

# The Observer

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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 28, 1993

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Students face tuition increase

By ALICIA REALE  
Associate News Editor

Undergraduate tuition and fees at Notre Dame will increase \$1,160 to \$15,810 for the 1993-94 academic year, according to Thomas Mason, vice-president of business affairs.

The overall increase for a residential undergraduate student will total 7.5 percent, down from last year's eight percent increase in line with a University plan. "We have come down from percentage increases of the past," said Mason.

"We had hoped, however, to come down further than called for in the plan," he said, "but could not because of a \$1.8 million mandated charge to fund post-retirement health care

benefits for faculty and staff."

Another major factor affecting the tuition hike is the interest rate on investments which has fallen sharply in the last few years, according to Mason.

"If we had not had these two major issues there would have only been a 5.6 percent increase," he said. A salary hike, travel and supply expenses, health insurance and academic enhancements which the provost solves academic problems with all are principal items amounting to this 5.6 percent increase.

In a letter to parents of 1993-94 undergraduate students, University President Father Edward Malloy said, "When our trustees consider the budget proposal they perform a balancing act. On the one side

is the impact of tuition increases on parents and students; on the other is the quality of education at the University that makes it worth the cost."

However, Notre Dame's tuition is still near the bottom when compared to peer institutions such as Yale University, Harvard University, Georgetown University, College of the Holy Cross and Boston College.

Future tuition hikes are unpredictable due to the uncertainty of interest rates and what the federal government will do regarding health insurance, according to Mason.

In addition, University plans for future tuition hikes are "pending the Colloquy for the Year 2000 plans. Future priori-

see TUITION / page 6

## MOST EXPENSIVE UNIVERSITIES

Rank	School	Tuition	Rank
1	New York University	\$23,848	1
2	Yale University	23,700	3
3	Harvard University	23,514	6
4	Swarthmore College	23,490	4
5	Tufts University	23,337	7
6	Johns Hopkins Univ.	23,330	5
7	Princeton University	23,267	8
8	Williams College	23,095	9
9	Colby College	23,090	20
...			
23	Notre Dame	18,440	32

## Saint Mary's SURV refocusing center's mission of service

By MARA DIVIS  
News Writer

*"Saint Mary's promotes a life of intellectual vigor, aesthetic appreciation, religious sensibility and social responsibility...the curriculum nurtures awareness and compassion for a troubled world and challenges students to promote human dignity throughout their lives..."*

These words, taken from Saint Mary's College mission statement, set forth the sense of service and social responsibility the College aims to instill in its students.

Since last year's creation of the Spes Unica Resource and Volunteer Center (S.U.R.V.), the student-run center has evaluated its mission and worked to make service and volunteering more accessible to students' wide interest in volunteering on campus, according to junior Jennifer Lackey, S.U.R.V. director.

This year, Lackey and her six commissioners have focused on

see SURV / page 6



Photo Courtesy of S.U.R.V.

Senior Julie Marsh and 1992 Graduate Jennifer Torlina (left to right) participate in last year's Christmas in April. The annual event is just one of many volunteer activities that Spes Unica Volunteer and Resource Center (S.U.R.V.) helps to coordinate for Saint Mary's students.

## Hesburgh marks 50th year as priest

Special to The Observer

A man who has held 15 Presidential appointments but has always said his most honored title was simply "priest" will observe the 50th anniversary of his ordination next month.

Father Theodore Hesburgh, president emeritus of the University of Notre Dame, will mark a half century of ministry with a Mass in Sacred Heart Basilica at 5:15 p.m. May 6. The mass, which is open to the public, will be followed by a private dinner at which Hesburgh will be honored by the University's Board of Trustees.

Now 75 years of age, Hesburgh entered the Congregation of Holy Cross in 1934 and was ordained nine years later in Sacred Heart. He returned to campus in 1945 as an instructor in religion, was appointed executive vice president in 1949 and assumed the presidency of the University in 1952.

His tenure, which stretched to 1987, was the lengthiest of any Notre Dame president, and he was in office longer than any of his contemporaries heading major American institutions of higher learning. His 15 Presidential appointments began with membership on the National Science Board in 1954, and he is currently serving as a member of the board of directors of the United States Institute of Peace.

"I am first and foremost a priest," he has said on more than one occasion. "Everything else is secondary."

In a career that bridged religious and secular cultures, he also served four popes in various capacities, including representative of the Holy See to the International Atomic Energy Agency in Vienna from 1957 to 1970. He is perhaps remembered most for his 15 years (1957-72) as a member of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights when landmark legislation in education, housing and employment dealt a crippling blow to racial discrimination.

As an educator, he was

see HESBURGH / page 8

## Faculty Senate passes motion to delay Colloquy

By JOHN LUCAS  
Assistant News Editor

The Faculty Senate passed a motion Tuesday asking the Board of Trustees to delay of the implementation of the final report of the Colloquy for the Year 2000 because of serious flaws that need to be addressed before the draft is released.

The senate supported its motion with the results of a faculty survey which showed overwhelmingly that faculty members want issues in the report from the Committee on Academic Life to be discussed.

Senate members were most concerned with the wording of the first recommendation of the report of the Committee on Academic Life, which addresses the need to hire more Catholic faculty.

"All who participate in

hiring faculty must be cognizant of and responsive to the need for dedicated and committed Catholics to predominate in number among the faculty," the report states.

The statement is vague, because it doesn't clearly define whether the word predominate means "the majority" or "a dominant number," of new faculty being hired should be Catholic, according to Richard Sheehan, chairman of the senate.

In addition to only hiring Catholics, the inclusion of the phrase "dedicated and committed Catholics," could force new faculty to conform to University policy on questions on such as abortion and capital punishment, he said. "There's a virtual 'laundry list' of issues that can define you as a committed

see FACULTY/ page 4

## Campus Ministry delays plan for gay support group

By DAVID KINNEY  
Editor-in-Chief

Campus Ministry is delaying a plan to offer a pastoral support group for gays and lesbians on campus, according to Father Richard Warner, director.

The proposed group has been in the planning stages since February and was expected to be unveiled this month. Warner would not give reasons for the delay, and would not set a new timetable for the establishment of the group or discuss what steps are ahead.

The proposal is part of an effort to make Campus Ministry a place where more students feel welcome, according to Warner. In an advertisement in today's Observer, he said the office must address the areas of male-female relationships, abortion and homosexuality.

"We have not yet found effective ways of going beyond being simply a welcoming pastoral

place for homosexual undergraduate students," he wrote. "It is critical that we become a compassionate people and a place where discussion and acceptance are expected and received."

The pastoral support group would attempt to frame the homosexual orientation within Christian values, teaching and background, according to Father Tom McDermott, director of special projects for Campus Ministry.

McDermott cautioned that the group would not be adversarial or activist, and is not an attempt to undermine the University's stance on homosexuality or position against recognizing a campus gay and lesbian group.

"It's meant to be a ministerial outreach," he said, "a helping of people who live with tensions in life."

Campus Ministry consulted a

see GROUP/ page 8

**INSIDE COLUMN**

# I'm trapped in a body that's graduating

Why?

Why is it that every time you go to let someone in the car when you're already in the car, they pull up on the handle at the same time? This I cannot answer, and if I could, perhaps then I would know the answers to some of the more puzzling questions about this place.



By Steve Duenes  
Editorial Cartoonist

For instance, could someone please tell me why they heat that Alumni Room in LaFortune to the sweat lodge status of 150 degrees? Or why no one takes the trays at the dining halls that are wet and warm?

Or who puts all that garbage out in front of the Riley Art Building on a semi-annual basis? Or why so many former football players seem to be employed at the Linebacker? Or why The Observer is easy to criticize?

These, as well as many other questions have clouded my psyche for quite some time now, and it seems that no one will ever be able to satisfy my curiosity. Someone should have pointed out just how asinine these questions were in the first place.

Then I would have known, and my recent awakening wouldn't have been so painful. Recently, I have become aware that the minute hassles and irritants, and, of course, irritating people are the brambles that caught my pant legs for most of my Notre Dame existence.

A philosophy professor recently directed my attention to Pascal's dictum that we run headlong towards the abyss, but we can't see it because we erect obstacles in our own path. The abyss in this case is my impending graduation.

Since I am one of about three members of the class of 1993 that actually won't enter law school, I no longer have the security of an academic existence. The abyss that the real world presents makes many of the recent inconveniences seem even more microscopic.

Still, the questions arise anew?

For example, why doesn't Saint Mary's have any study days this week, so they can go out on Wednesday and Thursday with the rest of us? Why doesn't the school inoculate all the squirrels around here for bubonic plague?

Why was it such a hassle packing up all the stuff in the dorm rooms so early, and then living in that uncarpeted hospital room for two weeks?

Soon all these questions will cease. Soon all the senior complainers will be gone, and in a few months they'll be back to smell the ethanol and take grass clippings back home because they actually miss this place.

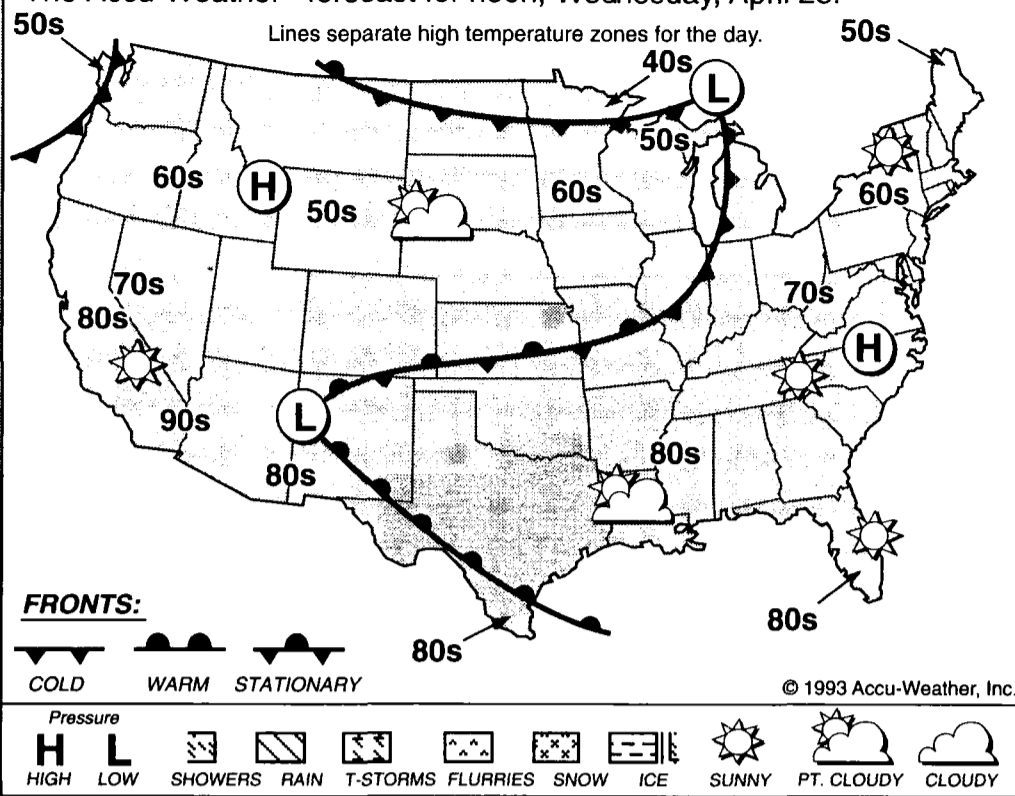
I'm convinced that reincarnation is a hoax, but let's pretend for a moment that we all believe in the idea. Woody Allen once said he'd like to be reincarnated as Warren Beatty's fingertips. Actually, I'd rather come back as one of the cameras that films "CLUB MTV."

If that's not possible, I certainly wouldn't mind being zapped into the body of a freshman on the way to orientation at Notre Dame, but then I'd probably be worried about the weather or something like that.

*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

## NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Wednesday, April 28.



### FORECAST

Mostly cloudy and mild with a chance of showers. Highs 65 to 70. Cooler at night with lows around 50.

### TEMPERATURES

City	H	L
Anchorage	55	39
Atlanta	75	46
Bogota	66	45
Cairo	73	55
Chicago	71	52
Cleveland	69	43
Dallas	78	60
Detroit	69	47
Indianapolis	72	47
Jerusalem	63	46
London	66	48
Los Angeles	76	58
Madrid	64	43
Minneapolis	65	46
Moscow	70	48
Nashville	77	44
New York	71	44
Paris	70	48
Philadelphia	70	38
Rome	72	52
Seattle	60	44
South Bend	63	35
Tokyo	77	59
Washington D.C.	73	39

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### WORLD

#### Officer's snake pose earns reprimand

■ **SYDNEY, Australia** — A policeman was reprimanded Tuesday for posing as the centerfold of a women's magazine swathed only by a 10-foot snake. Jeff Jarratt, New South Wales state assistant police commissioner, said the officer failed to get permission from his superiors before the photographs were published last October in Australian Women's Forum magazine. The 28-year-old officer used a false name and described himself as a dancer in an article that accompanied the photos.

### NATION

#### McCartney, others planned for Hall

■ **CLEVELAND** — The director of the proposed Rock and Roll Hall of Fame and Museum is leaving, but backers said Tuesday he added credibility to the often-criticized project by arranging \$84 million in financing. Mike Benz, who became executive director 14 months ago when the project's financing was in doubt, said he would remain on the job until a successor was found. The hall, first projected to cost \$26 million, will be housed in a 150,000-square foot building designed by I.M. Pei and targeted for completion in 1995. Its collection has more than 8,000 items including material from Jimi Hendrix, Janis Joplin, Elvis Presley, the Who and the Beatles.



### CAMPUS

#### Saint Mary's library extends hours

■ **NOTRE DAME** — The Cushwa-Leighton Library will extend its hours beginning Saturday to accommodate students during final exam week, according to Sister Bernice Hollenhorst, director of the library. The library will be open the following hours during the week: Saturday and Sunday, 9 a.m. to 2 a.m.; Monday to Wednesday, 8 a.m. to 2 a.m.; Thursday, regular library hours; Friday, 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. The circulation desk, the reserve book desk and the media center will be closed after midnight. The library hours during Senior Week will be from 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday.

#### Two freshmen receive scholarships

■ **NOTRE DAME** — Student government announced this year recipients of the Hipp-Beeler Freshman Memorial Scholarship. They are Freshmen Louis Vricella and David Brower. Brower and Vricella were selected from a pool of nominees selected by their freshmen writing instructors. The scholarship is awarded each spring semester to two freshmen who demonstrate financial need.

#### Book Fair to allow for book resale

■ **NOTRE DAME** — This year students will have a new option when attempting to re-sell their used books at the end of the school year. Student government will hold its first Book Fair drop-off from May 5-8. Books should be brought to the Cavanaugh Room in LaFortune Student Center from 2-8 p.m. on May 5-6, from 12-5 p.m. on May 7, and from 9 a.m. to 12 p.m. on May 8. Books will be stored and then resold next fall at Stepan.

### OF INTEREST

■ **Seniors who are doing service work** next year should sign-up for the Volunteer Send-off, on May 15. Please sign up at the Center for Social Concerns by April 29.

■ **An all-campus ice cream sundae social** will be held from 4 to 6 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Lounge. The social is sponsored by the Graduate Student Union Women's Resource Committee.

■ **An International Student Organization Picnic** will be held Wednesday on Holy Cross Hill at 4:30 p.m.

■ **Just a Sister Away (JASA)** will have their final general assembly of the year from 9 to 10:30 p.m. in the

Hesburgh Library Lounge. As sisters talking with sisters, the theme for the evening will be "Community - The Reality of Our Togetherness." For further information, contact Rochelle Stewart at 634-4408.

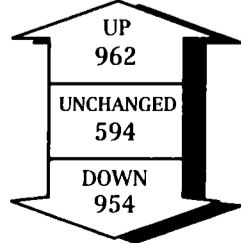
■ **A last visit for seniors** to Sacred Heart and the Grotto will be held Thursday at 9 p.m. A service will start at the Basilica and be followed by a candlelight procession to the Grotto. Music will be provided by the Notre Dame Folk Choir and the Notre Dame Glee Club.

■ **A "Mass of Celebration and Success"** in honor of African American senior sisters will be held Friday at 8 p.m. in Lyons Hall Chapel. Father Steve Johnson from Ohio State University will be the guest celebrant.

### MARKET UPDATE

#### YESTERDAY'S TRADING April 27

VOLUME IN SHARES 281,108,100	NYSE INDEX +2.02 to 241.93
S&P COMPOSITE +4.47 to 438.01	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS +17.56 to 3,415.93
GOLD +\$0.50 to \$340.00/oz	SILVER +\$0.010 to \$3.917/oz



### ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1941:** The U.S. Supreme Court ruled that blacks traveling on railroad cars were entitled to the same level of quality and service given white passengers.

■ **In 1945:** Italian dictator Benito Mussolini and his mistress, both of whom had tried to flee advancing Allied forces, were captured and executed by Italian partisans.

■ **In 1967:** Heavyweight boxing champion Muhammad Ali refused to be inducted into the Army.

■ **In 1981:** Secretary of State Cyrus Vance resigned following a failed attempt to rescue U.S. hostages in Iran.

■ **In 1987:** The United States barred Austrian President Kurt Waldheim from entering the country.

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# Betson: 35 to 37 million Americans lack health care

By BECKY BARNES  
Assistant News Editor

Because a national health care plan involves a wide range of professional and economic issues, finding a program that pleases doctors, patients, insurance companies and the government is proving a difficult task for Hillary Rodham Clinton's Task Force on National Health Care Reform.

Americans want both accessible and affordable health care, said David Betson, associate professor of economics and director of the Hesburgh Program in Public Service. Currently, 35 to 37 million people, mostly children with parents who hold low wage jobs, have no health insurance. Twice as many people probably lack "adequate" health care, he added.

The Clinton Administration is considering a variety of health insurance plans which would

require the government, employers or a combination of both to provide coverage to all Americans.

But not all favor programs like these, especially doctors. "We need to fix what we have, we don't need to throw the whole thing out," said Dr. Alfred Cox of South Bend, a member of the executive committee of the board of trustees of the Indiana State Medical Association and a delegate to the American Medical Association. Rather than adopt an entirely new system, he favors implementing a sales tax to finance health insurance and stripping Medicare and Medicaid of wasteful practices.

When seeking care, patients want the freedom to choose their own doctors, said Cox. "Under a national health plan, that may be available only in a very specialized way," he continued.

Any national health plan will

increase business costs and therefore may affect hiring practices. Discrimination against employees with a high risk for AIDS or another disease, or against women, whose average health care costs rise until about the age of 45, could result from businesses trying to reduce their insurance premiums, said Betson.

"There's legal barriers against it but that's not to say people don't do it," he added.

One version of a national health plan, like that used by Canada, appoints the government the single payer of health insurance, which is financed through payroll taxes and taxes on employers. Recent polls show 58 percent of the population favor the single payer plan, said Betson.

However, this large government role would eliminate the need for private insurance companies, which is probably why it is not under serious consideration, said Betson.

Another option requires employers to provide their employees with minimum coverage, who would purchase further insurance themselves if they desired it. Because this plan fails to cover the unemployed, public means like Medicaid would be required to provide comprehensive coverage.

The "play or pay" option, which Betson thinks the Administration will probably choose, gives employers the choice to provide their employees with medical insurance or to pay a tax which will offset the cost of government provided insurance.

The cost of a national health see HEALTH / page 8

## Doctors ponder effect of reforms on practices

By BECKY BARNES  
Assistant News Editor

As the country studies alternate possibilities for a national health care plan, doctors are already wondering what effects this plan could have on their practices.

"The kind of medicine that will be practiced by the doctors of the next century is not going to look anything like the kind of medicine practiced by their fathers," said David Betson, associate professor of economics and director of the Hesburgh Program in Public Service.

While this restructuring is sure to have repercussions for today's medical students, the preprofessional program at Notre Dame is not yet planning any changes. "No one knows where (national health care) is going so it would be foolish to make any kind of conclusions at this point," said Father Joseph Walter, chair of the department of preprofessional studies.

But when Canada and England initiated national health care plans, the number of people choosing to practice medicine sharply declined, said Dr. Alfred Cox of South Bend, a member of the executive committee of the board of trustees of the Indiana State Medical Association and a delegate to the American Medical Association.

Because the form of health care plans in these countries calls for doctors to work in a salary-type position rather than

receiving payment for each service performed, "there is no real motivation to work hard," said Cox. "You come in at 9 a.m., do your work and go home."

But until the country reaches a decision on the exact structure of a health care plan, "it is very difficult to assess whether it will decrease the interest in medicine or not," Cox added.

Whatever the form of a nationalized health plan, it will likely further current trends in medicine rather than cause a revolutionary restructuring. The last five years have seen an increasing number of group practices, often specialty groups like obstetricians/gynecologists, in order to control the number of hours worked by individual doctors. "Twenty to 30 years ago you were out there by yourself," said Betson, but apparently those days are over.

Today an increasing number of group practices contain a number of different specialists, mainly to assure patients that any kind of care is available at any time. "If you don't have the group, you're often suspect," said Cox. "There's no question, even if there is not a national health care plan, doctors will tend to be in groups."

In the event of a national health care plan, Betson predicts that insurance companies will also bundle and negotiate

see EFFECTS / page 8



### Happy 20<sup>th</sup> Birthday

### Erin Montgomery!

Always showing your good horse sense with only 365 days left of illegal drinking.

# The Book Fair

## Drop off your books at: the Cavanaugh Room in LaFortune



Wednesday, May 5 from 2-8  
Thursday, May 6 from 2-8  
Friday, May 7 from 12-5  
Saturday, May 8 from 9-noon



### Books will be sold next fall. All profits go directly back to the seller.

# Faculty

continued from page 1

Catholic."

Hiring on the basis of those questions could constitute an infringement of academic freedom, according to senate members.

The request for a delay is insignificant, and should have little effect on the Colloquy process, according to University President Father Edward Malloy. The motion "doesn't really do anything different," he said. "There is no vote before the Board, but merely a presentation of the Colloquy."

Members of the senate attended the final meeting of the Colloquy Committee of the Whole and presented their findings to Malloy and other committee members. The attempt to delay the release of the report was seen as an attempt to obstruct the process, according to Sheehan.

## Problems won't shorten shuttle mission

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — Columbia's seven astronauts temporarily were barred from using the shuttle urinal Tuesday because of an apparent problem with the waste water tank.

Mission Control's Sam Gemar told the crew that engineers were not seeing any volume increase in the tank after use.

"The concern is that we're over-pressurizing the waste water tank," Gemar said.

Gemar said the astronauts — all men — could use the shuttle toilet for fecal, but not urine, collection until a backup system was in place. It took about an hour for pilot Terence "Tom" Henricks to attach to the line one of two large, rubber-lined storage bags that can be emptied into space.

Mission Control spokeswoman Kari Fluegel said the problem would not cut short the nine-day German science mission, which began Monday. It wasn't immediately clear whether the problem would affect the collection of urine samples for scientific analysis.

Ground controllers earlier detected a small nitrogen leak in the cabin, but it was unclear if it was related.

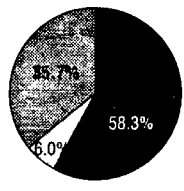
NASA has had frequent problems with its shuttle bathroom systems. In 1990, a clogged

see SHUTTLE / page 8

## FACULTY POLL ON COLLOQUY 2000



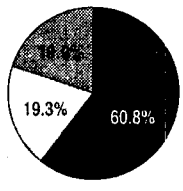
1. The President should circulate to the faculty a draft version of his report on the Colloquy 2000. A substantial period of time should be then allotted for reflection on and discussion of this draft prior to a final report being communicated to the Board of Trustees.



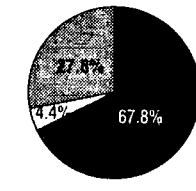
2a. The sentence "The Catholic identity of the University depends upon the continuing presence of a predominant number of Catholic intellectuals," which appears in the proposed Mission Statement (cf. *Notre Dame REPORT*, vol. 22, March 19, 1993, p. 29) is unsatisfactory.



