The Observer

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MONDAY, JANUARY 25, 1993

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Retired Justice Marshall dies of cardiac arrest

WASHINGTON (AP) — Retired Justice Thurgood Marshall, the first black to sit on the Supreme Court and a towering figure of the civil rights movement, died Sunday of heart failure. He was

As a lawyer, Marshall successfully argued the landmark case in which the nation's highest court overturned racial segregation in the public schools. As a liberal justice in

later years, his was a powerful voice for the disadvantaged, and one that turned increasingly to dissent as the court grew more conservative.

Marshall had been in failing health since his retirement in 1991, and illness forced him to cancel plans last Wednesday to administer the oath of office to Vice President Al Gore. He died at 2 p.m. at Bethesda Naval Medical Center in suburban

■Reaction/ page 6

Maryland, according to Toni Supreme Court House, spokeswoman.

President Clinton, whose own state of Arkansas figured prominently in the desegregation battles of the 1950s, led the praise for Marshall. He was a 'giant in the quest for human rights and equal opportunity in the whole history of our country," the president said in a statement.

"Every American should be grateful for the contributions he made as an advocate and as a justice of the United States Supreme Court."

Chief Justice William Rehnquist said Marshall would be remembered as much for his work before coming to the court as afterwards — "his untiring leadership in the legal battle to

outlaw racial discrimination."

For decades as a young man, Marshall travelled the nation as the recognized champion of the poor and powerless. During his 23 years as legal director of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, and his tenure as the federal government's solicitor general, Marshall argued 32 cases be-

see MARSHALL / page 6

Students arrested at protest

By PAUL PEARSON Associate News Editor

Three Notre Dame students were arrested Saturday when they blocked the entrance to a Washington, D.C., abortion

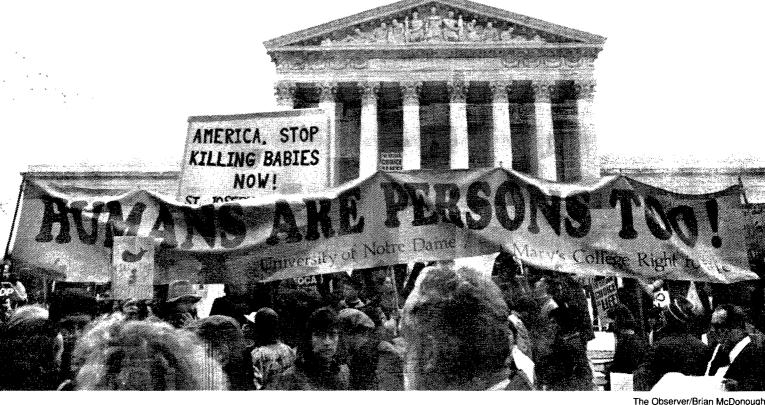
Breen-Phillips Hall sophomore Kelly Dwight, Farley Hall junior Claire Johnson and Cavanaugh Hall freshman Robert Schlosser were in Washington with Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Right to Life to take part in anti-abortion protests that marked the 20th anniversary of Roe v Wade, the Supreme Court case that legalized abortion.

About 100 people, including the ND students, were blocking the clinic as part of a "rescue," and about 200 other people took part in similar demonstrations at two other Washington clinics, Johnson said. "We managed to keep the clinics closed for most of the

The protestors were arrested and charged with incommoding, which is similar to a trespassing charge, Johnson said. Thev were given citations and re-

The citations carry a \$50 fine which must be paid within 30 days, but Johnson said that she does not plan to pay the fine. "We don't believe in giving money to a system that allows (abortions) to happen," she

If Johnson does not pay the fine, a warrant will be issued for her arrest in the District of Columbia. "If they catch me



The Observer/Brian McDonough

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Right-to-Life demonstrates in Washington, D.C. with other anti abortion supporters as part of a large anti abortion demonstration designed to influence the new administration's pro-choice stand.

down there again, they'll hold me there a little bit longer."

Pro-choice demonstrators were also at the clinic "shouting obscenities" at the pro-life activists, Dwight said.

Both Dwight and Johnson said that police at the clinic did not provide adequate security to separate the pro-choice activists from the pro-life demonstrators. Johnson, who has participated in these protests for four years, said she found this situation "unusual and disturbing."

Despite this, Dwight called the

protest "one of the most worthwhile experiences I ever took part in. There were some wonderful people there with us."

Dwight, Johnson, Schlosser and fifty-nine other Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students were also in Washington to participate in a protest march to the Supreme Court building Friday.

The march, which took place on the 20th anniversary of the Roe v Wade decision, was organized by the Christian Defense Coalition and Collegians Activated to Liberate Life (CALL), Dwight said.

Estimates for the march ranged from 75,000 to 200,000 participants. "It was one of the biggest ones I've been to, Johnson said.

Dwight said that she was heartened by the sight of "a lot of people (who) stood up for what they believed.'

Johnson said that the tone of the march was "much more serious" than in years past, when the pro-life community had a sympathetic ear in George

Bush. "With Republicans in the House, we White complacent.

Johnson also found it "cruel and spiteful" that on the same day of the march, President Clinton was rescinding an executive order that prohibited federally funded clinics and physicians from discussing abortion with patients. The Right to Life Group had hoped that Clinton would not follow through with this campaign promise, said Johnson.

Iraq denies firing on American warplanes

BAGHDAD, Iraq (AP) — Iraq denied its anti-aircraft batteries fired at U.S. warplanes again and insisted on Sunday that the cease-fire it declared last week remained in effect.

The claims came a day after U.S. warplanes attacked Iraqi missile sites for the third consecutive day.

In Washington, Defense Secretary Les Aspin said it was not certain the Iraqis opened fire Saturday night in the southern "no fly" zone, but he stressed the pilot thought he was shot at.

U.S. military spokesmen stood by the report that American planes were fired on, and a second pilot on the aircraft carrier USS Kitty Hawk reported seeing gun flashes during the Saturday night incident.

Aspin also reported that there was "some indication" that Iraqi troops were preparing new sites for anti-aircraft missiles in southern Iraq, despite allied warnings to keep such weapons out of the air exclusion zone. "It's a little soon to make definitive judgments," he added.

Appearing on CBS's "Face the Nation," Aspin said recent Iraqi action "was not proof" that Saddam Hussein's government was trying to test the new U.S. administration, or that it had necessarily broken its own cease-fire.

Iraq's information minister, Hamed Yousef Hummadi, called for "pragmatic, businesslike discussion" with the United States, and government-run newspapers invited President Clinton to settle disputes through dialogue.

In an interview with CNN, Hummadi said the recent U.S. attacks were "minor ones, and we are committed to the ceasefire." But if attacks continue. the two sides could be in for a difficult time, he said.

In other developments:

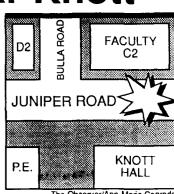
•U.N. experts resumed destruction of mustard and nerve gas at the Muthanna complex north of Baghdad, said the team's leader, Paul Brough, an American. The team, which had been kept out of Iraq for several weeks, is acting under a Gulf War cease-fire provision requiring Iraq to dismantle weapons of mass destruction.

ND student struck by car near Knott

By SARAH DORAN News Writer

Pasquerilla East Junior Alicia McKearn was struck by a car early Saturday morning as she was exiting a vehicle on Juniper Road. McKearn was admitted to St. Joseph's Medical Center after sustaining injuries to her legs and is listed in stable condition there.

"McKearn was exiting a vehicle in the north bound lane of Juniper Road about 3:15 am Saturday when she stepped to the rear of the car and into the path of an oncoming south bound vehicle and was hit,' said Notre Dame Security press



spokesman Phil Johnson.

The car that struck McKearn was driven by Alberto Fernandez. No charges have been filed.

Further information was not availble at press time.

INSIDE COLUMN

You are much more than your form

When reading that title for the first time, one has to wonder if the writer of this column is getting ready to embark on some account extraterrestrial/out-ofbody experience or some insightful comments on life. Rest assured, it is the latter.



Michael Hobbs Advertising Manager

Picture yourself, if you will, as a can of Campbell's soup. There, most of you are, each day, trying to make your label appear a certain way for others to see. Sometimes, you are grabbing whatever you can find that will suffice to cover your can. At other times, you go to great lengths to make sure that your label is clean, smells good, and radiantly appealing. Still other times, you could care less what your label looks or feels like as long as it is there so you can go about your activities that

The label that is being referred to is a person's appearance and the can is someone's physicality, together these make-up a person's form. Most important, the contents of the can are the unique qualities that make one person different from another.

As you stop to think about the whole concept, many people will concur that the majority of their time is spent making sure that their label is appealingly presented. They spend 90% of the time devoted to the Campbell's soup can worrying about how they can improve the appearance of the can, their form, instead of how they can improve the contents of the can.

Mathematically speaking, 99.5% of who we are we cannot touch or see. If you were to take apart a human being and lay it all out in separate piles, you would find a large pile of bones here, a large intestine over there, a small intestine over here, a large pile of hair here, a small pile of hair over there, fingernails, muscles, teeth, and on the list goes which account cumulatively for only 0.5% of who we are, our form. Yet, you would not have found the pile that is the person. Yes, you would have found all of the physical parts of that person, but you still do not have the essence of that person.

If so much of who we are is what we cannot touch and cannot see, why do so many people spend so much time trying to change the smallest part of the Campbell's soup package. Everyone is focused on the label of their Campbell's soup can and not the contents of the

I am not advocating that everyone stop showering and taking good care of their body, but I do wonder if some people out there are all wrapped up in the wrong web-similar to a cook who, instead of opening the can and preparing the soup, takes the label and tries to cook it.

Given the make-up of our being, if 100.0% of who we are can be improved and we are given the choice as to which block of that total percentage we can work on, why would not everyone spend all of their time improving the 99.5% of our being and not the 0.5% of our form? For all of those people who spend their 90% of the time working on the 0.5% of their form, do you not think that there can be greater rewards by spending their time more productively where meaningful change can be evidenced.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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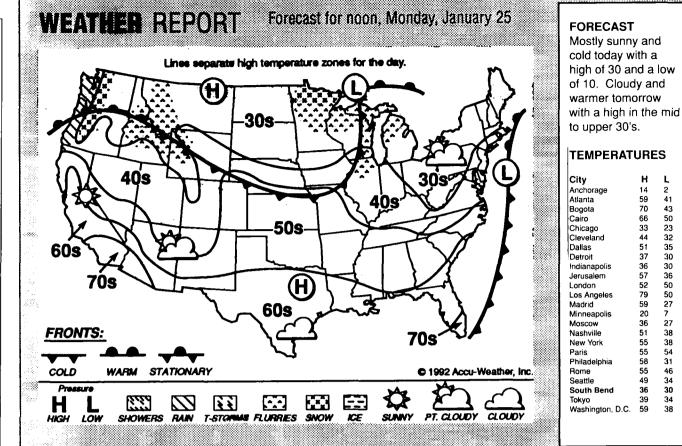
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TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

<u>Prominent Turkish journalist killed</u>

■ ANKARA, Turkey — A prominent left-wing journalist was killed when a bomb planted under his car exploded Sunday. Turkey's prime minister pledged that the killers would be brought to justice. Ugur Mumcu, 50, a columnist for the Istanbul newspaper Cumhuriyet, had been an outspoken critic of Islamic fundamentalism and Kurdish separatism. Islamic Jihad and two other Islamic groups that had never been heard of previously claimed responsibility for the assassination. Mumcu, a vigorous defender of secularism in Turkey, had reported receiving death threats from extremist Islamic groups. He died instantly when the bomb exploded as he started his car outside his apartment. The Anatolia news agency quoted officials as saying the bomb was planted under the car.

NATIONAL Clinton to pressure return of Aristide

■ MIAMI — The Rev. Jesse Jackson said Sunday the Clinton administration is prepared to turn up the pressure on Haiti's militarybacked regime until it restores the country's elected government. Jackson, who spoke to reporters after wrapping up a weekend visit to Haiti, said the Reagan-Bush administrations had supported Haiti's military dictators. But



Clinton and Secretary of State Warren Christopher had no intention of continuing to comfort the army and the nation's elite, Jackson said. "That's why the military is so afraid," he said. "It is now on a boat without a compass."

Filming to begin for mock trial of Ray

■ MEMPHIS, Tenn. — The confessed killer of Martin Luther King Jr. hopes a mock trial to be filmed for a national television broadcast will help him get out of prison, his lawyer said Sunday. The three-hour program could lead to renewed calls for a real trial, the appointment of a special prosecutor or for clemency, said James Earl Ray's attorney, William Pepper. Ray, who is serving a 99-year prison sentence, pleaded guilty in 1969 to killing King on April 4, 1968, at The Lorraine Motel in Memphis. King, who was in town to organize a sanitation workers strike, was shot as he stood outside his motel room. Filming of the program, "Guilt or Innocence: The Trial of James Earl Ray," was to begin Monday in Memphis. The \$3 million production is being done by Thames Television of London and the cable network Home Box Office.

Clinton searches for nominees

■ WASHINGTON — President Clinton skipped church to say goodbye Sunday to family members from Arkansas, then met with top advisers to go over potential nominees for attorney general. Clinton, casually dressed, looked over a black notebook containing recommendations for the post of top law enforcement official. He declined to answer reporters' questions. On Saturday he said he had asked aides to develop more information on "three or four" prospects. "They're making progress," said Dee Dee Myers, the White House press secretary. Clinton has been scrambling to find a new nominee since his earlier choice, Zoe Baird, was forced to withdraw amid public outrage over her hiring of a Peruvian couple, who were the United States illegally, for child care and other services.

