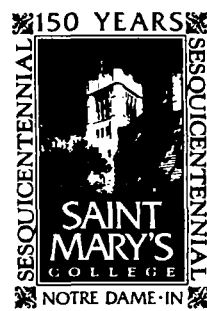


THE OBSERVER

Tuesday, September 28, 1993 • Vol. XXVI No. 22

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



Fireside chats begin

By SARAH DORAN
Assistant News Editor

Striving to educate the community in an informal environment, the Multicultural Executive Council (M.E.C.) is sponsoring five fireside chats this week as part of the annual Multicultural Fall Festival, according to Patricia Acosta of the M.E.C.

"Speakers from any and all cultures were invited to speak in a relaxed setting about a topic they believe is important to inform people on," said Acosta. "It's basically an education process."

The chats, which began yesterday with a talk on "The Myths and Realities of Aids" presented by an HIV-positive woman, are presented by many different types of people—from a blue collar worker to an Australian, said Acosta.

The fireside chats are held today, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, from 12:15-1 p.m. in the Notre Dame room on the second floor of LaFortune.

Subjects include:

- "Today's Families: How Could Both Dan Quayle and Murphy Brown Be Right?" presented on Tuesday by Joan Aldous, Kenan professor of sociology;

- "On the Road Again," presented on Wednesday by a local Teamster's Union member;

- "New Wings of Faith," presented on Thursday by Glendora Haskin, an associate minister of this local, non-denominational church;

- "Life in Australia," presented on Friday by Father Wilson Miscamble, associate professor of history and a native Australian.



The Observer/Rick Bernardo
University of Colorado Professor Len Ackland lectured last night on the environmental responsibilities of the Defense Department at the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies.

Clean-up reform needed

By NICK RIOS
News Writer

Urging the Defense Department to strengthen its environmental ethic, Len Ackland, University of Colorado professor, attacked the American government's method of nuclear weapons production and waste disposal in a lecture last night.

"We must stop exploiting our minds looking for new and improved ways to kill each other," said Ackland. "We must recognize that the land has rights and that we should have rules that guarantee that the people

see LECTURE / page 4

U.S. cannot be active in all world conflicts

Associated Press

UNITED NATIONS

President Clinton told the United Nations Monday the American people will support sending U.S. troops to keep peace around the world only if new missions are sharply limited. "The United Nations must know when to say 'no,'" he declared.

Noting that he is the first president born after creation of the organization, Clinton insisted on new rules for "new times" as he outlined his foreign policy views with a mixture of caution and high purpose.

Clinton is prepared to send as many as 25,000 American troops to Bosnia if peace terms can be worked out, and he defended keeping 4,700 U.S. peacekeepers in Somalia. But he told the representatives of more than 180 nations that the U.N. must limit its involvement in international fighting, beginning "by bringing the rigors of military and political analysis to every U.N. peace mission."

He also proposed a network of nuclear arms restraints, including a worldwide ban on stockpiling of weapons-grade uranium. And yet he hinted he might abandon his three-month old ban on underground weapons blasts if China resumed its testing program.

At a news conference later with Japanese Prime Minister Morihiro Hosokawa, Clinton said the United States sent peacekeepers to Somalia in December "with our eyes open" but "may have underestimated" the difficulty of restoring political stability. "I still believe President Bush made the right decision," he said.

He also listed conditions for deploying American forces to a NATO peacekeeping unit in Bosnia.

"I would want a clear understanding of what the command and control was and I would want the NATO commander in charge of the operations," Clinton said. "I would want a clear timetable for first review and ultimately for the right to terminate American involvement."

Clinton said there would have to be "a clear political strategy" for the peacekeeping mission, and the deployment would have to be endorsed by Congress.

"We would have to know what our financial responsibilities are," the president said. "Then we would have to know that others would do their part as well."

Elaborating on his speech, Clinton said none of the current peacekeeping missions was "ill founded" but that "there are limits to what we can do" in the future. "I want to see us go into these things with our eyes

open," he said.

Clinton, in proposing curbs on mushrooming international peacekeeping ventures — there are now 17 involving 80,000 troops — appeared to be looking for a practical way out of a growing dispute with members of Congress who are questioning American intervention in foreign conflicts.

"The United Nations simply cannot become engaged in every one of the world's conflicts," Clinton said.

Still, he said, the U.N. must have "the technical means to run a modern world-class peacekeeping operation." And he pledged that the United States intended to "remain engaged and to lead" in post-Cold War world affairs.

He offered to pay within the next few weeks a \$400 million U.S. debt for peacekeeping, but he also said the United States was paying too heavy a load. A senior U.S. official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said the idea was to scale back from 30.4 percent to 25 percent and have Germany and Japan, among others, make up the difference.

Clinton said the United Nations must "weed out waste" and he suggested the appointment of an inspector general to investigate any abuses.

Senator accused of misconduct

By CHIP BROWN
Associated Press

AUSTIN

Just 16 weeks after her election to the U.S. Senate, Kay Bailey Hutchison was indicted Monday on charges of misconduct during her 2 1/2 years as state treasurer.

Mrs. Hutchison, a Republican, was accused along with two aides of using her treasurer office for personal use and destroying records as part of a cover-up.

She denied any wrongdoing and called the charges the product of a politically motivated investigation by Travis County District Attorney Ronnie Earle, a Democrat.

"I will win in the end," the senator said. "I think the citizens of Texas see through this. They see that this is sleazy politics."

Mrs. Hutchison became the second U.S. senator under indictment. Sen. Dave Durenberger, a Minnesota Republican, faces federal trial in January on charges he illegally claimed reimbursement from the Senate for a Minneapolis condominium he secretly owned. He announced less than two weeks ago that he wouldn't see re-election to a fourth term next year.

Mrs. Hutchison is the 10th sitting U.S. senator ever indicted.

Mrs. Hutchison, 50, defeated appointed Democratic Sen. Bob Krueger in a June 5 special election for U.S. Treasury Secretary Lloyd Bentsen's former seat. The victory made her Texas' first woman senator.

The five-count indictment accuses her of using state employees, facilities, equipment and supplies for "her personal

benefit" and of destroying computer records from the treasury.

Also indicted were Michael Barron, former deputy state treasurer, and David Criss, the agency's planning director.

Barron was charged with official misconduct, tampering with governmental records and tampering with physical evidence. Criss was charged with official misconduct.

Mrs. Hutchison is allowed to remain in the Senate while she fights the charges.

Texas GOP Executive Director Karen Hughes called the charges politically motivated.

"I am sickened but frankly not surprised that a grand jury made up of Democrat primary voters is trying to win through the judicial process what they were unable to win in the last election," she said.

New election rules discussed

By ANALISE TAYLOR
News Writer

Past violations in the election code forced the Student Senate to discuss a solution to the problem.

There have been problems in past years with election procedures, according to Student Body President Frank Flynn.

STUDENT SENATE

"The campaigning period for Student Body, Class Office and Senate elections should be explicitly stated. For the elections, the campaigning period should begin at midnight the first day specified by the election committee and conclude at midnight on the morning of the election day," said Student Senator Andrew Alfors.

Officials have been displeased with students because

there have been posters and campaign materials left in undesignated places, Flynn said.

"No posters may be posted on any structure in any quad or on any public signs anywhere on campus, except appropriate bulletin board space," the proposal said.

Debate centered on whether the president of the Student Senate shall determine whether the candidate's written appeal satisfies two conditions: a procedural defect in the Election Committee's decision, or substantial new evidence not considered in the Election Committee's reconsidered decision.

Some senators disliked this part of the proposal because it may give more responsibility to the president and it may not allow the Student Senate to discuss the cases brought to the Judicial Council.

INSIDE COLUMN

With peace, look again at Middle East

History has turned another page on us. Peace in the Middle East has been a dream long unbelieved, but now could be realized. Although this is a call for many congratulations on both sides, few Americans realize how much hate both sides have overcome.



Eric Ruechling
Photographer

The conflicts in the Middle East have been with me for the extent of my memory. My earliest memories of historically important events are of Jimmy Carter at Camp David with Menachem Begin and Anwar Sadat, doing a three-way handshake.

Back then it meant nothing to me—the countries and the problems in the Middle East were less familiar to me as the events on Yavin, Hoth, and Endor. Luke Skywalker and Darth Vader meant a whole lot more to me than Begin and Sadat.

The news of peace in the area didn't strike me like many other events did. I can remember sitting in grade school, watching the space shuttle Columbia launch on TV. I can remember sitting in a junior high school study hall, when the principal announced the news that the Challenger exploded. I can remember standing in freezing rain and sleet, waiting for a ride home from swim practice when we were told that we had commenced bombing on Iraq. Though I remember these events, which happened years ago, I couldn't tell you where or when I first heard about the promise of peace in the Middle East, not yet a month old.

For most of us, the problems in the Middle East were just like that all the time. It hung around us like a light fog—we knew that it was there, but we just didn't pay it any attention and saw nothing behind it.

Few realize how the state of Israel was forged by fire, immediately being plunged into a seven and a half month war after its creation for its very survival. Few know about the thousands of Palestinians who fled or were forced to flee from Israel during that time, hoping to return someday to what they called their home.

The West Bank, Golan Heights and Gaza Strip, for many Americans, are as alien as Star Wars planets. Many protest the stone-throwing, soldier-killing Palestinians, but few realize the 1,067 Palestinian civilian deaths by Israeli forces since 1987.

Hardly anyone knows about the hundreds of thousands of young men and women who stood up when their country called for them, leaving family for the front lines. Few recognize the valiant dead on the plains, plateaus, and deserts around Israel, who died on those plains, or in tanks, or in aircraft—all of who fought for what they believed was right.

To most of us, their history is a cycle of violence which, until recently, seemed to be going nowhere. Seemingly, a struggle of the "evil" Arabs against the gray-good Israelis, as portrayed through the Israeli censors. With the possibility of lessening the madness in the Middle East, maybe we should take a look back and see what the fog had hidden.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF

News
Nicole McGrath
Corrinne Doran

Production
Mark Zito
Ron Veldman

Sports
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Accent
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Graphics
Chris Weirup

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WORLD AT A GLANCE

Cord transplant promising

NEW YORK

When it came time to replace the bone marrow of 3-year-old Derick Pritchard, whose own marrow was destroyed by chemotherapy and radiation for his leukemia, doctors used an unusual source.

They injected him last month with blood from the umbilical cord and placenta of an unrelated newborn. The blood cells have now replaced his marrow, a researcher said, boosting hopes for developing an alternative to some marrow transplants.

It will take a couple years to know if Derick's leukemia is in long-term remission, but for now "the fact that this cord blood could make his bone marrow grow is really very important," said Dr. Joanne Kurtzberg of Duke University Medical Center in Durham, N.C.

Derick remains hospitalized, but may be allowed to become an outpatient in a week or two.

Before the blood transplant on Aug. 24, Air Force Staff Sgt. Steven Pritchard and his wife, Susan, had been told that their son would be the first person to get umbilical cord blood from an unrelated donor.

"We didn't care about that," Pritchard said Monday in a telephone interview from the medical center. "All we cared about was this was the last chance for our son."

"He's a fighter, he wants to fight it, so we'll fight with him," added Pritchard, who is based at Randolph Air Force Base near San Antonio.

Transplants of cord blood, which is collected after birth and actually comes mostly from the placenta, had been done before. Derick's is significant because the blood came not from a newborn sibling, but from a specialized blood bank.

His transplant appears to be the first in the world to use blood from an unrelated donor and follow standard procedures of Western medicine, said Dr. John Wagner of the University of Minnesota, who keeps an international registry of cord blood transplants.

Reports of similar procedures in China are still sketchy, he said.

Dutch groups against no-women party

AMSTERDAM

Dutch lawmakers and women's groups went on the offensive Monday against an ultra-religious Christian party that banned new women members.

"It's unbelievable, absolutely out of place in our time," said Mieke van den Burg, women's affairs spokeswoman for the Labor Party.

"The . . . decision is discriminatory and attests to a contempt for the talent and intellect of women," said Amsterdam's leftist Volkskrant newspaper.

At a weekend meeting in the Dutch bible-belt town of Putten, delegates of the Reformed Political Party voted by a 3-1 ratio to enforce their interpretation of the Bible as proscribing female participation in politics.

But the party, whose 26,000 members adhere to the Dutch Reformed Church's fundamentalist wing, said the 20 women who are already members could stay.

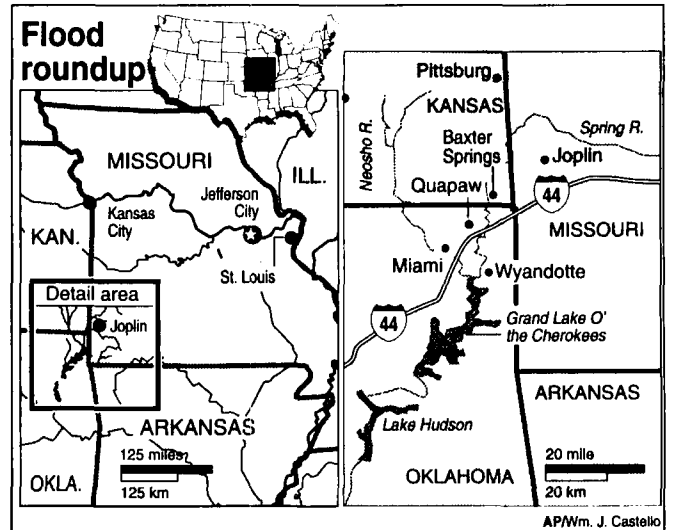
Van den Burg said her party will ask Justice Minister Ernst Hirsch-Ballin on Tuesday to take legal action against the party on the grounds that it violated the Dutch constitution, which bans discrimination.

The no-women vote has drawn fire in a nation where women have gained a prominent role in politics, society and the arts. Women hold a third of the seats in parliament.

Culture Minister Hedy D'Ancona, a prominent feminist, called the vote "a slap in the face . . . for my sisters" in the Reformed Political Party.

The Reformed Political Party, founded in 1918, has just three of the 150 seats in Parliament. But it captured national headlines last July when the executive committee proclaimed that, according to the Bible, government is "entrusted to the man."

Flood roundup



Keds donates millions in settlement

WASHINGTON

The Keds Corp. won't demand that its shoes be sold at specific prices and will donate \$5.7 million to women's and children's charities to settle a price-fixing case, federal and state authorities said Monday.

The settlement comes after an investigation by the Federal Trade Commission and the New York attorney general into retailers' complaints that Keds prohibited discounts on certain styles.

Last September, "in order to protect the long-term image of the brand," Keds told retailers to hold to certain prices for six women's styles, including the popular white canvas sports shoe at \$19.99 and a similar leather version at \$39.99, said Keds treasurer John Kelliher.

The agreement says Keds neither believed it violated any antitrust laws and "continues to believe its pricing policy was entirely lawful," said a company statement. But it decided to resolve the issue to avoid any business disruption.

