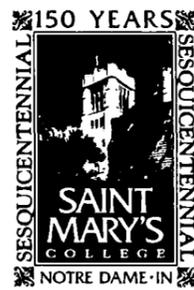


THE OBSERVER

Wednesday, March 2, 1994 • Vol. XXVI No. 101



THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Residents concerned about teachers' strike

By DAVE TYLER
News Writer

The South Bend Community School Corporation Teachers' strike may not have a simple solution, but its complexities are worthy of the attention of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's communities. That was the conclusion of a panel discussion held at the Center for Social Concerns last night.

The panel, titled the 'South Bend Community Teachers' Strike: Ethical Dilemmas and Choices' was organized by the CSC and the Higgins Center for Labor Research in an effort to explore the many facets to the lengthening dispute between South Bend teachers and their employers. "We hope to promote a healthy discourse," said panel moderator and CSC faculty liaison Kathleen Weigert.

As a way of achieving that goal, the topics of conversation ranged far and wide. The panelists, Notre Dame professors Fr. Pat Sullivan, Charles Craypo and Theresa Ghilarducci; members of the Higgins Center engaged in a lively debate with other faculty members, students and residents of South Bend. Their subjects ranged from labor relations to student welfare.

The right of the teachers to strike was widely supported.

"This strike is very valid," said Patrick Bannon, a local actor and director. "The teachers deserve something for the excellent and valuable work they do."

"Catholic social and moral teaching supports the worker's right to strike," said Sullivan. "It is a useful tool when all other recourses have failed."

Craypo views the strike as



The Observer/Laura Grendahl

Concerned South Bend parents and residents discuss the school system's recent teachers' strike last night in the Center for Social Concerns. Among the issues was the justice of the system's proposed solutions.

more than just a tool. He said that the right to strike in this case is historically essential. "It is an important step for labor-management issues. At the turn off the century, many people were dying in the streets over labor-related issues. A protected organized strike is a big step forward."

The stance of the School Corporation was questioned as well. "A one per cent raise is not fair," said Off Campus senior Ryan Matthys, who has worked as a substitute during the strike. "It is an insult to offer them that."

Ghilarducci said that the Corporation is employing a tactic that worked for the federal government during the 1981 air traffic controllers strike. "The

teachers were almost forced to strike by such a low salary offer. The corporation can then blame the teachers for any disruptions because they offered a contract and it was refused," she explained. The strike that was supposed to gain public support for the strikers may be turned against them.

The issue of trust was broached as well. Recent decisions by the school board to hire 18 new disciplinary psychologists and to begin a Junior Naval Reserve Officer Training Core Program bring the South Bend school system's priorities into question.

"What sort of message does this send to teachers?" asked Professor Kwan Kim of the Kroc Peace Studies Institute.

"Offering new programs instead of allowing faculty to remain even with rises in the cost of living is a questionable decision."

Craypo said that Indiana's collective bargaining law is a big part of the problem. The law prohibits "public servants," a category that includes teachers from striking.

"The teacher's union has its hands tied," he said. "They must decide whether to disobey the law in standing up for what all private sector employees are guaranteed by law."

The panel recognized that behind the ins and outs of the labor difficulties, the real victims of this action are the students. In his substitute capac-

see STRIKE/ page 4

Council to recognize group

By JOSLIN WARREN
News Writer

The Hall President's Council passed a resolution at last night's meeting to recognize the group Gays and Lesbians of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's College which had been previously shunned by the University.

HALL PRESIDENTS' COUNCIL

After a long debate on the wording of the resolution, it was passed with a vote of 33 to 5 with one member abstaining.

The resolution states that the Hall Presidents Council of Notre Dame recognize and respect the rights and efforts of Gays & Lesbians of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's College."

Many council members were troubled that the resolution contained the word "support" and its weak definition, so it was removed from the text.

"This support is not in the way that the University defines support," said Hall Council Co-Chair Chris Canzoniero.

The University will not support any group that goes against Catholic teachings. This means they will not fund these groups, allow them to advertise or have meetings on campus.

"We support that they have the right to discuss what they want and we want to show

see HPC/ page 4

Pangborn wins in Iceberg finals

By COLIN O'NEIL
News Writer

Society must utilize the blessings of genetic engineering to save lives, said Pangborn junior Cynthia Poulakidas as her team bested Stanford in the Iceberg Debate finals.

Poulakidas and her colleague Lisa Fortier, who won the judges' acclaim as best speaker last night, argued in favor of employing gene treatment to eliminate human genetic disorders and to combat disease.

"We do not support changing a baby's eye color through gene therapy," Fortier said, adding that gene therapy used as "preventive medicine" will help curtail ballooning medical costs.

Using what Judge Paul Poth called a "tragic choices argument," Stanford senior Eric Escagne and freshman Chris Regan countered by highlighting the dangers of genetic uniformity and the potential pitfalls of such knowledge.

Escagne opened with a quote from noted theologian and author C.S. Lewis: "Man's power over nature turns out to

be a power exercised by some men over other men with nature as its instrument."

In front of a boisterous and partisan audience - Stanford men filled the right half of the Notre Dame Room in LaFortune Student Center as Pangborn women cheered from its left side - the opponents traded barbs on genetic engineering for the sake of aesthetics and at one point tiptoed around the abortion debate.

Fortier emphasized the element of choice: "if people are willing to undergo genetic engineering with gene materials, they should be allowed to do so." It is unethical to avoid research, she continued, and risk should not function as an inhibiting factor.

"A quadruple bypass is risky, but we continue to do them because of the possibility of success," she said.

Declaring that the two sides have "the same decision calculus - everyone wants to protect safety, and everyone wants to protect dignity," Regan sought to focus the debate on a cost-benefit analysis. He noted that

prohibitively expensive gene research will aid only a tiny percentage of the world population, while cheaper, traditional inoculations save millions of lives.

Stanford aggressively intimidated their opponents during the debate, a factor which weighed in Pangborn's favor, said first year law student Ferah Husain.

Husain joined government graduate student Kurt Mills and law students Matt Schechter and Poth in a 4-1 decision for Pangborn. Second year law student Bill Tunell disagreed, lauding Stanford's "effective mitigation of the possible good effects of genetic engineering."

The debate series was founded in the 1988-89 academic year to increase student awareness of domestic and international social and political issues, according to Iceberg Chairman Matt Glover.

Pangborn Hall claims a \$500 prize and possession of the tournament's traveling trophy, said Glover. Runner-up Stanford Hall earns \$250.

Differences between war and negotiation discussed

By JEREMY DIXON
News Writer

Explaining the appropriate times for negotiation and enforcement in present international relations, government Professor Alan Dowty spoke yesterday about the logic used in both situations, and the role of the United States in these efforts.

"There is an area between negotiation and war in which coercion is applied in a way consonant with law and justice," Dowty said. According to Dowty, in negotiation, each side wants to achieve some goal. There must be balance and compromise, and urging negotiation, third parties, such as United Nations peacekeepers, are impartial and limited, said.

"There must be voluntary cooperation between the two parties," stated Dowty.

However, in enforcement issues, the opposite is true, he said. There is no compromise; one or both parties are forced to accept terms. While we cannot link justice and enforcement, "we assume that the international community is closer to justice than what would oth-

erwise be," said Dowty.

There is an appropriate time for each, depending on the situation. Dowty advises negotiation when there are valid claims of justice on both sides, when there is no clear international consensus, and/or when both parties stand to gain.

This is the case with Bosnia, Dowty said. There is a clear violation, but no clear consensus.

"Europe doesn't want an enforcement situation, but negotiation is very difficult," he said. The United States told Bosnia not to accept the Serbian settlement because it was not fair, but have failed to do anything else to help their bargaining position since then.

Enforcement becomes necessary when there is a clean-cut, either/or situation, with clear international consensus, and when "might and right coincide," Dowty stated.

The Iraqi invasion of Kuwait is a case where a coercive response was more appropriate, according to Dowty.

The response had all of the characteristics of an enforce-

see NEGOTIATION/ page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

You've come a long way, Saint Mary's

One year ago members of the Saint Mary's community were disgusted, outraged and generally feed-up.

They called for a quick and drastic change.

The source of their frustration—The Observer.

No longer did they want to pick up a paper that claimed to serve them only to find that Saint Mary's was merely a mention on the banner.

The solution—Saint Mary's wanted their own newspaper, a paper where it would not be a rare occurrence to see a story or two about the concerns of their community.

"Observer relations" as it was termed was the focus of discussion and a topic of passionate debate at a Student Government open forum.

Students recited statistics on how many Saint Mary's stories had graced the pages of the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's and the numbers were bleak.

Something had to be done and no one saw the current forum as a possibility.

But, for a select group of Saint Mary's students, improving the current community newspaper still loomed as a possibility.

The small, but committed group pursued their quest actively and aggressively. Their goal was to improve not only the amount of Saint Mary's coverage in the Observer, but also the quality of the coverage and the perception of the paper in the community.

It would and has been a long, and at times painful, struggle that many told us was a mission impossible.

At times it seemed as if realizing the goal of the increased quality and quantity of Saint Mary's coverage was a lost cause.

Idealism may have been lost, but the staff fought every other battle and left the ring by their own means, many times the battle wounds being worn by others.

Along the way we have struggled to find and recruit staffs that were willing to commit to our goal. Saint Mary's students are now not just relegated to positions on the Saint Mary's staff, but are represented in the advertising, news, accent, photography and production staffs among others.

We have fought with a community where some wanted complete coverage to mean only completely good coverage. A community that sometimes wanted only to be shielded and coddled from criticism.

We have spent long hours discussing our viewpoints and visions with administrators, coaches, students and sources. Many told us that our vision had been shared by the progression of Saint Mary's staffs before us, our plight and result would be no different.

Proudly a year later we have proved them all wrong. Saint Mary's coverage is by no means perfect, but it is a daily reality in the Observer. Students are once again beginning to pick up the Observer and not dismissing it because it is irrelevant to their community.