OF INTEREST

- A Recyclin' Irish mandatory organizational meeting will be held tonight at 7 p.m. in the C.S.C. All dorm
- Model United Nations Club is holding their organizational meeting for the semester tonight at 7 p.m. in 124 Hayes-Healey. Meetings will be every Monday at 7 p.m. for simulations. All interested students are invited to attend. There will be an opportunitly to attend one of two conferences this semester.
- Freshmen, interested in acting? Auditions for the duced by freshmen, are tonight at 7 p.m. in 118 Nieuland Science Hall. No experience is necessary.
- Department of Communication and Theatre announces auditions for "Julius Ceasar" Monday and Tuesday in the DeBartolo Classroom Building. Sign up for an audition time at 320 O'Shaghnessy.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING January 22

VOLUME IN SHARES NYSE INDEX 225,643,740 -0.36 to 235.74 S&P COMPOSITE UP -0.47 to 507.59 849 **DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS** -4.68 to 3282.07 UNCHANGED 586 GOLD DOWN - \$0.50 to \$329.30 967 SILVER - \$0.015 to \$3.725

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 1533: England's King Henry VIII secretly married his second wife, Anne Boleyn.
- In 1949: The first Emmy awards for outstanding television programming were given.
- In 1959: The first transcontinental jet flight went from Los Angeles to New York.
- In 1980: The U.S. inflation rate reached the highest point ever 33 years.
- In 1981: The 52 Americans held hostage by Iran for 444 days arrived in the United States.
- In 1988: Vice President George Bush and Dan Rather clashed on "The CBS Evening News" as the anchorman tried to question the Republican presidential candidate about his role in the Iran-Contra affair.

Lewis to speak Tuesday

Special to The Observer

New York Times columnist Anthony Lewis will give a lecture on "The Power of the Press" Tuesday at 7 p.m. in Room 101 of Notre Dame's DeBartolo Hall.

A New York City native, Lewis graduated from Harvard in 1948. For three years following his graduation he worked in the Sunday department of the New York Times, and in 1952 he became a reporter for the Washington Daily News.

While writing for the Daily News, he won his first Pulitzer Prize for a series of articles on the dismissal of a Navy employee as a security risk. The series resulted in the employee's reinstatement.

He joined the Washington bureau of the New York Times in 1955 to report on the Supreme Court, the Justice Department and other legal subjects. He won a second Pulitzer Prize in 1963 for his Supreme Court coverage.

A lecturer on law at the Harvard Law School, he taught a course on the Constitution and the press for fifteen years there. He has also been a visiting professor at the Universities of California, Illinois, Oregon and Arizona. He has been the James Madison Visiting Professor at Columbia University since 1983

The lecture is sponsored by Notre Dame's student government, the Thomas White Center on Law and Government, the departments of American studies, government and philosophy and the Society of Professional Journalists.

Rockne film premieres tonight

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame Alumni Association has underwritten local acquisition of a new documentary profiling the life of legendary football coach Knute Rockne.

WNIT, Channel 34 will premiere "Knute Rockne and His Fighting Irish," tonight at 9 p.m. EST and will rebroadcast it at 1 p.m. EST Wednesday.

The one-hour film narrated by actor Joe Mantegna, is a part of "The American Experience" series on the Public Broadcasting System. The documentary combines archive and newsreel footage with interviews of Rockne biographers, several of his former players and current Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz.

Also featured in the film are clips from the 1942 feature film "Knute Rockne: All-American."

"Knute Rockne and His Fighting Irish" chronicles the story of the Norwegian immigrant who grew up in the tough Logan Square district of Chicago to become an American sports legend.

series on the Public Broadcasting System. The documentary

In addition to coaching the Fighting Irish, Rockne was a

newspaper columnist, radio commentator and motivational speaker who spent hundreds of hours promoting himself and his team, turning himself into one of America's most celebrated personalities of the 1920s. He was en route to Hollywood on March 31, 1931, to discuss a movie deal when he died at age 43 in a plane crash near Bazaar, Kan.

Written by Ken Chowder, "Rockne and His Fighting Irish" was produced by Diane Garey and Lawrence Hott of Florentine Films.

Events held to celebrate Alumni Week

By NICK RIOS

News Writer

In an attempt to give students a better perspective on the Alumni Association, a series of events will be held this week to mark Alumni Week, according to Mauricio Valdes, president of the Student Alumni Relation Group (SARG).

"We are trying to change the popular view of the Alumni Association as being a money making association. We are trying to let the people know the Alumni Association is here for the benefit of the students

and the alumni," said Valdes.

Student government, the Alumni Assocociation and SARG are sponsoring the event.

Alumni Week begins today with a scavenger hunt. A clue will appear in the Observer every day throughout the week and many prizes will be awarded, said Valdes.

"Hello week" also begins today. By saying "hello" to the right person on campus, students could be an instant winner, said Valdes.

The idea originated because "in the past students walking on the quad would always take the time to at least say 'hi' if somebody pass along their way," he said. "In some sense we are trying to go back to the way it use to be, when we were more like a big family."

The week also includes:
•Career Night Thursday at
9:00 p.m. in North Dining Hall

• A conference by Sean and Julie O'Brien, this year's Dooley Award recipients, Thursday at 4:30 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns coffee house

•Alumni versus students in Volleyball at JACC 10:00pm

Club Column

JANUARY 25, 1993

1) **All clubs**, budgeting and registration packets will be available February 12 and are due March 3. Look for letters to club presidents in the mail next week which explains everything you need you need to know. Questions call Jennifer Blanchet at 634-4975. Office hours will be posted this week.

2) Last day to access all club funds is April 15. See the Student Treasurer's Office with any problems.

3) Feminist Forum meeting: "Sharing our experiences as women of different races and religions, and how it effects or position in the feminist movement," Tues., Jan. 26 at 7 p.m. in the Dooley Room, LaFortune. Questions, contact Tonya at 634-2878.

LaFortune. Questions, contact Tonya at 634-2878.
4) **NDCIBD** internship applications are due Jan. 27, at 8 p.m. Questions call Michelle (284-5207) or Kelly (284-5167). Meetings this semester are as follows: Internships: Sundays, 9 p.m. ND Room, Lafortune; Citizen Democracy Corps: Mondays, 7 p.m. 22 Hayes-Healy; Operations Management: Tuesdays, 7:15 p.m., Dooley Room, LaFortune; Financial Division: Tuesdays, 8:15 p.m.,

All registered clubs may place short announcements of meetings and activities in the CLUB COLUMN. Entries are due in the Club Coordination Council Office by 6 p.m. on Wednesday.

Dooley Room, Lafortune. Questions call Kathy at 634-2764

Saint Mary's students attend conference

By LAURA FERGUSON

News Writer

Eighty-five Saint Mary's students attended the Mission Impossible Leadership conference in Bristol, Indiana Sunday to refine and explore leadership skills.

This workshop, created by the Saint Mary's Leadership Development Committee, focused on encouraging and developing existing leadership skills and recruiting new student leaders, according to Pat White, Associate Dean of Faculty and organizer of the event.

The conference used skits, small group discussions, presentations, role playing, and personal tests, said White.

"The activities were meant to probe leadership styles, potential and the general attitudes toward involvement, and what blocks that student involvement at Saint Mary's," said White. "We also wanted students to begin to network with other students in other leadership positions around campus."

Participants in the workshop

included many students currently involved in Student Government, various clubs, and the Resident Advisor program. Several first and second year students who were nominated by faculty to be specifically invited to the Mission Impossible Leadership Conference also attended.

"This workshop stressed that we are strong women," said freshmen Colin Pier. "We are each leaders in our own way and we can work together to create a positive change to benefit the community.

Tuesday, January 26

Anthony Lewis

Syndicated Columnist for

The New York Times

on

"THE POWER OF THE PRESS"

7:00 p.m. Room 101 DeBartelo Hall

Co-Sponsored By:
Student Government
The Thomas J. White Center
American Studies Department
Government Department
Philosophy Department



Happy 21st Birthday

Jenn

Love, Mom, Dad, and Kim

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Ryden claims Jesus and Mary speak with her

By JOHN LUCAS News Writer

Speaking on the diverse topics of church unity, the Holy Spirit and lack of faith in the modern Catholic Church, Vassula Ryden, a world renown writer who claims to have received messages from Jesus and Mary, brought a unique perspective on religion to Stepan Center Sunday afternoon.

According to Michael O'Carroll, Ryden's Theological Director, formerly of Blackrock University in Dublin, Ireland, there is much to be learned from the messages Ryden claims to be receiving.

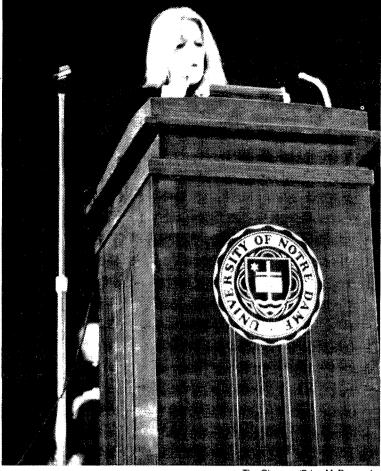
"I've been impressed by the theological content of Vassula's writings— they have both relevance and a way of making the sublime truths of faith meaningful," O'Carroll explained.

According to Pat and Sue Callahan, publishers of the "True Life In God" newsletter, a publication devoted to Ryden's writing and preaching, Ryden's messages are as important as any from Lourdes, Fatima or Medjugorje.

Notre Dame professor of theology and organizer Father Edward O'Connor agrees with that assessment.

"On principle, we've got to be open to Vassula and God's message— prophesy has been a gift since the beginning of the church and we must accept it in a realistic way," O'Connor said.

Ryden began her life of



The Observer/Brian McDonough

Vassula Ryden, a world renown writer who claims to have recieved messages from Jesus and Mary, spoke to a group yesterday afternoon at Stepan Center.

preaching and writing in an interesting way. A native of Egypt and a former fashion model, Ryden claims that in 1985 she first began to hear the voice of

an angel who urged her to read the Bible. Later, Ryden began to hear from Jesus who at first spoke to her in simple sentences. "At first the messages came in short sentences— just like a telegram. In the very beginning it sounded like a child with a touch of naivety— but what appeared to be simple, really was not," she explained.

According to Ryden, Jesus began to speak to her in longer and more complex messages urging her to begin traveling and writing to "transmit His message."

"Before it happened I never knew that God could manifest himself in such unusual ways ... I never sought to receive divine messages," she said.

Now a noted theological author, Ryden has published five volumes of writing entitled "True Life In God" detailing God's messages to her. Among those messages have been appeals for the reunion of the Catholic, Orthodox and Protestant churches.

Ryden's lecture at Notre Dame drew an unexpected amount of interest, and a large crowd. According to O'Connor, the lecture, which was first scheduled to be held in the main auditorium in the DeBartolo Building, was moved to Washington Hall and finally to the Stepan Center after O'Connor began receiving phone calls from as far away as Davenport, Iowa and the Upper Peninsula of Michigan from those interested in attending.

Aspin fears Congress will revolt

WASHINGTON (AP) — Defense Secretary Les Aspin said Sunday he wants to head off a potential "revolt" in Congress and among the Joint Chiefs of Staff over President Clinton's plan to lift the ban on homosexuals in the military.

As Clinton prepared for a meeting Monday with the joint chiefs of the armed services. Aspin said "they and the military ... have to understand that the president is deeply committed to ... end discrimination against homosexuals in the military."

"My argument to the military is sooner or later, the courts are going to come af you on this issue," Aspin said on GBS-TV's "Face the Nation"

"You can object and stonewall"... but one of these days we're going to have, like it happened in Canada, where the court suddenly comes in and says, "You have to — that this is unconstitutional." Aspin added.

Daisy Duke will be in full effect tonight!

Happy 21st Kate Bambrick!

Love & Pizza, The Ho-Ho Hussies

Gordo sees hope for women in advertising

By JILL BEEMSTERBOER

News Writer

Mary Lou Gordo, vice president of LeoBurnett Advertising and a 1972 Saint Mary's graduate, offered an optimistic view for women in the world of advertising in a lecture last Friday

Gordo said that sexual bias is still a problem in today's workforce, but it is necessary for female employees to show they can do their jobs.

"Go out and make it happen," she said.

To be successful, it is important to find out personal dreams before entering a field, said Gordo.

"Do what you do well," she said.

She also offered suggestions for students interested in starting their own careers in advertising.

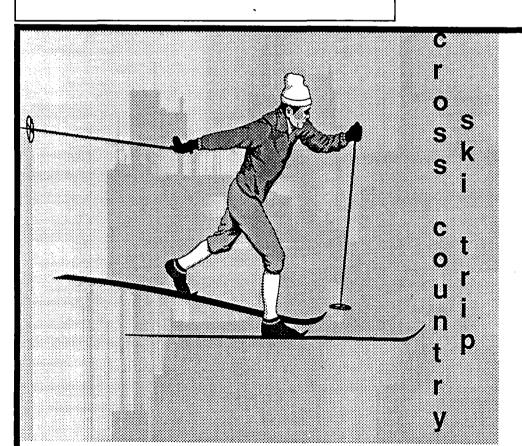
"You can redesign an advertisment and present it to a prospective employer," she said. This technique could persuade the employer that the student would benefit the company, she said.

Gordo said her decision to enter the business world was influenced by her experience at Saint Mary's. "I was inspired from the atmosphere at Saint Mary's," she said. "The special attention and caring attitudes of my professors influenced my choice to enter business world," Gordo added.

After Saint Mary's, she attended graduate school and attained her MBA.

At LeoBurnett, Gordo progressed from working with domestics to "the world."

She is now involved with world wide advertising, which she said she finds both rewarding and challenging.



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Clinton praises Marshall's record

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Clinton on Sunday lauded the late Thurgood Marshall as "a giant in the quest for human rights and equal opportunity."

Clinton's condolence statement, coming shortly after the 84-year-old attorney and Supreme Court justice died of heart failure, was echoed by other prominent figures in American politics and law.

The president declared himself "deeply saddened" by the death of Marshall, who as a civil rights attorney argued and won the landmark Brown vs. Board of Education school segregation case before the Supreme Court and later became the high court's first black member.

"He was a giant in the quest for human rights and equal opportunity in the whole history of our country," Clinton said. "Every American should be grateful for the contributions he made as an advocate and as a justice of the United States Supreme Court.'

Mike McWilliams, president of the American Bar Association. called Marshall "a landmark figure in the history of American jurisprudence and the civil rights movement. The world is a different place because he was here."

Similarly, Sen. Patrick Leahy, D-Vt., a member of the Senate Judiciary Committee, said Marshall "is one of the all-time giants, a man who followed his conscience and the law rather than whim or political expediency. He set the standard for present and future judges to follow."