Under an agreement with the FTC, Keds will refrain from fixing retail prices, pressuring any dealer to adhere to any resale price, trying to get dealers to commit to a certain price, and requiring or even suggesting that dealers report others who sell any Keds product below the suggested retail price.

"Right now, we don't have suggested retail prices," said Kelliher.

The agreement with the New York attorney general's office on behalf of all the states also requires Keds to contribute \$5.7 million to five charities and \$1.5 million in administrative costs related to the case.

Father erupts as Poisson leaves court

MANCHESTER

A 76-year-old man was sentenced to two to 10 years in prison Monday for molesting his step-grandson, who killed himself as the case approached trial.

"You rot in hell," the boy's father yelled as a frail-looking Raymond Poisson was led from court. "I'll look for you when you get out, if you get out."

Poisson pleaded guilty last month to felonious sexual assault on Gary Lawrence Jr. when the boy was 9. His parents say he killed himself last September, at age 15, because he couldn't take the pressure of the upcoming trial.

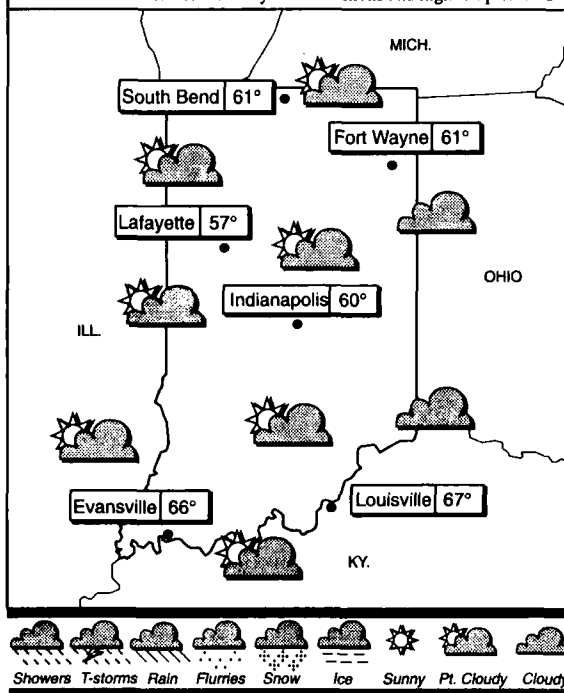
Karen and Gary Lawrence and their son Brian, 15, and daughter Carrie, 18, fought tears, hugged and consoled one another during the sentencing.

Assistant County Attorney John Weld read a school paper Gary wrote before his death, detailing seven years of torment and abuse. "I had a pretty good childhood until I was 8 years old," the boy wrote.

INDIANA Weather

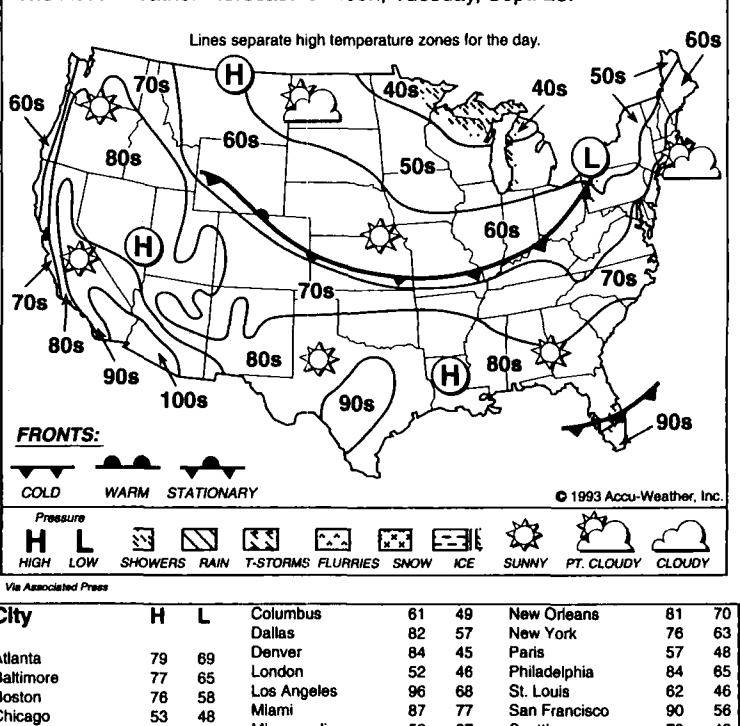
Tuesday, Sept. 28

Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Tuesday, Sept. 28.



University chosen for IBM research program

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame is one of only a small number of universities selected for the company's Shared University Research program. IBM hopes to establish a strong technical presence at "selected leading research universities."

Other universities in the program include Cornell, Illinois, Michigan, Penn State, Purdue, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Stanford, Texas, University of California—Berkeley, UCLA and Wisconsin.

Notre Dame will receive special discounts on \$1.5 million in computer equipment this year and potential for \$1 million in equipment in 1994 from IBM to support faculty research, says Donald Spicer, assistant provost for university computing.

According to Spicer, the equipment is to support research applications that push the current limits of computer

technology.

"This is for research problems termed 'grand challenges,' research dealing with the management and very fast processing of huge amounts of information or large numeric calculations," he explains.

Spicer will chair an oversight committee that has been charged with setting campus policy and procedures and managing awards. Other members of the committee include: Anthony Hyder, associate vice president of the Graduate School; Billie Spencer Jr., associate professor of civil engineering and geological sciences; Kathie Newman, associate dean of the College of Science and associate professor of physics; Roger Skurski, associate dean of the College of Arts and Letters and professor of economics; and John Christian Olsen, Anderson alumni professor of accounting and information services.

ND awarded grant funds

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame received \$3,735,412 in grants during August for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled \$1,520,412, including:

- \$227,508 from the National Institutes of Health for nuclear magnetic resonance studies of metals in kinases and related enzymes by Thomas Nowak, professor of chemistry.

- \$140,694 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Paul Helquist, professor of chemistry and biochemistry, on the synthesis and activity of streptogramins A and analogues.

- \$101,334 from Purdue University for semiconductor research by Jacek Furdyna, Marquiez professor of physics, and Malgorzata Dobrowolska-Furdyna, assistant professor of physics.

- \$100,000 from the National Science Foundation for research at ultrahigh energies by John Poirier, professor of physics.

- \$90,000 from the U.S. Navy for hydrodynamics and acoustics research by Hafiz Atassi, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.

- \$88,500 from the Indiana University School of Medicine for research on hormone metabolism for fish gills by Kenneth Olson, adjunct professor of biological sciences.

- \$70,000 from the National Science Foundation for research by Nicos Makris, assistant professor of civil engineering, and David Hill, assistant professor of chemical engineering.

- \$68,000 from the U.S. Department of Energy for research on the effects of radiation on matter by Robert Schuler, director of the radiation laboratory and Zahm professor of radiation chemistry.

- \$62,956 from Brookhaven National Laboratory for physics

research by John LoSecco, associate professor of physics, Neal Cason, professor of physics, and others.

- \$62,500 from the National Science Foundation for a Presidential Young Investigator Award for Joan Brennecke, assistant professor of chemical engineering.

- \$61,256 from the U.S. Department of Energy for research by Laura Pyrak-Nolte, assistant professor of civil engineering and geological sciences, on seismic waves in fractured rock.

- \$60,000 from the Retinitis Pigmentosa Foundation for research by David Hyde, assistant professor of biological sciences, on a vertebrate homolog of a gene.

- \$60,000 from the National Science Foundation for research by Andrew Sommese, professor of mathematics, on overconstrained mechanisms and complex algebraic geometry

- \$50,000 from the U.S. Navy for research by Flint Thomas, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on transport modeling of hydrogen in metals.

- \$45,000 from the National Institute of Standards and Technology, for research by Billie Spencer, associate professor of civil engineering and geological sciences, on stochastic fatigue of engineering materials.

- \$39,890 from the Kauffman Foundation for research by F. Clark Power, associate professor in the program of liberal studies, on self-evaluation processes.

- \$32,968 from the National Science Foundation for research by Nancy Stanton, professor of mathematics, on partial differential equations and several complex variables.

- \$30,000 from the Jet Propulsion Laboratory for space active modular materials experiments by Anthony Hyder, associate vice president of graduate studies and research and professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.

- \$25,000 from the National Science Foundation for a Presidential Young Investigators Award for James Glazier, assistant professor of physics.

- \$24,898 from the University of North Carolina for circulation computations research by Johannes Westerink, assistant professor of civil engineering and ecological sciences.

- \$24,000 from the International Lead Zinc Research Organization Inc. for research by Charles Alcock, Freimann professor of electrical engineering, on the development of an electrochemical sensor.

- \$21,000 from the Institute for the Study of World Politics for a research fellowship for Nathan Hatch, vice president for graduate studies and research and professor of history.

- \$20,000 from the U.S. Institute of Peace for research by Janie Leatherman, visiting assistant professor of government and international studies, on the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe and the Challenge of Ethnic Conflict.

- \$8,000 from Elkhart County for research on drug abuse problems among teen parents and adolescents by Thomas Whitman, professor of psychology.

- \$5,000 from the Indiana Arts Commission for research by Joan Godmilow, associate professor of communication and theater, on recapitulating Farlocki's Inextinguishable Fire.

Awards for facilities and equipment totaled \$30,000 from the National Institute of Standards and Technology for absolute calibration of atomic parity non-conservation measurements by Carol Tanner, assistant professor of physics.

Awards for other programs totaled \$2,185,000 from Pew Charitable Trust for a program administered by Nathan Hatch, vice president for graduate studies and research and professor of history.

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CAMPUS BRIEF

■ The Residence Hall Association (RHA) will co-sponsor an interhall volleyball tournament which will be held during the first week of November at Angela Athletic Facility. The contest will begin with every dorm section competing in the preliminary rounds; the winners will advance to the finals on Nov. 6 and 7 and play against other dorms. There will be a \$5 entry fee for each team and prizes include a \$100 video collection for the first place hall and a \$50 collection for the second place hall. RHA will also donate a travelling plaque for the first place team on which its section name will be engraved. RHA will also sponsor Alcohol Awareness Week. It has been scheduled for Oct. 16-23.

CORRECTION

A cutline on the front page of last Friday's Observer incorrectly identified the the teaching Holy Cross Associate shown in the color photo. The individual pictured is Bill Leheny, 1992 Notre Dame graduate. The Observer regrets the error.

Soviet program said to put POWs in Gulag

By ROBERT BURNS
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
A U.S. report on American servicemen missing in the Korean War sketches a chilling picture of American airmen being hunted by Soviet intelligence teams and shipped off to labor camps.

The report, which was provided to Russian officials at a recent meeting in Moscow, alleges that several hundred American POWs were secretly taken into the Soviet Union in the 1950s and never returned. Moscow has always denied this, although it has said some U.S. aviators on non-Korean War missions were captured.

The United States has not indicated it has conclusive evidence of specific American POWs having been held at specific sites in the former Soviet Union. Rather, it cites a range of evidence that a Soviet POW-grabbing operation was carried out.

The charge, based on a 77-

page report titled "The Transfer of U.S. Korean War POWs to the Soviet Union," was made by the American side of the U.S.-Russian Joint Commission on POWs-MIAs at a recent commission meeting in Moscow.

U.S. researchers concluded from newly available Russian documents, interviews with former Soviet military and intelligence officers, and U.S. records that the Soviets used a well-practiced system for transferring the Americans, the report said.

The Soviet operation appeared to have two main objectives: grabbing U.S. aviators who could provide useful information about U.S. fighter planes and Air Force operations, and taking some who would be useful in the Gulag forced labor system.

In many cases, the report said, captured American aviators were interrogated by Soviet military intelligence officers at Pos'yel, just across the North Korean border in Russia, and taken north to Khabarovsk,

described as a transit point for POWs — Americans as well as South Koreans and possibly others.

From Khabarovsk some POWs were moved west to transshipment points at Chita and Irkutsk, Russian cities just north of the Mongolian border, and then to numerous Gulag camps, including one identified as Vorkuta, in the Komi region, the report said.

Some apparently also were taken to Magadan, a city on the Siberian east coast just west of the Kamchatka Peninsula, and from there to a series of Gulag camps to the north in an area around Susuman and Debin on the Kolyma River.

Gen. Georgii Lobov, commander of the Soviet 64th Fighter Aviation Corps based at Andung, China, just across the Yalu River from North Korea during the war, was quoted in the report as having said the Soviets formed and used a special Air Force unit with the mission of capturing pilots of U.S. F-86 fighter jets.

Georgia city captured by separatists

By LIAM McDOWALL
Associated Press

TBILISI
Abkhazian separatists captured the western Georgian city of Sukhumi on Monday after 12 days of fighting, and Georgian leader Eduard Shevardnadze fled the city he had tried personally to defend.

Sukhumi was the Georgian government's last stronghold in the coastal province of Abkhazia, and its loss was a major blow to Shevardnadze. He had warned that the government's defeat could lead to civil war between ethnic minorities across Georgia.

Shevardnadze's office in Tbilisi, the Georgian capital, said he sent a message Monday conceding that Abkhazians forces fought their way to the center of the city and raised their flag over city hall.

The message blamed Russia

for the defeat.

"Georgia lost an unequal battle," he said. "We could have saved Sukhumi yesterday, but only Russia could do this and we sent an appeal to Moscow for such help."

Shevardnadze's office said he had left Sukhumi but declined to say where he was. Abkhazian officials said he was in hiding in the town of Gulripsh, nine miles from Sukhumi. The report could not be confirmed.

Shevardnadze's aides in Tbilisi said he might have to accept a Russian offer for evacuation, but would try to avoid that humiliating step.

Although Russia has officially maintained neutrality in the conflict, Georgia's government has accused the Russian military of supplying arms and other aid to Abkhazia.

Russia has both ships and aircraft in the region and has

evacuated 3,500 civilian refugees in recent days. Shevardnadze's personal airplane, a Soviet-built Yak-40, was still at Sukhumi airport, which the separatists have been shelling for days.

Russian President Boris Yeltsin ordered his Defense Ministry to give "maximum" assistance to get Shevardnadze safely out of the region, officials in Moscow said.

Georgia's parliament, which gave Shevardnadze special powers and disbanded itself two weeks ago, went back into emergency session Monday night.

The lawmakers were expected to approve Georgia's entry into the Commonwealth of Independent States, the loose association of former Soviet republics. Some hoped that joining the CIS would end Georgia's diplomatic isolation and bring help from other republics.

Lecture

continued from page 1

don't harm the land."

The government's treatment of nuclear sites is so poor that it has resulted in the estimated \$160 billion dollar clean up cost of a nuclear weapons plant in Colorado, according to Ackland.

"One of the major problems was that the government only thought of the short term effects but neglected to consider the devastating long term effects of nuclear power plants,"

said Ackland. "The government never considered how to properly dispose of the nuclear waste that would be created with time."

The Cold War blinded us as a people and created a forum for these environmental problems by distracting us from real issues, according to Ackland.

The secrecy in which the government produced these weapons, the short term thinking in developing the arms raise plan and the lack of response from the general public allowed this distraction to fester, he said.