Saint Mary's and the Observer you've come a long way in a year. On behalf of the members of the Saint Mary's staff we're happy to tell all our critics we've proved you wrong.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF

News Liz Foran Mara Davis	Production Bridgette Farrell Kyle Green
Sports Tim Seymour	Accent Mary Good
Viewpoint Brian Seiler	Graphics Brendan Regan
Lab Tech Macy Hueckel	

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WORLD AT A GLANCE

Bosnian Serbs agree to relief flights

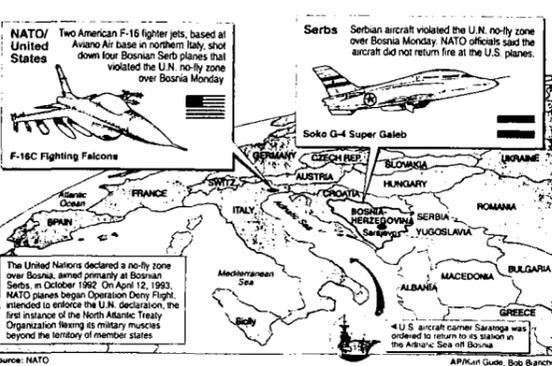
SARAJEVO

Under the gun from NATO and pressured by their Russian allies, Bosnian Serbs agreed Tuesday to open Tuzla airport to relief flights that could feed hundreds of thousands of civilians. The decision to reopen the airfield was the crucial first step to beginning a relief airlift to the 800,000 people, many of them refugees, in and around the besieged Muslim city. It was also the second major concession the Bosnian Serbs have made in as many weeks and demonstrated the results of NATO resolve to enforce U.N. resolutions. NATO jets shot down four Bosnian Serb fighters violating the no-fly zone Monday, and had threatened also to open Tuzla airport by force. Bosnian Serb leader Radovan Karadzic had opposed opening the airport because he believed arms could be smuggled to the Muslims controlling it. But he made the concession following talks in Moscow with Russian Foreign Minister Andrei Kozyrev. Washington was pleased. "I think the Russians are trying to further the peace process," said White House Press Secretary Dee Dee Myers. "I think they're trying to be helpful." The Muslim-led government and Bosnian Croats, meanwhile, agreed Tuesday on the framework for establishing a federation. The United States has spearheaded efforts to push the former allies back together. "It shows that peace is possible," U.S. Secretary of State Warren Christopher said at a signing ceremony Monday night in Washington.

NATO Attack on Bosnia

Two American F-16 fighter jets shot down four Bosnian Serb planes that violated the U.N. no-fly zone over Bosnia Monday. U.N. sources said the Serb planes had attacked a munitions factory in Novi Travnik, a town in central Bosnia held by Bosnia's Muslim-led government. The incident marked the first military action by NATO in its 44-year history.

- 12:45 a.m. Lead U.S. pilot destroys Serb plane.
- 12:47 a.m. Same pilot destroys second Serb plane.
- 12:48 a.m. Same pilot destroys third Serb plane.
- 12:50 a.m. Lead pilot of second U.S. contingent destroys fourth Serb plane.



Weather Threatens Shuttle Launch

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla.

Bad weather threatens to delay this week's launch of space shuttle Columbia on a science mission, NASA said today. Shuttle launch weather officer Ed Priselac said a squall is expected to pass through Kennedy Space Center on Wednesday and leave high wind in its wake. Priselac said the anticipated wind will give Columbia only a 30 percent chance of lifting off at 8:54 a.m. Thursday. The storm also is expected to cause rough seas, which could be dangerous for NASA's two booster recovery ships and their crews. The ships are supposed to be stationed about 180 miles offshore at liftoff to retrieve Columbia's two solid rocket boosters, which drop away two minutes into flight and land in the Atlantic Ocean. As for Columbia, NASA test director Bill Dowdell said this morning the countdown was going well. Five astronauts are to spend 14 days aboard Columbia conducting materials and medical experiments. It will be NASA's second shuttle mission this year and the 61st since shuttles began flying 13 years ago.

HIV-Positive rapist charged with murder

MIAMI

An HIV-positive man was found guilty of attempted murder for raping a boy, with the jury concluding that his AIDS virus was a lethal weapon. A Dade Circuit Court jury on Monday took less than an hour to convict Ignacio A. Perea Jr., 32. He also was found guilty of kidnapping, lewd and lascivious assault and sexual battery. It was the first prosecution of an HIV-positive rapist for first-degree attempted murder in the United States, according to Allan H. Terl, a attorney who studies AIDS issues. "I know there were some people who thought we were criminalizing a disease," Assistant State Attorney Susan Dechovitz said. "All that we ask is that people act responsibly, be it with a gun or if they have a deadly virus," she said after the verdict.

Pesticide Suspect in Bakersfield Case

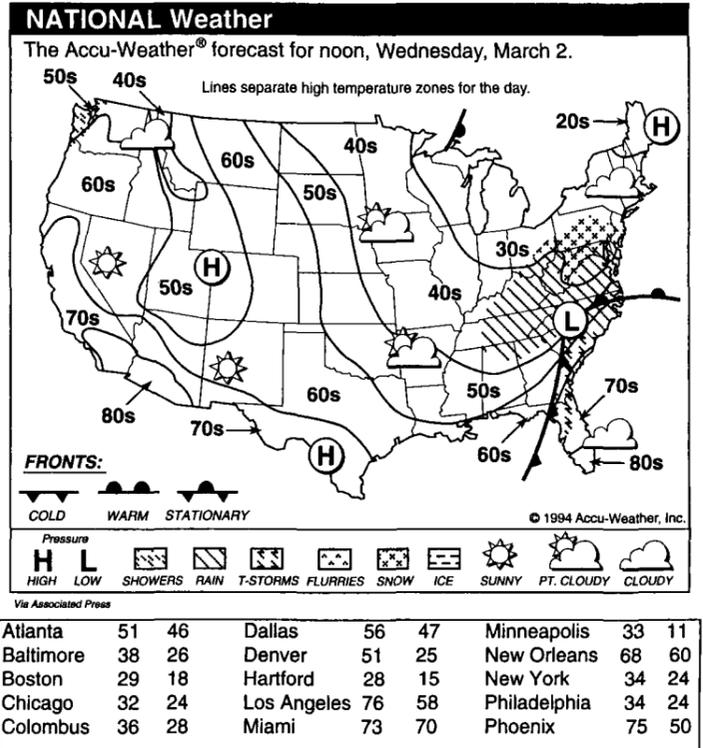
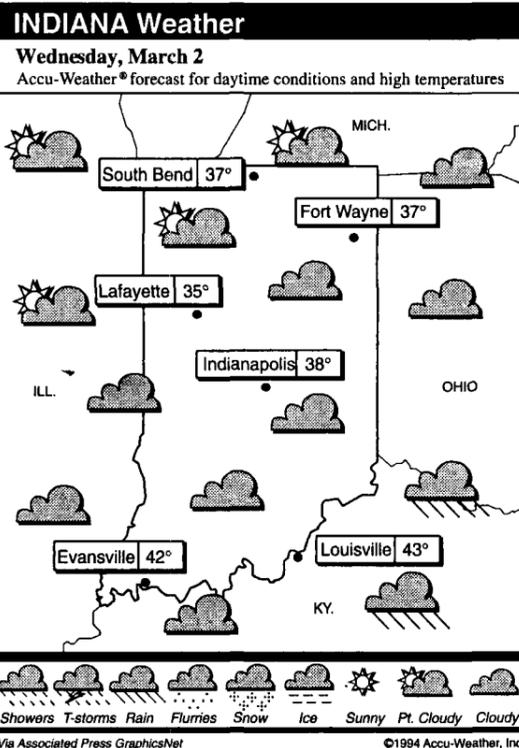
BAKERSFIELD, Calif.

Pesticide poisoning appears to be the culprit in the case of a hospital patient whose body emitted ammonia-like fumes, closing an emergency room and sickening three workers. Saturday, three Mercy Hospital emergency room workers suffered headaches, dizziness and burning eyes from ammonia-like fumes as they inserted a breathing tube into a woman who had breathing problems and a low pulse, said Steve McCalley, director of environmental health for Kern County. The woman's husband brought authorities a cup of liquid he found in the home and it turned out to be Dursban, an over-the-counter pesticide used for killing ants and other insects, McCalley said. "She ingested it in her house," he said. "We can't tell if it was intentional or otherwise."

Study says UV Rays Kill Amphibian Eggs

PORTLAND, Ore.

A finding that the sun's ultraviolet radiation is killing the eggs of dwindling frog, toad and salamander species supports fears about the weakening of the Earth's ozone layer, researchers said. The finding comes in an Oregon State University study that is the largest field test to date on the effects of increasing UV-B, a type of ultraviolet radiation that also has been linked to skin cancer. The study, published Tuesday in the Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, documents what scientists have suspected, said Bob Wiewese, assistant director of conservation and science at the American Zoo and Aquarium Association in Bethesda, Md. "Amphibians have been documented in a decline for many years now. There have been a number of different reasons given for the decline, and UV-B has been one of those that has been put forward over and over again," he said.



Senate to vote on amendment

By ALAN FRAM
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
The Senate killed one balanced budget constitutional amendment today that Republicans complained was too lenient, then girded for a showdown over a stricter version whose defeat was all but certain.

Just hours before the Senate planned to hold its final vote, Sen. David Pryor, D-Ark., became the 34th senator to declare he would vote against the measure. Constitutional amendments require two-thirds majorities of the 100-member Senate and the 435-member House.

By a 78-22 tally, senators rejected a proposal by Sen. Harry Reid, D-Nev., that would have required an end to federal deficits by the year 2001 but would have protected Social Security and public works spending from budget-balancing cuts.

Lawmakers then resumed debate on a more stringent plan, sponsored by Sen. Paul Simon, D-Ill., and supported mostly by conservatives, that would spare no programs from potential reductions.

Republicans charged that

Reid's measure was a political fig leaf, designed merely to let some Democrats vote for a balanced budget amendment while opposing Simon's tougher version. Reid and his supporters insisted that their effort was genuine, and fired back that Simon's was too harsh.

"We at least have a fig leaf. They are stark naked," Reid said.

Criticism also came from the other end of Pennsylvania Avenue.

President Clinton called the proposal a "recipe for total paralysis" and urged its defeat. "I don't know where it's going but I hope that it won't be passed. Because if it is passed it runs the risk of endangering our economic recovery," Clinton said.

Simon's backers conceded that they had lost the fight.

"This round is over. I know that we don't have the votes," said one supporter, Sen. John McCain, R-Ariz.

Simon was not conceding, but neither was he predicting victory.

"If we don't pass it this time, this isn't going to die," he said.

Facing Simon and his allies were some formidable foes: the president, Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell, D-

Maine, and Senate Appropriations Committee Chairman Robert Byrd, D-W.Va.

A slim defeat would be a familiar outcome for the proposal, which lawmakers consider every few years. Most recently, the amendment fell one vote short of Senate passage in 1986 and nine votes short of House approval in 1992.

Simon's amendment would prohibit budget deficits beginning in the year 2001 unless they were approved by three-fifths majorities in both chambers of Congress. Procedural changes also would make it harder for the government to borrow money and raise taxes.