A. Leon Higginbotham, chief judge emeritus of the U.S. 3rd Circuit Court of Appeals in Philadelphia and a veteran black jurist, said Marshall "has always been a model and a mentor for me." He said Marshall's death was a national loss "as well as a personal loss for

"I believe he was the greatest lawyer in the 20th century," said Harvard University constitutional scholar Laurence Tribe. "He was to the law what Mahatma Gandhi and Martin Luther King were to social is-



A talent for the game

Notre Dame students show off their talent and entertain spectators by juggling rings, balls and a scarf as part of a Winter Fest activity last Friday.

"Scent of a Woman" wins Golden Globe

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. (AP) — "Scent of a Woman" won a surprise Golden Globe for best dramatic motion picture of 1992 as well as honors for best acting by Al Pacino and best screenplay.

Emma Thompson was acclaimed best dramatic actress for "Howards End" and Clint Eastwood was honored as best director for his western, "Unforgiven."

The 50th presentation of the Hollywood Foreign Press Association's awards on Saturday spread the movie and television trophies liberally, and no winner dominated the event.

"Scent of a Woman," the story of a blind, retired Army officer, overcame "A Few Good Men," "Unforgiven," "The Crying Game" and "Howards End" in the dramatic motion picture

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Aladdin G 5:00, 7:00, 9:00 Nowhere to Run R 5:15, 7:30, 9:30

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Hexed R 5:15, 7:30, 10:00 Home Alone II PG 4:45 (only) Leprechaun R 7:15, 9:30 (only) Alive R 4:30, 7:00, 9:45

competition.

"I am surprised but I will go on - as long as there's life,' Pacino said in accepting his award for the film that also earned the writing award for Bo Goldman.

The Golden Globes are viewed closely for indications of what's to come at the Academy Awards in March.

ABC's blue-collar sitcom "Roseanne" and the HBO special "Stalin" tied for top television honors with three apiece.

"Roseanne" won for best comedy or musical series, and

co-stars Roseanne Arnold and John Goodman took best actress and actor. "Stalin" brought the mini-series or TV movie actor award to Robert Duvall and support acting awards to Maximilian Schell and Joan Plowright.

Standing in for Mrs. Arnold was her husband, Tom, who said she was home sick.

"Most of all she'd like to thank her fans — and it's about time," he said. Mrs. Arnold has been nominated for an Emmy just once despite the popularity of her show.

Marshall

continued from page 1

fore the Supreme Court. He won 29.

As a justice, he opposed the death penalty, and was a forceful advocate of abortion rights, affirmative action, legal protections for criminal defendants.

"His victories went beyond those pertaining to race," said A. Leon Higginbotham, chief judge emeritus of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the 3rd Circuit. "For if he had not won the Brown (desegregation) case, the door of equal opportunity would have been more tightly closed also to women, other minorities and the poor."

Laurence Tribe, constitutional scholar and professor, Harvard Law School, called Marshall "the greatest lawyer in the 20th century.'

When he first announced his

intention to retire, Marshall was asked who should succeed him on the court.

"Me," he replied.

A short time later, President Bush nominated Clarence Thomas, also black, who joined the court after an historic confrontation over allegations of sexual harassment. "I wish him the best," said Marshall.

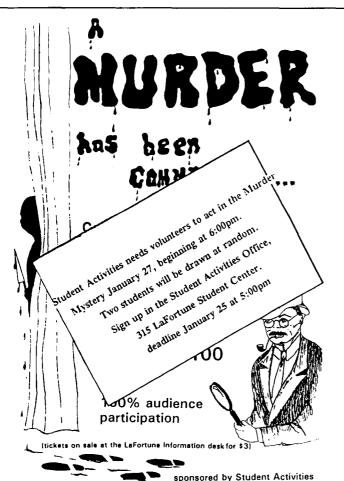
Marshall was appointed to the court on June 13, 1967, by President Lyndon B. Johnson, climaxing a career as a civil rights lawyer, appeals court judge and U.S. solicitor general.

Among some of the more important decisions written by Marshall for the high court were those saying that shopping center owners' rights to restrict demonstrations were limited; that a teacher cannot be fired for speaking out truthfully on public issues; that possessing obscene material within the privacy of one's own home cannot be made a crime.



Happy 22nd Birthday Kelly Jennings!!

Love, Mom, Dad, Mick, Matt, Kev, Keith, Bean





CAMPUS Racquetball Doubles - Men & Women Co-Rec Volleyball

IH Team Racquetball

Grad/Fac/Staff Volleyball

DEADLINE - JANUARY 20

CAMPUS

Indoor Soccer - Men & Women Badminton Doubles - Men & Women Co-Rec Water Volleyball

IH Swim Relays

DEADLINE - JANUARY 27

Blood-alcohol test may be inaccurate

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The machines used by Indiana police to determine a driver's blood-alcohol level may be giving inaccurate readings which can result in an unfair conviction, a former state official said.

Michael Evans, former director of the state's Indiana Department of Toxicology, said he believes the machine can be accurate if used properly. The department of toxicology certifies the accuracy of each of the state's 350 breath-test machines.

But Evans told the Indianapolis Star that some people, particularly defendants with bloodalcohol contents just above the legal limit of intoxication, may receive inaccurate readings from the machines for several

The breath test results often are key evidence in a drunken driving cases. In Indiana, state law presumes that a motorist with a blood-alcohol content above .10 percent is a drunken

To determine that level, law enforcement officials usually require suspects to blow into a breath-test machine. The machine measures the amount of alcohol in a person's breath and converts it into the amount of alcohol that would be in that person's blood.

Henry R. Besch, the current director of the toxicology department, said Evans' comments are "shopworn" critiques. He said the breath-test machine results have withstood hundreds of similar challenges.

Besch also believes the machines certified by his department already help the defendant by slightly underestimating the actual blood-alcohol content to account for any margin of error.

However, Evans' beliefs and background have led several defense attorneys to hire him for drunken driving cases. He runs his own consulting firm, the American Institute of Toxicology, and will testify both for pay and for free.

He often points to national studies which he said have shown the conversion factors used to make the blood-alcohol estimate from the breath sample aren't reliable enough to prove guilt beyond a reasonable



Playing in the band

Grope for Luna, a campus band, is led by lead vocalist and Flanner Hall sophomore Andy Heil during a performance Friday night at the LaFortune Ball Room. The performance was part of the SUB sponsored

New York Post employees accept pay cut

NEW YORK (AP) — In an eleventh-hour resuscitation efthe New York Post accepted a 20 percent pay cut Sunday to keep the nation's oldest continuously published daily newspa-

Publisher Peter Kalikow said Sunday. Post employees represented by fort, reporters and editors at all 10 unions at the paper must ing this proposal is that it will of the 192-year-old paper.

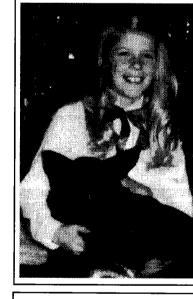
and the others planned to vote in a statement. by 6 p.m. Sunday. Union leaders endorsed the cut — the second 20 percent pay reduction at the Post in 2 1/2 years. About half Monday if there is a Monday of the first cut has since been

The Newspaper Guild, which Post's 715 employees, approved

"Our greatest hope in acceptagree to such concessions or lead to a new owner for this there will be no Monday edition paper — one who understands the newspaper business and At least half of the unions will have the Post's future inhave now supported the cut, terest at heart," the Guild said

> Kalikow, who is trying to sell the Post, says he will also raise its price a dime, to 50 cents, on

The Post's latest financial represents about 300 of the crisis came when Bankers Trust cut off its credit line last week. the reduction by a voice vote Bankers has refused to say why.



BIRTHDAY

KATHLEEN

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Israel still refuses deportees' return

JERUSALEM (AP) — Israel's Cabinet stood firm Sunday on its refusal to allow nearly 400 Palestinian deportees stranded in Lebanon to return to the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

"Any solution will be based on the original decision that those terrorists that were temporarily removed will not be returned," Health Minister Haim Ramon told reporters after the weekly Cabinet meeting.

Israel says the Palestinians are members of radical Muslim groups it blames for the slayings of six Israeli soldiers.

But Lebanon has refused to accept them on its territory, fearing it will become a dumping ground for Israeli deportations. The men are living in a tent camp in a no man's land between Israeli and Lebanese army lines.

The U.N. Security Council condemned the Dec. 17 expulsions as a violation of international law.

The Cabinet decision came despite an Israel survey last week saying 10 of the 18 Cabinet ministers supported a return of the deportees.

Ramon said the television reporter who conducted the survey confused Cabinet support for aid to the deportees as backing for their return. Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, who proposed the deportations, was reportedly outraged at the responses attributed to his ministers

"We allowed two helicopters from Cyprus to go there," Ramon said, referring to the flight of British military helicopters into the camp to bring in medical aid and evacuate four sick men and 13 mistakenly deported.

He acknowledged the government had softened its position on allowing aid into the camp because of increasing world criticism of the deportations.

But a spokesman for the Palestinians went further, charging that Israel's agreement to evacuate 17 of them was a virtual admission that the mass expulsion was wrong.

"The move was also an admission by Israel of its full responsibility for the security, safety and physical welfare of the deportees," spokesman Abdul-Aziz Rantisi told reporters Sunday at the camp.

"Israel is now bound to take us back, in line with U.N. Security Council Resolution 799," which demands that Israel repatriate the deportees, he said.

U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali has hinted he will seek sanctions against Israel if it does not comply.

New official language bill protested by Puerto Ricans

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico (AP)

— Tens of thousands of people marched Sunday to protest a bill to make both English and Spanish this U.S. territory's official languages.

Spanish is currently Puerto Rico's only official language.

The bill threatens "Puerto Rican nationality," educator Jose Ferrer Canales told a crowd in front of the Capitol building. Police estimated the crowd at 80,000 to 100,000.

Gov. Pedro Rossello, leader of the pro-statehood New Progressive Party, is sponsoring the bill. It is virtually assured of passage since the legislature is dominated by pro-statehood lawmakers.

Language and culture is a sensitive issue for Puerto Ricans, many of whom are uneasy about what they see as the Americanization of the island. Spain colonized Puerto Rico and controlled it for 400 years before ceding it to the United States in 1898.

"Once again history calls on us to defend our integrity and to reaffirm that the only language that can represent us as a people is Spanish," said Canales, a professor emeritus at the University of Puerto Rico.

The march was organized by the small Puerto Rican Independence Party. Many of those attending carried the one-star, red, white and blue Puerto Rican flag. In 1991, a Spanishonly law was pushed through the legislature by then-Gov. Rafael Hernandez Colon, who was replaced by Rossello on Jan. 2. His Popular Democratic Party wants Puerto Rico to retain commonwealth status with enhanced autonomy.

Oil tankers discussed by EC

BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP) — EC transport and environment ministers will discuss tightening rules on oil tankers after recent spills turned coastlines in two EC states into environmental disaster areas.

The ministers plan to meet Monday to consider options ranging from improving the quality of crews onboard to banning oil tankers from some areas in the 12-nation trade bloc, European Community officials said.

The meeting comes less than a week after the EC's Europarliament urged tighter safety rules to avoid such disasters as the grounding of the Liberian-registered tanker Braer off the Shetland Islands on Jan. 5.

The tanker spilled 25 million gallons of light crude into the sea, damaging fishing and bird-nesting grounds.

The tanker Aegean Sea ran aground in bad weather on a reef off La Coruna, northwest Spain, in early December, spilling 24 million gallons of light crude, staining 125 miles of coastline and causing a loss to fishermen of at least \$43 million.

Faced with such disasters, the EC's Executive Commission is drafting legislation to increase safety, which is expected to come up for approval by the member states in coming months.

Mandela says ANC leadership failed

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Winnie Mandela launched a bid for power in the ANC on Sunday by accusing its leaders, including her estranged husband, Nelson Mandela, of failing the black masses.

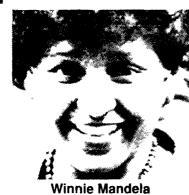
"That leadership can, and will, be changed by the people," Mrs. Mandela wrote in a column that appeared in Sunday newspapers.

Her comments could start a political war between Mrs. Mandela and her husband, who is the president of the African National Congress.

Mrs. Mandela was fiery activist with a strong following in the ANC during Nelson Mandela's 27-year imprisonment for anti-apartheid activities. She gave up her leadership posts last year after separating from Mandela and following her conviction in the kidnap and assault of four youths.

But Mrs. Mandela remains an ANC member, and in her remarks she made it clear she had no desire to form a new party and hoped instead to create a powerful role for herself in the organization.

"I am not about to abandon the ANC to the mercies of elitist politicians," she wrote.



"If I have support, I will locate that support within the ANC"

ANC officials could not be reached for comment. Their offices were closed on Sunday, and they did not respond to pages.

Mrs. Mandela's comments were likely to strike a nerve with militant, young blacks who consider the elderly, ANC leaders too moderate and conciliatory to the governing National Party.

Mrs. Mandela said the "quick-fix solutions sought by our leaders can only benefit a few and ... will plunge the country into yet another vortex of mass violence and protest, this time not against the National Party but against the new government."

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Somalis killed in clash with U.S. troops Sunday

MOGADISHU. Somalia (AP) — Three Somalis were killed and at least five were wounded in clashes Sunday with troops of a U.S.-led coalition trying to safeguard efforts to feed the country's starving.

Despite the presence of more than 38,000 allied troops, Somalia remains dangerous. In the volatile southern port city of Kismayu, three people were slain on Sunday.

The violence led Col. Marc Jacqmin, the commander of Belgian troops here, to warn development officials from the European Community and Belgium not to visit Kismayu as they had planned.

Belgian Development Minister Eric Derycke, who was to visit Kismayu on Monday, is visiting to see if it is safe to reestablish an EC presence. EC delegates were evacuated in 1991, along with most foreign diplomats and aid workers, as the country slipped into chaos.

In Brussels, the aid group

seven of its nine volunteers from Kismayu to Nairobi after a demonstration Saturday protesting the presence of foreigners became violent. Shots were fired and stones were hurled at cars of the relief group.

It was not clear if the

Doctors Without Borders an-

nounced it had evacuated

It was not clear if the demonstration was spontaneous or staged by a local warlord opposed to the presence of the allied troops.

In Kismayu on Sunday, Beigian soldiers surrounded and stormed a building after coming under fire from suipers. They killed two Somalis, wounded one and captured four, Belgian and U.S. military spokesmen said here.

In Brussels, Belgian army spokesman Col. Guy Vermotte also described the incident but did not mention any Somali wounded.

