

# The Observer

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



The Observer/Brian McDonough

## Smooth Jamaican rhythms

John Schmidt, Tom Batchelor, Steve Markle, Andy Lindsay, Derrick McDonald and Chris Whitley, members of the reggae band Rasta Rafiki, play at the Saint Mary's Dining Hall as a part of the 1993 Antostal Festival. The band played their own funky originals and a smattering of cover songs.

## Flynn/Wellman deliver Student Body address

By ROB ADAMS  
News Writer

The upcoming school year has great potential, according to student body president Frank Flynn and student body vice president Nikki Wellman, in last night's Student Body Address.

Flynn was very happy with the progress that has already been made since he and Wellman took over on April first.

"Our expectations have been surpassed concerning the guide," said Flynn of the plans to construct a book which would provide insight on many academic courses. "Over 150 teachers have already promised support."

"We've received great support from alumni concerning career placement," Flynn said of the job bank, a plan to get

ND graduates immediate job connections.

"We intend to mobilize some of the most talented students at Notre Dame," said Wellman of the staff that student government has been compiling. "We have brought together a diverse group of student body as our cabinet."

Another program discussed was next semester's book fair, which will probably be held on one of the first few days of the school year. "The book fair depends completely on student participation," said Flynn.

Final plans for the book fair will be announced later this week.

Outgoing student body president Greg Butrus and outgoing student body vice president Molly O' Neill also spoke.

"Frank and Nikki are both

see ADDRESS / page 4

## Gay and lesbian group seeking recognition on campuses

*Editor's Note: The following is the first of a three-part series examining the place of gays and lesbians on the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses.*

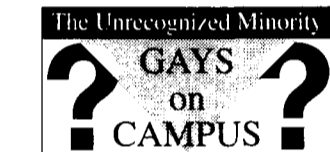
By JASON WILLIAMS  
Assistant News Editor

As gays and lesbians across the country continue to pursue a national referendum for their rights, Notre Dame may be breaking fresh ground in acknowledging and helping the homosexual population on campus.

Although Student Affairs denied a homosexual group, Gays and Lesbians of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's (GLND/SMC), recognition almost a year ago, the University may be taking steps in helping develop a forum to discuss gay and lesbian issues on campus.

These steps include a literature course allowing students to study homosexual influence in writing and a pending counseling program for gays and lesbians to be offered by Campus Ministry next year.

"Things are opening up on campus and it's interesting where they are opening up at,"



said Eric Floan, co-chair of GLND/SMC. "I think it is becoming more of an issue because as the student population broadens from different backgrounds and geographic areas, they just realize that gay and lesbian issues are becoming a national topic of conversation. It's certainly not taboo anymore."

Notre Dame first denied GLND/SMC recognition as an official student organization in 1986. Both then and last year, the University held that an official homosexual groups conflicts with University's Catholic character, according to Father Peter Rocca, assistant vice president of Student Affairs.

"We have our reasons for not recognizing these groups on particular grounds," he said. "Recognition of a gay and lesbian group carries with it an explicit lifestyle which does not keep in the teachings of the

University or the beliefs of the Catholic Church."

"Any group based on sexual preferences has no place," he added.

A statement by Saint Mary's President William Hickey reads "if the college, as a Catholic institution, were to provide sponsorship, it would be recognizing the homosexual lifestyle as an acceptable one, which it is not in the eyes of the Church."

But statements from both Saint Mary's and Notre Dame also said that each institution does recognize and is willing to provide services to individuals who need counseling regarding homosexual issues.

"Whatever needs gay and lesbian students have, we are trying to meet them," Rocca said. "The administration, University counseling services and campus ministry are all doing whatever we can, but we just do not believe recognizing a gay and lesbian group is the way to go." However, Floan said he and other members of GLND/SMC have different feelings.

"GLND/SMC is first and foremost a group for support, education and community building for those concerned about and interested in gay, lesbian and

bisexual issues — just like our mission statement says," Floan said. "As long as that's our mission, that is what we will continue to do with or without the administrations approval."

Currently, Floan said GLND/SMC plays an important role in offering education on homosexual issues to all members of the Notre Dame community. He said recognition would facilitate distribution of the groups resources.

"We have lots of gays and lesbians come to us for guidance," Floan said. "Professors and other student groups come to us as well for information."

Some alumni groups are also becoming involved in working towards establishing a more liberal atmosphere on campus, according to Chuck Colbert, a member of the alumni board of directors for the Notre Dame Club of Boston, Mass.

"This can all be worked out reasonably in the spirit of Catholic social justice and action," Colbert said. "We are very brave people to be saying who we are and we want to be part of this family like every one else with the same rights and responsibilities as everyone else."

## Students to attend march

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students and alumni will join together with over one million others in a March on Washington for gay and lesbian rights on April 24.

The march is expected to be the largest civil rights march in America's history, according to Eric Floan, co-chair of Gays and Lesbians of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's (GLND/SMC). One group of students and alumni will be carrying a green and gold banner inscribed with "Lesbian and Gay Fighting Irish of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's."

"Some of us are going to march as a group from Notre Dame, but I estimate there are others going as well," Floan said. "I think some of Clinton's

see MARCH / page 6

## Outlaw: Racism workshop yields positive results

By ANN VENESKY  
News Writer

Nearly a month ago, educator Jane Elliot visited Notre Dame to speak out against white supremacy in America and to present a workshop on discrimination.

At the conclusion of the presentation, which was sponsored by the Office of Minority Affairs with the aid of the Lily Foundation, participants were invited to fill out a survey to evaluate their own personal beliefs and attitudes concerning racism.

The survey included a list of statements, followed by a list of assumptions on which the

statements were based. For example, according to the survey, a statement such as, "Some of my best friends are black," may actually reveal "and insidious patronizing attitude [and] suggests a superior position of the white person since it is the whites that choose and the blacks that must be chosen."

Attached to the lists of statements and assumptions was a page denoting a series of actions that could be taken by the individual to combat racism.

According to Iris Outlaw, of the Office of Minority Affairs, "if participants found themselves to be racist in a particular way, they were encouraged to select

see SURVEY / page 4

## Agents search Waco compound rubble

WACO, Texas (AP) — Some doomsday cultists may have been shot trying to flee "Ranch Apocalypse" before others started the inferno that left scores dead, investigators searching the still-smoldering ruins said Tuesday.

Whatever happened in the final hours at the Branch Davidian compound Monday, federal agents — under intense scrutiny for starting a tank-and-tear-gas assault that apparently precipitated the fire — said responsibility for the carnage rests solely with the group's leader, David Koresh.

President Clinton echoed that sentiment. "He killed those he controlled," Clinton said at the White House.

Koresh and 85 others, including 17 children under age 10, were believed to have died in

■ Clinton reaction/ page 6

■ Jonestown recalled/ page 6

the fire that ended the cult's 51-day standoff with federal agents; there were nine survivors, four of whom remained hospitalized Tuesday.

Investigators began pulling bodies out of the rubble, but were slowed because "ammunition was still cooking and exploding" in the wreckage, said FBI agent Jeff Jamar. Officials said it could take two weeks to gather all the evidence.

Among developments Tuesday:

• The Clinton administration's handling of the case was sharply questioned by victims' relatives and attorneys, politicians and observers worldwide.

Clinton defended Attorney General Janet Reno, who approved the FBI effort to use at least two tanks to knock holes in the compound walls and tear-gas the cult members out, but said, "I signed off on this."

Clinton ordered federal agencies to investigate events that led to the fiery end of the standoff. Two congressional investigations also were announced.

• Five cult members who survived the blaze appeared in federal court, wearing orange jail suits and shackled by the ankles. One of them, Remos Avram, told reporters that an FBI tank spraying tear gas into the compound had knocked over a lantern and started the fire, and that the cult had "no plan for suicide."

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INSIDE COLUMN

# Take a stand: make a pledge against racism



**Kenya Johnson**  
Accent Editor

In case you haven't noticed yet, it's time to make a pledge.

It's time to sign your John Hancock and let everyone know that you are taking a stand and making a pledge against racism.

Last Thursday, March 15, a list of names ran in The Observer of those who had already made their pledge. That list contained a total of 96 names.

Seeing as our school has about 8,000 undergraduates, 2,000 graduates and a very large number of professors, administrators and staff, 96 is not a very impressive number.

Yet I cannot be a hypocrite and preach about what a shame it is that this number is so low, because if you were to strum your fingers along the names and stop in the 'Js', you won't find Kenya Johnson listed.

I saw the first ad, which originally ran in February. And I did mean to sign it and turn it in. Really I did.

But, you know, things got hectic. I had papers to do, friends to call, and movies to see. Besides, I didn't really have scissors nearby, and it was going to be a hassle to look for them right away. Plus, I honestly didn't have the time to grab an envelope, write the address down and drop it in the campus mailbox right downstairs in the lobby of my dorm.

I mean really, I'm a college student with a lot of things on my mind. I just kinda forgot. *Forgot?*

Yes, I forgot to take a pledge against racism. It was right there and I put it down and walked away from the issue.

I trust that there are more than 96 people out there who believe in this pledge (it's at least 97 with me). But the hard, cold truth is that those of us who may have seen the ad, and probably thought of signing it, decided that it just wasn't very important at the time.

But racism is important, at every time. Everyone's experienced some form of it, some more than others.

Some have said that they don't need to make the pledge because they have already "rid themselves of prejudice, bigotry, racism and stereotyping and to work to enhance racial understanding in our community."

If this is true, then wonderful. Let it be known that you've already made that pledge to yourself and to others. Be proud of that accomplishment and let your name be associated with that pledge.

But let's also not fool ourselves either. Most of us harbor some prejudices or believe stereotypes about one group or another. We need to acknowledge that these prejudices exist within us, not deny them.

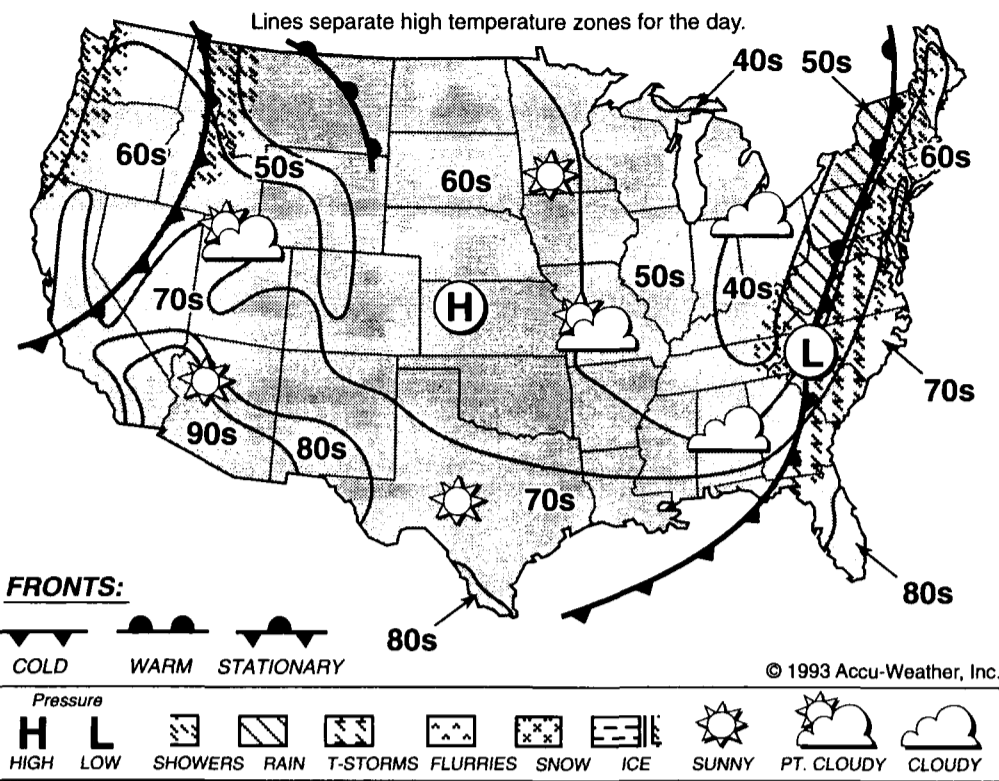
And we need to take the pledge that we will work to understand and learn about these groups, in order to remove our prejudices and help others to remove theirs as well.

So I today hung up the telephone, looked for the scissors and sent my pledge in. Won't you join me?

*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

## NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Wednesday, April 21.



### FORECAST

Cloudy and much colder today with highs around 50. Mostly sunny and cool tomorrow with highs in the mid 50's.

### TEMPERATURES

City	H	L
Anchorage	49	33
Atlanta	78	54
Bogota	68	50
Cairo	86	63
Chicago	39	37
Cleveland	73	56
Dallas	71	54
Detroit	69	46
Indianapolis	65	48
Jerusalem	68	50
London	70	52
Los Angeles	88	63
Madrid	77	50
Minneapolis	55	34
Moscow	41	34
Nashville	67	59
New York	70	56
Paris	73	46
Philadelphia	75	55
Rome	63	45
Seattle	73	52
South Bend	57	45
Tokyo	55	52
Washington D.C.	78	56

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### NATIONAL

#### Iran says Rushdie sentence stands

**NICOSIA, Cyprus** — Iran's chief justice said Tuesday that the death sentence against British author Salman Rushdie will stand even though the man who issued it is long since dead. An IRNA reporter asked whether the edict against Rushdie had to be renewed by a living religious leader following the 1989 death of Ayatollah Khomeini, who had pronounced the sentence four months earlier. Khomeini condemned Rushdie for his novel "The Satanic Verses," which the Iranian cleric called blasphemy. Iranian leaders have maintained since that the sentence, or fatwa, is irreversible. On Friday, Iran warned that British trade with Muslim countries could suffer if Prime Minister John Major met with Rushdie, who was born in India but is a naturalized British citizen. A spokesman for Major said his office was in contact with Rushdie to arrange a meeting. The spokesman called the fatwa "outrageous."

