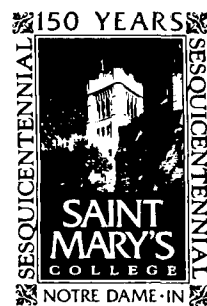


THE OBSERVER

Monday, November 8, 1993 • Vol. XXVI No. 45



THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



The Observer/Jake Peters

Neighborhood improvement

Students participate in the clean-up and beautification of the Northeast Neighborhood this past Saturday as part of the Fall Festival. The program, originated by student leaders and the Center for Social Concerns, came to fruition under the auspices of student government.

Weekend Wheels up and running despite cuts

By LIZ FORAN
News Writer

The Weekend Wheels program started up again last weekend despite budgeting cuts and lack of interest which had made it doubtful that the program would run again this year, according to Jackie Macy, co-chair of Hall President's Council (HPC).

"We are very excited about it," she said.

Weekend Wheels transports students from several off-campus sites such as popular bars, Lafayette Square and Turtle Creek safely back to campus. It was begun two years ago by HPC as an alternative transportation and an attempt to reduce driving while intoxicated, said Macy.

HPC funds the program at a cost of nine thousand dollars per year. Last year, Student

Government cut the funds allotted to HPC for this program because of a decline in riders and in the hope that the Taxi Voucher system would be in effect by now, said Chris Canzoniero, co-chair of HPC.

A lack of publicity was cited as one of reasons for the decline in students using Weekend Wheels, according to Macy.

HPC petitioned the Student Senate for more funds for the Weekend Wheels program, according to Macy. After the approval of additional funds, HPC began an extensive publicity campaign, which includes the signs, posters and ads which appear around campus stating times, pick-up sites and drop-off points, she said.

"It is a valuable program," said Canzoniero. "We are happy that it is being given

see WHEELS / page 4

Professors' cooperation crucial to success of The Guide

By KATIE MURPHY
News Writer

While several Notre Dame professors agree that a publication like The Guide serves as a useful tool for undergraduates as they choose their courses, faculty members also recognize that a portion of its success depends on their own participation.

"It seems to me that the information it provides is quite useful," said Professor Paul Weithman of the Philosophy department. "What I am sorry about is that there isn't a wider range of professors included."

Professor Richard Sheehan, chair of the Faculty Senate, agreed. "It is disappointing that more faculty didn't participate. The students clearly went

Objectivity key to faculty confidence

By KATIE MURPHY
News Writer

A combination of consistent objectivity and accuracy is the key to gaining the faculty's confidence in a student evaluation handbook such as The Guide, according to David Nuscher, the 1991-93 editor-in-chief of the CUE, Harvard University's student evaluation book.

"We just make it clear that

we publish what we find," said Nuscher. "There are always a few (professors) who do not understand the rigorous editorial processes that our reviews go through. It is the professor's problem. . . if students have criticized his or her performance."

The CUE, backed by a 25-year history, was the model for The Guide, Notre Dame student government's new course

evaluation handbook. The most recent edition of the CUE included approximately 500 undergraduate courses and professors and was 900 pages long. The book, produced by a staff of 12 undergraduates, is distributed free of charge at the beginning of each school year and contains classes for both the fall and spring semester.

see CUE / page 4

small to survey, and if less than seven valid responses were collected from an eligible class, the results were not published.

Some professors may have wanted to see the end result before they took part, because a past effort at a student evaluation book was fairly "unprofessional," said Arnold.

However, several instructors thought The Guide was an improvement over past attempts.

"I think it's much better than the one that was done years ago," said Professor Thomas Mueller, chair of the aerospace and mechanical engineering department.

Still, Mueller agrees that the Guide "does not have anywhere near the number of faculty that

see PROFESSORS / page 4

Reno urges nation to refocus on children

By SARAH DORAN
Assistant News Editor

Urging all Americans to refocus themselves on their own families and also on children who are less fortunate, Attorney General Janet Reno called for an investment in the nation's most precious resource — its children — in an interactive telecast aired nationwide yesterday.

The telecast, "Home Improvement: Building Family Esteem," was the eighth in the biennial series on the family, which is sponsored and produced by the Notre Dame Alumni Association.

"Too often as a nation and as a family we have forgotten our children," said Reno, whose career has been marked by a focus on children and family issues. "We must reacquire ourselves to this most important resource."

"Schools and parents must reach out and serve as mentors to the children," said Reno, mentioning her frequent trips

to Washington, D.C. area schools to interact with kids.

Reno stressed the importance of the family leave programs like that of her former workplace, the Dade County (Fl.) State Attorney's office, as being models to bridge the gap of family unity that exists for many 'latch' key children.

Also among the program's featured guests were the best-selling authors of How To Talk So Kids Will Listen and Listen So Kids Will Talk, Adele Faber and Elaine Mazlish, and a panel of speakers including Miguel Franco, assistant professor of psychology at Notre Dame, Ruth Warren, liaison for parents education with the South Bend School Corporation, Augustus Jordan, a South Bend psychologist specializing in family therapy and child depression, and Mary Roemer, a South Bend therapist in private practice.

The panel and guests addressed questions based on their model of family self-esteem, whose five components

are safety, pride, identity, intimacy, purpose and direction.

"The primary goal of a family is to launch kids into adulthood and to do so it must provide a sense of where they are going," said Franco.

Warren also stressed the need for goal setting in families to set a sense of purpose.

"Internal motivations in the family serve to identify its identity," she said.

Both Faber and Mazlish stressed the importance of developing a unity in the family that encourages a autonomy of its members.

"Families must hear each other out," said Faber. "They must listen to the feelings of the other people openly."

The telecast was transmitted via satellite to more than 1000 schools, a potential 20 million cable viewers, 150 church groups, and 200 alumni clubs. Copies will be available in December for \$25.

It was sponsored by the Alumni Association and Ronald McDonald Children's Charities.



The Observer/Laura Grendahl

Stand up and laugh

A comedian from the Saint Mary's comedy night performs his routine. SMC Student Activities Board helped sponsor the event.

INSIDE COLUMN

Ack! 'Bloom County' fans remember

Four years ago this month, Opus the Penguin made a surprise, albeit disheartening, appearance in the comic strip Ziggy. Opus's cameo in Tom Wilson's comic strip might have been humorous had Opus not recently lost his job as the star of Bloom County. On Aug. 6, 1989, the doors of one of the world's most famous bachelor pads, the Bloom Boarding House, had closed forever.



Brian Seiler
Viewpoint Copy Editor

Opus and Ronald-Ann, his small traveling companion, were shipped off to Outland, along with the infamous Bill the Cat. But the voices of Milo, Binkley, Steve Dallas, Cutter John, Portnoy, Oliver Wendall Jones and many other memorable characters were silenced forever when Berke Breathed ended the strip with a heartwarming and nostalgic final week. I gasped in horror as I awoke one morning to find the comic strip Cathy in the slot where my eyes had been glued for years.

Bloom County fans know in their hearts that Outland pales in comparison to its predecessor, which might have been the best political cartoon of all time. Although die-hard fans love Breathed, we also know that Outland tries to be too much all at once. It falls into the category of an inept, albeit amusing, spinoff. Outland is to Bloom County as Joanie Loves Chachie was to Happy Days.

Bloom County perfected the art of the political lampoon. It was both subtle and direct, hilarious and poignant. The only thing Bloom County asked of its reader was to accept the fact that a dysfunctional black family, a dysfunctional white family, a perverted bachelor and a truckload of animals could live together under one roof.

Bloom County mercilessly and tactlessly slashed out at all that is wrong in the world: inept politicians, whiny self-interest groups, nauseating PC banner-carriers, racism, the deteriorating American family. You name it, and Bloom County said something about it. But the strip managed to do some things almost no other political strip has done: it was never mean-spirited, and it made you care deeply about its characters. Half the nation must have cried when Opus found out that his real mother was dead.

The best part of Bloom County, though, was the humor. No strip has ever approached its comic genius. I started reading it in grade school. I laughed my head off then, although I did not understand all of its subtleties. Now I go back and reread the books and roar until it hurts.

Who else would embarrass the politically correct with such patronizing suggestions changing the name of "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs" to "Pitch Black and the Seven Big Honkies?" Who else would chop an old man's head off because he squeezed the Charmin in the grocery store check-out line?

And who else could dream up Oliver Wendall Jones, the tiny ten-year old prodigy who built an atomic bomb for his gradeschool science fair by gluing "the luminous stuff off 9,700 old glow-in-the dark watch hands?" Berke Breathed and Bloom County. That's who.

Of the Bloom County gang I can only say this: I miss you all and pray doubtfully for your return. Until then, I guess I'll have to settle for Doonesbury. But I still refuse to read Cathy.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF

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Sports	Whitney Sheets
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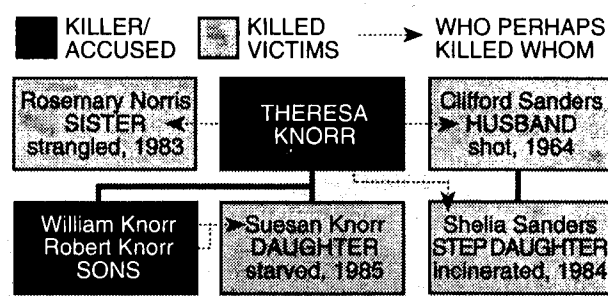
WORLD AT A GLANCE

Woman sought in the murders of several members of her family

AUBURN, Calif.

A woman acquitted of killing her husband in 1964 is wanted in the torture slayings of her two daughters. Her two sons are in custody. An arrest warrant for Theresa Jimmie Knorr, 47, was circulated Sunday to the National Crime Information Center, said Johnnie Smith, Placer County sheriff's inspector. Authorities were searching for her nationwide. Knorr allegedly enlisted the aid of the two sons in the incineration slaying of one daughter in 1984 and the beating and starvation slaying of the other daughter in 1985. A complaint filed Thursday in Placer County Municipal Court charged Knorr and her sons with murder and conspiracy to commit murder in the deaths of Suesan Knorr and Shelia Gay Sanders. William Robert Knorr, 26, was arrested Friday in Woodland. He was being held without bail in Placer County Jail about 125 miles east of San Francisco. Robert Wallace Knorr, 24, recently began serving a 15-year sentence at the Nevada state prison in Ely on a second-degree murder conviction. The bodies of the two daughters were found in the Sierra Nevada

THE FAMILY THAT KILLS TOGETHER...



Brendan Regan

almost a decade ago, but they were unidentified until last week. Authorities say Suesan Knorr, 17, was doused with gasoline and burned alive near Squaw Valley. Sanders, her 20-year-old half-sister, was starved to death while imprisoned in a closet in an apartment. Her body was found in a cardboard box. Nunes said the case was broken after Placer County Detective John Fitzgerald received a call Oct. 28 from an unidentified female informant. Fitzgerald and Inspector Johnnie Smith traveled out of state to interview the woman. Meanwhile, police have also reopened the investigation into the unsolved slaying of Theresa Knorr's sister, Rosemary Norris, 39, who was strangled in 1983. Those accused of the 1984 and 1985 deaths are not accused of killing Norris, Smith said. But he added that detectives want to take a closer look because of the recent developments. In 1964, Theresa Knorr, then 18 years old and pregnant, was charged with shooting her husband 23-year-old husband, Clifford Sanders, at their home in Galt. She told authorities it was self-defense.

Princess Diana photos cause Palace reaction

LONDON

Buckingham Palace threatened action Sunday against a tabloid which published photographs taken by hidden camera of Princess Diana working out at a gym. Lord McGregor, chairman of the Press Complaints Commission, said he will ask it to investigate the Sunday Mirror's "flagrant breach of the letter and spirit of the newspaper industry's code of practice." Trumpeting a "world exclusive," the mass-circulation newspaper printed several photos of the leotard-clad princess lying on a leg-press machine at the L.A. Fitness Club in west London. Its front-page headline read "Di Spy Sensation." The gym photos of the princess were published at the end of a tough week for the 32-year-old estranged wife of Prince Charles. In a rare public rebuke to Britain's news media, she dismissed suggestions Thursday that she again is suffering from the eating disorder bulimia and is on the verge of a nervous breakdown.



Princess Di

Tainted blood, needles stolen with Buick

HIGHLAND, Ind.

Vials of blood, syringes and needles — all believed tainted by the virus the causes AIDS — were contained in a car that was stolen from a supermarket parking lot. Police broadcast a warning about the automobile's contents after a nurse who owns the blue 1988 Buick Skyhawk 2-door reported she had the tainted supplies. The car, which had Illinois plates RF-9840, was reported stolen around 8 p.m. Saturday from the Ultra shopping center in Highland. The nurse later called police after she got home to say that she forgot to report the contents when she reported the car stolen, said police. The nurse said she had drawn blood from homebound HIV patients in her care and was going to turn in the vials of blood to a laboratory for analysis, said police. The nurse wasn't identified.

Son of Sam serial slayer says he's sorry

NEW YORK

David Berkowitz, the notorious "Son of Sam" serial killer who terrorized New York, has apologized from prison for his deadly deeds. Berkowitz, 40, said the goal of the 13 shootings — which killed six people — "was to bring chaos to the city... bringing the city of New York to its knees and so forth, which was part of the plan." The shootings began on July 29, 1976 and continued for 13 months. It wasn't until the fourth attack, in January 1977, that police recognized a pattern. Berkowitz was dubbed the ".44-caliber killer." He left a note at the site of his sixth attack, a double murder. "I am the Son of Sam," he wrote. Sam, he later told police, was Sam Carr, his neighbor, whose dog "told me to kill." The killer's favorite target was women with long dark hair, often parked in lover's lanes after a date. New Yorkers changed their hairstyles and habits to avoid becoming his victim. Police traced a parking ticket issued at one murder scene and arrested Berkowitz outside his Yonkers apartment in 1977. He pleaded guilty. He claims there was a conspiracy, but evidence proves otherwise.

Everest group fined for not having permit

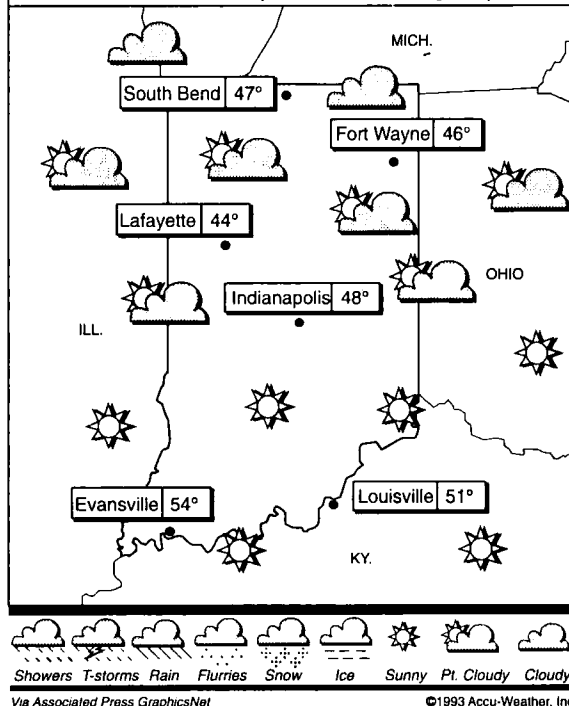
KATMANDU, Nepal

They came, they saw, and they conquered the world's tallest mountain. Then the British expedition was fined \$100,000 for not having a permit. Four members of the team scaled Mount Everest last month, even though their government permit was good only for Mount Lhotse, a sister peak that is 926 feet shorter. The fine is twice the amount mountaineers have to pay to climb the 29,028-foot Mount Everest, the Tourism Ministry said Sunday. The offenders were John Scott McIvor, 39, a British accountant living in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, and Ginette Lesley Harrison, a 35-year-old doctor from Bristol, England. The two reached the peak first Oct. 7. They were followed two days later by Martin Barnicott, 41, a mountain guide from Gwynedd, Wales, and American lumber businessman Lee Nobmann, 43, from Petaluma, Calif.

INDIANA Weather

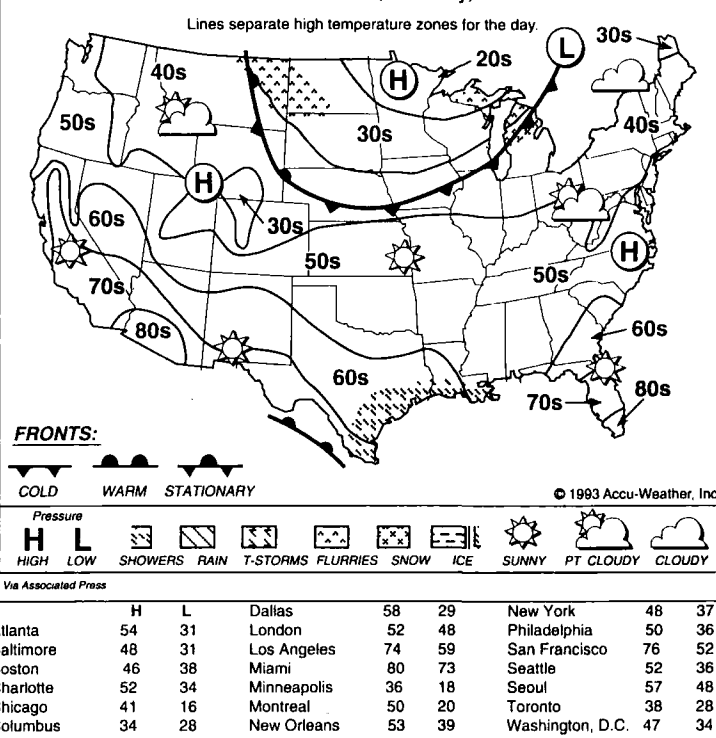
Monday, Nov. 8

Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Monday, Nov. 8.



