  
Basilica of the Sacred Heart

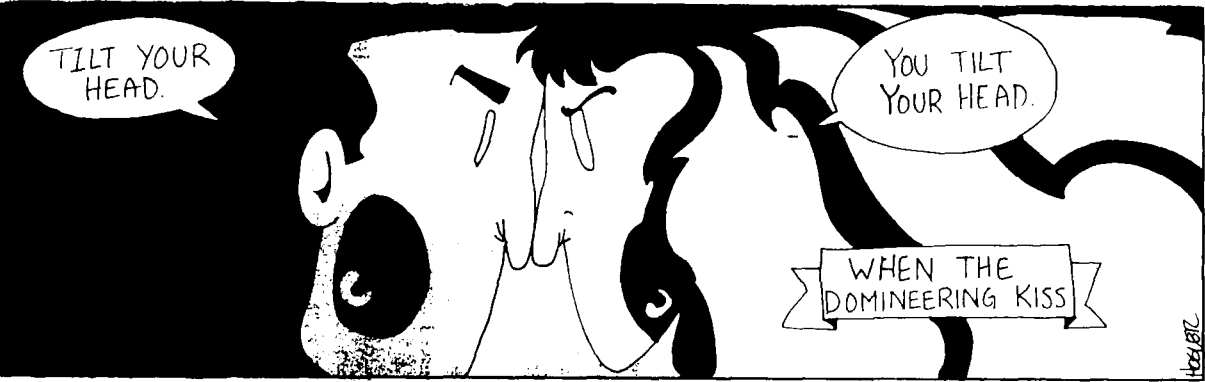
Most Rev. John M. D'Arcy, Bishop of Fort Wayne/South Bend, Presider

Opportunity for  
individual confession  
following the service.



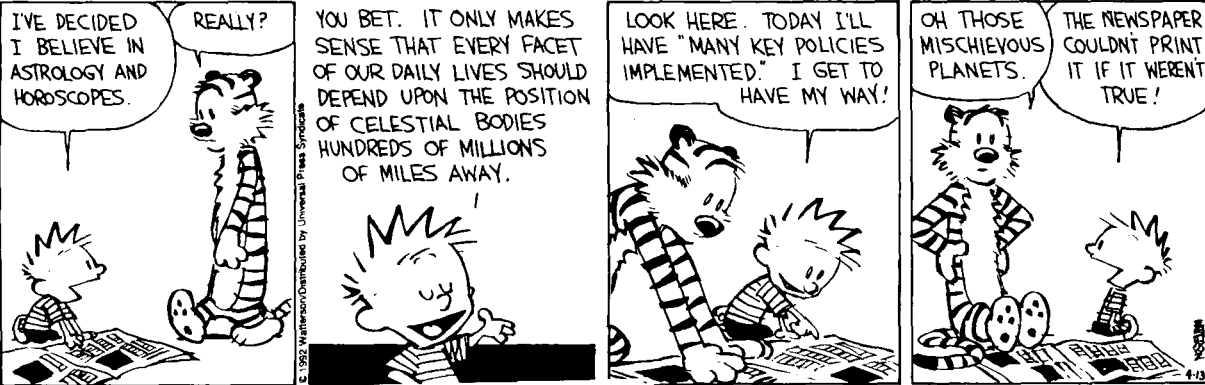
SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



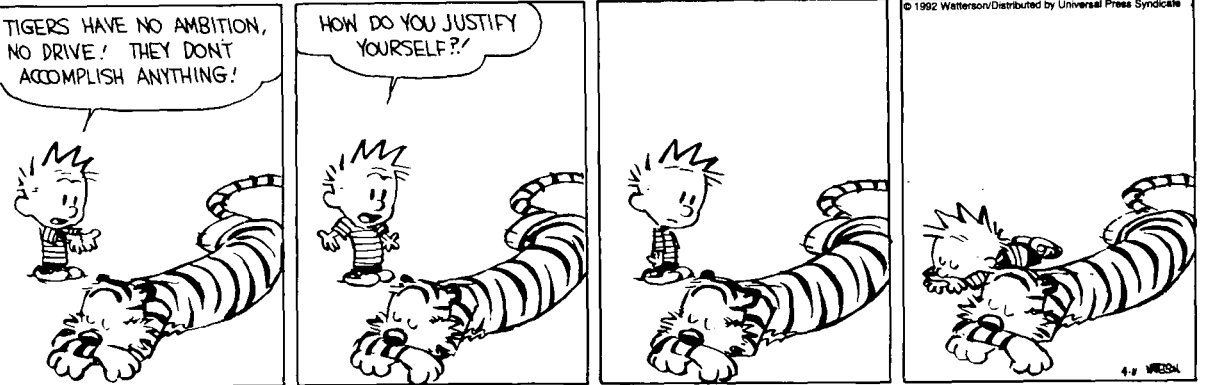
CALVIN AND HOBBS

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CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON