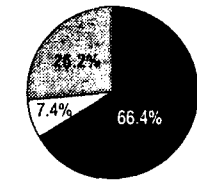
2b. That sentence should be replaced by a statement to the following effect: "The preservation of the Catholic character of the University depends upon the continuing presence of a faculty whose members collectively show respect for that character and are willing to enter into the conversation that gives it life."



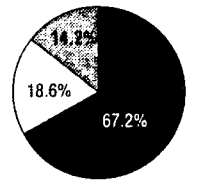
2c. The proposed Mission Statement (loc. cit.) as a whole is unsatisfactory.



3a. The second sentence of Recommendation 1 of the report of the Committee on Academic Life of the Colloquy 2000 (which reads "All who participate in hiring faculty must be cognizant of and responsive to the need for dedicated and committed Catholics to predominate in number among the faculty") is unsatisfactory.



3b. This sentence should be replaced by the Faculty Senate's proposed modification which reads "All who participate in hiring faculty must be cognizant of and responsive to the need to recruit a faculty that achieves the highest level of excellence and that includes a proportion of Catholics sufficient to foster the Catholic intellectual tradition."



4. The final report of the Colloquy should incorporate the faculty Senate's other proposed modifications of the report of the Committee on Academic Life (as circulated by mail and reported in the April 1 edition of *The Observer*).

386 faculty members responded

The Observer/Brendan Regan

Malloy "views this as an attempt by a small minority of the faculty to derail the Colloquy process," Sheehan added. "I was singularly unsuccessful in my attempt to change his mind."

Questions about the content of the Colloquy need to

be addressed before the document is released, because once the document is released, people will not remember the debates or objections, but only the document itself, Sheehan said.

"If this wasn't significant, we wouldn't be pushing the

issue," he said.

To halt the Colloquy process now would "confuse the nature of the document," Malloy said. "We have been faithful to the process and its time schedule. There will plenty of opportunities to discuss parts of the Colloquy

in the future."

The senate the distributed a seven question survey to the faculty, asking for faculty opinion on the six sections the senate found objectionable. Of the more than 500 surveys mailed, 386 faculty responded.

## PROJECT PASSAGON HELP!

**Pi Sigma Alpha is collecting unused PENS, PENCILS, AND PAPER to send to a school in Benin, West Africa**

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BORN TO BE A DOMER

# HAPPY BIRTHDAY BONCH

MOM, DAD, SHANNON, MEGHAN

## JUST A REMINDER...

# MARKETING Club

End-of-the-Year Party  
4:30 p.m. SENIOR BAR

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INDIAN SUMMER (PG13)  
5:00, 7:15, 9:45

THE SANDLOT (PG)  
4:30, 7:00, 9:30

INDECENT PROPOSAL  
4:45, 7:30, 10:00

# SAC generates ideas for tentative revision senior 'comps'

By LAURA FERGUSON  
News Writer

During the January campaign for Saint Mary's student body president and vice president, president-elect Mary Beth Wilkinson and vice president of Academic Affairs and College Relations Lynn O'Donnell, mentioned revising or equalizing the senior comprehensive requirement (comps) in their election platform. Now they are acting on their campaign promises.

In a meeting last week, the Student Academic Council (SAC), generated ideas on how to reach the goals for the tentative revision of senior comps presented by Wilkinson and O'Donnell.

Their goal is not so much to make senior comps uniform throughout the departments, but to make it fairer in relation to the effort and time outside of the classroom required by the students to complete them, according to O'Donnell.

Currently, senior comps vary from department to department. For example, the communications department requires a 20 page or more research or rhetoric paper and an oral presentation given to peers and a faculty panel.

Nursing and business majors must take long, detailed exams, covering most everything they have learned in four years of college, while the history department requires both an exam and a research paper. The education department requires a full semester of student teaching in place of a written project or exam for the senior comp.

ments for each major from their first year. There will not be the mystery of comps that exists now. They will have written expectations from each department as well as hints from graduated seniors on the best ways to prepare for comps and the stress that comes with them, according to O'Donnell.

"The busy work of research is already finished," said O'Donnell. "However, since this is still an issue in development it is not known if the anticipated changes will effect next year's curriculum. We also do not know if the required hours for graduation will be effected."

"It also helps that the SAC has the support of both students and alumnae," O'Donnell continued. "They help to generate ideas on how to organize and how to carry these changes out without offending the faculty."

Saint Mary's seniors, most having completed or almost finished their senior comp projects and tests, reacted favorably to the proposed changes.

"Student teaching helped me to use everything that I had learned in class for the past four years in a practical situation," said Suzanne Sanders, a Le Mans Hall senior and education major. "I implemented all the methods that I learned in class in my lesson plans."

"Although student teaching is much different from the comp requirements of other majors it is still very challenging and time consuming. We must create lesson plans for each day, make projects and attend meetings, as well as being evaluated by Saint Mary's education professors, and the hosting teacher and principal."

She continued, "I had such a positive experience that I would suggest that every major have

some sort of an internship as part of a comp. It is extremely valuable because being active in the work force makes you grow up very quickly. You discover that people refuse to pamper you."

Senior history major Bridget McCourt suggests that departments implement small workshops to prepare students for the comp exams and maybe a practice test be given to get a feel for the questions that will appear on the comp exams.


Kelly Derrick, a senior communication major who did her senior comp on the images projected in the Democratic and Republican national conventions in the past election, favors the comp requirements of the communication department more than a comp consisting of a single exam.

"I do not think that one test can cover enough information to account for four years of classes. Research projects allow students to show what you have learned and to apply it. That application may not be found in an exam."

Jerome McElroy, chairman of the Business and Economics department, disagrees that a senior comprehensive exam is not as valuable as a comprehensive test.

The five hour exam given to business majors requires students to apply everything that they have learned, according to McElroy. They are given a case study of a business, Pier One Imports, for example, and they must use all of their skills in areas such as finance, management and marketing to analyze the current business.

"A comp such as this is fair in relation to the comps of other majors because we distribute the comp case prior the exam," he said. "Because the students must research the materials before the exam in addition to the regular preparation, the work does stretch over a semester like the other comps."



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"SAC agrees that there is no way to avoid the differences in requirements among the departments. However, our main goal is to have the departments with more relaxed requirements stiffen up to keep with the standards of the other departments," O'Donnell said. "But understandably, the faculty does not like to be told what to do so major changes may be difficult."

Another objective for senior comps is to provide a manual to give to underclassmen so that they will know the require-

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# SURV

continued from page 1

changing the overall structure of the center's mission and re-organizing the office to accommodate problems such as lack of official transportation for trips to volunteer centers, she said.

"This year we've just been getting the office established," she said. "It took a long time getting things like the file cabinet and practical necessities for the office," she said. "But a lot of energy went into just clarifying what S.U.R.V. is."

Sharon Zint, Class of '92, started S.U.R.V. last year in order to make the service mentioned in the college's mission statement an integral part of campus life. Her goal was a resource center where students could find information on service opportunities in the South Bend community.

However, Lackey said the problem lies not in the need for available opportunities and volunteers, but in convenience and

transportation for students who would like to volunteer, and thus decided to change the center's overall mission.

S.U.R.V. held an open house earlier this semester, and over thirty students showed up at the small office. Because Saint Mary's students have such an overwhelming interest in volunteering, but often lack transportation or time to offer their services, Lackey said she realized that she needed to update S.U.R.V.'s purpose.

"When Sharon created it, (S.U.R.V.) she wanted a resource center," Lackey said. "The initial problem I had (for the volunteers) was lack of transportation. We re-established the focus away from a referral center. We came to the point where we defined what S.U.R.V. had to do to be conducive to students' needs."

As a result, two goals Lackey developed for this semester were to organize weekly group visits to the Center for the Homeless, and monthly group visits to Hope Rescue Mission and Saint Margaret's House, a women's shelter in South Bend.

Today, while still a resource center, S.U.R.V. focuses primarily on such practical ways of facilitating service, such as providing organized group trips and college cars for groups of students volunteering.

"(The Center) was no longer conducive to students' needs," Lackey said. "Now we can provide transportation to events."

In addition to the practical

emphasis, Lackey has tried to change the structure of the center by re-organizing the commissions. Last year the commissions were focused on campus groups and concerns, but this year Lackey changed the aims of the commissions to concentrate on specific social concerns, such as children's issues, environmental issues, women's issues and homelessness, and the elderly.

Each commissioner has a group of students organized by their area of interest and participates in trips to different centers in the South Bend community.

S.U.R.V. has made much progress in developing ideas for programs, although it needs more dedication from the students who are involved, said junior Kathy Klimisch, women's issues and homelessness coordinator.

"It's a good way for people to get involved," she said. "But we need more students to help us do that."

Although S.U.R.V.'s emphasis has concentrated on redefining itself and its mission of making service and volunteering more accessible to students, it has not developed any specific new programs or policies this year.

But this redefinition is an essential part of any growing organization or resource center, and must come before any expansion can take place, according to Georgeanna Rosenbush, director of Student Activities.

Any institution or college takes time to adjust to new ideas and establishments on campus, Rosenbush said.

"We've gotten just about as far as we're going to get in one year," she said of S.U.R.V. "If we're going to build, we need a foundation."

Another of Lackey's goals for this year was to work toward establishing a program in which students would earn academic credit in return for S.U.R.V. — initiated volunteer work, but before the center can expand to a full-time facility that can work with students to provide credit, it needs to establish regular, dependable office hours, in addition to targeting full-time staff to serve as advisers, Rosenbush said.

Because S.U.R.V. is still in its growing stages, this will happen only as it grows and gains acceptance and campus awareness, she added.

"You need staff support to add stability to the agency," she said. "They (students) think that if credit is offered, more students will want to volunteer, but you have to have somebody here for that carryover."

"We need patience and commitment from more than student workers," she added.

For example, Rosenbush said that when she first began advising Student Government at

Saint Mary's, it took nearly three years to convince students that an official Student Activities Board was needed. She said that S.U.R.V., as a new organization, could take several years to implement academic credit or a full-time staff into its structure.

"This has been the first year of deciding how to run (the office)," she said. "You're not going to reach the ultimate goal in one year. My goal for S.U.R.V. is not to rush into anything."

Both Rosenbush and Klimisch said that S.U.R.V. needs a few more years of operation to realize some of its goals.

"If we just keep going," Klimisch said. "If one year we have one (volunteer) trip, the next year we'll have two trips, the next year we'll have three."

# Tuition

continued from page 1

ties are contained in these reports which will be presented to the board of trustees next week," he said. "The recommendations will be discussed and subsequently implemented. Until these priorities are set we are reluctant to put together another five-year plan."

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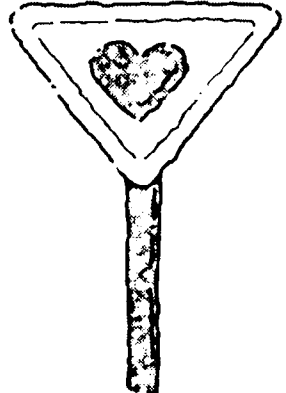
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# World's leading authorities presented with facsimiles of Dead Sea Scrolls

By JOHN CONNORTON  
News Writer

Vander Kam.

Jerusalem, took part in the conference.

A meeting of some of the world's leading authorities on the Dead Sea Scrolls concluded yesterday at the University of Notre Dame.

Vander Kam praised the efforts of E.J. Brill, and said the microfiche will increase access to the scrolls and greatly open the field of research.

Vander Kam said he was particularly pleased with the appearance of former chief editor John Strugnell of Harvard Divinity School whose departure due to illness had caused controversy among Dead Sea Scrolls scholars.

The three day conference was marked by the presentation of a new facsimile edition of the Dead Sea Scrolls, said James Vander Kam, professor of theology at Notre Dame and co-host of the meetings along with Eugene Ulrich, also a professor of theology at Notre Dame. Both Vander Kam and Ulrich have worked extensively on the Scrolls.

Until recently, the Dead Sea Scrolls were a carefully guarded secret, studied only by a small number of scholars, said Vander Kam. The Israel Antiquities Authority tightly controlled access to the texts by forcing biblical scholars to come to Israel to study the scrolls.

"I was really happy he (Strugnell) could come. It was wonderful to have someone who had worked on the scrolls from the beginning," Vander Kam said.

Vander Kam emphasized that the conference, and the scrolls themselves, did not contain any bombshells, but functioned mainly to examine current scholarly activity concerning the ancient manuscripts.

"They were a fairly tight-fisted bunch, and worked very slowly," he continued. "However, over the last two years, everything has become available to most scholars. But that doesn't mean there still aren't a few small-minded individuals who wouldn't rather have the texts for themselves."

The 2,000 year-old scrolls, discovered in caves about Qumran near the Dead Sea between 1947 and 1965, contain the earliest known versions of the Old Testament, and information about Judaism and the origins of Christianity, said VanderKam.

E.J. Brill, a Dutch publishing company, transcribed some 6,400 photographs of the scrolls and related texts to microfiche for the first time, according to

All three chief editors of the Dead Sea Scrolls, Emanuel Tov of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Ulrich and Emile Puech of the Ecole Biblique et Archeologique Francaise of

In conjunction with the conference, photographs of the scrolls and their sites of origin are on display in the Hesburgh Library concourse.

# Kernan discusses business and government in local community

By JOHN LUCAS  
Assistant News Editor

When those companies faced difficulty making the transition to a post-war economy in the early 1960s, South Bend and surrounding communities were hurt, Kernan said.

The long relationship between small business and local government has been influential in shaping the city of South Bend and surrounding communities, according to Joe Kernan, mayor of South Bend.

"Many companies had a difficult time grappling with the changes from a wartime to a post-war economy... as we made the transition, there were significant problems we faced," he said.

"Business and entrepreneurship has caused the community to change in it's size and in it's makeup," said Kernan, a 1968 Notre Dame graduate who has served as mayor of South Bend since 1988.

The Studebaker Corporation, forced to lay off 8,000 local workers, was hardest hit by the change of economic climate, Kernan said.

Detailing the history of business and entrepreneurship in the South Bend area, Kernan traced the relationship back to the roots of St. Joseph County, to a time before Father Sorin began building the University.

During the recession of the 1960s, manufacturing in the South Bend area was partially saved by the development of the Airport Industrial Park, which marked the first time that area and local government made an special effort to attract business and manufacturing, he said.

While the start of small businesses consisted of several single entrepreneurs in the 1850s, the backbone of manufacturing in the area was made up by the Singer Sewing Machine Company, and the Studebaker Corporation, which in the late 1800s built wagons, and later made the transition to automobiles.

The Park, and incentives by the city and the federal government, drew many smaller companies to the area, and revitalized the community, according to Kernan. Currently, the airport park employs over 5,000 people who are employed in several companies that work in light manufacturing and light industry.

During World War II, manufacturing and business in South Bend consisted of several large companies which made up 56 percent of the area's economy.

"Today, we're much more dependant on smaller companies... it makes the community much stronger, and less susceptible to trends in the economy," he said. "While one company is down, others are usually up."

A new project called Airport 2010 will try to imitate the success of the original project, Kernan said.

One facet of the Airport 2010 plan is the development of the Blackthorne Golf Course, which is not only an amenity for residents, but an attraction for small businesses.

The plan is indicative of South Bend's active support and aggressive pursuit of manufacturing and business, according to Kernan.

"Local government's role has changed as the need has arisen. We've realized that we work today in a much more competitive environment, where it is important to be on the offensive, not defense," he said.

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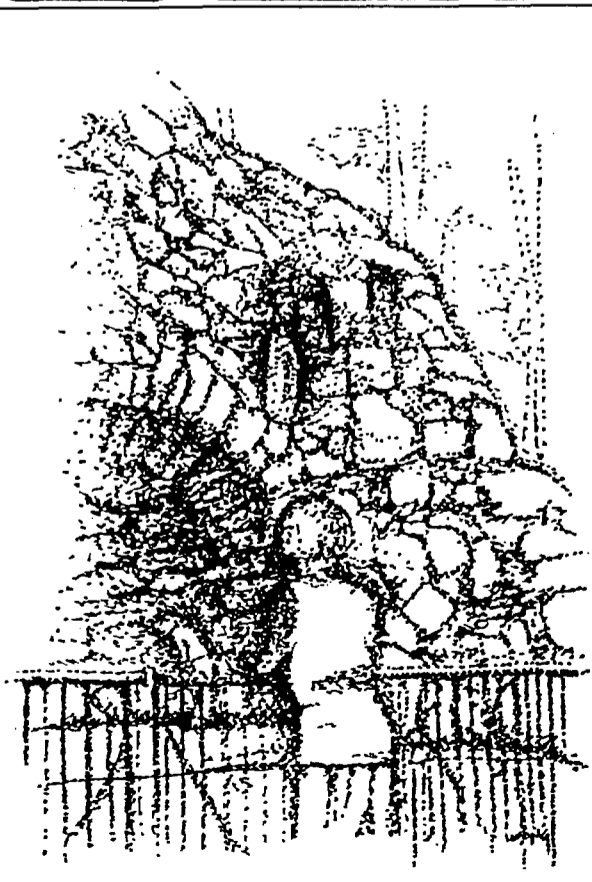


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## Health

continued from page 3

care plan to the government could reach over \$100 billion, said Betson. A variety of taxes have been proposed to finance it, including sin taxes on tobacco and alcohol and a one percent tax on doctors and hospitals. Because neither of these taxes will cover the entire cost, a value added tax (VAT), which works like a sales tax, is also under consideration.

Betson thinks the American public will accept these taxes "if they see value for what they're paying."

However, a national health care plan is probably not something to look forward to in the near future. "You're going to see the biggest fight in Congress you've ever seen over this," warned Betson. Even if it is passed by December, it will probably take three to five years to see the effects, he added.

"This is not something you'll see immediately," he said. "It is designed for long-term relief in the cost spiral."

## Hesburgh

continued from page 1

chairman of the International Federation of Catholic Universities from 1963 to 1970, a period in which the role of Catholic universities in modern education was redefined.

An elder statesman in higher American higher education, he has received 125 honorary degrees, a number noted in the Guinness Book of World Records. At Notre Dame he brought about a changeover to lay governance in 1967, the admittance of women undergraduates in 1972 and the steady improvement of baccalaureate and advance education, as well as research, at the University.

Hesburgh also will be among nine priests celebrating jubilees at a Holy Cross community mass May 21 at 4 p.m. in Sacred Heart Basilica.

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## Shuttle

continued from page 4

waste water line in Columbia prevented waste water from being dumped overboard. The crew prevented an early return by draining fluid into one of the big rubber bags and 15 urine collection bags.

Earlier Tuesday, the astronauts huffed and puffed around the world in a lung-monitoring experiment.

## Effects

continued from page 3

as a group with doctors and hospitals. For doctors, "it will be a lot easier to negotiate if you're in a group," he said.

Searching for cost effective health care, a national plan will emphasize the services of family practitioners rather than specialists, said Betson.

Although the current trend in medicine has emphasized specialization, the number of general practices is already on the rise. This year, the number of graduates of the Indiana University School of Medicine

Payload commander, Jerry Ross and German astronaut Ulrich Walter took turns breathing hard into a long pipe connected to medical equipment. At times, they sat still for the test. Other times, they peddled a bicycle ergometer.

Researchers want to better understand how human lungs function in weightlessness. The astronauts also are measuring their blood pressure in orbit and conducting other health checks.

planning to enter family medicine doubled from past years, said Dr. Thomas Troeger, director of the South Bend Center for Medical Education on campus.

The I.U. medical school and many others are trying to increase the number of graduates in general practice because more family doctors are needed, especially in rural areas and cities, he added. "Although family care doctors work harder for less," they are making efforts to make family practice more appealing.

Still, "one has to be pretty dedicated to do more work for less reward," said Troeger.

"We're really getting this laboratory cranked up now," Ross said.

During his Spacelab shift, German astronaut Hans Schlegel put some of Columbia's

tiny mushrooms into a gravity-creating centrifuge. The rest were left exposed to weightlessness so the two groups can be compared after the nine-day flight

## Group

continued from page 1

variety of people on campus throughout the semester, including University Counseling Center staff and theology professors, McDermott said.

"It's definitely a need," said Erik Floan, co-president of Gays and Lesbians of Notre Dame, an unrecognized group. The proposed group, which he

described as one step beyond the counseling center, would help some in the homosexual community at Notre Dame.

But he said the delay is part of "the bizarre goings-on in Campus Ministry." While Warner detailed the need to reach out to homosexuals in October, "here we are at the end of another academic year and nothing has been done," Floan said.

Meredith McCullough contributed to this report.

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## Saint Mary's to observe National Nurse Week

By NICOLE MCGRATH  
Saint Mary's News Editor

Saint Mary's Department of Nursing has a couple events scheduled for celebrating the upcoming National Nurse Week, according to JoAnn Widerquist, Chair/Associate professor of nursing.

National Nurse Week is May 6-12. This week is set aside to commemorate the accomplishments of nurses and nursing.

May 12 is the birthday of Florence Nightingale. She is considered by many to be the founder of modern nursing and in England, Nightingale's country of birth, many events are held around that time. Those events recognize nurses who have served in the military since modern nursing developed in the Crimean War, 1854-56.

According to Widerquist, on May 6, the department of nursing at Saint Mary's will host an open house from 2 to 4 p.m. at Havican Hall Room 1 honoring

nurses and nursing students.

"This open house is primarily to honor nurses in nursing but people are welcome to come," said Widerquist.

Meanwhile, beginning in June 1993, an accelerated program in nursing starts, according to Widerquist. The program will enable women who already have one baccalaureate degree to complete a baccalaureate in nursing.

Students must meet the prerequisites for the four year baccalaureate degree in nursing and then complete the 52 credits of nursing in 13 months. The content will be the same as the basic four year nursing courses, according to Widerquist.

Those students completing the accelerated program will be conferred their degrees in August and will not have to wait until the following May, according to Widerquist.

## Rebel Serbs fight on despite sanctions

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina (AP) — Rebel Serbs thumbed their noses Tuesday at new sanctions meant to break their resolve, pounding one Bosnian Muslim enclave with gunfire and challenging U.N. peacekeepers in another.

U.N. officials said the Bihac region in northwestern Bosnia was under Serb artillery attack and an infantry company backed by 10 tanks had moved into the area from a Serb-held sector of Croatia to the west.

The offensive, and the defiance of U.N. authority in Srebrenica, another Muslim enclave, were the latest signs of Serb refusal to bend to tougher sanctions against Serb-dominated Yugoslavia that went into effect Tuesday.

The new, tightened sanctions are aimed at forcing Belgrade to pressure Bosnia's Serbs to sign a U.S. peace plan. Bosnian Serbs rejected the plan anew on Monday.

The West and Islamic powers are weary of trying to halt a war that has left 134,000 people dead or missing, only to be rebuffed at the bargaining table by recalcitrant Bosnian Serb leaders.

Western pressure against the

Serbs heated up Tuesday when Russian President Boris Yeltsin issued a warning to Serbs and pledged unity with the West, defying his domestic critics who oppose strict measures against Serb brethren.

Past Russian support of the Serbs has added to Western reluctance to turn the sanction screws too harshly.

"The time has come for decisive measures to stifle the conflict," Yeltsin said in Moscow.

The Russian Foreign Ministry said, however, that Russia still opposes military intervention. President Clinton said last week he was considering air strikes against Bosnia's Serbs.

In other developments regarding the possible use of force:

- U.S. Secretary of State Warren Christopher said rigorous standards must be met — including a sure way out — before any decision to use U.S. military might in the former Yugoslavia.

- At the Pentagon, Adm. David Jeremiah, vice-chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, spoke of difficulties of using force to end the conflict, in particular limited air strikes.

- Gen. Ratko Mladic, com-

mander of Bosnian Serb forces, said on TV that he was certain no foreign military intervention would take place despite rejection of the U.N. peace plan, but that they should stand prepared.