Fire damage estimates increase

By JEFF WILSON
Associated Press

MALIBU, Calif. Fire-devastated communities sought solace at church services Sunday, while the American Red Cross reported damage more extensive than previously thought.

A Red Cross survey counted 390 residences destroyed, seven with major damage and 51 with minor damage, spokeswoman Barbara Wilks said. The tally of lost homes was up from an earlier figure of 350.

"It's OK to cry. We have Kleenex in the pews for you to-

day," the Reverend David Worth said at Malibu Presbyterian Church. "To those of you who lost homes our hearts go out to you. If you're going through a crisis let's talk it out."

Members of the congregation, most wearing T-shirts, shorts, and sweatshirts, told of what was lost — and found — in the inferno that roared through the coastal mountains last week.

Dan and Lisa Cislo were among 15 families from the church that lost homes in the arson blaze.

"It's hard to feel like a victim when everyone has been so gracious — people we know and total strangers," Mrs. Cislo said. "We lost things we loved and things that can't be replaced but we have each other."

The Cislos found a single treasure in the rubble of their home.

Arrest made in string of racially based firebombings

Associated Press

SACRAMENTO, Calif. The NAACP expressed relief Sunday that police have arrested one person in connection with a string of firebombings that gutted its office and those of other minorities.

A suspect, who turned 18 in jail on Sunday, was taken into custody Saturday in the first arrest since the attacks began in July.

Police released few details, but scheduled a news conference for Sunday afternoon. They said more arrests were expected.

"We're pleased someone is in custody," said Clyde Rainwater, vice president of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in Sacramento. "We just hope

and pray that the justice system can be invoked and brought to some closure."

The local NAACP office was firebombed on July 27. A day earlier, a firebomb was discovered burning outside a synagogue.

On Oct. 14, a fire at a state office that handles discrimination claims caused minor damage.

On Oct. 5, someone tossed a Molotov cocktail through a bedroom window at the home of an Asian-American city councilman. Jimmie Yee and his wife were home, but weren't injured. The Japanese American Citizens League office was heavily damaged by a firebomb on Oct. 2.

After the latest fire, someone called a television station claiming responsibility on behalf of a white supremacist group called the Aryan Liberation Front.

"The ALF takes full responsibility for the attack and promises to continue the armed struggles... whether it be rocks, Molotov cocktails, bombs, guns, to effect the change in Jew capitalism and America politically," the caller said.

Police later released a tape of an Oct. 5 phone call made to a TV station from a man claiming responsibility for the fire at Yee's home.

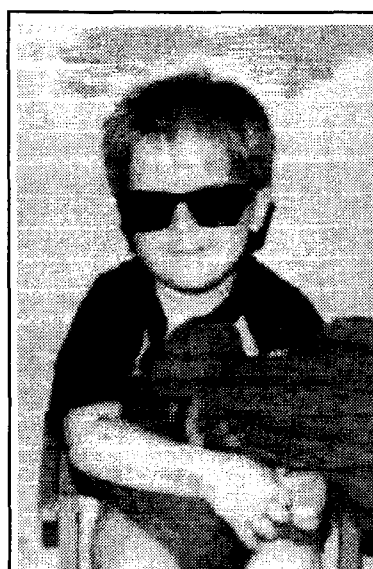
"Check out Jimmie Yee's house," the caller said in a low, almost breathy voice. "Another horrible, horrendous hate crime for you to report."

CLUB COLUMN

November 8, 1993

Any club wishing to place an entry in the Club Column must do so by 3 p.m. Thursday each week. All entries will appear in the following Monday edition of The Observer. Please drop off entries to the Club Coordination Council office on the second floor of LaFortune.

1. AIDS AWARENESS will be having a meeting on Monday, November 8 at 8:30 in 114 O'Shaughnessy.
2. ALPHA EPSILON DELTA, the pre-med honor society, will hold its second general meeting of the year on Wednesday, November 10 at 6 p.m. in Room 127 Nieuwland. The meeting will be brief and will cover projects for the upcoming months.
3. TOASTMASTERS OF NOTRE DAME will be meeting at 6:30 p.m. this Tuesday in room 222 of Hayes-Healey. The time change is meant to accommodate the Schlafly/Weddington debate.
4. STUDENT ART FORUM will be hosting a foreign film night featuring "Camille Claudel" starring Gerard Depardieu as the legendary sculptor Rodin, and Isabelle Adjani as his creative prodigy. The film will be shown on Friday, November 12 at 7 p.m. in the Snite Museum Conference Room. Popcorn and drinks will be provided.
5. THE NOTRE DAME GLEE CLUB will be holding an open rehearsal on Friday at 4:45 p.m. in Crowley Hall of Music. All are invited to attend.
6. THE FEMINIST FORUM meeting that was scheduled for Tuesday, November 9 will be moved to Wednesday, November 10, due to the Schlafly/Weddington Debates. The meeting will be held at 7:30 p.m. in the Coalition Center, 2nd floor, LaFortune. The topic of discussion will be body images. We also hope to address reactions to the debate. Any questions, call 4-2978.



Happy 21st
BEN
JEHRING
sitting on an
endowed chair
of philosophy!



Irish Info

WEEK OF NOVEMBER 8, 1993



"THE GUIDE" HELPS STUDENTS CHOOSE CLASSES

In order to help students make informed decisions about class choices before they DART, Student Government has created a publication called The Guide.

The Guide provides information about a variety of classes. In order for a course to be listed in The Guide, a professor must give permission for Guide evaluation forms to

be distributed to his or her students. The Spring 1994 Guide lists numerous business classes, as well as courses in such areas as biology, philosophy, engineering, and computer applications.

Each listing in The Guide provides course requirements (the number of tests, papers, etc.), reading material, and a summary of what last year's students

thought of the course and the professor. The authors and editors of the book tried to give an honest, clear picture of what each course is really like.

The Guide will be printed each semester, and many student volunteers are necessary to help compile and summarize the information from the evaluations. If you are interested in helping with next

semester's edition, please call Heather Arnold in the Student Government Office at 631-6283.

The Guide was distributed in student mailboxes during the first week in November. Off-campus students may pick up their copies in the Student Government Office.

VIETNAM CONFERENCE AT ND

The Great Lakes Conference on Vietnam will be held from December 2nd through 4th at the UCE. The conference will examine the relationship between the U.S. and Vietnam and the transition from war to peace.

The keynote address will be given by Neil Sheehan, prize-winning

author of *Bright Shining Lie*, and principal speakers will include poets, historians, and sociologists.

All conference events are free to ND students and faculty. Students are strongly encouraged to attend and learn about the fragile relationship between America and Vietnam.

QUIZ BOWL THIS WEEK

The Faculty/Student Quiz Bowl will take place this week. The Quiz Bowl is a competition similar to "Jeopardy" and will be a double elimination tournament among eleven teams. Each team consists of four members, at least one of whom must be a faculty member.

The Quiz Bowl will

be held on Monday through Thursday, November 8 through 11, from 7 to 10 p.m. in room 107 of the Pasquerilla Center. The final round will be on Thursday night at 8:30 p.m. in the same location. All students are invited to attend and watch students and faculty in a battle of their wits.

Calendar

Monday, November 8:
Leadership Forum. "Decision Making/Problem Solving".
7:00- 8:00 p.m. Notre Dame Room, LaFortune.

Student Senate Meeting.
5:30-6:30 p.m. Notre Dame Room, LaFortune.

Monday, Nov. 8 through Thursday, Nov. 11:

Faculty/Student Quiz Bowl.
7-10 p.m. 107 Pasquerilla Center.

Thursday, November 11:
Quiz Bowl Finals. 8:30 p.m.
107 Pasquerilla Center.

Wheels

continued from page 1

another chance."

This campaign was highly successful and the outlook on the continuation of the Weekend Wheels program is good as long as student interest remains high, said Macy.

Professors

continued from page 1

it should." After seeing this initial publication, however, he would encourage faculty members to allow their classes to be surveyed.

Professor John Duman, chair of biological sciences, also supports student government's efforts "as long as it's done pro-

fessionally and with the good representation of the students."

"The booklet does serve a purpose," said Duman.

Philosophy Professor William Ramsey echoed Duman's comments, although he does have some reservations about the evaluation process.

"Students do have a right to know what other students think," said Ramsey. "The biggest worry with these things is that they turn into a popular-

ity contest for the professors."

It is necessary for students to have access to information about instructors, but often-times students will give higher ratings to the more "entertaining" professors who may not "provide the greatest information or education," according to Ramsey.

"We've all had teachers that were not very good, but not all teachers are stand-up comics," agreed Duman.

"Student reactions to the popularity of a teacher shouldn't be equated with the quality of the teaching," said Weithman.

One professor who asked not to be identified and was evaluated in The Guide characterized his experience with the publication as a "disaster." His class discussions depended on teacher assistants (TA's), and when the evaluations of his TA's were included with his average, their rankings brought

his overall score down. Compared to all of his past evaluations, his average score in The Guide was the lowest he had ever received.

"I don't choose my TA's. They are given to me," the professor said.

Student government also misplaced the written comments of his students, the professor said, so the numbers could not be placed in context with the summary.

CUE

continued from page 1

"(The CUE) is a valuable resource to anyone interested in making an informed choice," said Nuscher.

Nuscher admits, however, that some faculty members are not as supportive of their efforts to gauge student opinion

as others, and that the most important way to sway faculty opinion is to "prove time and time again (the) commitment to presenting the facts objectively and accurately."

"It takes time... to convince people as to the merits of the project," he said.

"Tell them how many times you fact-check and confirm statistics to make sure everything is as it should be, (and) explain

that you are out to help the students make choices, not to play vigilante by terrorizing faculty," said Nuscher.

Nuscher works throughout the year, and the staff members work from the month of March through July. The evaluation forms are distributed from the Office of the Dean of Undergraduate Education at the end of each semester, and instructors administer the

forms in class.

"On the whole, it is voluntary participation. One department has voted to make it mandatory, as has our Core curriculum," said Nuscher.

The CUE contains evaluations for about 80 percent of Harvard's large lecture courses. Specialized seminars or classes with under 15 students

are not included in the CUE, however, because they are considered too small to survey.

Although Nuscher has not yet seen this first edition of The Guide, he is supportive of the work of the committee.

"I can say that any effort of this kind that is attempted with care and attention to detail is a good one," said Nuscher.

THE INTERVIEW SUIT

Whether you're shopping for the all-important business suit or your post-college wardrobe, there's no better time to purchase than right now.

Between now and November 30, simply present a

Purchase
any Redwood
& Ross suit
and receive a
20% discount

valid student I.D. at any Redwood & Ross store and receive a 20% discount on the suit of your choice.

Visit one of our stores today and take advantage of this very special offer.


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Not valid in combination with any other offer

All Engineering and Science Seniors Invited

The Palace Knight Program

by Dr. James Olsen

Chief Scientist

U. S. Air Force Wright Laboratory

*Air Force Paid Advanced Studies Program
for Civilian Scientists & Engineers*

Date: Wednesday, November 10, 1993

Time: 3:30 pm

Place: 356 Fitzpatrick Hall

Attention!!

Anyone wishing to meet with Dr. Olsen on an individual basis may do so in room 364 Fitzpatrick Hall between the hours of 9:00 am and 12:00 noon on Wednesday, November 10, 1993.

The Controversy Continues... Tomorrow

**Phyllis
Schlafly**

Reagan Advisor

7:30pm

**Sarah
Weddington**

Defender of Roe v. Wade

Stepan

\$3

Tickets Available at the LaFortune Info Desk

Notre Name Encounter

A WEEKEND
RETREAT EXPERIENCE
GUIDED BY
STUDENTS, FACULTY & STAFF

An opportunity, in dialogue with others, to deepen your understanding of yourself, your values, your relationship with Christ, your experience of Christian community and service.

RETREAT DATES: DECEMBER 3-5, 1993

FORMS AVAILABLE: November 3-9
at 4:00 p.m.

SIGN UP DEADLINE: November 9 - 4:00 p.m.

CONTACT: Campus Ministry Office
103 Hesburgh Library
631-7800

COST: \$25.00



Ten teen-agers killed during attack on Zulu compound

Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa — Gunmen attacked the compound of a Zulu chief loyal to the African National Congress on Sunday, killing 10 teen-

agers and injuring eight people, authorities said.

The attack in the violence-wracked province of Natal came as talks to draft a post-apartheid constitution are scheduled to finish next week,

paving the way for the country's first multi-racial elections.

The attack occurred north of the port city of Durban in an area that has been a frequent battleground between supporters of the ANC and the Zulu-

based Inkatha Freedom Party.

In Natal Province and especially the Zulu homeland of KwaZulu, there is a checkerboard of loyalties from village to village, with some loyal to one group and some the other.

The ANC, gearing up to contest the country's first non-racial elections next year, had planned a rally in the area Sunday, but canceled after it heard there might be trouble, the South African Press Association said.

South African police spokesman Maj. Bala Naidoo said that police had remained in the area into the afternoon as a precaution.

The attack took place about four miles from the rally site, at the homestead of Chief Alpheus Molefe of Nqutu.

The chief was injured in the attack and his son, Tsepo, was killed, the SAPA agency said. Nine of those killed were re-

ported to be members of the ANC.

The spokeswoman, who was not identified by name, said among the injured was a woman and three-year-old child. There were no further details.

More than 11,000 people, almost all of them black, have been killed in political violence in South Africa in the past three years. Most of the killing has been linked to rivalry between the ANC and Inkatha.

The SAPA news agency quoted an ANC spokeswoman as describing Molefe and his followers as a "fairly isolated band of ANC members in the middle of an IFP area."

In Natal Province and especially the Zulu homeland of KwaZulu, younger, urbanized Zulus tend to support the ANC and its goal of a united South Africa with cultural freedoms for minority groups.

• SELF-ESTEEM • MATHEMATICS • ADVOCACY •

SCIENCE • VIOLENCE • COMPUTERS • INEQUITY • ART • IGNORANCE •
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WHOSE RESPONSIBILITY IS IT?

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Light reading

Holy Cross Hall resident Carissa Hernandez catches up on her studies outside. Recent cold weather has forced many students to retreat indoors to study, making scenes like this less common.

The Observer/Laura Grendahl

Georgian troops leave rebel base

By LIAM McDOWALL
Associated Press

TBILISI, Georgia
Georgian leader Eduard Shevardnadze ordered government troops out of the rebel stronghold of Zugdidi on Sunday to avoid "unpleasant incidents" between his forces and the town's residents.

Shevardnadze's troops captured Zugdidi on Saturday without resistance from forces trying to restore ousted nationalist President Zviad Gamsakhurdia.

"We had to terminate the fascist actions of Gamsakhurdia," Shevardnadze said Sunday in Zugdidi while meeting with civilians and policemen. "Now it is high time to restore normal life to Georgia."

Zaza Kandalaki, a spokesman for the Georgian leader, said the decision to leave Zugdidi in the hands of police was "taken by Shevardnadze to avoid unpleasant incidents between its

inhabitants" and government troops.

Last week, Shevardnadze promised to try to prevent any looting in rebel territory by the paramilitary groups that make up his army, which has been prone to pillaging captured towns in the past.

On Saturday, Georgian Defense Ministry spokesman Giya Chikovani said rebel leaders, including Gamsakhurdia, had fled north to Abkhazia, a province controlled by separatists. But Abkhazian officials denied he was there.

In five weeks of fighting, Gamsakhurdia's forces had inflicted a series of humiliating defeats on government troops, demoralized by the recent loss of Abkhazia, a rich province along the Black Sea.

But a week ago, buoyed by support from Russian troops sent to guard railroads and other key facilities in the former Soviet republic, Shevardnadze's forces took the

offensive.

It wasn't clear whether the victory would hold. Less than two years ago, government troops marched into Zugdidi to crush Gamsakhurdia's forces.

Many residents of the area, Gamsakhurdia's home province, continued to wage a guerrilla war.

On Sunday, four pro-Shevardnadze soldiers and two civilians were killed in a "terrorist act" in a village near Khobi, a government-held town in western Georgia, Defense Ministry spokesman Soso Margishvili said on Georgian TV. He gave no further details.

Shevardnadze's appeal for Russian help has opened him up to the nationalist rebels' accusations he surrendered the country to Moscow.

Gamsakhurdia was Georgia's first democratically elected president. Accused of dictatorial rule, he was ousted in a military revolt in January 1992.

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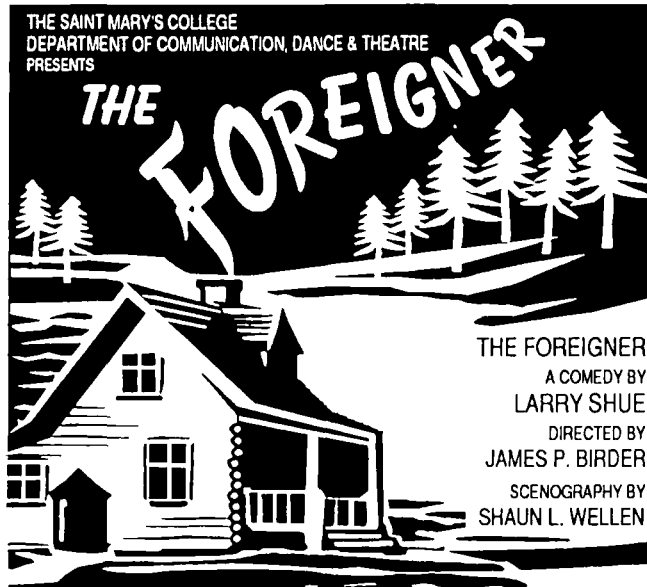
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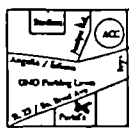
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Low interest rate era may be over

By DAVID KALISH
Associated Press

NEW YORK

A jump in interest rates has caused headaches for prospective home buyers and the financial community alike. But what does it mean and how long will it last?