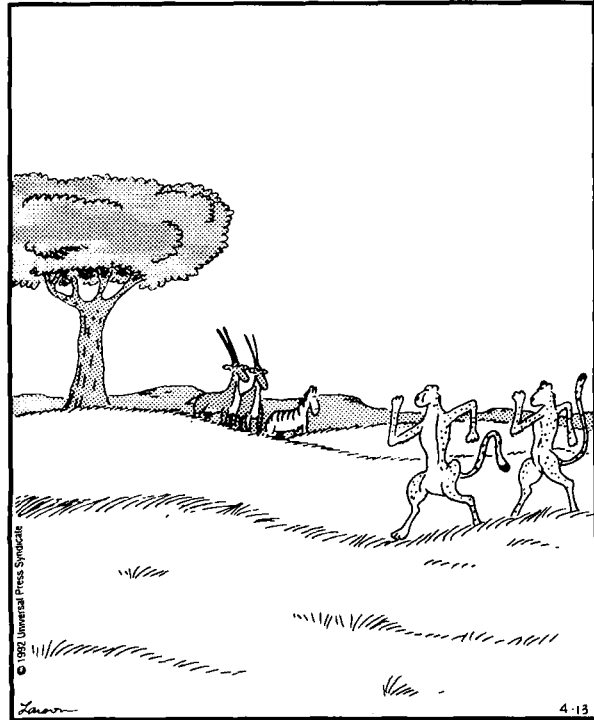


THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

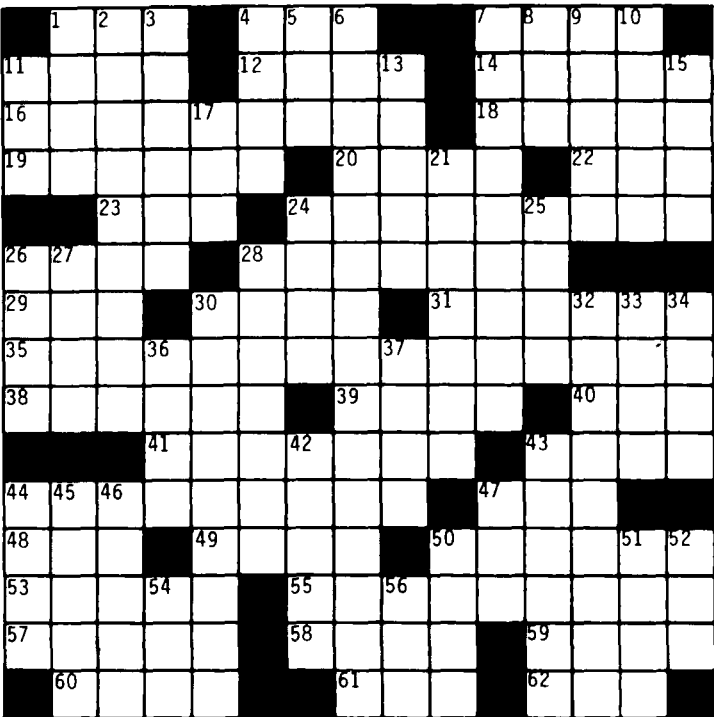
SPIN

JOHN MONKS



Beef stew over biscuit: taste it again for the first time

CROSSWORD



© Edward Julius Collegiate CW83-11

ACROSS

- 1 "Treasure Island" author (init.)  
4 College degrees  
7 Mazatlan dwelling  
11 "Cat on — Tin Roof"  
12 Ancient kingdom  
14 Having wings  
16 Decoration with paper cutouts  
18 West Virginia worker  
19 Intimidates  
20 Babylonian war god  
22 Feather's partner  
23 Driving area  
24 Waiting places  
26 Receipt word  
28 Accumulated  
29 Military entertainment group  
30 — hammer  
31 Blood disease  
35 Washington landmark (2 wds.)  
38 Turkish military commanders  
39 — du Salut  
40 Bilko or York (abbr.)  
41 Onslaughts  
43 Uncles, in Uruguay  
44 Sorrow  
47 Chocolate-colored (abbr.)  
48 Building wing  
49 Indian wild buffalo  
50 African area  
53 Geometric measures  
55 Flagrant  
57 Pilfer  
58 Former pitcher  
59 "Star —"  
60 Sea eagles  
61 "Ask — what your country..."  
62 Sergeant majors (abbr.)