- Lord Owen, the European Community's negotiator on Bosnia, said in London that U.S. troops should join U.N. relief efforts instead of leaving Europeans to take the risks. He said U.S. air raids alone would be unacceptable.

The Bihac fighting appeared more a show of defiance than the beginning of another land grab.

"The force (of 100-150 troops backed by tanks) ... is certainly not one that would be expected to take the Bihac pocket," said Gen. Lars Eric Wahlgren, commander of U.N. peacekeepers in Yugoslavia and its former republics.

The Bosnian Serb army later issued a statement dissociating itself from "provocative attacks" by "an unorganized group of people."

Wahlgren told reporters in Belgrade he ordered French peacekeepers in the Bihac area to prevent atrocities and to answer force with force.

## CAMPUS MINISTRY...

## ...CONSIDERATIONS

### PEER MINISTRY AT NOTRE DAME

The men and women who comprise the staff of campus ministry and I have a lot to be grateful for as the academic year comes to a close. We are thankful to God for the opportunity we have to work in pastoral ministry with the people who form part of the Notre Dame community. It is a privilege for us to be ministers of the Gospel for you and with you - rectors, members of the faculty and staff, and especially Notre Dame and St. Mary's students.

Every community of believers is an amazing and unique grace. Each is a reflection of the promise of Jesus to be present wherever two or three people come together in his name. Each is a tangible expression of the promise of Jesus to remain with his people until human history, and each of us, achieves fullness.

At a recent staff meeting, we talked about the students who are so essential to what campus ministry is all about at Notre Dame.

It is legendary how quickly Notre Dame people come together and help one another when there is a threat or a crisis. Our 150 year history has seen this phenomenon repeat itself time and again under just about every imaginable situation.

In campus ministry, we know and experience how this happens many times on a daily basis. We call it peer ministry. What it boils down to is the fact that young women and men become channels through which other young men and women can come closer to each other and to their God.

Peer ministry has long been the basis of the success of the Notre Dame Encounter retreat. Over the course of the past six years, hundreds of Notre Dame students have listened to their fellow students talk about faith, Jesus Christ, the obstacles to God's action in their lives and the many ways God shows us his friendship through people and through circumstances. Each year, fully fifteen percent of the Notre Dame undergraduates apply to make an NDE retreat! Every week, seventy or more people who have made the Encounter and who have found it to be an extraordinary religious experience, gather in the Fourth Day program. Other types of participant-centered retreats are offered for dozens of groups which request this assistance from us, including residence halls and groups of graduate students and faculty.

This year, and every year, dozens of students join the R.C.I.A. program which helps them to prepare for baptism, for full communion with the Catholic Church or for confirmation, and dozens more meet every Sunday of the year as they serve their fellow students as sponsors.

Throughout the campus, hundreds of students serve as Eucharistic ministers, lectors, ushers, greeters and acolytes at the Basilica of the Sacred Heart and in the residence halls, or as liturgical or social service commissioners. Hundreds more help make our liturgies unforgettable experiences for thousands of visitors

as well as for the 'regulars' through the six choirs sponsored by campus ministry.

Over one hundred couples are prepared for marriage by a dedicated staff as well as by dozens of faculty couples who work with young men and women on a two-on-two basis. Over two hundred students participate in weekends of reflection where they examine where relationships might go in the face of imminent separation after years of dating and friendship.

Two hundred students participate in Bible discussion groups that are Catholic, Protestant and inter-denominational in nature. The grace of one participant's insight is shared with two dozen other students.

And this year, the 'Communities ND' program has brought together almost two hundred students who participate with enthusiasm every three weeks in a base Christian community-styled discussion group.

Peer ministry is alive and well at Notre Dame, because Notre Dame students are serious about the religious and spiritual dimension of their lives and find Notre Dame a place where many of their peers feel exactly the same way.

These are wonderful developments, and we are grateful. But, obviously, there are areas our ministry has not touched adequately.

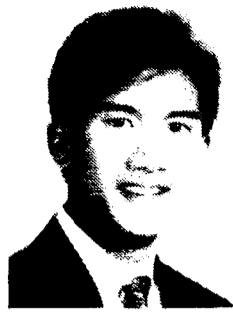
We have yet to develop programs that will promote the development of better relationships on campus between young women and men. We have to find ways of discussing fully the question of abortion in the larger context of a 'seamless garment' approach to all life issues that does not concern itself solely with life from conception to birth nor with life from birth to death.

We have not yet found effective ways of going beyond being simply a welcoming pastoral place for homosexual undergraduate students. It is critical that we become a compassionate people and a place where discussion and acceptance are expected and received.

We are enormously grateful to students who have ministered to us while they were engaged in peer ministry. We are grateful to our colleagues at the Center for Social Concerns who have helped us and whom we have helped to bring about in the lives of those we serve an integration of faith and action. Without addressing these constitutive social justice imperatives, we would have to leave our gifts at the door of the chapel until reconciliation with ourselves, with our world and with those who share the planet with us has been achieved. We are grateful to those rectors who have infected us with their contagious enthusiasm for our common ministry efforts, and with their commitment, which matches ours, to Notre Dame students.

We thank God and we thank each of you for what this year has been for us. We can't wait for August!

Richard V. Warner, C.S.C.



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# Davis: Black Catholics play integral part in Church's history

By KATE CRISHAM  
News Writer

The beginning of Catholicism in the United States was also the beginning of the history of black Catholicism in the United States, according to Father Cyprian Davis, author of *The History of Black Catholics in the United States*.

"My purpose in writing this book was to give black Catholics the realization that they do have an integral part in our Church's history," he said.

Davis, a professor of church history at St. Meinrad School of Theology and a Benedictine monk of St. Meinrad Archabbey, is the author of numerous articles and books on Church history.

In the lecture, "The History of Black Catholics in the United States," he spoke of his desire to "signal to the world and to the academic community that there is a black history of Catholicism."

"In no way is this book a definitive study," he warned. "This book is just the beginning."

Davis spoke of his travels to the Vatican archives in Rome

and the Archives of St. Augustine in Florida to find information on the influence that African-Americans had on the early Church. At St. Augustine, early marriage, birth and baptismal records showed that blacks had been active members of the early Church in America.

Davis noted that his book dealt with the effect that the issue of slavery had had on the Catholic Church.

"Catholics like to softpedal the issue of slavery and assume that only Protestants held slaves," he said. "But the reality is that bishops and priests, especially Jesuit priests, both held and sold slaves."

"Slavery was the greatest moral crisis our country faced before the Civil War, but Catholics refused to address it as a moral issue," he said. "Protestants admitted that it was a moral issue. They either denounced or defended slavery with Bible in hand. But Catholics preferred to view slavery as a political issue."

Davis' other goal in writing his book was to look at the unique contributions of black

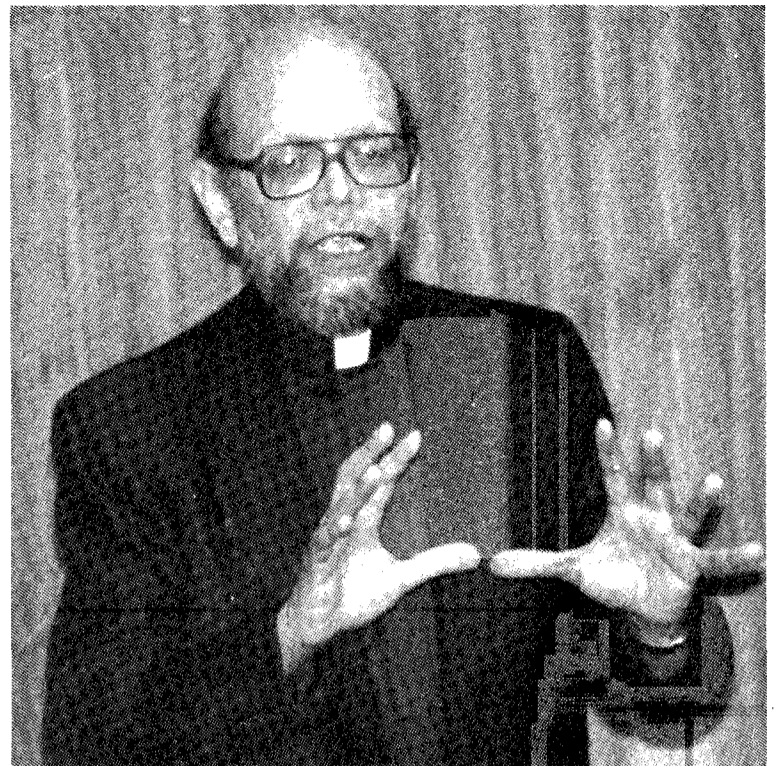
Catholics in America, he said. "The story of black Catholics in America is the story of lay Catholics," he said. "It is the story of strong individuals who rose to the occasion."

One of these individuals was Daniel Rudd, who was convinced that the Catholic Church was the last, best hope for black Americans. He felt that the Church would educate and elevate blacks. He believed that once the Church did this, it would end the color line and lead to a mass conversion to the Catholic Church.

Rudd organized a Black Catholic Congress to synthesize the concerns and needs of black Americans. This Congress enhanced "the love and pride they felt in being Catholic."

Stories of African saints such as St. Augustine and St. Monica gave blacks the opportunity to talk about their history, just like the Irish, Poles, and Yugoslavs. Because they were not dependent on the papacy in Rome, said Davis, this allowed them to "take their destiny into their own hands."

The lecture was sponsored by the Office of Campus Ministry.



The Observer/Jake Peters

Father Cyprian Davis, explains the state of Black Catholics in the United States at his lecture yesterday. Davis discussed his recent book on the history of Black Catholics and their contributions to America

# Alumni Association confers awards for service on students

By NANCY DUNN  
News Writer

The Notre Dame Alumni Association will be conferring

awards for service on two students this Friday. Edwin Hartwell will receive the Distinguished Undergraduate Student Award and Mary Yu will receive

the Distinguished Graduate Student Award.

Hartwell, a senior marketing major and captain of the baseball team, said he was just honored to be nominated and even more surprised to win this special recognition. "I have never thought of myself as anything but a regular student," said Hartwell.

He was recognized for his volunteer work at various youth clinics and the Logan Center. During his breaks, Hartwell has spent time talking to inner city children about what he has done and the opportunities available to them. He is also a member of the Carroll Hall judiciary committee.

After graduation this May,

Hartwell has plans to work at a camp for troubled adolescent boys while he waits to see what happens in the baseball draft.

Yu, a third year law student and assistant rector of Siegfried Hall, said the award held great meaning for her expressed because it was the women of Siegfried who nominated her. Yu is a White Scholar in the Law School, a program that focuses on how law affects public policy, and a member of the Journal of Ethics and Public Policy. She was recognized for her work with Sexual Offense Services and Urban Plunge service programs.

Yu said service to her community has always been a part of her life. "I cannot imagine not being involved, it seems so natural," said Yu. Upon graduation, Yu will return to Seattle and work as a deputy prosecuting attorney in the criminal division.

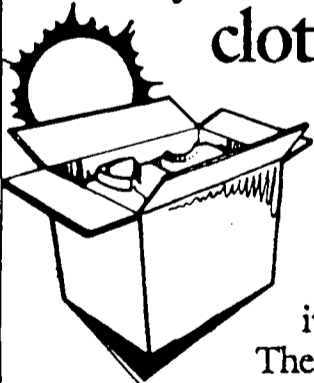
According to Francis Shavers of the Alumni Association, candidates for either award can be nominated by any member of the Notre Dame community. The candidates are then judged on the basis of their service to Notre Dame, their service to the community, and their academic standing.



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# One of 19 justices held hostage in Costa Rica released

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica (AP) — Gunmen who stormed the Supreme Court and seized 19 magistrates freed one Tuesday, but another hostage told a reporter that the assailants had wired their captives with explosives.

Costa Rican and Colombian officials speculated that the kidnapers who stormed the building Monday belong to Colombia's Medellin cocaine cartel and are seeking release of four cartel members arrested in September.

President Rafael Angel Calderon, meanwhile, announced he had set up an interim Supreme Court so the country's justice system could continue operating.

"The situation is difficult, but our top priority is to safeguard the physical integrity of the hostages," Calderon said.

The four gunmen, who called themselves "The Commando of Death," seized 19 of the 22 justices and five assistants. Officials say they are demanding \$20 million and safe conduct to a South American country.

But late Tuesday night, Public Safety Minister Luis Fishman said the gunmen reduced the ransom to \$8 million.

"This indicates we are in a process of negotiation. Let's hope we can improve on it," he told reporters.

Shortly before noon, a magistrate identified as Jesus Ramirez walked out of the main entrance as dozens of heavily

armed police with assault rifles stood by. He was helped into a police vehicle and taken to a hospital.

A police official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Ramirez was suffering from heart problems. There was no immediate report on his condition.

Greivin Moya, a journalist with Channel 7 television, spoke for 15 minutes with Chief Justice Edgar Cervantes on the negotiators' open line.

He said Cervantes sounded shaken when he reported that some hostages had been wired with explosives. Cervantes also said explosives were placed in the building.

Cervantes said the situation was "extremely critical," and that the gunmen would allow no other hostages to go free until

their demands were met, even if some fell ill, Moya reported.

The gunmen and hostages apparently remained Tuesday on the second floor of the four-story building.

Authorities have granted the kidnapers' requests that telephone, power and water not be cut off, and gave them a radio and a television set.

Four Colombians were arrested in September during a worldwide crackdown on cocaine traffickers. More than 100 suspects were arrested in Italy, the United States, Britain, Canada and Costa Rica, and about 1,100 pounds of cocaine was seized.

Pressed about a possible Medellin connection to the gunmen, Foreign Minister Bernd Niehaus said late Mon-

day: "It's obvious they are foreigners." He refused to elaborate.

Rolando Lacle, spokesman for Calderon, said Tuesday that he didn't know the identities of the gunmen. He said their chief called himself "Charlie."

Local newspapers quoted anonymous Costa Rican officials as saying that the gunmen were Colombian members of the Medellin cartel.

President Guillermo Endara of Panama, Costa Rica's southern neighbor, said "everything indicates this is an act of terrorism linked to the drug traffic."

In Bogota, Colombian officials said Tuesday they believed Colombian traffickers were involved in the crisis.

The hostage standoff is the third in nine months to rock this normally peaceful nation.

Unlike its Central and South American neighbors, Costa Rica, which has a Civil Guard but no standing army, had long been free of rebel or political violence.

On March 8, a group of opponents to Nicaraguan President Violeta Chamorro invaded that country's embassy in San Jose and held 24 people hostage. The siege ended two weeks later after the Nicaraguan government paid \$250,000 to the gunmen, who freed the hostages unharmed and fled.

In September, Security Minister Luis Fishman was kidnapped by a Honduran who claimed he was being persecuted. The kidnapper demanded, and got, a flight to Mexico, where he somehow eluded authorities and vanished.

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# Viewpoint

Wednesday, April 28, 1993

page 13

## The Observer

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## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Pro-lifers a 'dedicated, peaceful' group

Dear Editor:

Some time ago, David Koresh, member of a fringe religious group, apparently declared he was Christ; obviously, it is becoming increasingly popular for Christians to proclaim their divinity.

If this statement bothers you, you read it correctly. A similarly flawed statement appeared twice on the front page of the Observer (April 26). It is illogical and unfair to say that the pro-life movement is becoming increasingly violent based on the immoral action of one man who fatally shot Dr. David Gunn, a Florida abortionist, but was loosely associated with a local anti-abortion group.

The leaders of all major pro-life groups condemned this murder and expressed their sorrow. Some leaders, like Randall Terry, also expressed grief for the thousands of children killed by Dr. Gunn but did not condone or justify his murder. I, too, grieve both for the babies and for the abortionist, for I firmly believe that deliberately taking the life of another human being is always wrong. This is why I call myself "pro-life" and not "anti-abortion."

As a veteran of 10 rescues and dozens of marches, demonstrations and prayer gatherings, I have never seen a pro-lifer commit an act that was in any way physically violent. Operation Rescue, for instance, explicitly forbids any type of verbal or physical violence and, in my experience, requires all rescuers to sign a pledge of non-violence.

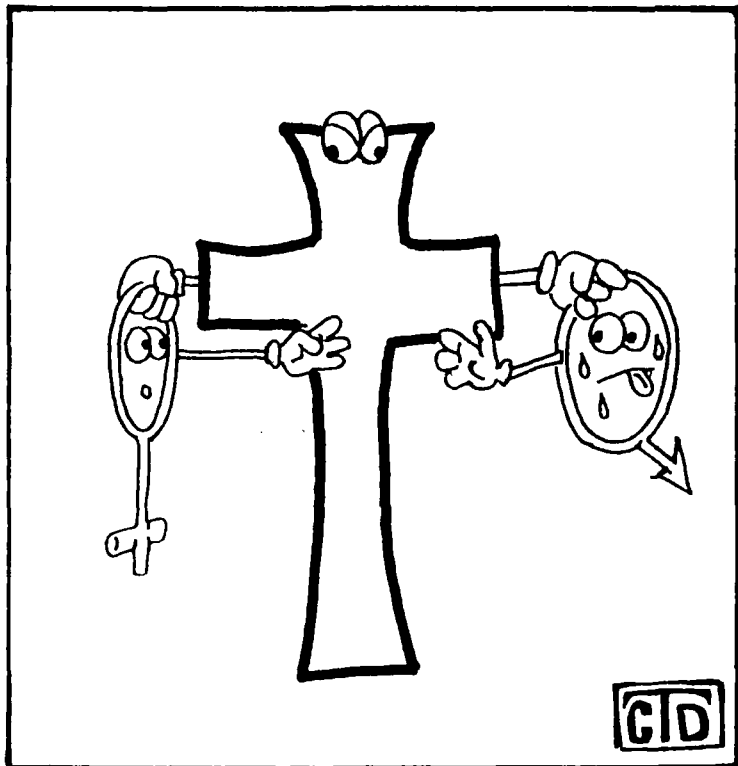
While I have seen pro-lifers scratched, bruised and doused with a high-pressure fire hose

by counter-demonstrators and heard the cries of rescuers receiving "pain-compliance" treatment from police, I have never seen a pro-lifer retaliate, nor heard of such incidents.

I encourage anyone interested in seeing what the pro-life movement is like to come and observe a picket, a rescue or a prayer gathering: ND and SMC

students are at South Bend's abortuary on Tuesday mornings. It is unfair to attribute the actions of one fanatic to the many thousands of dedicated, peaceful people who are the pro-life movement.

Claire E. Johnson  
ND/SMC Right-to-Life  
April 27, 1993



## Reader wonders about ND's 'Longest Hatred'

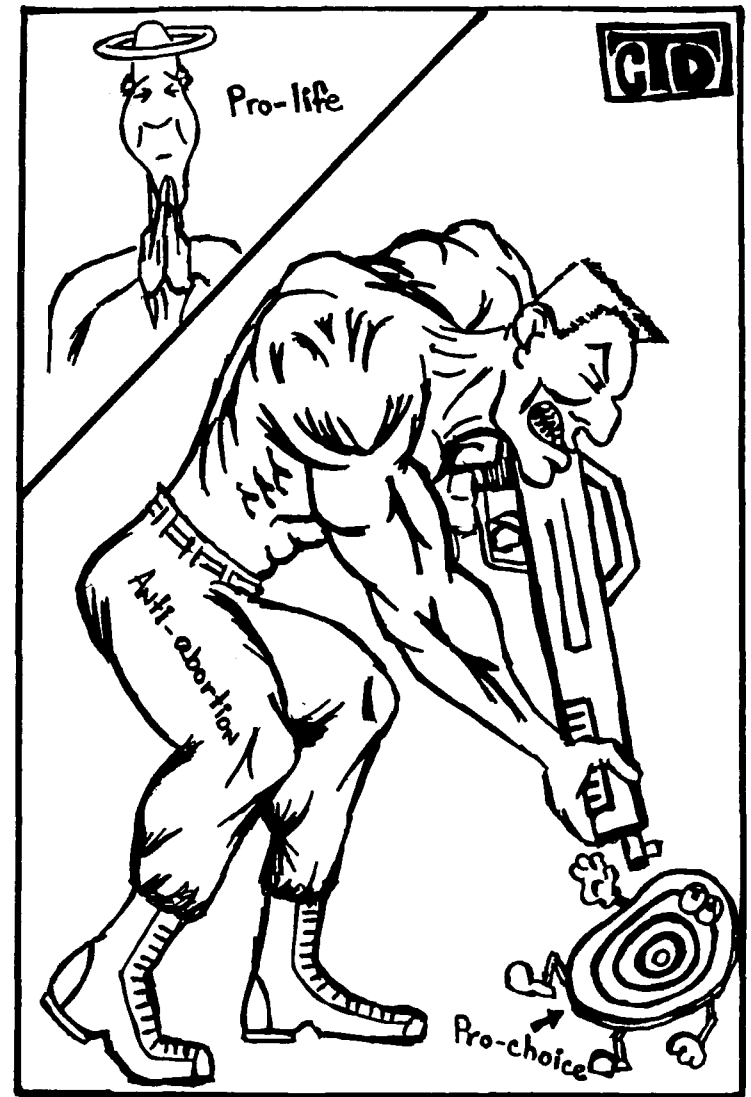
Dear Editor:

Yesterday I read the first installment in your series about the university's refusal to recognize a gay and lesbian student group on campus. Last night on the McNeil/Lehrer News Hour I watched a tour of the Holocaust museum opening today in Washington; the museum includes exhibits on Hitler's extermination of homosexuals.

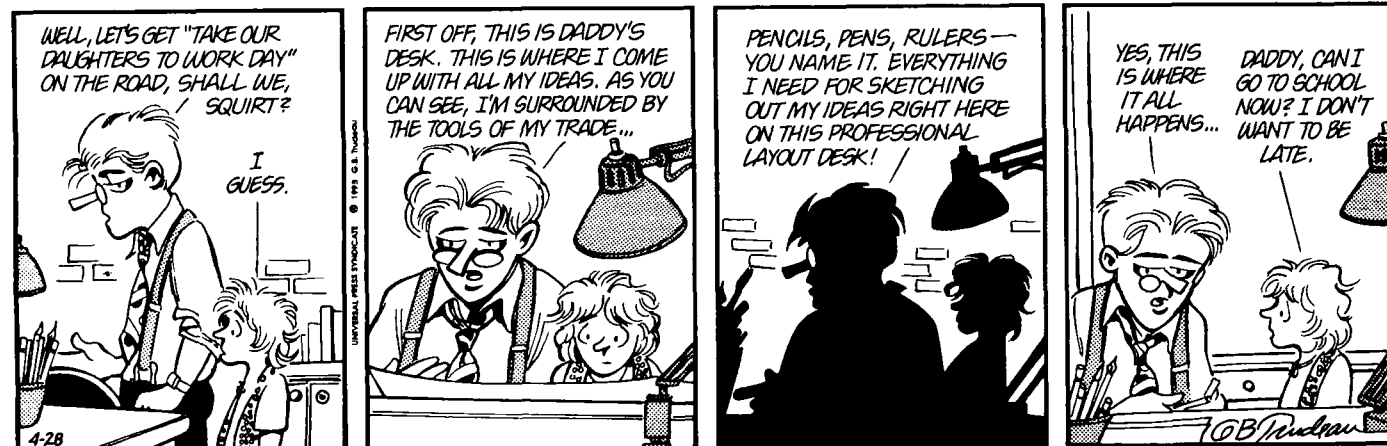
Later on PBS I watched "The Longest Hatred," a documentary which exposed the role of

Christianity in the persecution of the Jews through centuries and today. Next, on C-Span was a press conference held by leaders of the gay and lesbian civil rights march on Washington being held Sunday. It occurred to me that the Christian hatred of Jews may not be "the longest hatred" after all. Maybe I just watch too much TV.

C. Joseph Williams  
OUC Consultant  
April 26, 1993



## DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

## QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Those who aim at great deeds must also suffer greatly."

Marcus Crassus

Aim for greatness.