But decisions on how to end the 25-year stream of federal red ink would have to be made by lawmakers later — an omission that led opponents to brand the plan a phony.

"All it really does is establish hope for a goal," said Sen. John Kerry, D-Mass., who was undecided until he said Monday night that he would oppose Simon's amendment. "It does nothing to reach the goal."

Simon, a liberal whose amendment is backed mostly by conservatives, said his plan was needed because the government's costs of borrowing are squeezing out needed social programs.

Zulu party leader may register to vote in election

By TINA SUSMAN
Associated Press

DURBAN, South Africa
Nelson Mandela made a breakthrough Tuesday in his effort to head off an election boycott by a rival black party, getting a long-time rival to consider registering for the vote while talks proceed.

But Zulu leader Mangosuthu Buthelezi stressed that even if his Inkatha Freedom Party met Friday's registration deadline, it reserved the right to boycott the national election if its demands for Zulu autonomy were not satisfied.

"If there is no solution, of course it doesn't oblige us to participate," Buthelezi told reporters. "It leaves our options open."

Nevertheless, that was a retreat from Buthelezi's fierce opposition to South Africa's first all-race election April 26-28, and both leaders said their first meeting in nine months had set the stage for future breakthroughs.

"I came here in high spirits, and I leave in even higher spirits," said Mandela, the president of the African National Congress.

A representative of the white-minority government,

Home Affairs Minister Danie Schutte, went further, calling Buthelezi's announcement "momentous." He said it was a "very strong indication" Inkatha planned to take part in the election.

A boycott by Inkatha and its allies, who include pro-apartheid whites, would likely increase the political violence that killed more than 3,000 blacks last year and could disrupt voting. Much of the violence stems from the struggle between the ANC and Inkatha for influence among blacks.

In a joint statement, Mandela and Buthelezi said they supported international mediation to resolve their political differences and would ask their parties' central committees to endorse the idea. Mandela said it was too early to say which international bodies might be called upon to mediate.

Inkatha says the post-apartheid constitution adopted in November ignores its concerns about minority rights and must be changed to guarantee autonomy for its followers in the Zulu homeland of Natal province. It boycotted the multiparty negotiations that produced the constitution.



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*From:
The Happy Quad,
Erin and Paulette*

Importance of diaries emphasized

By JESSICA BATTLE
News Writer

There has been a decline in the writing of journals and diaries as a way for women to discover themselves due to an increase in television watching and other such activities that do not include the workings of the pen, according to Jane Hunter, associate professor of History at Lewis and Clark College.

Along with the loss of interest in writing was the decrease of reading by adolescent girls. Hunter discussed the importance of these two pastimes in her lecture, "Reading, Writing, and the Construction of the self: Victorian Girls in America."

Hunter said that through reading certain material and expressing their opinions in journals and diaries helped adolescent girls to break free from the restraining society

where they were raised. "The diary was a place where they did some of their most acute living," she said.

Victorian girls kept diaries because it was the only place where they could tell of their feelings about some of the restricted material they chose to read.

These restricted materials consisted of novels that told of uncontrolled passions that young women were not allowed to be exposed to. This kind of reading material was thought to influence them in an undesirable way, Hunter said.

"These novels gave the adolescent girls an image of a middle class heroine that began to develop as a competing model for the masculine heroes that were so prominent in Victorian literature," she said.

Reading these novels did, however, cause guilty feelings among their readers due to society's opinion that they were inappropriate for girls. These feelings of suspicion and the second guessing of self were expressed in their writings, Hunter said.

Quoting journals of many adolescent girls, Hunter said the girls of the Victorian era "spent much of their lives through the written word."

One of these young writers said that destroying her diary "destroyed her dreams."

"The link between reading and writing are two halves of an important nineteenth century project called self-culture," she said.

Through these two actions the Victorian girl was allowed to discover herself and deal with the emotions that she was experiencing in the books she was reading even though they were not appropriate for her culture.

Most of the writings that Hunter used for her research are published in collections or found in family history collections.

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The Observer/Laura Grendahl

Slushy Winter Wonderland

Holy Cross Hall freshmen Ashley McArdle and Julia Kalgren take advantage of the snow piles on campus yesterday. With March underway, winter is fading fast.

Strike

continued from page 1

ity, Matthys has had a chance to observe first hand the problems in the schools.

"I was given two classes of kids to handle, and I'm not even a teacher," he said. "I heard that other schools were just leaving their kids in the cafeteria all day to watch movies or play cards. I hope that by trying to substitute teach, I'm part of the solution, not the problem."

Several panel members criticized the decision to leave schools open as a money making ploy. The South Bend schools will continue to receive Indiana state funds by meeting minimum attendance requirements. In that environment an educational atmosphere is difficult to achieve.

The plight of kids left sitting in school or at home by the strike deeply concerned those in attendance. As members of the South Bend community, many felt it is within Notre Dame and Saint Mary's power to help out.

"As Catholic institutions, we are ethically bound to help these kids," Keenan sophomore Pete Shaheen said.

North Korea agrees to talks with South Korea

By JU-YEON KIM
Associated Press

SEOUL, South Korea
South Korea agreed to the Communist North's offer and will reopen talks this week about exchanging presidential envoys, a South Korean official said Tuesday.

The talks mark the first step toward defusing the year-long crisis over the North's suspected nuclear weapons development and its refusal to allow international inspections.

In another positive development, seven inspectors from the International Atomic Energy Agency arrived in Pyongyang on Tuesday, China's official Xinhua News Agency reported.

The inspectors want to determine whether any nuclear

material has been diverted from North Korean reactors at seven sites. For over a year, Pyongyang government has balked at permitting inspections of the reactors and has vehemently denied that it is developing nuclear weapons.

However, two other suspected nuclear sites, which the North describes as unrelated military facilities, will not be included in the inspections, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State Thomas Hubbard said in Washington.

The resumption in dialogue by the two Koreas, estranged since World War II, will set the stage for a new round of high-level talks between North Korea and the United States and a decision to halt this year's U.S.-South Korea military exercises.

Negotiation

continued from page 1

ment situation, but Dowty believes, at some point it became a war. "The logic of war is to destroy the enemy's forces with the least damage to your own," he said, while enforcement

efforts attempt to minimize loss to both sides. Operation Desert Storm was a largely American effort with the majority of loss on the Iraqi side. "It was a huge misstep in the right direction," Dowty said, because he believes that the goal of liberating Kuwait could have been accomplished without a war.

The United States "has to un-

derstand what the choices are and what the implications of the choices are," Dowty explained, when faced with a decision to negotiate or coerce. An international coalition must be built, preferably through the UN Security Council; however, the United States must "take the lead, and be ready to follow through," Dowty stated.

HPC

continued from page 1

that HPC does not discriminate against race, creed or sexual orientation," said Canzoniero.

"We're not condoning the actions of this group. We are saying that we recognize them as a support group," said Breen Phillips Co-President Karen Dubay. "We want to recognize the rights of students who are not being treated with respect."

ART POETRY SHORT FICTION PROSE

JUGGLER

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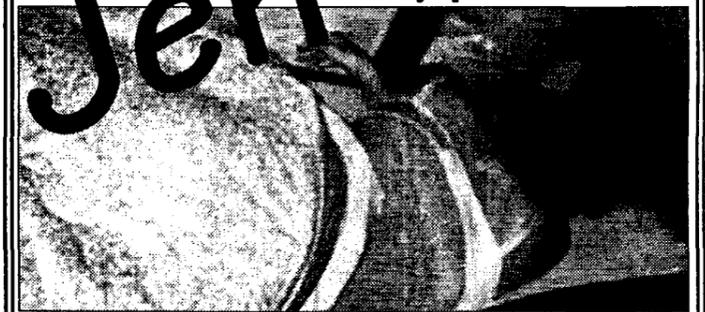
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Grown Men (PG-13): 1:15, 4:15, 6:45, 9:00
My Father the Hero (PG): 12:45, 3:00, 5:00, 7:30, 10:00
On Deadly Ground (R): 2:00, 4:30, 7:15, 9:45
Reality Bites (PG-13): 2:15, 4:45, 7:00, 9:30

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Mrs. Doubtfire (PG-13): Daily: 4:15, 7:15, 10:00
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Chinese videos show comfort of political prisoners

By CHARLENE L. FU
Associated Press

BEIJING

China on Tuesday showed a videotape of four well-known political prisoners celebrating Chinese New Year, an attempt to refute Western reports that they are in poor health and have been abused.

The screening to five American reporters coincided with the visit of the United States' top human rights official, John Shattuck. Shattuck, assistant secretary of states for human rights, is holding three days of meetings in Beijing with Chinese leaders on human rights.

He was expected to remind them that China is in danger of losing its most-favored nation trading status this year because it has failed to show significant improvement in human rights, as called for by President Clinton.

The prisoners shown on the videotape all were imprisoned for their roles in the 1989 Tiananmen Square democracy movement and have been at the top of lists of cases that Western governments and human rights groups are most concerned with. The screening was arranged by the State Council, China's cabinet.

The tape showed Chen Ziming and Ren Wandong celebrating Chinese New Year in prison last month with their families. It also showed Wang Juntao in his hospital room visiting with his family for the holiday, and Liu Gang cele-

brating his birthday on Jan. 30 with inmates and playing pool and bridge on Chinese New Year.

In the past two years, China has periodically released footage or photographs of well-known dissidents in an effort to refute reports that they are in poor health or have been abused. Family members have said the photos and videotapes are staged and do not show how the prisoners are normally treated.

The tape was less than 10 minutes long and showed the dates the segments were shot on the screen. The dialogue was unintelligible.

Chen, sporting a prisoner's buzz cut, was shown at a large round table laden with food, including shrimp and Pabst Blue Ribbon beer. He laughed and joked with his wife and other family members who were off camera.

Chen's family says he is suffering from a skin ailment and stomach problems, and has not been allowed to bathe in a year.

Wang's family says he is suffering from chronic hepatitis B and coronary disease. Last year, he was transferred from a prison infirmary to a military hospital.

In the videotape, he was shown sitting on his hospital bed in a private room eating a tangerine and chatting with his family. He appeared to have lost weight.

Both are serving 13-year jail terms.

Sweden, Finland to join the EU

By SALLY JACOBSEN
Associated Press

BRUSSELS, Belgium

Keeping alive its hopes for expansion, the European Union on Tuesday clinched deals with Austria, Sweden and Finland on terms for admitting them as new members next year.

Their entry would give a lift to the union's ambition to become a more powerful player on the world scene.

Capping more than four days of bargaining, negotiators wrapped up a membership agreement with Austria late in the day. Sweden and Finland signed earlier in the day.