### INDIANA

#### Insecticide to be used on campus

**Notre Dame, IN-** The Notre Dame Grounds Department will be spraying American Elm trees on campus during the next one to two weeks. This spray program is part of an extensive Elm preservation program that is carried out

annually to protect the approximate 150 Elms that remain on campus. The trees are being sprayed with the insecticide Methoxychlor to control the Elm Bark Beetle, which spreads Dutch Elm Disease. Methoxychlor is effective for controlling this pest and is proven very safe for people and the environment. Anyone wishing further information should contact the Grounds Department, or the office of Risk Management and Safety.

#### Poster sales help homeless

**Notre Dame, IN-** Sales of the "Irish Impact" poster, depicting a dramatic goal line stand during last year's Notre Dame/Penn State football game, have raised more than \$40,000 for South Bend's Center for the Homeless. According to Bill Mowle, a senior from West Lafayette, Ind., and managing editor of Notre Dame's yearbook, 4,000 posters have been sold to Notre Dame students, parents, alumni and friends since the fundraising project began last February. He expects an increase in sales between now and the University's commencement exercises on May 16. "Irish Impact" posters are on sale for \$10 each at the center and at LaFortune Student Center. Posters may be ordered by mail by sending a check for \$15 to the Center for the Homeless, 813 S. Michigan, South Bend, Ind., 46601. Further information may be obtained by calling the center at 282-8700.

### OF INTEREST

■ **A Fulbright Grant information session** for graduate students interested in the 1993-94 Fulbright Fellowships will be held at the Notre Dame Room in LaFortune today at 4:00 pm. All graduate students who may require foreign travel for their research should attend.

■ **An effective interviewing workshop** is being offered by Career and Placement Services to learn how to interview confidently and turn interview stress into job offer success. Through discussion and role-playing you can learn the interview process. You never get a second chance to make a first impression. The workshop is takes place today from 6:30-8:30 pm in the Foster Room at LaFortune.

■ **Boys Hope representatives** will interview prospective volunteers at the Center for Social Concerns Thursday from 10:30 a.m. to 4 p.m. Boys Hope is an international child care organization for boys and girls that provides family-like homes and a Jesuit-influenced

college preparatory educational program for capable and needy youths. Interested persons should stop by the Center or contact Cary Martin at (314) 544-1250 for details.

■ **Applications for graduate students** interested in the Center for the Homeless fall internship program can be picked up at the Center for Social Concerns. The deadline has been extended to Friday, and applications can be dropped off at the CSC.

■ **Two members of the Association of Art History Students** at Notre Dame have been selected to present their research Friday at the Ohio Area Symposium at Oberlin College in Oberlin, Ohio. Only 12 students have been selected to present their research at this all-day symposium. Senior Vincent Fazio will present research on a work in the Snite, Giovanni Coli and Filippo Gherardi's "Apostasy of Solomon." Holly Koons, a second year graduate student, will present research on the work of American artist Mary Cassatt.

### MARKET UPDATE

#### YESTERDAY'S TRADING April 20

VOLUME IN SHARES 317,069,300	NYSE INDEX -1.30 to 245.72
UP 698	S&P COMPOSITE -2.36 to 445.10
UNCHANGED 581	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS -23.50 to 3443.49
DOWN 1232	GOLD -\$0.40 to \$339.90/oz
	SILVER +\$0.017 to \$3.927/oz

### ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 753 B.C., according to legend, Rome was founded.
- In 1789 John Adams was sworn in as the first vice president of the United States.
- In 1816 author Charlotte Bronte, who wrote Jane Eyre, was born in Thornton, England.
- In 1836 an army of Texans led by Sam Houston defeated the Mexicans at San Jacinto, assuring Texan independence.
- In 1967 Svetlana Alliluyeva, daughter of Soviet leader Josef Stalin, arrived in New York.
- In 1972 Apollo 16 astronauts John Young and Charles Duke explored the surface of the moon.
- In 1975 South Vietnamese President Nguyen Van Thieu resigned after 10 years in office

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# ND to host National Youth Sports Camp this summer

By JIM VOGL  
News Writer

For the second straight summer, Notre Dame is hosting the National Youth Sports Camp, a program that offers athletic and enrichment activities for economically disadvantaged boys and girls aged 10-16.

Registration begins today for the program which runs July 5 to Aug. 6.

Director Demetrius Marlowe considers "Sports Camp" a bit of a misnomer.

"Athletics is just the carrot on a stick, he said. "Our most concerted effort is enriching the kids' lives," through various enrichment programs.

These include alcohol and drug education, personal health and hygiene, career opportunities and job responsibility workshops. Last year's program under Marlowe more than doubled the minimum requirement of 15 total instruction hours.

"Our philosophy is to impact the kids through role-modeling, always engaging them to think and question whether or not they are making choices... that will benefit or hurt them in the long run," said Marlowe, also a University athletic-academic advisor.

"Our long range goal is to expose youths in urban areas to an enrichment program that they would not receive had someone not reached out," said Marlowe.

Exposure to higher education is also a unique and vital experience for the kids, Marlowe added. "Otherwise, they say, 'I don't belong there (in higher education). It's not a part of my environment.'"

Marlowe said feedback from phone surveys gave resounding support. Children seemed most ecstatic, Marlowe reported.

"I especially liked learning how to swim," said Keonnis Taylor, 12. "They also taught us

how to keep healthy, to exercise and eat right, and things like self-esteem."

Taylor won last year's Tim Roemer award for sportsmanship, leadership academic and athletic achievement. If not for the camp, she said, "I'd probably be sitting around the house watching T.V. or getting into trouble."

"It gave her something to do with other children," said Arlene Taylor, Keonnis' mother. "Kids don't really have anything structured to keep them busy over the summer."

Taylor is among the many parents who have endorsed the program as a necessary alternative to leaving their kids at home during long summer days, according to Marlowe. "Parents say we have to have the program again."

Last year's NYSP at Notre Dame drew 273 kids. With increased awareness and such positive feedback from last year, Marlowe expects to enroll 300 and fill a waiting list of an additional 100. He anticipates the difficult task of turning people away, citing limited facilities and a tight \$40,000 budget.

The program calls for 90-percent of the kids to meet the Department of Health and Human Services family-income poverty-level qualifications. This applies to 40-percent of St. Joseph County youths, according to Marlowe.

The federal Department of Health and Human Services has provided \$12 million for the 25th annual NYSP to 173 institutions, benefitting 69,064 youths. Outside contributions provide an additional \$5 million, including \$660,000 from the National Collegiate Athletic Association.

The first orientation and registration session will take place from 4-6 p.m. today at the Northwest public housing development, 1846 N. Meade St. For more information, call Demetrius Marlowe at 631-4619.



The Observer/Brian McDonough

## And bachelorette number two...

Mary Good, Sue Challenger and Val Klassen, all from Le Mans Hall, tell of the triumphs and failures of their romance on The Dating Game in Angela Athletic Facility at Saint Mary's. The event, which kicked off Alternative Tuesday at Saint Mary's, is one of many of Antostal 1993.

## Students urged to send shipments early

By LYNN BAUWENS  
News Writer

Last year, the Country Harvester sent out at least 3,000 boxes in the two weeks before finals, according to owner Rose Horak.

The Country Harvester may have the solution to the problems of increased shipments with daily UPS service and extended hours from their shop located in the lower level of LaFortune Student Center, according to Horak. She encourages students to avoid the rush by preparing their packages before the week of finals.

They offer regular ground service, next day air and COD deliveries for packages weighing up to 70 pounds with a combined length and girth of up to 130 inches.

"Look for upcoming

coupons," said Horak. "We offer the standard UPS rates on campus."

The services include \$100 free insurance on each package. They also provide shipping tape and address labels to prepare cartons for delivery.

Computers, word processors, typewriters and televisions should be sent in their original cartons with the original packing to ensure safe delivery, said Horak. Boxes should be properly labeled with complete address labels and an additional identification inside the package.

Before bringing a box in for shipping, Horak advises making sure that it is sturdy and properly secured. UPS guidelines recommend that boxes be cushioned with material such as crumpled newspaper. In order to maximize space and

weight, students may pack items such as clothing to cushion heavier items such as books, said Horak. By spreading out the weight, the rate will be better.

The Country Harvester has been on campus for four years. Besides the UPS service, they sell greeting cards, Notre Dame memorabilia and various crafts including the popular Irish Village, authentic woodcuts of University buildings.

To better accommodate students' needs, the Country Harvester will extend its normal hours during finals and Commencement. They will be open May 3 - 8 from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. and during Senior Week from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. After Commencement, hours will be from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

## Library, coffee shop to be open 24 hours

By BEVIN KOVALIK  
News Writer

In an effort to provide students with abundant study areas during finals week, Student Government will fund the Hesburgh Library and Allegro Coffee Shop to keep them open 24 hours beginning May 2 until midnight May 7, according to Jackie Macy, Hall Presidents' Council co-chair.

The study area in the basement of LaFortune Student Center will also remain open 24 hours beginning April 29 until

midnight May 7, she said. "Student Government urges students to take advantage of this opportunity so that it will continue to be made available in the future," Macy said.

"We know the space is needed and we are glad it is available for students since last year it was so successful," she added.

In other business: •The Government Honors Society will sponsor Project Passagon to collect school supplies to benefit Passagon, a needy school in western Africa,

according to Julie Longstreth, project committee member. From April 26 until May 7, collection boxes will be located in all dorms, the Student Government Office, and Decio Faculty Office, she said.

•Student Government will provide summer book storage for students participating in the "Book Fair," according to Al Marchetti, Grace Hall co-president. Students can bring their books to be stored to the Cavanaugh Room in LaFortune from May 5-7, he said.

### The Rites of Spring For

# Juniors

- Bookstore Basketball
- Christmas In April
- Blue-Gold Game
- Resume Submitted To Career and Placement Office For Resume Books

**We** are Parents & Friends of Lesbians & Gays

Gay people are part of the family.

Our gay sons and lesbian daughters have parents, grandparents, sisters and brothers, cousins, aunts and uncles, nieces and nephews they love and care for, and who can and should love and care for them. Parents, relatives, and friends of lesbians and gays don't think of homosexuality in statistical terms. We don't care if gays and lesbians comprise 10% of the population or 1.5%; if there are 25 million gay people in the U.S., or under 5 million. Our gay and lesbian friends and relatives are people we love, respect, and support. We know them to be moral, upright, responsible members of a society which often finds no kinder words to describe them than 'excrement,' or 'disease.' We know better. We welcome concerned and supportive members of the Notre Dame-Saint Mary's College community to our membership.

**P-FLAG**  
Post Office Box 4195  
South Bend, IN  
46634-4195



## Meetings

Meetings are held the **fourth Sunday** of each month from 2:00-4:00 pm at **Christ the King Lutheran Church** on 17195 Cleveland Road between Grape and Ironwood.

## Confidentiality Policy

Each person who attends our meetings has the right to expect the following protection and the responsibility to extend it to everyone else present:

**What is said in our meetings, as well as the identities of people attending, is to be kept strictly confidential.**

# State agrees to some demands of hostage-holding inmates

LUCASVILLE, Ohio (AP) — The state has agreed to change or at least review a number of prison rules that hostage-holding inmates have cited in their demands during a deadly standoff, inmates were told.

"These demands have been reviewed and signed by the administration so we can end this in a peaceful manner," said the voice on the loudspeakers aimed at the inmates' barricaded cellblock. The speaker was not identified.

The message read to inmates late Monday and today asked that they bring one of the remaining hostages with them to the bargaining table.

Sharron Kornegay, a

spokeswoman for the state prison system, said today the message "affirms our intention to negotiate in good faith."

Also today, inmates met with a lawyer, and about 10 workers who appeared to be medical personnel went into the prison. Officials did not explain why the medics were there.

The inmates have held a cellblock at the state's maximum-security Southern Ohio Correctional Facility prison since a riot April 11, when they took eight guards hostage. At least seven inmates and one guard have been killed. Two hostages were released last week.

Reporters outside the prison heard no mention of the inmate, the fingers of blame that have been pointed, all make no difference here — they are empty and meaningless as we mourn the loss of each child's life.

State officials were trying to determine the best future for surviving children who were made orphans by the fire. Thirty-six people, 21 of them children, had left the compound after the siege began. The state's Child Protective Services division has custody of 11 of them; 10 others were released to relatives.

"Most of the 21 have lost at least one parent, and some have lost both parents in the fire," said Stewart Davis, a spokesman for the Department of Protective and Regulatory Services.

"We are working to place these children on a temporary and eventually a permanent basis that will be in their own best interests."

At the compound, which the cultists sometimes had called "Ranch Apocalypse," early searches indicated that some of them may have been killed by gunfire before the blaze began, Jamar said.

One body with a gunshot wound was found in the remains of the buildings, but it was uncertain when that person was shot, Jamar said.

oners' demand that Warden Arthur Tate be replaced.

Authorities declined to elaborate on what the concession offers meant. Among the points made in the loudspeaker message:

- No retaliation would be made against inmates or their property.

- Communication with inmates on quality of life questions would be improved.

- Transfer of eligible inmates to other prisons in Ohio and elsewhere would be done promptly.

- A surrender would be witnessed by a religious leader.

- Mail and visiting privileges will be reviewed, and installa-

"There might have been people killed who were trying to get out of the compound," he said.

Jamar refused to comment on reports that the FBI had a listening device planted inside the compound before the assault began.

FBI spokesman Bob Ricks said there was speculation but no confirmation that cult members poisoned the children to ease the terror and pain of the end.

At least one burned body found several feet away from a compound building was removed Monday. Justice of the Peace James Collier said identifying dead cultists would prove difficult. "I'm sure a lot of them, especially the children, are going to be totally cremated," he said.

Jamar and other FBI agents have said they believe many cultists gathered in a concrete "cinderblock" room at the center of the compound before the fire, perhaps to escape tear gas. But Collier said cultists may have been spread throughout the compound when the fire began. Investigators couldn't immediately get into the cinderblock room.

Jamar said children in the compound could have survived the fire if Koresh had ordered them into a buried bus on the grounds.

tion of a new phone system would be speeded up.