The rise added at least \$20 to an average monthly house payment. It also has left financial analysts, investors and economists fretting over a potential multibillion-dollar rate hike for the economy.

Their worries result from a recent phenomenon in the U.S. Treasury market, where the actions of financial traders buying and selling government bonds ultimately influence a wide spectrum of interest rates.

Until recently, the Treasury market was rallying powerfully, allowing investors to reap handsome profits by selling bonds at higher prices than they bought them for.

The rally spurred a big drop in interest rates this year, since investors settle for lower yields if they are confident that the value of their bond holdings

will go up.

But late last month the market took a sharp turn for the worse. On Friday, prices on the government's benchmark 30-year bond fell for the sixth consecutive trading day as yields shot up to 6.2 percent — nearly one-half percentage point higher than just three weeks ago.

While analysts are sharply mixed on the market's prognosis, the impact already is rippling through an economy that recently thrived on two-decade low interest rates — including an unexpected spurt in new home sales in September.

"Mortgage rates will move significantly higher," predicted William Sullivan, director of money market research at Dean Witter Reynolds Inc. "It may dent the ability of the housing market to register further improvement."

Indeed, prospective home buyers may need to sprint to the bank to cash in on low rates.

Rates on 30-year fixed mortgages shot up to 7.17 percent Friday from 6.97 percent the previous week — the biggest

one-week climb in nearly two years, according to HSH Associates, a Butler, N.J.-based publisher of mortgage information.

Other potential outcomes could be good or bad, depending on who you are.

Savers could reap higher yields on bank certificates of deposit. Investors may see their bond and stock mutual funds plunge in value. Business and consumer loan rates could go up.

Meanwhile, bond market investors, who conduct multimillion-dollar deals every day, are suddenly worried that the recent scare could leave them holding bonds with little demand for them.

"It's a very psychological and jittery market right now," said Peter McTeague, market strategist at Technical Data in Boston.

A recent string of government reports pointing to stronger growth in sales of homes, autos and other goods, and the first expansion of manufacturing since May, helped result in a bond selloff Friday.

Clinton says living wills can curb medical costs

By H. JOSEF HEBERT
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

President Clinton urged families Sunday to consider living wills that stipulate when an ailing person should be allowed to die, suggesting "that's one way to weed . . . out" some questionable health care costs.

"I certainly would sign one," Clinton said, adding that he had discussed the issue with his wife, Hillary, whose father died earlier this year after a lingering illness and a stroke.

It has been estimated that as much as a third of the country's medical costs stem from care given in the final year of life. Medical experts say particularly high costs can be incurred when trying to keep someone alive against high odds.

During an appearance on NBC's "Meet the Press," Clinton cited the death in 1968 of his stepfather, Roger Clinton, after a bout with cancer, and the death last April of his father-in-law, Hugh Rodham.

"I think families should think about living wills and should have them," said Clinton, adding that the decision is a personal one for each individual and family to make.

"It's not something the government should impose on them," he said during the interview in the Oval Office.

The subject came up in the context of overall health care costs and the fact that huge medical expenses are often incurred by patients near death.

"We do have a lot of extra costs that most people believe are unnecessary in this system, and that's one way to weed some of them out," Clinton said when asked about a living will.

But Clinton said he would not favor the medical profession's curbing the technological advances that have allowed physicians to prolong life.

"I do not believe we want to tell people they can't have procedures that have a realistic chance of saving their lives and returning them to normal," said Clinton.

First Lady criticizes doctor specialization

By H. JOSEF HEBERT
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Hillary Rodham Clinton criticized the medical profession and government aid programs Sunday for pushing young doctors into specialties at the expense of general practice and said the trend must be reversed.

The primary care physician is key to the success of the administration's proposal to revamp the nation's health care system and provide care for all Americans, the first lady told a

conference of medical educators.

But after her remarks, several medical students told Clinton they saw no advantage to going into general practice, where the pay and prestige is less than that enjoyed by specialists.

"Why should I choose primary care when generalists do not receive the same respect, recognition or reimbursements that other medical specialists receive?" asked David Knutson, a third-year medical student at the University of Iowa.

Clinton said the characterization "is unfortunately an accurate description" of the situation in the medical profession today. She said the administration's health care reforms hope "to reverse that description" by enhancing the status of general practitioners.

But the issue didn't go away at the conference of the Association of American Medical Colleges, where Clinton outlined the proposed reforms

and then took questions from the audience of school administrators, teachers and students.

A University of Chicago student complained that she came from a poor family, has had to struggle to get to medical school and felt "disadvantaged all over again" by having to commit herself to a primary care practice to get a low-interest education loan.

This time, Clinton's reply had a sharper edge.

"It's about time that we start thinking about the common good, the national interest, instead of just individuals in our country," she told the student. "I'm sorry if you feel personally disadvantaged."

Clinton criticized government aid programs for financing training for specialties at the expense of general practice, saying one result is that most doctors shy away from primary care.

Today, 70 percent of the practicing U.S. physicians are in specialties.



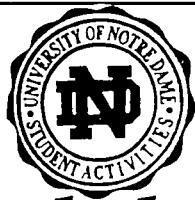
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PLO official confesses to spying for Israel

Associated Press

MANAMA, Bahrain — A PLO communications expert in Tunisia has confessed to spying for Israel, a Saudi newspaper reported Sunday, in the second allegation in a week of an Israeli spy in the PLO.

The new report heightened fears that a full-scale espionage network had extensively infiltrated the Tunis headquarters of the Palestine Liberation Organization.

The London-based Arabic daily Asharq Al-Awsat said Mohammed Sadeq, who was in charge of the PLO's radio communications service, surrendered and confessed last week.

The communications center in Hamam el-Chatt, about 20 miles south of Tunis, was responsible for sending PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat's

coded messages to his offices around the world.

The newspaper quoted unidentified Palestinian security sources as saying Sadeq's spying was uncovered following reports last week that Adnan Yassen, a PLO consular official in Tunis, confessed he worked for Mossad, Israel's spy agency.

The Asharq Al-Awsat newspaper said PLO sources wouldn't comment further on the new case until an investigation into Yassen was complete.

Tunisian police found wireless bugging devices planted by Yassen in PLO offices, PLO sources, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Saturday.

The listening devices may have allowed the Israelis to hear PLO strategy sessions for the secret Norway talks this fall on peace plans with Israel. Arafat participated in the sessions.

Palestinians kill Israeli driver

By LISA TALESNICK
Associated Press

BEIT KAHTEL, Occupied West Bank

Palestinian gunmen opened fire Sunday on a car carrying a prominent right-wing rabbi, killing his driver and injuring the rabbi.

Jewish settlers responded with protests, a veiled threat to murder Arabs in revenge, and reported shootings of Palestinians.

Rabbi Haim Druchman, a former legislator of the right-wing National Religious Party, suffered light wounds in the arm and shoulder. His driver, Gaza Strip settler Ephraim Ayubi, was killed, the army said.

They were traveling near the Palestinian village of Beit Kahel outside Hebron when Arabs in a passing vehicle opened fire, the army said.

It was unclear whether Druchman, a founder of the Gush Emunim settler movement, had been targeted. West

Bank commander Gen. Nehemiya Tamari told reporters that the shooting had been random.

The Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, a PLO faction led by Nayef Hawatmeh, took responsibility for the attack in an announcement in Damascus, Syria. The group opposes the Israel-PLO peace talks.

But Israel radio said authorities believed the attack was carried out by the militant Islamic group Hamas, also opposed to the peace talks.

The killing, on a busy road linking Hebron to the Mediterranean coast, was the second in the occupied West Bank in two weeks. The stabbing of a settler Oct. 29 set off several days of riots.

Aharon Domb, a spokesman for the settlers, said they would make sure the territories would "roar and tremble as long as Jews are being killed every week."

In Hebron, Jewish settlers

from the nearby Kiryat Arba settlement burned Arab cars and rampaged through the market smashing windows, overturning tables and shooting in the air, Arab reporters said. Three Arabs were reportedly treated for bullet wounds in the legs or arms.

A fourth Palestinian was shot in the chest while driving by Kfar Darom, the Gaza settlement where Ayubi lived, Arab reports said.

Palestinians retaliated with firebomb assaults on Israeli cars in the Jerusalem area and the West Bank, but no one was injured, Israeli reports said. The army erected roadblocks throughout the territories to search for the Arab gunmen and closed off the Hebron area. Most Palestinians were prevented from entering Israel, where many work.

Several hundred settlers tied up traffic in downtown Jerusalem by sitting down in a main road after Ayubi's funeral.

Appeals made before election in Jordan

By JAMAL HALABY
Associated Press

AMMAN, Jordan

Candidates made last-minute appeals Sunday for votes in Jordan's first multiparty elections since 1956, in which proponents of peace with Israel are expected to retain a majority in parliament.

Monday's elections come after Israeli officials confirmed over the weekend that Jordan and Israel are close to reaching a peace agreement. King Hussein has not yet made any public comment.

While Muslim fundamentalists are expected to win the single largest bloc in the 80-seat lower house of parliament, conservative and tribal members who support Hussein's pro-peace policy are expected to keep a majority of seats.

The bicameral legislature must ratify any peace agreement, although Hussein retains ultimate authority with the power to dissolve parliament and rule by decree. The 40-seat upper house is appointed by Hussein and normally backs him.

Jordan and Israel signed an agenda for peace talks on Sept. 14, a day after Israel and the Palestine Liberation Organization reached a peace accord that provides for Palestinian self-rule in the occupied territories.

But while peace has played a role in campaigns, Jordanians appear more concerned with poverty and unemployment. The country is straining under a \$6.5 billion foreign debt and \$4 billion in losses stemming

from 1990-91 Gulf crisis, when trade with Iraq, Jordan's biggest trading partner, was blocked.

For the most part the campaign ended peacefully. Police briefly detained a Muslim fundamentalist candidate after he and supporters roughed up two members of a moderate Islamic party, the state-run Petra news agency said.

Candidates held rallies, passed out fliers and pounded the pavement to win support in this nation of 3.9 million people. They placed hundreds of ads in the mass circulation Al-Rai daily promising a better future.

Thousands of banners remained draped over streets and tens of thousands of posters have been plastered on lamp-posts and shop windows.

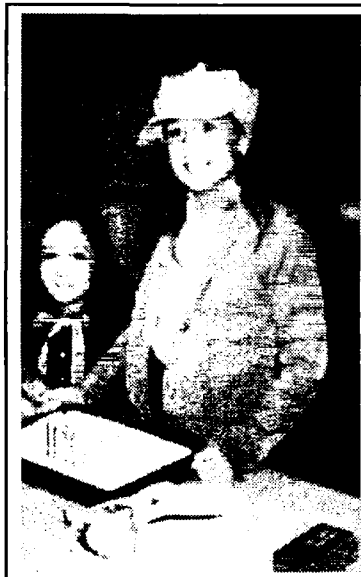
The fundamentalist Muslim Brotherhood and leftist groups oppose the U.S.-backed peace process. The Brotherhood ad-

vocates Israel's destruction while the leftists say the process has failed to provide for a Palestinian state.

Both groups appear to have failed to turn their opposition into an election winner, even though half the population is of Palestinian descent. Analysts said the lineup in the parliament was unlikely to change much.

The Brotherhood had 22 seats in the outgoing parliament. It was a thorn in the side of the government, but the chamber largely backed Hussein. The left, meanwhile, is split among communists, Baathists and pan-Arab nationalists.

Tribal leaders, who form the bedrock of Hussein's support, were likely to increase their power. They stand to benefit most from a new one-person, one-vote system that weakens the Brotherhood's electoral backing.



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VIEWPOINT

Monday, November 8, 1993

page 9

THE OBSERVER

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Dorm initiation ceremonies smack of dreaded fraternities'



Dear Editor:

Articles from The Observer (Sept. 30 and Oct. 19) prompt this letter of observation and opinion.

The proclamations from the Office of Student Affairs are often viewed with amusement, indifference, disdain, or outrage. I find it unusual that I concur with Student Affairs on their censure of hall initiations.

Hall initiations smack of fraternalism: i.e. fraternities and sororities. At du Lac, hall initiations sound like "closed shop" fraternities. Admissions says that you can come here; housing tells you where. At colleges and universities where sororities and fraternities exist, alternatives exist. There is a choice made in rushing and pledging. There are dorms and off-campus for the non Greek inclined. Individuals get to make individual choices.

Freshman year, especially the first weeks, is a daunting experience. We try to find our place, or our path, that will integrate us into the community at Notre Dame. Any activity that is not totally welcoming should be curtailed. What is good fun to a

totally integrated upper classman could be intimidating and embarrassing to a frosh.

Look; I am here, you are there. I know only what The Observer reports. The Observer reports rites that seem out of place and out of touch. Maybe they are not out of place. In re reading the Sept. 30 article I notice that not all of the students think that these rites are great fun.

On a related note: Dorm Identity... How much is enough? The dorms look different for the most part. Zahm does not look like Sorin. Should the students from one dorm be significantly different from another? One dorm might excel at fund raisers; another might be known for excellent pre-game food. But should not the student mix be similar? It has been a long time since the North Quad was the Freshman Quad. How much real distinction versus marketing hype? Try to make sure that dorm identity does not create a "us vs. them" head set.

ROBERT RETTIG
Notre Dame Class of 1972
Loveland, Ohio

Something to learn about ND's scene

Dear Editor:

As a member of the bands emily and Spoonfed, and as a friend of the members of the campus and post-campus bands July, True North, Bother(rip), Victoria's Real Secret, Eli Parker and the C.I.A.'s, Chisel, and Pinpoint I would like to express my utter disagreement with, bordering on contempt for, the opinions put forth by the members of the grunge cover band XYZ Affair.

"The other bands on campus are wimps," they say.

First of all, such a statement displays arrogance and a frightening close-mindedness to the music happening under your noses. By being so concerned with your own greatness, you miss all the vital music going on around the campus. From July's beautiful intricate pop to the C.I.A.'s raging take on Headcoats-esque garagey surf/blues stylings to emily's melodic punk rock, there is a great deal of powerful music happening here. To miss this, one must either be

frightfully sheltered or just not care at all about music.

Second, all the bands I have mentioned play all or mostly self-penned tunes and have done so since they began playing together. They don't write a few originals for release, then play mostly covers live. They are talented and driven songwriters and musicians who are attempting to stretch the boundaries of the styles of the music they play, or they are at least attempting to infuse some life into this campus' so often stagnant artistic life. They are not recycling the same old trash. Slagging these musicians so offhandedly and ungroundedly was idiotic, adolescent and rude.

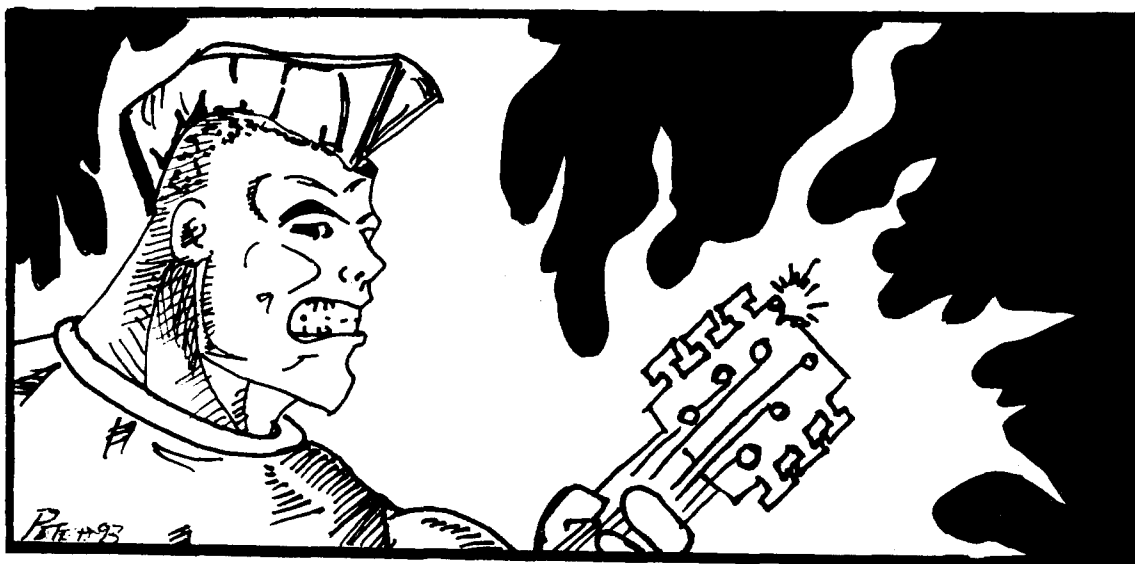
They claim "we are not grunge". One day, when they were playing on the quad I found myself a captive audience, as I had work to do in a second floor LaFortune office. During fifteen minutes of their set, I heard a Stone Temple Pilots song, Pearl Jam, and Alice in Chains. What is this if

not grunge? Granted, it's the MTV "alternative nation" version of grunge, not real grunge, which was a style of big ugly rock played by bands like the Melvins, Tad, Soundgarden, Green River, and Nirvana, influenced by 70s metal bands like Black Sabbath.

I hazard to guess that your understanding of the last few years of underground music isn't all that pervasive, for if it was then you might have the musical ears to realize the depth of the musical skill and ideas that exist on this campus, right under your nose. So I'm going to assume that's not the point you were trying to make.