Discussions with Norway, the fourth candidate for membership, were suspended for a week after Norwegian officials refused to give in to EU demands for fishing rights in their rich North Sea waters.

The European Union hopes admitting more members will move it closer to fulfilling decades-old ambitions of a united Europe.

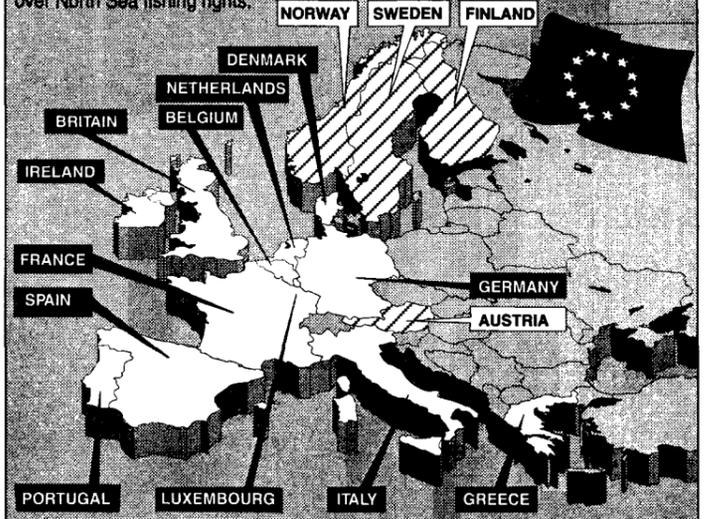
The 12-nation union wants to open its doors to the four rich countries on Jan. 1. They would be the first new entrants since Spain and Portugal joined in 1986.

With 16 member states and a population of 375 million, the European Union would be larger than the North American Free Trade Agreement, which links the United States, Canada and Mexico.

Unlike NAFTA, the EU charter goes beyond free-trade zone status by eventually establishing a single currency, a common foreign policy and EU citizenship.

Sweden agrees on membership terms with the European Union

Sweden is the first of four candidates to conclude a deal with the 12-nation European Union. Finland and Austria continued talks on outstanding issues. Norway suspended discussions due to differences over North Sea fishing rights.



AP/Wm. J. Castello

In their negotiations, diplomats were seeking to mesh the national rules of the candidates with those of the trading bloc. They missed a midnight Monday deadline for concluding the work to give the European Parliament enough time to vote on the membership accords. At the last minute, diplomats said talks could go on until early next week.

Negotiations with Austria had bogged down over Austria's insistence on restrictions on heavy truck traffic roaring across its Alpine roads.

Austria had demanded restrictions through 2004, but the EU, under French pressure,

refused. In the end, the EU agreed to allow Austria to limit truck traffic until 2001, with an option of extending the caps for an additional three years, depending on pollution emissions.

Bargaining with Sweden was held up by Swedish demands that its financial contribution to the union be phased in over time. Poorer EU nations objected to granting Sweden, a rich country, a break on its membership dues.

The EU offered a package of financial compensation worth \$424 million over four years, with an extra \$68 million in the first year.

Campus Conversations

An informal student-faculty discussion of ethics in academics

Featuring

Dr. Nathan Hatch
Graduate School Dean

and

Dr. Anthony Hyder
Graduate School Associate Vice-President



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VIEWPOINT

Wednesday, March 2, 1994

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THE OBSERVER

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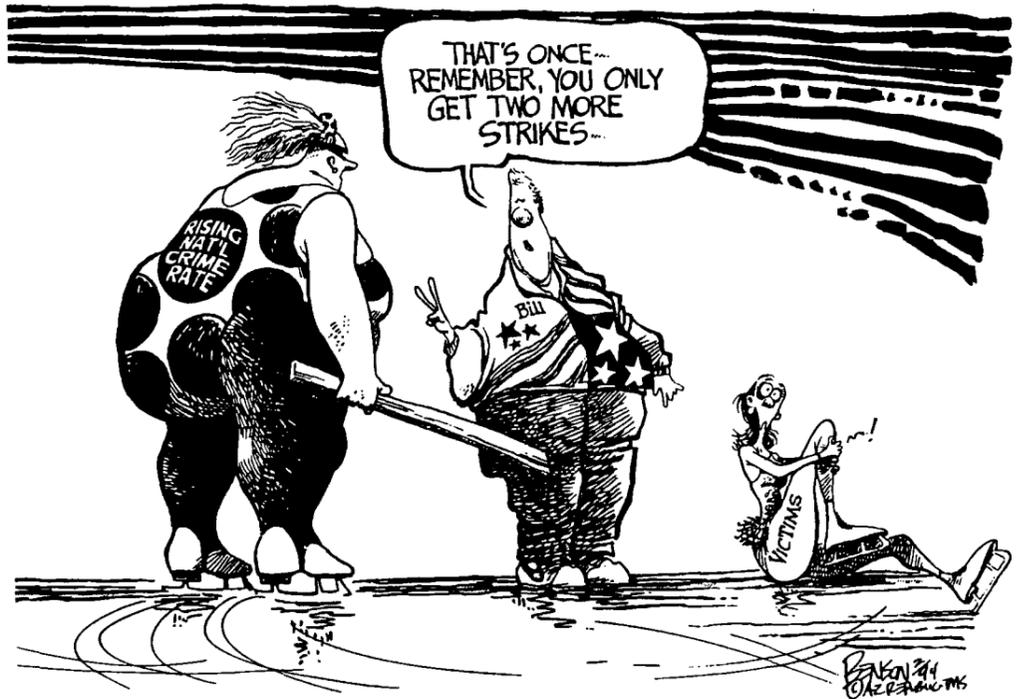
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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Students should reconsider substituting

Dear Editor:
Sunday evening, while watching the Channel 16 evening newscast, I was, and remain, dismayed to hear a report on the current South Bend Public School Teachers' Strike and one reaction to it by some students of the University of Notre Dame. It appears to the casual observer that many of these

I would ask those students who have visions of dollar signs dancing in their heads to find out a bit about this current strike....'

students are totally lacking in any sense of social responsibility or awareness and are governed by an overwhelming sense of self and egocentrism.

This conclusion was reached after listening to two current students gleefully state how content they were to be able to earn some spending money by temporarily replacing teachers who are on strike. The teachers are striking in an attempt to gain some measure of respect and to be granted a fair con-

tract from the South Bend School Corporation. The students seemed elated by the prospect of earning from between \$60 and \$100 per day at the expense of these same striking teachers.

I would ask these students, and any others who might share in their enthusiasm for quick temporary personal profit, if they remember any of their history lessons, or if they have any knowledge of the struggles of the labor force to right certain social wrongs in the past. If they have difficulty with history, then perhaps a quick glimpse into the future might benefit them, and I would ask them to consider the prospect of their being offered a one percent raise along with an increase in medical benefits costs when they are enjoying the fruits of being employed in a stressful, underpaid and overtaxing position.

I would ask those students who have visions of dollar signs dancing in their heads to find out a bit about this current strike before they run over to the School Corporation to say they have sixty credits on their transcripts and are qualified to be glorified babysitters.

I know you might think you have something to offer the students at the various public schools, but you cannot replace the real teachers at these schools. You should offer your services during the regular school year if you feel your presence is valuable. It most certainly could be. Do you really need the twenty pieces of silver for it? Talk to a teacher or two. Find out why they are picketing.

My children are supporting this strike, and it is not because they are happy to be out of school. No, they are in fact very depressed about not going, and they are worried about their teachers, and they are worried about projects they had going on in their classrooms, and they are very much looking forward to the end of this business so that their lives can get back to some sort of normalcy. But they are in the process of living a serious life lesson in a positive manner. I hope all students of Notre Dame can say as much. The teachers need your support.

BILL SANDUSKY
Art Department
Saint Mary's College

ND needs Catholic renewal

Dear Editor:
In response to Mary Good's article (Feb. 24, 1994) concerning the Catholic identity of Saint Mary's College, I would like to thank (Protestant) Professor Elizabeth Newman for address-

'Contrary to popular opinion, having a majority of students from a particular faith tradition...does not, ipso facto, make the institution Catholic.'

ing this critical issue. Newman says that "it is hard to be Protestant in a place where Catholics are not saying what it means to be Catholic." I can assure her (and have) that it is equally hard to be Catholic in a place where Catholics are not saying what it means to be Catholic.

We do, indeed, need to place "as much emphasis on Catholic identity as there is on women's identity... and foster an intellectual respect" for the Catholic tradition if the Catholic "character" so frequently referred to in the article is to be revived at Saint Mary's. Contrary to popular opinion, having a majority of students from a particular faith tradition, in this case the Catholic tradition, enrolled in an institution does not, *ipso facto*, make the institution Catholic.

Neither is our Catholic identity secured simply because we have a daily Eucharistic liturgy or even Sisters of the Holy Cross present within the institution. We presently have all of those things at Saint Mary's and yet we clearly are

having an "identity crisis" concerning our Catholic character. "Character" is something that pervades one's whole being and the development of character can not be compartmentalized or relegated to convenient, non-threatening, occasional, extracurricular moments in our lives.

There is irony and poignancy in the fact that a Protestant religious studies' professor should be calling us to claim who we are and challenging us to say what we stand for as a Catholic institution. It also may be prophetic, a proverbial "wake up call." Saint Mary's is celebrating a hallmark in its history, a history that is remarkable in this century for its prophetic role in the Catholic Church in the preparation of women to take their place in that Church.

'Neither is our Catholic identity secured simply because we have a daily Eucharistic liturgy....'

We can let that heritage dribble away or we can reclaim and renew it. We can offer apologies for who and what we are as a Catholic institution or we can address ourselves to what is best in the Catholic intellectual tradition and form the heart and mind of the Saint Mary's women in that tradition so that she might be a critical thinker and a prophetic voice for the Church of the next millennium.

BETTINA MARIA FERRARO
Sister Presence/Mission
Saint Mary's College

Strike breakers not in tune with facts

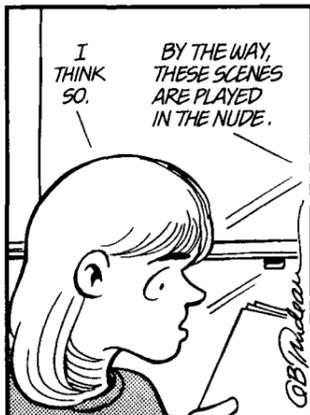
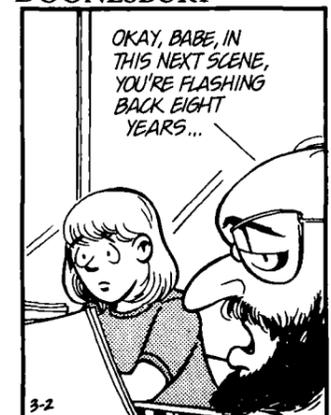
Dear Editor:
I believe that all our students absolutely have to fulfill the requirements of their courses. If they do not fulfill such requirements, especially for such an illegal and disgusting reason as breaking the South Bend teachers' strike as uncertified *suck-titute* teachers, one should

determine their grades accordingly. I hope colleagues will join me in impressing upon our students that they have to acquaint themselves with the facts and issues of this strike first, that they cannot just take time off, and that they have to fulfill course requirements still. More important, I submit that

when students of the University of Notre Dame trample on the necks of our teachers for 30 silver pieces a day, we have failed in our mission of affording them a moral education.