Battle goes on in Yugoslavia

ZAGREB, Croatia (AP) — Croatia said it ended a surprise offensive that shattered a year of calm with rebel Serbs, but fighting raged near the port of Zadar and there were reports of battles farther south Sunday.

Fierce fighting also was reported in eastern Bosnia-Herzegovina, where Muslims forces are trying to clear Bosnian Serb troops from a region along the border with Serbia. Fighting between Muslims and Croats was reported in central Bosnia.

The upsurge in fighting and tough words from leaders of all ethnic factions in the former Yugoslav federation threatened to undo international peace talks and heightened fears of a wider war in the Balkans.

In Geneva, where leaders of the factions met to discuss a peace plan for Bosnia, Yugoslav President Dobrica Cosic demanded the U.N. Security Council condemn the Croatian attacks and insisted Croatia withdraw its soldiers from areas seized from Serb militants.

Croatian President Franjo Tudjman said in an interview with Croatian TV that his troops attacked Friday out of frustration over Serb refusals to allow reconstruction of a bridge at Maslenica, northeast of Zadar.

Before Friday, Serbs held one end of the bridge and Croats the other. The bridge is on the only land route linking Zagreb, Croatia's capital, with the Dalmatia region along the Adriatic coast.

Croatian troops apparently seized the other end of the bridge and made other gains in territory occupied by the rebels.

"This action is now over," Tudjman said in the TV interview. But he said Croatian troops would not give up their gains.

He added that the attack was a warning to Croatian Serbs to submit to his government's authority or be defeated militarily. Serbs, who account for 12 percent of Croatia's population, captured one-third of Croatian territory in a seven-month war in 1991 that erupted after Croatia seceded from Serbiadominated Yugoslavia.

At least 10,000 people are thought to have died in the fighting, which was halted by a truce last January.

Tudjman's spokeswoman, Vesna Skare, said 10 Croatian soldiers were killed and 30 wounded in Friday's fighting. The Serbs reported 29 of their people killed. But Tudjman claimed 120 Serbs were killed.

Serbs charged that Croatia was massing 20,000 soldiers in the Zadar area and near another Serb-held region in central Croatia.

Croatian Defense Ministry officials said they were not authorized to give any information.

Saudia Arabia, Iran agree to oil reduction

KUWAIT CITY (AP) — OPEC superpowers Saudi Arabia and Iran have agreed to reduce oil production if necessary to lift sagging prices, the president of the organization said Sunday.

Alirio Parra, who is also Venezuela's energy and mines minister, came to Kuwait on a Mideast tour aimed at persuading Gulf oil producing countries to cut production to bolster the depressed oil market.

"So far, we have a broad consensus on the measures we might wish to take," Parra told reporters at the airport.

Saudi Arabian Oil Minister Hisham Nazer told Parra in Paris on Saturday that the oil giant was proposing a millionbarrel cut in the OPEC production ceiling to remedy the weak oil market.

Kuwaiti Oil Minister Ali al-Baghli said that if the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries agreed on a production cut, his country would abide by it. But he stressed that Kuwait needed to produce after a hiatus during the Iraqi invasion.

Parra arrived in Kuwait from Tehran, where Iran President Hashemi Rafsanjani stressed that oil-producing countries must reduce output to drive up prices.

Rafsanjani told Parra that "a 10 percent decrease in production will raise prices by 20 percent." This, he said, was possible only if OPEC members enforced quotas set by the cartel.

Parra has reportedly called on the 12-nation oil cartel to lower production for the second quarter from the 24.58 million barrels agreed in November, to 24 million barrels a day for the April to June period.

Since some major producers, including Nigeria, Iran and the United Arab Emirates, have ignored their quota limits, prices have tumbled to around \$17 per barrel, well below OPEC's \$21 a barrel benchmark.

Last year's average price was around \$18.50 a barrel.

Kuwait, racing to restore its pre-Gulf War production of around 2 million barrels a day, is virtually producing on a quota-free basis for the time being.

Kuwait's oil production was severed during the Iraqi occupation from August 1990 to February 1991. During that time, the emirate's oil facilities were either destroyed or severely damaged by the occupiers.



Happy 21st

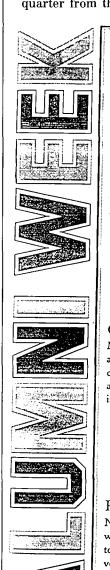
Michael Conway

We love you! Dad, Mom, Cara, and Mary

Writers:

Come hear *The New York Times*'s two time Pulitzer
Prize winning columnist **Anthony Lewis** speak on
the Power of the Press.

101 DeBartolo at 7:00 PM on Tuesday, January 26.
A reception will follow.



Alumni Week-It's not all just Plaid January 24-30

How would you like a free Nintendo? Or how about a cordless phone? Or maybe, a free dinner for two? Then read The Observer for clues to the Alumni Week SCAVENGER HUNT! Clues start Monday, January 25.

What, a reward for saying 'hi'? During Alumni Week, say hello to the right people on the quads and they may have a big reward for you. Free trip to Hawaii? Free Porche? Free Rolex? Well maybe not quite that big, but... Try it and see!

Got a job?-Then come to career night! Meet Notre Dame Alumni from all over the nation and from all walks of life and learn about possible careers in every field imaginable (Plaid consultants available). Thursday, January 28 from 9 to 10 PM in the Blue Room of the North Dining Hall.

What is the Dooley Award anyway? Come find out on Thursday, January 28 at 4:30 pm at the CSC Coffee House. This year's Dr. Thomas A. Dooley Award recipients, Sean and Julie O'Brien will be on hand. By the way, the award is given for Distinguished Community Service involvment.

Plaid versus Students in Volleyball Notre Dame Heisman Trophywinner Angelo Bertilli will test his luck as part of the alumni team taking on teams from Student Government and SARG. The volleyball begins at 10:00 PM at the JACC in conjunction with the Late Night Olympics.

sponsored by Student Government, SARG, and the Alumni Association

Viewpoint

The Observer

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Alumni Awareness Week activities to begin today

Dear Editor:

All of us know our Alumni Clubs from the infamous "Sendoff Picnics" but do we really appreciate all the Alumni Association does? The Alumni Association forms a strong support network that plays an integral part of our Notre Dame life both while we are students and after graduation. Student Government and the Student Alumni Relations Group (SARG) are co-sponsoring an Alumni Awareness Week beginning Jan. 24. The goal of Alumni Awareness Week is to increase awareness of the Alumni Association on campus and encourage student-alumni interaction.

The week kicks off with a scavenger hunt...the winner gets a choice of prizes: a cordless phone, dinner for two or Nintendo! Daily clues can be found in a special box in The Observer. Eager searchers can pick up an extra clue at the Alumni Association office (201 Administration Building) any time throughout the week.

Not so long ago there was a tradition on campus of saying hello to everyone you passed on the quads. In an attempt to re-

Awareness Week is offering a little incentive. Say hello to the right people and see what hap-

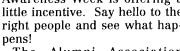
The Alumni Association

This year's Dooley Award recipients, Sean and Julie O'Brien, will be on campus to discuss their service involvement. They'll be available on Thursday, Jan. 28 at 4:30 p.m. at the CSC Coffee

ment will take on an Alumni volleyball team during Late Night Olympics. The games begin at 10 p.m. at the JACC. The bigger the crowd, the bet-

If you have any questions, contact the Student Government office or the Alumni As-

Alumni Relations Commissioner Student Government

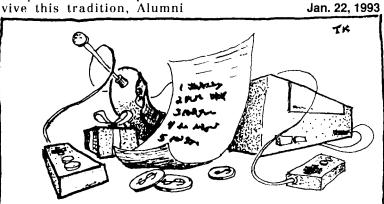


Board members will be available for career discussions on Jan. 28 from 9 to 10 p.m. in the Blue Room of North Dining Hall. Stop in and openly discuss any questions about a variety of careers.

SARG and Student Govern-

sociation. Have a great time!

Christy E. Frederick



Coming 'back' or coming 'home'?

Dear Editor:

I got the big brown leathery mitt for my birthday. It was too big, all the kids said so, but I had already broken it in and no store would take back a too big mitt that was fairly dripping conditioner. It hung from my wrist to my knees. Getting it up to catch a ball was an effort and when everyone started screaming for me to "Go back! Go back!" I had to run and fumble with that mitt. I had one heck of a time spotting the ball in the sky from behind my massive ball-cap. Not to mention that I couldn't run very well. But I caught it. And I kept going back.

On the baseball field, it's much easier to determine when you're "Going back" and when you're "Going home". I was on a train to Paris when I figured that one out. I asked the guy I was traveling with where we were going. "Where are we going?" I asked.

"We're going back to Paris." "To do what?"

He looked at me in a puzzled sort of way. "So we can go home.

Sure enough, in under twelve hours, I was sitting on a lawn chair in my backyard in New Jersey. I was home. I was back home. Ha ha. The grass felt good and long between my toes. MTV was still on channel 10. There were big paper cartons of milk in the refrigerator. The magazines in the bathroom were the same ones I had read many months ago. My mother was nagging me. Nothing had changed. I was home.

I thought about all the kids I

knew who had gone home before us. They went home to Poughkeepsie, Pittsburgh and Pierre. And Copenhagen, Oslo, Birmingham, Vienna, Venice, and Hong Kong. Were they all just as relieved, just as familiar with their homes, as I was with mine? I kind of figured they were. What was it that made

I had a small room in France. The most miserable thing about the whole year was the end of holidays and the sight of that room. The silver train would slowly hiss away from the quay and I'd walk down the maudlin streets to that natty cell.

home home and not just some

place to which I went back?

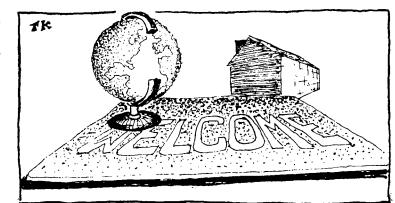
I never ever felt that I was going home. I lived there for almost an entire year. I spent rainy Sundays writing at the huge wood desk that took up a whole corner. I had people over for dinner. I had mail sent there. And I never ever went home to it. I always went back

Back to school. Home to

school? Almost. I like my room a lot. I love the people around me. I'd be lost without them. I used to think I enjoyed solitude. That it allowed me to imagine and create. Then I lived alone for a year. Now it would be impossible for me to go it alone. The only thing that makes my room not home is the fact that I have to give it back at the end of the year. And then, if I do well next year, they won't let me back at all.

When I can no longer come back here, I hope to go back there. To Europe. I'll go on long walks through parks and maybe sit in a cafe and watch all the people watching all the people go by. I loved the atmosphere during my stay. The glamour. Every store, every boulevard could have been from a movie and all the girls looked like movie stars. But I think the nicest thing about Europe, about the movie, was that it ended. And I got to go home.

> Jonathan M. Walsh Morrissey Hall Jan. 20, 1993



DOONESBURY









GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

The fixed determination to acquire the warrior soul, and to have acquired it to either conquer or perish with honor, is the secret of victory.'

George S. Patton

Submit or perish in silence: QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

Viewpoint

'Vietnam syndrome' replaced by 'Iraq syndrome'

Rick Acker

In My Opinion
From about 1970 until the war against Iraq, Americans suffered from what has been called "the Vietnam Syndrome."
We tended to be unreasonably pessimistic and cynical about any use of American military power, particularly in the Third

We had "learned the lessons of Vietnam": ideology has no place in foreign policy, American use of military force is nearly always imperialist and oppressive, military force is too costly and inefficient to use as a foreign policy tool, American military leaders are generally untrustworthy and incompetent, and so on. However, as George Bush accurately pointed out two years ago, "America has kicked the Vietnam Syndrome."

Now many Americans, most notably and ironically Bill Clinton, are suffering from what might be called the Iraq Syndrome. Impressed by the spectacular military and political performance of the U.S. in the war against Iraq, these Americans now seemingly believe that American forces can effectively eliminate injustice around the world with few costs or

repercussions.

Somewhat inconsistently, they also believe that this can be done on a sharply reduced defense budget. As history and current events demonstrate, these are dangerous misconceptions.

Bill Clinton, ironically a Vietnam protester and draft dodger, appears to be one of those most seriously affected by the Iraq Syndrome. He has hinted openly that he supports American military action, unilateral if necessary, in Bosnia, Haiti, and Liberia for starters. He also says that the five-year decline in defense spending can simultaneously be accelerated.

All American military actions over the past ten years, particularly in Iraq, should have come with large disclaimers reading "Warning: Experts being shown. Do not try this yourself." These actions were all military successes and looked easy in retrospect, but they were also

risky and very controversial

But for the exceptional competence (and luck) of the Reagan and Bush administrations in defense and foreign policy, things could have turned out quite differently. Carter's failed hostage rescue mission to Iran

and Reagan's early disaster in Lebanon are both small examples of what can happen when Presidents and the people around them are overconfident, make mistakes, or both. Vietnam is a large example.

Whatever the strengths of the Clinton administration, foreign policy is not among them. As Bush uncharitably, but accurately, said of Clinton and Gore, "Millie the dog has more foreign policy experience than either of those bozos."

Neither has ever been directly involved in any foreign affairs decision-making. Clinton has nominated Warren Christopher, a political operative and lawyer, for Secretary of State, overlooking the few Democrats (e.g. Sam Nunn) who are actually qualified for the job.

The only bright spot in Clinton's foreign policy team is Secretary of Defense Les Aspin, whose budget Clinton has promised to slash. At present, the Clinton administration is simply not capable of dealing with any significant foreign crisis, and Bill Clinton does not realize it.

Moreover, all of the foreign adventures Clinton has endorsed have serious risks. Bosnia, for instance, is no Iraq. It is mountainous and heavily forested, making air strikes relatively ineffective and giving guerrillas plenty of cover from which to attack ground troops. Serbs, Croats, and Muslims are virtually indistinguishable to outsiders, making it difficult to distinguish friends from enemies

Perhaps most troubling, that area has a long history of embarrassing foreign armies. The Nazi army, one of the best in history, initially sent 50,000 troops to occupy Yugoslavia. These troops suffered heavy losses and low morale due to sabotage and guerrilla warfare. Elite Luftwaffe and artillery made repeated air strikes and bombardments, without noticeable results.