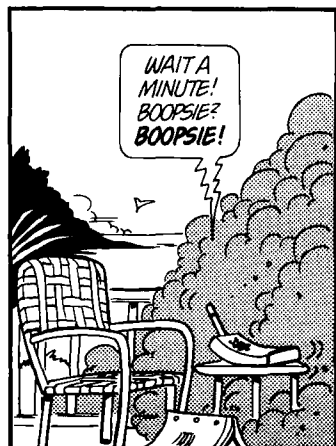
To close, we would all appreciate it if in the future you refrained from misrepresenting yourselves and misrepresenting a music scene you, in your solipsistic self-worship, haven't even bothered to learn about. Thank you.

JOE CANNON
Senior
Off-campus



GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

DOONESBURY



'If Jesus had wanted to make a woman an Apostle He could have done so.'

from a pamphlet against the ordination of women to the priesthood

CHARLES RICE

RIGHT OR WRONG?

Gay rights supporters should spread word of AIDS

In the October 14 issue of *The Observer*, 276 faculty and staff members signed an ad to "affirm our conviction that Notre Dame and Saint Mary's ought to become safer places for those in them who are addressing questions about their sexual orientation." The signers' intention was "to offer some help to the vulnerable." That intention was commendable. Contrary to their intent, however, the signers rendered a serious disservice to those they sought to serve, the "lesbian, gay, and bisexual members of our community."

The main explicit thrust of the ad was to oppose various forms of "harassment" of homosexuals including "physical violence." On this point the Catholic Church has spoken in similar terms. "It is deplorable," said the Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith in 1986, "that homosexual persons have been and are the object of violent malice in speech or in action. Such treatment deserves condemnation from the Church's pastors wherever it occurs. . . . The intrinsic dignity of each person must always be respected in word, in actions and law."

However, "the proper reaction to crimes committed against homosexual persons should not be to claim that the homosexual condition is not disordered. When such a claim is made and when homosexual activity is consequently condoned. . . neither the Church nor society at large should be surprised when other distorted notions and practices gain ground, and irrational and violent reactions increase."

Incidentally, as the Congregation stated in an advisory letter to the American bishops in 1992, "There are areas in which it is not unjust discrimination to take sexual orientation into account, for example, in the placement of children for adoption or foster



care, in employment of teachers or athletic coaches, and in military recruitment."

In speaking publicly on the issue, the signers of the ad owed a duty to speak the whole truth. Instead, the ad avoided the bedrock realities that a homosexual tendency is itself a disorder and that homosexual activity is always intrinsically wrong. "Although the particular inclination of the homosexual person is not a sin," said the 1986 Congregation statement, "it is a more or less strong tendency ordered toward an intrinsic moral evil; and thus the inclination itself must be seen as an objective disorder."

We can be sure that the signers of the ad genuinely care about the welfare of homosexual persons at Notre Dame. But they failed to tell them the whole truth. If one really cared about a person with a tendency toward shoplifting, he would at least tell that person the truth about that tendency and why its practice is contrary to human nature and the law of God. He would encourage that person, not to be "comfortable" with his orientation, but to pray for the grace to overcome it. And he would not exhort the community to "comfortably tolerate" and "fully protect" such

"human diversity."

All the more so with the homosexual tendency, the practice of which is potentially suicidal to the participants. According to the Centers for Disease Control, through the end of 1992, 57 percent of adult or adolescent AIDS cases in the United States were homosexual or bisexual men and six percent were homosexual or bisexual IV drug users while 23 percent were other IV drug users. San Francisco officials estimate that, of the 58,000 homosexual men in that city, 43 percent are HIV positive. It takes an average of 8.5 years for someone with HIV to develop AIDS, as they all do, and those with AIDS live an average of 3.5-4 years.

In the face of this appalling reality, the signers of the ad offered not one word of counsel to homosexuals to avoid the potentially suicidal practice of their disordered inclination. And the imprecision of the ad's language invited a justifiable inference that the signers do not regard the homosexual tendency as disordered and its practice as intrinsically evil. The ad laments that "Notre Dame and Saint Mary's are not always places where human diversity is comfortably tolerated, much less fully pro-

tected." What *are* they trying to say?

The term, "human diversity" is broad enough to include action as well as tendency. If that diversity is to be "comfortably tolerated," whose comfort level are they talking about? Is an affirmation of the whole truth about homosexual tendency and practice now barred by the canons of political correctness, since it might make homosexuals "uncomfortable"? And how should that diversity be "fully protected," if not by attempting to legitimize the wrongful practice as well as the disordered inclination?

Whoever wrote the text of the ad revealed either his inability to write clear and precise English, or his desire to craft a statement of sufficiently artful vagueness that it could be signed by people no matter what they thought about the homosexual tendency and its practice. Which brings us back to the point of this essay.

The signers of the ad, by their omission of a specific affirmation that the homosexual tendency is disordered and its practice objectively evil, conveyed the impression that those realities are tangential to the homosexual issue, that the tendency is a neutral phenomenon,

and that its practice is a valid personal option. If the writer of the ad and any signers intended to convey that impression, they should have had the candor to put those views up front rather than to insinuate them by omission and imprecision. If they had such an implicit agenda, they poorly served the homosexuals who can act on the ad's inferences only at peril to their lives as well as their souls.

If any signers did not intend to convey a benign impression as to the disorder and its practice, they ought to be more careful about signing mass-circulated pronouncements, including especially those printed on lavender paper as this one was. If the signers want to "offer some help to the vulnerable," they ought to start by telling them the whole truth. And they could well reflect on the fact that the "vulnerable" include not only persons of homosexual inclination, but especially the innocent victims of the plague unleashed by homosexual activity.

According to the National Hemophilia Foundation, 50 percent of the nation's 20,000 hemophiliacs are infected with HIV or have developed AIDS. The "vulnerable" would include the 32 lab technicians, nurses and other health-care workers reported by the Centers for Disease Control to have contracted HIV on the job. And they would include the 3,665 pediatric cases who contracted the disease from a parent.

The effect of the ad was to promote, through vague language and omission of the whole truth, an ideological agenda which is harmful to the common good and to the homosexuals at Notre Dame. The signers of that ad who do not support that agenda meant well. But they ought, in fairness, to run another ad to set the record straight.

Professor Rice is on the Law School faculty. His column appears every other Monday.

Wear The Shirt on Saturday

Dear Editor:

Upon seeing the newest in designed sportswear — "Catholics vs. Creminoles" (gad, what creativity!) — I was already mentally preparing a lengthy missive decrying the lack of taste of these shirts.

I wanted to point out how the true spirit of Notre Dame is not the pursuit of a buck at the expense of someone else's reputation (can you imagine Rockne wearing a "Catholics vs. Rednecks" shirt?). I wanted to preach that if we really "are ND," we value support of our own classmates and dormmates over sophomoric attempts at humor aimed at someone else. I wanted to remind people that wearing these shirts simply confirms to outsiders our alleged arrogance and "holier than thou" attitude.

But then I remembered that this is a free country where freedom of expression is one of our most cherished rights — even if this personal expression (emblazoned on your chest, for example) is one of ignorance and immaturity. Need more proof of these basic rights? Look in the bookstore under (Just Plain) Looney, Doug: *Under the Tarnished Dome*.

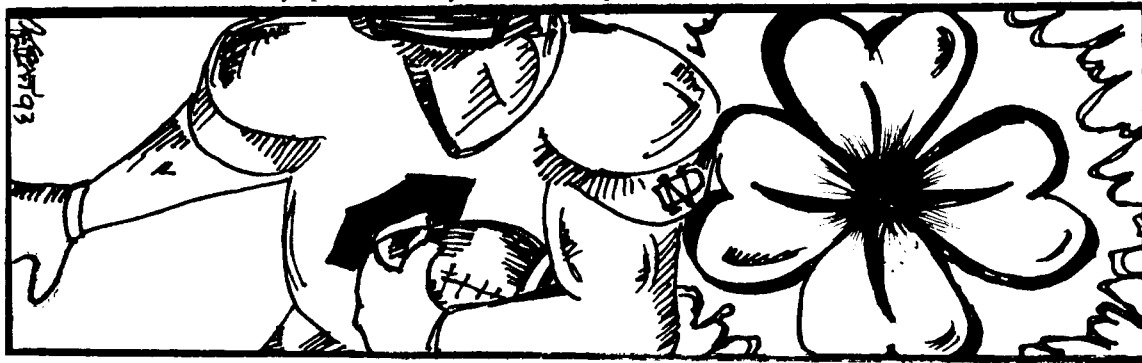
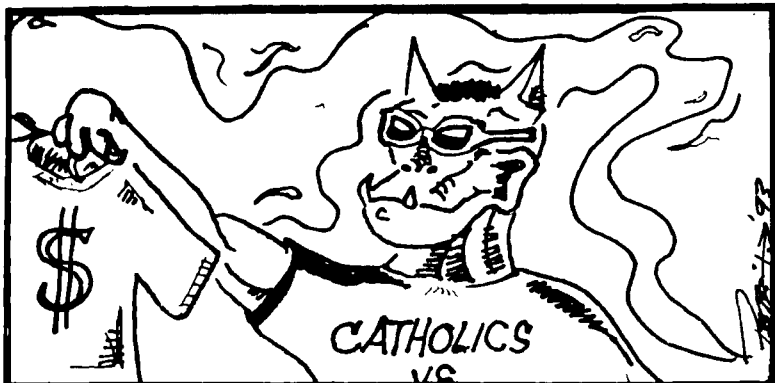
Same thing.

Those of you who aren't in need of a clue for a Christmas present will do the right thing and cheer yourself hoarse for the Irish on Saturday. Be classy. Wear The Shirt. Support the Irish and the rest will take care of itself.

PETER PRANICA

Notre Dame Class of 1986

Notre Dame, In.



Columnist could be a hypocrite, too

Dear Editor:

I must say that Rolando de Aguiar really went out on a limb in his recent Inside Column (*The Observer*, Nov. 2) by boldly pronouncing that Florida State will trample the Irish on Nov. 13. Let's look at his prediction: FSU, the favorite, will win big. That certainly took a great deal of imagination.

Was there any reason to write this column? Irish fans have been eyeing this game since opening day, hoping that if we could enter it undefeated, we'd have a legitimate shot at the national championship. In two weeks, we will. However, after reading de Aguiar's proclamation, I think I'd rather just scalp my ticket and spend the afternoon watching infomercials on the local cable channels. Does he really think

we don't have a chance? I think he just wants some attention.

Fact is, upsets are a part of sports history (if the team that should win, always won, we'd never watch, would we?). Let me guess, in 1980, de Aguiar told everyone that the Russians would destroy our Olympic hockey team. A little research might even unearth an old editorial of his about the future romp by the 1984 Georgetown Hoyas over the lowly Villanova Wildcats. Anyway, it's not as if Notre Dame has ever beaten the odds and pulled off a big upset.

As for our "joke schedule" (sic) please realize that they are made years in advance against projected top quality opponents. In the preseason polls, six teams we had to play were ranked in the top 25. Are we to

be faulted if our opponents can't live up to their standards? I for one feel we initiated the downfall of the mighty Wolverines with our 27-23 victory in Ann Arbor which essentially ended their national championship hopes.

I am not going to make a prediction for the upcoming "Game of the Century." I merely seek to defend the hopes of thousands of Irish fans from this callous and unnecessary piece. We know we're up against a powerhouse. Some of us have faith, others turn yellow and take the easy way out. I only hope de Aguiar is not in the stands on Nov. 13, since that would only make him a hypocrite too.

KEVIN CAMMARATA

Senior
Keenan Hall

Tim Burton's 'The Nightmare Before Christmas' is a warped, wacky masterpiece

MOVIE REVIEW

JIM DOWD

With "The Nightmare Before Christmas," Tim Burton has created a visually stunning, wholly original masterpiece. Burton has taken all of his creativity and warped charm, pouring them into this wacky tale about holiday spirit.

The plot follows the protagonist, Jack Skeleton, who is the pumpkin king of Halloween town. This town, complete with

Burton, a master of special effects, does not disappoint in this film; each scene is a feast for the eye.

vampires, zombies, and "trick-or-treaters," celebrates Halloween lavishly every year.

Jack grows tired of the holiday and goes in search of something new and different. His journey takes him to the middle of the forest where he is magically transported to Christmas world.

Jack falls in love with the joy and cheer of this world, and decides to merge the two holidays by bringing Christmas to Halloween town.

To effect this merger, Santa is kidnapped and imprisoned by Oogie Boogie, the devilish shadow who haunts Halloween world.

Jack then becomes Santa and, along with skeletal reindeer and a coffin as his sleigh, delivers presents to children,

among which include severed heads, possessed ducks, and hungry snakes.

The Christmas spirit permeates Burton's film, transporting the audience into another world.

Watching the bizarre imagination of Burton combine the two holidays is both funny and amazing.

Burton, a master of special effects, does not disappoint in this film; each scene is a feast for the eye. Through Burton's glorious animation, the characters come alive.

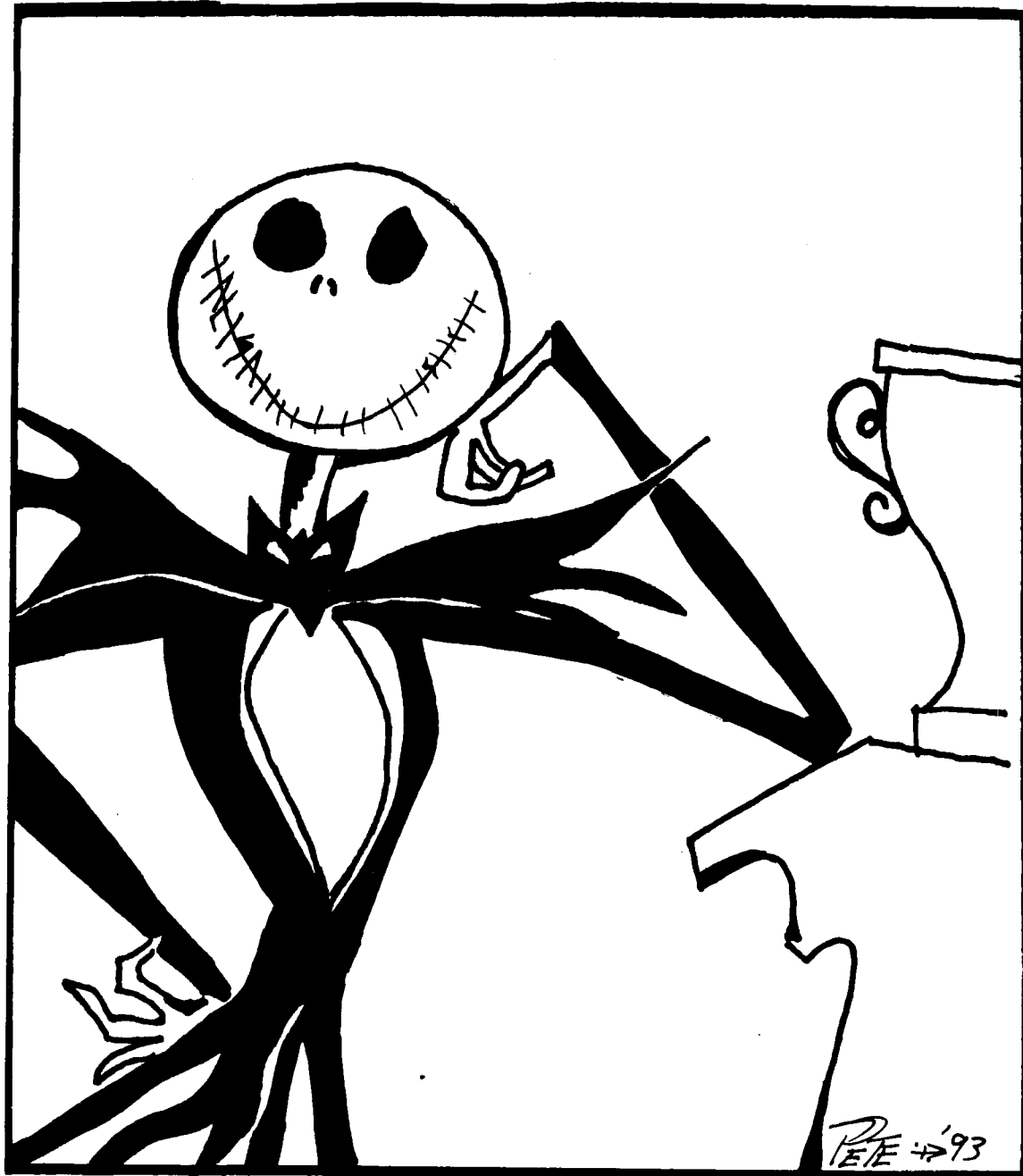
In some cases, however, the pure weirdness of the characters called out for more development. Much like a Disney attraction, there was almost too much to behold in each scene.

Despite this, the film's special effects alone make it enjoyable to watch. When the script called for action, Burton's high-flying motion sequences were truly dizzying.

The melodious score to "Nightmare" is another reason to see it. Danny Elfman's score, despite the triteness of his lyrics, is pure enchantment. The tunes are catchy, with Elfman himself supplying the voice of Jack.

His deep baritone rumbles through the gritty songs, while his heavenly falsetto carries the romantic ones.

For seventy minutes, "A Nightmare Before Christmas" is guaranteed to captivate and impress you.



Piano concert to celebrate classical romantic composers

By THOMAS KANE

Accent writer

While the political relations between the East and West have only recently warmed up, politics have never interfered with audiences' appreciation of Slavik composers.

"How could we have been in a cold war with a country with such a musical influence?" asked William Cerny, pro-

fessor of music at Notre Dame.

Cerny, a former chairman of the Notre Dame music department will celebrate these influences in a piano program entitled, "The Romantic Prelude," which will feature the preludes of Frederic Chopin and Sergey Rachmaninoff, two of the most important Slavik composers of the nineteenth century, according to Cerny.