CORNELIUS THOMAS
Visiting Assistant Professor
Department of History

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Do the thing you fear, and the death of fear is certain."

—Ralph Waldo Emerson

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Scientific proof is the key to abortion reasoning

Dear Editor:

Abortion is a subject that draws strong emotions from both sides of the line. In particular, I am referring to Erin McMahon's article dealing with "freedom of choice" (The Observer, Feb. 25, 1994).

Before, however, interceding my own opinion, I would like to lay down some general points from which the debate should stem from, in particular the start of human life and two crucial flaws in the Roe decision of 1973.

The first thing that needs to be considered, without either theological or philosophical interjection, is the scientific proof of when human life begins.

Science was, until the 1830's, unsure of how life came about. They understood that life began sometime in the womb, but could not pinpoint an exact time.

In the 1830's, however, two scientists for the first time witnessed, under a microscope, the fusion of a human sperm and egg cell, and were able to document the growth of the organism, the human organism, independent of any other information being implanted in it, throughout the nine months of pregnancy.

These scientists concluded that human life must therefore begin at conception, for the organism was capable of self-sustained growth, with only food and shelter from the mother, for the rest of its life.

In 1837, Connecticut became the first state in America to outlaw abortion, due to the scientific discovery.

Since then, there has not been any evidence brought forth by science to dispute the theory that human life begins at conception. Furthermore, with

the discovery of DNA recombination, the Jefferey's Bar Code, and the effects that the blastocyst has on the mother when it implants in her uterus lining, the theory has become an indisputable fact, so indisputable, that in 1970, the *California Journal of Medicine* published these stunning sentences when discussing implantation of the "new" medical ethic:

"Since the old ethic has not been fully displaced it has been necessary to separate the idea of abortion from the idea of killing, which continues to be socially abhorrent. The result has been a curious avoidance of the scientific fact, which everyone really knows, that *human life begins at conception* and is continuous whether intra- or extra-uterine until death." (Italics mine)

The *California Journal of Medicine* was issuing a pro-choice article.

Finally, when the Human Life Amendment was being debated in 1981, it was noted that "Pro-abortionists, though invited to do so, failed to produce even a single expert witness who would specifically testify that life begins at any point other than conception or implantation (Dr. Bernard Nathanson, a pro-life atheist, argues for implantation because that is when the embryo first makes its presence known to the mother through hormone releasings into the mother's body). Only one witness said no one can tell when life begins."

With all of the scientific evidence proving that human life begins at conception, one wonders who exactly is imposing their morals on other people. After all, it is one thing to say "do not kill"; it is another to say that a person is not a person

because your morals state that that person is not a person. Perhaps the "tolerant" side on the issue has been the intolerant side all along.

Next, I would like to challenge Roe on two crucial errors that are written into Mr. Blackmun's defense of abortion. The first is the trimester framework, since eliminated, but still adhered to. Due to the trimester framework, no state may regulate abortion for any reason during the first three months of pregnancy. This is so even though a woman's health may be in danger. Let us consider a few examples.

The *Chicago Times* did a report in 1978 in which it was discovered that twelve deaths had been unreported by regional abortion clinics.

In 1989, the *Miami Herald* documented mold growing on the suction machine that is often used for abortions, and unsterilized equipment littered Dade County's abortion clinics.

60 Minutes did a report on a Washington D.C. abortion clinic that was sent out of the city due to its health violations, only to move to Maryland where there were no health laws to violate. That health clinic subsequently killed one woman and comatosed another.

The Alan Guttmacher institute, the research group for Planned Parenthood, the largest abortion provider in the world, reports a 91% incident rate of physical or psychological distress inflicted on women during or after abortions.

A British study in 1990 found that physical and psychological distress can occur anywhere from 43-87% of the time, resulting from abortions. Numerous reports are showing stronger links between abor-

tions and breast cancer.

In Chatanooga, Tennessee, one clinic never had a state-registered doctor working at it. Abortion laws in Maryland currently do not even regulate whether a doctor need perform the operation or not.

In lieu of these reports, why do not states intervene to try to make abortions safe? They cannot, because the Roe decision does not allow them to regulate for first trimester abortions. In 95% of the cases listed above, the abortions occurred in the first trimester.

Most chilling is the Alan Guttmacher study, because they are an organization that has something serious to lose if their report is true. Moreover, since pro-choicers care so much for women, where is their clamour over these reports?

Apparently health is subsidiary to "choice". The difference between keeping abortion legal or illegal, for women, is whether you want to see one hundred thousand or one million, four hundred thousand women injured from abortions every year. Do not forget that when abortion was illegal, 90% of abortions took place in doctor's offices. And women are not stupid. If abortion was illegal, they could be taught why abortion is wrong, just like anyone else, and therefore not get abortions.

Finally, the court stated that "We need not determine when life begins". But that is the most fundamental question in the abortion debate. This is so because there is no law in any civilized nation that can allow for the justified slaughter of innocent human life. Blackmun even noted that if the fetus was a person as defined by the constitution, then it could not be

aborted even to save the mother's life.

There are conditions such as ectopic pregnancies or cancerous pregnancies where the removal of the fetus is not considered an abortion by science, because the fetal death is a secondary cause of saving the mother's life.

But it has already been shown that human life begins at conception.

Moreover, with the removal of eggs from aborted females in Britain nearing, science

is readily admitting that they are dealing with human life, because if those eggs were removed from anything but a human being, then when mixed with a human sperm, we would have an odd hybrid between a "fetus" and a "human being."

But with Blackmun I concur, and agree that abortion should not be legal for any reason at all.

Though this is only my opinion, and steps must be taken before we can, as a nation, concede victory for life. For now, however, I favor an overruling of the Roe decision and a return of the issue to the states, where pro-lifers as well as pro-choicers will be able to establish laws in their own states as they see fit. This would quell the rancor of the debate, and ultimately would lead to a fitting end of the discussion with a Constitutional Amendment, for or against abortion. The Supreme Court will hopefully accept the Loce case from New Jersey to deal with just such a possibility.

ROGER ZALNERAITIS

Freshman
Morrissey Hall

ND students need to grow up, play by the rules

Dear Editor:

In the Thursday Feb. 24 issue of *The Observer* a letter appeared from a large number of Carroll Hall residents. This letter has caused me to say to these residents — grow up. You broke the rules and now you have to pay the consequences. Students always complain the administration treats them like children, yet these gentlemen are complaining that they have to take responsibility for their actions. Don't blame the powers that be in the Administration building because you built an illegal loft.

Another item of great concern is a statement made in the letter, these residents claim

"action has been taken to strip our home of one of its most useful and enjoyable elements." You gentlemen have a lot of maturing to do. If you enjoy Carroll because of cool lofts maybe you are at the wrong University. A few years ago I went through the experience of being forced out of my hall, and yet I realized the most important aspect of the hall is the people you live with not the walls, location, or lofts. If you consider lofts so important, I think your lives must be very superficial.

WAYNE GOVEIA

Senior
Alumni Hall

America not world's policeman

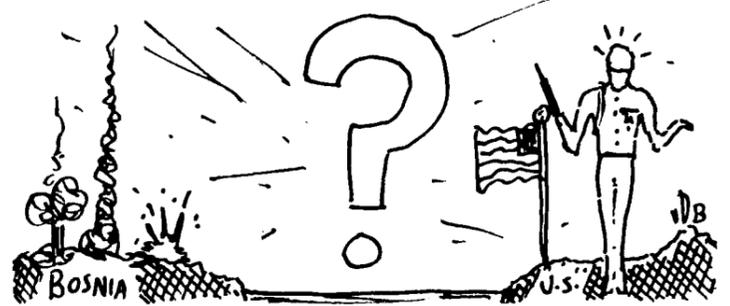
Dear Editor:

American National Interest is the only sufficient justification for armed interference in the conflict in Bosnia. However, humanitarian concerns may, perhaps, be thought to come under such a heading. Yet, if the United States of America is to intervene, it must not do so alone.

The United States of America can not be expected by the world to spend its money and young lives as the "world's police," simply because it is now the sole remaining superpower. These opinions are attributed to Major Peter Ferraro, in "Ferraro: U.S. should not act alone in Bosnia" (The Observer, Friday, 25 February).

I respond: that American National Interest is the sole sufficient condition for America's armed intervention in the affairs of other states, for the good solely of one's own state, is ever permissible. It also assumes that the only context is one in which the good of America is the only thing to be taken into account — namely the context of America as a sovereign nation.

The first assumption seems to me immoral. The second assumption seems to me to be clearly false with regard to the situation in Bosnia. America's involvement (or rather possible involvement) in Bosnia is solely within the context of a UN



peacekeeping mission. Such missions were created by Canadian Prime Minister Lester Pearson specifically to escape the context of the national interest of a particular state, to provide military detachment assigned is the ideal, as the end in sight is the good of the warring factors (i.e. peace), not the good of the enforcing countries.

Further, there are at present thirty-one countries with peacekeeping soldiers in Bosnia. The demand that America not act alone in any contemplated intervention is an insult to countries like Canada (whose military opened the Sarajevo airport in the first place) and France, who have had peacekeeping troops on the ground since the beginning of the UN intervention. It is an insult to all troops now in Bosnia.