Hitler eventually had 200,000 troops in Yugoslavia, but even these were no match for Marshal Tito's resistance. The Turks and Austrians had similar problems earlier. As one retired general recently said, "If you liked Vietnam, you'll love Bosnia."

Haiti and especially Liberia also raise concerns, though these are primarily political. Given the chaos in these countries, the U.S. could well have to govern them in a basically colonial fashion for years if it intervenes. This could easily be expensive, and would certainly grate on sensitive post-colonial nerves in the Third World.

Even continued action against Iraq is growing politically risky. Third World nations, even coalition members, are beginning to loudly question whether Iraq's misbehavior justifies such harsh infringements on its sovereignty as total sanctions and no-fly zones over two-thirds of its territory.

Even Turkey and Saudi Arabia, America's two closest Muslim allies, refused to take part in the recent raids on Iraq or even to open their airfields to attacking planes.

In short, Bill Clinton's Iraq Syndrome has made him over-confident to the point where he is willing to cut the defense budget even further and, despite his total inexperience, intervene in places where George Bush fears to tread. Unless things change, the Clinton administration will be an accident waiting to happen.

Rick Acker is a 1992 graduate of the Notre Dame Law School and is currently doing research there.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Pro-abortion people hide behind label of 'pro-choice'

Dear Editor:

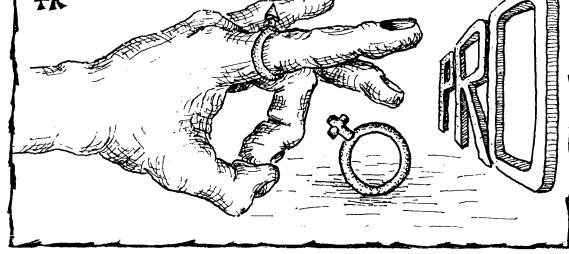
Why do pro-abortion people use the name "pro-choice"? The name "pro-choice" is ambiguous. The choice they are interested in making is not at all evident from the label they select for themselves. Are they giving taxpayers any choice in their legislation? Are they giving fathers any choices? Absolutely not. Instead of labeling themselves with a name that is indicative of the issue, the pro-abortion people hide under the ambiguous label of "choice".

How do the pro-choice people logically support their position? The astute New Jersey Senator Bill Bradley, a Rhodes Scholar, will serve as an example. When I asked him in a town meeting if he was aware that real time ultrasound depicts babies screaming and writhing in pain as they are being dismembered in a "safe and legal" abortion, he responded with the stereotypical pro-choice response.

He said abortion is an extremely personal issue and reflects the values genuinely and deeply held by the individual. And because this is so, he claimed that people should have the freedom to make the choice for themselves.

Could not the same rhetoric be said for any other issue? Is not one of the main functions of governmental law to insure that one's rights end where another's nose begins? Bradley chose to dodge the issue completely. He has failed to address the distinctives of the abortion issue and to protect human rights in the womb. (Incidently, a real time ultrasound of an abortion can be viewed on video, The Silent Scream, by Dr. Bernard Nathanson; MD, Ob-gyn; from American Portrait Films Inc.; Cleveland, Ohio)

My wife then asked Bradley to explain why he is pro-choice in



permitting the mother to determine if her child is human, but anti-choice in permitting a slave owner to determine whether or not his slave is human (This is the belief that was held by slave owners in the 1860s).

Responding like an ostrich with perfect head-in-the-sand torm, Bradley sald ne rejects the analogy. He totally refused to logically address the issue! He made no attempt to apply cognitive morality to such a significant human rights issue! Clearly logic interferes with Bradley's bias and so he elects to be illogical. What a dangerous arbitrary morality he espouses! What future evils are we inviting by electing politicians with such an arbitrary morality?

In step with the pro-choice ideology, Bradley chose not to give the deserving logical ethical consideration to the most significant human rights issue facing America today — life.

Dissatisfied with the Senator's response, I spoke to one of Bradley's spokesmen on abortion, Mr. Silverman. I was frightened to hear Mr. Silverman share the same head-inthe-sand philosophy as he too

declared this arbitrary morality. He voiced the same verbatim replies as his mentor/boss.

Furthermore, Mr. Silverman told me that the definition of life is legal and political not moral or philosophical. I asked him "On what basis do you make such claims?" Of course, he had no basis. I then asked him "What if the legal and political definition of life excluded those above 60 years? Would there then be no protection for these non humans?"

He of course saw the dangers (and stupidity) of his position, but made no attempt to provide a non-contradictory moral code. Mr. Silverman chose to cling to his contradictory morals rather than to consider changing his morals and build a logically consistent position. I suppose it is not "politically correct" for these career politicians to think.

A more reasonable position than Bradley's or Silverman's would be to say that we are not totally sure if life begins at conception than to arbitrarily legislate that life begins at birth. But if this is one's position, then wouldn't it be ethically imperative that society give the benefit of the doubt to the baby? Failing to do so could be equivalent

to not protecting human life.

By the same rationale that insists that a hunter unmistakably identify his prey and ensure that it is not human, we are compelled to give any benefit of doubt regarding personhood to the baby. How terrible would it be for the hunter to find out later that indeed he killed a human being! Certainly it would be ridiculous to give the hunter the freedom to choose for himself whether the object in the cross hairs of his sights is human.

Likewise, the abortionist viewing the object with a beating heart and human DNA displayed in the ultrasound, ought not to have the liberty to decide for himself to dismember the baby. Just as government insists that the hunter be certain that he is not shooting people, government too must insist that doctors do not abort babies.

These examples illustrate the choices that pro-choice people are interested in making. In summary, let us note their choices:

• They choose to abandon logic as they defend their view (Most frequently they simply put their head in the sand and regurgitate the pro-choice po-

sition which is so general it could apply to any issue, but when applied to certain issues, e.g. slavery, dehumanization after 60, hunting ethics, they certainly wouldn't be pro-choice about those issues). Hence the statement of their position is no more than a statement of their bias. They fail to synthesize a logically consistent comprehensive morality.

• They choose to give the taxpayer no choice in funding their cause as they demand taxpayer subsidized abortion.

• They choose to uphold sexual activity without responsibility to the biological consequences.

• They choose to give the father no choice in determining the livelihood of the baby.

• Worst of all, they choose to ensure no protection, choice or future to the baby as they demand the right to a lethal, artificial and violent intrusion into the natural biological processes set in motion since conception.

Oppression is always marked by those with power exploiting the powerless. In the case of abortion, the powerless are given death because they are an inconvenience. Surely abortion is so great an evil that we must not allow it to be a choice. Furthermore, we need not frame the abortion issue as "pro-choice" and "anti-choice". We have a choice to accept or reject the framing of the abortion issue.

I have chosen to frame the camps as either "pro-abortion"—insuring that the baby has no governmental protection, or "pro-life"—upholding human rights to the most vulnerable and defenseless members of our society. Having reframed the issue, I am furthermore proud to declare that I have chosen to align with the pro-life camp.

Pieder Beeli Notre Dame Graduate Student South Bend, In.

Party of the year

ND students attend the festivities surrounding Clinton's inauguration

By EMILY HAGE and SARAH DORAN

Accent Writers

Notre Dame students and Clinton supporters Kathleen Ziegler and Cara Conway witnessed history first hand last Wednesday as both watched President Clinton take the inaugural oath from their seats in the shadow of the Capitol building.

"I didn't anticipate how exciting it would be. When he actually took the oath, the crowd went wild, hugging and crying.

'I didn't anticipate how exciting it would be. When he actually took the oath, the crowd went wild, hugging and crying.'

-Cara Conway

It was very intense to be there," said Conway, a Farley Hall sophomore.

She said that the atmosphere at the nation's capital on January 20th was very positive. "People were very friendly and approachable. Everyone was very excited to be there."

Though "there were a lot of metal detectors," she said that she "felt close" to the parade as onlookers shouted, "We want Bill!"

As her father's "date," Conway had a busy itinerary for the two days she was in Washington, D.C. The head of Illinois Lawyers for Clinton and a friend of President Clinton's from their days at Yale Law School, Cara's father escorted her to some of the hottest spots in town.

On Tuesday night, she attended the Illinois Ball, which



she described as "a big zoo," and a more private Illinois

On Wednesday, Conway spent most of her time with a woman whom she describes as Hillary's "first friend." "It was kind of fun to have a military escort and driver with a walkie-talkie and a uniform," said Conway.

The Wednesday night excitement began with the Massachusetts party at the Ritz Carlton, where Conway saw Senator Ted Kennedy and feminist activist Gloria Steinem, followed by the Arkansas Ball at the Convention Center downtown.

At the Arkansas Ball, she saw the new President and First

Lady, and even heard Clinton join jazz saxophonist Ben King in playing "Your Momma Don't

Other entertainment included Michael McDonald, Bruce Hornsby, Kenny Loggins, Barbara Streisand, Judy Collins, and Carole King. Kenny G. was also there, but did not perform. Guests at the ball were mostly those people who were seriously involved in the campaign. "There was an interesting mix of people," said Conway.

The festivities continued for Conway at the Ball After the Ball, a celebration for "the younger crowd" at the Post Office Pavilion on Pennsylvania Avenue, where she heard Rex in Effect and Marky Mark. "It was nothing like a concert. We were only 10 to 15 feet away from Marky," said Conway.

Arkansas resident and ND senior Zeigler found Inauguration week festivities equally exiting. "There was such a strong sense of patriotism and pride in the city. Everyone from cab drivers to random onlookers spoke of how this inauguration was just so exhilarating," she said

Zeigler interned for Senator David Prior, D-Ark, over the summer, working in his Washington, D.C. office. During her internship, she was able to attend the Democratic National Convention in New York City. When Clinton was elected in November, she immediately contacted Prior to see if she could obtain Inauguration tickets. Soon after, he sent her two reserved tickets for the swearing in ceremony.

The first of inauguration week

'There was such a strong sense of patriotism and pride in the city.
Everyone from cabdrivers to random onlookers spoke of how this inauguration was just so exhilarating.'

—Kathleen Ziegler

activities that Zeigler attended was the Arkansas State Delegation Party which took place Monday night. The party was open to all Arkansas residents who had only to show their drivers licenses to be admitted.

Zeigler's goal of the week was to attend the Arkansas Ball Wednesday night. The ball said to be the most popular of the Inauguration festivities, and definitely the most difficult to get tickets to. She achieved this goal when a man gave her a free ticket to the ball which she said was "definitely the highlight of the week."

"Watching Clinton up on stage playing the saxophone with Ben King was just fantastic. It was quite a night. There was so much Arkansas state pride at the ball and just throughout the week, it was great. It felt like the whole state just picked up and left for D.C. and was rumored that 40,000-50,000 residents did actually come to the Inauguration," said Zeigler.

New HPC monthly projects to provide ongoing service to South Bend residents

By JOE MONAHAN Accent Writer

While most students spent their Sundays resting up for the upcoming week, HPC members spent theirs working and helping their community by participating in a new service project. At one site students painted and helped renovate the house of an elderly man, while just down the street students helped to clean out the house of an elderly woman to make way for contractors who will renovate the house.

These students participated in a new HPC project started by Stanford Hall president Frank Flynn. Yesterday's project was the first in a series of monthly initiatives in which students from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's can help rebuild the northeast neighborhood of South Bend, better known to students as the region around Lafayette Square.

Sunday's project consisted of approximately 16 HPC members working at two different sites, but future initiatives will be larger,

including anywhere from 20-25 members, and will be opened to anyone who is interested.

"It would be nice for Lafayette Square students especially to help out next month, considering they live in the area, but after Sunday it's open to everyone," said Flynn.

The HPC Service Project works closely with the Neighborhood Housing Services, a federal agency located in the South Bend area. The NHS locates possible sites while HPC provides the funding

and the people.

HPC Service Project gets its funding from the newly created HPC Service Fund, which was created using surplus money from sales of The Shirt and currently has around \$25,000 available for student use.

"The purpose of the fund is to help build an awareness in Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students to be socially responsible. The fund gives students the means to go out and accomplish this." said Flynn.

The money from the fund can be used for one-time student initiatives, providing that they are original and not affiliated with another organization. Students who are interested can contact HPC secretary Patricia Stanford and submit a short proposal, which then must be approved by HPC.

"Now that we've created the fund the only thing that remains is to get the message out to people and make them aware that the money is available; all they need to do is show the initiative to use it," said Flynn.

Mirer throws two interceptions in Shrine

(AP) — In college football's last showcase of the season for seniors, two running backs from the East upstaged a pair of bigname quarterbacks.

Virginia's Terry Kirby ran for two touchdowns and Boston College's Chuckie Dukes led all rushers with 62 yards on 13 carries Sunday as the East got its first Shrine Game victory in four years, 31-17 over the West.

Kirby, the Cavaliers' career rushing leader, scored on runs of 7 and 1 yards in the first half, finishing with 34 yards on 13 carries, as the East dominated despite committing turnovers. The West had won the last three contests and five of the last six.

"I wanted to play hard," Kirby said. "I'm normally a tailback but I had to play fullback today. It's like a foreign language, but it was a matter of making the adjustments, which I did."

Kirby was complemented by Dukes, named the game's outstanding offensive player. They stole the spotlight from their team's quarterback tandem, Heisman Trophy winner Gino Torretta of Miami and Notre Dame's Rick Mirer.

Coming on the heels of his three-interception Sugar Bowl flop, Torretta was steady in front of dozens of pro scouts, completing 9 of 16 passes for 69 yards with one interception. Mirer struggled, hitting 7 of 16 for 105 yards with two interceptions, but engineered the flashiest play of the game, a 60yard pass to Walter Dunson of Middle Tennessee State.

"I thought I did real well," said Torretta, also playing in front of 500 fans from his nearby hometown of Pinole. "On a couple of deep throws we weren't on the same page as far as timing, but I was in a couple of series, then out a couple, and I'm not used to the receivers I was throwing to."

Trailing 21-17 at halftime, the West didn't get going in the second half, its first drive killed when Chris Hutchinson of Michigan sacked Washington's Mark Brunell for a 12-yard loss. The defense, which made several big plays in the first half, seemed to run out of gas in the second.

We just couldn't generate something in the second half," West coach Rich Brooks of Oregon said. "We left the defense on the field too long. They ate up a lot of the clock in the second half, and we just couldn't do anything about it.

"They ran the ball well and

got a little bit more pressure on our quarterback."