"The government started an

arms race that was a top secret plan," said Ackland. "Such secrecy meant that no one was to find out they were actually building plants for the purpose of creating nuclear weapons."

The lecture was sponsored by the Krock Institute for International Peace Studies and held last night in the building's auditorium.

Bosnian president offers bleak choice for future

By TONY SMITH
Associated Press

SARAJEVO
Bosnia's Muslim president offered his people a bleak choice Monday: Sign an "unjust peace" or be starved into defeat by another winter of destruction.

Alija Izetbegovic, undecided on a peace package that would divide the multi-ethnic Bosnia he has fought to preserve, outlined the dilemma to an informal but crucial assembly of Muslims and other supporters.

The Bosnian Muslim Convention — some 350 people representing all of Bosnia's ethnic groups — met in a cramped hall at the shell-scarred Holiday Inn to debate the plan to divide Bosnia-Herzegovina into three ethnically based mini-states.

Muslims, who are the only members of the convention with voting rights, were expected to decide on the plan Tuesday before the full Parliament meets for a final vote, Sarajevo radio said. The convention's decision is likely to set the tone for Parliament's vote.

Addressing the convention, a weary-looking Izetbegovic stopped short of endorsing the plan to divide Bosnia into Serb, Croat and mostly Muslim mini-states.

But he left no doubt that rejecting the deal would mean more suffering and starvation and an even weaker bargaining position in the future.

"Although . . . this peace plan does not necessarily guarantee peace, rejecting it means a certain continuation of the war"

and "could even jeopardize the . . . survival of the Muslim nation," Izetbegovic said.

"The only choice left to us is the choice between a just war and an unjust peace," he said. "And that is a personal tragedy for all of us. We are talking about a decision that affects the destiny of our people."

Bosnian Serbs have seized some 70 percent of Bosnia since fighting erupted over its secession from the Serb-dominated former Yugoslavia nearly 18 months ago, and Croats hold most of the rest. Serb leaders have made it clear that the current plan is their last offer.

U.N. mediator Thorvald Stoltenberg predicted from his native Norway on Monday that the fighting — which already has killed an estimated 200,000 people — would worsen if the deal is rejected.

The plan would give the Muslim-led Sarajevo government about 31 percent of Bosnia. Serbs would get 52 percent and Croats 17 percent.

To Izetbegovic, the chief enemy if no peace agreement is signed would be the specter of enduring a second winter under siege and with un dependable foreign relief supplies.

For Serb and Croat troops besieging Muslim pockets, "winter will be tough enough; for us, it will be unbearable."

"Without humanitarian aid, our people will not be able to survive," he said.

But Muhamed Filipovic, a leading opponent of Izetbegovic's ruling Party of Democratic Action, said ethnically dividing Bosnia would create "three fascist states in this country — one Serb, one Croat and one Muslim."

The Observer

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Mrs. Clinton to face many tough questions

By KAREN BALL
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
Hillary Rodham Clinton's presence on Capitol Hill once posed a delicate puzzle for some lawmakers: Can you really ask tough questions and challenge the president's wife?

But as she opens debate on the White House health care package this week with appearances before five separate congressional panels, lawmakers said they don't need to tip-toe around controversy.

"She's not asked for any special treatment," said Rep. John Dingell, D-Mich., and chairman of the House Energy and Commerce Committee, one of Mrs. Clinton's five stops. "She'll get the courtesy and same hard questions as anyone."

"Everybody's going to be polite," added Sen. John Chafee, R-R.I., "but that doesn't mean you can't bear in on questions. I think she's going to get some stiff grilling on the cost estimates" of President Clinton's plan to provide universal coverage at a cost of about \$350 billion over five years.

Sen. Bob Packwood, R-Ore., said GOP lawmakers will keep pushing Mrs. Clinton on specifics, just as they have during the first lady's months of consultations on Capitol Hill.

"We were not treating her as the social-tea first lady; we were treating her as the president's point person on health

care, and we're still going to ask pointed questions," said Packwood, the ranking Republican on the Senate Finance Committee, which will question Mrs. Clinton on Thursday.

Mrs. Clinton, as a chief architect of the White House plan to overhaul the nation's \$900 billion health care system, will serve as the administration's lead witness in Congress.

House and Senate committees with jurisdiction practically competed for her time, so she'll pack in five different hearings over three days this week, starting with House Ways and Means on Tuesday morning.

Back in the spring, some when Mrs. Clinton was first making the rounds with lawmakers, Sen. Dan Coats and others complained that her status as first lady unnerved lawmakers and made them reluctant to ask the tough questions.

"Nobody gets ticked off. They don't raise their voice. They don't challenge her," the Indiana Republican had complained at the time.

Coats' office said he didn't want to talk anymore about Mrs. Clinton's treatment on Capitol Hill.

But other lawmakers say the jitters about grilling Mrs. Clinton have mostly dissipated, largely because she's proven herself as an expert on health care, and in most cases, knows more about the subject than members of Congress.

Doctors seek definition of syndrome

By LAURAN NEERGAARD
Associated Press

ATLANTA
The checklist for deciding whether someone has chronic fatigue syndrome may be unnecessarily long, so federal health officials are thinking of shortening it.

Under a new definition proposed Monday by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, patients may be able to meet less strict criteria to be diagnosed with CFS, which causes different symptoms in different people.

The attempt by the agency to rewrite its 1987 definition illustrates just how little doctors still know about the disorder.

"Chronic fatigue syndrome is a complex condition that cannot be diagnosed easily or with certainty," Dr. Gary Holmes of Texas A&M University warned at a meeting convened Monday by the CDC.

CFS is a debilitating condition in which people become so tired that they cannot function. It is hard to diagnose because it mimics diseases such as multiple sclerosis or Lyme disease, and doctors do not know what causes it. It often appears suddenly, and usually in women under 45.

Nobody knows just how many people have CFS, first identified in Nevada in 1985. The CDC has estimated between 10,000 and 100,000 Americans, but

other doctors say there could be 2 million. Still other doctors have yet to recognize it as a real disease.

Six years ago, the CDC issued what it called a rough definition of CFS: Persistent, severe fatigue for more than six months with no other physical or psychiatric illnesses, plus eight of 14 other symptoms, which range from a fever to headaches, depression and forgetfulness.

Now, the CDC has told international CFS researchers that it may drop those excess 14 symptoms. The reason: New research shows CFS causes different symptoms in different people, so the checklist may be unnecessarily strict.

Economists say numbers don't add up

By CHRISTOPHER CONNELL
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
Some economists are scoffing at the numbers in President Clinton's health plan, questioning whether he can really cover everybody while drastically slowing medical inflation and cutting \$91 billion from the federal deficit.

Martin Feldstein, a conservative Harvard economist, believes the plan actually would drive up the deficit by \$120 billion in 1997 alone.

Even liberal economists are questioning whether Clinton can really ratchet down health inflation so rapidly without disrupting the care Americans get.

"It's not that the numbers are wrong. It's whether you believe you can get those sav-

ings as quickly as their model suggests," said Stuart Altman, a Brandeis University economist who was a Clinton health adviser during the transition.

"Most people are very suspicious that you just won't be able to get those savings that fast. And if you'd try, you'd cause all kinds of havoc," said Altman.

Robert Reischauer, director of the Congressional Budget Office, said, "On this issue, Ross Perot is right: You really have to look under the hood or maybe even take the carburetor apart to know how realistic these numbers are."

But Reischauer said it is impossible to offer any real analysis of Clinton's plan until he submits detailed legislation to Congress next month. "Simply changing an 'and' to an 'or' or

moving commas around can swing billions of dollars," he said.

Apart from a leaked 239-page draft summary, the White House has released only rudimentary figures about the cost of guaranteeing health coverage for all Americans while cutting medical inflation in half by the end of the 1990s.

It envisions \$350 billion in new federal spending from 1995 through 2000, including \$160 billion in insurance subsidies for small businesses and individuals.

It is counting on \$441 billion in savings or new revenues over that same period, with more than half coming from Medicare and Medicaid. It hopes the changes will allow it to reduce the deficit by \$91 billion.

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Ms. Williams was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize (with Mairead Corrigan) for her work to promote peace in Northern Ireland. Her ongoing work involves numerous peace initiatives internationally. As a Catholic woman whose faith has inspired her work for peace, she has much to share with our community.

New York tourist shot and killed in Florida

By RICHARD COLE
Associated Press

MIAMI

Just as travel agents from Germany were getting a VIP tour to persuade them to keep sending tourists to Florida, another out-of-state visitor was shot to death on a Miami highway.

The seemingly senseless killing unleashed a new flurry of negative publicity about crime against visitors in a state with a \$31 billion a year tourist industry.

Miguel Sanchez, 40, of New York City, was gunned down Sunday night while going to a restaurant.

A motorist pulled alongside his cousin's car and fired a single shot through the passenger window, hitting Sanchez in the head.

"At this point we really do not have a motive," said Metro-Dade police spokesman Ralph Fernandez.

No arrests were made, he said.

In New York, a relative said members of Sanchez's family had urged him not to go to Florida.

"They told him not to go . . . I guess he didn't think it would happen to him," said Olga Morales, Sanchez's sister-in-law.

The attack on Sanchez follows the slayings of 10 foreign tourists in Florida in the past year.

The shooting couldn't have come at a worse time, said Aldo Rinaldi, president of Sun Tours Inc., which helped bring 22,000 Germans to Florida last year.

Rinaldi had 15 German travel agents in Key West on Monday as part of a campaign to calm European tourists frightened away by the violence.

"It's already on TV in Germany," groaned Rinaldi, whose new bookings are only half the 400 to 500 a month he once averaged. "We've been battling here left and right — I don't know what to do anymore."

One of those German travel agents called the anti-Florida publicity unfair.

"In the big cities, downtown, we have the same problem in

Germany," said Sharon Douzart of Mannheim.

The killing is symptomatic of problems across the country, said state Sen. James Hargrett of Tampa. He and other black Florida legislators discussed urban violence in a symposium last week.

"The rest of the world has the chance to see its future by looking at Florida," Hargrett said. "Across the nation, in every metropolitan area, there is a Third World community — a little Somalia — with people running around in the street with guns."

Gov. Lawton Chiles has stumped the state over the past month, promising more security while emphasizing that violence against both tourists and Florida residents has dropped in recent years.

"The state seems to be under a microscope right now," complained the governor's spokesman, Ron Sachs. "The State Department of Commerce has shown fairly clearly (that) less than one tenth of one percent of the millions of visitors in Florida confront the prospect of becoming a victim of crime."

The violence has had a limited short-term effect with "a scattering of cancellations, but not a mass exodus," said department spokeswoman Joy Mills.

"But it's very difficult to measure the long-term impact," she said. "It hasn't helped, but how much it's hurt we're just not sure."

A real estate group, BOMA International, announced last week it would switch its January meeting from Miami to Phoenix because of the violence, the first Miami cancellation after the recent problems.

Road safety received renewed scrutiny following the Sept. 8 slaying of a German tourist, Uwe-Wilhelm Rakebrand, during a robbery attempt in a car near Miami International Airport.

Days later, the governor ordered extra state officers to help patrol the expressways.

On Sept. 14, British tourist Gary Colley was fatally shot at an Interstate 10 rest stop in northern Florida during a robbery attempt.

Convicts given prison reprieve

By MICHAEL FLEEMAN
Associated Press

LOS ANGELES

Officer Laurence Powell had already spent his first night in prison for the Rodney King beating and Sgt. Stacey Koon was just surrendering when a judge suddenly allowed them to go free Monday.

U.S. District Judge John Davies gave Powell and Koon about two weeks to appeal to the U.S. Supreme Court, setting Oct. 12 as the new date for them to start serving their 2 1/2-year sentences.

Both men had faced a deadline of noon Monday for checking into the Dublin Federal Prison Camp, a converted military barracks without bars or fences 40 miles east of San Francisco.

Powell surrendered at the prison Sunday afternoon. Koon arrived at 11:30 a.m. Monday, around the time Davies issued his ruling, and hadn't yet been processed.

They left together in a car, about 3 1/2 hours later, said prison official John Orla.

Attorney William Kopeny, representing the two, said he would file an emergency request Tuesday with U.S. Supreme Court Justice Sandra Day O'Connor, asking that the men be allowed to remain free on bail while they appeal their convictions and sentences. O'Connor oversees California matters.

Koon, Powell and two other white policemen were charged in the March 1991 beating of King, a black motorist stopped after a chase. A shocking videotape of the beating was broadcast repeatedly worldwide.

The officers' acquittals on state charges in 1992 led to deadly rioting in Los Angeles and other cities. The officers were tried this year on federal charges of violating King's civil

rights. Koon and Powell were convicted; officers Theodore Briseno and Timothy Wind were acquitted.

In August, Davies gave Koon and Powell surprisingly lenient 30-month sentences that were criticized by prosecutors and King. Davies said King himself was to blame for many of the blows he suffered in the beating.

The judge refused to let the officers go free on bail while they appealed, and last week the 9th Circuit Court of Appeals rejected their request for a bail hearing.

Two of the appeals judges issued a strongly worded 10-page dissent arguing for bail, however, and in his ruling Monday, Davies said O'Connor should be given time to review their arguments and see if she is swayed by them.

U.S. Rep. Maxine Waters, a Democrat whose South Central district was hard hit by the

1992 riots, said that Davies "sent the wrong signal" by delaying the sentences.

"Judge Davies acted irresponsibly and is exacerbating an already tense situation," she said in a statement. "There is a perception in the African-American community that there is a double standard at work in our criminal justice system."

Kopeny, the officers' lawyer, said he didn't believe Davies gave them special treatment.

At the 244-bed prison camp, inmates are housed four to a room and work from 7 a.m. to 3:45 p.m. in such manual labor jobs as landscapers, cooks and roofers for 12 to 14 cents an hour.

Last week, Powell was described by attorney Michael Stone as "terrified" of prison. Powell remained out of sight in the last few weeks, even missing his police Board of Rights hearing, where a panel recommended that he be fired.