Finally, I am in agreement with Canadian General Lewis McKenzie, who believes that American troops should defi-

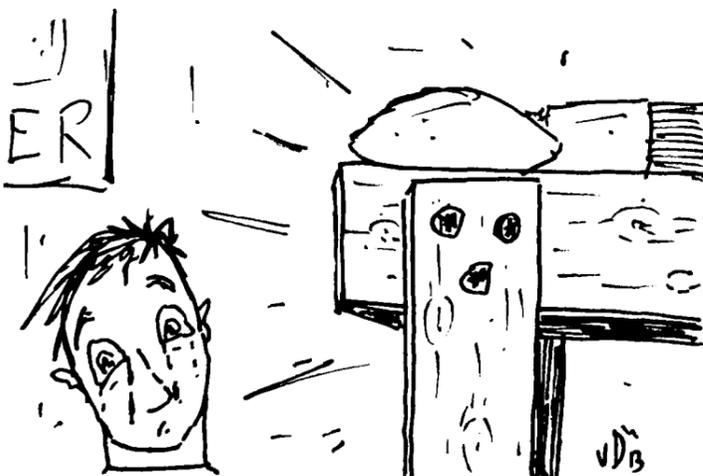
nately not be allowed into the Bosnian theater. It is an unfortunate fact that America is perceived by the international community to lack the above-mentioned characteristic for peacekeeping: namely impartiality.

The temptation to provoke American retaliation against the enemy faction, by anonymous attacks on American troops, would be great, both for Bosnians and for the Serbs. We have seen this unfortunate consequence both in conflict in Somalia, and in the violent reaction to even the threat of American armed intervention in Haiti.

It seems, then, that America can not be the "world's policeman," but for reasons much different than those suggested by Major Ferraro.

GREGORY MACISAAC

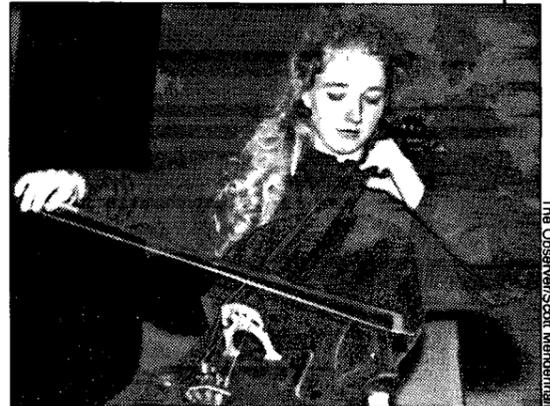
Graduate Student in Philosophy
Fischer Graduate Residences



Jeanine & Miriam



Orchestra concert features freshmen soloists



By DAN MCKILLOP
Accent Writer

By THOMAS KANE
Accent Writer

Jeanine Wynton started early. "I began playing the violin when I was about two and a half years old," she said.

"My sister is four years older than I am and she began when she was six. I just decided that I wanted to play too."

Jeanine continued to play the violin throughout her elementary and high school education, which took place in La Canada, California, a suburb of Los Angeles.

As her talent grew, Jeanine began to enjoy the honors awarded to those who have the dedication to master an instrument as difficult as the violin.

She won several musical competitions in elementary school and high school and she considers her greatest honor "as far as orchestra was when I was named concert master of the All-State Orchestra in California."

Now a freshman living in Siegfried Hall, the violin is still a major part of Jeanine's life.

She performs with the Notre Dame Symphony Orchestra and will be one of two soloists at the annual Winter Concert this Thursday in Washington Hall.

Regarding her solo, Jeanine admits that she is "a little nervous because I have midterms coming up and I still have to be sure to practice."

The other soloist scheduled to perform Thursday night is freshman cellist Miriam Eckelhofer, whom Jeanine tied in the Symphony Concerto Competition for best soloist a few months ago.

Jeanine identifies her style of playing as "classical, hopefully entertaining" violin.

She plans to play two movements by Bruch on Thursday, but her musical tastes are hardly reserved to the classical.

"I love all types of music," she says, "from AC/DC to opera." Jeanine's distant future also features the violin as a focal point.

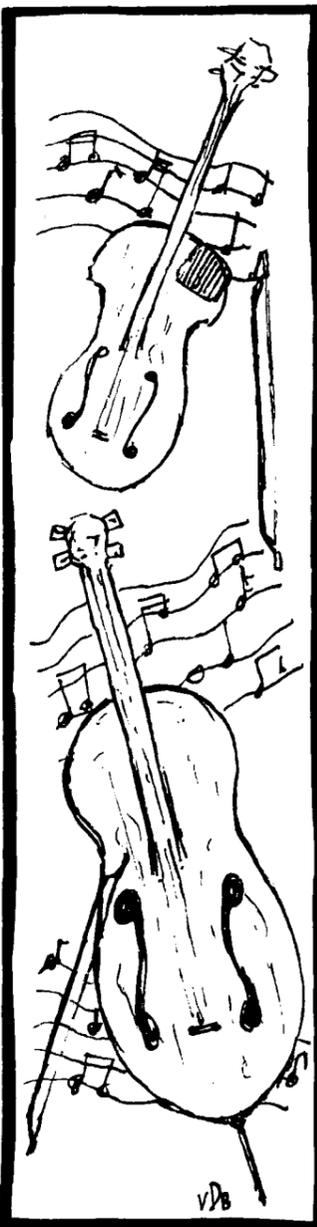
She is a music performance major and has set a goal of going on "to play in a big name symphony or orchestra."

When not relaxing and "doing the usual freshman hanging-out activities", Jeanine is busy with the other extra-curricular activities she participates in.

You might find her serving as a Eucharistic minister at mass in the Basilica, and if you can't make it to hear her on Thursday you could possibly catch a performance at dorm masses, particularly Siegfried's.

So whether you were haunted by the soundtrack to *Schindler's List*, you're a classical music junkie, or you simply love the sound of a well played violin, show up at Washington Hall for the Winter Concert this Thursday.

Jeanine has something for all to enjoy. And she's been practicing for a long time.



"Discipline and hard work are the keys to success...but talent doesn't hurt." These sound like words uttered by some Irish football coach on the gridirons surrounding Cartier Field. But this advice was not spoken by Rockne, Leahy, or Parseghian. These are words of wisdom from freshman music major Miriam Eckelhofer who noted that athletes are not the only ones practicing 4 or 5 hours a day.

Eckelhofer will get a chance showcase her talent, sharpened by years of practicing 4-8 hours daily as she plays her cello Thursday as a featured soloist in the Notre Dame music department's annual winter concert.

The California native won this honor by tying with Jeanine Wynton in a campus-wide competition held last December, besting a select group of performers including graduate and undergraduate students.

While the former high school swimmer who hopes to one day teach chamber music has always enjoyed a variety of activities, music and school take up much of her time now. "As a musician, most of my time goes to practice," she said.

Music has been a way of life for Eckelhofer since a very early age, when her mother got her interested in playing the piano. She switched to the violin, and finally to her current instrument, the cello.

Why would someone want to play this bulky instrument, that must be balanced on the floor by a steel tip? "It has a wide range of sounds...its beautiful." It also has a benefit not associated with others instruments. "You can sit down while playing it," she said.

While Eckelhofer has been performing most of her life, the role of soloist presents new challenges and opportunities for musical expression. "Performing as a soloist requires more technical skill. It is a chance to show off an instrument with an orchestra accompaniment."

These sentiments are similar to those of her friend, fellow Californian, and fellow featured soloist Jeanine Wynton. "In a [soloist role], you're the star. The orchestra performs for you...[Its a chance] to show technique, presence and musicality," Wynton said.

"There is a spectrum of music including contemporary and classical. . . a wide variety of audience interests," said Eckelhofer. Her own musical interests are "hot blooded" South American composers such as Via Lobos and Ginastera.

While it obviously takes great ability to reach Eckelhofer's level, she modestly focused away from her talent, "I believe that anyone can play the cello. It can be compared to sports. Determination and self-discipline...that's what makes the great performers."

Could Lou Holtz have said it any better?

Two students' abilities to be noted tonight

By STEPHANIE SLUKA
Accent Writer

All around campus, students pick up their instruments to repeatedly practice fragmented pieces of music. Rough parts and squeaky notes are rehearsed continually.

At 8 p.m. on Thursday, March 2, all these musicians will bring their individual efforts together for the Notre Dame Symphony Orchestra's Winter Concert.

The walls of Washington Hall will echo the intricate harmonies of the entire orchestra as directed by Guy Bordo. Although the group is comprised mostly of students who are playing for their own enjoyment, Anne Compson, publicity manager, said it's "a great place for students to get a good musical experience, and [Bordo] demands that everyone play at a professional level."

Before winter break, many of the musicians participated in a competition held by the music department. The winners, as determined by the music department faculty, are awarded solos in

the Winter Concert.

The exceptional talents of two freshman, Jeanine Wynton and Miriam Eckelhofer, won the approval of the judges and they will consequently shine in the spotlight of the concert.

Compson remarks that it is indeed "a novelty that both are freshman." Although they may be young, "both are extremely talented musicians," according to Compson and certainly have a wealth of musical experience.

Wynton, a violinist, will perform the first solo in Bruch's Violin Concerto in G minor. Her expansive musical career began in Los Angeles at the age of two when she first picked up a miniature violin.

As her violins grew in size, so did the vast scope of her opportunities. Eight years after she first played *Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Star*, she was touring Brazil, Argentina, Uruguay and playing with the Montevideo Symphony Orchestra.

Since attending the University, Wynton has been a student of Caroline Plumer. Under her guid-

ance, Wynton will continue to solo this spring.

Miriam Eckelhofer, another native of California, will perform the second solo in the Kabalevski Cello Concerto. Being one of only six music majors involved in the orchestra, Eckelhofer shows her dedication daily practicing two to four hours.

With music definitely in her future, Eckelhofer originally chose Notre Dame for the opportunity to work with cello teacher Karen Barankis. She had heard of her reputation and when she finally met her, Eckelhofer felt she "would work very well with her."

This year has proved her correct. She says, "I've gained a lot from the experience," and humbly admits, "sometimes I feel inferior [to Barankis], but I'm here to learn and continue improving."

Now after a month and a half of preparation, the ND Symphony Orchestra will take the stage and give Eckelhofer the chance to do what she enjoys the most - "make music with other people."



Photo courtesy/Boston College Sports Information

Boston College center Bill Curley scored 30 points and grabbed 11 boards in his final collegiate home game, leading the Eagles over St.

Hoosiers rebound for victory

No. 17 Indiana 82, Illinois 77

Humiliated in a 50-point loss to Minnesota on Sunday, No. 17 Indiana responded Tuesday night with an 82-77 victory over Illinois.

Damon Bailey and Alan Henderson, two of the four starters who spent most of Sunday's game on the bench for reasons coach Bob Knight did not explain, led an inspired Indiana team as it extended the nation's longest home winning streak to 43 games.

Bailey, who had 22 points, made all 12 of his free throws as the Hoosiers made the Illini pay for fouling. Indiana (18-6, 11-4 Big Ten) hit 26 of 31 free throws, compared to eight of 20 by Illinois (15-9, 8-7).