- FBI would monitor prison to ensure civil rights are upheld.

- The Department of Health will be consulted about tuberculosis testing. Muslim inmates had claimed the mandatory tuberculosis tests violated their spiritual beliefs.

Jim Mayers, a spokesman for the Department of Rehabilitation and Correction, said he would not comment on the message or the negotiations.

Kornegay said negotiations on Monday with the inmates were "positive."

Three inmates today met with attorney Niki Schwartz, an

inmate-rights activist from Cleveland brought in by state officials. The meeting was held in a yard outside the besieged cellblock.

On Monday, inmates had hung a bed sheet from a cellblock window saying, in part: "State lying to public. We are willing to end. Must first talk face to face with attorney."

Earlier, Kornegay had said Schwartz consulted with inmates only through negotiators.

Kornegay also said authorities had begun digging a trench between two security fences on the west side of the prison, looking for possible tunnels dug by inmates. She said she did not know if any tunnels were found.

## Cult

continued from page 1

The FBI said its snipers saw cultists setting blazes and that a survivor told investigators that lantern fluid had been poured throughout the wooden complex.

Jaime Castillo, 24, was charged with conspiracy to murder federal agents. Being held as material witnesses were Avram, 31; David Thibodeau, 24; Derek Lovelock, 37; and Graeme Craddock, 31.

Texas Rangers at the compound began investigating the deadly shootouts that erupted at the beginning of the siege, during raids Feb. 28 by federal Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms agents. Four agents were killed and 16 were wounded while trying to execute search warrants for alleged firearms violations. Koresh had said six cultists also were killed in the shootouts.

Gov. Ann Richards joined Waco residents at a memorial service in a small downtown church. "Now I think it's time for us to heal," she said.

Waco Habitat for Humanity director Jo Pendleton told the mourners: "The 10 billion words that have been written, the speculations that have been

## Survey

continued from page 1

a certain action and concentrate on carrying it out for their own self-improvement."

"Participants in the workshop responded to the survey very well," said Outlaw, "Many students want her [Elliot] to come back again, and these are white students."

The actual results of the survey were not reported to the

## Address

continued from page 1

very talented and gifted people," said O' Neill. "I wish them the best of luck."

"The success that Frank and Nikki have already had is very impressive," said Butrus.

Flynn also told of plans to work on improving communication concerning campus issues, the forming of a Student Advisory Board and attempts to create access to 24-hour space.

"Our goal is to put the student back into the government," said Wellmann. "Please encourage us in any way you can."

"If anybody's got an issue they want to discuss, they can talk to us about anything, anytime," said Flynn. "We're not here to be the students, we're here to be one of the students."

Office of Minority Affairs, but were kept in each participant's own confidence.

The Office of Minority Affairs has completed a successful lecture and presentation series for the year, and are currently planning for the future.

"We have discussed topics

such as stereotypes, and the betrayal of Ahanas (African-Americans, Hispanics, Native Americans)," said Outlaw. "Next year, we need to go further. We need to focus on attacking social issues and unifying."

**NOTRE DAME COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE**

# JULIUS CAESAR

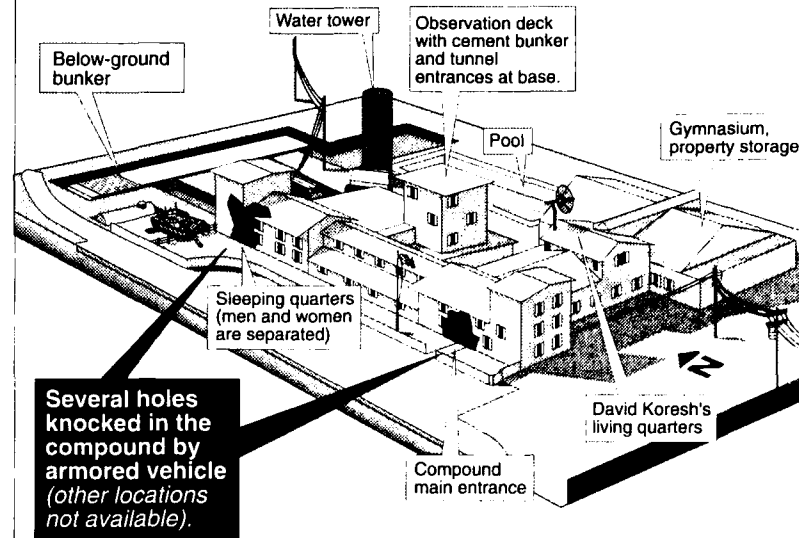
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Source: Waco Tribune-Herald, eyewitness accounts, AP research

Brian Sipple, Waco Tribune-Herald, AP

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# South Dakota Governor dies in Iowa plane crash

PIERRE, S.D. (AP) — At 6-foot-5 and 250 pounds, George Mickelson was a giant of a man with big dreams who followed his father into politics and rose to governor six years ago.

Mickelson, 52, and seven other people were killed Monday in a plane crash near Dubuque, Iowa. Federal investigators waded through a muddy farm lot Tuesday, looking for clues to what caused the state-owned turboprop plane to go down in a rainstorm.

The Federal Aviation Administration said the pilot reported engine trouble before attempting to reach the Dubuque airport. Also killed were two state officials, Roland Dolly and Ron Reed, and two pilots and three businessmen.

Lt. Gov. Walter Dale Miller,

67, was sworn in Tuesday afternoon as South Dakota's 29th governor. "Together we can accomplish all he wanted to accomplish for us," Miller said in an emotional tribute.

Mickelson was remembered as a man of the people, an avid outdoorsman who championed Indian rights and occasionally mowed a neighbor's lawn.

"How many people can say they have the governor for his lawn boy?" said Orrin Juel, the mayor of Brookings who has a cabin near Mickelson's on Lake Poinsett.

Mickelson was tireless in his efforts to boost the state's economy. The crash came on the return leg of a business trip to Ohio.

"This great big guy with the beautiful smile, he really put

South Dakota first," said Mary Wagner, a former state lawmaker from Brookings.

His humility and sense of humor will be missed, said Richard Helsper, a friend and former law partner of Mickelson's.

Helsper recalled a time when the newly elected governor drove into a gas station and paid with a credit card. The cashier doubted his license plate was correct because it carried only the number 1.

When the cashier asked how he got that number, Mickelson replied: "Just lucky, I guess." He never told the cashier he was governor, and such incidents kept him from getting a swelled head, Helsper said.

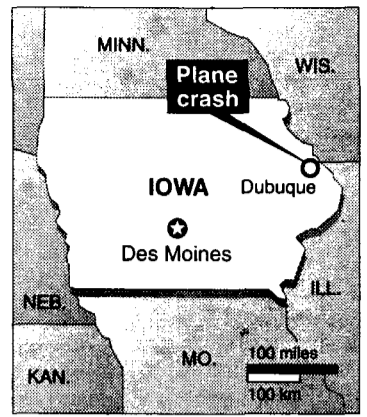
Mickelson is survived by his

wife, Linda, and their three children.

Equally at home in a four-wheel drive pickup or a luxury car, Mickelson enjoyed hunting, fishing and other outdoor sports. He was frequently seen boating on the Missouri River reservoirs near Pierre.

From the beginning, George Speaker Mickelson seemed headed toward life in politics. The Legislature passed a resolution giving him his middle name because his father, George Mickelson, was speaker of the state House when his son was born in 1941.

The son later became speaker himself and was elected governor in 1986. He was sworn in exactly 40 years after



his father had taken office. He was re-elected in 1990.

Mickelson, a Republican, acknowledged that politics came naturally to him, and he named his father as the politician he most admired.

# ANC, government trade bitter accusations in South Africa

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — The African National Congress accused President F.W. de Klerk on Tuesday of failing to stop violence against blacks and threatened "pressure upon pressure" until new elections are set.

In a bitter exchange that has continued since the slaying of black activist Chris Hani, de Klerk said the ANC was trying to win political points from the murder.

"They turned the funeral into a political event which was exploited for every ounce of political advantage that could be wrung from it," de Klerk told Parliament. His comments came a day after tens of thousands of

people attended Hani's burial and millions of blacks boycotted work to honor the activist.

While both the ANC and government say the slaying will not stop their negotiations on ending apartheid, each side has accused each other of acting in ways that will slow progress.

News reports said that some Conservative Party parliamentarians were under investigation in Hani's April 10 murder and that more arrests were imminent. Clive Derby-Lewis, a former member of Parliament and a high-ranking Conservative leader, is being held for questioning.

Police arrested Derby-Lewis after questioning Janusz Walus,

a member of the neo-Nazi Afrikaner Resistance Movement who has been charged in Hani's murder.

As de Klerk spoke, a Conservative Party member of Parliament, Willie Snyman, dumped a bag of coins in front of de Klerk and accused him of a sellout for dismantling apartheid. Snyman and another Conservative politician heckling from the gallery were thrown out.

London's metropolitan police commander and anti-terrorist expert, George Churchill-Coleman, has agreed to help investigate Hani's murder, the attorney-general's office announced Tuesday. From 1985

until last year, Churchill-Coleman was commander of Scotland Yard's anti-terrorist branch, whose chief responsibility was stopping Irish Republican Army operations in Britain.

Detective inspector Michael Jones of the British anti-terrorist squad also will take part in the probe, which the ANC said should not be conducted solely by South African authorities.

The assassination of Hani, who was head of the Communist Party and one of the ANC's most popular leaders, has fueled militant anger toward de Klerk's white-led government.

"De Klerk has totally failed to take action against these forces

who continue to kill our people, assassinate our leaders," Communist Party leader Joe Slovo told a news conference. "In every direction, de Klerk's government continues to sit on its hands."

The ANC and its closest allies, the Communist Party and the Congress of South African Trade Unions, said they would begin several weeks of strikes and protests May 1 to force de Klerk to announce a date for multiracial elections.

The groups want de Klerk to announce an election date by the end of May. De Klerk says he expects the vote to be held early next year but has not set a date.

# U.S., Germany make unprecedented exchange of wartime troop command

BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP) — The United States and Germany are transferring NATO wartime command of thousands of each other's soldiers in an unprecedented move that will put GIs under German officers and Germans under U.S. orders.

The exchange reflects NATO's need to combine forces into multinational corps given national troop cutbacks. It is also a departure from Washington's traditional reluctance to allow foreign generals to supervise its troops.

"The United States has not in the past designated any of its

forces for operations directly under the command of others," said U.S. Army Gen. John Galvin, former chief of European forces for the 16-nation North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

"If the balloon goes up, the plan would be for that division to chop (pass) to the German corps," said Galvin, now at West Point Military Academy in New York.

At Thursday's ceremony in Giebelstadt airfield, about 50 miles southeast of Frankfurt, Germany, the U.S. Army's 1st Armored Division, based at Bad Kreuznach, will be attached to

the German army's 2nd Corps. Germany's 5th Panzer Division will go to the U.S. 5th Corps, based in Frankfurt.

The 16,000 to 20,000 troops in each division will not move from their bases. Each multinational corps will total 50,000 to 75,000 soldiers.

Each nation will also assign six bilingual officers to the other's corps headquarters of several hundred personnel. The specialists will take part in training, intelligence, communications and logistics.

"The German division is an equal partner in the planning process of the 5th Corps, which has never been done before," said Lt. Col. Dick Bridges, the corps spokesman.

The command arrangement would come into play during a crisis, when control of national troops is transferred to NATO's chain of command of U.S. and European officers. At the top is U.S. Gen. John Shalikashvili.

In peacetime, the troops remain under national control.

Two other multinational corps are also planned — one German-Dutch and another Danish-German. The command structure of the four multinational units will be in place by 1995.

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**KIDSAIDES THEATRE MOVIES!**

# Clinton orders investigation, defends decision on assault

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Clinton ordered an investigation of the assault on David Koresh's compound Tuesday, but said there was no need for his attorney general or anyone else to resign "because some religious fanatics murdered themselves."

Clinton said he had approved plans to pump tear gas into the Texas compound and would accept full responsibility. But he also said that Koresh "killed those he controlled, and he bears ultimate responsibility for the carnage that ensued."

He called the cult leader "dangerous, irrational and probably insane."

At a news conference in the Rose Garden 24 hours after the hellish end to the 51-day siege, Clinton ordered the Justice Department and the Treasury Department to investigate "whether anything could have been done differently" to avoid the fiery end of the siege.

The House Judiciary Committee already plans to begin hearings on the matter next week, and other investigations are likely. Rep. Jim Traficant, D-Ohio, said there is plenty for Congress to look at.

"When you have 100 TV crews but not one fire truck, that's not a well thought out plan, that's box office," he said on the floor of the House. Fire trucks arrived at the scene well after fire ripped through the compound.

Rep. Henry Hyde, R-Ill., said, "I'm reluctant to politicize this. I think that would be a very foolish thing to do. On the other hand, there are questions of competence, questions of effectiveness."

Clinton firmly backed the actions of federal agencies in Waco, Texas, saying the FBI "made every reasonable effort to bring the perilous situation to an end without bloodshed and further loss of life."

Federal officials said the inferno that destroyed Koresh's compound was started by his followers. More than 88 cult members — including 17 children — apparently died in the blaze.

Clinton said Attorney General Janet Reno briefed him on Sunday and "described generally" the plan, including the use

of tear gas to flush out Koresh and his followers. She also told him FBI agents would not fire on the compound.

Reno pressed for action against the cult members because "the danger of their doing something to themselves or to others was likely to increase" and because hostage experts in Waco might be needed elsewhere. She also feared for the children inside.

Clinton said he and his top law enforcement official talked about what could go wrong, including the possibility of mass suicide, and that Reno said the FBI was "convinced that the chances of bad things happening would increase with the passage of time."

The incident took on a political edge Tuesday, with the White House denouncing reports that Clinton had distanced himself from the tragedy for 24 hours.

## March

continued from page 1

cabinet members are speaking—it's kind of hard to ignore a million of the people who voted for you."

A reception for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, alumni and staff will be held April 24 at the atrium of the Main Building at Georgetown University Law Center from 5 to 8 p.m.