In the first half of the concert, Cerny

will perform 24 preludes by Chopin.

"Chopin featured a different mood with each prelude," said Cerny.

"All are short and contain moods such as melancholy, brilliance, lyricism, dramatism, and introspection. The preludes are a compendium of Romanticism."

The second half of the concert will highlight the preludes of Rachmaninoff.

"Rachmaninoff takes clues from

Chopin, only his works are longer," said Cerny.

"His preludes exhibit his unique brand of brooding Romanticism coupled with

"[The preludes] are short and contain moods such as melancholy, brilliance, lyricism, dramatism, and introspection. The preludes are a compendium of Romanticism."

William Cerny

his unequaled flair for pianistic sonorities."

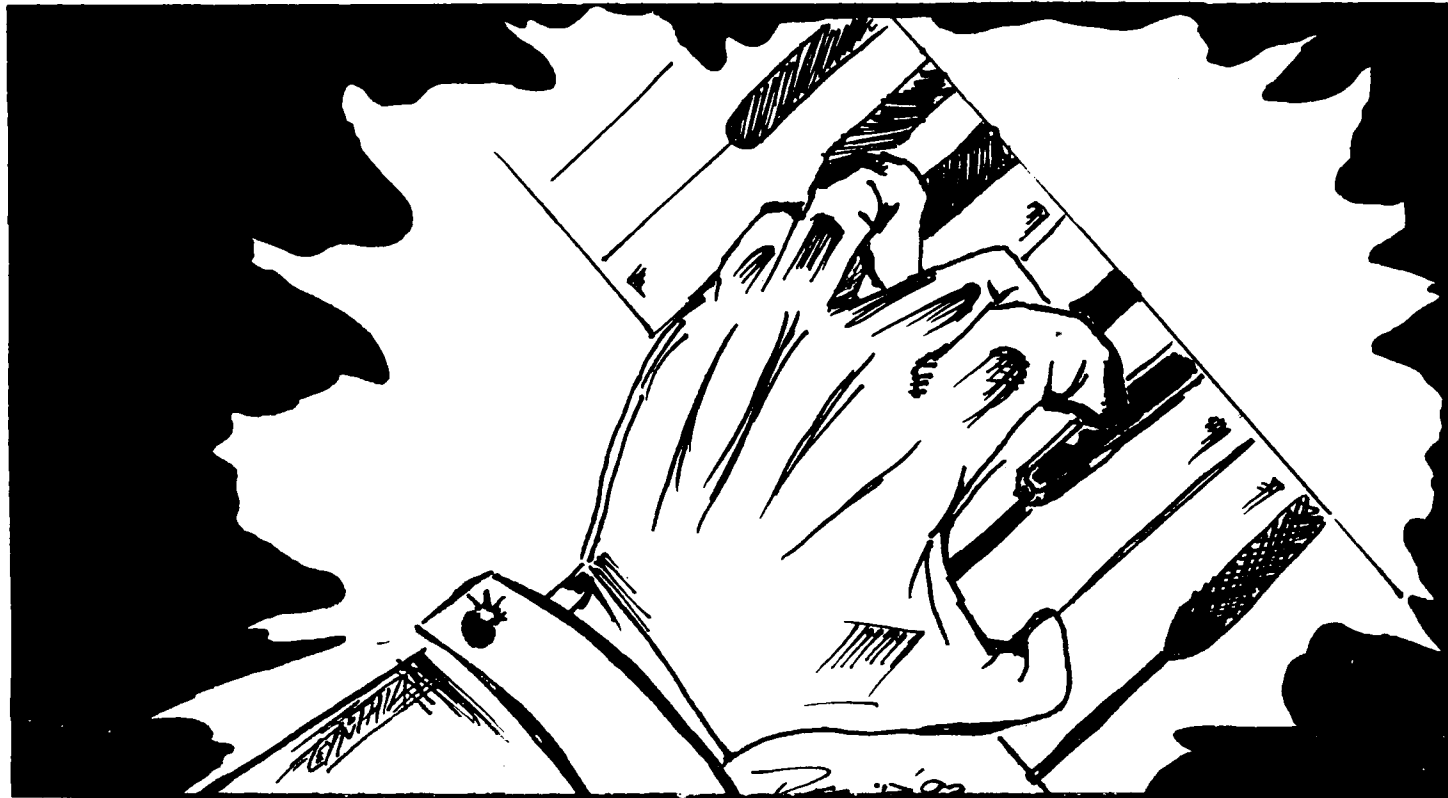
Although Chopin and Rachmaninoff have variations in style, Cerny described both as "very colorful, chromatic harmonicists" who characterize the era in which they lived.

Since coming to Notre Dame, Cerny has maintained an active performing schedule, performing on campus and at other universities as both a soloist and chamber musician.

He has also made five guest appearances with the Chicago Symphony String Quartet.

Cerny came to Notre Dame from the Eastman School of Music in New York, where he taught courses in the humanities and music literature.

The concert will take place on Nov. 14 in the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum. Admission is free and open to the public.



Rocky Mountain rockers

Colorado's Big Head Todd and the Monsters come to Notre Dame

MUSIC REVIEW

ROB ADAMS

Big Head Todd and the Monsters is made up of Todd Park Mohr (guitar, keyboards, harmonica, and vocals), Rob Squires (bass, vocals) and Brian Nevin (drums, percussion, vocals), and they are coming to Notre Dame.

Although the three of them played together and were good friends in high school, they decided to go their separate ways for college.

Mohr headed for Colorado State while Squires and Nevin attended the University of Colorado at Boulder.

One year later, Mohr transferred to the University of Colorado at Boulder so that the trio could play together once again.

By 1987, Big Head Todd and the Monsters were a staple on the Boulder club scene and had begun to tour outside of Colorado.

Known for their riveting blues covers and a constantly expanding repertoire of great rock originals, the band began to develop a following in cities such as Austin, Minneapolis and Chicago.

In 1989, Big Head Todd and the Monsters released their first album, "Another Mayberry," much to the delight of their growing fan base.

Their second album, "Midnight Radio," released in 1990, received rave reviews from critics all across the country.

The album was highly touted by Rolling Stone and was included on the year-end top-ten album lists of both the Washington Post and the

California Daily.

In 1992, Big Head Todd and the Monsters signed on with the major label Giant after receiving a deal which would enable them to play their music the way they had always played it, and which did not force them to curtail their beloved touring.

The result of the deal was "Sister Sweetly," released in early 1993.

A tapestry of funk, psyche-

A band that sounds great on CD, but are famous for their live performances, Big Head Todd and the Monsters' show should not be missed.

delia, blues, limber guitars, atmospheric keyboards, and Mohr's crunchy vocals, "Sister Sweetly" is the perfect introduction to the music of Big Head Todd and the Monsters.

Big Head Todd and the Monsters wear their influences on their sleeves. In Mohr's poetic lyrics, early R.E.M. mixes fruitfully with a Van Morrisonesque voice, resulting in picture-perfect vignettes for the listener.

"Another Mayberry" is a fabulous debut, highlighting the band's untamed, moody brand of rock.

"Midnight Radio" is utterly brilliant. Beginning with the heartbreaking acoustic gem, "Vincent of Jersey," it quickly upgrades the tempo to "The Leaving Song" featuring Mohr

playing some intense harmonica and Nevin at his creative best with a breathtaking drum solo.

Also on "Midnight Radio" is "Bittersweet," the best song that the band has ever recorded.

Behind a heavy bass pattern, Mohr picks carefully at his guitar and describes his "bittersweet surrender" to love.

Recorded, produced, and mixed live, "Midnight Radio" establishes the band as one of the most fascinating live acts today, capturing the essence of their Rocky Mountain roots.

Besides its obvious upgrade in sonic production, "Sister Sweetly" has a few other changes from Big Head Todd and the Monsters' other productions: usage of a wah-wah pedal is experimented with, the Hammond organ sets its eerie presence in the backgrounds of certain songs, sampling is toyed with and keyboards and percussion are used more readily to establish a mood.

Recorded in Paisley Park Studios, the result is an expected one from a band ready to score.

Although "Sister Sweetly" does not surpass the greatness of "Midnight Radio," it is a successful breakthrough into the big time for the group.

A band that sounds great on CD, but are famous for their live performances, Big Head Todd and the Monsters' show on Nov. 15 in Stepan Center is one that should not be missed.

The concert starts at 8 p.m. Tickets are \$10 for students and \$15 for the general public and can be purchased at the LaFortune Information Desk.

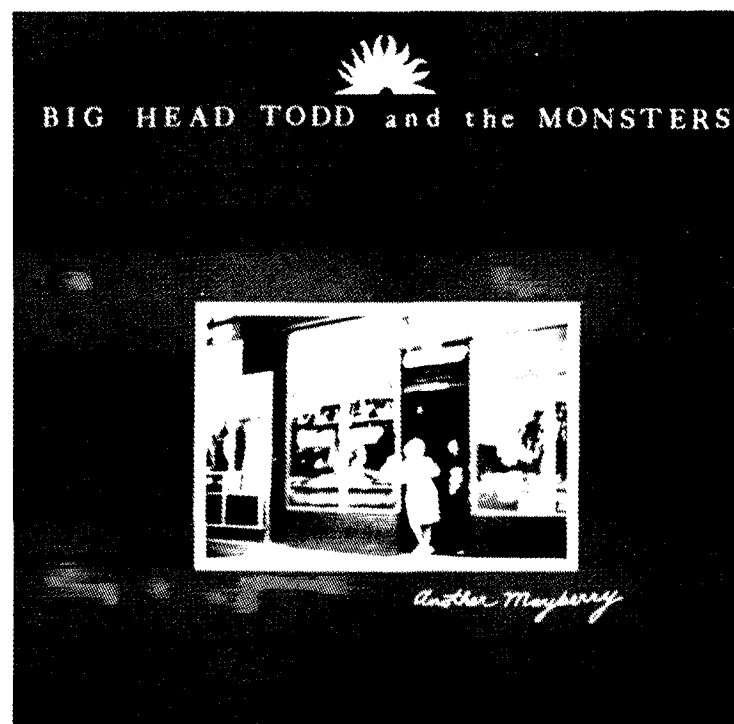


BIG HEAD TODD and the MONSTERS



Melodie McDaniel

Big Head Todd and the Monsters will play at Stepan Center on Monday, Nov. 15 at 8 p.m.



Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

Typing
287-4082

WOMEN'S ALTERATIONS.
CALL 259-8684.

Resumes Lisa 273-6332

LOST & FOUND

LOST - Long dangle clip earrings @ SMC computer lab. Call Val 284-4395

LOST Heart Locket at USC rally EXTREME Personal value X2485

LOST!! Two Fall-Jackets during the weekend of JUCS game : one light grey with dark grey stripes and one navy-blue with a green collar. Finder pl. contact 1-4350 and leave message any time.

FOUND 2 SILVER MEDALS - 1 miraculous 1 unknown X3410 ask for Matt

LOST Thurs. 11/4 1 small black pocket knife somewhere between Cav., Wash Hall, Ad bldg, and FLRC. PLEASE CALL JIM x1507

WANTED

GREEKS! CLUBS! STUDENT GROUPS! Raise as Much as You Want In One Week!
\$100...\$600...\$1500! Market Applications for Citibank VISA, MCI, SEARS, AMOCO etc. Call for your FREE T-SHIRT and to qualify for FREE TRIP to MTV SPRING BREAK '94. CALL 1-800-932-0528, EXT. 65.

FREE TRIPS & CASH! Call us and find out how hundreds of students are already earning FREE TRIPS and LOTS OF CASH with America's #1 Spring Break company! Choose Cancun, Bahamas, Jamaica, Panama, Daytona or Padre! CALL NOW! TAKE A BREAK STUDENT TRAVEL (800)328-SAVE or (617)424-8222

TRAVEL FREE! SPRING BREAK '94! CANCUN, JAMAICA, FLORIDA, S. PADRE! SELL RELIABLE PACKAGES! THE BEST COMMISSIONS/SERVICE! SUN SPLASH TOURS 1-800-426-7710

Earn \$2500 & Free Spring Break Trips! Sell only 8 trips & you go FREE! Best trips & prices! Bahamas, Cancun, Jamaica, Panama City! Great Resume experience! 1-800-678-6386!

SPRING BREAK '94- SELL TRIPS, EARN CASH & GO FREE!!! Student Travel Services is now hiring campus reps. Call @ 800-648-4849.

AA CRUISE & TRAVEL JOBS. EARN \$2500/MO + TRAVEL THE WORLD FREE! (CARIBBEAN, EUROPE, HAWAII, ASIA!) CRUISE LINES NOW HIRING FOR BUSY HOLIDAY, SPRING AND SUMMER SEASONS. GUARANTEED EMPLOYMENT! CALL (919)929-4398 EXT31

HELP WANTED. \$800 weekly possible working from home. 37 different opportunities. For details call: (201) 239-2522 Ext. 1487

Wholesale Book Distribution seeking part-time workers. Hours flexible to meet your schedule. Call 232-8500.

TRAVEL SALES! Sunchase Ski & Beach Breaks is accepting applications for Spring Break Campus Reps. Earn top \$\$\$ and FREE TRIPS. 1-800-SUNCHASE

SPRING BREAK '94 CANCUN Organize trip & travel for FREE + CASH Call College Tours (800)395-4896 - Rick or Louie

Lovely B&B 1.5 mi. off-campus. Rooms available 11-12/13; 11-19/20. 219/287-1073

Green Street Station is now hiring part-time retail clerks for Christmas. All hours available starting pay \$5.00. Positions available at UP Mall and Scottsdale Mall. Apply in person at UP Mall. Store located outside of Casual Corners.

Needed: Two BC GA's Please contact Jon McGhee @ x3578 if you have any information regarding tickets

.CRUISE SHIPS NOW HIRING - Earn up to \$2000+/month working on Cruise Ships or Land-Tour companies. World travel (Hawaii, Mexico, the Caribbean, etc.). Summer and Full-Time employment available. No experience necessary. For more information call 1-206-634-0468 ext. C5584

BEACH or SKI Group Promoter. Small or larger groups. Your's FREE, discounted or CASH. Call CMI 1-800-423-5264

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BED 'N BREAKFAST HOMES-ND/SMC EVENTS (219) 291-7153

Seeking roommate to share house. \$250/mo. incl. all. 273-1640 ev.

Unbelievable bargain! \$320.00/mo., one bedroom apt., VERY close to campus and Martin's, carport incl. 273-6304.

NEED LODGING - GAMES OR ANY ND OCCASION - CALL 291-9011

6 BEDROOM HOME & ROOMS NEAR CAMPUS. FURNISHED. 1 BDRM NEAR CAMPUS. AVAIL NOW OR NEXT FALL.272-6306

Lodging - Riverfront - Private. 257-9101.

HOME BED & BREAKFAST available for parents on weekends. 219-291-2899.

ROOMMATE NEEDED Spr. Sem. Trtle Crk Twnhs 271-1399

Lodging - Riverfront - Private 257-9101

FOR SALE

Spring Break! Plan Early - Save \$30-50 & Get Best Rooms! Prices Increase 11/15! Bahamas Cruise 6 days includes 12 meals \$279! Panama City room w/ kitchen \$129! Cancun from Chicago \$439, Jamaica \$479, Padre \$199, Key West \$239, Daytona Room w/ Kitchen \$149! 1-800-678-6386

SNOW SKIS Rossignal 7S 203cm w/ Marker Bindings Call KJ @ 232-7838

1984 RED HONDA CIVIC, 2 DOOR HATCHBACK. GOOD SHAPE.\$2500. CALL ESTEBAN *3419.

2 FSU GA's 4sale BEST OFFER x3489

FSU & BC stud tix 4sale best offer x3489

2 round trip tickets chicago Ohare to Baltimore Nov. 25 - Nov. 30 \$100 each. call Mary @289-0837

FOR SALE 86 CAMARO \$1000/BEST OFFER 277-1004

For Sale: 2 FSU GA'S BEST OFFER CALL BILL (319) 373-5329

2 Airline Tickets So Bend - Boston 12-14 \$65ea. 508-771-6996

1989 GEO Spectrum 5 speed, 2 door hatch back. 42,000 miles, VERY dependable \$3500 OBO 273-0282

Dependable 1986 Plymouth Duster Holly 271-8940

Hewlett Packard clearance sale: HP 27S scientific calculator, with all documentation, Program formulas and love life. HP DeskJet printer (for IBM). Print in the privacy of your own room. Call Rolando at 631-4541.

2 FSU TIXS FOR SALE CALL MARINA X4420

TICKETS

ALUMNI SEEKING GA'S TO ANY HOME GAME. PLEASE CALL JANE AT 1-800-264-3278.

Need 2 GAs for any home game Call Tim at 273-1757

FSU Stud. Tckt. Best Offer Newman 4-0505

NEED 2 GA's FOR BOSTON COLLEGE. CALL COLLECT (908)221-6183.

We will purchase at handsome price four seats together for the Florida State game. Pls. call (800) 457-0486.

CA Alum paying top \$ for FLA STATE GA's Pls call (916)558-6566

92 ALUM DESPERATE! I need 2 tix to FLORIDA ST \$\$\$ 800-222-5546 ext. 555-5562.

N.D. vs F.S.U. Tickets Call Frank or John 1-800-749-5975 Will trade DISNEY tickets

NEEDED: FSU TIX, ANY KIND \$\$\$!!!! CALL TOM 254-9013

\$\$\$\$\$\$ MUST HAVE FLORIDA STATE GA's. 272-7233 \$\$\$\$\$\$

For Sale: GA's for all games. 277-1659.

R.T. Ticket S.B. to Boston. Leave 11/17, return 11/21. \$200 or BO. Call 271-1623.