QUOTES, PO Box Q, N. D., IN 46556

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Alumni freshman discovers his Notre Dame family

Dear Editor:

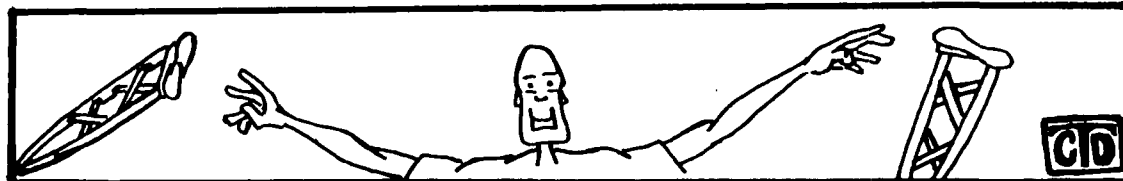
My name is Kurt Weiss. I live in Alumni Hall, and I have done a lot of looking forward and looking backward. It seems as if a lifetime of experiences has passed since I arrived under the Dome last fall.

Things were somewhat different for me from the start. You see, I'm a survivor of juvenile bone cancer and my right leg was far from perfect in August. Still, it would have taken much more than a bad knee to keep me from enjoying my first semester to the hilt.

When you've wanted something for as long as I did, you don't let little problems restrain your life. I was among the insane Alumni Dawg freshmen who serenaded the girls' dorms at midnight that Wednesday of our first week together. Vivid memories stem from that night. My friend, Chad, dropped behind the crowd and helped me move along so I could participate in the initiation. I'll not soon forget his help, or singing the Alma Mater at the Dome with the other Dawgs.

I was likewise involved in the Band of the Fightin' Irish. I couldn't march, but I helped out as a secretary and manager. I went to practices, pep rallies, pre- and post-rallies, too. I even attended the sacred saxophone ritual of a candle-lit ceremony at Rockne's grave before the Michigan game.

Like every band member, I donned my uniform Saturday morning, played the concert at the Administration Building,



and went crazy at the games. If you wondered who the lone saxophone was that always came through the tunnel on crutches, it was me.

Needless to say, I overdid it a bit. I knew more surgery was imminent, but I'd hoped to make it through until summer or at least Christmas break. However, at the end of September my knee was more painful than ever. By the time I had X-rays done in October, it was literally in pieces. My parents and I went to a doctor in Chicago who convinced us that immediate surgery was required.

So, on the first of November, I embarked on one of my hardest journeys ever. I turned in my Band uniform, hugged my friends goodbye, and left Notre Dame.

The act of leaving was excruciating. It is a horrible thing to realize your life's dream and then be made to turn away from it. I did have a few forces in my favor, though: God, my girlfriend, my family, and the Notre Dame Family.

Like all of us, I heard much about this elusive Notre Dame Family during orientation. I figured that it was only lip service, an endearing catch-phrase used to help us freshmen feel welcome, then discarded when

it was no longer useful. I could not have been more wrong.

The Notre Dame Family is both real and alive. It pervades our school with a simple, yet powerful idea. WE are individuals of different ages, heritages, and backgrounds, but we all hold Notre Dame in common. We celebrate each other's victories and grieve together in our sorrows. We must carry one another.

As time wore on, I found this truth more and more evident in my life. My professors agreed to help me complete the semester by correspondence so my work would not be lost. My adviser, Mrs. Chamblee, undoubtedly spent countless hours ensuring that my transition from Notre Dame to home would be smooth. My friends kept in touch on an almost daily basis. The band would not be outdone in support. Every section sent a group card, flowers, balloons, or a combination of the sort. I was overcome with letters from friends both well acquainted and unfamiliar.

The bulk of my mail came from people I didn't know well, if at all. It was enough that I was in the band and a student at Notre Dame. They didn't need anything more. The zenith of this generosity came in the form of a game ball from

the Notre Dame/Penn State game compliments of Coach Holtz and Jerome Bettis (a fellow Dawg).

I underwent two operations in November and December, and my supporters never let me forget that I was loved and prayed for. When the dust settled after the second operation, I was well enough to take my father and my new artificial knee to the Cotton Bowl to be with the Band.

That was the trip of a lifetime. Reunited with my comrades, it was just the lift I needed to tide me over until I saw them again. The sound thrashing dispensed by the Irish didn't hurt, either!

I had not healed enough to return in January, but the flow of concern from South Bend never ceased. I could count on a card, letter, or phone call to arrive when I most needed it. With the help of my teachers and adviser, I completed the fall semester. The administration was super through the whole ordeal.

This past weekend (April 16-20), I delivered on a promise I made the morning I left campus, "I will come back." I spent the long weekend running (well, almost) around campus, visiting everyone I possibly could. I partied, socialized, and made

merry. I met with my teachers, adviser, and Coach Holtz. That weekend was another trip of a lifetime for several reasons.

For the first time, I could simply walk over to the Basilica or Grotto whenever I wished, whereas this was impossible in the fall. Equally wonderful was the immediate recollection people had of me. Even those whom I hadn't written since I left embraced me at once. The more this happened, the less surprised I became. I began to learn very intimately that no amount of time or injury would sever this Family. It was as if I'd never left.

As far as looking forward goes, let it suffice to say once more that I'll be back. I look forward to seeing you all in August, and I may even march one of these days. Please stay healthy and have wonderful summers. Please also keep these thoughts with you. Don't take our special places for granted. When one is surrounded by beauty, it's easy to seem commonplace.

Always treasure Notre Dame's unique atmosphere. Second, know beyond any doubt that this Notre Dame Family is real. You are a member. You will always be a member. God forbid that any unexpected hardships befall you, but if they do, we will all rally to your side. On this you may depend; we will carry one another.

God Bless and Keep You.

Kurt R. Weiss  
Alumni Hall  
April 27, 1993

## March provides gays and lesbians with a vision of hope

Dear Editor:

This weekend our nation witnessed the 1993 March on Washington for Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Equal Rights and Liberation. March organizers and District of Columbia police state that over a million participants gathered in the capital city to put a face on the so-called "gay rights" movement.

Those of us who marched, however, know that we seek only equal protection under the law. In many communities it is acceptable to deprive lesbian and gay people of their jobs, homes, and children solely on the basis of their sexual orientation. Our expressions of love are criminalized, and our relationships go unrecognized. Hard working, tax-paying citizens are harassed, beaten, and murdered because some people think it is their privilege to attack us. It was for these reasons that we marched.

The weekend was a true family reunion. Everywhere we met our sisters, brothers, parents, and children: the lesbian band director and her partner from Birmingham, the gay attorney from Los Angeles, the young niece on her gay uncle's shoulders, the gay nephew from Chicago and their flag-waving children, the mom and from Minneapolis, the gay couple (a doctor and professor) from Arlington, and others.

No gathering of lesbian and gay people would be complete without a whole lot of partying. All over the city we danced, sang, skipped, cheered, and laughed. At dusk the streets around DuPont Circle teemed with Mardi-Gras-like buoyancy. Indeed, the word "gay" is still an adjective meaning "festive or

joyful."

At the pre-March rally Sunday morning we heard rousing speeches from a host of dignitaries, including the Rev. Jesse Jackson, several members of Congress, and Notre Dame alum Phil Donahue.

The actual March, with its 98 contingents organized by state

and interest group, began at noon, but the student contingent did not budge until three o'clock—and we were the half-way mark! Contingents included Seniors/elders, Youth, Parents and Friends of Gays and Lesbians, Veterans and current military, Bands, Drag/Transgender, Activists,

Students/Alumni, Elected/appointed officials, AIDS organizations, Religious groups, and Dykes on Bikes. Banners and placards told what we've always known: We Are Everywhere!

Notre Dame and St. Mary's students and alums marched in the best Notre Dame spirit, proud and honorable. We marched behind one of the classiest—and certainly one of the largest!—banners: a sixteen foot green tarp with "Lesbian and Gay Fighting Irish" printed in gold letters (of course). We often occupied an entire avenue's width.

We marched in good company: right behind Northwestern, just in front of Georgetown Law, and within earshot of Harvard, Princeton, Yale, Vassar, Dartmouth, Vanderbilt, Wheaton, Stanford, Purdue, and hundreds of other colleges and universities.

Perhaps we acted the Domer part too well. We dressed in nice shirts, cuffed jeans, and sunglasses, annoyed a certain queen from Northwestern who unsuccessfully tried to coax us into chanting obnoxious cheers, sang the fight song, and waved to our cheering supporters.

And did we have supporters! Hundreds of alumni and friends hailed us from the sidelines and the Mall, took pictures, stopped to talk, and even joined us. It is true that our alumni love our schools. We who marched cannot express to you the joy this school's lesbian and gay alumni felt when they saw us—it was the high-point of many a Domer's day.

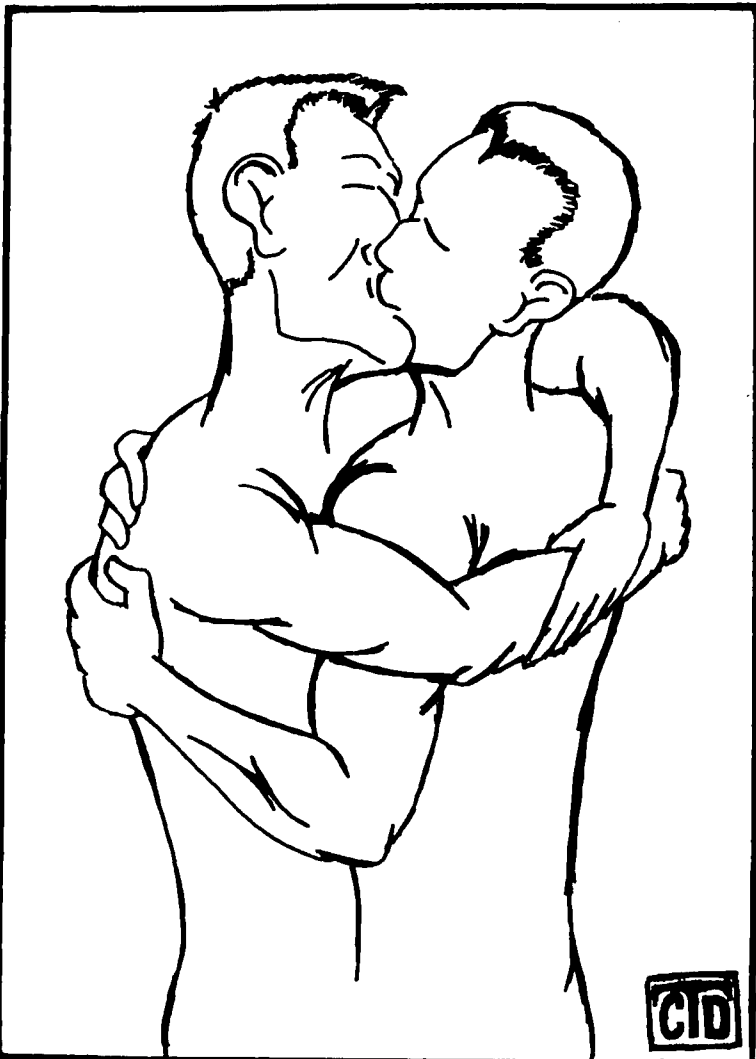
The alumni are galvanized for action, too. The Gay and Lesbian Alumni—ND (PO Box

194, Notre Dame, IN 46556) network is in place and growing. The banner will appear in the Boston and New York City Gay Pride Parades. A book on gay sons and lesbian daughters of ND/SMC is in the works. Matthew St. George, the deputy attorney for Los Angeles, told us that "we are committed to a legal challenge if the University fails to grant recognition in the 1993-94 academic year." Clearly, this March signals the beginning of a new era for homosexual Americans even at ND/SMC.

We who marched know that the world did not, like night to day, change from hate and bigotry to understanding and acceptance. Monday, for instance, one of our group eating at south dining hall silently endured the ravings of a student who screamed to no one in particular, "Faggots have no rights!" (Those prone to harassment may want to re-read page 49 in *DuLac*.) That same day, however, another student took his chances, wore his March shirt in the Huddle—and got a date!

The 1993 March on Washington provided our nation—especially its gay and lesbian citizens—with a vision of hope. We "came out" to D.C. to show the world who we are, and ask it to learn from us. One day we will look back on this March, hold our loved ones close, and say, "We were there."

Erik Floan  
Notre Dame graduate student  
Kelly A. Smith  
St. Mary's undergraduate  
Chuck Colbert  
Notre Dame '78  
Joan "Punky" Organ  
St. Mary's '73



The Student Government Lecture Series presents  
the founder of

# Wendy's

# DAVE

# THOMAS

**Thursday**  
**April 30 at**  
**7:30 PM in**  
**DeBartolo 101**



# Turn it on...

Five years ago comedian Jerry Sienfeld was a virtual nobody. Today he hosts his own T.V. sitcom—about nothing. And it's a hit.

Meet Jerry. He's tall, thin, neat and he gets along well with women. (Not that there's anything wrong with that.) On the show, Jerry plays...well...himself—a low-keyed, semi-whiney stand-up comedian from New York. He has friends (see below). He has parents (they come down from Florida every so often). He has Snapple.

Enter George Costanza, Jerry's best friend. He is short, stubby, slovenly and faces one problem with women after another (whether it means he can't get rid of one or he has driven one to lesbianism).

Then there's Elaine (Laney!), Jerry's stylish ex-girl friend. She's sleek. She's witty. She wears Botticelli shoes—but don't ask her about them.

And who could forget Kramer? This leather jacket borrowing, Entertainment Tonight seizing, not knocking before he slides into the apartment, all around zany neighbor has quickly become a television legend.

Together these four have made the best out of nothing. They go about their daily business. They eat. They chat. They work out. They eat. They go to the opera. They eat.

*It's nothing!* And there simply isn't anything wrong with that.

Illustration by David Devine. Copy contributions made by Elisabeth Heard, Kenya Johnson and Meredith McCullough.



90210 — it's not just a zip code; it's a way of life.

At least it is for Kelly Taylor, Dylan McKay, Brenda Walsh and five other Beverly Hills brats.

"Beverly Hills, 90210" is a prime-time series about teenage life in Beverly Hills, California. It portrays American teenagers as young adults facing socially relevant topics such as safe sex (or perhaps, closer to the Notre Dame atmosphere, no sex), teenage alcoholism, date rape and teen suicide.

This year the Beverly Hills teens advanced to senior year (after going through their junior year twice). And of course, the spoiled eight advanced to more improbable conflicts and unbelievable problems.

Andrea almost died, Dylan's father blew up.

Steve was kicked out of school, and then let back in. Dylan left school, and then came back.

Brandon's over alcoholism and into gambling. Brenda's a smoke stack. Kelly's anorexic.

Donna and David love each other. David wants to have sex. Donna's catholic.

Kelly loves Dylan. Brenda loves Dylan. Dylan loves Dylan.

Andrea's still mateless. Donna's still clueless. Brenda's still heartless.

David's got his music. Andrea's got her 90210's got no chance in 46556.

WAZZUP, WAZZUP WAZZUP? Martin is on the air—still hot and still hysterical.

Ever since the king of African American sitcoms, "The Cosby Show" left the screen a few years ago and entered into the world of reruns, "Martin" has stepped forward to claim the crown.

So far, Martin and Gina, his long term girlfriend, are still kickin' it, even after the return of old boyfriend Keith Washington and a huge fight that lasted for two episodes.

Martin came real close to messing up when he was caught with two hands full of Beverly Johnson, the gorgeous supermodel, but everything worked out after Gina unceremoniously told her to stay away from her man.

Ko, Martin's crazy friend who works in the airport, is still living at home, after a failed attempt to move in with Martin. He did break off his long and caring relationship with big Shirley.

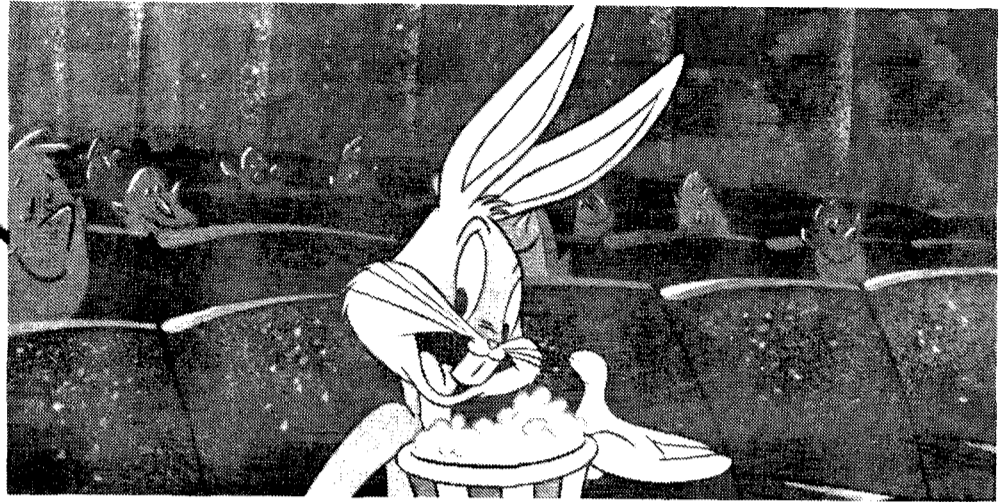
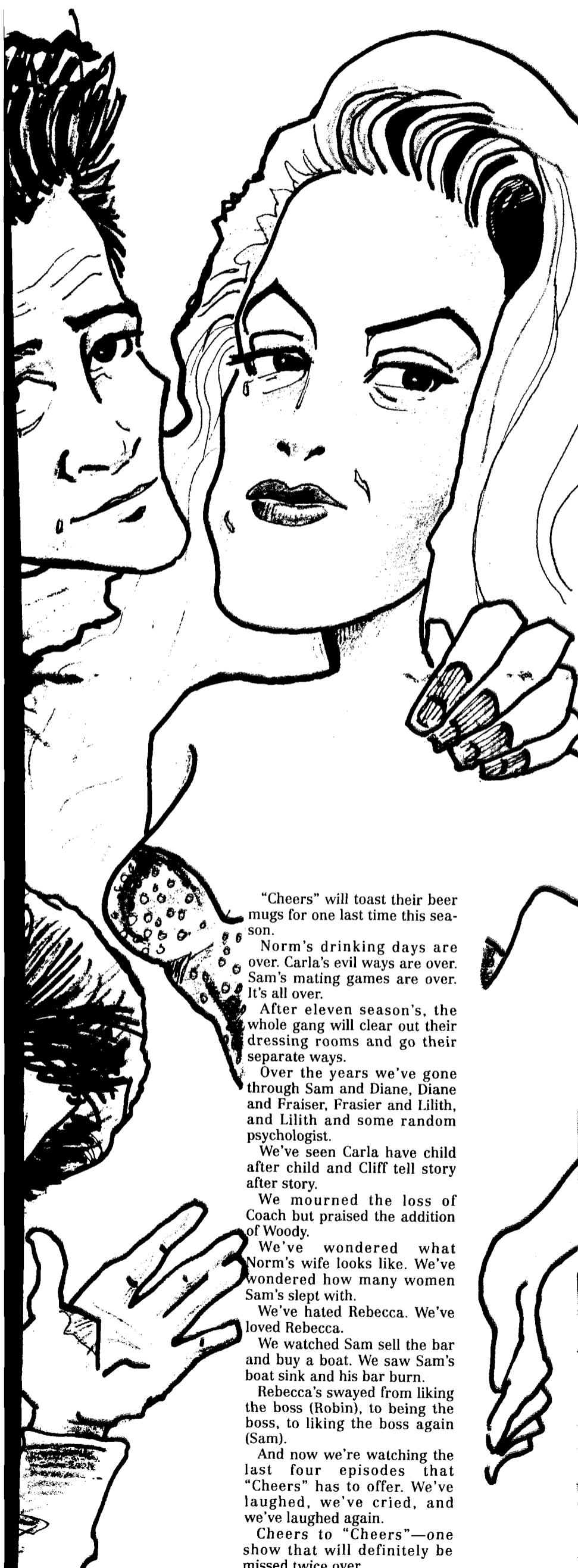
"Oh my goodness!" it's Shenehneh, still occasionally making an entrance with a weave, fake nails, gold chains and all.

Pam, Gina's friend, still hasn't found a man (hey, there's always Ko!), and Tommy, the last member of the Martin/Ko trio, is still chillin' and surviving it all.

So far, Martin has been a big success. He is making both a lot of money and a lot of people laugh every Thursday night. "You go boy!"



# Tune it in...



Bugs Bunny and Friends

## T.V. Guides

By KENYA JOHNSON  
Accent Editor

Summer is coming, slowly but surely. With a wave of heat floating in, no job or internship, and possibly summer school, one of the only things to look forward to this summer is that thing called "the boob tube".

But there's no need to panic. It's the dawn of a new age in T.V. land, and boy is it good.

Sure, there will still be reruns, but at least they'll be of decent shows.

"It's the perfect time for me to catch up on 'Murphy Brown'," said junior Maura Carroll. She also admitted that she likes seeing reruns of old shows, especially "Bewitched".

Whereas people like Carroll will want to catch up on their favorite television shows, others just want to see repeats of their favorites over again.

"I've seen a lot of the 'Fresh Prince's' (of Bel-Air) and 'Martin's' this season," said Pasquerilla East resident Chanza Baytop. "But they were so funny, I want to see them again."

Are all of us destined to be found with glazed-over eyes, spaced-out brains and slobber-dripping mouths from being glued to the television set all summer?

Let's hope not. "I'm still going to be very busy, even though school is over" said Carroll. She will be spending much of her time working at a day care center in Connecticut. "I really still won't have the time to watch as much T.V. as I'd like."

Yes, the childhood years of watching our favorite shows all day and night are long gone. But maybe, just maybe, with the semester gone and summer here, we can "veg out" just a bit, and turn on the tube — for hours at a time.



Married With Children



Quantum Leap



Cheers



Rosanne



L.A. Law



Night Court



Beverly Hills, 90210

"Cheers" will toast their beer mugs for one last time this season.

Norm's drinking days are over. Carla's evil ways are over. Sam's mating games are over. It's all over.

After eleven season's, the whole gang will clear out their dressing rooms and go their separate ways.

Over the years we've gone through Sam and Diane, Diane and Frasier, Frasier and Lilith, and Lilith and some random psychologist.

We've seen Carla have child after child and Cliff tell story after story.

We mourned the loss of Coach but praised the addition of Woody.

We've wondered what Norm's wife looks like. We've wondered how many women Sam's slept with.

We've hated Rebecca. We've loved Rebecca.

We watched Sam sell the bar and buy a boat. We saw Sam's boat sink and his bar burn.

Rebecca's swayed from liking the boss (Robin), to being the boss, to liking the boss again (Sam).

And now we're watching the last four episodes that "Cheers" has to offer. We've laughed, we've cried, and we've laughed again.

Cheers to "Cheers"—one show that will definitely be missed twice over.



**Kris Kazlauskas**  
Straight outta 'waka



## Sorry sir, the Icee machine is broken

Some people make fries. Some kids pump gas. My neighbor will mow your lawn for a bucket of Hot Wings and a pack of Skittles. Ah, yes, summer creeps upon us in rhythmic fashion. The willows waft in the breeze. Nightingales sing lullabies which send me into a deep slumber. My cats shed their fur while my grandma sneezes and her eyes swell shut.

At such a pleasant time of year, I find myself pondering summer employment. Should I find a fun job or something that might be useful later on in life? My friend, Chris Parazin, suggests that maybe I should consider being an engineer assistant at a nuclear fuel fabrication plant that makes uranium-pellet fuel rods for commercial nuclear power plants. I ponder the opportunities, and still come to the same conclusion: I have found my niche. Miniature golf is not just a job for me, it's a passion.

I first stepped into the realm of employment as a high school freshman. I worked for a lawyer, filing papers and making photocopies of my face. Law never interested me, or anyone else in my family. (My dad is currently a mime for a Lithuanian circus. My mom is the telemarketing wizard behind the success of the Thighmaster. My grandparents can be found in a tiny community in Newfoundland that pans for gold and lives in clay huts.) Thus, I knew that this first job was merely going to be a springboard for bigger and better things.