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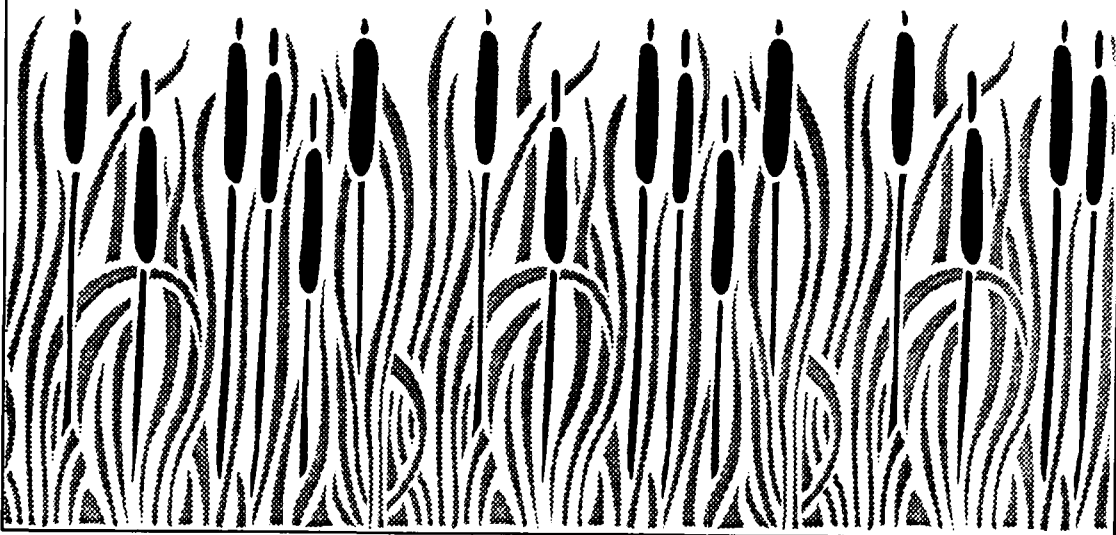
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Lobbying for NAFTA heats up

By STEFAN FATSIS
Associated Press

NEW YORK

In the battle over NAFTA, some companies are wooing potential supporters with offers that might be difficult to refuse.

Corporate titans such as the Big Three automakers and Wal-Mart are soliciting backing from employees, suppliers and even shareholders for passage of the North American Free Trade Agreement.

The activity reflects the high stakes in the multimillion-dollar campaign for congressional approval of the trade pact linking the United States, Canada and Mexico.

Companies insist the pleas for support come without strings.

But NAFTA opponents and lobbying watchdogs say the tactics amount to inappropriate pressure on workers and smaller businesses to join a political campaign.

Take Chrysler Corp. Its chairman, Robert Eaton, asked plant managers to write members of Congress and follow up with calls supporting NAFTA and requesting meetings.

"Please put a high priority on completing these assignments," he wrote in the April memo, a copy of which was obtained last week.

"There's a certain subtle measure of coercion in that message that says 'if you're loyal to this company you will have this opinion,'" said Angela Ledford, field director for the Citizens Trade Campaign, the umbrella group for NAFTA opponents.

No efforts were made to contact unionized auto workers, who oppose NAFTA on grounds it could result in a job shift to Mexico.

But Alan Reuther, the United Auto Workers' chief Washington lobbyist, said even white-collar managers may be reluctant to back NAFTA "because I think a lot of them worry about losing their plants."

NAFTA could face a congressional vote this fall. Proponents argue it will create jobs by expanding U.S. markets. Opponents say it will prompt U.S. companies to move jobs to lower-wage Mexico.

NAFTA critics say big corporations wield an unspoken economic power that can unduly influence an opposed, undecided or indifferent worker or business associate.

Modern instruction of accounting introduced

By NICK VAKKUR
Business Writer

The Department of Accounting of the College of Business Administration, with the monetary assistance of a grant from the Accounting Education Change Commission, is currently revamping its approach to teaching undergraduates accounting.

The shift to a new and more modern curriculum is part of a nationwide movement already underway to bring undergraduate accounting education more in line with the actual demands students will face in their professional careers, according to Department Chair Tom Frecka.

"The primary thrusts of the new developments in our program are to emphasize those skills employers are saying students really need," said Frecka.

Additionally, he said that the department plans to revamp the entire accounting curriculum gradually, so that by the year 2000 students majoring in accounting will be able to receive 150 credit hours of classroom instruction. He said this

increase will allow to students to receive a masters degree while at the same time meet newly established requirements of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, which will take effect by the year 2000.

The requirements pertain to members of the Institute who wish to practice as Certified Public Accountants.

According to a recent article published in the Journal of Accountancy by Doyle Williams, chairman of the Accounting Education Change Commission, the University of Notre Dame was one of only a select few undergraduate institutions nationwide to actually receive a curriculum development grant.

Frecka said that the grant money is currently being applied toward revising the present selection of course offerings.

The initial and most dramatic changes, according to Frecka have been to restructure the introductory course, Accounting 231. Students who took the course last year under the previous format received classroom instruction that was

primarily oriented towards lecture and note taking, he said.

This years class, however, has been reorganized in order to better prepare students to meet the business demands of the future, and calls for a much larger emphasis on interactive learning.

Frecka added that the Department of Accounting plans to use the changes made in this individual course as a future catalyst for all further curriculum revisions necessary.

Tammy Mittelstaedt, Adjunct Instructor of Accounting, helped to develop some of the changes that have already been made. "The new format for the class more adequately reflects what students will be doing once they graduate", said Mittelstaedt. She cites the need for today's accounting and business students to develop a broader range of skills than may have been necessary in the past.

Mittelstaedt also stated that older, more traditional programs fail to develop in students adequate oral presentation skills and the ability to work well in group settings.

These programs also place an unnecessary emphasis on rote learning as opposed to overall conceptual understanding. "If you teach students how to learn, they will not have to memorize," said Instructor Tammy Mittelstaedt.

Both Frecka and Mittelstaedt cite the need for today's accountants and business professionals to be able to think analytically, understand the macroscopic business environment, and to be able to solve complex, unstructured problems for which there is often not always one correct answer.

Frecka, along with the Accounting Education Change Commission, feels such skills will more effectively prepare students for the real world of business.

So far, he is more than happy with the response from students. However, he said that he is far from complacent regarding the progress that has been made thus far, noting that it is the continual openness to the possibility of change which will allow further improvements.

Cable systems get rights for network shows

By SKIP WOLLENBERG
Associated Press

NEW YORK

CBS Inc. gave up trying to get reimbursed from cable systems Monday and agreed to let them carry CBS-owned television stations free for a year.

The decision appeared to demonstrate the ascendance of the cable industry over broadcasters in the TV industry.

CBS had been seeking cash or clearance for new cable networks.

Laurence A. Tisch, CBS chairman and chief executive, accused the cable industry of shooting down several of its cable ideas. Among them: a channel combining newsgathering efforts of the network and its affiliates; an entertainment channel featuring vintage CBS comedies and dramas; and a sports-news channel.

"We do not believe it is fair to punish viewers in the markets in which we own television stations for the intransigence of the cable operators in their communities," Tisch said.

CBS gave in despite having a powerful arsenal of programs including this year's baseball World Series, the 1994 Winter Olympics and series like

"Murphy Brown," "60 Minutes" and "Northern Exposure."

While cable system operators may have faced complaints if their systems no longer carry CBS-owned stations, analysts said CBS stood to lose even more if its stations and shows were no longer readily available to viewers in key markets. CBS owns stations in New York, Chicago, Los Angeles, Philadelphia, Miami, Minneapolis and Green Bay, Wis.

A standoff on the issue of compensation could have meant CBS would lose critical segments of the TV audience, hurting its standing as the leader in prime time audience ratings and possibly reducing what it could charge advertisers for commercial time.

CBS had been a key proponent of the legislation enacted last year that gave broadcasters the right to seek compensation from cable system operators for carrying broadcast stations on the cable system.

But major cable system operators including TCI and Time Warner, soon indicated they had no intention of paying cash to re-transmit the stations.

Investigated savings and loans awarded contracts

By RICHARD KEIL
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The government awarded at least \$27.1 million in recent savings and loan cleanup contracts to two accounting firms it was simultaneously investigating for contributing to thrift failures, documents show.

The rules for the Resolution Trust Corp., which oversees the government's S&L cleanup effort, say firms cannot receive new business if they are being sued, have caused losses of more than \$50,000 or are under investigation for contributing to S&L failures.

But New York-based Coopers & Lybrand was awarded 25 contracts worth \$22.6 million from January 1992 to July 1993 while it was under investigation in the failure of a New Mexico thrift, according to RTC documents reviewed by The Associated Press.

And a second firm, Chicago-based Grant Thornton, received 17 contracts worth \$4.5 million over the same period even though it had been sued in one thrift failure in 1989 and remains under investigation in another, the documents

showed.

Although the regulations provide for waivers to allow such firms to get new business, the RTC granted them for only two of the 42 contracts.

A member of the House committee that oversees RTC expressed outrage that such firms are getting contracts and escaping the waiver process.

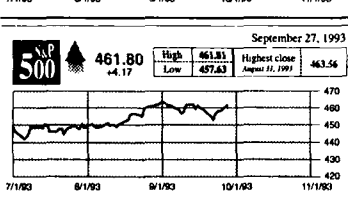
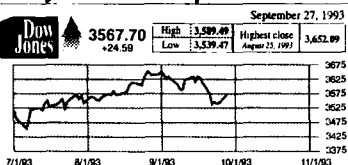
"We were pretty dead serious that those that caused this problem should not be benefiting from this," said Rep. Bruce Vento, D-Minn., a member of the House Banking Committee.

A spokesman for the RTC suggested the agency interprets its regulations liberally.

"The way we work ... is we don't take any adverse action against the contractor until the lawsuit is filed," said Marty Blumenthal, RTC's manager of contractor ethics.

Both firms were being investigated for conducting faulty audits that falsely portrayed the financial health of ailing S&Ls, which were their clients before they failed. The new RTC contracts pay the firms to help audit other failed S&L's the government has taken over.

Daily market roundup



BUSINESS BRIEFS

DETROIT

A report that General Motors Corp. plans to cut an additional 50,000 hourly jobs by 1996 is baseless, GM Chief Executive Jack Smith said Monday. The Detroit News reported Friday and Sunday that GM, according to sources it did not name, is planning the cuts in addition to 54,000 hourly jobs it said in 1991 it would eliminate by the middle of the decade.

WASHINGTON

Top trade negotiators from the United States and the European Community failed to resolve a bitter dispute over farm subsidies that is threatening to doom a seven-year effort to rewrite the rules of world trade. U.S. Trade Representative Mickey Kantor and Sir Leon Brittan, chief trade official for the 12-nation community, made it abundantly clear Monday that both sides remained far apart.

GENEVA

Saudi Arabia, the world's largest oil producer, came under pressure to freeze its crude oil production Monday after OPEC set an overall pumping cap in an attempt to drive up prices. Ministers OPEC said they would limit oil production to 24.5 million barrels a day over the next three months. The ministers still must decide production quotas for each nation.

THE OBSERVER

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ED MANIER

A LEFT JAB

Health plan simple enough

Last week the news sections of the Wall Street Journal provided an avalanche of detail, pro and con, concerning the Clintons' health plan, calling it an "intricate blueprint for insuring all Americans."

I argue that the backbone of the Clintons' health plan is relatively simple. It is superior to each of the available alternatives, none of which is simpler either in basic approach nor in the patchwork, ad hoc Plan B, that each must invoke if the preferred Plan A falls short.

The best forms of insurance manage risk in ways which increase the economic efficiency of risky technologies (shipping, agriculture) and of technologies which remediate the negative outcomes of risky businesses (medicine and biomedical research).

Physicians and surgeons have no greater immunity to technological and economic change than medieval farmers or American garment manufacturers; nor does the future quality of American health care depend upon protecting the good humor of physicians and drug companies who think God made them "number one."

They will be supplanted by successors who understand the significance, in an integrated economy, of the high tech molecular and imaging revolutions transforming medical practice.

Government involvement is unavoidable in any industry which must provide services to individuals who cannot afford prices which would return a profit (schools, postal service, shipping and transportation infrastructure, social safety net, health care, etc.). Not alone can

one of these sectors continually demand 100% of the aggregate growth rate.

Thirty seven million Americans are without health insurance as health care costs continually rise twice as fast as inflation, headed toward 20% of GDP by the year 2000. If these circumstances are not remedied, the increasing costs of health care will consume 100% of the nation's projected economic growth even as 15% of its population is left unprotected against life's most basic risks.

Can we reduce the number of uninsured while we reduce the rate of increase in health care costs? Can any form of insurance accomplish this?

The Clintons' plan occupies the ground between the left (Senator Wellstone, D. Minn., who favors the Canadian "single payer" system) and right (Senate Republicans led by Dole, Kansas, Merrill Mathews and John Goodman of the National Center for Policy Analysis in Dallas, TX, who would require every individual to purchase health insurance, with federal subsidies for those whose income falls below 240% of the federal poverty level).

Given the simplicity of the polar opposites represented by the Canadian system and the "informed, autonomous" individual in the medical market place, the middle ground may appear complex, an "intricate blueprint." The appearance is false. The Clintons' plan is not inherently more complex than either of the major alternatives.

The Clintons would guarantee every citizen and legal resident of the U. S. a uniform package

covering hospitalization, home health care, prescription drugs, some mental health services, dental and preventive care. Coverage could not be denied or lost as a result of illness, unemployment, or change of employment.

Federal subsidies would assist low wage earners and the unemployed, as well as small low-wage businesses. Otherwise, employers would pay 80% of the insurance package; employees 20%.

Employers with less than 5000 employees would themselves be required to purchase coverage through "health alliances," to be established by the separate states, representing most employers and individuals in a given geographic region.

The size of these alliances would make them more effective players in the market place, enhancing competition and increasing the efficiency of the system. Larger pools of risk would lower average rates and no member would be charged higher rates because of pre-existing conditions, e.g., AIDS or cancer.

Research, development and distribution of advanced biomedical technology would be subject to constraints long familiar in other competitive industries. The technology must incorporate an effective solution to an important problem, and this solution must enable the relevant industry to offer an increasingly large flow of high quality goods and services at competitive prices. The target the Clintons' set for health care and biomedical research is a growth rate equal to that of the



consumer price index (CPI).

The core issue of the health care debate is the relative strength of three basic ways of insuring against the risk of illness and trauma: 1) a single national payer, eliminating private medical insurance; 2) every individual, couple, or head of household as a player in an increasingly complex medical market, and 3) regional cooperatives, health alliances or community institutions providing employers and individuals with more powerful bargaining agents, and presenting them with a clearly evaluated set of alternative forms of insurance.

I hope we can all work together to place the Northern In-

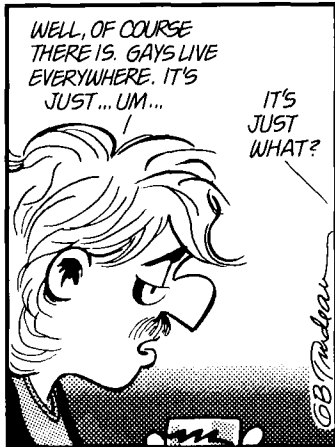
diana (or Michiana) health cooperative among the nation's best. As a region, we will have to compete with others where every sector of the regional economy pulls together to bring health care costs into parity with increases in the CPI.

This means that every employer in the region has a financial stake in avoiding practices which increase the cost of medical care in the region and in developing cooperative programs which increase the health and fitness of us all.

Ed Manier is a Notre Dame professor of philosophy, currently working at Harvard University. His column appears every other Tuesday.

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY



"Lay down I think I love Lyou."

-Bumper Sticker on a truck seen in Mishawaka

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Columnist looks for easy way out

Dear Editor:

In the Sept. 21 issue of The Observer, Mark Krejci wrote an abhorrent Inside Column proposing a new American Catholic Church, because he found the current Holy Roman Catholic Church to be stagnant in its teachings. I found the article disgusting and repulsive. In addition, Mr. Krejci lacked a basic understanding of Church teachings.