A similar march held in 1987 drew over 500,000 people.

# Guyana recalls Jonestown tragedy

GEORGETOWN, Guyana (AP) — People here have seen it all before: the prophet, his cult, the deaths of his followers. The big difference was that the tragedy of Jim Jones' People's Temple was far deadlier than the fiery end of David Koresh and his disciples.

The November 1978 mass suicide of more than 900 people shamed this South American nation for years, and Guyanese noted Tuesday the similarities between Jonestown and the destruction of Koresh's cult complex in Texas a day earlier.

Jonestown "was a lesson for all," yet the world did not learn, Sharif Khan, editor of the Guyana Chronicle, told The Associated Press in an interview from his office.

"This is almost like what happened at Jonestown. They (American authorities) had all the signs from the beginning just like we had in Guyana, and yet they were not able to deal with it successfully."

Fourteen years ago, Khan

ventured to Jonestown with U.S. Rep. Leo Ryan seeking to get children and others out of the camp following reports of abuses. Jones' henchmen fired on Ryan's delegation at the airport and the California congressman was killed, prompting Jones' suicide order to his flock.

"Jones was also a charismatic leader who appeared to have people under his spell, like Koresh," Khan said, adding that Jones engaged in similar stalling techniques to thwart investigations. With Jones in mind, the American authorities should have wasted no time "neutralizing" Koresh, Khan concluded.

After the Jonestown tragedy, Guyana President Forbes Burnham tried to distance himself from the jungle refuge he had protected, calling the disaster "an American incident" because most of those killed were U.S. nationals.

The opposition blamed Burnham for permitting arms at the remote site in Guyana's

northwest, near Venezuela, and journalists accused his government of accepting money and sex from Jones' followers in exchange for silence.

Julie Johnson, 14 at the time, remembered how frightened she and others who lived not far from Jonestown were at the news of the Jonestown tragedy.

Questioned Tuesday on a Georgetown street about the Texas cult, the fearful memory forced an almost reflexive answer from the former schoolteacher.

"Live-in cults should be banned," she said. "You never know what's happening inside. It was the same thing with Jim Jones. He had all those guns and nobody knew."

Guyana has tried hard to forget Jonestown. The site is nearly overgrown, and successive governments have made no effort to place a monument there.

Jones was a former Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) minister from Indianapolis.

# Save The Bald Eagle!

## The Observer

is now accepting applications for the following paid positions:

### Assistant News Editor News Copy Editor

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The Office of University Computing (OUC) is a campus service organization. Its mission is to meet the various needs of the campus community. To better understand these needs, the OUC directors plan to visit a different part of the campus every day of the week of April 19-23. Come talk with us. Hear our upcoming plans, and let us know what we can do to better serve you.

#### SCHEDULE

Monday, April 19	3:30-5:00	131 Decio
Tuesday, April 20	12:00-1:30	121 Hayes-Healy
	3:30-5:00	262 Stepan Conference Room
Wednesday, April 21	3:30-5:00	258 Fitzpatrick
Thursday, April 22	3:30-5:00	Foster Room, LaFortune Center
Friday, April 23	3:30-5:00	121 Main Building

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# Viewpoint

## The Observer

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## All Americans must understand 'Clintonese' jargon

As more and more Americans are noticing, President Clinton does not speak our language. Rather, he speaks Clintonese, a language superficially similar to English, but containing many highly unusual concepts. Clintonese is really only understood by liberal "policy wonks," for whom it is a native language.

A number of moderates and conservatives have tried to learn Clintonese, but most (including myself) have had to give up due to severe nausea and/or high blood pressure apparently caused by their studies. Nonetheless, Clintonese is an important language of which ordinary Americans should have at least a basic knowledge.

Based on the research of those with cooler heads and stronger stomachs than I, I have compiled the following list of Clintonese phrases and translations.

**Big Heart:** 1. Support for abortion on demand, gays in the military, and affirmative action. 2. Necessary requirement for any Supreme Court nominee.

**Bosnia:** 1. Kuwait (to the Clinton administration). 2. Vietnam (to the military).

**Campaign Promise:** Something which "the American people would not think me responsible if I kept." (Bill Clinton, Feb. 12, 1993)

**Clintonomics:** A policy of government-led economic growth based on the principle of "from each according to his ability, to each according to his needs."

**Contribution:** New age word for higher taxes on those who benefited most from the past twelve years. (see also: Those Who Benefited Most From the

**Rick Acker**  
In My Opinion

Last Twelve Years)

**Deficit Reduction:** Raising taxes faster than spending.

**Fair Trade:** Measures by the American government to protect its workers from outside competition. (see also: Unfair Trade)

**Foreign Policy:** 1. Escalating American involvement in Bosnia and campaigning for Boris Yeltsin. 2. Is to Bill Clinton what honesty was to Richard Nixon and grace was to Gerald Ford.

**Gridlock:** Republican attempt to block Democratic legislative initiatives. (see also: Preventing Bad Government)

**Health Care Reform:** A government-run system which will provide health insurance for all Americans, substantially lower health care costs without reducing quality, and will not require any new taxes at all. Health care reform is being designed by Hillary Rodham Clinton and will be implemented by Santa Claus and the Easter Bunny.

**Hillary Clinton:** First Lady, supporter of family values, cookie baker, and traditional wife and mother. Often profiled in Good Housekeeping, The Saturday Evening Post, and similar publications.

**Hillary Rodham Clinton:** Co-President in charge of health care, cabinet appointments, and keeping Bill in line. Profiled in Cosmopolitan, Ms., and similar publications. Does not bake cookies.

**Infrastructure Building:** Federal grants for emergency projects such as building tennis courts, roads, and swimming pools in the districts of powerful

Democrats (Note—many conservatives shorten definition to "porkbarrel").

**Investment:** Clever camouflage word for "spending."

**Last Twelve Years:** 1. Period of record economic growth, low inflation, low unemployment, and world peace. 2. Something which must never happen again because it occurred while a) conservatives and capitalists were in charge, and b) there were no gays in the military.

**Middle Class:** Everyone whose annual income does not exceed the cost of a new jogging track for the White House.

**Policy Wonk:** Anal retentive poli-sci geek, usually liberal, who loves large and exhaustively detailed policy plans with titles like "Improving Quality and Competitiveness in America's Medium Sized Rubberband Industry."

**Preventing Bad Government:** Democratic attempts to block Republican legislative initiatives during the Reagan and Bush administrations. (see also: Gridlock)

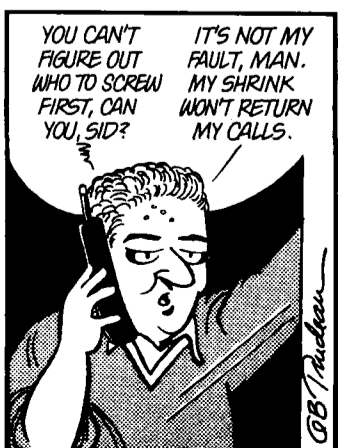
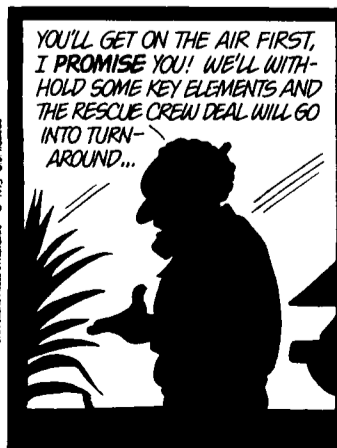
**Those Who Benefited Most From the Last Twelve Years:** 1. Anyone who makes \$25,000 per year or more (Note—definition based on Clinton budget proposal). 2. People who must "contribute" to "infrastructure building," "deficit reduction," and other Clinton projects.

**Unfair Trade:** Measures by European, Japanese, or other foreign governments to protect their workers from outside competition. (see also: Fair Trade).

Rick Acker is a 1992 graduate of the Notre Dame Law School and is currently doing research there.



### DOONESBURY



### GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

"A man cannot be too careful in the choice of his enemies."

Oscar Wilde

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## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Many possibly misunderstand 'Catholic character'

Dear Editor:

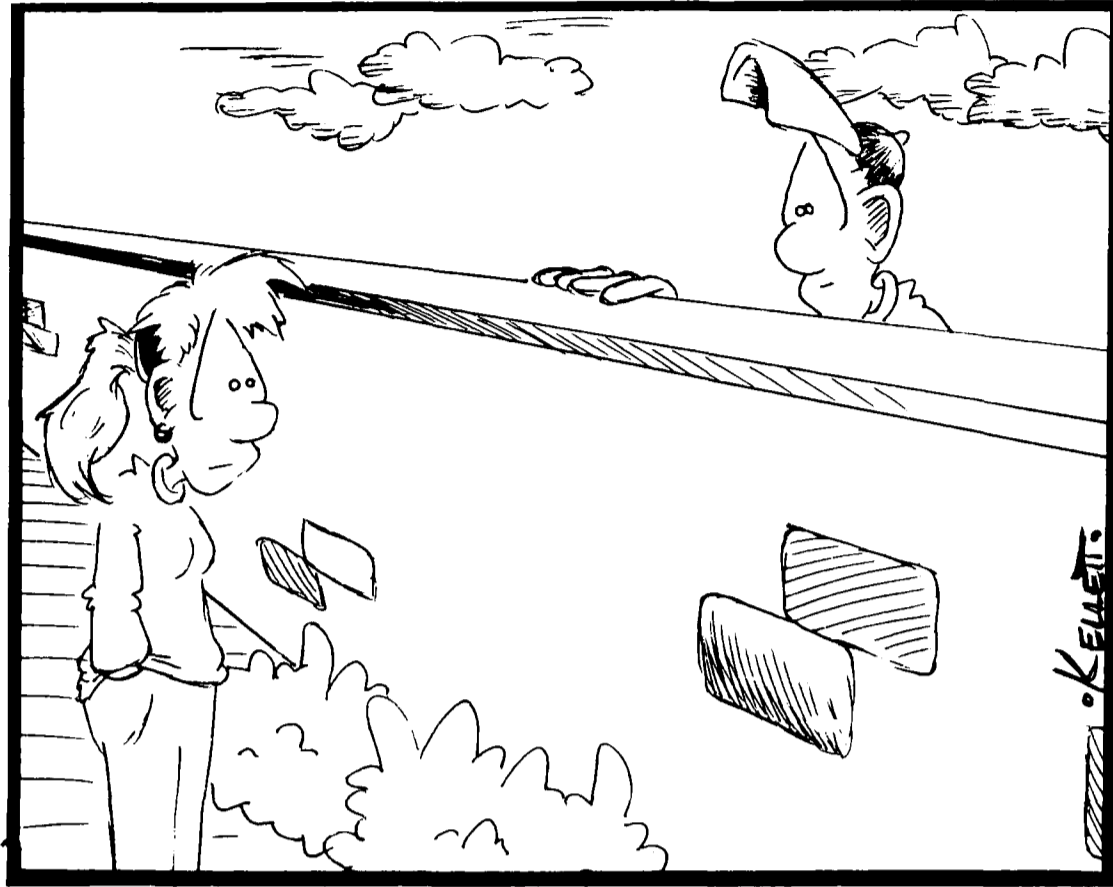
James Lucot Jr. writes (The Observer, April 15) that those who have beliefs at odds with Catholic teaching should "look in the mirror for an arena to complain and object instead of every campus publication and administrative body." Those who support "homosexual rights or abortion, or have an abhorrence for parietals or Catholic teaching" should, in effect, keep their views to themselves.

Mr. Lucot justifies this claim by arguing that no one forced such dissenters to come here, and that their dissent is unwarranted in light of their consent to abide by the University's rules and regulations.

Mr. Lucot, I think, overlooks one very crucial fact in making this claim. It may be true that the Catholic character of the University was well known to him from childhood. But nothing in his letter indicates why this should be true of any and all students who apply, and then matriculate here.

In fact, I think, many of the people he describes simply may have incorrectly estimated Notre Dame's Catholic character in coming here. Some may simply have had no way of knowing what the phrase "Catholic character" really meant. And believe me, none of the literature the University sends such students reveals the meaning of that phrase with any clarity. So the issue is not as simple as Mr. Lucot suggests.

My own situation is a case in point. I am an atheist with ethi-



cal and social views very much at odds with those of the Catholic tradition. I applied to Notre Dame on the basis of a recommendation made to me by a professor at my undergraduate school, who recommended Notre Dame's philosophy department as suited to my interests.

He was right in many ways, and I enjoy working here. But I had no way of knowing at the

time of my application that Notre Dame would be any different than, say, Georgetown, in respect of its "Catholic character." Both institutions say that they are "research communities in the Catholic tradition" (or however the cliché goes).

But Notre Dame takes its Catholic character quite seriously, whereas Georgetown is in all respects a secular institution. There is no foolproof way

of knowing how to evaluate the claims made in glossy promotional literature. By the time one is in a position to make an informed judgment, it is too late. That is why someone can enter an institution that "had ideals or requirements that one did not agree with or found personally incomprehensible."

As many recent writers in these pages have made clear, I think Notre Dame has got to

make some hard choices regarding its Catholic mission. What, precisely, is its attitude toward the teachings of the Catholic Church? Given an answer to that, we need to ask: what is its attitude towards the non-Catholic members of its community—be they Protestants, Jews, Muslims, atheists or whatever? Finally, what are the conflicts that arise from adopting goals involving Catholicism on one hand, and doctrinal pluralism on the other?

There are people here who think that the University should, in effect, be a Catholic boot camp—a staging ground for a perpetual war on liberalism and modernity. There are liberal Catholics who labor under the delusion that the University can somehow retain its Catholic character by officially sanctioning anti-Catholic teachings. These views obviously contradict one another, but one wonders at times whether the University officialdom wants to have it both ways. Somewhere, somehow, something has to give.

As a non-Catholic, I feel I have very little of substance to add to this debate. I do think the debate can be much improved if those who participate in it see the issues a little more clearly. One precondition of that is that one take account of the facts with a little more sensitivity than Mr. Lucot did in his letter.