During the spring of my junior year, I found a home at Great America, a theme park with an emphasis on American history and Hanna-Barbera characters. I worked in the games department, and in a part of the park known as "County Fair." My wardrobe boasted the finest green polyester knickers with snappy brown argyles to match. The suspenders, along with one of those pre-Depression hats that sits flat on your head, transformed me into a regular Tiny Tim. I lived in that uniform, and cried myself to sleep on the day I turned it in.

I started out working in the game area. I got promoted after six weeks, and received some death threats from a girl that had worked there for four seasons. Once, when I asked her to leave "Muffin Madness" to cover "Jetson's Space Race," she started bawling like a baby, and began swearing at me in Korean. An equal opportunity organization, the majority of Great America's employees were from dysfunctional families.

The best part of the job was making cash runs. I would go with a person from the "treasury" of the park to empty the money that was accumulated at each game. Never before did I receive so much attention from fourth grade hoodlums in Raiders jackets. As I cruised to all of the games throughout the park, I felt like a "gangsta" with my pre-puberty posse at my side.

As if life couldn't get any better, last year I found my career. Golfland is the epitome of family fun, with two miniature golf courses, a huge arcade, and waterslides to boot. I worked the snack bar, the golf window, and the grill during my brief summer stay. Somebody told me that it was a no-brainer job, and I took that as a compliment. A job like mine must be performed by instinct. If the nacho container was low, I filled it with chips. If somebody left the grill unattended with a flaming burger on it, I extinguished the fire. If the icee machine was broken, I told the customer, "I'm sorry sir, the icee machine is broken. Perhaps you might like a piece of teriyaki jerky. No? How about a Blow Pop?"

I loved that life, and have since developed lasting friendships with the other employees. In a sense, I believe I have found my calling. What? You've lost a token in Streetfighter? I will gladly give you a refund. For I am a happy breed of man, and this is my family fun center, my realm, my Golfland.

## Notre Dame graduate offers legal counsel to sports and entertainment figures

By **KENYA JOHNSON**  
Accent Editor

Max Siegel has surely been paying attention to the recent National Football League draft picks, which included nine Notre Dame football players this year.

Now, he wants the players to pay attention to him.

Siegel, a graduate of Notre Dame and Notre Dame Law School, is an associate of Baker and Daniels, a law firm in Indianapolis, Fort Wayne, South Bend and Washington D.C.

His services include incorporating new businesses, reconstructing established businesses and advising clients regarding a variety of other transactions.

But probably most enjoyable to Siegel is the work he does with clients from the sports and entertainment industries.

A few of these clients include professional baseball player Tony Gwynn of the San Diego Padres, popular R&B groups Men At Large and Natural Selection, and gospel singer Vanessa Bell Armstrong.

"I never thought of getting into the entertainment business through my career," he said. "Actually I was trying desperately to turn away from it."

Siegel has been a part of the entertainment industry since he was a child, due to his parents' musical talents. He has first-hand experience of the glory and the fame, the heartache and the pain.

"I saw the corrupt dealings going on," said Siegel. "We didn't have the right people on our side and, in the end, really suffered the consequences."

But it was with these shattering experiences as a child, from which he once tried to escape, that Siegel decided to go into the business.

"I saw what went wrong, and knew I had to do it the right way," he explained.

Siegel was one of the first African-Americans to graduate from Notre Dame Law School with honors, *cum laude*. During that time, Siegel also served on the Task Force on Cultural Diversity, Advisory Council to University Officers on Law School Curriculum and the Academic Advisory for Student Athletes.

Now, in his practices, Siegel would

like to assist new members to the industry, such as Jerome Bettis and Rick Mirer.

"I want them (drafted players) to know that they will need assistant from a firm such as ours," Siegel said. "Many times people tend to forget about legal counsel and end up getting in a lot of trouble."

Gwynn was a primary example of this.

"He didn't even have a lawyer and found himself in many legal conflicts," he said. After Siegel "worked out" all of his binds, Gwynn said "if only I had known about you guys five years ago."

And this is exactly Siegel's goal — to let potential clients know that he's available, and to let them know before it's five years too late.

"Young adults especially don't know what we're about, or don't see why they would need us," Siegel claimed.

So why would football players,

musical artists or anyone else dealing with a lot of contracts need Siegel?

"They need someone who knows the legal points of just about everything," Siegel explained. "The agent or manager can't be responsible for everything, and many times they simply do not know the legalities on some matters." With a lawyer like Siegel, neither clients nor their managers would have to worry about such things.

Siegel takes care of such transactions as contracts, negotiations, sponsorship agreements, copyright matters, licensing and personal appearances.

"Students should really start thinking about their lives and what they may need," Siegel encouraged. "If they don't come to me, I just hope they realize they may need legal assistance sooner than they may think, and at least go to somebody."



Photo courtesy Lou Gerig

Max Siegel has provided legal services for many professional sports figures such as Tony Gwynn and musical artists such as Men At Large.

## CSC hosts ceremony for seniors dedicated to service

By **CHRISTY FLEMING**  
Assistant Accent Editor

There are those who will be graduating in May who have probably secured their first job in the "real world" or hope to further their education in graduate school. But often forgotten are the many seniors who plan to offer their time in various service projects.

Therefore, in honor of these dedicated students, the Center for Social Concerns (CSC) will host its third annual "Senior Send-Off" ceremony on Saturday, May 15, at 10:30 a.m. The ceremony is free and will take place in Washington Hall, with a dinner reception following at the CSC.

"This ceremony serves as an affirmation of the volunteer programs that will be taking place after graduation," said senior Annie Cahill, one of this year's participants.

Cahill will be involved in the one-year Holy Cross Associates Program (HCA) beginning in July, which she

said will be a big commitment.

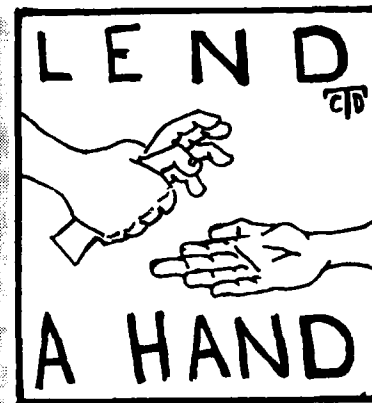
"First, students undergo an orientation process before being sent to their sights for the one to two-year period," she explained. Once at the site, much time and effort is put into the projects as well.

"The time expended each week averages about 40 hours—like any full-time, paying job," she said.

The ceremony, held during senior week, primarily acts as an opportunity for awareness, informing parents more about the service projects in which their children are involved, according to Kathy Royer, coordinator of Service and Social Action Groups.

"Parents need to realize that their child will not be alone," said Cahill. "Usually, 10 percent of the senior class gets involved in some sort of service work."

The ceremony also explains the various projects available to students such as international programs in Chile and Jamaica, working with abused women, day-care and



teaching.

Lou Nanni, Notre Dame graduate and current director of the Center for the Homeless, will be guest speaker of the ceremony. Nanni will speak on his experiences in Chile with HCA.

University President Father Edward Malloy will also be in attendance, performing the "actual commissioning of the students involved," said Cahill.

Students do not have to be involved in a program sponsored by the CSC to attend the ceremony.

"Anyone is welcome to participate in the send-off," said Royer.

Any students who are interested in attending can sign up at the CSC. For more information call Maryann Roemer, coordinator of Senior Volunteer Programs, at 631-5293.

# Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

## NOTICES

TYPING 256-6657

Kim and Meg rock the world!

I am a Ugandan student aged 20 years by the name of Kakinda Robert, and I want some pen friends from USA.

KAKIMDA ROBERT  
c/o GN SEBUFU  
REDD BARN  
PO BOX 1610  
MASAKA  
UGANDA

Looking for a roommate for the 1993-94 school year in Omaha, NE. Call Mary at x3484 if interested.

SELL YOUR BOOKS FOR \$\$  
Pandora's Books 808 Howard at the BOOKMOBILE  
ND ave & Howard 233-2342

ND/SMC Ice Cream Sundae Social!! Wednesday, April 28 from 4 to 6 pm in the Hesburgh Library Lounge. Bring a penny and all your friends. Sponsored by the GSU Women's Resource Committee.

NEW JERSEY STUDENTS

Luggage Trucks will be running to campus back to New Jersey

Loading at Stepan  
Thurs May 6 6:00-8:00  
Fri May 7 12:30-2:30

Unloading in Morris Plains and CBA on Sun May 8

Directions and flyers will be in the mail at the loading trucks. ?'s call Jim @ 634-1946

## LOST & FOUND

LOST: 6 Keys on N.D. bottle-opener key ring in LaFortune or Brare. Help!!! #2448

LOST! LOST! LOST! LOST!

one new Notre Dame water polo jacket. It is navy blue with yellow letters and number 4 on the sleeve. It has my name stitched on the front. Last seen in the Knott Hall laundry room after 2am. Sun morning. If you have it or you've seen it please call x4941 or deliver it to 240 Knott Hall (no questions asked). It is very cold without a jacket so please return it. I miss it.  
Thanks,  
Davidia

LOST a week or so ago:  
Black money clip, no money (of course), but I can identify it. PLEASE call Dave at 234-9209. Thanks.

\*Lost at Senior Formal in Chicago\* 1 roll of completed film with 2 months of pictures \* EXTREME sentimental value - if found, PLEASE call Mary at 4619!

## WANTED

SUMMER JOBS  
ALL LAND/WATER SPORTS  
PRESTIGE CHILDRENS' CAMPS  
ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS  
NEAR LAKE PLACID  
CALL 1-800-786-8373.

INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYMENT -  
Make money teaching basic conversational English abroad. Japan and Taiwan. Make \$2,000-\$4,000+ per month. Many provide room & board + other benefits! No previous training or teaching certificate required. For International Employment program, call the International Employment Group: (206) 632-1146 ext. J5584.

ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOYMENT -  
fisheries. Earn \$600+/week in canneries or \$4000+/month on fishing boats. Free transportation! Room & Board! Over 8000 openings. No experience necessary. Male or Female. For employment program call 1-206-545-4155 ext. A5584

We need a 3rd roommate for our summer apt!!(rent will be low)  
Oak Hill. Joannie 273-9406 Corie x2358

Need responsible student with car to provide summer care for 3-4 kids in Hinsdale, IL, M-F 7:30-6:00.

Includes driving to soccer, ballet, etc. and afternoons at village pool. Salary negotiable, 708-789-1686, Marybeth Dougherty '79.

ND PROFESSOR AND GRAD STUDENT NEEDED SITTER(S) FOR 2 CHILDREN, 1 1/2 AND 3 1/2 YRS OLD, FOR 93-94 SCHOOL YR. IN OUR HOME, WHILE WE ARE WORKING THERE. 10-30 HRS/WK, \$5.50/HR. CALL ANGELA OR MICHAEL, 233-6901 OR 631-7384.

Looking for 1 ROOMMATE to live at Campus View next yr. w/2 other guys approx. \$200/m furn & util. incl. Paul x2990

LOOKING FOR RESPONSIBLE FEMALE WITH CAR TO BABYSIT FOR SUMMER. DISCUSS HOURS/PAY IN INTERVIEW. CALL 232-6755.

Someone to share in-town storage expenses call Liz X2966

50,000,000 Babies

CRUISE SHIPS NOW HIRING - Earn \$2000+/month + world travel (Hawaii, Mexico, the Caribbean, etc.) Holiday, Summer and Career employment available. No experience necessary. For employment program call 1-206-634-0468 ext.C5584

ROOMMATES NEEDED. SUMMER AND NEXT YEAR. PLEASE CALL 289-9353 & LEAVE A MESSAGE.

## FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST FOR ND/SMC PARENTS 219/291-7153

MOVING TO LOS ANGELES? Need a place to Live? I am an alumnus from the class of 1989. My current roommate is getting married and will be moving out on June 1, 1993. The apartment has security parking and reasonable rent.  
Call my home at (213) 660-7855 or office (213) 356-6000 X5943, ask for Steve Smetana.

3-5 person furnished house, sec system, wash/dry, beach V-ball, prime location. \$500. 109 N. St. Peter, 233-9947.

ROOM FOR RENT, Privacy, Util. incl., Must see, Male preferred, ph 291-9093

Don't stay on-campus this summer—SUB-LEASE our 2-bdrm. apt. at CASTLE POINT!

Enjoy air-conditioning, a pool, and REDUCED RENT!!

CALL NOW 4-4673

1 blk from ND Apts. Safe, affordable, furnished apts. At 755 South Bend Ave.:  
STUDIO: \$215  
1-BDRM: \$245  
2-BDRM: \$330

At 607 E. Corby:  
1 BDRM: \$265

At 519 E. Corby:  
2 BDRM: \$280

SUMMER OR FALL.  
Dep. & References.  
1-800-582-9320.

SENIORS/PARENTS: Bed & Breakfast rm. avail. only 10 mins. from campus. Large rm. w/private bath. 277-7696 after 5.

Room in House for summer in Indian Village 1/4 mile north of ND. Nice yard, washer, cat, semi-furnished 273-1384

Summer sublet: furnished 2 bdrm house near campus AC, nice yard, \$300 Dave 232-7970

\*\*Students\*\*  
Now renting 1300 sq ft condos at College Park Condominiums. All units include:  
-Security systems,  
-Hard wood floors,  
-All appliances,  
-Washer & dryer in unit,  
-Large balconies,  
-Gas utilities,

-Free covered parking,  
-2 large bedrooms,  
-2 full bathrooms,  
-Only 1/4 mile from door of Hesburgh library.  
For appt. - 272-0691 or see Off-Campus Housing office.

FURNISHED ROOM, AIR, KITCHEN, PHONE, 5 MINUTES NORTH OF CAMPUS. 272-0615.

## FOR SALE

'87 Hyundai. Excel. Call Tony 277-8921.

One way ticket So. Bend-Boston on May 9th.  
Best offer. Call Amannda @ 2601.

ND Ski Team T-Shirts  
Only \$10!! Call John at x1160

ND Ski Team T-Shirts  
Only \$10!!  
Call John at (708)304-4226

'87 Chevy Nova for sale by senior who is moving to NYC and can't afford to keep it there. Excellent shape, air cond, pull out stereo, 4D. \$3000 or b.o.. Call Mike at 271-0157.

APARTMENT SALE  
sofa-sleeper, double beds, dressers, end-tables, kitchen table, desk, TV/stereo stand  
\*\*priced to sell\*\*  
call marie @ 271-1578

MOVING OFF CAMPUS?  
Bedroom Furniture for sale.  
Call Karen 271-7926

New double bed, couch set, table, etc. Call Alicia at 272-3638.

Condo— Walk to Notre Dame!!  
3 Bedroom, 2 Bath. Large Unit.  
\$79,900. The Prudential Joseph Dunfee Realtors—  
Kay Norem 299-0110 or  
235-3589.

'85 Ford Escort. 76k Good cond. Standard trans. A steal at \$900. Call Eileen at 284-5334.

SMC approved LOFT in great condition for sale at

BEST offer!!!

Call Mara at 284-5254

FURNITURE FOR SALE! QU  
SZ BED, SLEEPER SOFA,  
TABLES. PRICES FLEX.  
287-9873.

An Apple Imagewriter 2  
Excellent condition  
original packing  
paper included  
\$175 negotiable. Call evenings before 9  
272-3019.

'82 Kawasaki KZ440  
Runs good, new brakes, battery, clutch. Must Sell.  
\$350 firm. 288-1027 Tom

Sell bed and other furniture cheap.  
Call Christian, tel. 271-0157.

incubus-the campus CD  
is on sale at the  
Info. Desk in LaFortune

the disc only costs \$8  
Get yours now—it's good stuff!

(sponsored by SUB)

WEDDING GOWN,  
"DEMETRIOS", SIZE 6.  
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## TICKETS

DESPERATELY SEEKING GRADUATION TICKETS!!  
Gram and Gramp are coming and I need 2 tix. Please call Kristin at 4-4272 if you have any extras, and name your price

I NEED 4 TICKETS FOR SMC GRADUATION(IN CASE OF RAIN). PLEASE CALL ROBIN X4399.

Like 5000 others, I too NEED GRAD TIX!! But I'm a swell guy, so call KJ @ 273-2958

I NEED 1 RETURN FLIGHT FROM SARASOTA OR TAMPA TO SOUTH BEND OR CHICAGO ON MAY 23 CALL RICH, 631-5370

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MAY 18, S.BND - TAMPA  
\$125 OB, FBANK 634-4539

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Looking for one extra ND commencement ticket... call 284-5254  
Thanks!

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Please call Kathryn at x2999

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IL. couple married 10 yrs. longing for a family. We offer endless love, security, deep Christian family values, education, close extended family with cousins & large group of friends with children just waiting for a playmate. Please call 800-382-8897. We'd love to talk to you.

THURSDAY- Charity Run/Walk in honor of Kate Walsh; Class of 1993  
2.5 mile walk  
4:30 pm  
\$5 registration fee  
Meet at Angela at 4:00 to sign in  
First 50 entrants get free T-Shirts.  
HOLY CROSS HALL WEEK

HOLY CROSS HALL WEEK

WEDNESDAY: WHITE SOX AT THE COVE  
THURSDAY: CHARITY RUN/WALK  
FRIDAY: BARBEQUE WITH GRACE HALL

HOLY CROSS HALL WEEK

ATTN: SUMMER SCHOOL STUDENTS

\$5.50 Haircuts  
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In the 70's and early 80's, why were Bookstore signups held on March 10th?  
Find out in: Look Out For The Manhole Cover, available now in the bookstore!

Which Bookstore team was shut-out three years in a row?  
Find out in: Look Out For The Manhole Cover, available now in the bookstore!

How many teams with varsity basketball players have won the Bookstore championship?  
Read about them in: Look Out For The Manhole Cover, available now in the bookstore!

THE NOTRE DAME DEBATE TEAM is currently accepting applications for a part-time debate coach. If interested, send a resume, two letters of recommendation, and a list of previous debate achievements to the Vice President of Student Affairs  
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DEADLINE: May 1.

Doctor and teacher will make dreams for your baby come true. Full-time parenting. Best of the city summers by the beach. Your baby rocked to sleep by a cozy fireplace in winter, and by ocean waves in summer. Art, music, the best education, endless love. Call Franny or Jennifer collect. (212) 369-2597.

HEY! MUSICAL CHAIRS QUEEN, KATHY-CASEY, "TWO BABES", NICOLITA, KAREN, LUCY, LAUREN, AND THE SIX PACK - GOOD LUCK ON FINALS AND HAVE A GREAT SUMMER! - CH

TOP TEN QUOTATIONS FROM THE 1993 MARCH ON WASHINGTON FOR LESBIAN, GAY, AND BISEXUAL EQUAL RIGHTS AND LIBERATION:

10. There's no better sight than South Bend in the rear-view mirror.  
9. I like your big red car.  
8. Hurry up! I thought you lesbians were all wash and go.  
7. Gay myth #9: We all have good taste.  
6. Merchants never fear gay people for looting. It would take us too long to try on everything in the store.  
5. I can't believe this - three gay men and none of us brought hair spray.  
4. Do you think you weren't respect women if you weren't gay?  
3. That's 'Mr. Faggot' to you!  
2. Oh my god - Notre Dame is here!  
1. We're here! We're queer! Our parents think we're studying!

\*\*golf\*golf\*golf\*golf\*golf\*\*  
\$\*\$\*\$\*\$\*\$\*\$\*\$\*\$\*\$\*\$\*\$

WIN PRIZES!  
Sign up for the  
TODD BROSKE BENEFIT  
GOLF TOURNAMENT

Saturday, May 8, 1993  
\$10 Student entrance fee  
\$35 Staff/Public entrance fee

Sign ups at the LaFortune Information Desk, the Pro Shop (behind the Rock), or with a Dorm representative

ENTER NOW!

\*\*other donations accepted and appreciated  
\*\*all proceeds to defer medical costs for Todd)  
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\*\*golf\*golf\*golf\*golf\*golf\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*

ANDY MCSHANE!!!!

Play well! Rock that organ like only you can.

Your pals,  
Erik and Darrin.

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END OF THE YEAR  
PARTY

Wed. April 28 at 4:30  
Senior Bar  
All Marketing Majors  
Welcome

PITT CLUB STILL needs someone to organize luggage truck or it will not be available-call 4828 if interested

If you are moving to D.C. permanently, join the CLUB!! (The N.D. alumni club of D.C. that is!) Information packets with all you ever wanted to know about life in D.C. are available at the LaFortune Info desk, the alumni office, career and placement, and the government dept. To join the club, call Elsie Kozak Crawford, '90, 202-332-4943. Membership FREE!!

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THURSDAY - MAY 6  
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Tell me who I should smile at  
-Flattered

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SALLY D. IN RECSORTS - CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR HOLE-IN-ONE!

SENIORS!!!!  
Proofs from Senior Formal are on display at the Info desk in LaFortune and at Haggard Lounge until Wednesday, April 28th. All candid photos ordered from these and any packages ordered at the dance may be

picked up from 12-5pm on Monday, May 3rd at the same locations.  
SENIOR FORMAL PICS!!!!!!

Top ten quotes from THE Birthday Dinner...

1. H.M. Ship  
2. What's wrong with my clapping?  
3. Wait, wait...my story is better.  
4. Can't I say anything normal?  
5. Michiganders do it in their head.  
6. Diagnosing children?  
7. There are strange things going on in the bathroom.  
8. There was a lot to be on top of.  
9. But officer, it's after 12:30 and it had a white border.  
10. So bye bye Miss American Pie...  
Diann, Stacia, Veronica and Steve, thank you so much for the best birthday (and laughs) I've had in a long time!!

Love,  
Ann

Top 10 Reasons to wish Kathy Connors a Happy 21st Birthday!(April 28)

1. She loves fuzzy balls-tennis that is!  
2. She'll bake you cookies  
3. She won't get faked out of her jock strap  
4. She can Breakdance  
5. She swallows (even though it cums out of her nose)-just ask Ricky Joe  
6. You'll never forget what she looks like-she's sure to give you a picture  
7. She farts more than a guy!  
8. She's a hard ass!  
9. Revenge is sweeeeet!  
10. Because she told you to! Happy Birthday Kathy! We couldn't bid any higher!  
Love, Meaghan & Carla

Robbi and Eddi's top Ten  
10. Twins!!!! NOT  
9. It's his shoes.  
8. Green-eyed men with broad shoulders.  
7. I'm not short, just height impaired.  
6. It's all I could find in the dunk.  
5. Dances-Pre and Post fun.  
4. Sorry Charlie!!!

3. No, I'm not drunk, Really!  
2. Horrible?????  
1. What r u doing here? J. D. jaw drop.  
Congrats on law school. These 2 yrs have been fun. I'll miss you. Love Eddi

\*\*\*LONG ISLAND CLUB\*\*\*

Baggage trucks are back!  
We are loading them May 7th.

Look for fliers in the mail.

?'s call Tim at x2763

ATTENTION CLASS OF '93:  
If you do NOT return the Yellow Database cards to C & P you will automatically be taken off of the Resume Expert Database. Please take care of this before you leave campus this Spring. Thank you.

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Class Watercolor Lithograph

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OPEN TO ALL

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GREAT PRIZES AND CONTESTS!!