Henderson, who didn't score and was pulled early in the 106-56 loss at Minnesota, had 20 points, 11 rebounds, four blocks and four assists. The only problem he had was at the free throw line where he accounted for all of Indiana's misses.

Indiana also got a big boost from the return of Pat Graham who had missed two games with a foot injury and returned to score 21 points.

Kiwane Garris had 20 points to lead Illinois, which trailed by 16 with eight minutes to play and then made it close with a flurry of 3-pointers in the final minutes. Garris had five 3-pointers.

Illinois trailed by two early in the second half, but Indiana scored 10 consecutive points in

a 16-5 spurt. Todd Leary's jumper started the streak with 19:25 to play while Bailey had half the points.

A layup by Graham gave the Hoosiers a 46-34 lead with 17:05 remaining and Indiana remained in control as it shot 57.7 percent (15-for-26) in the second half.

No. 18 Syracuse 71, Miami 69

Lawrence Moten's three-point play with 42 seconds left Tuesday night helped No. 18 Syracuse hold off Miami 71-69, the Hurricanes' 15th consecutive loss.

The Hurricanes, winless in 17 Big East games this season, led 69-67 until Moten made a layup as he was fouled by Jamal Johnson. Moten, who finished with 18 points, hit the free throw. The Hurricanes (7-18) missed two shots that could have won the game or forced overtime.

Stevie Edwards missed an off-balance shot as the shot rebounded down in the final 10 seconds. J.B. Reafsnider of Syracuse (20-5, 12-5) grabbed the rebound and was fouled by Johnson. Reafsnider hit the second of two free throws with 7.7 seconds left. Steve Frazier's 10-footer with two seconds remaining bounced off the rim.

Syracuse let a 32-27 halftime lead slip away and trailed Miami for much of the second half. The Hurricanes took the lead early in the second half, lost it and then rallied from a 45-39 deficit to lead 55-48 with 9:22 remaining.

Edwards, who finished with 10 points, keyed the comeback as he hit a 3-pointer, scored on a drive and fed Torey McCormick for a layup on successive trips down the floor. McCormick's basket gave the Hurricanes a 55-48 lead. Miami, which was led by Alex Fraser's 14 points, had chances to push the lead to nine points, but failed.

No. 23 Boston College 95, St. John's 76

Bill Curley scored 30 points and grabbed 11 rebounds in his final home game Tuesday night and No. 23 Boston College cruised past St. John's 95-76 for its first 20-win season since 1984-85.

Fellow seniors Howard Easley, Malcolm Huckaby and Gerrod Abram combined with Curley to score 68 of Boston College's first 78 points.

Boston College (20-8, 11-6 Big East), which last made the NCAA tournament in 1985, shot 97 percent in the first half en route to a 52-38 halftime lead.

St. John's (11-15, 5-12) closed the gap to 11 in the opening minute of the second half before a 16-4 Boston College spurt over the ensuing 4:43 gave the Eagles a 68-45 lead.

Curley needs five points to become the second player in school history to surpass 2,000 in his career. All-time leader Dana Barros had 2,342 in a career that ended in 1989.

Charles Minlend paced the Redmen, who have lost five straight, with 25 points.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

USED TEXTBOOKS
Pandora's Bks ND ave & Howard
'233-2342 /10-6 M-Sat 9-3 Sun

WORD PROCESSING 256-6657

STILL HAVE rd. trip plane ticket to MINNEAPOLIS for SPRING BREAK—dirty cheap.
Jason x1593

LOST & FOUND

FOUND: Men's watch on Sat. night. It has a dark brown leather band and a purple face. It was found on the path between the Basilica and Howard. If you lost it, call Maureen at 4-2922.

Coat left in Career & Placement about 1 1/2 weeks ago. Call 631-5200, ask for Katie.

LOST: oval-rimmed glasses in a blue case. Small reward - call John @ 4-1722.

3 keys on keyring lost between N.Dining Hall, LaFortune & Library. If found please call x4100

Found: last summer class ring along AuSable River in Grayling Michigan. Call Mark 517-799-4792.

WANTED

ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOYMENT- fisheries. Many earn \$2000+/mo. in canneries or \$3000-\$6000+/mo. on fishing vessels. Many employers provide benefits. No exp. necessary! For more info call: 1-206-545-4155 ext. A5584

RIDE needed for 2 to St. Louis for Spring Break. Call Christian @ 1226

\$750/wk. Alaska fisheries this summer. Maritime Services 1-208-860-0219

WANTED:

HELP WANTED Loading trucks, weekdays 4-7PM, 2-5 days a week depending on your schedule. Requires some heavy lifting. Get your exercise & earn a paycheck at the same time. 287-2316 ask for Mark

Need a ride to DC/VA area for spring break. Will pay gas and tolls. Call Dom at x1460

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Wanted:

Calligrapher for wedding invitations - pay negotiable. Call 4-4507

going east on I-80? Could you drop me off at penn. exit 24? (penn state) can leave anytime after 1 pm wed. \$ Rachel X4832

HELP ME!!!!
My ride has cancelled and I desperately need a ride to the Washington, D.C. area. I am very flexible about dates and can drive stick/snow. If you are looking for someone to help pay gas and tolls, call Sean at 1-8839 or 4-4110.
#####

anyone interested in singing, playing an instrument, or acting in the freshman class mass on April 10, please contact Brian at x1799

FOR RENT

1, 2 & 3 BEDROOM HOMES FOR RENT. NEAR CAMPUS. 1BDRM: \$225. MO., 2 BDRM: \$325. MO. AVAIL. NOW. GILLIS PROPERTIES 272-6306

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FOR SALE

2 tickets to PEARL JAM concert Mar 22 - Cleveland will take best offer. Mike x 4116

Want to get to Colorado for Spring Break? I have a one way ticket from O'Hare to Denver Stapleton on Sat March 5, 1994 at 6:44 p.m. Will take best offer.

MacIntosh Classic with Image writer for sale. \$600 OBO. 273-3920.

ROW.....ROW.....ROW
Have your own rowing machine New Concept II Rowing Ergometer \$735 from the factory...But yours for \$650 or B.O. Call 4-1507

2 Bedroom Turtle Creek Townhome available for '94-95. Call Lonnie 272-5622 or Reggie 4-1480.

TICKETS

FOR SALE - 1 Round trip ticket to Los Angeles for Spring Break. Call Chris at x4-1069.

PERSONAL

ADOPTION: Loving, financially secure couple longs for a newborn to join our family. Please call Nancy and Jerry 1-800-272-5810.

I need a tutor for freeman's organic chem class. I will pay well. call bridget at x3622

Desperate for ride to FLORIDA for Spring Break. Orlando Area. Will pay gas, tolls and buy beer on arrival. Call Matthew x3695

Finally the most random quotes of the SLF committee. To keep with the randomness, these are in no particular order.

-I just go a mouthful of hair!
-They're such poor white trash!
-Before the night is through, I will touch Charles' pants!
-Oh pants, I thought you said penis!
-Yep, that ought to do it.
-Sumo!
-What, I look like Jabba the Hutt?!!
-Who's that Molly Davis girl?
-Michael probably thought: Well, she didn't wear pantyhose for me!
-Absolutely no redeeming qualities, then teach CORE!

More to come, could you just pee your pants! — S.S.

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SENIORS! SENIORS! SENIORS! Free Food Night on Wednesday, March 2 at 7:30 at Senior Bar!! Free Pizza! Free Pizza! SENIORS! SENIORS! SENIORS!

If you "Wanna be sedated" call X2569 and share with us your Ramones CD.

2 WALSH WOMEN need Spring Break ride to & from ORLANDO area Lori x42597 Maria x42627

Need ride from Cleveland to ND after break. Call Jill x2732

BADIN 4 QUAD, THE WILDEST SECTION ON CAMPUS!

Professional couple seek to adopt a newborn baby. Will give your child all the opportunities you would want for him/her, particularly love, guidance and support. We live in the suburbs of an East Coast City. We are active people who love dogs and children but sadly cannot bear our own children. Inquiries should be forwarded to Mr. Charles Rice at 219-237-0904.

HEY X4022- I HAVE YOUR BIKE LOCK KEY. YOU CAN'T HAVE IT BACK. SUCK IT UP!

The List to Beat All Lists SAW — THE TOP 15!

1. We are driving down Mahatma Gandhi Road.
2. Did you know that 6000 people can sit under the Banyan tree?
3. Welcome to Chiner.
4. Any doubts?
5. I just don't like dead body Ganges water dripped on me.
6. The Vedas are four in number.
7. I'm running on 4 hours of sleep and 3 pounds of rice.
8. If you work hard, you get a boner.
9. Naan, naan, Naan, naan.
10. See Dick put gas in the tank, See Dick smoke a cigarette, see Dick blow up the bus.
11. How 'bout a Ting Tao
12. Random Guy
13. I hate Tea, Tea is gross.
14. Dony Mahenna
15. The willage is a node on the nexus of Indian civilisation.

PJ - Hope you can work things out over break. Good luck!! -OINK OINK

Yahweh - Where's my pop tart?? Watch out for that body mice!!

Bok!!!

Carp Boy Lives!

Tricia Robin Hood - Smile - it will all be OK!! =)

To the guy sitting across from me: Hi there.
From the girl sitting across from you.

ATTENTION FUTURE LEADERS OF TOMORROW

A FIRESIDE CHAT

**TOPIC: CHARACTER
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**SPEAKER: VERGE
(BROTHER SAGE) GILLIAM**

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Smits leads Pacers over Blazers

Associated Press

Rik Smits had 24 points and 13 rebounds, his fifth straight game with double figures in both, as the Indiana Pacers ended the Portland Trail Blazers' six-game winning streak Tuesday night, 106-94.

Reggie Miller scored 20 points for the Pacers, who have won three straight games, eight in a row at home and 13 of 15 overall.

Indiana took control in a wild third quarter when the Blazers were called for two technical fouls and had their radio analyst, Mike Rice, ejected from press row by referee Steve Javie.

The Pacers wiped out Portland's last lead, 51-50, with a

10-0 run that included a technical on Cliff Robinson, who led the Blazers with 17 points. Robinson objected when a foul call on Dale Davis was changed to a blocked shot, and Rice was ejected after complaining to Javie.

The Pacers put together an 8-0 run late in the period, which ended with Indiana ahead 81-70. During that run, Portland coach Rick Adelman was called for another technical.

Hawks 102, Timberwolves 99

Danny Manning, in his home debut for Atlanta, hit a 12-foot jumper with eight seconds left, salvaging a victory over comeback-minded Minnesota.