One of the objections Mr. Krejci cited against the Church is that the Church holds all its rulings to be infallible. This ignorant fool does not realize that not even a majority of the Church's teachings come from infallible rulings. In fact, the Church only holds two teachings based on papal infallibility: The Immaculate Conception of Mary, and the Assumption of Mary.

Mr. Krejci also asked "Will it take 300 more [years] for it [the Church] to realize sex is not only for procreation?" However, the Church already realizes that sex is an expression of love within the confines of the Sacrament of Marriage. In fact, the Church allows the rhythm method of birth control for married couples.

The only thing the Church teaches about procreation is that the possibility of procreation cannot be inhibited through artificial means. The church also teaches that sex must be performed within the confines of marriage; however, this is not a teaching the Church arbitrarily created.

Adultery is defined as sex outside of marriage in the Old Testament, and is taken one step further by Jesus who said if you think about sex it is also

adultery. It was not created by a small body of men in Rome.

In the article, Mr. Krejci also questions the authority of the Vicar of Christ, and the bishops of the Church in deciding Church teaching. Does he realize this also has a biblical basis. Christ told the disciples what they hold bound on earth shall be held bound in heaven. The bishops are considered the descendants of the apostle, and that way they can determine what is held against you.

No one is forcing Mr. Krejci to remain a Roman Catholic. If he does not agree with teaching of the Church he should find a new Church. He takes the attitude that if a majority of people feel an action is acceptable then it should become acceptable. That attitude was used to justify the seizure of Native American lands, and the incarceration of Japanese-Americans during World War II. Now Mr. Krejci is suggesting the same justification for the bastardization of the Roman Catholic Church.

It seems to me that Mr. Krejci just wants the easy way out of things. But, whoever said that being a Catholic, and a Christian would be easy? The early Christians were looked upon as being strange for the practices they held. It seems as though Catholics who follow the teachings of the Church are also looked upon as strange. The early Christians could have easily bowed to pagan traditions to make the Church more popular, yet they did not. I feel the Catholic Church should do the same in not bowing to the popular will of American Catholics.

WAYNE GOVELA
Alumni Hall



New church not 'Catholic'

Dear Editor:

One can only shudder in response to the Sept. 21 article in the Inside Column by Mark Krejci entitled "A new Church to combat stagnancy".

The article suggests the formation of a new "American Catholic Church" in light of the increasing disagreement of many American Catholics on Papal authority regarding modern social issues such as women in the priesthood, contraception, homosexuality and divorce.

The author claims that "it seems pretentious that a small body of individuals can pro-

claim that *all* its rulings represent the will of Christ." Yet the formation of an "American Catholic Church" would take authority from the trained hands of theologians and place moral decisions on the shoulders of the untrained American community. Does it not seem even more pretentious that *any* of their rulings would represent the will of Christ?

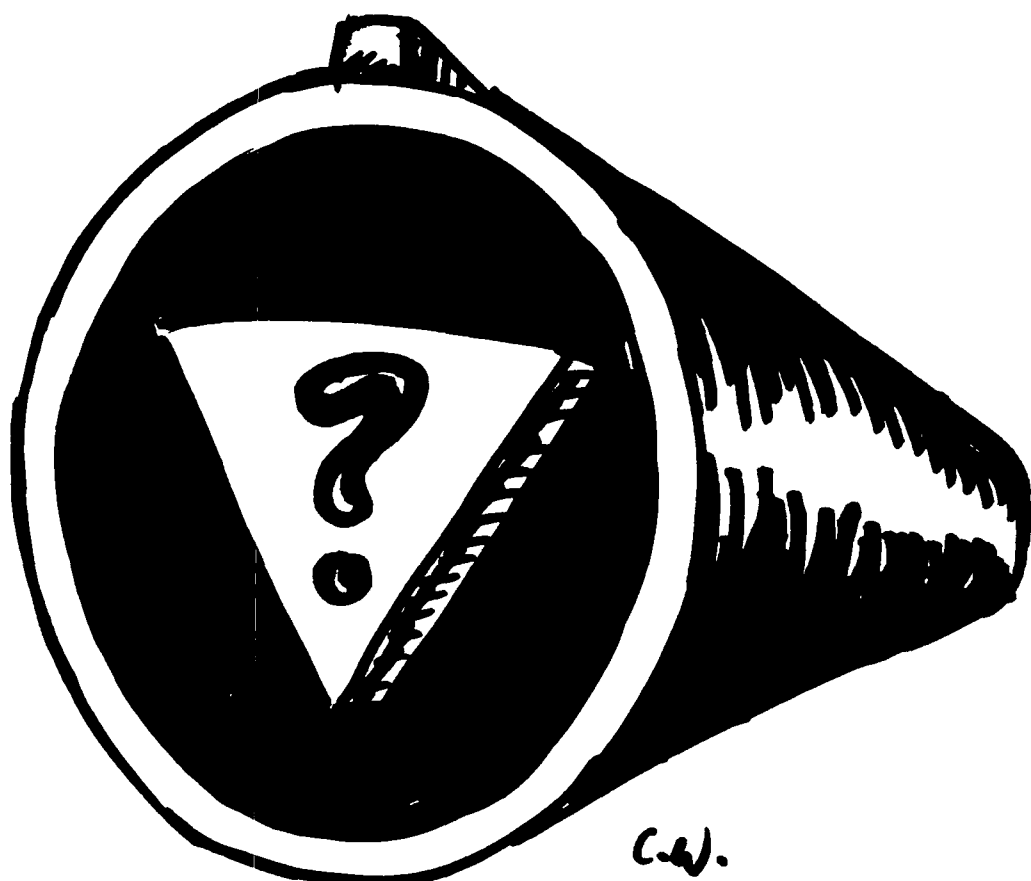
The author also suggests that Notre Dame could join this "American Catholic Church" and also "maintain a Catholic character". This is clearly impossible. The proposed American church would separate itself from the Catholic position

on all the social issues mentioned above. The allowance of women priests would sever all ties to a Catholic clergy. The very idea of a national Catholic church is contrary to the concept of the universal Catholic church which we currently have. Division from the Pope would cut off all claims this church might produce for apostolic succession and tradition. The entire concept sounds the call of Protestantism.

And so I ask you, In what possible ways could this proposed church call itself Catholic? Clearly there are none.

DAVID DEZERN
Cavanaugh Hall

Comparison of homosexuals, murderers is 'ludicrous'



Dear Editor:

In his letter (The Observer, Sept. 20), Andrew Feske compares homosexual persons to serial killers. He makes this comparison when he suggests that a person (a male; in his example) who says that his homosexuality is morally OK because he was born gay is no more credible than a person who says that his killings are morally OK because he was born a serial killer. The important issue that Mr. Feske addresses is obscured rather than clarified by this ludicrous comparison.

If the absurdity of Mr. Feske's comparison were its only remarkable feature, I would not have written. What compels me to write is the other feature of his comparison: its violence.

In this country, we live in a climate of violence that is fed by economic dislocation and armed with easily accessible handguns. Elderly persons, children, foreign tourists, and women are frequent targets of this violence. As the American Catholic bishops have recently reminded us, homosexual persons are also frequent targets.

Mr. Feske needs to be informed that the American

Catholic bishops have condemned violence against homosexual persons. He needs this information because his comparison of homosexuals to serial killers is the kind of invidious rhetoric that contributes to the prevailing climate of violence.

By means of this comparison, he encourages his readers to be

'In this country, we live in a climate of violence that is fed by economic dislocation and armed with easily accessible handguns.'

frightened of those homosexual persons with whom he is having a religious argument concerning sexual morality.

People who are frightened and armed keep one hand on the gun in their pocket. Mr. Feske's desire to put forward his side in the national debate on homosexuality is respectable; the menacing tone of his letter is not.

REV. DAVID A. GARRICK, C.S.C.
Department of Comm. and Theatre

Notre Dame student recognized for service commitments

By MATTHEW HEALY
Accent Writer

Upholding Notre Dame's history of leadership in public service is just one of the reasons why Christopher Ashby spends so much time working in the community.

Last April Ashby was honored at the third annual Public Service Awards for his outstanding record of public service. This program, held by the Indiana Conference of Higher Education, honors college students who exemplify the "ideal of voluntary community service."

Ashby, then a sophomore at Holy Cross College, was nominated to represent Holy Cross in the program. He received a plaque to commemorate this honor.

During his two years at Holy Cross Ashby participated in a number of community service programs, many of them sponsored by Notre Dame's Center for Social Concerns. He has given his time to the South Bend Center for the Homeless, Urban Plunge, Walk for Hospice, Christmas in April and Logan Center.

Ashby is now a junior at Notre Dame. He said he plans to continue his habits of service by participating in the Big

Brother program, which provides underprivileged children with companions.

"I'm really looking forward to

Catholicism really emphasizes the value of serving others. Service is an essential part of the faith. When I came to Holy Cross and got involved in service, I really came to understand the importance of my faith."

Christopher Ashby
Notre Dame '95

being a big brother," he admitted. "That will definitely be my main service project." Ashby will balance this project with his classes and his part-time job at the University Club.

"My main focus needs to be academics, but I'll still be involved with projects like Urban Plunge and Christmas in April."

Ashby cited religion as his main inspiration to perform public service.

"Catholicism really emphasizes the value of serving others. Service is an essential part

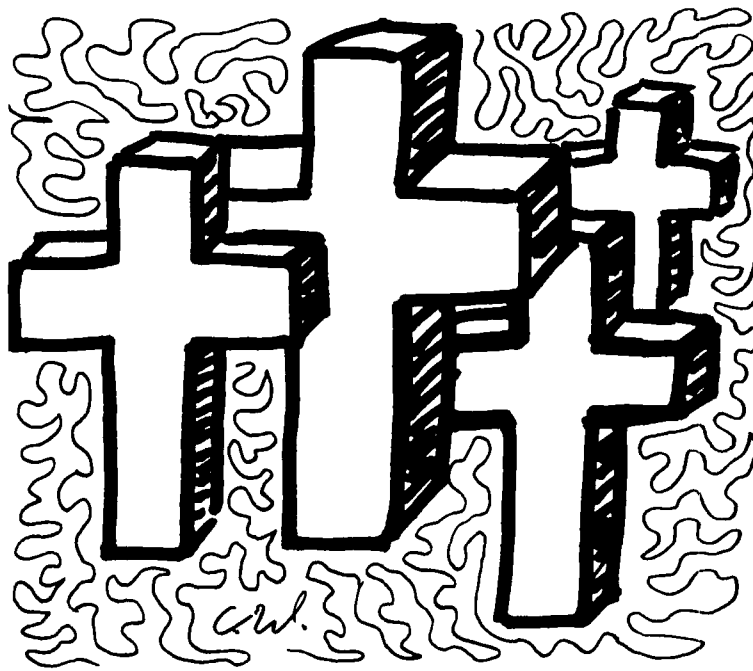
of the faith," he said, adding that his faith had been strengthened by public service.

"When I came to Holy Cross and got involved in service, I really came to understand the importance of my faith." Ashby said that Notre Dame has a strong sense of the link between faith and service.

"Notre Dame has a great sense of community. I remember reading Father Theodore Hesburgh's autobiography and seeing that Notre Dame was

really involved in beginning the Peace Corps. I just want to uphold Notre Dame's strong tradition of leadership in public service."

Ashby's beliefs about service have inspired his interest in politics. He is a government major and he spent the summer as an intern in Washington for his senator. "Government involves serving other people, and serving others is what I want to do."



MUSIC REVIEW

ROB ADAMS

House of Love returns with Audience

By ROB ADAMS
Accent Writer

The House of Love's third CD of the 1990s, Audience With the Mind, has been released as the UK natives again attempt to conquer the ears of the United States.

After a "perfectionist attitude" toward their 1992 album Babe Rainbow, guitarist/vocalist Guy Chadwick, bassist Chris Groothuizen, and drummer Pete Evans tried to be "raw and uncompromising" as they recorded this disc in the early months of 1993. The new sound is designed to obtain success in the United States at the same level that they do in Europe.

"America is the most important place in

the world for music and probably has been for the past 50 to 60 years. The one thing I do believe is that Americans, more so than anyone else in the world, like good tunes," said Chadwick.

The House of Love was formed in 1986 as a five-member band in Camberwall, South London. Led by the multi-talented songwriting megalomaniac Chadwick, the group took its name from an erotic novel by the French author Anaïs Nin. Chadwick's lyric-writing centers around an individual's passions, concerns, and feelings.

Although Babe Rainbow contained songs with themes concerning suicide, delusion, and the apocalypse, Audience

With the Mind is a bit less frantic as if there is still madness, but the need for asylum is easier to accept.

A batch of brooding acoustic guitars surround the title track, Chadwick's beautifully pensive essay on separation of mind from body, in which his deep melodic growl wonders, "What is wrong with anarchy? Is it so pretentious to search for freedom," but concludes "My head's a rocket full of gin" and "I have what some would feel is a dangerous mind."

"Sweet Anatomy" opens Audience powerfully with a painfully reverberating guitar riff, a series of forceful bass projections, and a consistently manic, almost primitive, drum beat. As she did on many of the cuts on Babe Rainbow, Andrea Heukamp graces this new track with superb backing vocals. Oddly enough, Chadwick's vocals are overshadowed here; he makes a conscious effort to stand behind the throbbing groove as if it is just too intense to dominate.

All of this has changed by "Into the Tunnel," an eight-minute extravaganza in which Chadwick declared, "Love, at times like this, is not the question one should answer/The devil in your mind will make that plain" behind a beat which speeds and slows at his discretion; truly Chadwick is in control here. Heukamp again juggles vocals with Chadwick marvelously. Audience ends with "You've got to Feel," an apparent update of their 1992 UK hit, "Feel," which intensifies Chadwick's need to be on the same spiritual level as the subject of the song. The track ends as the drums slowly dissolve, the bass halts, and only an acoustic guitar accompanies Chadwick's wailing, the result of his already forgotten plea.

Through Audience With the Mind, the House of Love have created music with more of an edge than on previous discs, but lyrically, Chadwick's screams of terror have become moans of introspective regret; undoubtedly, this is regret that should be pitied.



House of Love members Pete Evans, Guy Chadwick, and Chris Groothuizen release their latest album Audience with the Mind.

MEDICAL MINUTE

How to avoid the 'Kissing Disease'

By RYAN J. GRABOW
EMT-B, W

During these "pleasant" fall months here under the dome, we are exposed to a greater risk of infection due to the close quarters of our dorms, the dry heat in our rooms and the minor colds we seem to constantly fight from September to March.

At this time we are especially vulnerable to one of the most dreaded of the "college" diseases—MONO (infectious mononucleosis). Affectionately known as "The Kissing Disease" because the disease can be transmitted via saliva, mono is a viral infection that can cause many problems for any student unfortunate enough to contract it.