Brunell was 7 of 15 for 89 yards and one touchdown with one interception, and Weber State's Jamie Martin threw for 67 yards and one touchdown with an interception.

The West was led by Arizona State linebacker Brett Wallerstedt, the game's outstanding defensive player, with 13 tackles and a fumble recovery.

Daron Alcorn of Akron kicked a 31-yard field goal to put the East up 24-17 with 7:23 left in the third quarter. On its next possession, the East put the game away following Mirer's 60-yard strike to Dunson. A 1yard run by Clemson's Rudy Harris made it 31-17 with 14:23 remaining.

In the first half, the East overcame four turnovers, including a fumble at the goal line by Dukes inside the last two minutes of the quarter. That ended a 70-yard drive after the West scored on a 16-yard strike by Martin to Arizona State tight end Bob Brasher with 5:48 left in the half.

Texas Tech's Tracy Saul intecepted a pass by Torretta on the game's opening drive, setting up a 40-yard scoring pass from Brunell to Eric Guliford of

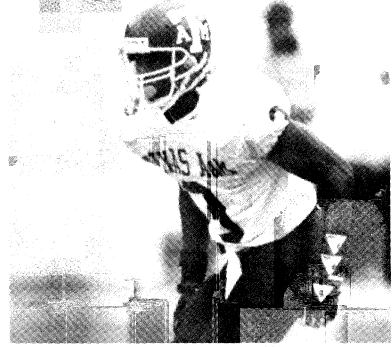


photo coutesy of Texas A&M sports information Texas A&M's Derrick Frazier was the recipient of two errant throws by Rick Mirer. Mirer was 9-16 for 105 yards and two interceptions.

Arizona State on the next play.

But the West turned it over on its next possession when Russell White of California fumbled and Rutgers linebacker Shawn Williams returned it 30 yards to tie the game with 12:05 left in the first quarter.

Mirer gave the West the ball again when Texas A&M's Derrick Frazier picked off a pass.

The ensuing drive stalled at the East 31 and Hawaii kicker Jason Elam's 48-yard field goal gave the West a 10-7 advantage with 7:23 left in the first quar-

Torretta put the East back on top 14-10 with a 61-yard drive capped by Kirby's 7-yard touchdown run.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The

Classifieds

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Thurs-Chicago Scavenger Hunt \$12 includes bus & great Prizes

Fri-Senior Lunch

Sat-Pre Super Bowl Party Sr. Bar 9-2 FREE DOMINO'S PIZZA cheap nachos and other specials. Pizza Football Pool

Sat-Sun-SKI TRIP Timber Ridge \$35 includes bus, lift ticket, & hotel Rentals \$12

Bulls vs. Knicks Lottery \$1 lottery tickets Buy in LaFortune Winners can buy 2 tix for the game

Used Texts Cheap Pandora's in the Bookmobile 12-4 daily 233-2342 ND Ave & Howard

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SENIORS

CONTESTANTS NEEDED FOR THE SR. DATING GAME Don't be lazy, just be crazy! Pick up applications in the Sr. Class

DAYTONA***DAYTONA

CHEAP **GROUP RATES** call x2466

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LOST & FOUND

LOST: PR. BLACK SKI MITTENS LOST FRI AT THE SNITE (I THINK). IF FOUND CALL JENI X4209.

LOST: Key Chain with 2 keys. Chain contains bronze dolphin, red Swiss Army knife, compass, and a flashlight. Great Sentimental Value Call Kevin at X1761

Lost: Girls "Kubasaki H.S." class ring and mens gold neck chain during the nite of the snowball fight most likely on South Quad. Huge sentimental value. REWARD. Please call Ryan @x1691.

LOST: HANOWA watch at BRIDGET'S on Thursday of final's week-black band, white face, small seconds hand. IF FOUND, CALL TREY at X1453

Lost: Ladies' Gold Watch before Finals. All gold. Scratch in top right Great Sentimental Value.

Please Call Amy x4530.

LOST: N.D. VARSITY LETTERMAN'S JACKET AND PLAID SCARF- PLEASE RETURN, NO QUESTIONS ASKED. CALL JIM AT x1066

Found Wed. 20 Jan. >> set of two Chrysler keys on ring. Nothing else on keyring. To claim call Kirsten at 4185.

WANTED

Bridget's is now taking apps Must be 21 and able to work now thru next school year. Apply in person at 8p.m. on Wed, Thurs, or Fri.

CRUISE SHIPS NOW HIRING-Earn \$2000+/month + world travel (Hawaii, Mexico, the Carribean. etc.) Holiday, Summer and Career employment available. No experience necessary. For employment program call 1-206-634-0468 ext.C5584

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******* ANYONE GOING TO D.C.???? the weekend of 1/29 or 2/12 Call Allison at X4758 or 4721

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I need a ride to MIAMI(OH.) UNIVERSITY any weekend

Will help pay for gas

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MAC CLASSIC II - 4MB Ram 80MB HD, math coprocessor. misc. software, network cables. Still under warrantee. Call Jim at 272-1365 to ask ?'s or to place bid. Will sell to best offer received by Wed Jan 27.

SONY receiver: Dolby surr. sound 60+10w/ch. Still in box great deal @\$200 Call Chris x3830

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Two ND vs. Duke basketball tickets. Please call 284-3814

I need DUKE and KENTUCKY tixs! GA's or Student! Call Chris X-1235

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I need DUKE and KENTUCKY tixs! GA's or Student! Call Chris X-1235

NEED 2 tickets to Kentucky game call Aaron x1764

Who's your basketball coach? Who's your basketball coach?! Hello sports fans. Skip needs 3

basketball tix to the Kentucky WildCATastrophe due to take place in the month de amor. Be a pal, samaritan, or whatever and sell him the tickets or one of his Italian relatives might pay you a visit. Then the time for haggling will be over. Call Skip at x2052 and leave a message if he ain't around.

> KENTUCKY GAME NEED 4 TIX \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ **CALL MIKE @ 1719**

I need DUKE & KENTUCKY tix!GA's or Student! Call Chris x1235.

help i need 1 duke ticket call julie x3736

I NEED KENTUCKY TICKETS. Call Kelly at x4121.

I NEED 2 DUKE TKTS MARY X2862

NEED 4 TICKETS TO THE DUKE/N.D. GAME. CALL JOHN AT 232-2944.

I need 4 GAs and/or 2 student tix for Kentucky - Brian x1069

Need one Duke or Kent ticket. Student or GA, Call Brian at 1194.

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or call 1-800-743-5556.

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charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

AVOID THE RUSH!!!! Give your sweetie a Valentine's Day message, but don't wait until the last minute to type it in!! Classifieds can be placed anytime between now and Feb. 11 at 3:00 in The Observer office (3rd floor LaFortune).

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Buy two footlongs, Get third 6 ft. party subs as low as \$37.95!

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Guillermo.

You cannot avoid me forever. I know aren't as rude as you seem.

LaBeige

Hi Rich!! love, JEanne

So. Sabol, what were you REALLY doing on Thursday Night?

Hey La,

Happy Birthday!! Hope you learn some more new words in your 22nd year! Have a fun day - enjoy that gorgeous 5th grade photo. Just remember, it could have been Kris!

heh-heh-heh

Adoption: Doctor and teacher will make dreams for your baby come true. Full-time parenting. Best of the city; summers by the beach: your baby rocked to sleep by a cozy fireplace in winter, and by ocean waves in summer. Art, music, the best education, endless love. Call Franny or Stephen collect. (212)369-2597.

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FOR ALL OF YOU MEATHEADS WHO THINK THEY CAN TELL EVERYONE ELSE TO STAY OUT OF THE GYM, WHY DON'T YOU GET SOME KIND OF HINT ABOUT HEADS OUT OF THE ROCK.

The way I beat you in hoops is like taking candy from a baby.

Happy Birthday Marieanour favorite BLONDEIII

Bill, Hillary, and Chelsea

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, MOMMY! I miss you!!!

Love, Sasha

Thank you Eileen O for getting us our Miss Saigon tickets!

Happy Birthday Duane! Hope your twenty second year (the year of the Rooster) is wonderful. Have a great

Love, 345, 341, 343, 349, and 351!!!

Wells' three-pointer leads FSU past Duke

stop playing on Sundays.

The sixth-ranked Blue Devils lost for the third consecutive Sunday when Byron Wells of



Mike Kryzewski watched his team lose its third game of the season.

(AP) - Maybe Duke should just Florida State drained a long 3pointer with 3.6 seconds left in overtime to give the Seminoles an 89-88 victory.

Duke lost last Sunday to Virginia, and dropped its first game of the season the previous Sunday to Georgia Tech. The Blue Devils (13-3, 3-3 Atlantic Coast Conference) now have more losses this season than they had all of last year, when they were 34-2 and won the national championship.

Wells, a senior who scored the Seminoles' final five points, intercepted a pass by Bobby Hurley with 20 seconds left and Duke leading 88-86.

When Florida State's Sam Cassell was unable to shake loose, Wells got the ball deep in the left corner for the gamewinning shot.

"It's something I'll be able to tell my grandkids about," said the 6-10 Wells.

Kansas (18) 16-1 823 1 North Carolina (12) 16-1 804 4

3	Indiana	17-2	797	2
4	Kentucky	13-1	745	2 6
5	Michigan	15-2	726	5
6	Cincinnati	13-1	623	5 8 3
7	Duke	13-3	612	3
8	Arizona	11-2	579	12
9	Nevada-Las Vegas	11-1	535	17
	Seton Hall	15-3	502	9
11		12-3	458	13
12	Arkansas	12-3		7
13	Vanderbilt	14-3		19
14	Virginia	11-2	336	10
15	Purdue	11-3		14
16	Connecticut	9-4	291	15
17	Georgia Tech	10-4		16
18	Pittsburgh	13-2	266	23
19	Oklahoma	12-5	257	11
20	Florida State	13-5	210	22
21	Utah	14-2	194	24
	Georgetown	11-3	161	18
23	UCLA	12-5		20
	Wisconsin	10-4		_
	Xavier, Ohio	12-2	47	-

thers: Marquette 45, California 44, Michigan St. 4 Duston 39, Massachusetts 37, Tulane 30, Innesota 29, Wake Forest 22, Louisville 21, Ohio 21, Aubum 18, New Orleans 15, Oregon St. 15 Duthern California 15, Long Beach St. 14, Temple 3, Nebraska 12, BYU 10, New Mexico St. 10, orlda 9, Missouri 8, Iowa St. 8, Tenn-Chattanoog

Cal gets uncharacteristic win at Pauley

(AP) - While most eyes in Pauley Pavilion were on Jason Kidd on the perimeter, Alfred Grigsby and Brian Hendrick stole the show inside and California beat No. 23 UCLA 104-82 Sunday.

The win was just the second ever for the Bears in Pauley Pavilion, which opened for the 1965-66 season. California (9-4, 3-2 Pac-10) won there for the first time in 1990 and that broke a 30-year winless drought in Los Angeles.

Grigsby almost had his career-high at halftime as the Bears took a 56-40 lead courtesy of a 17-0 run late in the half. The sophomore forward had 17 points in the first half and finished with 23. He had scored 19 points twice in career, the first time last season against UCLA (12-5, 3-3).

Hendrick, a senior center, also finished with 23 points.

In the first half, he and Grigsby combined to make 11 of 13 shots from the field and grabbed seven rebounds as the Bears dominated inside with a 22-12 rebound advantage.

Kidd, the highly regarded freshman guard from Oakland, wasn't too shabby in his first game at UCLA as he finished with 11 points.

When UCLA made its one run in the second half to get within 75-62 with 11:09 to play, Kidd returned from a brief rest on the bench and made a long bounce pass on the break to Lamond Murray for a layup to start a 10-0 run that he capped with a jumper in the lane with 9:46 to play.

Murray finished with 18

points. Shon Tarver led UCLA with 21 points and Ed O'Bannon added 17.

California looked like it had taken control at the outset with a 15-2 run that gave the Bears a 26-11 lead with 12:44 left in the first half. UCLA scored the next seven points as part of a 9-2 run that had the Bruins within 28-27 with 9:43 left.

The 17-0 run started with a short jumper by Murray that made it 33-29 with 8:29 left. Murray was fouled on the play but missed the free throw. Kidd snuck in, grabbed the rebound and laid it in. Hendrick and Grigsby then scored the rest of the points in the run, which ended when Hendrick picked up a loose ball and laid it in for a 48-29 lead with 4:45 left in the half.

North Carolina wins top ten clash with Seton Hall

championships, then expect to see No. 3 North Carolina and No. 10 Seton Hall in the Final Four in a couple of months.

North Carolina won a defensive duel at Meadowlands Arena on Sunday, emerging with a 70-66 victory as Eric Montross scored 8 of his 13 points in the closing minutes to help the Tar Heels win their eighth straight.

George Lynch added a season-high 25 points for North Carolina, but the defensive numbers put up by both teams were even more impressive.

North Carolina (16-1) forced Seton Hall (15-3) into a seasonhigh 23 turnovers and held Terry Dehere to just 10 points (almost 13 below his average) in ending the Pirates' 17-game winning streak here.

Seton Hall held North Carolina to season lows in points, field goals made (23), field goals attempted (52), 3pointers attempted (5), 3-pointers made (1), defensive rebounds (16), overall rebounds (26) and first-half points (30).

The Tar Heels, who had been hitting 54.1 percent from the field, shot a season-low 30 percent (9 of 30) in the first half. But they found the range after intermission, shooting 63.6 percent (14 of 22) from the

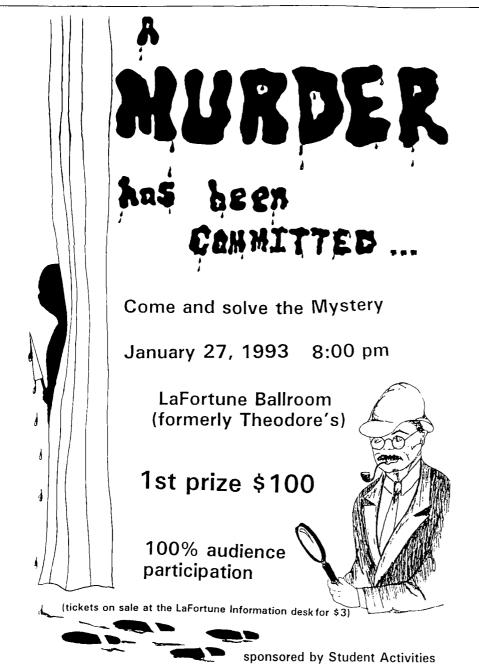
"I'm surprised more people don't realize that they're one of the best defensive teams in the country, in addition to being one of the best offensive teams," Seton Hall coach P.J. Carlesimo said.