DOWN

- 1 Ostrichlike bird  
2 Things said or written  
3 Pelted with rocks  
4 Rock group equipment, for short  
5 Nonvenomous snake  
6 Midwest city (2 wds.)  
7 Waiters: Sp.  
8 Boxing great  
9 — Domingo  
10 George Peppard TV series (hyph.)  
11 Do arithmetic (abbr.)  
13 Lahr and Parks  
15 Is human  
17 Shoshonean Indian  
21 Begins again  
24 "— for all Seasons"  
25 Polish river  
26 Part of a tooth  
27 Europe's neighbor  
28 July baseball game (hyph.)  
30 Ride on the — of  
32 Give incorrect information  
33 Shakespearean villain  
34 Heights (abbr.)  
36 Burn  
37 Ms. Sommer  
42 Skin ailments  
43 Characteristics  
44 Towel term  
45 Make happy  
46 Swamp tree  
47 Part of BMOG  
50 Propensity  
51 Regrets  
52 Invite  
54 Hunter or Fleming  
56 Famous resort city

LECTURES

Monday

7 p.m. Lecture: "My Hopes as a Catholic in National Politics," Congressman Tim Roemer, St. Edward's Hall.

7 p.m. Saint Mary's Cultural Awareness Week, "Family Photos: Images of our People," Patricia Washington, MINT director, Manini Samarth, English Department, and Marcia Sawyer of the Notre Dame history department, Haggard Parlor. "Indian Food Night" at the Saint Mary's Dining Hall.

7:30 p.m. The "JFK Controversy," Jack Anderson, syndicated columnist, including the Oliver Stone's movie, Library Auditorium.

7:45 p.m. Sexual Assault Awareness Month, Natalie Tropp of Julian Center in Indianapolis, media consultant in Mike Tyson trial. Sponsored by SMS/ND CARE and SOS, Siegfried lounge.

MENU

NOTRE DAME

Roast Top Round  
Jumbo Fish Sandwich  
Vegetables Marinara

RICH  
SZABO

From the Sidelines



## University does wrestlers an injustice

The 1992 NCAA wrestling championships were held in Oklahoma City this past March, and Notre Dame sent three athletes to the competition to showcase their talents.

Marcus Gowens, J.J. McGrew, and Chuck Weaver all performed admirably at the competition. Gowens reached the medal round before falling to Oklahoma's Shawn Harrison.

McGrew cruised to victories in his first two matches before faltering.

Weaver dropped his opening tournament match to North Carolina State's Sylvester Terkay, who had ripped through a 27-0 regular season and eventually finished second. After a tough 3-0 victory over Missouri's Jeremy Lay, Weaver fell to Lorenzo Neal of Fresno State.

For Gowens and Weaver, seniors, this season marked a final chance for glory, a farewell tour of sorts. But for McGrew and all the other underclassmen on the squad, they all had next year to look forward to, with the possibility of bigger and better things to come.

Unfortunately, they had all hopes wiped out when the athletic director Dick Rosenthal announced on Friday that the University was dropping the wrestling program. Budget cuts had to be made, and the axe-wielding architects of the athletic department decided to slice the wrestlers away.

The wrestling team has been successful, as this year's results undoubtedly display. Three wrestlers in the NCAA championships is a strong showing, and it held the promise of top-notch recruiting and even more success in the coming years.

Now, however, people like J.J. McGrew, who turned down more traditional wrestling powerhouses, instead gambling on an up-and-coming wrestling program at Notre Dame, will have to look somewhere else to get the chance to perfect their skills. The hard work and dedication put in here is gone, as is a chance of getting Notre Dame's first wrestling national champion.

As far as the coaches are concerned, head coach Fran McCann will be transferred to the Physical Education department, while assistant Rick Stewart is seeking employment elsewhere.

Wrestling is not represented in any intramural programs, nor can one opt to take it in physical education freshmen year.

Surely other options were available that would have been less damaging.

Wrestling might not have been a big monetary draw for the University, but there are other sports that don't exactly pack in the crowds either. That should not have been an excuse.

The Athletic Department has a rather large budget, and could have simply cut back on the program if they needed extra

see SZABO/page 18

# Wrestling program gets the axe

## Entire team shocked by Rosenthal's announcement

By MIKE SCRUDATO  
Sports Editor

On Friday afternoon Notre Dame athletic director Dick Rosenthal announced that wrestling is being discontinued as a varsity sport offering at the University, effective with the end of the 1991-92 season.

He cited the University's continuing reassessment and realignment of its athletic programs as the basis for the decision.

"One of our missions is to constantly reappraise our entire sports program and to make sure it accurately reflects the interests of the student body," Rosenthal stated.

"Wrestling is the only one of all of our varsity sports that is not represented within the intramural activities offered through our RecSports department or as a Physical Education department offering."