Irfan Khawaja  
Off-Campus  
April 15, 1993

### Catholic predomination in faculty hiring should be considered 'serious business'

Dear Editor:

Next month, the president of this university is scheduled to make his final report on the Colloquy 2000 to the Board of Trustees. This report, and the documents that support it, are intended to chart the course of this university for the next ten to twenty years.

Among the changes that have been proposed, none is more important, and none more disturbing, than that which deals with the hiring of new faculty. This proposal would make it a requirement that: "All who participate in hiring faculty must be cognizant of and responsive to the need for dedicated and committed Catholics to predominate in number among the faculty." (cf. Recommendation 1 of the Report of the Committee on Academic Life, published in the February 26th special edition of Notre Dame Report).

To be cognizant of something is to have knowledge of it. Therefore, the proposal just quoted would impose a requirement of knowledge on all who take any part in the hiring of new faculty - a requirement that they know there to be a "need" for "dedicated and committed Catholics to predominate in number" on the Notre Dame faculty.

In addition, it would require that this knowledge be so potent as to move those having it to action.

This raises the question of what is to happen to those who find themselves unable to attain such knowledge. According to the requirement set down in

Recommendation 1, they are to be excluded from the hiring process.

Specifically, they are to be declared ineligible to participate in faculty/student votes on hiring decisions, ineligible to serve on departmental committees overseeing appointments, and ineligible to serve as chairpersons of departments (since chairpersons typically sit on such appointment committees *ex officio*, and also have the power to submit their own hiring recommendations directly to their deans).

Clearly, this is serious business. Clearly, too, it is disturbing knowledge of a claim whose truth has yet to be established. Certainly the claim that there is a "need" for dedicated and committed Catholics to "predominate in number" on the Notre Dame faculty is not self-evident. It is, to say the least, something about which rational, reflective people of good intention can have serious doubts. It is even something that such people can believe to be false.

Indeed, there are experts on the subject of secularization of American universities (e.g. Professor James Turnger of the University of Michigan) who maintain just that.

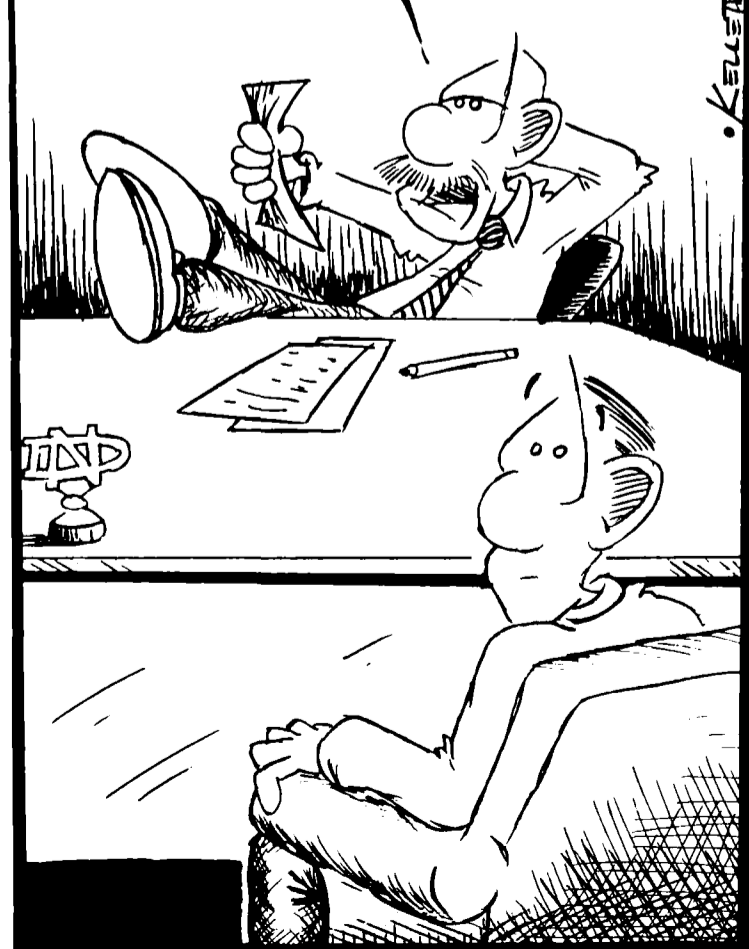
How, then, is the requirement of knowledge imposed by Recommendation 1 to be justified? It seems doubtful that it can be. This being so, it would seem to be minimal wisdom for the president to put off making his report to the Board of Trustees until the Notre Dame

community has had more time to consider and discuss Recommendation 1 and the various other recommendations of the Colloquy 2000. If you agree, I'd be pleased to hear from you. So, too, would the Faculty Senate, who have recently circulated a poll to all faculty on these matters.

If either you did not receive a copy of this poll or you have misplaced it, you can obtain another by contacting Harriet Flowers (the secretary for the Faculty Senate) in 234 Decio Hall (ext. 1-7612).

Michael Dettlefsen  
Professor of Philosophy  
April 16, 1993

ATHEIST, HUH?...  
SORRY TO LEAD YOU ON,  
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# It's Showtime

*"Julius Caesar" comes to the stage*

By AMY NEWMAN  
Accent Writer

"Caesar! Caesar! Caesar!" A restless mob of followers impatiently chants. A bright, strong young leader holds, just for a moment, a golden crown. One might picture this scenario with ancient white columns and men in togas.

However, this will not be the case when William Shakespeare's "Julius Caesar" is performed by the Communication and Theater Department Wednesday, April 21, to Sunday, April 25, in Washington Hall.

Notre Dame students and faculty will see Shakespeare's work performed with a new twist. The characters will be dressed in modern styles, rather than traditional Roman attire. The setting will also remain simple and modern instead of an elaborate ancient Roman background.

The cast and crew feel that this setting will create a timeless atmosphere that can take place anywhere.

Reverend David Garrick, C.S.C., director, said that the

**"Shakespeare's issues are timeless. They relate to all people."**

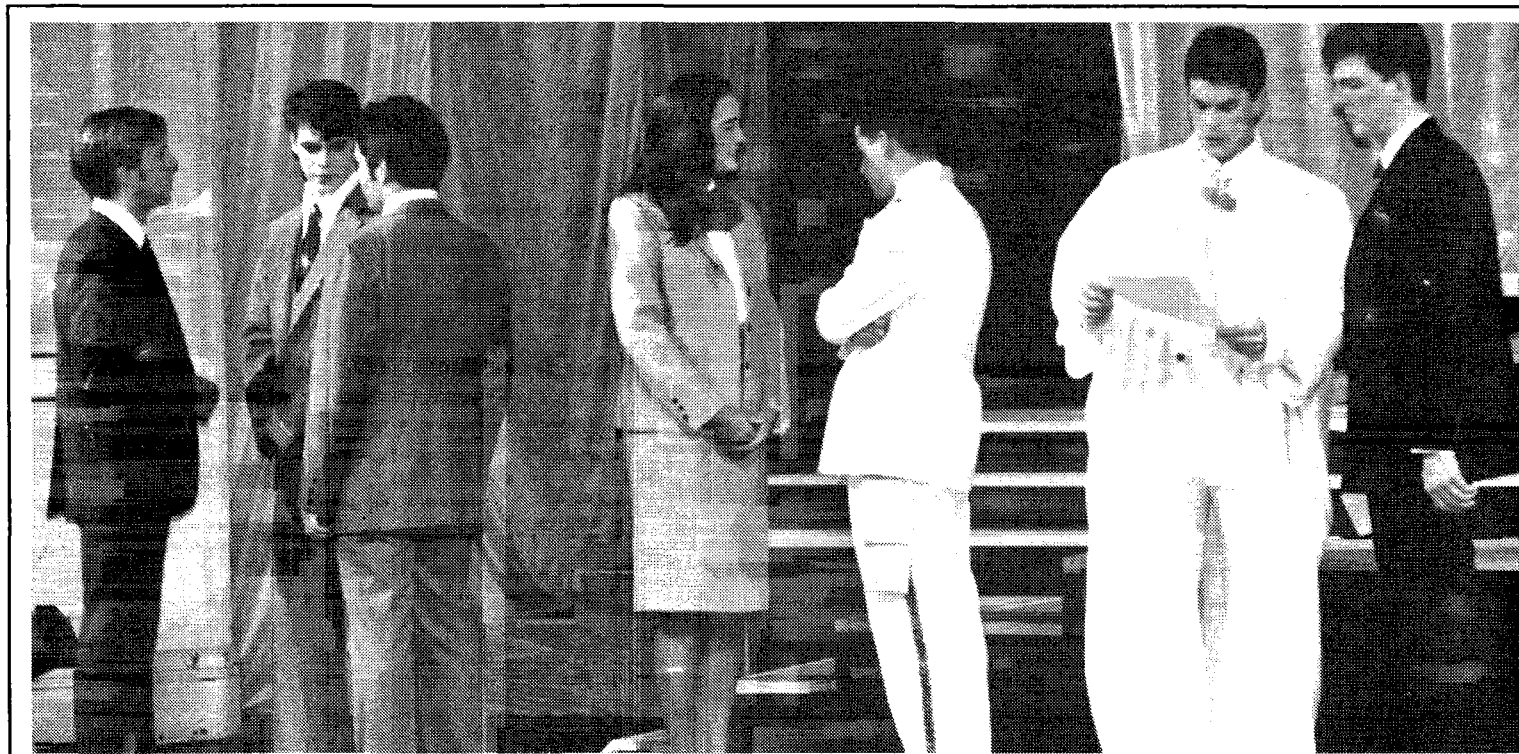
—Kathy Slover

actors did not dress in Roman clothing during Shakespeare's time. They dressed Elizabethan, which was modern for his time.

"We want to make this production immediate for our time. It's a timeless story in a modern setting," Garrick said.

Chris DelliCarpini, who portrays Caesar, feels that the modern costumes are effective. He hopes that people will not be distracted by this contemporary background, but that they will understand the idea behind Shakespeare's words.

"What we have to do is get our message across. It's our responsibility to convey the



Student actors listen to some final directions in preparation for "Julius Caesar." The play will be presented at Washington Hall from tonight until Sunday. Admission is \$7, with discounts available for students and senior citizens.

The Observer/Brian McDonough

message to the audience," DelliCarpini said.

Garrick added another nontraditional twist to this production — women played traditionally male roles. Kathy Slover, who plays a soldier, thinks that these unconventional additions will make the audience understand the theme of Caesar better.

"It will make people think about the play more than when they see it in the traditional way," Slover said. "Shakespeare's issues are timeless. They relate to all people."

Other aspects of the play will not change. For example, these students will recite the same lines that Shakespearean actors quoted centuries ago. Stephen Laucirica, who portrays Octavius, understands the importance of Shakespearean verse. He said,

"Every line is so rich. There's always something going on." He also agreed that the timeless social issues presented in Caesar will give the audience something to think about.

Several actors in Caesar had to make special preparations for their roles. Bruce Auerbach, technical director, trained the soldiers and conspirators against Caesar in the martial arts for the battle scenes.

Slover thought that the fighting scenes were the most enjoyable to learn. She said that the battle scenes appear real because "you just see an illusion of the fight as a whole and not every detail."

DelliCarpini was also trained for these scenes. "The fight scenes were difficult to learn. Not only is Shakespeare challenging physically and vocally, but his work challenges you intellectually as well," he said.

The audience will confront the intellectual challenge of Shakespeare's work when they try to determine the theme of Caesar, and how they can relate it to their lives. The theme can have different meanings for each individual. Garrick has a

timeless interpretation of his own.

He said, "For me, it's a matter of liberty that's the heart of the

play. Like the characters in the play, we've inherited liberty. Will it stay on its own or must we try to hold on to it?"

Perhaps this is a question that one will be able to answer after seeing this timeless classic.

## Joe Wilson: student actor participates in a colorblind theater

By ELISABETH HEARD  
Assistant Accent Editor

It may not seem unusual for an actor to play a police officer, a bastard son, a father of a white anglo-saxon family, and most recently, Cassius in "Julius Caesar." It is unusual, however, when that actor is Joseph Wilson, an African American senior who has become very involved with the theater department at Notre Dame.

Wilson began his theater career by taking a few classes in order to improve his speech and debate skills, after which he decided to try out and consequently landed roles in "Our Town" and "King Lear."

"I have been in four main stage productions as well as many small productions," said Wilson. "I was in 'Ah, Wilderness', the assistant director of 'The Heidi Chronicles' and the director of 'Sex, Drugs and Rock and Roll,' a lab production last year."

In a department where there are "not more than three African Americans" he has been able to really stretch his wings as an actor. "I had the opportunity to play a variety of roles from different classes, races, and backgrounds. It is unique because being a black actor there are usually not that many opportunities available."

To Wilson, this "non-traditional" casting is a phenomenon that is taking place not only at Notre Dame, but everywhere. "Today, many

blacks are being cast in roles they wouldn't normally be cast for."

Getting involved in theater "changed my life," he said. "I got involved in theater to help with speech, and both last year and this year I won two state championships. Our team placed in the top twenty at the National Championship, I am ranked in the top twenty in the country, and also fourth in the nation for prose."

Besides also helping him improve his speech skills, joining the theater also turned his life in a new direction. "It helped me to find a niche," said Wilson. "I was going to law school, but then I decided to audition for graduate schools in theater. Seventeen graduate schools have called me back for interviews."

Wilson's superior talent has earned him a place in the University of Minnesota's graduate school, the fourth ranked program in theater in the United States. He will be working toward a masters in fine arts in acting while attending the university on full scholarship, as well as receiving a stipend for teaching.

"This is an opportunity that would not have been given to me if I had not been involved in theater here," said Wilson. "Notre Dame has taught me not to put all of my eggs in one basket, because if I did, I would not be going to grad school, I would be going to law school. I really am glad for the opportunity."



Student actors rehearse a scene from "Julius Caesar"

The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

**Rob Schupansky**  
SUPWITDAT?



## DART: The rides not taken

Once upon a time there was a little boy named Joey, and Joey had a dream. His dream was to visit a particular fun-park. It was a popular fun park that had commercials on NBC. People also had shirts and mugs and posters that had the name of the park on them. It was called "Domer Land" and it was famous indeed.