# SCOREBOARD

## STANDINGS

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

East Division	W	L	Pct.	GB
Philadelphia	14	5	.737	—
Montreal	12	7	.632	2
Pittsburgh	11	9	.550	3 1/2
St. Louis	11	9	.550	3 1/2
Chicago	10	9	.526	4
New York	8	10	.444	5 1/2
Florida	8	12	.400	6 1/2

West Division	W	L	Pct.	GB
Houston	11	8	.579	—
San Francisco	12	9	.571	—
Atlanta	11	11	.500	1 1/2
San Diego	8	10	.444	2 1/2
Colorado	7	12	.368	4
Cincinnati	7	13	.350	4 1/2
Los Angeles	7	13	.350	4 1/2

### Monday's Games

Cincinnati 3, Florida 0  
 Los Angeles at New York, ppd., rain  
 St. Louis 3, Houston 2  
 Pittsburgh 4, Atlanta 3, 11 innings  
 Chicago 6, Colorado 3  
 Philadelphia 9, San Francisco 8, 10 innings  
 Montreal 6, San Diego 4

### Tuesday's Games

Late Game Not Included  
 San Francisco 6, Philadelphia 3  
 Los Angeles 4, New York 1  
 Pittsburgh 8, Atlanta 2, 11 innings  
 Florida 4, Cincinnati 3  
 Houston 9, St. Louis 2  
 Colorado 11, Chicago 2  
 Montreal at San Diego, (n)

### Wednesday's Games

Florida (Hammond 0-3) at Atlanta (Glavine 3-0), 7:40 p.m.  
 Pittsburgh (Otto 1-1) at Cincinnati (Pugh 1-1), 7:35 p.m.  
 Chicago (Guzman 3-1) at Houston (Swindell 3-1), 8:05 p.m.  
 St. Louis (Osborne 1-0) at Colorado (Ruffin 1-1), 9:05 p.m.

Philadelphia (Schilling 3-1) at San Diego (Gr.Harris 1-3), 10:05 p.m.  
 Montreal (D.Martinez 1-3) at Los Angeles (Astacio 0-2), 10:35 p.m.

New York (Tanana 2-0) at San Francisco (Wilson 0-2), 10:35 p.m.

### Thursday's Games

St. Louis at Colorado, 3:05 p.m.  
 Philadelphia at San Diego, 4:05 p.m.  
 New York at San Francisco, 4:05 p.m.  
 Pittsburgh at Cincinnati, 7:35 p.m.  
 Florida at Atlanta, 7:40 p.m.  
 Chicago at Houston, 8:05 p.m.  
 Montreal at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

East Division	W	L	Pct.	GB
Detroit	13	6	.684	—
Toronto	12	8	.600	1 1/2
Boston	11	8	.579	2
New York	10	8	.556	2 1/2
Milwaukee	8	9	.471	4
Cleveland	7	12	.368	6
Baltimore	5	13	.278	7 1/2

West Division	W	L	Pct.	GB
California	12	4	.750	—
Texas	10	8	.556	3
Chicago	10	9	.526	3 1/2
Seattle	9	10	.474	4 1/2
Minnesota	8	11	.421	5 1/2
Kansas City	8	12	.400	6
Oakland	5	10	.333	6 1/2

### Monday's Games

Milwaukee 10, Minnesota 3  
 Toronto 8, Texas 6  
 Chicago 7, Baltimore 0  
 Detroit 5, Kansas City 3  
 Seattle 6, Cleveland 3  
 Only games scheduled

### Tuesday's Games

Late Games Not Included  
 Milwaukee 3, Minnesota 2  
 Toronto 4, Texas 3  
 Chicago 9, Baltimore 4  
 Kansas City 4, Detroit 3, 10 innings  
 Cleveland at Seattle, (n)  
 Boston at Oakland, (n)  
 New York at California, (n)

### Wednesday's Games

Boston (Viola 3-1) at Oakland (Welch 2-1), 3:15 p.m.  
 Kansas City (Gardner 1-1) at Toronto (Brow 0-0), 7:35 p.m.

Minnesota (Erickson 0-2) at Baltimore (Rhodes 0-1), 7:35 p.m.  
 Milwaukee (Eldred 3-1) at Chicago (McCaskill 1-3), 8:05 p.m.

Detroit (Moore 2-1) at Texas (Brown 2-1), 8:35 p.m.  
 Cleveland (Mutis 1-1) at Seattle (Hanson 2-0), 10:05 p.m.

New York (Abbott 1-3) at California (Langston 2-0), 10:05 p.m.

### Thursday's Games

Kansas City at Toronto, 12:35 p.m.  
 Milwaukee at Chicago, 1:35 p.m.  
 Minnesota at Baltimore, 7:35 p.m.  
 Detroit at Texas, 8:35 p.m.  
 Only games scheduled

### TODAY'S MAJOR LEAGUE LEADERS

#### By The Associated Press

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
**BATTING**—Olerud, Toronto, .435; M.Vaughn, Boston, .403; Phillips, Detroit, .403; Snow, California, .386; Gibson, Detroit, .383; Hamilton, Milwaukee, .381; Curtis, California, .351.  
**RUNS**—Fryman, Detroit, 18; Belle, Cleveland, 18; Gonzalez, Texas, 17; Carter, Toronto, 17; Snow, California, 16; Curtis, California, 16; Lofton, Cleveland, 16; Palmer, Texas, 16; Phillips, Detroit, 16; Whitaker, Detroit, 16.  
**RBI**—Carter, Toronto, 23; Belle, Cleveland, 19; Fryman, Detroit, 18; Snow, California, 17; Olerud, Toronto, 17; Canseco, Texas, 17; Greenwell, Boston, 17; Tettleton, Detroit, 17.  
**HITS**—Olerud, Toronto, 30; Phillips, Detroit, 29; M.Vaughn, Boston, 25; Fryman, Detroit, 25; Baerga, Cleveland, 25; Lofton, Cleveland, 24; Cooper, Boston, 24; Hamilton, Milwaukee, 24; Buhner, Seattle, 24; LJohnson, Chicago, 24.  
**DOUBLES**—M.Vaughn, Boston, 8; Amaral, Seattle, 7; Anderson, Baltimore, 7; 9 are tied with 6.  
**TRIPLES**—Pagliarulo, Minnesota, 4; Lofton, Cleveland, 3; Greenwell, Boston, 3; Snow, California, 2; McRae, Kansas City, 2; Burks, Chicago, 2; Polonia, California, 2; Cora, Chicago, 2; Fletcher, Boston, 2; CRipken, Baltimore, 2.  
**HOME RUNS**—Palmer, Texas, 7; Belle, Cleveland, 7; Snow, California, 6; Gonzalez, Texas, 6; Griffey Jr., Seattle, 6; Deer, Detroit, 6; Carter, Toronto, 6.  
**STOLEN BASES**—Curtis, California, 12; Lofton, Cleveland, 11; RHenderson, Oakland, 9; LJohnson, Chicago, 8; Hamilton, Milwaukee, 5; RAomar, Toronto, 5; Palmiero, Texas, 5; Felder, Seattle, 5; Molitor, Toronto, 5.  
**PITCHING (3 Decisions)**—McDowell, Chicago, 5-0, 1,000, 4.33; Wells, Detroit, 3-0, 1,000, 1.90; Sanderson, California, 3-0, 1,000, 3.00; Leibbrandt, Texas, 3-0, 1,000, 2.42; Deshaies, Minnesota, 4-1, .800, 2.36; 7 are tied with 7.50.  
**STRIKEOUTS**—RJohnson, Seattle, 44; Clemens, Boston, 29; Appler, Kansas City, 25; Dopson, Boston, 25; Bosio, Seattle, 25; Eldred, Milwaukee, 23; Fernandez, Chicago, 23; Langston, California, 23.  
**SAVES**—Dward, Toronto, 8; Montgomery, Kansas City, 5; Aguilera, Minnesota, 5; Henry, Milwaukee, 4; Olson, Baltimore, 4; Henneman, Detroit, 4; Farr, New York, 4; Henke, Texas, 4.

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

**BATTING**—Bonds, San Francisco, .387; Galarraga, Colorado, .395; Merced, Pittsburgh, .361; Slaught, Pittsburgh, .358; Kruk, Philadelphia, .348; Gonzalez, Houston, .339; Lansing, Montreal, .338.  
**RUNS**—Bonds, San Francisco, 21; MaWilliams, San Francisco, 17; Kruk, Philadelphia, 17; Dykstra, Philadelphia, 16; EYoung, Colorado, 15; ACole, Colorado, 15; King, Pittsburgh, 15; JaBell, Pittsburgh, 15.  
**RBI**—Bonds, San Francisco, 20; Galarraga, Colorado, 19; VanSlyke, Pittsburgh, 17; Hayes, Colorado, 16; Grissom, Montreal, 15; Bonilla, New York, 15; Lansing, Montreal, 14; Kruk, Philadelphia, 14; Murray, New York, 14.  
**HITS**—Galarraga, Colorado, 30; Blauser, Atlanta, 26; JaBell, Pittsburgh, 26; Lansing, Montreal, 25; Bonds, San Francisco, 25; Grace, Chicago, 24; MaWilliams, San Francisco, 24.  
**DOUBLES**—Bonds, San Francisco, 8; Cordero, Montreal, 7; Bagwell, Houston, 7; Kruk, Philadelphia, 7; Galarraga, Colorado, 7; Lansing, Montreal, 6; Anthony, Houston, 6; Caminiti, Houston, 6.  
**TRIPLES**—Martin, Pittsburgh, 3; VanderWal, Montreal, 2; Castilla, Colorado, 2; DLewis, San Francisco, 2; ACole, Colorado, 2; Kelly, Cincinnati, 2; JaBell, Pittsburgh, 2; Bonds, San Francisco, 2; Coleman, New York, 2; OSmith, St. Louis, 2.  
**HOME RUNS**—MaWilliams, San Francisco, 6; DBell, San Diego, 5; LWalker, Montreal, 5; Kruk, Philadelphia, 5; Bonds, San Francisco, 5; 11 are tied with 4.  
**STOLEN BASES**—EYoung, Colorado, 10; DLewis, San Francisco, 9; ACole, Colorado, 9; Nixon, Atlanta, 9; Dykstra, Philadelphia, 8; Gwynn, San Diego, 8; Carr, Florida, 7.  
**PITCHING (3 Decisions)**—Burkett, San Francisco, 5-0, 1,000, 2.62; JJones, Montreal, 4-0, 1,000, 3.57; Arocha, St. Louis, 3-0, 1,000, 1.66; Minor, Pittsburgh, 3-0, 1,000, 1.35; Harkney, Chicago, 3-0, 1,000, 1.77; Hill, Montreal, 3-0, 1,000, 1.41; Glavine, Atlanta, 3-0, 1,000, 3.37.  
**STRIKEOUTS**—Smoltz, Atlanta, 35; Drabek, Houston, 31; Armstrong, Florida, 30; RiJo, Cincinnati, 30; Greene, Philadelphia, 24; Burkett, San Francisco, 23; GMaddux, Atlanta, 23.  
**SAVES**—Stanton, Atlanta, 8; LeSmith, St. Louis, 8; Beck, San Francisco, 7; MWilliams, Philadelphia, 7; Harvey, Florida, 6; Myers, Chicago, 6; Rojas, Montreal, 5; Belinda, Pittsburgh, 5.

## TRANSACTIONS

### BASEBALL

**American League**  
**KANSAS CITY ROYALS**—Recalled Rico Rossy, infielder, and Dennis Rasmussen, pitcher, from Omaha of the American Association. Placed Frank DiPino, pitcher, on the 15-day disabled list.

**SEATTLE MARINERS**—Activated Wally Backman, infielder, from the 15-day disabled list. Options Bret Boone, second baseman, to Calgary of the Pacific Coast League. Claimed Steve Parris, pitcher, off waivers from the Los Angeles Dodgers and assigned him to Jacksonville of the Southern League.

**TORONTO BLUE JAYS**—Placed Al Leiter, pitcher, on the 15-day disabled list. Called up Scott Brow, pitcher, from Knoxville of the Southern League.

### National League

**HOUSTON ASTROS**—Placed Steve Finley, outfielder, on the 15-day disabled list.  
**SAN DIEGO PADRES**—Activated Kurt Stillwell, infielder, from the 15-day disabled list. Placed Phil Plantier, outfielder, on the 15-day disabled list retroactive to April 26.

### BASKETBALL

**National Basketball Association**  
**NBA**—Fined Vlade Divac, Los Angeles Lakers center, \$5,000, for a flagrant foul against Seattle's Nate McMillan on April 23.

**United States Basketball League**  
**DAYTONA HOOTERS**—Named Warren Walk director of marketing.

**WESTCHESTER STALLIONS**—Signed Chris Washburn, center.

### FOOTBALL

**National Football League**  
**CHICAGO BEARS**—Agreed to terms with Shane Matthews, quarterback.

**CINCINNATI BENGALS**—Signed Allen DeGraffenreid, wide receiver; Mark Staten, offensive lineman; Brad Lebo, quarterback; Ron Williams and Mike Faulkerson, running backs; Clarence Sevilian, wide receiver; David Fritch, tight end; Artis Ford, defensive end; Darius Hadley, defensive back; Brian Piotrowski, offensive tackle; and Brad Smith, Gary Casper, and Karmeleyah McGill, linebackers.

**DENVER BRONCOS**—Fired Reed Johnson, personnel director. Announced the resignation of Bobby Marks, scout. Announced the retirement of Hugh Davidson, scout.

**GREEN BAY PACKERS**—Signed Steve Rohrscheib, quarterback.

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# Bulls, Blazers hope to regain championship form

(AP) — The Chicago Bulls and Portland Trail Blazers, who didn't have the kind of regular seasons they had last year when both made the NBA Finals, are prepared to show that they can be contenders again.

The Bulls won 57 games — a 10-game decline from a year ago when they went on to win their second consecutive NBA title.

"We haven't been the same team we were last year, but we still had a successful season," Scottie Pippen said. "We still have the playoffs."

Chicago still won the Central Division and is second-seeded in the Eastern Conference playoffs, which begin with four games Thursday. The Bulls open on Friday night at home against Atlanta.

"We're glad the regular season is over and done with so we can get down to the business of the playoffs," Michael Jordan said. "Now the real fun begins. We have things we want to prove in the playoffs that we weren't able to prove in the regular season."

Thursday's games have San Antonio at Portland and the Los Angeles Clippers in the Western Conference and Charlotte at Boston and New Jersey at Cleveland in the East.

In addition to Atlanta-Chicago, Friday's games have Indiana at New York, the Los Angeles Lakers at Phoenix and Utah at Seattle.

Portland's 51-31 mark was six games worse than last season, when it owned the NBA's second-best record behind Chicago.

Buck Williams said the Blazers' performance wasn't bad considering injuries that had their opening-night lineup intact for just 29 games and a midseason sex scandal involving three players.

"It took awhile, but that's part of being a professional athlete," Williams said. "You have to go out there and play under different circumstances. Considering the adversity and distractions we had with the Salt Lake City situation and the injuries, I thought we had a very fine season."

All-Star Clyde Drexler missed 33 games with injuries — four more than his nine previous seasons with Portland combined. The Blazers' leading scorer sat out the last four games, and his status for the playoffs is still

undetermined.

"Until we know anything further, the team's just going to make preparations like I'm not going to be there," Drexler said. "That's the thought process going into this."

But his teammates have demonstrated they can play well without him. The Blazers were 21-12 without Drexler and 30-19 with him.

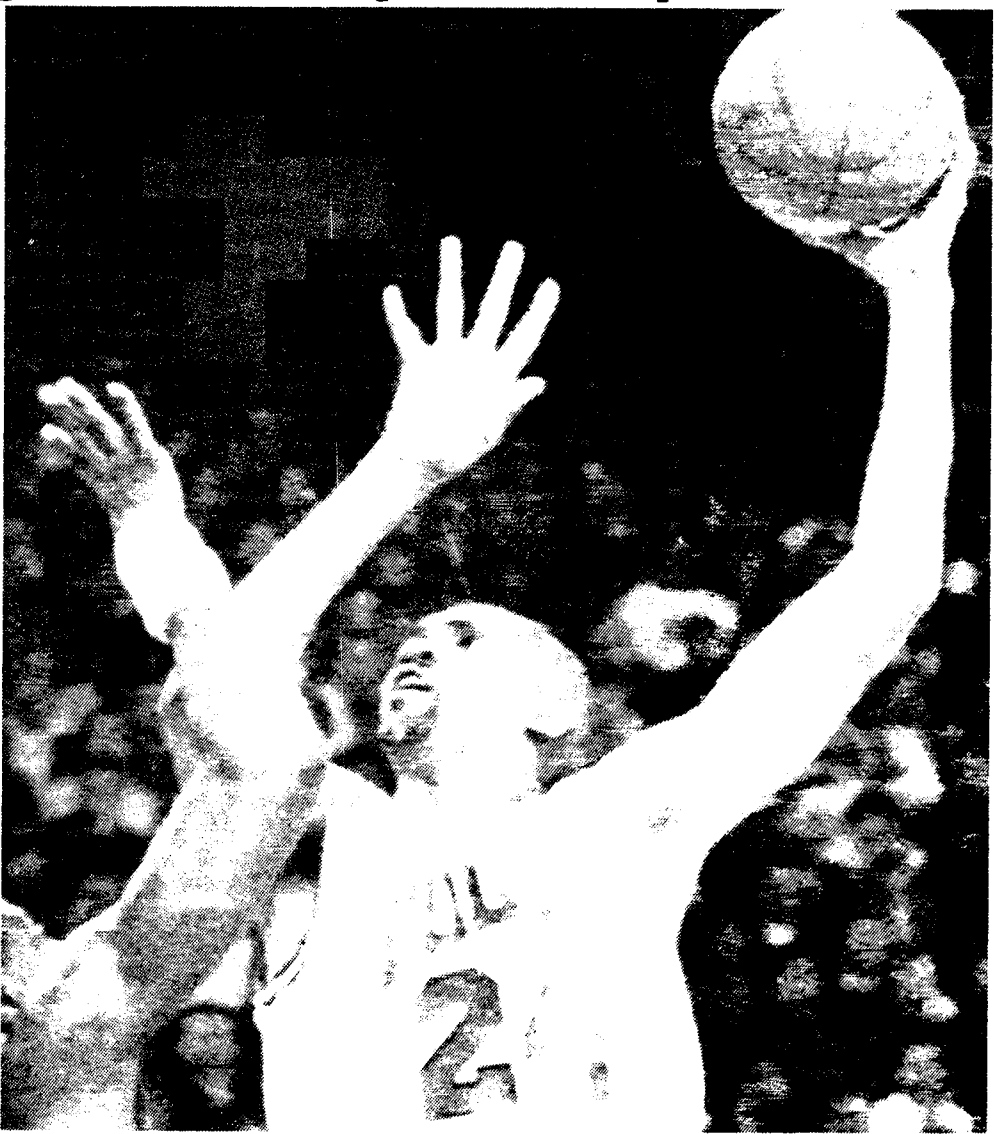
"We've had a very up and down year, and that's probably the reason people haven't talked about us much," coach Rick Adelman said. "People perceived that we couldn't win without Clyde. But in our locker room, the guys' perception is that somebody's going to have to play very well to beat us, and we have a lot left to prove."

New Jersey appeared headed for the fourth seed in the East before Drazen Petrovic, Chris Dudley and Sam Bowie joined Kenny Anderson on the sidelines with injuries. The Nets fell to sixth when they lost 10 of their last 11 games.


Cleveland also has been bothered by injuries, but won 11 of its last 12 games and secured the third seed. Brad Daugherty missed two of the last three games because of a sore knee, and Larry Nance missed the final two because of a broken left index finger.

Both are expected to play in Thursday's playoff opener at Richfield, Ohio.

"If it was on my right hand, it would have made a big difference, even though I use my left hand a lot," Nance said. "I've never played with a broken finger before, but I'd have to think it wouldn't bother me much."



AP File Photo  
Bill Cartwright (24) and the Bulls begin their quest for a third straight NBA title Friday against Atlanta.



**Happy 21<sup>st</sup>,  
Megan!**

Love, Mom &  
Dad, Rachel,  
Sarah, Bridget  
and Erin.

**Happy 21<sup>st</sup> Birthday Kathy Connors!**  
**Hope it's a blow out!**  
**Whoa Baby!**  
Love Meaghan & Carla



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*Keith Kucinski*

*Jennifer Kulbieda*

*Joseph Laur*

*Cory Lawrence*

*Joseph Maida*

*Michael O'Brien*

*Jon Oleksyk*

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# Irish

continued from page 32

Grimm led off the inning with a double and Jason York singled him home. The winning run came an inning later when Jack Holley tripled and then scored on an error by Layson.

Valparaiso starter Jeff Brooks (2-5) was the winner as the pitcher threw two-hit complete game and struck out three. Failla and Danapilis were the only Irish batters to notch hits off Brooks.

Valparaiso coach Paul Twenge was happy with the win.

"What I think is that a lot of things have happened over the course of the year which has made us what you saw tonight in the first game. In the second game, we were back to making the mistakes we've made all year.

"We're in a situation where we need to get as many wins as possible. This will help us," admitted Twenge.

In the nightcap, the Irish grabbed the extra-inning win in the 11th when Craig DeSensi singled home Chris Michalak from third to break the 5-5 tie.

"I went up there looking for a fastball and got it," said DeSensi of his last at-bat.

The game winning run was set up when Michalak, the Irish pitcher who played left field in the game, bunted and reached first on a fielder's choice. Failla singled and them the pair executed a perfect double steal to set up DeSensi's hit.

"You had to at that point," said Murphy. "If not and you play cautious, I don't think good

things are going to happen for us."

The extra innings were brought on by a 4-4 tie at the end of the regular seven innings. Valparaiso was the first to break the tie in the tenth with an RBI triple by York, but the Irish evened things up again in the bottom of that inning. After Tom Haddan loaded the bases with walks to Layson, DeSensi and Mark Mapes, Matt Haas lifted a fly ball into short left field and Layson beat the throw home.

Pitcher Tom Price (7-2) was a key in the extra innings giving up only four hits and one walk in five innings for the win while controlling the Crusader attack with six strikeouts. A.J. Jones and Tim Kraus also pitched for the Irish in the game.

Both teams scored a single run in the second and two runs in the third. DeSensi scored in the second on a Mapes' sacrifice who also drove in Layson in the next inning on an infield single. Topham scored the final inning of that inning on an infield hit Bob Lisanti.

For Valparaiso, Steve Muller crossed the plate in the second while Mike Parker and Rick O'Connor scored on sacrifices. The sacrifice was the offensive weapon for Valparaiso in the game as the Crusaders tied an NCAA record of six sacrifices in a single game.

The Crusaders picked up their fourth run in the fourth when O'Connor brought in Jeff Raymond on yet another sacrifice. On the other hand, the Irish scored in the sixth when a Failla double brought pinch-runner Robbie Birk home.

Notre Dame has little time to dwell on yesterday's loss as the Sycamores of Indiana State come to Coveleski for a 3 p.m.

game, Indiana comes in on Thursday for a 3 p.m. game and Detroit-Mercy visits the Cove over the weekend.

...

Yesterday's games saw some including senior Chris Michalak playing different positions to help compensate for the injuries. The pitcher came in as a pinch hitter in the ninth for Danapilis. Although he had only two career plate appearances, Michalak was intentionally walked to load the bases and to get to Failla who is hitting .327. Michalak stayed in the game in left field.

...

The baseball team signed two recruits for next year in Darin Schmalz and Bill Scholl. Schmalz went 6-2 in his junior season at Barrington (Ill.) High School with a 2.10 ERA and 63 strikeouts in 60 innings. So far this year, he is 4-0 with a 1.60 ERA. Scholl is an infielder who hit .315 with 18 RBIs for Athens (Ohio) High School.