The early symptoms of mono are very similar to those of the flu: fever, headache, sore throat and extreme exhaustion are experienced very shortly after infection. Within a day or two of the onset of these symptoms, the lymph nodes in the neck and possibly in the armpits and groin may begin to swell. Not surprisingly these areas will be very tender to the touch.

The spleen and liver may become enlarged and a skin rash may develop. Minor liver damage may also occur, leading to jaundice (yellowish skin tone) for a few days. If you notice any of these symptoms, you should see a doctor to be tested for the disease.

Due to its viral origin, mono does not respond to antibiotics, and in some cases the symptoms may even be worsened by them. Most patients recover after four to six weeks with rest and fluids. Rest is needed for a month or so to allow the body's immune system to destroy the virus. In rare cases, corticosteroid drugs, such as Hydrocortisone, are required to reduce severe swelling, especially if the tonsils are inflamed so that they obstruct breathing.

The real tragedy surrounding this disease is its long term effect. In many cases unusual fatigue, depression and exhaustion can persist for as long as a year before the patient feels completely better.

In addition to these symptoms, the swelling of the spleen associated with the disease will prevent the patient from participating in all contact sports and any strenuous activities until the swelling subsides.

How can we protect ourselves from this disease? As with any viral disease, prevention begins with hygiene. Wash your hands frequently. Don't rub your eyes or nose (primary entry points for viruses) with dirty hands. Don't kiss or share a drink with anyone having symptoms of the disease. Most importantly get as much rest as much as possible and eat three nutritious meals a day to help keep your immune system strong.

Soccer

continued from page 16

DePaul 3-0 in Chicago. Though the odds definitely seem to be in the Irish's favor, the team does not want to get into the same situation they were in two weeks ago.

On September 10, Notre Dame hosted Butler University after winning the Met-Life Classic. The Irish seemed to overlook their conference foe, and the Bulldogs made them pay for it, shocking Notre Dame

with a 4-2 win.

"We won't have a letdown against DePaul," continued Berticelli. "We had a letdown against Butler earlier this year. Our players learned from that."

The Blue Demons are led offensively by Mark Suda and Klaus Lunde, who was last year's Newcomer of the Year in the Great Midwest Conference. The Irish will need a strong game from goalie Bert Bader, and forward Tim Oates, the team scoring leader with 11 points.

Volleyball

continued from page 16

Wendy Fahlstrom, who has amassed 187 kills despite only hitting .161. Jennifer Skarp is the most effective player, notching 156 kills and a .219 percentage from her middle-blocker position.

As for the Irish, the team showed that it can compete with the best in the country, but now has to show consistency.

"We had three tough matches this weekend, so fatigue may be a factor," explained Brown. "Now we have to turn around and play well against DePaul."

Motivation should not be a problem for the upperclassmen, who will remember a loss to the Blue Demons two years ago.

Following a strong performance against SW Missouri St., the Irish bench looks to continue its improvement as it will likely see significant playing time. Freshmen Kristina Ervin and Jen Briggs both had good

tournaments, and hope to work their way into the regular rotation.

•The American Volleyball Coaches Association selected Christy Peters as their national player of the week Monday, after she led the Irish in their upset of Nebraska.

Peters was also named the Midwestern Collegiate Conference player of the week for the second week in a row. She had 19 kills and 21 digs against the Cornhuskers and 64 kills, 53 digs, and nine blocks for the tournament.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

Typing
287-4082

WANTED: MALE WHO ENJOYS RUNNING AND EATING PANCAKES. DOMER RUN - SATURDAY, OCTOBER 2. CALL 631-6100 FOR MORE INFO.

Professional Typing
Dissertations, Term Papers
Reasonable Rates
277-7406

Chicago-based corporation recently Notre Dame licensed seeks local agent to sell T-shirts, sportswear, etc. OFF CAMPUS only; sophomore or junior preferred. Generous commission. Call Tracy @ (800) 551-0035.

WOMEN'S ALTERATIONS.
CALL 259-8684.

LOST & FOUND

FOUND Sunday 9/19 on the east side of the library on a ledge: dorm keys and car keys. Call Doug at 234-6306 to claim.

Lost: Green army-type bookbag with German book and dictionary. Reward. 237-0659.

Found - Silver necklace. Call 271-2911 to identify

Found - Gold bracelet @ Campus View Apts. Call 273-5909 to identify

Found - Elizabeth A. _____
I found your football tix in DeBartolo.
Call 273-6405

I LEFT MY WALLET IN THE FIRST RACKET BALL COURT LAST NIGHT AT THE ROCK. I WOULD REALLY APPRECIATE GETTING MY ID BACK. IF THERE IS STILL MONEY IN THE WALLET I WILL BE MORE THAN HAPPY TO OFFER A REWARD. CALL ME BRYAN MEYER #2115 OR LEAVE IT WITH MY RECTOR AT STANFORD HALL.

FOUND: WOMEN'S GOLD HEART RING IN DBRT BATHROOM CALL KRISTEN AT: 4-2780

LOST: Gold Camel Pendant somewhere on North Quad. VERY SENSITIVE! - REWARD!
Call Amy @ x1334 Please help!

LOST: VARSITY JACKET AT 200 HAGGAR ON 9/17. REWARD. CALL 4-2915.

WANTED

FREE SPRING BREAK TRIPS! EARN \$2500 + FREE SPRING BREAK TRIPS! SELL ONLY 8 TRIPS & GO FREE! BEST TRIPS & PRICES! BAHAMAS, CANCUN, JAMAICA, PANAMA CITY! 1-800-678-6386!

INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYMENT - Make money teaching basic conversational English abroad. Japan, Taiwan, and S.Korea. Make up to \$2000-\$4000+ per month. Many provide room & board + other benefits. No previous training or teaching certificate required. For more information call: (206)632-1146 ext. J5584

CRUISE SHIPS NOW HIRING - Earn up to \$2000+/month + world travel (Hawaii, Mexico, the Caribbean, etc.). Summer and Career employment available. No experience necessary. For more information call 1-206-634-0468 ext.C5584

GREEKS & CLUBS

RAISE UP TO \$1,000 IN JUST ONE WEEK! For your fraternity, sorority or club. Plus \$1,000 for yourself! And a FREE T-SHIRT just for calling. 1-800-932-0528, ext. 75.

ALASKA EMPLOYMENT - fisheries. Earn up to \$2000-\$4000 or more per month on fishing vessels or in canneries. Many companies provide transportation and room & board. No experience necessary. Male or Female. For more information call: 1-206-545-4155 ext. A5584

FREE TRIPS AND MONEY!! Individuals and Student Organizations wanted to promote the Hottest Spring Break Destinations, call the nation's leader. Inter-Campus Programs 1-800-327-6013

WANTED: DOMER WHO LIKES TO RUN. DOMER RUN - SATURDAY, OCTOBER 2. CALL 631-6100 FOR MORE INFO.

In need of a business statistics tutor, will pay \$. Call Deanna @ 284-5007 ASAP!

I'm driving to Miami Oh this weekend and would like a rider. Todd 1251

LOOKING FOR MOTHER'S HELPER WHO ENJOYS CHILDREN. FLEX HRS (an afternoon & a couple of AM's). CALL 232-6755.

WANTED- PHYSICS TUTOR
NEED EXTRA \$? HELP ME LEARN PHYSICS 217. CALL COLLEEN AT 284-5407 SOON!

Help! We have sore butts, so we need a couch or sofa. Do you have an old one? \$60 or less?
Call us! x3043 or x3041

FOR RENT

HOME-BASED B&B ALLIANCE. NICE ACCOMMODATIONS. 271-0989 24 HOUR ANSWERING MACHINE.

BED 'N BREAKFAST HOMES-ND/SMC EVENTS (219) 291-7153

Bed & Breakfast - Riverfront - Private. 257-9101

LARGE 6 BDRM HOME. FURN. SECURITY SYSTEM. WALK TO CAMPUS. 1 BDRM NEAR CAMPUS \$225. MO.272-6306

GRAD HOUSING NOT WORKING OUT? TRY A PLACE IN THE GARDEN. ONE ROOM LEFT. \$235. EAST RACE AREA. JOG, BIKE, BUS. 232-8444.

GRAD HOUSING NOT WORKING OUT? TRY A PLACE IN THE GARDEN. ONE ROOM LEFT. \$235. EAST RACE AREA. JOG, BIKE, BUS. 232-8444.

FOR SALE

'83 FORD ESCORT, 4 dr, air must sell today - going back to Australia. \$700 or best offer 273-9042

TICKETS

I NEED ND GA FOOTBALL TIXS.272-6306

\$\$\$NEED STUDENT OR GA TICKETS FOR PITT, FLORIDA STATE AND BC. \$\$\$ CALL JOANNE AT 273-6588.

FSU TIX NEEDED!!!!!!
CALL CRAIG @ 273-3942 PLEASE!!

NEED 2 GA'S FOR USC
MATT @ 232-3870

ND vs USC - Need tickets for 10/23 game.Chris Marks 800-523-3139.

Need 8 PITT GA's Will take any combination. \$Call Amy 2658

WILL PAY \$100 A TICKET FOR GOOD USC AND FLORIDA ST. GA's 2773097

#####

Help! I need four tickets to the Boston College game....

If you would like to make a hot babe's day with 4 tix, call Elisa at 634-2703...

#####

HAVE GA'S EACH HM GM
271-1681

Need 2 USC tickets, stud or GA
Need FSU tickets, stud or GA
Call Dave at 4-3507

I NEED 2 PITT GA'S
&
2 BC STUD TIX
x2300

NEED 2 GA TICKETS TO USC.
Please call Lisa after
5 P.M. at 232-2728.

Important!!!!!!
Need 2 or 4 GA's for BC
ND Alum-Fanatic
Will pay any price!!!!!!
Call Katie 4-3390
(leave message)

NEEDED 2-4 TICKETS ND-FLA
STATE CALL COLLECT 502-354-
8826 AFTER 5 PM

WANTED: 2 USC GA's.

Will trade 2 BC Married St Tix
(no ID needed) and \$\$\$\$.
Call Dan @ 273-1497

I NEED 3 PITT GA'S BADLY
MIKE x2292

HELP!! NEED 2 GA's FOR BC -
WILL SELL 1 PITT GA
CALL HELEN x4026

PITT AND USC GA's
WANTED FOR RICH
ALUMNI \$\$\$232-1348

NEED4USC2 FSU GASJC X2210

DYING GRANDPARENTS' LAST
WISH: SEE PITT VS. ND NEED 2
PITT GA'S DONALD x1724.

NEED 2 GA'S FOR ANY HOME
GAME. MIKE @ 1724

Need 2-4 FSU Heather 284-5261

NEED 2 PITT GA'S MIKE x1534

NEED 1 USC GA. CALL ED X1194.
4 Football Tickets Notre Dame/BYU
(801)798-2340 Evenings.

NEED 2-4 GA TIX TO FLORIDA
STATE. WILL PAY TOP DOLLAR.
GRANDMA WANTS TO GO TO
GAME. CALL CHUCK AT 708-479-
1429

NEED TICKETS

I need tickets for these games:
BC (student ticket)
PITT (student and GAs)
Call Jen or Nicky at X1308

SALE 2 PITT & BC GA's
Call Dan x3666

NEED FLORIDA ST TIX General
Adm. only. Call Sam Santo (H) 201-
217-0030 (W) 201-992-8700

HOT BABEHOT BABE**HOT**

Needs 1 Male and 1 Female
STUD ticket for USC.
CALL x: 2703/ask for ELLIE!!

BABE**HOT BABE**HOT BABE**

NEED PITT tix X3731 - Reeny

Need GA's to any Home Game
232-1852

Need 1 USC G.A.!

Will buy or trade for 2 Pitt G.A.s
Call Karen at 4-4987.

4sale Pitts tix x4405

Need FSU stud tix
call Aaron @ 272-3418

Need Pitt GA's
Call Andy @3654

Please help my Uncle live a lifelong
dream: I need 2 BC GA's and a
female student ticket. Call Sean at
4 - 3479

\$
NEED FSU TICKETS
CALL JOHN 271-1706
\$

4 SALE: PITT USC and BC TIX @
273-0531

WILL TRADE 2 PITT. OR 2 FSU
FOR 2 USC. - TONY X3102

Needed - 2 tickets for Pittsburgh/ND
Game. Call 634-4023

NEED 2 FSU GA's
FOR DAD'S BUSINESS FRIENDS
FROM FLORIDA WITH LOTS OF
GREEN!! \$\$\$ IS NO OBJECT!
CALL DOUG X1067

NEED 2 BYU TIX!
PLS CALL (801)484-7108

Will give big bucks and parents
weekend GA's for FSU GA's. Call
Mike at X1620!

Desperately seeking 3 Pitt GA's or
Stud. Call Brian at 4-1553

I NEED two Pitt GA's
Call Matt at x1686

I NEED PITT TICKETS

CALL AMANDA @ 232-6984

Need 2 GAs for any home game
Call Tim at 273-1757

I need 1 USC ticket: student or GA.
Please call Steph at 273-6548.

NEED 2 PITT GA OR STUD TIX.
JOHN X3403

Wanted: One Gen Ad tix for Pitt
and SIX for BC!!!!!! Call Colleen
x2785 soon! Will pay \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

ALUM needs to trade (2)BC GA's
for (2) USC or (2)PITT - call Jim
collect 313-478-6028

Need 2-4 Pitt GA's
Katie 273-6324 \$

•I need 2 GAs for the USC game•
Please call Tara at 4 - 4975

Need 2 Pitt GAs &
6 FI St (Any Comb)
Mike - 1862

I NEED tickets for PITT and FSU -
student or GA's. Please call
Christine at 273-4803.

PLEASE HELP!!! I NEED 1 GA OR
STU. TICKET FOR PITT. CALL
KELLY @ 4-4270

NEED PITT STD. X4022

Heading home?
Watching FSU-Miami?

Sell me your PITT stud
call Scott 3586

50yd FLORIDA STATE 50yd
2- 50 yd. line, row 20, GA's for sale
Best offer over \$300 ea.
Also need any 1 student or GA
Call Barney @ 277-8135

AHOY MATIES!! NEED 2 PITT
AND 1 USC (STU OR GA) FOR
OLD SHIPMATES COMING TO
TOWN. BOB X4529

I NEED ONE BC TIX & MANY
PITT TIX- STUDENT OR GA
271-7047

MBA STUDENT SEEKS 2 TICK-
ETS FOR FAMILY TO USC GAME.
PLEASE CALL RICH X-4-4499

Need FSU Stu. & Ga's Eric x1087

I NEED GA'S FOR PITT,USC & BC
NICK X1777

NEED UP TO 6 USC GEN. ADM.
TIX. PLEASE CALL KATHY COL-
LECT (301) 737-5520.

HELPI
I NEED PITT
AND BC GA's.
CALL AMY X4952

WILL TRADE 2 BC GA'S FOR 2
USC GA'S Frank 232-2256

WANTED FOUR TICKETS TO ND
FSU. CALL COLLECT 619
942 5030.