Joey worked hard for a long time, four years to be exact, and he saved up enough money to get visit Domer Land. He thought about all the different rides he could try there. Joey was excited about the idea of going there and couldn't wait to hear from them. You see, not everyone could go to Domer Land, only a certain few could visit. After waiting a very long time, all of Joey's work had paid off! He finally found out he could go. He was visiting for four days, and he couldn't wait.

He packed up some things and off he went. What rides would he try? There were so many it was hard to decide. Joey didn't mind though, he thought he could try any of the ones he wanted. He read the list of rides that Domer Land sent him and smiled. Little did Joey know how wrong he was.

When Joey reached Domer Land, he was not allowed on any rides except a certain few small ones. Lots of people were on these rides and they weren't very exciting for Joey. The Domer Land workers said everyone must get used to these rides so they could ride bigger ones without being scared. Joey understood. He figured after the first day he could ride the best rides so he went on the small ones and made the best of them.

The next day Joey was excited. He ran to the big rides but the workers told Joey that he had to ride small rides still because third and fourth day visitors were using all the big rides. Joey was sad. These new rides were a little bigger but they were still slow. Joey dreamed when he could ride any of the rides he wanted. He left after the second day and he was sad. He had worked so hard to get to visit Domer Land and they didn't let him on the rides. He thought, "tomorrow has to be better."

On the third day Joey ran into the park. There was a man telling all the third and fourth day visitors to follow him. So Joey and the rest of the crowd followed him into a room where they were handing out numbers to the people. Joey received number one hundred. He did not know what the number was for until the man started calling out numbers and asking the people to pick five rides they wanted to try.

By the time it was Joey's turn there weren't many good rides left to choose from. For some rides you needed to have tried another ride before you could get to try that one. With others you needed to be at Domer Land four days before they'd let you on. Joey was sad and cried. He wasn't getting to try any good rides. The third day ended and Joey left, hoping he would get the rides he wanted on his last day.

The last day came and Joey got number Sixty-Seven. It was better but not as good as he hoped. Joey got to try two big rides and two medium rides that day. He was feeling OK but not as happy as he thought he'd be. Little Joey left Domer Land that day and went home.

At home Joey's mom and dad asked him what he thought of Domer Land. Joey said, "It was nice." He went upstairs and began to think about his visit. He wondered about all the great rides he heard and read about that he never got to try. He wondered about all the fun those rides could have been. Little Joey didn't like not getting to try those rides. Later that night in the corner of the room he saw that list of rides Domer Land sent him on the floor and thought to himself, "SUPWITDAT?"

Rob Schupansky's column appears every other Wednesday.

## Services Adventures Incorporated offers students a Russian summer

By ELISABETH HEARD  
Assistant Accent Editor

Imagine spending the summer in previously forbidden forests or seeking out rare archaeological discoveries in a far away land. How about working with international experts to develop strategies for protecting the environment?

Services Adventures Incorporated (SAI) gives students a unique opportunity to participate in historic projects that couple Western, Russian and Central Asian expertise, and takes them to foreign countries like Russia, Turmenia and Uzbekistan.

This summer there will be three research/adventure expeditions in Russia and Central Asia. The project titled Samarkand - Lost Cities takes students to study monuments of ancient cultures on the famous Silk Road of Uzbekistan.

It will take place from June 2 to June 30, and will cost \$2,200 plus round trip air fare. There are openings for 15 participants, who will have the opportunity to learn about past and present Central Asian culture through visits to Samarkand, Pendjikent, Bukhara, Tashkent and Moscow.

The goal of the project is to lay a foundation for cooperation between Western and Central Asian experts and call attention to the need for preservation of these invaluable sites.

Another project is Dinosaur Trackways, taking place from June 18 to July 15. This fee is also \$2,200 plus round trip airfare, and includes 12 participants.

These participants will visit and study three dinosaur tracksites in

western Tajikistan, a Central Asian Republic, which will give them critical insights into the behavior, ecology and evolution of dinosaurs.

Other locations include Kugitang Park, Hissar National Park, and a controversial site in Gumatag, Uzbekistan which creationists use to argue against the antiquity of the dinosaurs.

The participants will assist scientists in mapping, tracing, and photographing the tracks at the sites, as well as studying the bones in order to make a valuable contribution to geology.

The third expedition is entitled Volga Research Expedition -

Restoring the Mother River of Russia. It will be taking place from July 15 to August 16 and cost \$1,900 plus round trip air fare. Open to 24 students (two groups of 12), sites include both Russia's beautiful forests and its most industrialized areas.

Participants will have the opportunity to work with experts in aquatic ecosystems, botany, forestry, and resource management in the attempt to make a positive difference in these areas.

"This is a very unique experience," said Monte Roulier, president of SAI. "We do two to three projects each year which deal with an interdisciplinary approach solving problems."

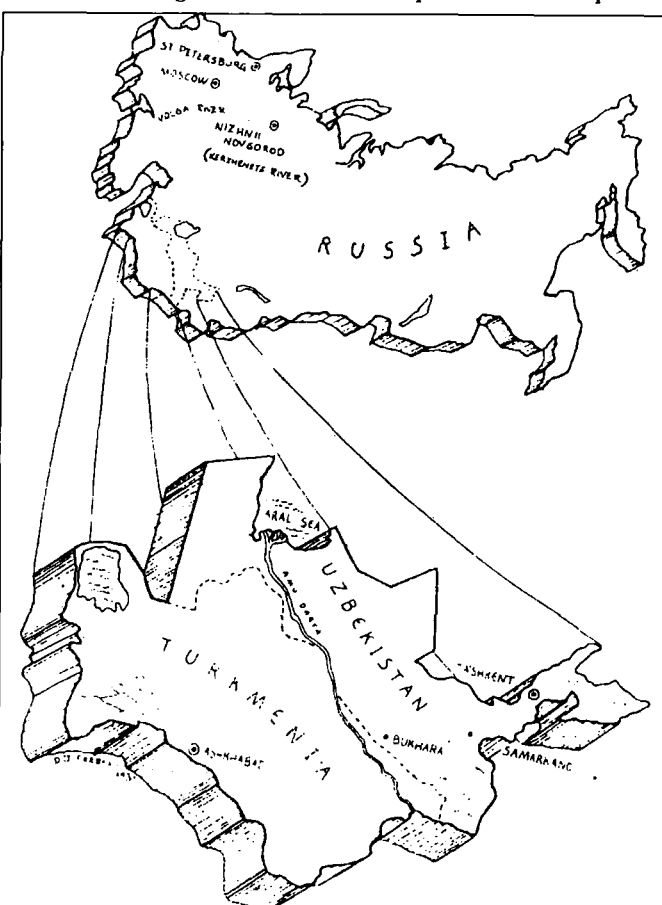
The students have the opportunity to work with top United States and Russian scientists in trying to help and improve the conditions.

"This is one of the few programs where people are exposed to different issues, and the student's input counts," said Roulier.

Most of the students come from Cornell and Berkeley, but the program is interested in recruiting people from everywhere, including Notre Dame.

"This program is for those people who are intellectually curious," said Roulier. "It has an environmental focus, and gives people the opportunity to work in a very obscure part of the world. Some are totally immerse in the culture, and they realize that it really makes a difference."

There are still positions available in all three of the programs. The entire fee is due by April 30, and covers ground transportation, accommodations and most meals. If interested, contact Monte Roulier at (303) 892-5743.



## Earth Week celebrates the environment

By BECKY RITZERT  
Accent Writer

Recycle that can. Support the National Bottle Bill. Turn off extra lights. Simple yet effective ideas such as these are the messages that Students for Environmental Action (SEA) wishes to convey to the community through the activities of Earth Week, April 20-25.

According to George Smith, co-president of SEA, the club hopes to "increase awareness of the seriousness of the environmental crisis and some of the things we can do to help remedy it."

The idea of Earth Week stems from the nationally recognized Earth Day which is celebrated each year on April 22. Earth Day was established in 1970 and "was responsible for getting a lot of public pressure for keystone environmental regulations," explained Smith.

He cited the Clean Air Act and the Clean Water Act as examples of legislation that benefitted from the public support demonstrated on Earth Day. Smith said SEA (then known as the Environmental Action Club) began Earth Week as part of the nationwide celebration of the twentieth anniversary of Earth Day.

Environmental legislation is again an Earth Day focus as the National Bottle Bill, which would require all states to institute a bottle deposit regulation, will be introduced in Congress on Thursday, said Smith. So on Tuesday, to kick off Earth Week, SEA gave students the opportunity to support the bill by signing a petition at LaFortune that will be sent to Indiana congressmen. If the bill passes, it will "greatly increase the amount of glass recycling in the U.S.," said Smith.

Although she said she doubts anyone is "anti-environment", SEA member Amy Carroll feels that some people "may think the problem is overwhelming." To combat that notion, SEA has planned a variety of events to

educate the students on environmental issues and show them what they can do to help solve the problems, Carroll said.

On Wednesday the club will display 3-foot-tall stacks of newspaper on Fieldhouse Mall along with facts about recycling. Each stack represents the tree necessary to produce that number of newspapers, said Smith. Next

year SEA hopes to begin a program for students to return their copy of the Observer for another student to read before it is placed in a recycling bin, said Carroll. Then fewer copies of the newspaper would have to be printed, she explained.

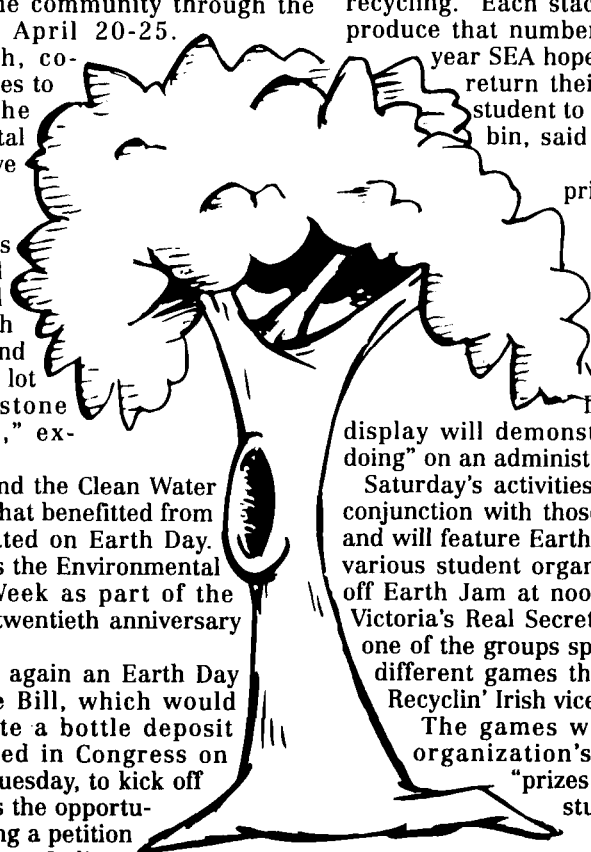
A "fortune lollipop handout" will take place at the dining halls on Thursday and two compressed natural gas cars owned by the university will be on display at Fieldhouse Mall on Friday, said Carroll. According to Smith, Notre Dame owns six such vehicles and the display will demonstrate "something the university is doing" on an administrative level.

Saturday's activities will be on Fieldhouse Mall in conjunction with those of Cavanaugh Hall's "Naugh Fest" and will feature Earth Jam as well as booths sponsored by various student organizations. Bovine Solution will kick off Earth Jam at noon. They will be followed by Chisel, Victoria's Real Secret, and Dissfunktion. Recyclin' Irish, one of the groups sponsoring a booth, has planned "four different games that have to do with recycling," said Recyclin' Irish vice-president, Maureen Brown.

The games will help students understand the organization's recycling efforts while offering "prizes for everybody," said Brown. Other student organizations which will also

have booths to promote environmental awareness include Pax Christi, the Native American Student Association, and the Biology Club. "It's amazing how many concerns tie in with the environment," commented Smith.

To conclude Earth Week, a mass will be celebrated at the Grotto at 5 pm on Saturday. Father Michael Himes will be the celebrant.







# Crowds grow as field dwindles in Bookstore XXII

By **BRYAN CONNOLLY**  
Sports Writer

Playing through abnormally low temperatures, gusty winds, and intermittent rain and snow, Bookstore Basketball XXII wrapped up the Round of 64 yesterday with hundreds of loyal fans ignoring the weather to watch the round's exciting competitions.

Although only one seeded team, Top 16 squad Dawg's In Heat III, was eliminated from the tournament, many games were fought down to the wire with several teams nearly pulling off upsets.

Head Bangers, a first year team paced by football players Bobby Taylor, Brian Hamilton, and Lake Dawson, defeated Dawg's In Heat III 21-12 in front of perhaps the most overbearing audience of this year's tourney.


With the game still close at 14-12, Head Bangers streaked to victory by scoring the final seven points of the match.

Many on-lookers and participants felt that the game was poorly officiated and that one referee was heavily influenced by the crowd's opinions.

"Anytime you play three big football players and around nineteen fouls are called on you and five on them, it seems a little fishy," said Jim Meyers, captain of Dawg's In Heat III. "I guess the referee felt intimidated."

"They're a very good team," he added, "and they'll go a long way in the tournament, I'm sure."