NEED 2 FL.ST. STUD TIX, MIKE AT 271-8641

Notre Dame-FSU tickets wanted! Please call (407)438-3697

FSU GA 40 yd ln, row 24 NEED I SAY MORE? Tim @ 608-255-2175

NEED 1 OR 2 BOSTON COLLEGE TIX CALL 634-2856

Need BC Tickets! x2846

Will PAY \$100+ per FLOR ST. GA's. Call Dan X1694

FOR SALE
2 FSU GA'S
CALL 634-3554
AND LEAVE MESSAGE...

NEED 4TX TO FS, 233-2651

I NEED FSU Studs Kevin x0542

4Sale: 3FSU stu tics, 2 are married, BC as bonus. (616)383-9366.

FLORIDA STATE STUDENT TICKET FOR SALE. BEST OFFER. CALL DOUG AT 234-6306.

Akron, Ohio fan needs 2 FSU tickets. Call collect 216-633-1072, Francis, after 9pm please.

NEED FSU-ND TIX 214/991-0889 (MARK)

2 FSU ST TIX 4 SALE X2343 LEAVE BEST OFFER

Need 4 Stu. Tix. for BC Call Colleen x42785

I NEED FLORIDA ST. & BOSTON COLLEGE GA'S OR STD.272-6306

FOR SALE: Two Florida State GA's Will call back best five offers.

Call Brian at 273-4865. (Call before Wednesday Nov. 8)

SELL 2 FSU GAs South Corner Serious \$\$\$ only 277-5912

For Sale: 2 FSU stud. tix. Make best offer. Jim x4310

WILL PAY \$175 A TICKET FOR FLORIDA STATE GA'S 233-9025

2 Hot Babes selling 2 FRONT ROW FSU Student tix! ID's optional - let's negotiate! 634-9437

TOP \$\$\$\$ for 2 adjacent B.C. GA's Call Pat @ 273-5094

I really, really need 2 B.C. tickets! Call Amy @ 4-4954

2 FSU STUD. TICKETS FOR SALE. CALL #1560

FOR SALE 2 FLORIDA ST. GA'S. BEST OFFER BY 11/10. (401) 847 - 2173

For sale: FSU - BC stu tix. Best offer. Call Tara 284-5197.

NEED FSU TIX STU OR GA Call Collect (914)294-6546 Ask For Dennis

For Sale: 2 FSU Stud Tix Call x2312

For Sale: 1 FSU Stud Tix Call x2312

FSU STUD. TIX FOR SALE. B/O. CALL 4-4902.

DESPERATELY NEED 3 TIX. (STUD. OR GA'S) FOR BC. PLEASE CALL LISA X1297.

Need tickets- Notre Dame vs. FSU game. Call Jim (904)788-5060 ASAP.

FOR SALE: 3 FSU GA's best offer by 11/10 Call Tracey 273-3930

For Sale: 2 FSU GA's. Best Offer—Call Soon!! Nick 4-1376

I need GA tickets to BC. Rick 273-5347

2 N.D.-FSU 1993 National Championship Student Tickets Make Offer @ 232-8363

Happy Nov. 13! I have 2 FSU stu tix 4 u. Call & leave offer. x4420.

1 FSU G.A. HIGHEST BIDDER - NEXT 4 DAYS 314/962-4876

Need 2 FSU Stud Tix Bill 233-2387

FOR SALE: 5 FSU stu. tix. Call Darel or Tonya at 291-3818.

HAVE 1 FSU GA WANT IT? CALL MATTY x1865

Tix.4 Sale FSU GAs&BCstud.

For sale: 1FSU stud. call Mike @x2022.

Tickets for sale: 2 FSU GA's together. Call Dan or John, ext. #4289. BEST OFFER!

2 Florida State G.A.'s together Call 4-3192 Best offer by Nov. 10

I have two FSU stud. tix for sale. Best offer X2851

FOR SALE:2 FSU GA'S. Call Kelly @ 634-3723 & leave offer.

SALE 2 BC GA'S \$125each x3666

For Sale:4 FSU GAs call 634-1833

THE ULTIMATE PACKAGE!!

2 Stu Tix (I.D. extra \$)

FSU &/or BC 273-6288 (B.O.)

2 FSU stud. tix 4 sale. Best offer x 2147.

I DESPERATELY NEED BC STUD. TIX. CALL JEN @ X 1308

NEEDED: One BC Stud or GA for a groovy cousin!! 4-1339.

2 FSU GA'S FOR SALE. BEST OFFER. MARTY x1521.

1, 2, or 3 FLORIDA STATE STUDENT TICKETS FOR SALE Call 634-2856

Stud. Ticket, 35 yd ln, 29 rw, 634-1663, Best Offer

1 FSU & 1 BC STUD 4 SALE!! SUSAN @ X1285

-NEED 1 FSU stud will pay big \$\$ Call George @ x1972

Going on Vacation, need to sell Florida State student ticket. Best offer Jenn x4831

I need 2 FSU student or GA's Call Patty 284-3645

3 FSU Student Tix BO before 11/9 Call x1504

Great opportunity #1 v. #2. 50 yd line 2 GAs. Best Offer call 313-362-7331 by Nov 8.

2 FSU GAs 4 SALE BEST OFFER X4052

1-BR RESIDENCE INN S.BEND FOR 11/12 & 11/13 PREPAID!! CALL W/ BEST OFFER (618)2774481 DAYS (618)6327571 NTS.

SALE: 2 MARRIED STUDENT TICKETS. CALL 289-3865, LEAVE OFFER.

2 FSU stud. tix FOR SALE best offer call Juliet @ x4899

Senior Section Student FSU TICK! Will trade w/ \$ for a GOOD GA Call Chuck soon at x1717

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IT'S THE SECOND COMING OF CHRIST! Saturday November 20, 1993. Notre Dame Indiana. There is just one problem, Jesus doesn't have a G.A. ticket to the B.C. game. Oh, and Peter wants to come too. So if you want to get you and your mother a one way ticket to heaven, and some spending money too, CALL: Jesus' agent- 234-4451

12 DRINKING IRISHMEN FROM BOSTON NEED YOUR GA'S AND STUD. TIX FOR THE BC GAME -Bryan x1190



Junior midfielder Jason Fox assisted on one of the Irish's goals in its 2-0 win over Detroit Mercy on Saturday.

Women

continued from page 20

assisting on the first and Daws and Masters assisting on the second.

Although the score does not indicate much of a contest, the Irish were not pleased with their play overall. Petrucelli described it as "lackluster."

"I think the other team was a little intimidated and I think we were looking ahead a little bit," he said.

"By the end of the game we were playing very well," he added, "but there were times in the game when we were having trouble connecting."

"It was difficult for the starting

players to get up for the game," said Porter, "but in the second half we played well."

The Irish advanced to the championship game after handily defeating Butler in the semifinals on Friday afternoon.

Both Daws and Masters scored two goals while McCarthy and junior Jodi Hartwig each earned two assists.

Masters scored first for Notre Dame 30:41 into the first half and was followed six minutes later by Vogel. It was Vogel's first goal of the season. Hartwig and tri-captain Andi Kurek assisted Masters' score and tri-captain Alison Lester and junior Tiffany Thompson assisted Vogel's goal.

Daws added another goal before

the first half closed.

Beth Crauder put the Bulldogs on the board 11:19 into the second half and cut the Irish lead to 3-1.

Daws responded five minutes later with another Irish insurance goal and Masters secured the victory with just over 15 minutes remaining.

"We were hungry on Friday," Petrucelli said. "I was really happy with the way we played."

Attention: Because of events occurring too late for publication, coverage of this weekend's fencing, swimming, and men's tennis action will come out in Tuesday's edition of The Observer. We regret the inconvenience.

Men

continued from page 20

Though the game got off to a slow start, the Irish managed to get on the board early once again when Tim Oates received a Lanza cross pass and drilled his shot past Bulldog goalkeeper John Cane at the 13:38 mark. Senior captain Mike Palmer also assisted on the play.

Notre Dame increased their lead at the 40:39 mark when

Keith Carlson broke past the Butler defense off a Dean pass and scored to give the Irish the 2-0 halftime lead.

Though Notre Dame kept the pressure on the Bulldogs throughout the second half, they could not capitalize on a few good scoring opportunities.

The defense, however, led by midfielders Kevin Adkisson and Tont Richardson, stepped its play up a notch, and shut down any offensive surge that Butler could muster. The installment of freshman Peter Gansler into both games aided the Irish de-

tensively.

"We're going to score. We have the talent to do that," said Lanza. "We knew that if nobody scored on us, we'd win."

To add to the tournament victory, Adkisson, Dean, and Palmer were selected along with Bader and Lanza to the All-Tournament Team.

With the two victories this weekend Notre Dame improved their record to 15-5. They will receive their seed in the NCAA tournament later this afternoon.

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2 FSU GAs and Parking Pass for sale. Best offer by 11/11. Call Dave, 4-2246.

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"... and on the plus side, COW DUNG."

Thanks Easterbunnies Baww, Baww!!!!

Hey 634-1174! "WHAT TIME IS IT?" (4:30)

Ladies of Columbus: Women's Care Center Speaker Postponed from 11/9 to 11/23 due to conflict with Schlafly/Weddington debate

more SEAGULL jokes...

1) Name three ocean-going birds in the National Gallery of Art...

***Picassea gull.

***Matissea gull.

***Mark Chea gull.

2) What kind of music go ocean-going birds listen to???

***Classea gull.

3) What do you call an ocean going bird going into Club 23 when a band is playing and it is too hot and crowded and filled with underagers???

***Two bucks a pieceea gull.

Sea (ya) gull.

Hockey

continued from page 18

more," said Schafer.

"Louder came up with the crucial saves all night," agreed Mason.

Both coaches were actually pleased with the tie. Mason was happy to escape the J.A.C.C. with a point, as he felt the Irish really stepped up their play. "They had more jump tonight," said Mason. "Notre Dame did a nice job adjusting their power play. We weren't

ready for that."

Although not completely satisfied with the power play (only 1 of 29 on the season), Schafer did notice some improvement. "It was at least a threat tonight," he said.

"The theme for the night was hard work," said Schafer. "We won the battle for the loose pucks. We worked hard enough to win."

Mason, who is college hockey's winningest coach, saw the same hustle from the Irish. "If they play like that they're going to have some success this year," said Mason.

Class

continued from page 13

FSU stud. fix for sale. Call Keith at 273-3920.

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Dallas honors Landry, then posts sixth straight win

Associated Press

On a day when the Dallas Cowboys remembered their past, they reminded everyone why they may be the NFL's team of the present, too.

Former coach Tom Landry returned to Texas Stadium for the first time since he was fired almost five years ago by new owner Jerry Jones, and saw the Cowboys dominate the New York Giants 31-9 Sunday.

Landry came back to be presented as the eighth member of the Dallas Cowboys Ring of Honor. He coached the team for its first 29 seasons, won 270 games and led it to five Super Bowls.

"I have no animosity," Landry said. "Considering what Jerry paid for the team he had the right to do anything he wanted to. I'm happy with the way the Cowboys are going now. The hard feelings are over."

Landry watched as his successor, Jimmy Johnson, used Emmitt Smith and Troy Aikman to lead the defending Super Bowl champions to their sixth straight win.

Aikman, however, left with a strained left hamstring midway through the third quarter. His status for next week's game against Phoenix is uncertain.



Emmitt Smith

"There's no tear," Cowboys trainer Kevin O'Neill said. "We want to see how he responds in 24 to 48 hours. It will tell us more. But I wouldn't rule out the possibility he will play next week against Phoenix."

Cowboys 31, Giants 9

Aikman completed his first 10 passes, including two touchdowns to Alvin Harper, before hurting himself with 9:30 left in the third quarter and Dallas ahead 17-6. Aikman went down while being chased by defensive end Keith Hamilton.

Jason Garrett replaced Aikman and completed 5 of 6 passes for 34 yards. He guided Dallas on its last two touchdown drives, both capped by short runs by Smith.

Smith ran for 117 yards on 24 carries despite a bruised shoulder. The Cowboys are 6-0 since starting 0-2 without Smith. They moved one game ahead of New York (5-3) in the NFC East.

Phil Simms and backup Kent Graham combined to throw for 214 yards and were sacked five times.

Jets 27, Dolphins 10

The Jets, who have beaten Shula more than any other team, did it again in East Rutherford, N.J. The Jets have won 21 times against Shula, including a victory over the Baltimore Colts in the third Super Bowl.

The Dolphins are 6-2, with both losses to New York. Shula will try for his 325th win next

week against Philadelphia.

Boomer Esiason completed 23-of-32 passes for 256 yards and three touchdowns for the Jets (4-4).

For the first time since Dan Marino was lost for the season with an Achilles tendon injury, Scott Mitchell flopped as Miami's quarterback. Mitchell, the AFC Offensive Player of the Month for October, was 23-for-44 for 293 yards, much of it after the game had been decided.

Broncos 29, Browns 14

John Elway once again led Denver over Cleveland, throwing a season-high three touchdown passes.

The Broncos (5-3) have 14 of their last 16 against the Browns (5-3). Elway is 9-2 in that time, including three dramatic wins in AFC championship games.

Elway leads the NFL with 15 touchdown passes, only seven away from his career high set in 1985. He passed for 244 yards in guiding the AFC's highest-scoring team.

Bernie Kosar returned as Cleveland's starting quarterback, but the Browns still endured their most lopsided home loss in Bill Belichick's three years as coach. Kosar threw two scoring passes to Michael Jackson.

Bills 13, Patriots 10

Steve Christie kicked the tying field goal with 14 seconds left in regulation and booted a 32-yard field goal 9:22 into overtime, lifting Buffalo over

New England at Foxboro.

The Bills (7-1) rallied from a 10-0 deficit in the fourth quarter and won their fifth straight game. The Patriots (1-8) have lost four in a row and have dropped five games by three points or less.

Jim Kelly started the game-winning drive with a 46-yard completion to Andre Reed to the New England 19. Thurman Thomas ran twice for 5 yards, and Christie made the winning kick on third down.

Christie tied it with a 27-yard kick in the closing seconds of regulation.

Lions 23, Buccaneers 0

Barry Sanders, focusing on football rather than finances, ran for 187 yards and the Detroit (2-6) defense posted its first shutout in 10 years. The win at the Silverdome made the Lions 7-2, their best start since 1962. Tampa Bay fell to 2-6.

Sanders carried 29 times in the second-best rushing game of his career. His status for the upcoming bye week is uncertain because of a contract dispute, and one of Sanders' agents says he would not be surprised if the star running back walks out.

Raiders 16, Bears 14

Kevin Butler missed a 30-yard field goal attempt on the final play of the game as Los Angeles held off Chicago's late rally at Soldier Field.

Jim Harbaugh threw a 13-yard touchdown pass to Terry Obee with 1:13 to play, cutting the Raiders' lead to two points. The Bears then recovered an onside kick and moved down to the 2.

The Bears ran two plays before Butler missed his kick. He also missed from 21 yards with 5:21 remaining.

Jeff Jaeger kicked three field goals for the Raiders (5-3). Chicago (3-5) lost its third in a row.

Oilers 24, Seahawks 14

Warren Moon, assured by coach Jack Pardee that he would start as long as he stayed successful, passed for 369 yards and two touchdowns as host Houston (4-4) won its third straight game.

Moon, benched earlier this season at New England, completed his first eight passes and finished 36 of 55. He threw two interceptions, both into the Seattle (5-5) end zone. Moon threw for 300 yards for the 37th time in his career. Only Dan Fouts and Dan Marino have done it more often.

Chargers 30, Vikings 17

Natrone Means ran for 105 yards, including the go-ahead touchdown early in the fourth quarter, and San Diego beat Minnesota at the Metrodome.

The Chargers (4-4) won their second in a row. Last year, they rebounded from an 0-4 start and won the AFC West with an 11-5 mark.

The defending NFC Central champion Vikings (4-4), who blew a 14-point lead in the fourth quarter last week against Detroit, fell 2 1/2 games behind the Lions.

Means gained 89 yards in the fourth quarter. His 7-yard run with 10:12 left put the Chargers ahead 23-17.

John Friesz passed for 268 yards and two scores for San Diego.

Steelers 24, Bengals 16

Neil O'Donnell put Pittsburgh in a 16-point hole with poor play early in the game, then rallied the Steelers to victory in Cincinnati.

The Steelers (5-3) made their biggest comeback under second-year coach. The Bengals fell to 0-8 for the third time in franchise history.

Darryl Williams intercepted O'Donnell's pass and returned it for a 97-yard touchdown in helping Cincinnati take a 16-0 lead with 3:50 left in the second quarter. But O'Donnell threw two touchdown passes before halftime, and went on to lead Pittsburgh to its sixth straight win over the Bengals.

Cardinals 16, Eagles 3

Rookie Ron Moore ran for 160 yards and Phoenix rushed for 243 yards to beat visiting Philadelphia.

The Cardinals (3-6) scored on their first four possessions and took a 16-3 halftime lead. The Eagles (4-4) lost their fourth in a row.

The Controversy Continues... Tomorrow

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HOW TO CHOOSE A MAJOR: Options, Opinions and Opportunities

Tuesday, November 9, 1993, 6:30-7:15 p.m.
117 O'Shaughnessy

SPECIAL PROGRAMS FAIR: Concentrations, Area Studies and Second Majors

Tuesday, November 9, 1993, 7:30-8:30 p.m.
117 O'Shaughnessy

Concentrations

- *Hesburgh Program in Public Service
- *Peace Studies
- *Gender Studies
- *Science, Technology & Values
- *Film and Cultural Studies
- *Medical Studies
- *Mediterranean Studies
- *PPE (Philosophy, Politics, and Economics)

Area Studies

- *European Area Studies
- *African Studies
- *Latin American Studies
- *Soviet Studies
- *Second Major Special Programs
- *African American Studies
- *CAPP (Computer Applications)
- *Arts and Letters Preprofessional

College of Arts and Letters
Associate Dean Dian Murray and
College Fellow Sonia Gernes

Tourney

continued from page 20

season, the Irish were 1-5-1 versus ranked opponents.