I have 2 STAN GA's
Call Dave #1493 ASAP

Have 1 FSU & 1 BC stud. to
TRADE for 2 USC GA's
Chi-Chi @ 1200

PERSONAL

It's not just a phase. gldn/smc po
194 ND IN 46556

Homophobia is a choice. gldn/smc
po 194 ND IN 46556

ADOPTION: We offer love, encour-
agement and security to the pre-
cious life your are carrying; a full-
time mom and loving dad; married
12 years; promises that your child
will have every opportunity. Please
call Phil and Maureen at (800)545-
8195.

WANTED: ANYONE WHO LOVES
PANCAKES AND IS WILLING TO
RUN 3 OR 6 MILES TO GET
THEM. DOMER RUN - SATUR-
DAY, OCTOBER 2. CALL 631-6100
FOR MORE INFO.

FREE THE NAKED 4 !!

ATTENTION SOPHOMORES!!!!

Class Mass is Oct. 3, 2:00 p.m. at
the Grotto. (If rain: Keenan-
Stanford Chapel)

Father Miscamble will preside.

Don't miss this opportunity to cele-
brate Mass with friends!

Four blind, red-headed nymphos
from Fordham are begging for USC
tickets. Will pay with cash or their
bodies. Want to see if the rumors
about Irish men are true. Call 4-
4212 ask for Betty.

PWPWPWPWPWPWPWPWPWP

Hey Off-campus seniors....

The PW talent show needs you!!

We are having it on Thursday, Sept
30 in Theodores....

It's big time now so get your acts
together and call Jen Marten at 634-
2706 to sign up!!!!

PWPWPWPWPWPWPWPWPWP

Hey PWites...

The talent show is coming...

We need acts!!
Be daring...Be bold...You don't have
to have any real talent...just be cre-
ative!!!

The big event will be at 7 p.m. in
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good reputation!) Love, Tara

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WOMEN have needs
Do you think I can get away with it
Why Milwaukee?I'm from Wisc..
You really ROCK my world!
Hey N.,where is your date?
If K.. calls,come to get me
Let's go out for a SMOKE,again
He did have a great personality
Get out,FIRE!buy guys we have 5
min.lett
You aren't a SWIMMER!
What a way to END a night,Are you
been sarcastic?

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ND SID Tank Beautification/Copier
Repair fund.

Rose,
H_____s
H_____s
Get the first one, not the second.

B. P., Howard in clash of unbeatens highlights games

by CRISTINA CORONADO
Sports Writer

Breen Philips will play Howard Hall in the battle of the unbeatens in the featured game of tomorrow night's three. Both are tied with records of 1-0.

Number four seed Howard has been practicing extremely hard to face their opponents on Wednesday. "We're really excited about the game," co-captain Lynn Quenan stated. "Breen Philips is one of the best teams on campus and we've worked really hard to play them."

The Breen Philips team is ranked number five, right behind Howard. The Breen Philips players are expecting a good game as they have practiced very hard for the game.

"We know it'll be a tougher game tomorrow as they have a tough defense and a good team," player Michelle Hurst stated.

"We will not be able to score against Howard as easily as we did against Lyons," coach Chris Jones said. "Hopefully our defense will be better prepared this week."

That defense gave up 35 points in last Thursday night's game.

That may not be so easy due to injuries to two starters on the Blitz's defense, but the team has added new plays and is working on their defense in hopes of a win.

Pangborn vs. Lyons

In the battle of the winless, Pangborn takes on the defending Lyons Hall. Pangborn has not yet won, but are hoping to turn their streak around in the upcoming game.

"We got off to a rough start on our first game," team captain Karen Kolodziej stated. "We are ready to come out fighting."

The team as a whole is young and lacking in experience, but has a lot of talent. "We want to pull together to get a win," Kolodziej added.

The Lyons team also has a record of 0-1, and will do their best to come out winners in the game to come. They dropped their first game to B. P. in an offensive shootout.

Walsh vs Badin

Walsh who had been thought to be the team to beat this season already has one loss and faces number one ranked Badin.

Badin is undefeated and is ranked number one. The Walsh team is anticipating a good game and their spirits are up to play the undefeated Badin team.

The Walsh team is coming in the game after a disappointing loss to Howard last week. "They're a good team, so we've practiced that much harder," player Kerri Carpenter stated. "It'll be a good game."

The Badin team is on top and are expecting many challenging games to come. They are practicing very hard to stay on top.

A Night of

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Peter Blach and Carmen Lucca at LaFortune Ballroom starting at 7 p.m. on Sept. 29

Week One Power Poll

Women's Interhall

1. Badin (1-0)
2. P.W. (2-0)
3. Lewis (2-0)
4. Howard (1-0)
5. Breen Philips (1-0)
6. Seigfried (1-1)
7. P.E. (1-1)
8. Lyons (0-1)
9. Walsh (0-1)
10. Farley (0-2)
11. Knott (0-2)
12. Pangborn (0-1)

Women's Interhall Standings

Gold Division

1. Badin (1-0)
2. Howard (1-0)
3. Breen Philips (1-0)
4. Lyons (0-1)
5. Walsh (0-1)
6. Pangborn (0-1)

Blue Division

1. P.W. (2-0)
2. Lewis (2-0)
3. Seigfried (1-1)
4. P.E. (1-1)
5. Farley (0-2)
6. Knott (0-2)

Player of the Week

Bethany Riddel QB P.W.
Threw for two TD's, ran for one TD and an extra point in the Green Waves 21-0 win over Knott on Wednesday night. Riddel then scored another TD and a two point conversion in Sunday's 14-0 win over P.E.

P. W. ups record to 2-0 against rival P. E.

By SCOTT CLEMENTE
Sports Writer

Pasquerilla West raised their record to 2-0 by dropping rival Pasquerilla East 14-0 during Sunday night's Women's interhall action.

In their first two games P.W. has outscored opponents 35-0.

This time the offense was provided by senior quarterback Bethany Riddel and sophomore Kristen Hellenbrook.

Riddel gave P.W. a 6-0 lead in the first half with her scramble for a score.

In the second half, Hellenbrook contributed to the scoring with a two-yard run. Riddel then scored on the two-point conversion which made the score 14-0.

"Our defense held them at bay throughout the game," said coach Jamie Irvin, who was obviously pleased with his team. Backing up his claim was Kieu Zu, who had a second half interception to preserve the shutout.

Lewis 14 Farley 0

In the second game of the day, Lewis overcame a slow start to shut out their second consecutive opponent.

The first two series for Lewis resulted in two interceptions. However, as was the case most of the day, the Lewis defense kept Farley from capitalizing.

When Lewis got the ball back they quickly scored on a beautifully executed reverse with Kim Gold taking it the distance. Colleen Barry the scored the two point conversion to make the score 8-0 at the half.

The rest of the way it was Lewis's defense that carried the team. Early in the second half defensive back Jeni Schellenberger intercepted a Farley pass and raced almost the entire length of the field for the score.

Schellenberger was pleased with the team especially the defense. "Most first teamers are back from last year," said Schellenberger, "We adapt and work together very well."

If the defense holds up, opposing teams may find it very difficult to score on undefeated Lewis Hall.

Siegfried 26, Knott 0

Seigfried used two first-half touchdown passes from quarterback Angie Luzio to pull away from Knott.

Luzio hit Margret Zimmermann on forth down early in the first half. Later in



The Observer/Sean Faman

Despite the catch of this unidentified P. E. receiver, the Pyros failed to score against P. W.

the half Luzio threw her second touchdown, this time on a stike to Michele Klesta. The two-point conversion put Seigfried up 14-0 at the half.

The second half continued much the same way with Freshmen Tricia Shafnitz scoring on an option and Klesta passing to Zimmermann for her second score of the day.

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The answer to the test question

Fisher beats Sorin in Blue Division's only decision

By Warren Junium
Sports Writer

Fisher and Sorin put up the only points in the blue league as Fisher scored twice to beat the Otters.

Fisher got all the scoring they needed in the second quarter, then clung to the lead for the final score.

Sophomore quarterback Jeff Biever connected with junior tight end Dan McGinty on a 20 yard pass play for the first touchdown. Then Fisher recovered a fumble by Sorin, which led to another pass play by Biever, this time to senior flanker Mickey Perez for the 14-0 lead going into half-time.

Sorin opened the second half by recovering a muffed handoff by Fisher. On a 25 yard pass play freshman quarterback Jeff Faragher connected with senior tight end Scott Curtis for the touchdown, but Sorin missed the extra point and Fisher led 14-6.

Sorin continued to move the ball in the second half, but couldn't quite put the ball in for the score.

Zahm 0, Cavanaugh 0

Defense was the name of the game this week and the Zahm-Cavanaugh game was not an exception to the rule.

"We worked on our defense

all week after we had problems in a scrimmage with Flanner," said Cavanaugh coach Tony Novak. "I was a little surprised we struggled so much on offense, but Zahm is an excellent team.

Inexperience on offense may have been the problem for both teams. Cavanaugh had three new starters in their backfield after losing a lot of people from last year's 4-0 squad.

Zahm started freshman quarterback Mark McKenna who said, "I was nervous and it was intimidating starting (for Zahm), but we look forward to improving next week."

Turnovers became a problem early, as Cavanaugh recovered two fumbles and had one interception in the first half. The second half had two interceptions and two fumbles.

Zahm had a chance to win the game at the end when their kicker teed up for a 52 yard field goal, but it fell short and the game ended in a 0-0 deadlock.

St. Edwards 0, Carroll 0

Coming into the first game of the interhall season it would have appeared that Carroll had the advantage, but St. Ed's came out of the looking like a vastly improved team from their disappointing 0-4 record last season.

The opening half was a defensive show down that featured only one big offensive play. Early in the second quarter it appeared that St. Ed's would break the deadlock when



Cavanaugh's Ryan Burke tries to pick his way through a hole in Sunday's tie with arch-rival Zahm. Neither team managed a score.

they drove deep in Carroll territory, but the Carroll defense stepped in. Carroll safety Kurt Krebs ended the St. Ed drive when he intercepted Paul Rogers' loop pass. St. Ed's offense never appeared to recover and was ineffective the remainder of the game. Carroll's offense never got

started in this game, and when they did the drive usually ended in a turnover.

St. Ed's and Carroll both showed that they need to improve their offenses to do well this season, but their defenses will keep them in games.

Second half rally propels Dillon to victory

By G.R. NELSON
Sports Writer

After a sluggish start, Dillon rallied in the second half to defeat Flanner 14-7, in one of three games played in the gold division of men's interhall football.

With Dillon trailing 7-6 in the fourth quarter, Chris Monahan blocked a Flanner punt, and Joe Bergan picked it up and scored the decisive touchdown.

Flanner touched the first half. "We came out on fire," said Flanner captain Brian Parker. On its first possession,

Flanner marched down the field and took the lead on a Mike Thompson touchdown run.

However, in the second half, Dillon made the plays. "We were definitely overmatched in the first half, but when the time came to make the plays (second half), we made them," said Dillon captain Zach Budzichowski. Dillon scored its first touchdown on a 60 yard drive, culminated by Mike Schreck's touchdown run.

Stanford 24 Grace 0

Stanford Hall dominated every facet of this game in its route of Grace. Stanford racked up 280 yards of total offense while limiting Grace to just two first downs.

Stanford took a six point lead

Week One Power Poll
Men's Interhall
1. Stanford (1-0)
2. Cavanaugh (0-0-1)
3. Zahm (0-0-1)
4. Fisher (1-0)
5. Dillon (1-0)
6. Morrissey (1-0)
7. Sorin (0-1)
8. Flanner (0-1)
9. Off-Campus (0-1)
10. St. Ed's (0-0-1)
11. Carroll (0-0-1)
12. Grace (0-1)

Men's Interhall Standings
Gold Division
1. Stanford (1-0)
2. Dillon (1-0)
3. Morrissey (1-0)
4. Off-Campus (0-1)
5. Flanner (0-1)
6. Grace (0-1)
Blue Division
1. Fisher (1-0)
2. Cavanaugh (0-0-1)
3. Zahm (0-0-1)
4. Carroll (0-0-1)
5. St. Ed's (0-0-1)
6. Sorin (0-1)

Player of the Week
Mike Miller WR Stanford
Had 4 catches for 81 yds. and a touchdown in the Stud's 24-0 win over Grace

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Meeting Tuesday, Sept. 28th, 8 p.m.

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The Secret Garden (G) 2:00, 4:30, 6:45, 8:45
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In The Line of Fire (R) 4:30, 7:15, 9:45
The Good Son (R) 5:00, 7:15, 9:30

Belles soccer evens record with weekend loss

By JENNIFER GUSTAFSON
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's soccer team's record dropped to 3-3 over the weekend after falling to John Carroll University 1-0.

The loss for the Belles was typical of a problem that has plagued the Belles all season. According to junior outside half Jennifer Ferry, the team has been unable to play a strong second half.

"Once again we dominated the first half," she said. "We just can't seem to play well in the second half."

Ferry noted that in all of the Belles' efforts, including the wins, play has been significantly stronger in the first half.

Although the Belles were unable to capitalize on several opportunities against John Carroll, Ferry also feels that the team was not mentally into the game.

"It was a pretty even match up that we could've won," she said. "But we just couldn't get up."

The Belles are hoping to improve play and avenge this weekend's loss when they host the Kalamazoo Hornets tonight.

A win for the Belles tonight will be difficult, as the Hornets are currently ranked third in the nation. However, in the seven years that coach Tom Van Meter has been at Saint Mary's the Belles have been unable to beat the Hornets, so a win will also be key in raising team morale.

Despite this fact, Ferry feels that the Belles can come up on top.

"Defense will definitely be key tonight," she said. "Kalamazoo is on our level and should be an even match for us."

Sophomore forward Tiffany Raczynski agreed.

"If everyone plays their best and gives 100% effort, there's no reason why we shouldn't be able to beat them," she added. "We definitely have the talent to do so."

The game begins at 4:00 on the field behind Angela Athletic Facility.



The Saint Mary's soccer team takes on Kalamazoo College tonight hoping to overcome Saturday's disappointing loss to John Carroll.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Anyone interested in coaching youth hockey for the ND youth hockey league call Debbie at 277-7519.

All varsity athletes: If you are interested in a big brother/big sister organization, there will be a meeting Tuesday, Sept. 28th at 8 pm in the Dooley Room of LaFortune.

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's women interested in playing lacrosse, come to practice on Tuesday, Sept. 28 at 5:00 pm in front of Cushing. Call Emily Hage (X2856) or Michele McQuinlan (X2894) if you have any questions.

SportsTalk welcomes guests free safety Jeff Burris and Irish cross-country runners Mike "Beaver" McWilliams and Kristy Kramer tonight at 8pm on WVFI 640 AM. Call in with your questions and comments at 631-6400.

The Domer Run featuring 3 and 6 mile runs will be held on Saturday, October 2, at 10am at Stepan Center. There is a \$5 advance registration fee at the RecSports office and a \$6 fee on the day of the race. For more information, call RecSports at 631-6100.