Eight of the top thirty two seeds, including two members of the Top 16, failed to reach

*Tequila White Lightning Unfrozen Cavemen ..... The Somali Fly Swatters **Dogs *Malicious Prosecution Four Irishmen and a Fifth Just Kill It **McCormick's *Bitter Ice Cream Headaches Raff has No Friends **L-TRAIN *Fighting Kernals Bringing the Funk The Betrayed Guru Pink Sky in Morning *The Hawk Will Never Die Live and Let Dyer Shirts The Chris Miller Fan Club *Ebony Side of the Dome The Stump Pump St. Buttafuocco **Justifiable Homocide *Dawgs in Heat III Head Bangers **Trash is Only Half ... Baked Pollack Jaroliniere *Rhythm & Darts Ramona's Car Wash Peaches & Urban Coming From Behind	*Tequila White Lightning 21-11 **Dogs 21-9 *Malicious Prosecution 21-6 **McCormick's 21-17 *Bitter 21-2 **L-TRAIN 21-19 *Fighting Kernals 21-10 Pink Sky in Morning 21-7 *The Hawk Will ..... 21-10 Shirts 21-17 *Ebony Side... Dome 21-12 **Justifiable Homocide 21-27 Head Bangers 21-12 **Talkin 'Trash ... 29-27 *Rhythm & Darts 21-10 Coming From Behind 21-6	 <b>Final 32</b>	*Corby's II 21-15 Hot Fudge 21-9 *BLACKJACK -- **Hot Grits A Flyin' 21-9 *Pale Riders 21-8 **My Life as a Cheeto ... 21-12 *H-A-R-D-K-O-R-E 21-11 The 5 hoopsters... 21-18 The More We Win ... 21-7 **The Good, the Bad, ... 21-18 *Corby's I 23-21 ND's Most Wanted 21-10 *Afrodeziacs 21-14 Woody and Four Stiffs 26-24 *Smooth Momentum 21-18 Drive By Shooting 21-16	*Corby's II Yo Mama's Cookies Princess Lea and Her Erotic Ewoks Hot Fudge *BLACKJACK Vanilla Guerillas Fr. Joe Ross C.S.C. **Hot Grits A Flyin' *Pale Riders We Like it Slow & Easy Joint **My Life as a Cheeto ... *H-A-R-D-K-O-R-E Eleven Five Six Foot White Guys The 5 hoopsters of the Apocalypse The More We Win ... Shades of Funk Time to Fly III *The Good, the Bad, & the Laundry *Corby's I No Clue Sexual Chocolate ** ND's Most Wanted *Afrodeziacs Too Fresh Crew MC Counsellor & the Grass Cutters Woody and Four Other Stiffs *Smooth Momentum Beef and CO. Fuzzy and the Carpetbaggers **Drive By Shooting
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\* Denotes a Team Seeded in the Top Sixteen \*\* Denotes a Team Seeded in the Second Sixteen

After the Final Sixteen Teams are determined, all teams are reseeded and all remaining games are rescheduled accordingly.

the Round of 32 this year. Four other seeded teams barely escaped an early departure in the last round.

Jeff Grace scored eleven points to lead his Top 16 team Corby's I to a 23-21 overtime victory versus No Clue, which was led by Jeff Murry's eight points.

Top 16 squad Smooth Momentum let up eighteen points to Beef and Co., whose captain Ed Loftus scored seven baskets.

In the last and longest meet-

ing of the day, Second 16 team Talking Trash Is Only Half the Game battled to a 29-27 win behind captain Paul Ferguson's twelve points.

Second 16 squad The Good, the Bad, and the Laundry defeated Time to Fly III: It's Finally Over, whose Vin Reilly scored a game-high nine points, by the score of 21-18.

In other competition, Woody and Four Other Stiffs, which eliminated Monk Malloy's Second 16 team All The President's

Men in the Round of 128, got the edge in a 26-24 overtime match with MC Counsellor and the Grass Cutters.

In one of the fiercest and most physical competitions of the day, Pink Sky In Morning handed The Betrayed Guru a 21-19 loss as well several bruises as the two teams fought through a brutal match which seemed to be controlled by laissez-faire officiating.

"It was a real hard played game and it came down to the

The Observer / Chris Mullins wire," said The Betrayed Guru player Derek Gustafson. "They were just a bigger and stronger team than us."

Pink Sky In Morning knocked out Second 16 squad Bitter-sweet on Monday.

Sixteen games will be played today at Stepan Courts starting at four o'clock. The winners of these contests will be reseeded later tonight by the Bookstore Basketball XXII Commissioners and will resume play tomorrow in the Round of 16.



Put your tongue to good use!

Wish Gretchen a happy 21<sup>st</sup>!

## Miller

continued from page 16  
haven't had any playing time to this point."

However, there is good news on the horizon for Miller and the Irish. Seniors Sheri Quinn and Deb Boulac have recovered from their injuries and will return to the lineup. "It's the first time this year we'll have our full squad," Miller said.

"It's difficult at this point in the year to keep focused," commented Lisa Miller. "Coach keeps us intense and we try to look at it like every game is the first of the year."

Notre Dame will continue their season today at Bowling Green for a doubleheader.

"We're ready to play," concluded coach Miller.

If coach Miller continues to keep the Irish focused, Notre Dame will become a softball power.



The Observer/Sean Farnan  
Miller leads the Irish in a double-header today against Bowling Green.

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## ND Boxing Club Banquet

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**CASPER HONORED**

Former Notre Dame football player Dave Casper will be among the inductees into the GTE Academic All-America Hall of Fame tomorrow in Indianapolis.

Casper was an All-America tight end and captain of the 1973 national championship team.

A two-time Academic All-America player, he graduated Cum Laude and was the recipient of an NCAA post-graduate scholarship.

He went on to play 11 years in the NFL, earning All-Pro honors five times. He was a key member of the Oakland Raiders 1976 team that won Super Bowl XI.

Currently, Casper is the general manager of a Mutual of Omaha Insurance Co. office in Minnesota. He also is chairman of the 100 Men Committee, a fundraising group working on behalf of the University of Minnesota Women's Athletic Department, and is a member of the advisory council on the University's Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

**WOMEN'S TENNIS RANKINGS**

The Notre Dame women's tennis team jumped from No. 21 to No. 18 in this week's Intercollegiate Tennis Association rankings.

Freshmen Wendy Crabtree improved from No. 67 to No. 56 and the doubles team of Crabtree and junior Lisa Tholen skyrocketed from No. 35 to No. 17.

**SWIMMING CAPTAINS NAMED**

The Notre Dame men's and women's swim teams announced their captains for the 1993-94 season. Seniors-to-be Kevin Flanagan and David Nathe will lead the men's team and while senior-to-be Kristen Heath and junior-to-be Lorrei Horenkamp will captain the women's squad.

**DANAPILIS DETAILS**

Notre Dame's Eric Danapilis is among the top five vote getters in the designated hitter/utility category in the balloting for the college baseball's prestigious Smith Award.

Danapilis' batting average has hovered around the .500 mark throughout the season.

To vote, fans can call 1-900-976 VOTE (8683). The call costs 99 cents per minute.

Past finalists for the Smith Award include current major league baseball players Ben McDonald, Jim Abbot, and Robin Ventura.

**MEN'S VOLLEYBALL FUNDRAISER**

The men's, and women's volleyball teams will play a six-on-six coed match tonight at 7:30 in the Thunderpit of the Joyce ACC. Admission is \$2 and proceeds will help pay for the men's team's trip to nationals in Texas. Volleyballs, t-shirts and other items will be raffled off.

**Men's volleyball spiked at Nationals**

By KEVIN DOLAN  
Sports Writer

Riding a near-top 10 national ranking after a promising regular season, the Irish men's volleyball team crashed and burned at the National Club volleyball tournament, finishing a disappointing 33rd with a 2-8 record in the tourney.

"Choke" was the word most often used to describe Notre Dame's performance at Nationals. The Irish had expectations of a top 16 finish and hopes for a top 10 finish, but a lack of intensity and defensive mobility killed the hopes.

The Irish were also hampered by injury. Matt Strottman reinjured his knee at practice Wednesday night, hampering his effectiveness in the middle.

The Irish opened play against Iowa, a team they fully expected to beat. However, the Hawkeyes romped through game one, surprising the Irish 15-5. It served as a wake-up call for the Irish, but the Irish fell again 17-16 in game two.

Game two featured what outside hitter Pat Madden called "the longest rally I've ever seen" with the score tied late in the game.

"The ball must have crossed the net 20 times," said Madden. Unfortunately, the Irish lost the point, the game and eventually the match.

In order to win their pool and advance to the next round, the Irish had to defeat a small, scrappy Virginia Tech squad on Friday morning. Virginia Tech proved to be more than a match for the Irish, defeating them 13-15, 13-15.

"They were too small to block us," said Madden, "but we managed to make enough mistakes to let them win."

Thus eliminated from their pool and championship contention, the Irish moved on to face their final pool opponent, UC-Davis, the top-ranked team in the pool.

"We wanted to play the spoiler," said Madden. "We felt that if we played well enough, we might beat them."

That estimation was mistaken. Both games of the UC-Davis sweep started with slim Irish leads at the outset, followed by a Davis run that the Irish could not overcome.

"At least we blocked alot," Madden said, "and we hit well. I think it's obvious that they are the better team... we were just happy to play well," a statement on the Irish's weak performance.

On Friday night, the Irish opened loser's bracket play

with a match against Virginia. "They weren't as good athletically as us," said Madden, "so we were able to get everyone in and run alot of different plays." The Irish took the match 15-10, 15-12, bolstered by the attendance of family members of Strottman and Chris Murdy.

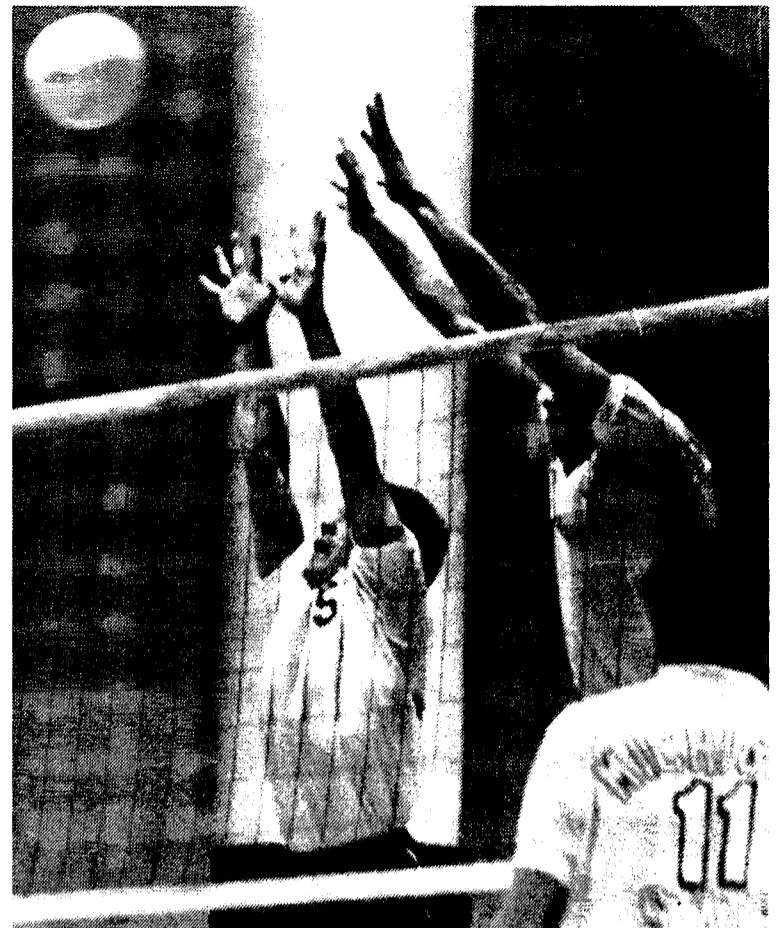
On Saturday morning, the Irish chances to salvage the tournament were halted in a rematch with Iowa. Game 1 saw a slow start, as the Irish fell behind 1-8, but rallied to finish respectably with an 11-15 loss.

"They exploited our lack of mobility on defense," said Madden. "They were ready to play, we weren't. We were standing up on defense... we were not intense enough."

In game two, the Irish had nothing to lose and played like it, falling 8-15. "Everyone was just tired," said Madden. A highlight/lowlight of the match was Leo Casas earning an ejection for trash-talking.

"Leo wasn't doing anything he should have been kicked out for," said Madden. "He blocked this guy twice in a row, and then spiked one down his throat, and started jawing at him. Then the ref gave him a yellow card." Words were exchanged between Casas, the opposing player and the official, and Casas received a red card, and was then ejected from the bench, unjustly, according to most observers.

In defense of the Irish, the tournament could best be described as strange. Park College, who the Irish defeated at the MIVA tournament, took



The Observer/Pat McHugh  
Dan Kavanaugh (left) and Brian Ceponis reach high for a block in a regular-season match against National Michigan State. The Irish finished a disappointing 33rd at the National Club Tournament.

third. "It just shows how up and down things can be in a tournament," Madden said, a reminder of Chris Murdy's earlier assertion that "One bad game can screw up the whole tourney."

end was Brian Ceponis' performance at the OlympicFest tryouts. "Brian was in the top four middle hitters," said Madden. "He did what he had to do." Ceponis has three more tryouts and will find out if he made the squad on May 3.