The big question for the Irish this season is not whether they will be invited, but rather to where they will be invited.

The squad hopes to host the first two rounds of the tournament at home in Alumni Field.

The team is 19-2 and ranked first in the Central Region. The Irish will play the first two rounds against Central Region opponents, against which they have a 36 game winning streak.

Typically, the highest seeded team is awarded the home field advantage for tournament games. However, the NCAA may strip Notre Dame of this right due to conflicts caused by this weekend's football game with Florida State.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Irish Ice Club Hockey will be held on Thursday Nov. 4 at 10:45 p.m., Sunday Nov. 7 at 11:30-12:30 p.m., Thursday Nov. 11 at 10:45-11:45 p.m., Sunday Nov. 14 at 9-10:00 p.m. Please bring \$5 to first scrimmage. New members welcome. Call Rob at x1950 or Pete at 273-5059 for more details.

A Mixed Doubles Tennis Mixer will be held on Monday, November 8, 9pm-11pm at the Eck. Sign up in advance at the RecSports office by 12pm on Monday. Individual sign ups only; you will be paired with a partner. \$1.00 court fee is required. Call 631-6100 for more info.

A Turkey Shoot will be held on Monday, November 15 and Tuesday, November 16 from 4pm to 6pm. Co-Rec teams of two men and two women. It is open to all undergrad and graduate students. The shoot is sponsored by Naval ROTC and Rec Sports. Members of the ROTC rifle squad are not eligible. Sign up in advance at RecSports by November 11. No experience necessary. Call 631-6100 for more info.

The RecSports Office is offering interhall and grad ice hockey and interhall, grad and club basketball with the deadline being November 11 at the time of the captains meetings. Hockey meeting is at 5 p.m., the interhall basketball meeting is at 5:30 p.m. for both men and women, and grad and club basketball meeting is set for 6 p.m. Also, all those interested in officiating all basketball above have a mandatory meeting at 6:30 p.m. All meetings are in the JACC Auditorium on November 11.

Women's Lacrosse mandatory practice Tuesday November 9 at 9:30-11 p.m. at Loftus. Call Emily at 4-2856 or Michele at 4-2894 with questions.

Previously, only the Final Four was held at a single site. Only once in the past 12 seasons has the top seeded team been stripped of the right to host the games.

Petrucelli said that it would not be fair for the NCAA to award the games to another team because Notre Dame has already solved problems such as parking, traffic and hotel accommodations.

"I think that we've made a great effort at showing the committee that we can pull this thing off," he said. "If the committee is fair, there shouldn't be a reason why we can't host it."

The team is also emphasizing the fact that the enormous media contingency which is coming to Notre Dame for the Florida State game would be very beneficial to women's soccer due to the national exposure that would be received.

Petrucelli believes that Notre Dame's chances to host the Central Region sectional are "50-50".

"I think they're afraid of Florida State," he said.

Saint Mary's seniors go out with win

By CHERYL GILLILAND
Sports Writer

In their season finale, the Saint Mary's College volleyball team brought home a victory as they beat Chicago State University, 15-12, 15-6, 13-15, 15-12.

Saturday's victory was the last win in an eight-game winning streak and gave the Belles a final record of 22-9, which is one of the best final records in Saint Mary's history.

"It was a really good way to finish up the season," said coach Julie Schroeder-Biek. "Everyone got to play and I think we put forth a good team effort."

Five seniors, including co-captains Kim Branstetter and Michelle Martino, Erica Freitag, Andrea Salazar, and Mary Wheeler, ended their Saint Mary's volleyball career on Saturday.

"I'm really pleased with our record, and I thought Julie really coached us well," said

Branstetter, who had 8 kills, 15 digs, and a total of 8 points in Saturday's game. "I thought we were very good this year; we worked hard and played well together."

Schroeder-Biek noted that Chicago State has greatly improved from last year. "They were really hitting the ball well," she commented. "They came in and did their job."

"I thought we all played tough, and I'm glad everyone got a chance to play," said Branstetter. "It was nice to end our season on a win."

All five seniors were starters this season and in Saturday's game, except Salazar, who was out with an injury. "The seniors had a lot of talent, personality, and experience," commented Schroeder-Biek. "They will definitely be missed."

Many of the statistics from Saturday's game can be attributed to the senior players. Martino had 35 assists, 8 digs, 4 service aces, and 13 points for the whole night. Wheeler

added 7 kills, and Freitag had 13 kills, 3 service aces, and a total of 9 points. Sophomore tri-captain Sara Stronczek also added 9 kills, 3 service aces, and a total of 10 points for the game.

"Because we had five seniors, who were all in primary leadership positions, we will be looking for the five sophomores to step into leadership roles next year," said Schroeder-Biek.

Schroeder-Biek also mentioned that she is looking for more setters for next year. She is expecting freshman Mindy Cota, who was unable to play this year, to come in strong next year. Schroeder-Biek will also be looking for more incoming freshmen because only five sophomores and three freshmen will be returning.

"I'm going to miss playing. It's hard to believe that it is finally over," commented Branstetter. "I wish all the underclassmen the best of luck with their goals in Saint Mary's volleyball."

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Demolition Man (R) 2:15, 4:45, 7:30, 10:00
Fatal Instinct (PG13) 1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:15, 9:15
Look Who's Talking Now (PG13) 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30
RoboCop III (PG13) 2:00, 4:30, 7:15, 9:45
The Beverly Hillsbillies (PG) 2:00, 4:45, 7:00, 9:15
The Nightmares Before Christmas (PG) 1:00, 3:00, 5:00, 7:00, 9:00

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Flesh & Bone (R) 1:45, 4:30, 7:15, 10:00
Malice (R) 2:45, 5:00, 7:30, 9:30
No 7:30 showing on Sat., Nov. 6.
Sneak Preview of "My Life" (PG13)
Rudy (PG) 1:30, 4:15, 7:00, 9:45

AP TOP 25

11/07	TEAM (FIRST PLACE VOTES)	RECORD	POINTS	10/31
1.	Florida State	9-0-0	1550	1
2.	Notre Dame	9-0-0	1485	2
3.	Miami	7-1-0	1386	4
4.	Nebraska	9-0-0	1305	6
5.	Ohio State	8-0-1	1249	3
6.	Tennessee	7-1-1	1241	7
7.	Auburn	9-0-0	1197	8
8.	Florida	7-1-0	1133	9
9.	West Virginia	8-0-0	1029	11
10.	UCLA	7-2-0	953	12
11.	Texas A&M	7-1-0	948	10
12.	Alabama	7-1-0	902	5
13.	Arizona	8-1-0	796	14
14.	Wisconsin	7-1-1	773	15
15.	North Carolina	8-2-0	704	16
16.	Penn State	6-2-0	623	19
17.	Oklahoma	7-2-0	477	20
18.	Virginia	7-2-0	451	21
19.	Indiana	7-2-0	380	17
20.	Louisville	7-2-0	367	13
21.	Colorado	5-3-1	297	23
22.	Boston College	6-2-0	264	—
23.	Wyoming	7-1-0	246	24
24.	Kansas State	6-3-0	138	18
25.	Washington	6-2-0	72	—

Others receiving votes: Michigan State 42, Southern Cal 40, Illinois 37, North Carolina State 19, Virginia Tech 13, Syracuse 10, Bowling Green 6, Fresno State 5, Michigan 5, Kentucky 3, Nevada 2, Arizona State 1, Cincinnati 1.

Nebraska survives to stay in hunt

By CHRIS SHERIDAN
Associated Press

If the Nebraska Cornhuskers somehow manage to play for the national championship, they'll have Glen Mason to thank.

The Kansas coach elected to go for a 2-point conversion at the end of Saturday's game with his team trailing 21-20. Asheiki Preston threw to the corner of the end zone and the ball floated between several players before landing on the ground.

Did Mason consider kicking the extra point for a 21-21 tie?

"I would have gone for two if all we needed to win the Big Eight championship was a tie," he said.

The failed conversion and Nebraska's ensuing recovery of the onside kick at Lawrence, Kan., kept the Cornhuskers undefeated and possibly headed for a national championship matchup in the Orange Bowl.

Nebraska (9-0, 5-0) advanced two spots to No. 4 in Sunday's AP poll and has two games remaining—both at home—against unranked Iowa State and No. 17 Oklahoma.

No. 1 Florida State 49, Maryland 20

At College Park, Md., the Seminoles (9-0, 7-0 ACC) didn't look as dominant as they had previously. Maryland (1-8, 1-5) scored more points against Florida State than any team this season, but backup quarterback Danny Kanell, subbing for injured Charlie Ward, threw five TD passes in his first start.

No. 3 Miami 35, Pitt 7

Miami hasn't posted a shutout on the road since 1968, but the Hurricanes (7-1, 5-0 Big East) almost did it at Pittsburgh. The Panthers (2-7, 1-4) scored with 10:41 remaining after a turnover.

No. 5 Ohio State 14, No. 14 Wisconsin 14

At Madison, Wis., Marlon Kerner blocked a 33-yard field goal try with one second left to preserve the tie with the Badgers (7-1-1, 4-1-1 Big Ten). The

Buckeyes (8-0-1, 5-0-1) evened it with a 99-yard scoring drive with 3:48 left.

No. 6 Tennessee 45, No. 20 Louisville 10

At Knoxville, Tenn., the Volunteers (7-1-1) scored three late touchdowns to break open a tight game. Louisville (7-2), headed for the Liberty Bowl, has another tough game Saturday at Texas A&M.

No. 7 Auburn 55, New Mexico State 14

At Auburn, the Tigers (9-0) scored 35 points in the second quarter against the Aggies (5-4) and cruised the rest of the way. Stan White set a school record with 16 straight completions and threw three TD passes.

No. 8 Florida 61, Southwestern Louisiana 14

At Gainesville, Fla., Terry Dean, a junior who started the first two games before being benched in favor of Danny Wuerffel, threw for 448 yards and an SEC-record six TDs for the Gators (7-1). The Ragin' Cajuns dropped to 6-3.

No. 9 West Virginia 58, Rutgers 22

The Mountaineers (8-0, 4-0 Big East) must beat Temple Saturday to stay undefeated heading into their Nov. 20 showdown against Miami. The 58 points were the most allowed by visiting Rutgers (4-5, 1-4) since 1952.

No. 10 UCLA 40, Washington State 27

UCLA (7-2, 5-1 Pac-10) can win the conference championship and Rose Bowl berth by beating Arizona State Saturday and Southern Cal Nov. 20. J.J. Stokes caught two TD passes against the Cougars (5-5, 3-4), giving him 15 for the season.

LSU 17, No. 12 Alabama 13

At Tuscaloosa, Ala., the Tigers (4-5, 3-4 SEC) ended Alabama's (7-1-1, 4-1-1) 31-game unbeaten streak — the longest in the nation. "This is the greatest win I've ever been associated with," LSU's Ivory Hilliard said.

No. 13 Arizona 31, Oregon 10

At Tucson, Ariz., it was a contrast of running games. The Wildcats gained all their yardage (389 yards) on the ground and held the Ducks (5-

4, 2-4 Pac-10) to 10 yards rushing. Arizona threw only one pass — an incompleting.

No. 15 North Carolina 24, Clemson 0

Playing at Chapel Hill, N.C., before scouts from the Gator, Peach, Hall of Fame and Independence bowls, the Tar Heels (8-2, 5-2 Atlantic Coast Conference) beat Clemson (6-3, 4-3) for only the fourth time.

No. 16 Penn State 38, No. 19 Indiana 31

At State College, Pa., Kerry Collins hit Bobby Engram with a 45-yard TD pass with 6:25 left, giving the Nittany Lions (6-2, 3-2 Big Ten) the victory over the Hoosiers (7-2, 4-2).

No. 17 Oklahoma 42, Missouri 23

At Columbia, Mo., Oklahoma (7-2, 2-2) took an early 28-0 lead, but the Tigers (3-5-1, 2-3) got within 28-23 with 5:00 left. It was all Sooners after that.

No. 18 Virginia 21, Wake Forest 9

At Charlottesville, Va., Jerrod Washington ran for 119 yards and two TDs in the second half as Virginia (7-2, 5-2 ACC) beat Wake (2-7, 1-5) for the 10th straight time.

No. 21 Colorado 31, Oklahoma St. 14

At Stillwater, Okla., Kordell Stewart threw three TDs and became Colorado's career passing leader with 4,113 yards. The Buffaloes are 5-3-1, 3-1-1 in the Big Eight. Oklahoma State is 3-6, 0-5.

No. 22 Boston College 48, Virginia Tech 34

At Boston, Glenn Foley passed for 448 yards and three TDs, giving him 16 TD passes in his last six games, all victories for Boston College (6-2, 4-1 Big East). Tech (6-3, 3-3) dropped out of the Top 25 after the loss.

Iowa St. 27, No. 24 Kansas St. 23

At Ames, Iowa, the Wildcats (6-2-1, 2-2-1 Big Eight) lost when freshman QB Todd Doxon directed three fourth-quarter scoring drives for State (3-6, 2-3).

No. 25 Washington 28, Oregon State 21

At Corvallis, Ore., Washington (6-3, 4-2 Pac-10) scored three TDs in a 3 1/2-minute stretch of the second half to beat the Beavers (3-7, 1-6).



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Volleyball

continued from page 20

fortable with the set, but against Xavier she was able to swing away.

"It's something we've been practicing a lot, and it paid off," explained Karlan. "We connected like we had been at the beginning of the year."

Game three was no contest from the outset, as the seniors ended their regular season home career with a flourish. A block by Harris and Peters gave

the Irish a 7-2 lead, and two kills by Karlan pushed that to 9-2. Karlan's first kill was set up by another good pass from Boulac.

With the Irish leading comfortably at 10-2, the seniors got a well deserved ovation from the 537 fans as they were replaced by the underclassmen.

However, there was to be no letdown this time, as the future of the program showed it had learned much from those it replaced. With freshman Jen Briggs serving, freshmen Kristina Ervin and Laura Reckmeyer took turns dominat-

ing the net.

A combined block put Notre Dame on top 12-2, and the two traded kills for a 13-3 Irish lead. The match ended as both killed an overpass by Xavier, giving the Irish a 4-0 conference record.

"We've played well against all the conference teams, so now we have to keep our focus," stated Brown, whose team has never lost to a MCC foe.

The Irish will have a week to rest before traveling east next weekend to take on LaSalle and Pittsburg.

The Controversy Continues... Tomorrow

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Hockey ties No. 7 Michigan St.

By TIM SHERMAN
Sports Writer

In the first of a home-and-home series, the Notre Dame hockey team traveled to Michigan State on Friday night, only to be shutout by a score of 3-0.

However, the Irish rebounded nicely Saturday night at home by skating to a 1-1 tie with the seventh-ranked Spartans.

This weekend's games were important for the Irish for a number of reasons. First, it showed that the team is capable of coming back from a loss with a strong performance. It also served as valuable experience for the freshmen, as many got their first significant minutes against top-notch competition. Most importantly, it showed teams around the C.C.H.A. that Notre Dame has the ability and desire to play with anyone in the league.

The first game of the series started well for the Irish, who seemed to adjust well to the changes coach Ric Schafer made during the week of practice.

Goalie Wade Salzman, getting his first career start, showed little signs of nervousness. He stopped all five shots in the first period. The line changes also seemed to add some spark to the offense, as many of their eight first-period shots were quality scoring opportunities. Unfortunately, Michigan State goalie Mike Buzak was tough, denying all eight.

The 6,622 fans who packed Munn Arena finally had reason to cheer early in the second period when Bart Turner scored on a deflected shot. Following the fortunate bounce for the Spartans, the Irish once again had opportunities to tie the game, but failed to finish.

MSU took control of the game midway through the second period. At the 9:04 mark, left-winger Steve Guolla took advantage of a Notre Dame penalty by scoring his fifth goal of the young season on a feed from Rem Murray.

The Irish did not quit, though, as they once again stepped up their intensity in an attempt to get back into the game. However, Buzak denied any such notion with a couple of key saves. Sophomore center Jamie Ling consistently provided his Irish teammates with opportunities but no one could solve Buzak.

The third period was marred by penalties, as nine were called in the first nine minutes. Neither squad could capitalize until the 9:44 mark, when MSU winger Michael Burkett tipped in a Steve Suk drive to give the Spartans their second power-play goal of the evening and a commanding 3-0 lead.

ND failed to mount any significant offensive pressure the rest of the way, as they managed only four shots.

Although Salzman played well, especially considering the circumstances, Schafer decided to start senior Greg Louder in Saturday's rematch. The decision turned out well, as Louder combined with a strong defensive performance to allow just one goal.

Like the previous night's game, the two clubs skated to a scoreless tie after the first period. Although ND ended the period with nine shots, their first true scoring bid did not come until the 9:00 mark of the period. From that point on, the Irish carried play into the break.

Notre Dame came out hustling in the second period. Strong forechecking and solid

hitting allowed the Irish to maintain offensive pressure throughout the period. With 7:34 left in the middle period, Ling stole a pass in the Spartan zone and converted it into the Irish's first goal in five periods.

"I just took a chance on the pass, because I noticed they had been doing it all night. He put it on my stick and Buzak gave high glove (side)," said Ling, whose goal marked the first time the Irish scored first since their first game.