"They are one of the best two or three teams in the country. Somebody might be as good, but nobody is better.'

The Tar Heels rattled Seton Hall with their trap defense against Dehere and Pirates' point guards Danny Hurley and Bryan Caver, who combined for 14 turnovers and 14 points.



Shon Tarver, shown here against Arizona State, had 21 points. He and the rest of the Bruins fell to unranked Cal Saturday.





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Piper, Brunner keep fencers unbeaten

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's fencing squad continued its early season success by defeating Purdue, Lawrence, Illinois, and Chicago at the University

of Illinois on Saturday, improving the its record to 10-0 on the season.

The victory over a strong and inspired Illinois team came only after a brilliant comeback. Foilists Jeff Piper and Stan Brunner and epeeists Per Johnsson and Grzegorz Wozniak won the last four bouts to take the match 14-13.

"It was a classic Notre Dame comeback" said head coach Mike DeCicco. "All four men really came through when it

The Irish foil squad provided most of the punch against the Illini, winning 8-1. Along with Piper and Brunner, who went undefeated in the match, Rian Girard added two victories and was one touch short of going undefeated himself.

"Jeff, Stan, and Rian really carried the ball for us against Illinois" said DeCicco.

But the success of the meet as a whole was also due to the strong efforts of the epeeists who beat Purdue 9-0 and Chicago 8-1. And though the sabremen struggled against the midwestern powerhouse of Illinois, they beat all three of the other teams 8-1, finishing 26-10 on the weekend.

The Irish men and women head east next weekend to face 1992 NCAA champions Columbia, perennial powers NYU, Princeton, Navy, ST. John's, and Rutgers. The continued success in all weapons will be crucial against the nation's top clubs.

Strong showing for men's track at Purdue Relays

By SEAN SULLIVAN

The Notre Dame men's track team began the indoor season this past Friday competing in the Purdue Relays. This preliminary meet was unscored and served as a warm up for the long season ahead.

None the less the Irish had some exemplary performances.

"We had a lot of good things happen," said head track coach Joe Piane.

captain, Todd Junior

Herman high jumped 7'0.25" feet to win the high jump competition. Tom Mescall high jumped 6'8.75" feet and long jumped 22'5.75". Irish harrier Derek Martisus ran the 3000 meters in 8:54.6.

Another top performance came from Chris Lilly who ran the 55 meter hurdles in 7.87

The top miler from Notre Dame was Andrew Burns who ran the distance in 4:23.9. Finally Notre Dame's distance Medley Relay team placed third with a time of 10:29.1.

Hockey

continued from page 20

penalty-free overtime. The final shot count was even at thirty.

"It was kind of a Jekyll and Hyde performance," said Notre Dame head coach Ric Schafer, commenting on the inconsistent play of his team.

"You saw two evenly matched teams," Schafer said, noting that only one goal separates the two teams through one hundred and ninety minutes of hockey played. "We thought this was going to be our night. We just don't score many goals.'

"I think we should have won," said Osiecki, "and I think we played well enough to win.'

The Irish were not so fortunate the following evening as they were squashed by Michigan 7-1 in front of the 3,106 people in attendance. The Wolverines, who are ranked second in the Central Collegiate Hockey Association and third in

the nation, demonstrated their outstanding fire-power, defensive skills, and goaltending.

Although Michigan did jump to a 3-0 lead in the first period, the Irish played fairly well and it seemed that the Irish might avoid a Wolverine blow-out. But the Irish were simply overwhelmed by the Michigan attack in the second period, as the Wolverines scored four more goals.

Freshman Garry Gruber scored the lone Irish goal with 12:19 remaining in the second period, when he deflected the puck past the extended left pad of Michigan goalie Steve Shields. Seniors Sterling Black and Dave Bankoske assisted on the goal.

Notre Dame goalie Greg Louder, who allowed six goals while still saving eighty percent of the shots he faced, was replaced by Brent Lothrop with eight minutes and forty two seconds remaining in the period. Schafer said that he "certainly didn't pull him for poor play." Lothrop saved six-



Senior Sterling Black assisted the lone Irish goal during Michigan's 7-1 win Saturday night at the Joyce ACC. teen of the seventeen shots he faced.

The Irish refused to give up in third period where, although they were unable to score, they managed to keep the Wolverines off the board. The shot count for the third period favored Michigan 12-11, while the first two were 15-7 and 20-6, respectively.

"We didn't play very well on Saturday, and I don't need to say much more than that,' Osiecki said. "They just beat us in every facet of the game.'

"We were out-classed by a very good hockey team," said Schafer. "They were just too good. Not only are they skilled and fast, but they are fit. They more often than not out-muscled us to the puck."

The Irish can take pride in at least one thing, the play of their penalty killing teams. They managed to kill three Michigan two-man advantages as well as nine of ten penalties. They also held UIC scoreless in its five attempts, which leaves their recent streak at 48 of the last 52 penalties killed, spanning over the last eight games.

Notre Dame's power play continues to slump after going scoreless in nine attempts this weekend. The power play had been the team's strongest facet earlier in the season.

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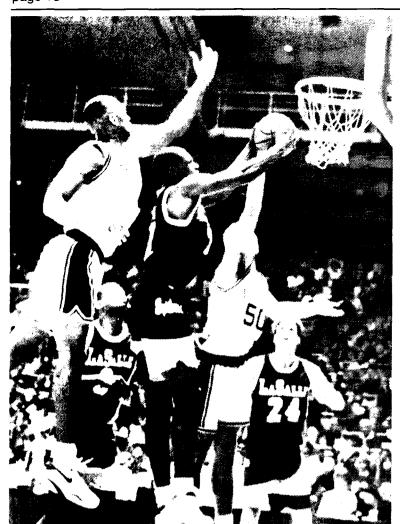
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The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

Blitz Wooten was held to two points by Notre Dame's interior defense.

Defense silences brash Explorers

By MIKE SCRUDATO Sports Editor

LaSalle came into the Joyce ACC with an attitude.

The Explorers tried to rattle Notre Dame with physical play and trash talk throughout the Irish's 72-63 win on Saturday

"They think we're snobs just because we play for Notre Dame, and it showed in the way they played," Monty Williams

As the game progressed, however, LaSalle lost its composure because of Notre Dame's defensive pressure. This was evident in performances of LaSalle's leading scorer Kareem Townes and Billy Taylor.

Though Townes scored 23 points, he only made 7 of 28 shots. Taylor was in his face all night and forced Townes into taking a lot of bad shots.

"We knew he looks to shoot," Taylor commented. "We wanted to play hard on him and be physical and aggressive.'

Taylor also had a game-high three steals and pulled down six rebounds.

Another position where LaSalle showed its short fuse was at point guard, as Jeff Neubauer was whining to the officials about Ryan Hoover's

aggressive defense.
"We really got them frustrated, and they couldn't set up their offense," Hoover noted.

After a first-half turnover Neubauer shoved the ball into Hoover's face in disgust. Hoover showed the poise of an upperclassman, as he simply laughed at him.

"We play fine with the physical style of play," the Irish point guard said. "We've got the horses that can dish it out."

The Irish defense held an opponent under 40 percent shooting for the seventh time this season, as LaSalle connected on only 36.1 percent of its shots.

"If we are going to be a contending team, we have to establish the defense first, and we have done that," Irish coach John MacLeod said. "For the most part our defense has been tough. I think our players respond well to the man-to-man.



Ryan Hoover proved a defensive force, as well as an offensive threat.

Happy 20th Birthday Sue! Love Always, Rob

Hoops

continued from page 20

the team's second leading scorer, who had to sit out over eight minutes of the first half after picking up his third foul early in the game.

"It hurt us that Paul Burke made two dumb fouls in the first half and had to sit out eight minutes," said LaSalle coach Speedy Morris. "We need him in there."

LaSalle came to life early in the second, with Townes hitting two three-pointers accompanyed by two more from guard Jeff Neubauer giving the Explorers a 38-36 lead. Notre Dame retook the lead on a Cozen trey, heading a 19-5 run that gave the Irish a 55-43 lead. Townes, who finished with a team-high 23 points, and Burke tried to keep the Explorers close, but Hoover and Williams combined to hit 5-6 free throws in the games final two minutes to ice the win.

Tough defensive play led by Hoover in the first half and Taylor on Townes throughout the game forced LaSalle into 17 turnovers. Explorer forwards Blitz Wooten and Don Shelton were held to a combined three

points, a season-low.
"You have to give Notre Dame a lot of credit. They took us out of our game," said Morris. "We couldn't get anything going on the inside, and they made it tough on our shooters."

Hoover's floor leadership keyed much of the scoring, with the most glaring example coming during the second half run where he was credited with three of his team-high six

assists. He also grabbed seven rebounds.

'You want the ball and I got the other guys involved tonight," said Hoover. "That's what I like to do and should

MacLeod stressed the significance of the win considering it came on the heels of back-toback losses to Michigan and Butler, and gave a good showing in front of the home crowd.

This is a very important win," commented MacLeod. "We lost at home to USC and Indiana and this was our first Saturday night game at home.

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The Alumni Fact For The Day... The November Alumni Association Continuing Education Telecast had a potential audience of 21 million, and 828 networks aired the program. The Notre Dame Alumni Association is the only one that uses a satellite network for educational purposes.

Women's tennis drops season opener to #4 Duke

By JIM VOGL Assistant Sports Editor

That which does not kill you will make you stronger.

Notre Dame's women's tennis coach Jay Louderback must have faith in this philosophical adage, scheduling three top-10 teams to start out the season.

His young Irish narrowly escaped the Eck Pavilion alive Saturday against fourth-ranked Duke, dropping an 8-1 decision. But Louderback remained optimistic, saying, "I think playing big matches early will pay off in the long run.".

In the number-one singles match, Duke senior Julie Exum gave Notre



The Observer/Jake Peters Lisa Tholen lost a three-setter at #2 singles.

Dame sophomore Laura Schwab an early lesson. Exum, tied for second in the Indoor Tennis Association rankings, calmly and methodically destroyed the flustered Schwab, 6-2, 6-1.

"Laura needed to be more patient," Louderback noted. "Exum's a great player who really moves around. She's fast and she forces you to be patient."

Schwab recently replaced junior Melissa Harris as the team's top singles player when Harris withdrew from school for personal reasons.

"I was pretty nervous in the first match, and I had a hard time concentrating," admitted Schwab, whose frustration mounted after several double-faults. "I knew if I served it the least bit shallow she'd hit a winner. I missed a lot of serves early and that set the pace for the rest of the match."

The team match was much closer than the score would indicate, according to Blue Devil coach Geoff MacDonald.

"All six matches were wars," MacDonald said. "Notre Dame fought hard when they were down. Once they get rolling, I think they can be a top-15 team."

"I thought it could have easily been tied 3-3 going into doubles play," Louderback said.

Freshman Wendy Crabtree handled Christine Neuman (12th), 6-3, 6-3, for Notre Dame's only win.

"Wendy's a good athlete," Louderback said. "The main thing that impressed me was that she really played under control."

Louderback also found reason for optimism in Christy Faustmann's loss in a 7-6, 7-5, nail-biter, along with three, three-set matches.

Probably the best matchup of the day



The Observer/Jake Peters

Frosh Wendy Crabtree won the only match for the Irish, over Duke's Christine Neuman.

pitted Notre Dame's Lisa Tholen (22nd) against Susan Sommerville (eighth). Tholen, after being swept in the first set, rebounded with a 7-6 win in the second set, only to drop the deciding set 6-3.

Freshman Holyn Lord battled Duke's Wendy Lyons in a two and-a-half hour marathon, only to lose, 4-6, 6-1, 7-5.

"A big factor today was experience, "said Louderback, who started three freshman-Crabtree, Lord and Sherri Vitale. "When it came down to the tight matches, Duke played better."

"I think it was a matter of poise and

experience," MacDonald said. "All six matches were close, but we just had what it took to put them away."

"Although today's score doesn't show it, I feel like we can handle the big matches," Schwab said. "Our team is coming together and showing great depth."

Notre Dame will continue to play under the pressure-cooker in the early going. They face fifth-ranked UCLA on Friday and seventh-ranked Georgia in Minneapolis on Saturday. The Irish schedule features nine teams in the top-25



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Cross Country ski equipment may be rented from RecSports at the Rock Thursday and Friday from 4:30-5:30 p.m., Saturday from 12-1 p.m. and Sunday from 4:30-5:30 p.m.. For more information, call RecSports at 631-6100.

Entries are being taken for campus indoor soccer for men and women, badminton doubles for men and women, and co-rec water volleyball and the interhall swim relays are due January 27.

The Notre Dame Martial Arts Institute will be having beginners practices on Thursday from 6:30-8:30 p.m. and Sunday from 6:30-8:30 p.m. in 219 Rockne. No experience necessary. All are welcome. Advanced classes are Friday 6-8 p.m. and Saturday from 10-12a.m.. If you have questions, please call Laurie 634-4992.

Notre Dame Tae Kwon Do Club practice will be held Mondays and Thursdays at 7:30 in the JACC above Gate 4. Questions call Matt Zinno 634-1777.

Competitive volleyball is being played at the Rock on Mondays from 12-1:15 p.m.. If you have questions, please call Mike at 631-5689.

The Ultimate season is finally getting started. Practices are going to be held from 10-11 p.m. in Loftus on Wednesdays starting this Wednesday. January 27 will be n official tryout for the team. All are welcome.

Late Night Olympics Dealine for team signups is 9 p.m. January 25. See your LNO Hall Rep for details.

ND/SMC women's lacrosse team has practice on Sunday from 8-9 p.m. at Loftus.

The first official rugby practice is January 26 from 9-11 p.m. at Loftus. Rookies should come at 8:30. Bring mouthpieces and S.A.C.S.. For further information, call Mike at 634-1586.

ND/SMC Equestrian team will hold an intramural horse show at Kensington Riding Center on Sunday. For more information, please call Megan at 634-2784. If you are interested in showing at Indiana University call Katie as soon as possible 284-5520.