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# Today

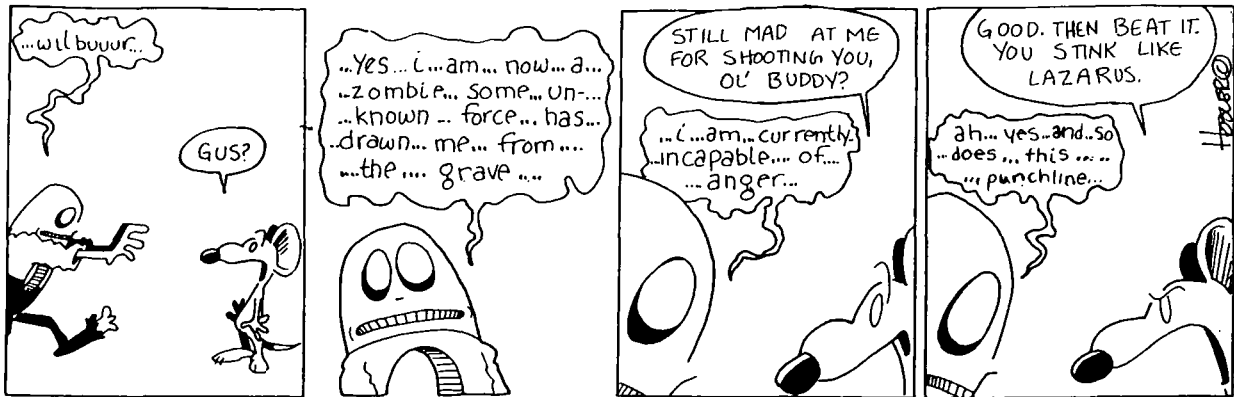
Wednesday, April 21, 1993

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

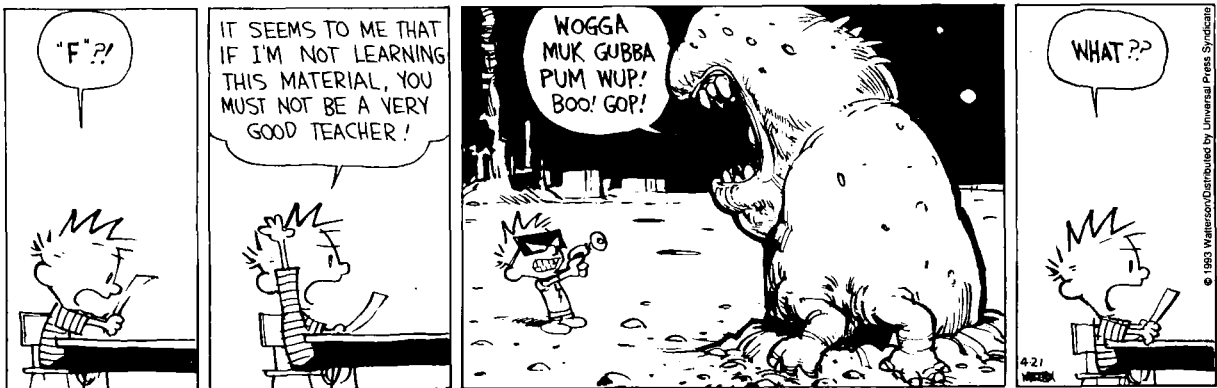
THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



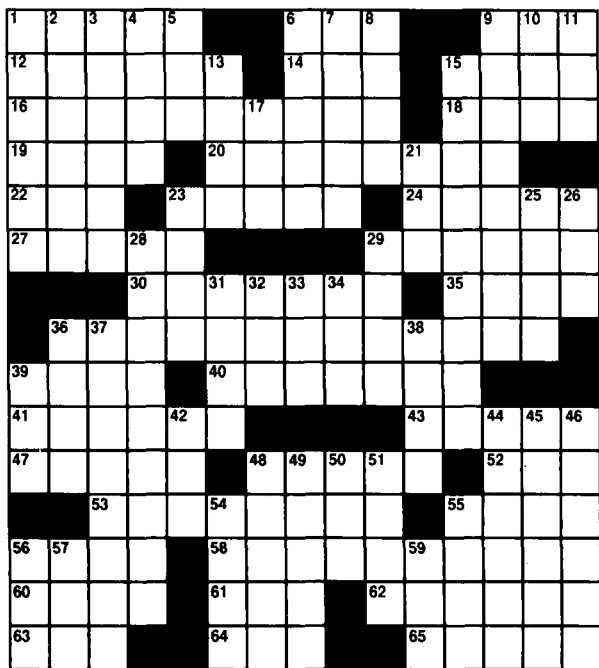
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Ground- — missile
  - 6 Hundredth: Abbr.
  - 9 Use a chair
  - 12 Like the pre-1969 moon
  - 14 The Altar
  - 15 Its capital is Bamako
  - 16 See 15 Down
  - 18 Magritte's medium
  - 19 Blessing
  - 20 "Tuxedo —," 40's hit
  - 22 Penny's pair
  - 23 Causes of ruin
  - 24 Actress Susan
  - 27 Knot anew
  - 29 Make a chain
  - 30 Disputed petty
  - 35 Egyptian goddess
  - 36 "Juke Box —," 40's hit
  - 39 Actress Mary — Hurt
  - 40 Demonstrate the falsity of
  - 41 Take a yoke off, old style
  - 43 Certain collars
  - 47 Imprint
  - 48 Aids in crime
  - 52 Tabby or Felix
  - 53 See 15 Down
  - 55 Teen woe
  - 56 Bonito shark
  - 58 A 40's hit
- DOWN**
- 1 Washer or bather
  - 2 Certain tie score
  - 3 Sale words
  - 4 Press suits
  - 5 Gypsy
  - 6 He wrote "Home, Sweet Home"
  - 7 Gators' kin
  - 8 Not slack
  - 9 Somewhat pious
  - 10 Ind. neighbor
  - 11 " — the season ..."
  - 13 — vu
  - 15 With 16 and 53 Across, 40's hits
  - 17 Old Sol
  - 21 Author Fleming
  - 23 " — Geste"
  - 25 "Step —!"
  - 26 Bottle pts.
  - 28 A 40's hit
  - 29 Poet Millay
  - 31 Surly
  - 32 Eden, e.g.: Abbr.



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 33 Roman lang.
- 34 In a pig's —
- 36 Dispatched
- 37 Set upon
- 38 — up (freezes)
- 39 " — Stop"
- 42 Stamp collectors' gp.
- 44 Secret
- 45 Nursemaid
- 46 Spirited horses
- 48 World-weary one?
- 49 Disney deer
- 50 "Old MacDonald had a farm, —..."
- 51 Bk. employees
- 54 Seaweed
- 55 Suffix with comment
- 56 Welcome —
- 57 Actor Vigoda
- 59 B.&O. stop

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

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Arroz Con Pollo

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**THE ALUMNI SENIOR CLUB**

## Streaking Irish baseball takes two from Toledo

By SEAN SULLIVAN  
Sports Writer

Strong pitching and timely hitting lifted the Notre Dame baseball team to a doubleheader sweep of Toledo Tuesday.

The Irish took the first game behind the performance of winning pitcher Dave Sinnes. Sinnes held a shutout through the fifth inning before allowing one earned run in the sixth inning and one in the seventh. Sinnes finished with eight strike outs and allowed four hits, two earned runs and two walks. Tom Price came in in the bottom of the seventh inning and earned a save by facing Toledo's last batter.

Edwin Hartwell had a big outing for the Irish ripping a key double in the sixth inning which drove in three runs. Mark Mapes was in the starting line up and hit well for the Irish. Mapes went two for three in the first game and one for two in the second game.

"Mapes has been a great pinch hitter for us. He knows his role and accepts his role and he's stayed right with it. He had a good performance for us today.

Mentally he's a monster," said Irish head coach Pat Murphy.

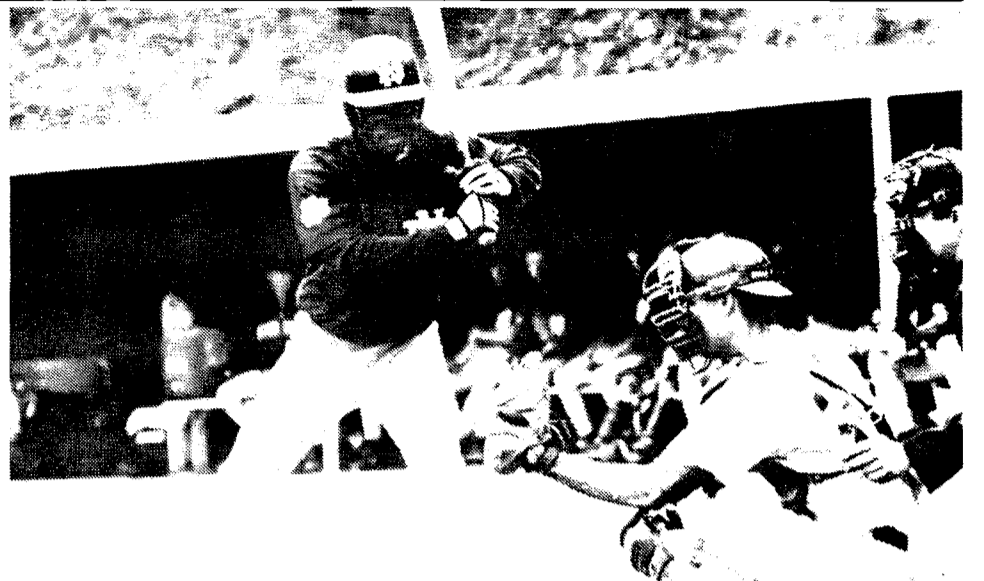
The Irish won the second game 2-1. Tom Price returned to the mound for the win in the nightcap, collecting nine strike outs and allowing only one earned run and two walks in the complete game.

Murphy was happy with his team's performance. "Considering the fact that four starters were out, I am pleased we can come away with the victory. Some guys rose to the occasion, like our catcher Bob Lisanti."

Right now the Irish are on a tear. Notre Dame has won 13 in a row. They've won six games in three days and have won twenty out of the last twenty two games.

"Anytime you win six games in three days you know you've done something right," said Murphy.

For the Irish this last stretch of thirteen games marks a tremendous turnaround. For a team that began the year 3-6, Notre Dame is now 23-8. Their record is now 15-1 in the Mid-western Collegiate Conference.



The Observer/Macy Heuekel  
Edwin Hartwell's three-run pinch hit double lifted Notre Dame to a 5-2 win in the first game of Tuesday's doubleheader.

"When we started the season 3-6 I told people not to doubt us. Now we've won 20 out of the last 22 games and people are starting to say we're for real," said Murphy.

"Tom Price and Dave Sinnes were both great," remarked Murphy. On the season Tom Price and Dave Sinnes have been two of Notre Dame's top pitchers.

Tom Price now leads the team in wins, tied with Chris Michalak with six wins. Price is now second on the team with a 3.30 E.R.A. and second on the team in innings pitched with 46.3 once again behind Chris Michalak who has 60.7 innings pitched. Dave Sinnes' record is now 4-1 with an E.R.A. of 4.14 which is third on the Irish **see IRISH page 11**

## Women's tennis blanks Purdue in home finale

By RIAN AKEY  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team completed its regular season yesterday with a 6-0 win over Purdue. But, for the first time in Irish Division I history, the end of the schedule may not mean the end of the season.

The Irish are optimistic about receiving an at-large bid to the NCAA tournament. Notre

Dame will continue practicing until the 20-team tournament field is announced May 3.

"I think we have a very good chance of getting in to the tournament," said head coach Jay Louderback. "We've played some of the other teams that are on the bubble, and we've done well against them."

"Clemson [currently No. 13] is the highest-ranked team that we've beaten. The top-ten teams that we've faced we played early in the season, and if we'd played them later on, then we may have had better results against them."

After a 2-5 start, Notre Dame has rallied to complete its schedule with a 17-7 record, including wins in eleven of its past twelve matches. With three freshman in the starting lineup, lack of experience may have contributed to the slow start.

"Early in the season," said Louderback, "we did not win a lot of matches at the higher seeds. Once we did some shuffling of the lineup, though, and got it settled, we were able to start getting wins from all the positions, and that made a big difference."

Despite the lineup switches and a schedule that included ten teams in the top-25, several individual members of the Irish squad have also emerged as potential NCAA tournament participants. The NCAA individual tournament brackets include 64 singles players and 32 doubles teams.

In singles, freshman Wendy **see TENNIS page 11**



Notre Dame Sports Information  
Senior captain Eiko Bende played her final home match Tuesday, a 9-0 win over Purdue.

## Miller's intensity sparks softball

### First-year coach looks to lift Irish to next level

By DOMINIC AMOROSA  
Sports Writer

"Intense, Aggressive, Prepared, Organized, Winner." These words describe Notre Dame head softball coach Liz Miller.

After 17 years at Lake Michigan Community College in Benton Harbor, Mich and one year as an assistant at Notre Dame, Miller took over the softball program this year. Thus far, she has led her team to a 21-11 record, including 11 wins in their last 14 games.

"I stress fundamentals," said coach Miller. "I demand that my players maintain intensity over time."

"I want them to prepare mentally for every single inning and every single game," she added.

Miller brought a 541-143 career coaching record to Notre Dame. She took over a team that finished 34-30-1 last season, and continues to build the program by playing strong competition throughout the country. The Irish have played in three national tournaments this year, including the Sacramento and South Florida Tournaments.

"We're playing competition from all over the country," explained Miller. "We're getting to know the competition, and our strategy has changed."

"She wants to take our team to the next level by playing against tougher competition," commented senior outfielder Lisa Miller.

Miller enhanced the program by adding four quality freshman to a solid squad. One of those freshman, pitcher Terri Kobata,



The Observer/Sean Farnan  
Intensity is the trademark of first-year Notre Dame softball coach Liz Miller.

leads the Irish with a 9-3 record.

"The fall season gave me a chance to see where we were," said coach Miller. "We played well, and we've been able to maintain it over time."

Within her coaching style, Miller expects every player to give her best effort. "She makes the team want to work harder," commented assistant coach Kathy Speybroeck. "Everybody knows what she's trying to achieve which has created a lot of team unity."

The success of the Irish can be contributed to their hitting. After a slow start, the Irish have increased their team batting average to .249. Sophomore Sara Hayes leads the team at .307, followed by senior Casey McMurray (.299), junior Christy Connoyer (.283), junior

Stephanie Pinter (.275) and sophomore Andrea Keys (.275).

"The most pleasant surprise is that we're generating offense throughout the lineup," realized coach Miller. "Everybody's made a contribution to our success."

Speybroeck credits Miller for keeping the players ready. "She like everyone to know where they stand on the team," she said. "She's a goal setter, and everyone know what their goal is."

"She believes in us," added Lisa Miller. "She expects us to do well."

Although the Irish have enjoyed success this year, Miller has some disappointments. "All the injuries have been tough for our team, especially for two seniors," she explained. "They **see MILLER page 13**

### INSIDE SPORTS

#### MEN'S VOLLEYBALL

Irish finish a disappointing 33rd at National Club Tournament.

see page 14

#### IRISH EYE

An inside look at the Notre Dame sports scene.

see page 14



#### BOOKSTORE XXII

Only 32 teams remain on the road to Stepan.

see page 13