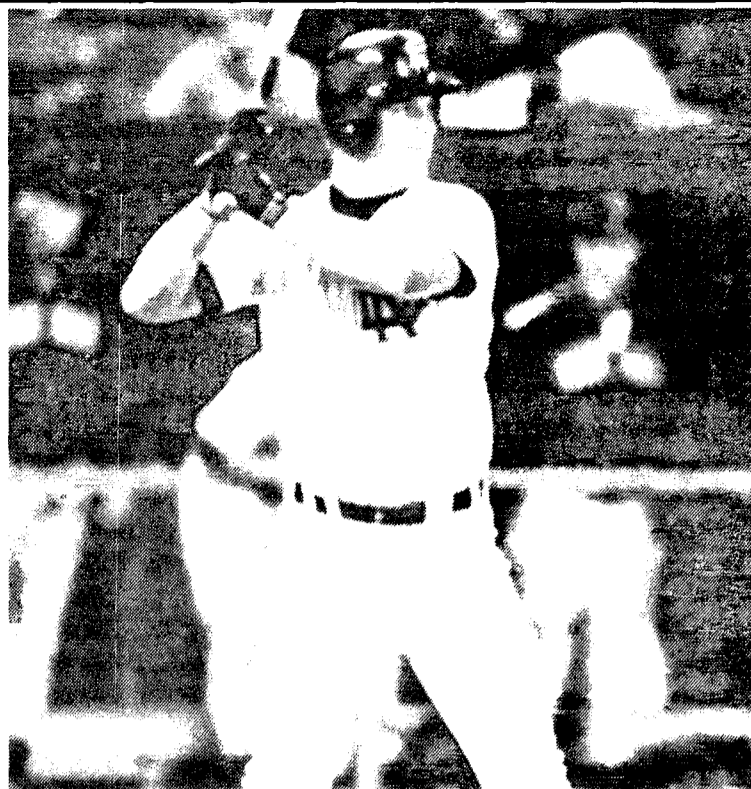
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The Irish have put in a bid to host an NCAA Regional at Coveleski Stadium this year. The NCAA has yet to make a decision on the matter.

...

Danapilis is one of the quarter finalists for the Smith Player of the Year Award in the designated hitter/utility/athlete category. The Notre Dame right fielder is one of two chosen as a quarter finalist from that category.

A third of the award is based on fan voting. Irish fans can vote for Danapilis by calling 1-900-976-VOTE (99 cents per call) before June 13.



Senior Eric Danapilis left Tuesday's game with a concussion after being hit by a pitch.

## SPORTS BREIFS

**Interhall Lacrosse:** Grace won its second consecutive championship with a 10-4 win over Flanner.

Bryan Lanahan led Grace with three goals, while Mike McMahon, Chris Rosen and Jeff Tadeo each added a pair. Casey McGee scored the other goal.

Grace has not lost a game in the last two seasons.

**Bookstore Basketball:** The following awardees must claim their prizes by May 2 at 1125 Flanner or see a commissioner: S. Clar, O. Smith, R. Toohey, B. Corbett, N. Preservati, R. Matthys, L. Knapp, M. Zataveski, B. Hamilton, B. Taylor, R. Wynn and L. Moore.

**The Rugby Club** is sponsoring a leather goods sale this week in the O'Hara Room on the 1st floor of LaFortune. Proceeds will benefit Todd Broski's medical costs.

**RecSports** will be holding an in-line skating clinic for beginners on April 28 at 4:30 p.m. in the parking lot south of the JACC. Sign up early in the RecSports office as there is limited availability. Equipment is provided and there is no cost.

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# Hershiser's complete game wins for Dodgers



AP File Photo  
Orel Hershiser's 3-2 win over the Mets Tuesday was the Dodgers' only win on their seven game road trip.

NEW YORK (AP) — Orel Hershiser pitched a three-hitter and the Los Angeles Dodgers got three unearned runs in the eighth inning as they beat the New York Mets 4-1 Tuesday afternoon.

Dwight Gooden (2-3) allowed only two hits in eight innings, but one of them was a second-inning home run to rookie catcher Mike Piazza. The Dodgers rallied in the eighth on Hershiser's bloop RBI single and a two-run error by Bobby Bonilla on Darryl Strawberry's bases-loaded line drive.

Hershiser (3-2), pitching his first complete game since Aug. 2, 1992, got the Dodgers their only win on a now-concluded seven-game road trip.

### Giants 6, Phillies 3

PHILADELPHIA — John Burkett became the major leagues' first five-game winner and San Francisco snapped Philadelphia's four-game winning streak.

The Giants opened a 6-0 lead behind a home run by Matt Williams, a two-run double by Will Clark and a two-run triple by Barry Bonds.

Burkett (5-0) struck out six and didn't walk a batter in 7 1-3 innings. Rod Beck struck out the side in the ninth for his seventh save. Terry

Mulholland (2-3) was the loser.

### Rockies 11, Cubs 2

DENVER — Andres Galarraga hit a two-run homer to highlight a six-run fourth inning and Butch Henry pitched a complete game, leading the Colorado Rockies past the Chicago Cubs 11-2 Tuesday night.

Galarraga's 464-foot shot to right-center field, on the first pitch from reliever Jose Bautista, capped the highest-scoring inning in the expansion team's short history.

### White Sox 9, Orioles 4

CHICAGO — Jack McDowell became the American League's first five-game winner and Frank Thomas drove in four runs, sending the Chicago White Sox past the Baltimore Orioles 9-4 Tuesday night.

Thomas, who drove in three runs Monday against Baltimore, had three of Chicago's 18 hits. Lance Johnson had four hits and Joey Cora added three hits and scored four runs.

Baltimore lost for the sixth time in seven games.

McDowell (5-0) has won 12 straight starts in April. He went 7 2-3 innings and gave up four runs on nine hits, walking one and striking out one. He joined San Francisco's John Burkett, also 5-0, as the top winners in the

majors.

Rick Sutcliffe (2-2) was roughed up for eight runs on 12 hits and six walks in 4 2-3 innings.

### Blue Jays 4, Rangers 3

TORONTO — Two nights ago, Jack Morris was telling anyone within listening distance that Pat Hentgen was starting to come around.

Hentgen pitched Tuesday night as well as Morris promised, holding Texas to three hits for eight innings as the Toronto Blue Jays won 4-3 for their fourth straight victory.

After losing the fifth starter's spot to Al Leiter with a so-so spring training, Hentgen rejoined the rotation when Dave Stewart went on the disabled list.

He hasn't looked back, winning his last three starts and dropping his ERA to 2.20, best among the Toronto starters.

"I moved my fastball in and out and stayed away from the walks," Hentgen said. "I put some pitches out of the zone and the just popped them up."

Hentgen (3-1) gave up two runs, both on Dean Palmer's homer in the second inning. He walked none and struck out four.

### Yankees 5, Angels 0

ANAHEIM, Calif. — J.T. Snow, Tim Salmon, Damion Easley ... meet Jimmy Key.

The California Angels, who have surprised the American League with the run production of their young players in the past few weeks, were held to one hit by Key in the New York Yankees' 5-0 victory Tuesday night.

The Angels had their six-game winning streak stopped. Mike Gallego, meanwhile, hit two homers in a game for the first time in his major league career and Bernie Williams and Danny Tartabull also connected in New York's third straight win.

"I haven't seen a lot of those guys before, but I just tried to pitch normal for me," Key said. "They weren't hitting my pitches tonight. That doesn't mean they can't hit them, but tonight they weren't."

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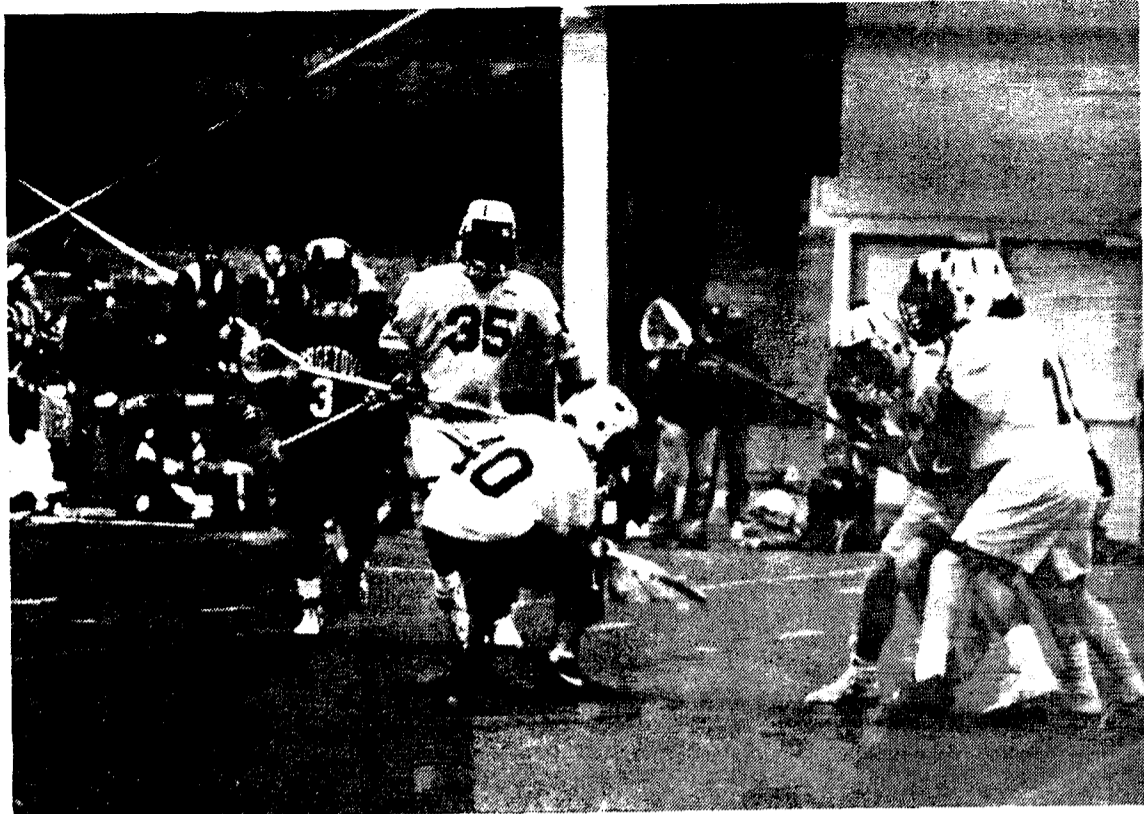
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The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Goalie Ryan Jewell (40) and defenseman Mike Iorio (35) anchor a tough Irish defense.

# Lax

continued from page 32  
be a quality program.

By beating Georgetown and Hobart, the Irish have sent a message to the rest of the country that Notre Dame lacrosse is a program to be respected and feared. No team should ever look at their schedule, see Notre Dame, and chalk up the game as a sure win.

At the beginning of the year, the Irish went unranked in the preseason poll, but after their impressive victories, and 8-0 start, the Irish were finally awarded their due respect.

"We went out on the road and imposed our will on other teams and dominated others. We just didn't allow them to get into their game," Corrigan noted.

Usually Notre Dame's only path into the NCAA tournament would be via the Midwest region's automatic bid. But this year, the Irish, before their two losses, threatened to become the first team out of the Midwest to qualify for the tournament on their own merit.

The Irish stand only one win away from gaining entry into the tournament, and would prove to be a difficult game for

whomever they play. As the rankings stand right now, that means Notre Dame would faceoff against either Brown, Johns Hopkins, or Hofstra. In the past, those teams would be happy to play the Irish because it would be an easy way into the quarterfinals.

But this year, a game against the Irish would promise to be one fought tooth and nail. Corrigan and the entire team now have the confidence that they could go on the road and beat any of the teams they face. "Our goal this year is to return to the NCAA's and win games. We know we can beat any of those teams," said Corrigan.

The attitude that "it doesn't matter who we play, we can win", is a huge departure from the past goals of just making the NCAA's. This only exemplifies how far Notre Dame lacrosse has come, and how far it will go in the future. The kind of season the Irish have enjoyed so far can only help the program. By gaining the respect of their lacrosse peers, the Irish will play more top echelon teams and recruit more All-Americans. In the future, Notre Dame will be mentioned in the same breath as the Hopkins' and Princeton's, while becoming a fixture in future NCAA tournaments.

# MSU

continued from page 32

to put the ball in the net as a result of a lot of transition opportunities. "Their attack is a good group of finishers who we're going to have to keep from getting open in the transition game," Notre Dame coach Kevin Corrigan said.

The key, as it has been in many Irish games, will be how the Irish midfielders handle the pressure and up-tempo game that the Spartans love to play. The starting line of freshman Rob Tobin and juniors Billy Ahmuty and Willie Sutton will have to have a strong game against the quick Spartan mid-dies. Additional help will come from senior Ed Lamb and sophomores Marc Pasquale and Kevin Lynyak.

"Michigan State's midfield causes a lot of problems because they initiate a lot of transition. They like to run and gun and get it up and down the field which is the type of game we need to stay out of," Corrigan noted. "We're going to have to control the tempo and slow the game down. When we've done it, we've done it well and forced teams to play at our speed."

As for Notre Dame, their offense will attempt to exploit a young Spartan defense that will

try to hinder their offense with a variety of defensive schemes. "I expect them to mix it up by playing some zone, man, and shutting off Randy (Colley)," said Corrigan.

The combination of juniors Colley, Robbie Snyder, Mark Hexamer, and freshman Kevin Mahoney will have to adjust quickly and often, and not allow the Spartans to grind the Irish attack to a halt. "We'll have to be patient on offense, move the ball, then take what's there. I think we're better equipped to deal with it than we have been," Corrigan said.

Because this is such a big game and the stakes are so high, there is always the problem of coming out too high and

playing poorly as a result of being on an emotional roller-coaster. But Corrigan believes the Irish are in the right frame of mind heading into the contest. "We have a whole approach to the game. It isn't a result-oriented one, it's process-oriented. What we have to do is be aggressive and dominate ground balls, play good defense, and keep the game from becoming run and gun."

The fact that Notre Dame hasn't won at Michigan State in eight years and that they're facing a hot team doesn't faze Corrigan. "We're not going to sit back. We have a job to do and we know how to do it, so we're just going to go after the win."



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a great  
birthday,  
Sean  
O'Brien!!

Em and Hill

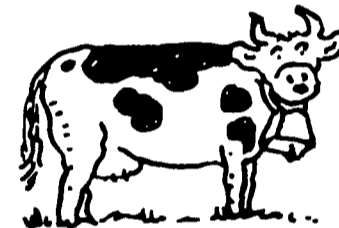
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# Equestrian shines, Rugby's future looks bright

By JENNY MARTEN  
Associate Sports Editor

## RUGBY

The Equestrian Club finished out its season with strong performances at the Regional and Zone competitions a few weeks ago.

Notre Dame had its first ever regional champion at the April 10 event when Megan Turpin won the novice fences competition. Julie Barry also qualified for the Zone show at Purdue in the Advanced walk-trot-competition.

On April 17 at Purdue, Turpin placed fourth in her event while Barry placed seventh in her event.

The Notre Dame Rugby Club finished up its season last weekend with home games against the Chicago Blaze, a men's club from the South Side of the Chicago.

The A side lost to the Blaze, but the B and C sides won their games in close contests.

The Rugby Club finished up the season 10-3 against college teams including a three-game sweep of Ball State this spring. Also this spring, the club was 2-3 against men's teams.

# Crew teams end season on a high note



The Observer/Sean Farnan

The Notre Dame men's and women's crew teams reached the finals Midwest Rowing Championships.

## Varsity boats reach finals at Midwest Championships

By JENNY MARTEN  
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame Rowing teams were busy this weekend competing at the Midwest Rowing Championships to conclude the 1992-1993 season.

All of the varsity boats reached the finals in their respective events while the novice boats also did well.

In the women's lightweight 8 finals, Notre Dame's boat finished in second behind Kansas

with a time of 7.15.02.

In the women's open 4 finals, Notre Dame's boat placed third behind the two Wisconsin teams with a time of 7.40.4. The race was extremely close with the Irish finishing just 2.6 second behind the first-place boat.

On the men's side, Notre Dame placed fifth in the men's lightweight 8 finals with a time of 6.07.6. Purdue, Ohio State, St. Thomas and Washington finished ahead of the Irish.

In the men's open 4 finals, the Irish also placed fifth with a time of 6.45.8 behind the two Wisconsin boats, Minnesota and Ohio State.

The four novice boats did well, but did not make it into the finals in any of their races. One men's boat and one women's boat each made it to the consolation heat, but not the finals.



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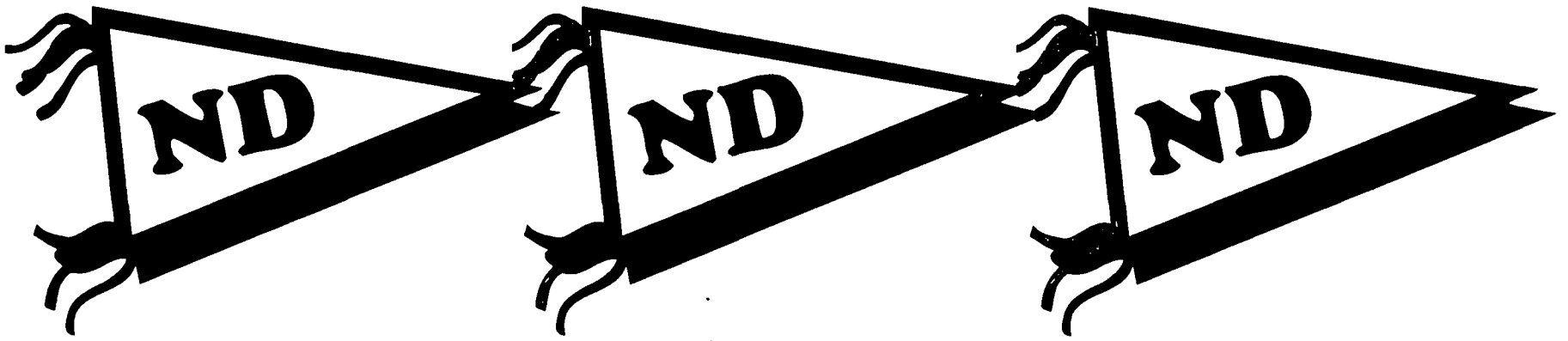


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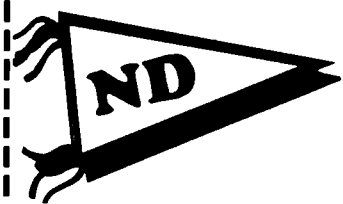
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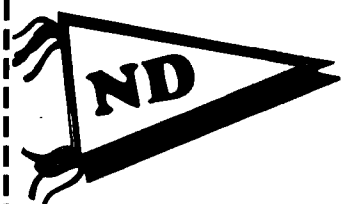
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## Accident didn't injure Shoemaker's will to win

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP) — Right now, Bill Shoemaker has horse racing on his mind, not lawsuits.

Shoemaker, the Hall of Fame rider who has been confined to a wheelchair since an auto accident April 8, 1991, is making his first trip to the Kentucky Derby as a trainer.

And, he is trying to ignore the article in Sports Illustrated that said his lawsuits against the state of California, where the accident occurred, have transformed him "from a tragic, sympathetic figure into a target of public condemnation."

"I'm not thinking about it," Shoemaker said Tuesday in a conference call from his barn at Hollywood Park. "I'm going to Churchill Downs to try to win a horse race. I'm not worried about all that other stuff. That comes later on."

Shoemaker trains the lightly raced Diazo, owned by Allen Paulson. Diazo was fifth in the Arkansas Derby on April 17 after winning his previous two

starts, allowance and maiden races at Santa Anita.

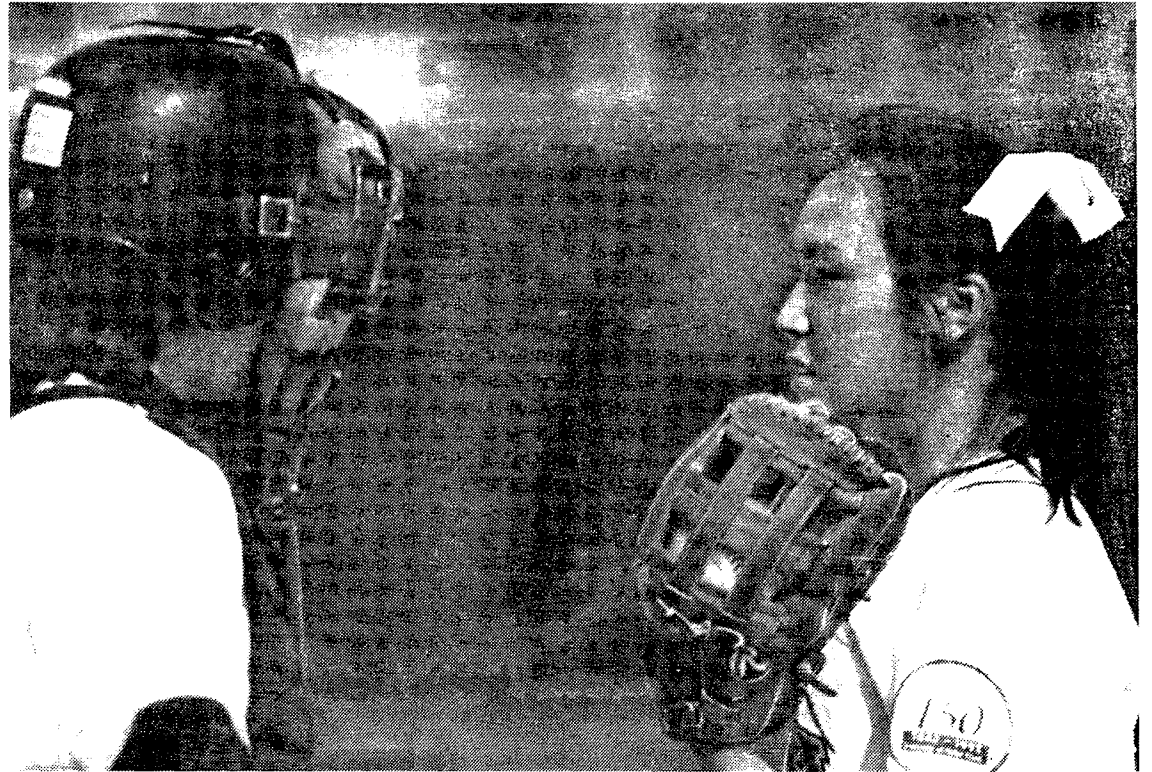
"I'm going to be happy to be there. I haven't been there in a while," Shoemaker said. "The last time I was there I think I rode in the Derby."

That would have been in 1988, when he rode Lively One to a 12th-place finish, two years after becoming the oldest jockey, at 54, to win the Derby, on Ferdinand. He is now 61.

"The main thing I'm trying to do now is to win the Derby. That's why I'm going back there," he said. "It looks like there are six or seven different horses that could win it. Prairie Bayou is the favorite, and he probably should be. He looks like the horse to beat to me."

Shoemaker, a quadriplegic, returned to the racetrack as a trainer less than six months after his accident and now has about 25 horses in training.

"You never knew when something like this is going to happen," Shoemaker said. "You get a bunch of 2-year-olds and you never know how



The Observer/Jake Peters

Freshman pitcher Terri Kobata discusses strategy with catcher Sara Hayes. Kobata pitched her fourth no-hitter in the opening game of Tuesday's doubleheader.

## Softball

continued from page 32

hamson. "She kept us off balance."

"She's throwing well right now, and we just want to keep her doing that," added Miller.

Notre Dame managed to score the lone run of the ball game on an RBI ground out by senior outfielder Lisa Miller in the fifth inning. The Irish were limited to three hits by Northern pitcher Tracy Meade. Seniors Alvarez, and Casey McMurray provided the hits, along with sophomore Andrea Keys.

In the second game, Notre Dame broke out to a 2-0 lead with single runs in the first and third innings. Sophomore Sara Hayes scored both runs for the Irish on an error and a wild pitch.

The lead did not hold up, as Northern's third baseman Stacy Paller, ripped Alford pitch over the left field wall in the fifth inning to knot the score at two apiece.

With the score tied at two, neither team scored until the 13th inning. That's when Northern put together four straight hits with two outs to score three runs. Notre Dame threatened in the bottom half of the thirteenth with two hits,

but could not score.

"I kept thinking we were gonna score," said Alford. "Every time I came in the dugout, I was relieved that we held them one more inning, and I thought we'd score to end the game."

Alford pitched 12.2 innings of the second game before allowing Northern to take the lead. Her record dropped to 7-6 on the year.

"Staci was pitching well," said coach Miller. "As long as she was throwing well, I was gonna go with her. She probably got a little tired down the stretch, but it was her game at that point."