A horseback riding day is planned for Sunday, October 10. A bus will depart every hour from 10:30 until 2:30. The fee is \$12 per person which includes transportation. Those interested should register in advance in the RecSports office by 5pm on Thursday, October 7. The maximum number per ride is 10. For more information, call RecSports at 631-6100.

Martino silent star for Saint Mary's volleyball

By Kiley Coble
Sports Writer

Senior setter Michelle Martino has been the silent player for the Saint Mary's volleyball team for four years despite holding several impressive team records.

Tri-captain Martino finished her freshman year tenth in the nation for number of assists per game. And in her sophomore year, she broke all four records a setter can set: career assists average, career assists per game, individual assists average and individual assists per game.

Coach Julie Schroeder-Biek commented on Michelle's steady playing ability.

"Michelle has a competitive attitude and runs the offense well," said Schroeder-Biek. "She has great knowledge of the game. She also brings a wealth of experience to the team."

Besides bringing experience to the teams' matches, Martino brings her family. She is the second youngest of eight children from Elmhurst, Illinois. Before her father passed away last year, he and her mother came to everyone of the team's home games.

"Now my older brother and his wife come down with Mom for the games," said Martino. "They all are coming up for Senior Dads' weekend so I won't be alone."

Martino never had a back up setter before this year. Freshman Mindy Cota came along as replacement setter,

but unfortunately fractured her foot early this season and won't be able to play till next year. Cota commented on how Martino sees herself as setter and how Cota herself sees Martino's position.

"She gave me a paper on the responsibilities of a setter," said Cota. "A server is involved in every play. Michelle does a lot for the team and picks up the pace by being the only one who jump serves."

Martino now sees her responsibilities heading towards a different direction. She is now sending her resume off to dif-

ferent firms, hoping to find a position on an accounting firm. She hopes to take what she learned from being on the volleyball team for the past three years with her into the work force.

"I've learned a lot about teamwork and friendship since freshman year, as well as communication beyond belief," said Martino.

The Belles, 9-6, are in Holland, Michigan today, going up against Hope College. Last year the Belles defeated the Flying Dutch 15-12, 15-6, 15-9.

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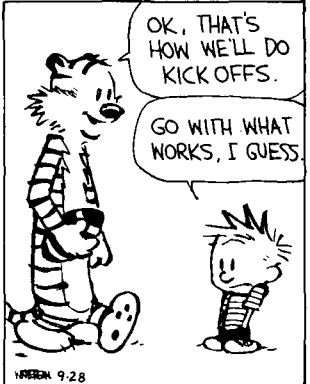


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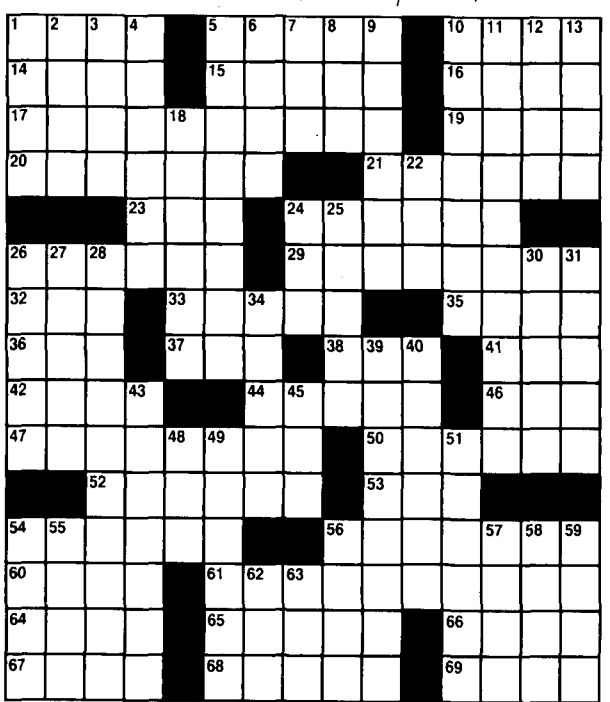
FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE



- ACROSS**
- 1 Hari of spydom
 - 5 Cancel a space trip
 - 10 Imitated
 - 14 Ripley's "Believe — Not"
 - 15 Like some cannons
 - 16 Suffragists' quest
 - 17 "Kiss Me, Kate" creator
 - 19 Soprano Petina
 - 20 Loving
 - 21 More wrathful
 - 23 Chemical suffix
 - 24 Where to see whips
 - 26 Borgia potion
 - 29 Parts
 - 32 Modern def. weapon
 - 33 Malign
 - 35 Slumgullion
 - 36 Get-up-and-go
 - 37 — de vie (brandy)
 - 38 Realm of Cath. II
 - 41 Mine find
 - 42 "— of the Middle Border": Garland
 - 44 Bucolic
 - 46 Gunther's "Inside —"
 - 47 Pain after initial exercise
 - 50 Tenn. member of 24 Across
 - 52 Manual arts
 - 53 What a stiff doesn't give
 - 54 Galahad's mother
 - 56 Requirement for absolution
 - 60 Actors Glass and Leibman
 - 61 Class cutup's comeuppance
 - 64 Killer whales
 - 65 Rent
 - 66 Blunted sword
 - 67 Greek music halls
 - 68 Was mistaken
 - 69 Stitched
- DOWN**
- 1 Insinglass
 - 2 Power source
 - 3 "Welcome —," Altman film
 - 4 Alpine ridges
 - 5 Former part of Austria
 - 6 Adam's throwaway
 - 7 Decay
 - 8 Utilize
 - 9 Sea off Alaska
 - 10 Emulates the Wrights
 - 11 Threatening
 - 12 To be, in Brest
 - 13 Cherished
 - 18 Corn or wheat product
 - 22 Aries
 - 24 Reno-to-Las Vegas dir.
 - 25 One after congers
 - 26 Actress Irene —
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 - 30 Succinct
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 - 43 Portia's waiting woman
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 - 49 Channel swimmer: 1926
 - 51 Wide open —
 - 54 Switch attachment
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 - 56 Attitudinize
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 - 58 Skipper's hands
 - 59 Perfect place
 - 62 Musket appendage
 - 63 Birdie plus one

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- 26 Actress Irene —
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- 28 "The — of Being Earnest": Wilde
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- 51 Wide open —
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THE FAR SIDE

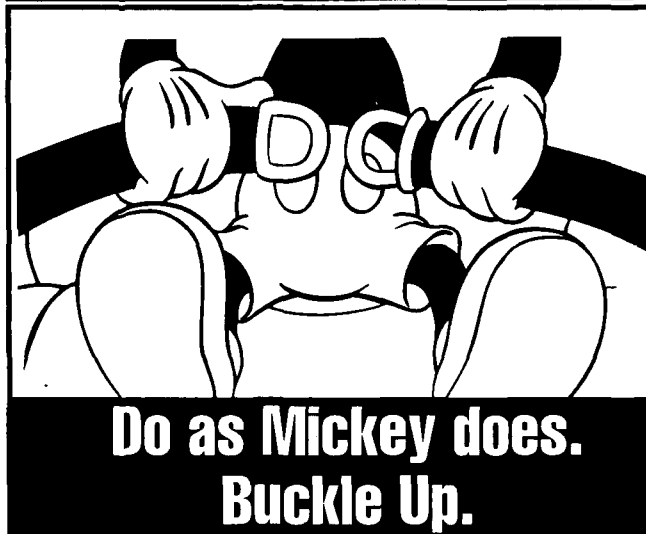
GARY LARSON



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OF INTEREST

- **Culture on the Quad**, M.E.C. Fall Festival featuring the Native-American Association from 12:00-1:00 p.m. at Fieldhouse Mall.
- **Fireside Chat**, M.E.C. Fall Festival. Professor Joan Aldous presents "Today's Families: How Could Dan Quayle and Murphy Brown Both Be Right?" Notre Dame Room; 12:15-1:00 p.m. Free lunch included.
- **Winnbruck Austria Program** information meeting, 4:30 p.m. 207 DeBartolo. Spend a year in the Austrian Alps.
- **Entertainment on the Quad**, M.E.C. Fall Festival. Come learn the dance of Tinkling with the Philippine Club from 5:00 - 6:00 p.m. at the Fieldhouse Mall.
- **London program application meeting** 6:30 p.m. in 101 DeBartolo; for all sophomores wishing to study in London in either Fall or Spring, 1994-1995.
- **"How the West Was One"** M.E.C. Fall Festival, a night of western dancing. Classes will be given in the LaFortune Ballroom at 8:00-11:00 p.m.



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THE ALUMNI SENIOR CLUB

Nau, Sample earn starting roles

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Editor

The linebackers were the center of attention at Monday's practice, as a two newcomers had arrived while an old veteran returned.

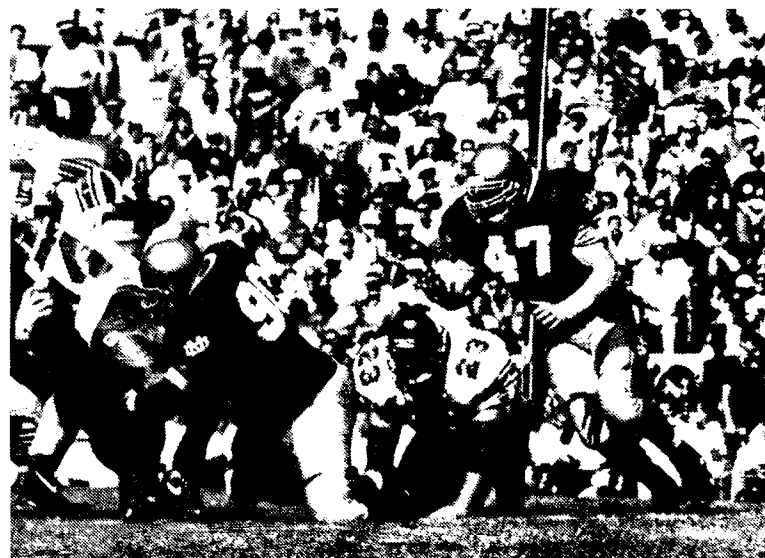
Jeremy Sample and Jeremy Nau put a strong hold on the starting inside linebacker spots. While former starter Peterson practiced for the first time since injuring his knee in the Northwestern game.

Sample earned his spot a quarter into last Saturday's Purdue game when senior Pete Bercich went down with a shoulder separation. Although it was hoped that Bercich would be available for this week's matchup with Stanford it appears that he won't be making the trip.

"Pete Bercich is going to miss this game," said head coach Lou Holtz. "Just how long he is going to miss is the question."

Nau got the nod over sophomore Renaldo Wynn in the Purdue game and performed well. The junior was slated as a second teamer after a strong spring and fall by Wynn, but apparently the coaching staff felt a need to make the switch.

"Renaldo had a great spring. I don't know what it was, maybe stage fright," said Nau about the coaches decision.



The Observer/John Bingham
Linebacker Pete Bercich, shown here against Northwestern, will miss this weekend's game against Stanford after separating his shoulder.



The Observer/Brian McDonough
Linebacker Anthony Peterson practiced for the first time yesterday since injuring his knee against Northwestern.

Wynn practiced with defensive lineman Monday, but could still be available in a reserve role.

Although he still is not the Peterson of old, the news of the return of the two year starter is a definite positive.

"The knee feels great," said the six-foot 223 pound Peterson. "Wearing the knee brace was weird at first but once I got accustomed to it, it just feels like a part of my leg."

He practiced with the second team and looked solid but still

looked a step slow.

"My stamina is not where it needs to be," said Peterson.

Depth a linebaker is a concern. Bill Wagasy, the No. 2 behind Justin Goheen, is the only player on the second team who is at full strength and game proven.

• Tailback Lee Becton ran for part of practice with the offense but sat out the later half. Holtz was uncertain as to what role he would be able to play in Saturday's game, due to a nagging hamstring injury.

Men's soccer looks to regain form against DePaul

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

It's gut check time for the Irish.

The Notre Dame men's soccer team will try to avoid dropping their record to the .500 mark as they host DePaul University at 7 pm this evening at Alumni Field.

The Irish dropped to 4-3 after a disappointing 3-0 loss to No. 3 Indiana Friday night.

Notre Dame outplayed the Hoosiers in the first half, trailing only 7-4 in shots but holding a 6-0 advantage in corner kicks at halftime. Unfortunately for the Irish, Indiana led in the key category, the score. The Hoosiers took a 1-0 lead into halftime when junior Todd Yeagley bounced a shot past a diving Bert Bader off of a 25 yard direct kick.

Indiana dominated the second half with superior ball control and good play from midfielders Wayne Lobring and Brad Weiss. But they could not put the game away against a pesky Irish attack until junior Mike Clark scored off a Yeagley pass with 12:57 left to play in the contest to give the Hoosiers a 2-0 lead. Harry Weiss iced the game for the Hoosiers three minutes later off another Yeagley pass to give Indiana the 3-0 victory.

"You can't look at the score of the game," said Irish head coach Mike Berticelli. "You have to look at the performance, and I think we performed well. Indiana deserves a lot of credit."

The Blue Demons will take a 2-6-1 record into tonight's game. Their two wins came earlier this season against St. Xavier College and the University of Illinois-Chicago. The team is winless in its last five games, losing four straight before tying the University of Alabama-Birmingham last weekend. Despite their record, Berticelli knows DePaul will not go quietly tonight.

"DePaul is a tough team that always gives people problems," commented the coach.

The Irish hold a 13-0 series record against the Blue Demons. Last year, Notre Dame downed

Volleyball hopes to avoid letdown

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame volleyball team looks to continue its winning ways, following its impressive win over No. 3 Nebraska at last weekend's Golden Dome Invitational, when it hosts DePaul tonight at 7:30 at the J.A.C.C.

The Blue Demons have struggled thus far this season, coming in with a 6-8 record that includes poor performances against ranked teams. Currently, they are coming off a disappointing third place finish in their own Fall Classic, dropping matches to Loyola (Ill.) and Sam Houston State.

The Irish are coming off the program's biggest upset ever, and are playing some of their best volleyball of the season. Junior outside hitter Christy Peters has proven unstoppable in the last few Irish matches, capturing MVP honors in two consecutive tournaments, while teammate Molly Stark has joined her on the all-tournament team both times.

One might think that the Irish, whose 10-3 record held them steady at No. 16 in the Volleyball Monthly polls, would be taking the Blue Demons lightly. However, head coach Debbie Brown noted that this was definitely not the case.

"The Santa Clara match (a 5-game loss) is still too fresh in our minds for a let-down," commented Brown. "The team will be prepared and rise to the occasion."

The Blue Demons as a team have struggled offensively, hitting only for a .170 percentage. Their leading attacker is



The Observer/John Bingham
Bill Lanza and the Irish soccer team hope to bounce against DePaul back after being beaten over the head by a highly ranked Indiana team.

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Men's Interhall
Fisher wins in only non-tie of Blue Division, while Dillon beats Flanner in Gold Division.

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SMC Sports
Soccer drops record to 3-3. Martino leads volleyball team with silent but stellar play.

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Women's Interhall
PW remains undefeated with win over PE. BP and Howard face each other for second win.

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