Interhall football equipment return will be accepted on January 27 from 4-6 p.m. at Gate 9 of the Stadium.

Cheerleading and leprechaun tryouts information meeting will be held February 8 at 7:30 p.m. in the Football Auditorium. The clinics start February 15.

ND/SMC Sailing Club will hold a meeting on January 25 to discuss officer elections. All interested in running for office should attend the meeting at 218 O'Shag at 7 p.m.. If you have questions, call Rudy Bryce at 634-4104.

ND/SMC Ski Club will have a meeting on January 27 at 7:30 p.m. in room 123 Nieuwland. All interested in spring break trip to Steamboat, CO must attend. Call Chris Boone at 273-2958 with any questions.

race them.

really well," says Welsh. We are

excited about the chance to

The women lead the series

with St. Bonaventure 7-0, while

the menhold a 19-6 lead. Both

teams beat Cleveland State

convincingly last year.

Swim teams prepare for road trips

Observer staff report

The Notre Dame men's and women's swimming teams head to Cleveland State on January 29 and St. Bonaventure on the 30th to compete in their first back-to-back roadtrip of the season.

"We are very focused as a team," said Irish coach Tim Welsh. "Our goal will be to race as well as we can."

Welsh feels St. Bonaventure will be a big meet for the Irish. "St. Bonaventure is swimming



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Spartans end Belles win streak, 67-63

By MAGGIE HELLRUNG Sports Writer

Who said basketball wasn't a rough sport? Certainly not the Saint Mary's Belles, who's nine game winning streak ended Saturday after losing to the Manchester College Spartans, 67-63

"There's a saying we live by in basketball," said the Belle's coach Marv Wood, "play hard, play smart, and play like a champion. Today we played hard but we didn't play too smart."

The teams exchanged leads throughout the game. The Spartans, who hold a 10-4 record so far this season, proved to be rough competition for the Belles. After a tough first half, the scored stood 25-24 with Manchester holding a slim lead.

"We needed to come together as a team ," said senior guard Kristen Crowley. "It should have never been so close. We have to jump out, get the lead and keep it."

Three minutes into the second quarter, the Belles grabbed a two point lead, but only managed to keep it for a few minutes. For the remainder of the half, the lead changed hands repeatedly.

The teams remained tied going into the games waning moments, but a foul shot for Manchester ended the tie and proved to be the game winner.

"It wasn't our best game, but

Orient

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The Observer/Cynthia Exconde

Jennie Taubenheim scored 18 points for the Belles in the losing effort.

we ran into a good opponent,"

Top scorers for the Belles on Saturday were forward Kim Holmes with 18 points and forward Jennie Taubenheim, also with 18 points.

After a successful season up to this point, Saturday's loss hit the Belles hard.

"This loss woke us up to what

we have to focus on for next time," said Crowley.

Added Senior Anne Mulcahy, "We need to overcome this loss, forget it, and concentrate on the rest of the year."

The Belles will play Albion College Wednesday night at 7:00 at Angela Athletic center.

"We'll have to come on strong and play our best," said Wood.

Late Night OlympicsV Event List

DETERMINED EVENTS

- Co-Rec Volleybali
- 2. 3 on 3 Basketball-men's 3. 3 on 3 Basketball-women's
- 3. 3 on 3 Basketball-women
 4. Nerf Football
- 5. Water Polo
- 6. Wiffle Ball
- 7. Indoor Soccer-men's
- Indoor Soccer-women's
 Water Volleyball
- 10. Ultimate RecSports Challenge
- 11. Table Top Pentathlon
- 12. Broombail 13. Kickball

SPECIAL EVENTS

- 1. Slam Dunk Contest
- Dodgeball
 Dunk Tank

IMPORTANT DATES

January 25, 1993 Deadline for team rosters for each late nite event. January 27, 1993 Late Nite miss-a-meal for special olympics.

January 27, 1993 Late Nite miss-a-meal for special olympics.

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- 10 Puritanical person
- 14 Cosmetic solution 15 Arab sultanate
- 16 Consort of Zeus 17 Of yore
- 18 Fla. tribesmen
- 20 Tiny
- 21 Headliner
- 23 Lacking sense
- 24 Plant used in lotions
- 26 Refrigerators' predecessors
- 29 Rider Paul 31 Check

- 32 Okla. tribesmen 61 Dakota 33 Sing joyously
 - 34 Quantity of heat: Abbr.
 - 37 Seaman 38 Taipei natives
 - 40 Livy's lang.
 - 41 Monorails' kin 42 Protection
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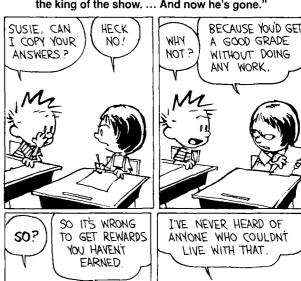
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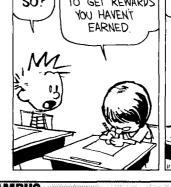
THE FAR SIDE

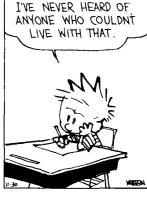
GARY LARSON



"We're screwed, Marge. Big AI was our star attraction, the king of the show. ... And now he's gone."







CAMPUS

Monday

4:30 p.m. Colloquium: "Bohmian Mechanics II: Empirically Equivalent to 'Copenhagen'?" Room 182, Nieuwland Science Sponsored by physics department.

7 p.m. Film: "In a Year of Thirteen Moons." Annenberg Auditorium

9:30 p.m. Film: "Avant Garde Movies." Annenberg Auditorium.

MENU

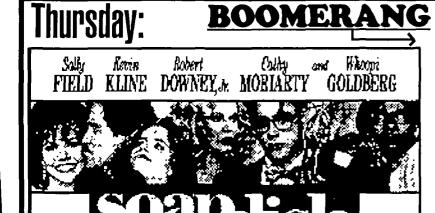
Notre Dame

Cheese & Rice Croquettes Pasta Bar

Saint Mary S

Turkey Broccoli Bake

Grill Bar Italian Bar **Barbeque Beef Sandwiches** EuropeanBlend Vegetables



A DELICIOUSLY MALICIOUS COMEDY



Friday & Saturday



Sports

JENNY MARTEN



On Top of Sports

SI article crosses line of objective journalism

How did you find out about the accident?

I bet you remember.

Was your roommate on the bus? A girlfriend? A relative? A friend? The swimmer who sits next to in class?

I was in bed. The Observer called me. I had been waiting for the team to return so I could write a story about the meet. At midnight, I gave up because it was too late to get it in the paper. It was only a women's swim meet against Northwestern after all. No reason to hold up the paper for that.

The next morning it was front page

Last week, the story was featured in an eight-page article in Sports Illustrated. I have a great deal of respect for the magazine and the people who write for it, but I was disappointed by the article.

It was written by the godfather of one of the swimmers, Kristin Heath. I don't mean to take anything away from Mr. Montville's writing skills. It was a well written article, but it crossed the line in terms of the writer's personal involvement.

The article should have been written with less subjectivity. The interjection of his thoughts into the article crossed the line of journalistic objectivity.

Mr. Montville is entitled to his own thoughts and feelings about the accident, but we all have them. It doesn't matter if you knew someone on the bus, if you used to swim, or if you have ridden a bus before, everyone was affected by the accident. Why are Mr. Montville's feelings more important than everyone else's?

I covered the swim meet against University of Illinois-Chicago, the first meet after the accident, and it was one of the most inspiring things I have ever seen. I will never forget the strength of the swim team on that day. The swimmers had been through more in a week then most people experience in a lifetime, but there was strength in

The strength has continued. Sure it breaks on occasion, but no one can be strong all the time.

One year later, we should not dwell, as the Sports Illustrated article does, on the facts of the accident. It is important to tell the story, but what should be emphasized is the recovery. I agree with head coach Tim Welsh who says that the story is wonderful because it is a healing story.

I thought about writing to Sports Illustrated and proposing to write an article about the swim team, but I wanted to wait until the end of the season to write the article. The uniqueness of the story is not the bus crash. People die in auto accidents every day.

The beauty of the story is that a year later the team is remembering Colleen and Meghan, the team is recovering, the team is swimming, and the team is winning swim meets.

INSIDE SPORTS

SMC hoop falls to Manchester

see page 18

■Duke too much for Irish

see page 17

Mirer struggles in Shrine

see page 13

Wolverines too much for Irish

By BRYAN CONNOLLY

The Notre Dame hockey team wrapped up its six game home swing this weekend by picking up one point from its two matches against the University of Illinois-Chicago and the University of Michigan.

The Irish opened the weekend by tying UIC 2-2 in front of 1,913 fans at the Joyce Fieldhouse.

Čaptain Matt Osiecki gave Notre Dame an early lead by scoring on a slap shot from just inside half ice with only one minute and eighteen seconds expired in the game. Skating across the red line, Osiecki intended only to clear the puck into the UIC zone and give the Irish the opportunity to change lines, but his shot took an unexpected hop and trickled through the pads of Flame's goalie Jon Hillebrandt.

The Irish controlled the play of the game through most of the first period as they out-shot the Flames 9-6. The tides turned in the second period, however, when UIC came out aggressively and adjusted to the Irish attack. They were unable to sustain any major offensive threats as Illinois-Chicago pounded Irish goalie Greg Louder with a dozen shots.

The Flames reached the scoring charts with one minute and fifty two seconds gone in the second period when freshman Brian Thibodeau deflected home a centering pass from deep in the

The game was deadlocked at one until the 3:46 mark of the third period when freshman Jamie Ling found senior Dan Marvin streaking across the UIC blue line. Receiving Ling's delicate pass, Marvin broke in alone on Hillebrandt and wristed the puck into the top right corner of the net.

UIC struck back four minutes and forty two seconds later, on a play very similar to Marvin's. Flame sophomore Chris MacDonald broke in alone and slid it through Louder's five-hole to knot the score at two.

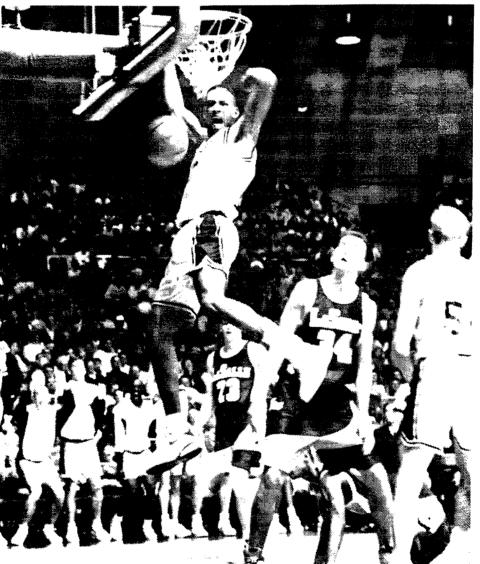
Both teams managed three shots in a

see HOCKEY/page 15



The Observer/Kyle Kusak Eric Gregoire takes a shot against Michigan.

Notre Dame stifles LaSalle, 72-63



The Observer / Marguerite Schropp

By GEORGE DOHRMANN

The Notre Dame men's basketball team survived a three-point barrage by LaSalle Saturday night at the Joyce ACC raising its record above .500 with a 72-

The Explorers hit 14 of 33 treys, but the Irish countered with a season-high .491 shooting from the floor, and hit key free throws at the game's end. Notre Dame also got one of its most balanced

■ Defense talks for Irish /see page 16

scoring performances of the season, with Monty Williams leading all scorers with 17, Ryan Hoover scoring 16, Carl Cozen and Joe Ross each tallying nine, and Billy Taylor contributing eight.

"(The balanced scoring) is a good indication that we are getting some distribution," said Notre Dame coach John MacLeod. "We shot better and got better shots.

Both teams found offensive success early, with the lead changing hands throughout the game's first five minutes. But that changed as a three-pointer by Hoover with 12:33 started a 12-2 run that handed the Irish a 20-10 lead with just over nine minutes remaining in the

But LaSalle began tturned up the defense, holding Notre Dame to only eight points in the remainder of the half while scoring 16, cutting the Irish lead to 28-26 at the intermission. During the stretch, LaSalle guard Kareem Townes hit nine of his team's 16 points.

The slim Notre Dame lead was helped by the loss of Explorer guard Paul Burke,

see HOOPS/page 16

Women's hoops faces yet another ranked opponent

By JASON KELLY

Another day, another ranked opponent. The Notre Dame women's basketball team takes their road show to Chicago tonight to face No. 21 DePaul. It is the team's second straight game against a Top 25 opponent and their fifth of the season. They dropped an 87-66 decision

to No. 5 Penn State last Tuesday. It is also Notre Dame's sixth road game in the month of January, and they have trips scheduled to Evansville and Butler before returning home on February 4.

"It is helping us build character," senior Coquese Washington said of the tough schedule. "We are getting more confidence, so we don't mind playing teams at their place.

That confidence hasn't always been there this season. Early losses to Marquette and Purdue had the team questioning their ability to compete with the nation's best teams, but that has all changed now.

Against Penn State, the Irish jumped to a 9-0 lead and showed flashes of brilliance for 20 minutes before bowing to the Nittany

"In the first half against Penn State we proved to ourselves that we could play with anyone in the country, Washington said. "If Penn State is No. 5, then we aren't far behind.'

Cathy Pezdirtz That's the kind

of confidence the team will need to knock off No. 21 DePaul. The Blue Demons will tower over the Irish inside with 6-5 Cathy Pezdirtz, 6-4 Keri Lorenzen and 6-3 Cathy Stone roaming

the middle. Kristin Knapp, at 6-3 is the only Irish regular who can counter DePaul's size.

"We have to control the boards and hold down their offensive rebounds," Washington explained. "The most important thing is containing their big people."

Equally important is playing with the confidence that helped the Irish scare Penn State in the first half.

'We've improved so much since we those tough losses at the beginning of the season," Washington commented. "Things are really starting to click for

MCGRAW MOVING UP: Irish coach Muffet McGraw is quickly approaching her 200th career win. She currently stands at 197-98 in 10 years as a head coach. At Notre Dame, her record is 109-57. McGraw needs just seven more wins to pass Mary DiStanislao as Notre Dame all-time winningest women's basketball