The lead was short-lived as the Spartans took quick advantage of an Irish penalty to knot the score at one. Guolla, on a nice feed from Kelly Harper, beat Louder through the legs. The two-goal spurt in a two-minute span was the only scoring of the night.

The Irish offense looked crisp in the third period with their passes and their hustling style. The Irish fought hard for loose pucks, dove to block shots, and took the body at every opportunity. MSU coach Ron Mason

appreciated the effort. "Notre Dame skates and works hard," he said.

Despite the solid work, the Irish could not regain the lead. As has been the case thus far, they made some chances for themselves in both the third period and the overtime, yet could not convert. "We controlled the puck," said Ling. "Things are starting to come together for us. We'll keep working."

On the defensive side, the team played very well. They did allow two breakaways, which Louder stonewalled, but on the whole turned in an excellent game. In particular, captain Matt Osiecki was outstanding.

"Osiecki was a force. He's like a linebacker on blades," said Schafer.

In addition to Osiecki's effort, Louder was superb after a night off. "Greg Louder did everything we asked and

see HOCKEY / page 14



Sophomore center Jaime Ling scored the lone Irish goal in Saturday's tie with seventh-ranked Michigan State.

The Notre Dame English Department

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Seamus Deane

The Donald and Marilyn Keough Chair of Irish Studies

"Extraterritorial: The Production of Cultural Space in Modern Irish Writing"

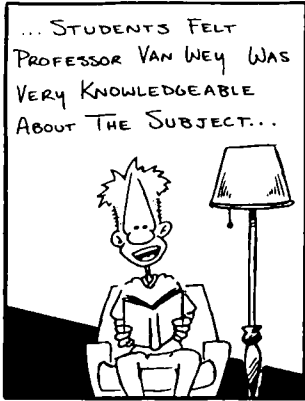
Seamus Deane, a member of the Royal Irish Academy, is widely considered the world's foremost scholar of Irish Literature and culture. In addition to editing the *Field Day Anthology* which Brian Friel has called "the most important Irish publication in the second half of this century," Seamus Deane has written several books of poetry, including *Gradual Wars* and *History Lessons*, several works of criticism, including *Celtic Revivals: Essays in Modern Irish Literature 1880-1980*, *A Short History of Irish Literature*, and *The French Revolution and Enlightenment in England*, numerous articles in scholarly and popular journals, and a forthcoming novel.

Tuesday, November 9, 1993

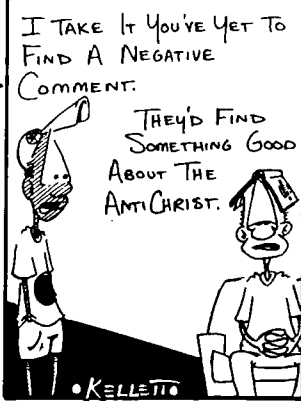
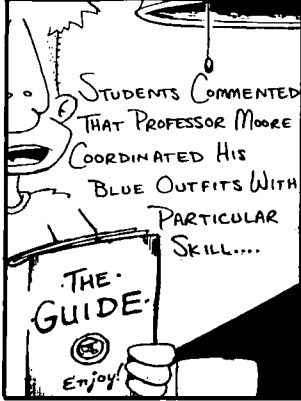
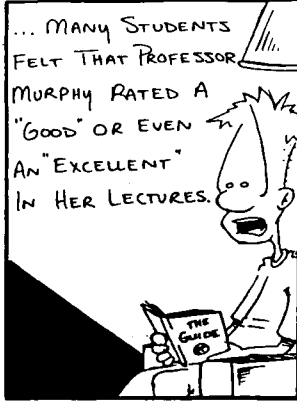
Center for Continuing Education Auditorium

7:30 p.m.

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JAY HOSLER



BILL WATTERSON

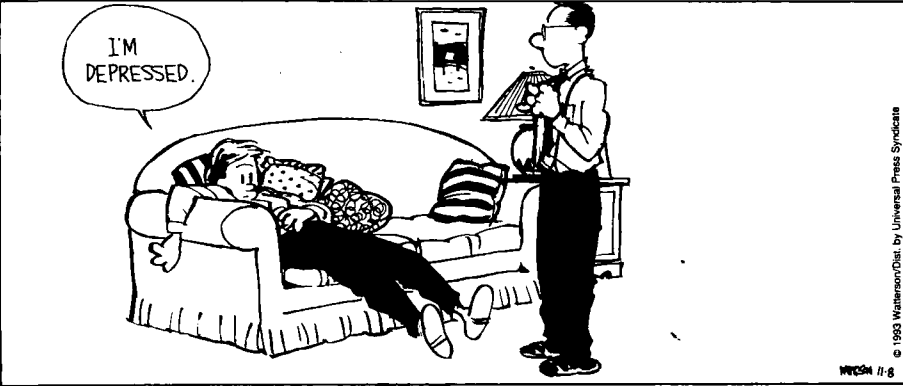
THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



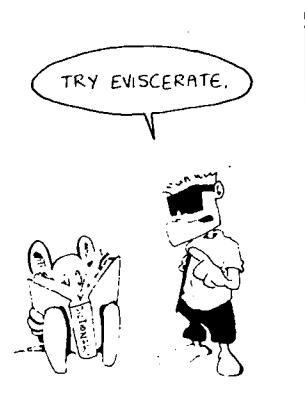
"Oh, man! The coffee's cold!
They thought of everything!"

CALVIN AND HOBBS



FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

DAVE KELLETT



CROSSWORD

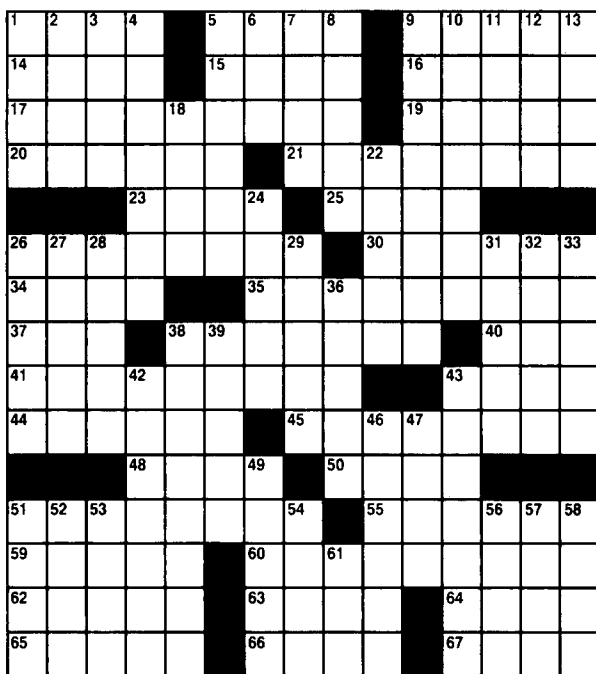
ACROSS

- 1 Hebdomad
- 5 Performs wedels
- 9 Coe or Cram
- 14 — breve
- 15 Pres., to the military
- 16 Mites
- 17 Kind of taffy
- 19 Home of the Lorelei
- 20 P. G. A. winner: 1962
- 21 Of a heavenly belt
- 23 Withers away
- 25 Olive — (uniform material)
- 26 Mrs. Cuomo and namesakes

- 30 Counting-out numeros
- 34 Taken aback, in a way
- 35 Bridgetown native
- 37 Unit of acceleration
- 38 Kiss aloft?
- 40 From — Z
- 41 Uniondale skaters
- 43 Nonpareil
- 44 Pure
- 45 Striver
- 48 Where Anna tutored
- 50 A Cassini
- 51 Wrecked completely
- 55 Emulates Cuomo

DOWN

- 1 Epithet for Pope
- 2 Middle East airline
- 3 Scat expert
- 4 Green grasshopper
- 5 Sacred anagram
- 6 Caboodle's partner
- 7 Don Juan's mother
- 8 Boston fish dish
- 9 Guam, Saipan and others
- 10 Crane of fiction
- 11 Temporal
- 12 Soprano Berger
- 13 Browning's "Hervé" —
- 18 Because, in Bonn
- 22 Defeats decisively
- 24 Buffalo skater
- 26 Orlando N.B.A. team
- 27 Barely above water



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 28 "I cannot — lie"
- 29 Native-born Israeli
- 31 Actress Rigg
- 32 Like a grain
- 33 Nip, at the bar
- 36 — Japanese War: 1904-5
- 38 Some are Lesser, some Greater
- 39 Paragon
- 42 Have at

- 43 Cotton fabric
- 46 Tilled
- 47 Persons engaged in: Suffix
- 49 Hajj destination
- 51 Ivan or Alexis
- 52 Kind of chord or meter

- 53 Holier — thou
- 54 Kind of race
- 56 Span of oxen
- 57 "Cómo — used?"
- 58 Fr. holy women
- 61 United

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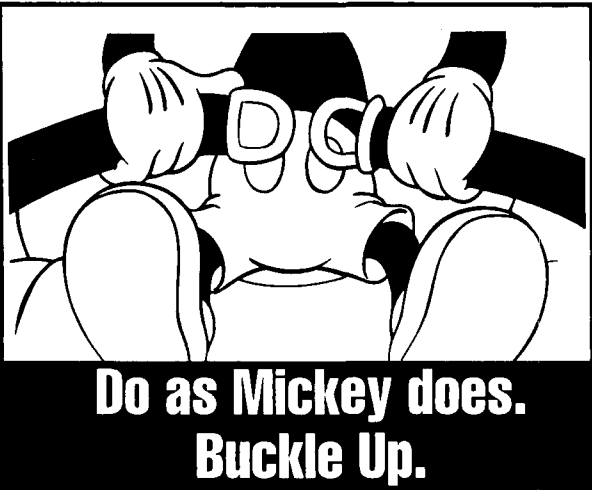
OF INTEREST

■ Student Art Exhibit on display today through Nov. 12 in the Armstrong Room, third floor LaFortune and Nov. 14-15 in the LaFortune Ballroom. All are welcome to stop in and view the works of our student artists.

■ Summer Internships will be discussed at 4 p.m. today in the Notre Dame Room, LaFortune. Learn about valuable research and strategies for conducting a summer job search. Presented by Paula Cook, Assistant Director, Career and Placement Services.

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Women's soccer breezes through MCC Championships



All-MCC forward Rosella Guererro scored a goal in the Irish's 4-0 win over Xavier yesterday.

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Assistant Sports Editor

Playing in the first Midwestern Collegiate Conference women's soccer tournament this weekend, the Notre Dame women's soccer team easily clinched its third consecutive league championship and now awaits tomorrow's announcement of the seedings for this season's NCAA tournament.

The Irish claimed first-place by defeating Xavier and Butler by the scores of 4-0 and 5-1, respectively. The victories were their 15th and 16th consecutive wins over MCC opponents.

With the victories, the Irish improved their record to 19-2 and secured their third-place national ranking and first-place Central Region ranking. The squad hopes that this will earn Notre Dame the right to host the first two rounds of the NCAA tournament next weekend.

"We went 19-2 and had a great season," said Irish head coach Chris Petrucelli. "We deserve to play at home."

The Irish were led in the tournament by their freshmen stand-outs. Cindy Daws, Stacia Masters and Kate Fisher led the offense by scoring seven of the squad's nine goals and adding four assists. Daws was named the tourna-

ment's Most Valuable Player.

Freshman goalkeeper Jen Renola held the fort in net by allowing only one goal while facing 14 shots. She was named the tournament's Most Valuable Goalkeeper.

"Those guys have been doing it all season," said Petrucelli. "We certainly need them."

Daws, Masters, Renola, and sophomores Michelle McCarthy and Julie Vogel were named to the All-Tournament team.

Daws led Notre Dame past Xavier in yesterday's championship game by scoring her team leading 16th goal and adding two assists. The goal, which came off a direct kick, tied her with current tri-captain Stephanie Porter for the team record of goals in a season.

Daws' goal came at the 11:02 mark of the first half and proved to be the game-winner.

With the first half coming to a close, Fisher followed Daws by notching her fourth goal of the season off a Masters' assist.

Masters and sophomore Rosella Guerrero added insurance goals for the Irish midway through the second half. The goals were scored only 1:13 seconds apart, with Daws and Guerrero

see WOMEN / page 14

No. 3 Irish await tourney site and seed

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Assistant Sports Editor

Notre Dame women's soccer coach Chris Petrucelli has spent four years tirelessly trying to put together a team deserving of national recognition.

After two heart-breaking seasons which ended with the Irish not being invited to the national tournament, the squad will finally be given its chance tomorrow when the NCAA announces its tournament seedings.

The Irish are currently ranked third in the nation and are 5-2 against nationally ranked opponents. Their only two losses came at the hands of top-ranked North Carolina and second-ranked Stanford. Last

see TOURNEY / page 16

Men's soccer earns automatic NCAA bid

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

For the first time since 1988, the Notre Dame men's soccer team clinched a berth in the NAAs by winning the Midwestern Collegiate Conference tournament this weekend.

"This is what we worked toward all season long," said Irish coach Mike Berticelli, who will coach his first Notre Dame team in the NCAA tournament since joining the Irish in 1990. "This was our goal at the beginning of the season."

In the finals yesterday, the 21st-ranked Irish posted a 2-0 win over Detroit Mercy, a team they had beaten 3-1 earlier this year.

Notre Dame jumped on the Titans early in the first half, scoring with only 5:14 elapsed off the clock. Sophomore Bill Lanza scored off a header in front of the net off assists from defender Chris Dean and midfielder Jason Fox. The Irish took this 1-0 lead with them into halftime.

Strong defensive play marked the second half of the game. The Titans were shut down by Dean, junior Dane Whitley, and freshman Brian Engesser, while goalie Bert Bader collected five saves to notch his second shutout of the tournament.

"Each game we try to play against perfection," commented



Bert Bader

Bader, who received the tournament defensive MVP award for his play this weekend. "We could have made improvements, but all in all, we played well."

Notre Dame's final goal came with only 1:25 to play in the game, when freshman Chris Mathis shot in a rebound off Titan goalie Kal Kaliszewski to give the Irish the 2-0 victory. Lanza and Brian Engesser were credited the assists on the play.

Though Detroit Mercy and Notre Dame looked even statistically, with eight shots and eight corner kicks apiece, the young Titan squad was always under heavy pressure from the Irish.

"We haven't lost a game if we scored first," said Lanza, who was the tournament offensive MVP. "As soon as we got that first one, everyone knew the goals would come."

Notre Dame advanced to the finals on Sunday with a 2-0 victory over Butler University. The Bulldogs were the only conference team that had beaten the Irish in the regular season, downing them 4-2 on September 10.

"We didn't go in looking for revenge," continued Bader. "We went in looking to win the game."

Butler entered the game after defeating Xavier in a quarterfinal matchup on Thursday. Notre Dame, who had received a first round bye for winning the regular season title, used the rest to their advantage, as they were able to eventually wear down the tired Bulldogs.

see MEN / page 14

Seniors go out on inspiring note

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Assistant Sports Editor

Not in their house. Not in their last regular season home game.

The seniors on the Notre Dame volleyball made it perfectly clear that their finale would be representative of the achievements they have brought to the program, reducing Xavier to an unthreatening 'Opponent X' in dominating the Musketeers 15-11, 15-7, 15-3 en route to their third consecutive MCC regular season title.

"I definitely think it brought out a lot of emotion and heart in the seniors," noted Irish head coach Debbie Brown, whose 17th-ranked squad improved to 21-5. "They wanted to make their potentially last opportunity to play at home a good effort."

Only three seniors were able to play for the Irish, as Molly Stark was forced to the sideline by an ankle injury, but they took over from the beginning. An ace by setter and co-captain Janelle Karlan gave Notre Dame a 1-0 lead, followed by a block by the other co-captain, Julie Harris. The third senior to start, defensive specialist Dyan Boulac, made her presence felt with a sprawling dig that stopped a momentary Musketeer rally and gave the Irish possession.

After the individual efforts, the seniors showed why teamwork has earned the Irish the recognition they've gotten this season, as a Boulac pass and Karlan set ended in a Harris kill and Notre Dame point.

"It aroused a lot of emotion, and was somewhat sad to know that this was it," stated Karlan, whose 30 assists on the night added to her 4,000+ career total, which has rewritten the Irish record book. "However, it was exhilarating to know that this was the last chance we had to show what we know we can do."

The emotion of the seniors was passed on to the underclassmen as well, as the Irish played some of their best volleyball of the season. The team hit .323 for the match and dominated play throughout.

Juniors Christy Peters and Nicole Coates carried the offensive load in game one, as Notre Dame was able to overwhelm Xavier from the outside. Both hitters used their superior athleticism to render the Musketeer block ineffective.

Game two followed much the same pattern, as the Irish passing was sharp, allowing every



The Observer/Jake Peters

Senior co-captains Janelle Karlan and Julie Harris combine for a kill in Notre Dame's sweep of Xavier.

offensive option to become available. Karlan killed a quick pass from Boulac for a 3-2 advantage, and Harris notched one of her five total blocks on the night for a 5-4 advantage.

Following two Coates service aces off her jump serve, freshman Jenny Birkner took over.

Hitting the ball harder than she has all season, Birkner was dominating. She hit backsets from Karlan, exploiting both the lines and the middle of the court in racking up a team high nine kills with no errors for a .692 percentage.

"The timing between Janelle and Jenny was really good," commented Brown. "Sometimes Jenny will try to place her shots if she's not com-

see VOLLEYBALL / page 17

Inside SPORTS

Irish Hockey

A goal from sophomore Jaime Ling carries the Irish to a tie against seventh-ranked Michigan State

see page 18

SMC Volleyball

Seniors lead the Saint Mary's volleyball team to a season-ending win

see page 16

Dallas Wins Again

The Dallas Cowboys strengthen their position at the top of the NFL with a 31-9 win over the Giants.

see page 15