"She pitched 13 innings, which is a long time to pitch," explained Abrahamson. "We needed to battle back to salvage the day, and I was pleased we were able to."

Offensively, Notre Dame had their chances. They pounded out ten hits, including three apiece by Hayes and McMurray, while junior Christy Conroy added two.

"We had our chances, but we weren't able to capitalize," realized Miller. The Irish had two base runners on in the thirteenth, but couldn't score the runners.

Notre Dame continues their season on Thursday at UIC, and then returns home to face Indiana State on Saturday at 2 p.m. The Irish will compete in the Mid Continent Conference tournament on May 11-12 in Indianapolis.

"These are big games this week and we need to continue to play well and win," concluded Alford.

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### Look Who's

# 21

### Happy Birthday

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Michelle, Brian



## Christmas in April



Many thanks to all who volunteered for Christmas in April! Through your gift of time and money, the homes of needy, elderly and disabled residents of South Bend have been repaired.

Thanks to you, this year's program was a great success!

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*The Christmas In April Committee*

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LACROSSE

The Notre Dame lacrosse team is one win shy of setting a school-record of 11 wins in a season. They face Michigan State Saturday in their season finale (see story page 32).

Junior attacker Randy Colley needs just one goal to break his own record for goals in a season with 43.

WOMEN'S TENNIS

At the women's tennis banquet, freshmen Wendy Crabtree and Holyn Lord earned co-Most Valuable Player honors and junior Christy Faustmann was Most Improved.

Junior Lisa Tholen won the St. Joseph Valley academic award.

SMC BANQUET

At the Saint Mary's athletics awards banquet, the following awards were given:

VOLLEYBALL-Karen Lorton-Most Valuable, Leah Lemke-Most Improved and Kim Branstetter-Coach's award. SOCCER-Megan Dalsaso-Most Valuable, Amanda Eiler-Most Improved and Kristen Crowley-Coach's Award. SWIMMING and DIVING-Katie Northup-Most Valuable, Carrie Kerns-Mental Toughness, Ellen Kramer-Coach's Award and Carisa Thomas-Regi Symonds ('93) Memorial Award. BASKETBALL-Jennie Taubenheim-Co-Most Valuable, Kristen Crowley-Co-Most Valuable, Kim Holmes-Most Improved, Mollie Wheeler-Coach's Award. TRACK&FIELD-Joann Weed-Most Valuable-field, Cheryl Fortunak-Most Valuable-running, Michelle Wenner-Most Improved, Christy LaBarbera-Coach's Award. SOFTBALL-Jane Murphy-Most Valuable, Michelle Limb-Most Improved, Sara Miller-Coach's Award. TENNIS-Mary Cosgrove-Most Valuable, Lisa Rania-Most Improved, Natalie Kloefer-Coach's Award.

Tammy Radke '88 (basketball) and Sara Mayer '91 (tennis) became the first two members of the SMC Hall of Fame.

Natalie Kloefer was named Scholar Athlete, while Kristen Crowley received the Director's Award and Karen Lorton was named Athlete of the Year.

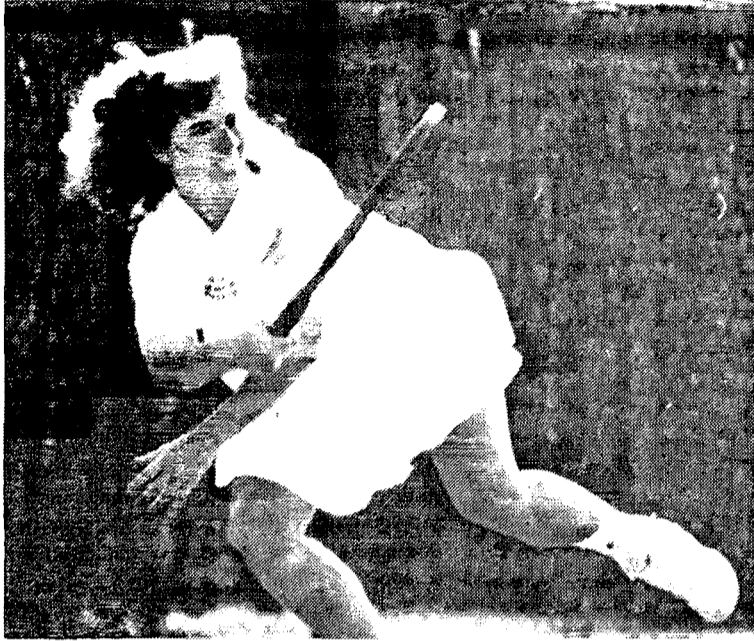
Saint Mary's tennis easily handles Hope College

By KILEY COBLE Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's tennis team (12-5) ended their season Monday by defeating Hope College 7-1.

"Hope is always a nice team play. We traditionally beat them, but they are a decent team," said coach Jo-Ann Nester.

In singles play, No. 1 player Mary Cosgrove knocked off Marie VanTubbergen, 6-2, 6-3. In the second and third positions, senior Natalie Kloefer and junior Thayma Darby also beat their



Saint Mary's Natalie Kloefer won a straight set singles victory Tuesday against Hope College.

opponents in straight sets.

At number-four, sophomore Andrea Ayres blanked Laura Baker in the first set. Her match was not complete, however, until she stopped Baker in the third set for a tie breaking win. Ayres won 6-0, 7-6, (7-4).

Senior Chris Smiggen, at number-five, also blanked her opponent, Jill Wyman, in the first set and went on to win 6-0, 7-5.

At number-six, sophomore Nancy Waibel, lost to Meredith Kaoyer, 6-2, 6-3.

"It was a tough match. I played well, but she was more consistent than I was," said Waibel.

In doubles play, the No. 1 duo of Cosgrove and Ayres stopped VanTubbergen and Kate Gingras, 6-2, 7-5. At number-two, Smiggen and sophomore Robin Hrycko beat Murray and Wyman, 6-4, 6-2.

Kloefer stepped in for injured senior Shannon McGinn at number-three doubles. Kloefer and Darby shut down Baker and Kaoyer, 6-2, 6-0.

The team will know on Sunday if they will be competing nationally against other Division III schools.

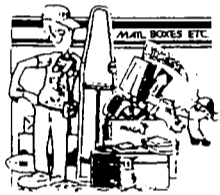
Cosgrove has a chance for an individual bid.

"She beat the girl at Carlton, who was ranked first. And she has only lost to one seeded player," explained Nester.

Unusual Summer Job On Campus

WNDU needs a vacation relief technician for summer employment from May through September to install, operate, maintain, and repair radio, television, cable, and satellite equipment. This is ideal for technically-minded science/engineer student with a knowledge of electricity and electronics. The position is for up to 40 hours per week, includes shiftwork and requires a valid driver's license. Please apply at the WNDU Studios by May 3rd.

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TECHNOLOGY for ACADEMIA

The Office of University Computing invites the Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, and Holy Cross communities to attend this Spring series of presentations on the educational uses of computer and media technologies.

Spring Series

Electronic Publishing II: CD-ROM as a Publishing Medium

April 28th, 1993 • 3:30PM - 5:00PM

DeBartolo Hall, Room 141

(Please note the room change)

A continuation of the session presented in the Fall series exploring electronic publishing. CD-ROM is becoming a popular medium for distribution of text, large databases, and multimedia publications. Microsoft's new Encarta multimedia encyclopedia will be demonstrated. A live audio conference with the Development Lead for Multimedia Publications at Microsoft will follow the demonstration.



"It varies from Baatch to Baatch"

Thanks for not cutting us off all year Wally!

Love, the Farley Girls

# Today

Wednesday, April 28, 1993

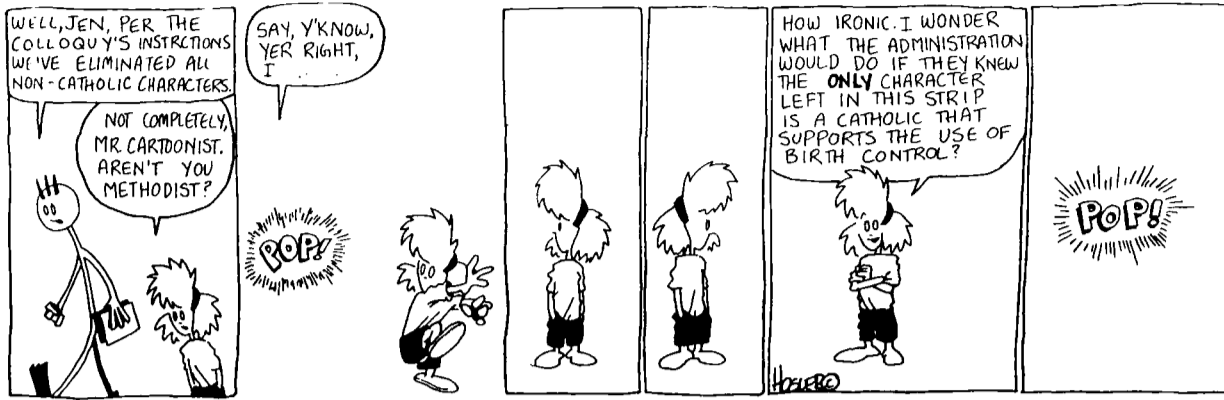
page 31

## SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

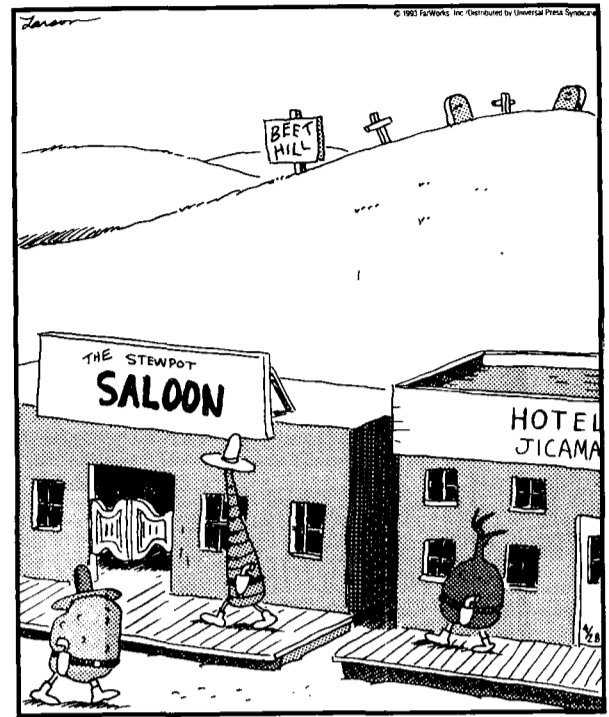
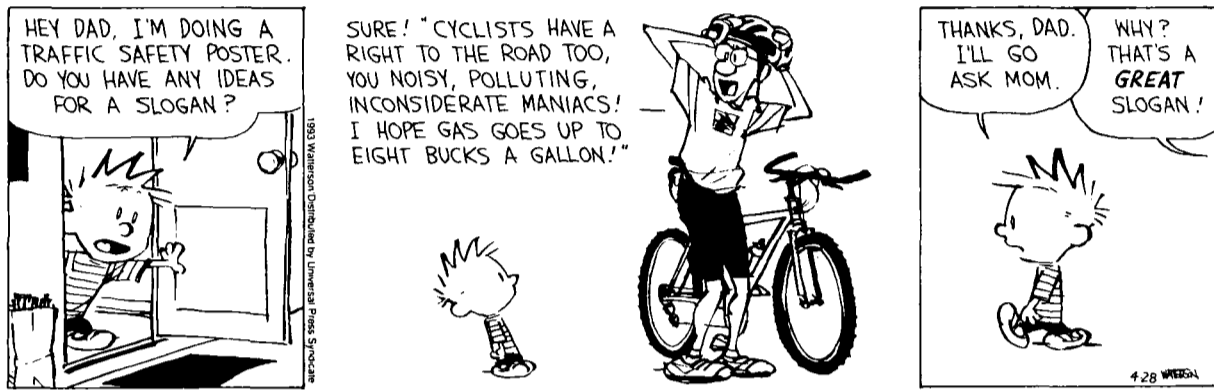
THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



## CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



It was no place for yellow squash.

## CROSSWORD

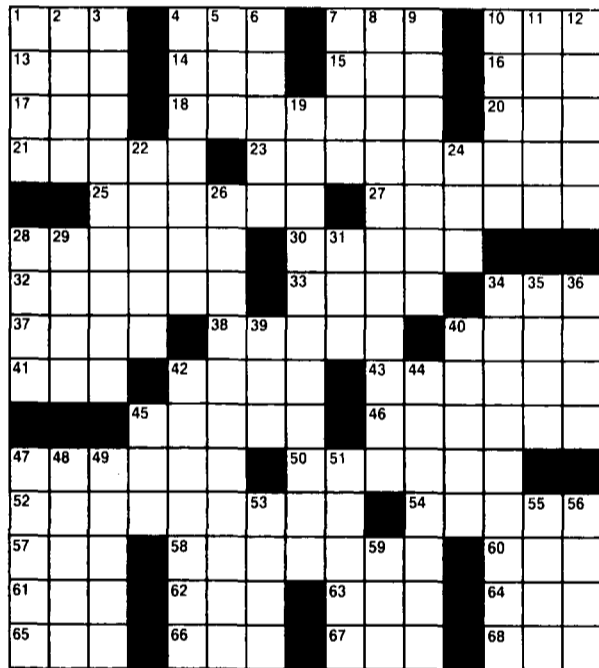
### ACROSS

- 1 Do a slalom
- 4 Fish spear
- 7 Part of R.S.V.P.
- 10 Recipe amt.
- 13 Anderson's "High \_\_\_\_\_"
- 14 Genetic letters
- 15 Before, to Poe
- 16 Willis O'Brien's Kong, e.g.
- 17 Heisman winner Kelley, e.g.
- 18 Of egg stone
- 20 Actress McClanahan
- 21 Kashmir fleece
- 23 Cork instrument
- 25 Man: Comb. form
- 27 Thefts
- 28 "Darby's Rangers" star
- 30 Buffalo puckster
- 32 S.A. rodent
- 33 N.Y. and Bost.
- 34 "\_\_\_\_\_ bin ein Berliner"
- 37 Hardy character
- 38 Form of Soviet wrestling
- 40 Woody's son
- 41 Dundalk-to-Dublin dir.
- 42 "\_\_\_\_\_ be in England..."
- 43 More plucky
- 45 "Picnic" playwright and family
- 46 Concord
- 47 Eyeball part

- 50 A Patrick Henry delivery
- 52 O'Hara's peepers?
- 54 Alley button
- 57 Dye vessel
- 58 Italy's Saint \_\_\_\_\_
- 60 Salt
- 61 Dublin ending
- 62 Writer Anais \_\_\_\_\_
- 63 Double: Prefix
- 64 Dec. 24, e.g.
- 65 Aspin or Brown
- 66 Elec. flows
- 67 "... a trip to the old \_\_\_\_\_"; Farrell
- 68 Tiny

### DOWN

- 1 Move for O'Connor or Kelly
- 2 Soda nut
- 3 Abie's colleen?
- 4 Washer or eyelet
- 5 Mythical princess
- 6 "A \_\_\_\_\_ Calico," 1946 song
- 7 Egyptian king
- 8 Barry Fitzgerald had one
- 9 Lascivious men
- 10 O'Hara home and Erin village
- 11 Hose's gush
- 12 Chick sounds
- 19 Some seaweeds
- 22 Baseball's Wagner
- 24 Hasten
- 26 O'Casey studied it
- 28 Sullivan Stadium take
- 29 "Rock of \_\_\_\_\_"
- 31 Monastery: Abbr.
- 34 Lamb dish
- 35 Singer Laine
- 36 Turk Murphy blew one
- 39 Dined
- 40 Priest's vestment
- 42 Like many a Dale Murphy catch
- 44 Kind of barometer
- 45 Electees
- 47 TV's "\_\_\_\_\_ Wars"
- 48 Emulate Bryan
- 49 Baptism, etc.
- 51 Attention-getters
- 53 Urges
- 55 Roof border
- 56 In Erin it's ever green?
- 59 \_\_\_\_\_ Jima



## ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



## CAMPUS

**Thursday**  
8 p.m. Spring Concert. University of Notre Dame Orchestra with Georgine Resick, soprano. Washington Hall. Sponsored by Department of Music.

8 p.m. Saint Mary's-Notre Dame Collegiate Choir Spring Concert. Little Theatre, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Department of Music, Saint Mary's College.

8 and 10:30 p.m. Film, "Bill and Ted's Excellent Adventure." Cushing Auditorium. Admission \$2.

## LECTURES

**Thursday**  
4:15 p.m. Lecture, "The Structure of the Yugoslav Communist Party and the Collapse of Yugoslavia." Barbara McCrea. Room C-103, Hesburgh Center. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute.

7 p.m. Student Government Ethics in Public Life Lecture, "Doing the Right Things." Dave Thomas, CEO, Wendy's. Room 101, DeBartolo Hall. Sponsored by Student Government.

## MENU

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Must Be 21

**THE CLUB**  
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## Notre Dame lacrosse on the verge of an NCAA bid

MSU last obstacle the road to the tournament

By KEVIN MCGUIRE  
Sports Writer

The 16th-ranked Notre Dame lacrosse team (10-2) faces a daunting challenge this weekend when they travel to East Lansing, Michigan to faceoff against Michigan State. Not only do they have to play a Spartan team that is playing its best lacrosse of the season, there is also the pressure of knowing that this one game will dictate whether the Irish capture the Midwest region's bid and go to the NCAA tournament.

Just like last season, the final game of the season for the Irish will make or break their entire year. Their goal all season has been to return to the NCAA's, and once again the Spartans stand in the way. Last year, Michigan State stunned the Irish with a 14-13 last-second comeback, but was not enough to wrestle the Midwest bid from Notre Dame.

This year, the Spartans are hoping they can use their homefield advantage to upset the Irish and steal the bid. Notre Dame has to play the Spartans with the knowledge that no Irish team has won in East Lansing since 1985, and that they have dropped five of the last seven.

Michigan State enters this weekend's game on a roll, as they upset Hobart, the No. 2 team in Division III, on the road last weekend. This added confidence will go a long way toward helping them prepare for the Irish.

Spartan coach Rich Kimball will rely on an attack-oriented offense to penetrate the Irish defense and put pressure on sophomore goalie Ryan Jewell from the opening faceoff. Michigan State looks to their attackers



The Observer/Kyle Kusek  
Junior attacker Randy Colley needs just one goal to break his own single season scoring record of 42 goals.

Irish gain recognition in record-breaking season

By KEVIN MCGUIRE  
Sports Writer

In a year that has seen the Notre Dame lacrosse program gain national prominence, the season is coming to its critical conclusion and bids to the NCAA tournament are on the line. This scenario, however, has played out differently for the Irish this season, in what has been a ground-breaking year.

A number of firsts have been achieved this season, the most notable being the No. 12 ranking the Irish garnered in the United States Intercollegiate Lacrosse Association's coaches' poll earlier in the season before settling into the No. 16 slot, which they've held for the past two weeks. This year's squad has also tied the school record for most wins in a season with ten, and hopes to break the mark with a win at Michigan State this Saturday.

On an individual level, junior attacker Randy Colley needs one goal to break the mark for most goals in a season, and is nearing the record for career points. At the same time, junior midfielder Billy Ahmuty is closing in on the record for ground balls in a career with 195.

Examining Notre Dame's season from a national perspective, the Irish have proven to the lacrosse community that a university can build a winning program while not offering scholarships. Coach Kevin Corrigan has manufactured a winning program based on hard work and desire, luring players to Notre Dame with its tradition and the opportunity to build a national powerhouse.

Playing in the Midwest region where lacrosse has always been regarded as the poor half-brother to the kind played on the east coast, this year's team has proven that you don't have to play for Syracuse or Virginia to see LAX page 26

## Danapilis injured as Notre Dame falls

By JENNY MARTEN  
Associate Sports Editor

Okay, let's just say it: Valparaiso beat Notre Dame, but that is not the biggest loss the Irish sustained yesterday.

Last night at Coveleski Stadium, the Irish baseball team was defeated by Valparaiso 2-1 in the first game and then just squeaked by the Crusaders in the 11-inning doubleheader finale.

But more devastating than that was the loss of Eric Danapilis, the Irish rightfielder who is among the top hitters in the nation, was hit in the head with a wild pitch in the eighth inning and was taken to the hospital with a concussion.

The injury added Danapilis to the already long Irish injury list which includes senior captain Eddie Hartwell who is out until the end of the week with a groin pull, Greg Layson who is only 70 percent, Paul Failla who is 80 percent, Marty DeGraff who is out indefinitely and Craig Allen who is out for the year.

"The injury situation has been really, really tough on us," said Irish head coach Pat Murphy. "We've got to go day by day and get better."

Last night gave Notre Dame a glimpse of what improvement is necessary.

Looking like their men's basketball counterparts, the Irish (25-11) were overcome 2-

1 in the first game by the fired-up Crusaders (5-28) who executed in every aspect of the game and made the most of their opportunities.

Those opportunities were far and few in between as starting pitcher Al Walania allowed only five hits and no walks while

striking out 10 in a seven-inning complete game effort.

"The credit goes to those guys," said Murphy. "They played their hearts out."

Valparaiso picked up a run in the fourth inning when Jeff

see IRISH page 24



The Observer/  
Junior pitcher Tom Price was the winner in Notre Dame's 11-inning marathon Tuesday against Valparaiso.

## Kobata shines as Irish softball splits a pair

By DOMINIC AMOROSA  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame softball team managed to split a doubleheader yesterday afternoon with the nation's No. 12 ranked team, Northern Illinois. The Irish won the first game 1-0 behind freshman Terri Kobata's fourth no-hitter of the season. In the second game, Northern came back from a 2-0 deficit to win 5-2 in a marathon game of 13 innings. Notre Dame's record moved to 27-13 on the season while Northern fell to 31-12.

"We were able to compete at the same level as a nationally ranked team," said Irish coach Liz Miller. "It's always exciting to play ranked teams. We played very good ball in both games."

In the first game, Kobata extended her scoreless inning streak to 51 innings by striking out 11, and yielding only one walk. The walk came on a close 3-2 pitch in the fifth inning. She has limited opponents to seven hits and two walks in her last eight outings. Her season record stands at 13-3, with eight wins in a row.

"Terri pitched a great game," commented coach Miller. "I could tell she was really pumped for today's game. A couple of days off really helped her."

"It was fantastic to see Terri

### UNSTOPPABLE!

Freshman pitcher Terri Kobata ran her scoreless streak to 51 consecutive innings with a no-hitter Tuesday, her fourth.

OPPONENT	I.P.	E.R.	HITS
Dayton	7	0	0
Valparaiso	7	0	1
LaSalle	4	0	3
LaSalle	5	0	1
Bowling Green	7	0	0
Loyola	7	0	0
Detroit Mercy	7	0	2
Northern Illinois	7	0	0
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>

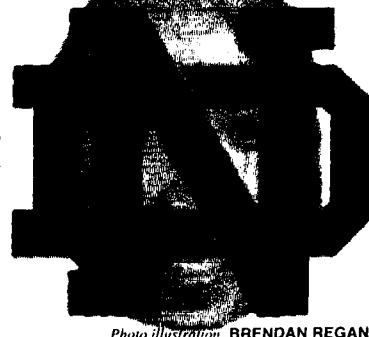


Photo illustration BRENDAN REGAN

pitch so well," added senior co-captain Staci Alford. "We were all so high about winning the first game."

"We've been talking about this game for so long, it was great to win," added senior co-captain Ronny Alvarez.

"She had a real good day," said Northern coach Dee Abrahamson. "She kept us off balance."

see SOFTBALL page 29

### INSIDE SPORTS

#### SMC TENNIS

Belles breeze past Hope in home finale.

see page 30



#### MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

Hershiser's three-hitter leads Dodgers.

see page 13



#### NBA PLAYOFFS

Bulls, Blazers looking to regain championship form as playoffs begin.

see page 22