Wrestling coach Fran McCann notified the team of the decision at a meeting at 4 p.m. Friday afternoon.

"I found out yesterday (Thursday) in a meeting. We talked about possible options, such as scaling it down or cut down the schedule," McCann said. "But today (Friday), I found out they're dropping the whole thing."



The Observer/R. Garr Schwartz

Junior Jamie Boyd and the rest of the Notre Dame wrestling team won't have the opportunity to compete again for the Irish.

"I don't know if I ever will (get over it). It's taken 20 some years to get (wrestling) in my blood, and knowing that it's taken away is hard."

McCann, who will remain at Notre Dame as a Physical

Education instructor, compiled a 50-53-1 record in eight years as head coach.

This past season the Irish finished with a 6-5 record, captured the National Catholic Championship and

finished 36th at the NCAA Championships, where they were represented by 126-pounder Marcus Gowens, J.J. McGrew at 177 pounds and heavyweight Chuck Weaver.

The most successful year in McCann's tenure was 1988-89, when Notre Dame was 10-3 and placed 21st at the NAAs. That same season, the Irish wrestling program produced two All-Americans—Pat Boyd at 142 pounds and Jerry Durso at 134.

Wrestling was first offered as a varsity sport in 1955-56 and continued until this season. In the 38-year history of the program, Notre Dame had a 254-245-8 dual match record and had its highest NCAA finish in 1978 at 18th.

"Though our program has enjoyed some success at the national level over the last eight years, that has not translated into the fan interest we might have hoped for."

Under McCann's guidance, the wrestling program grew from making use of two full scholarships at the time he was hired to the current NCAA maximum total of 11.

"When you're dealing with college athletics, you know there's always going to be cutbacks, which I did. When you're coaching a non-

see AXED / page 16

# Pitching keys Irish sweep of Evansville

By JEN MARTEN, RENE  
FERRAN, & JON JENSEN

Oh, what a weekend.

The 22nd ranked Notre Dame baseball team (18-9) swept Midwestern Collegiate Conference rival Evansville in four straight games over the course of the weekend. Irish pitchers Chris Michalak, Al Walania, David Sinnes, and Pat Leahy turned in stellar performances on the mound en route to the sweep.

In Friday night's series opener at Coveleski Stadium, Michalak (5-1) had complete control over the Purple Aces in his complete game in which the Irish shut out Evansville 6-0.

"I was trying to keep the ball on the ground and let our defense do their job," said Michalak. "I got into the groove early and was able to go right at the hitters."

The Irish got on the board early in the game scoring once in the first inning and mounting a three-run rally in the second.

Evansville starter John MacCauley (5-4) ran into some control problems in the third inning. Adam Maisano and Bob Lisanti got the inning started with back-to-back singles, but Maisano got caught leaning at second by Aces' catcher Sal Fasano. Layson reached base on a throwing error by shortstop Aaron Gries. MacCauley then served up a pair of walks to Mee and Craig Counsell which brought home Lisanti.

A wild pitch to Eric Danapilis scored the second run of the inning. MacCauley intentionally walked Joe Binkiewicz to load the bases, but the plan backfired when the pitcher walked Paul Failla to score the third and final run of the inning.

The Irish scored two more runs in the seventh for the final 6-0 margin.

Evansville quickly made sure that Saturday's game would be no repeat of Friday's shutout. Aaron Devlin led off the game with a single, stole second, and scored on a single by Pat Schulz.

From there, Walania cruised. He gave



The Observer/John Bingham

Junior Pat Leahy gave up only four hits in his complete game shutout victory over Evansville on Sunday.

up only two more hits, struck out four and walked just one Evansville batter. He also was helped by catcher Lisanti, who threw out two Ace base stealers.

"Lisanti's done an unbelievable job developing behind the plate," said Murphy.

It was in the sixth inning that Notre Dame's bats finally awoke against Ace starter Greg Willming. Counsell singled to right. Danapilis followed with a perfectly executed hit-and-run to put runners at the corners with one out.

Evansville coach Jim Brownlee

summoned in his relief ace, Bart Emig. Emig gave up a walk to Binkiewicz, back-to-back doubles to Failla and pinch hitter Steve Verduzco, and Leahy's pinch-hit single to left as Notre Dame took a 5-1 lead.

Evansville took an early 1-0 lead in the second game without a hit. The Irish tied it at one in the second inning on Verduzco's RBI-single.

But Notre Dame starter Sinnes was hurt again by another leadoff walk in the fourth. Two batters later, Fasano hit

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## INSIDE SPORTS

### ■ Wrestlers speak out

see page 18

### ■ Men's tennis wins MCC title

see page 16

### ■ SMC tennis dumps Taylor

see page 17

### ■ Lacrosse continues win streak

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