The Hawks, who led by 28

points in the third period, still had a 94-69 advantage going into the final quarter, but Chuck Person's 3-pointer with 28 seconds left closed the Timberwolves to 100-99. The Hawks then worked the ball to Manning for the game-saving shot.

Manning scored 21 points on 8-for-13 shooting and Stacey Augmon also had 21 points on 9-for-12 shooting for the Hawks. Christian Laettner scored 21 points for Minnesota, which has lost 11 straight road games.

Mookie Blaylock set a franchise-record for steals in a quarter with six in the first period. He finished with a season-high eight to go with 14 points and 10 assists.

upbeat about the possibilities of their new season.

"We're still really positive about the season, and we're convinced it will be an exciting year," stated Hayes.

The Irish will be in action again March 3-5 when they travel to College Station, TX for the Texas A&M Aggie Invitational.

Softball

continued from page 16

"I've been working hard mentally, focusing on every at-bat," commented Hayes. "I'm working for the present at-bat, trying to forget about my last trip to the plate or one in the

future."

The two game streak came to a quick end, again at the hands of the Tigers, who were sparked by a six-run second inning and coasted to a 10-1 triumph, evening Battersby's young career record at 1-1.

Despite the failure to make a dent against other top-ranked competition, the Irish remained

Housing

continued from page 16

dorm life, and because I'm not going to break the rules. But if the rule wasn't in place. . .

"It's just that the lifestyle we lead would be a lot easier if we had a quiet place to go and a place where we could cook our own food."

In rare cases an athlete will give up their scholarship to live off-campus.

Diver Sean Hyer gave up his partial scholarship to live at Lafayette Apartments, but he admits he is one of only a few who would give up money and certainly didn't feel the need to move off for more privacy.

"You don't here anyone telling all their friends they live next to a swimmer," said Hyer. "But if it was a football player you could see where there would be a problem."

Conboy admits there are certainly valid reasons for allowing student-athletes to live off-campus.

"A lot of athletes need to get away from the notoriety," said

Conboy. "In a case of someone like Rocket Ismail or Rick, alumni can find out where they live, which can cause a problem."

"I can see where the University is coming from in wanting to have the rest of the student body involved with the athletes," said Hyer. "But when you're off-campus you're living a normal life."

Burriss and Young were in violation of Article 16 in the National Collegiate Association Manual, the extra-benefits provision. This rule prohibits student-athletes from receiving benefits unavailable to any other student at the University.

Often athletes are considered the privileged, but in the case of off-campus housing they are restricted more than the non-athlete.

"It is not an NCAA violation for an athlete to live off-campus," Conboy said. "But the feeling of the University is that if we are going to be spending the money to house athletes, it's better that the money goes back to the University."

Burriss and Young could be exceptions not amendments to

the housing issue, because they have exhausted their eligibility.

"You look at second semester seniors and you have nothing to hold over them," Conboy said. "You can't threaten playing time."

More than likely, athletes are living off-campus fully aware of Notre Dame's guidelines. Is the University turning its back or are the athletes slipping through the system?

"It might happen more than we are aware but that doesn't stop us from going after offenders," said Conboy.

The Burriss, Young incident

SPORTS BRIEFS

RecSports will be offering a casting and angling course after spring break. Equipment will be provided, if needed. For more info, call RecSports at 631-6100.

Pippen apologizes for outburst after loss

Associated Press

DEERFIELD, Ill.

Chicago Bulls star Scottie Pippen apologized to fans Tuesday for making an obscene gesture during the Bulls' latest loss and for angry statements he made after the game.

"I feel I owe an apology to Bulls fans for my conduct during the game last night and my comments following the game," Pippen said in a statement.

"The great majority of Bulls fans have treated me and my teammates with great respect and support through the years," Pippen said. "There was a small minority at last night's game who booed me and my teammates, and I reacted in an improper way by making an obscene gesture."

Monday's 89-81 defeat to the visiting Cleveland Cavaliers was the Bulls' fourth loss in the last six games at Chicago Stadium.

Coach Phil Jackson unsuccessfully shuffled the lineup to start rookie Toni Kucoc, who

was 0-for-9 in 23 minutes. Pippen, who was forced to play 42 minutes as shooting guard, scored only 18 points and was booed several times.

"The only thing depressing to me is I have been here seven years and have never seen a white guy get booed in the stadium," Pippen complained in his postgame outburst. "It seems like when things are bad and the ball is in your hands and you don't score, the fans take it out on you. Toni was 0-for-whatever, and I never heard one fan get on him."

In Tuesday's statement, Pippen backed off his implication of fan racism.

Jackson said he talked with Pippen at Tuesday's practice and found him much calmer.

"It was obvious — it was clear frustration," Jackson said. "As the team leader he feels he has to speak out. I think the temptation to lash out and to get even with the fans who were booing got to be too much."

prompted the athletic department to send out over 100 letters to owners of local condominiums in the hopes of avoiding another such incident. The

letters were designed to stop alumni from giving benefits to athletes, not to tighten the probe of athletes living off-campus.

The Observer

is now accepting applications for the following paid position:

Advertising Account Executive

Applicants should be looking for a great opportunity to gain valuable office and sales experience. Applicants should have strong self-motivation, creativity, and an interest in marketing and business. Anyone interested should submit a 1-2 page résumé to Eric Lorge by 5 p.m. Tuesday, March 15th in the advertising office, 3rd floor LaFortune. For more information, contact Eric at 634-1179 or 631-8840.

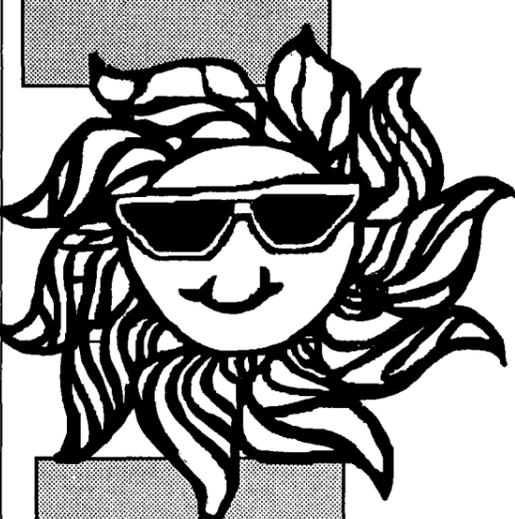
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Kerrigan's golden image in question

By KEN GUGGENHEIM
Associated Press

BOSTON

She deemed her silver-medal performance flawless, questioned the scoring by the figure skating judges, and skipped the Olympics' closing ceremonies for a promotional gig at Disney World.

Has Nancy Kerrigan tarnished her golden image?

Sports analysts and public relations specialists say she hasn't done herself irreparable harm — at least not yet.

"Those comments she made were relatively low-key," said Larry Unes, a Chicago-based talent consultant who links celebrities with advertising agencies. "The glow that she left is going to supersede anything that is going to be construed as negative."

"I think that Americans are so fascinated by Nancy Kerrigan and Tonya Harding and the whole Nancy Kerrigan story that she can do no wrong right now," said Kim Bartel, an assistant professor of mass communications and public re-

lations at Boston University.

Even before she was attacked Jan. 6 at the U.S. Figure Skating Championships in Detroit, Kerrigan had promotional contracts with Reebok shoes and Campbell soup. As she recovered from her injuries and as the attack was linked to the entourage of rival skater Tonya Harding, Kerrigan's girl-next-door image — and marketability — were enhanced.

She signed a contract worth a reported \$2 million with Walt Disney Co. and on Monday she signed a contract to appear in advertisements for Revlon. She is scheduled to host "Saturday Night Live" on March 12.

But her image began to change almost minutes after Oksana Baiul of Ukraine edged her for the gold. When she was told, mistakenly, that the medal ceremony had been delayed because Baiul was redoing her makeup, an annoyed Kerrigan was heard on television saying: "Oh, come on. So she's going to get out here and cry again. What's the difference?"

In interviews in the following days, she said she had skated flawlessly, that Baiul had not, and she questioned the judges for not deducting points for Baiul's mistakes.

She left Norway before the closing ceremonies to attend a parade at Disney World, even though Disney officials said the parade could have been held another day.

Jansen's gold earning him green from endorsements

By NANCY PLEVIN
Associated Press

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J.

Speedskater Dan Jansen is trading gold for green.

Back in the United States on Tuesday after winning his first Olympic gold medal in his last Olympic race, the 28-year-old from Greenfield, Wis., is racking up endorsements and deciding whether he'll skate one more year.

"My last chance turned out to be the best," Jansen said at a news conference hosted by the marketing firm representing him.

Integrated Sports International has signed Jansen to endorse AT&T, the NFL's line of clothing and Apex shoes and clothes, ISI president Frank Vuono said.

Gold, silver and bronze coins with a likeness of Jansen also are being marketed for prices ranging from \$15 to \$800, Vuono said.

Jansen said he had "no idea" how much he would make from those endorsements and others he is considering and from the many speaking engagements he is lining up. But he said he hopes the financial benefits from his 1,000-meter victory last month in Lillehammer, Norway, would last a long time.

Jansen said he also plans to continue the motivational

speaking career he began in 1988.

"I think I have a good story to tell," he said.

The skater's gold medal followed seven previous tries in four Olympics.

At the 1988 Games in Calgary, he fell twice after the death of his sister, Jane Jansen Beres. He came up empty at Albertville in 1992.

During this year's 500-meter race — five days before the big win — Jansen slipped near the end and finished out of medal contention.

"I have shown you don't give up — hang in there," Jansen said. "I've always tried to take the wins and losses with the same amount of dignity."

The skater also said he planned to establish a Dan Jansen foundation to support leukemia research, recruit young speedskaters and other charities and causes.

Jansen said he's planning to skate later this month at this year's final World Cup event in the Netherlands and is debating whether to give the sport one last season.

He said he'll have to decide by May or June when training for 1995 competition gets under way.

"I'm 28 years old and I won the Olympic gold medal," Jansen said. "Now there's not really anything else I can do."

ATTENTION: To be eligible for our local campus drawing for gifts or the national drawing for a FREE car, please fill out both sides of the pledge coupon below and mail or drop by: Office of Alcohol and Drug Education, Mezzanine Level, LaFortune Student Center, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219-631-7970).

Have A Spring Break to Remember

Spring Break...isn't that one of your favorite things to hear? It's that break from the stresses and strains of school, if only for a short time. But just because you're resting your body and mind doesn't mean you can stop thinking!

BACCHUS and GAMMA encourage you to play it safe during Spring Break this year. Whatever your plans are, make sure they include these tips:

- Remember you don't have to be "drunk" to be impaired—even one or two drinks affect your driving skills.
- Drinking, drugs and driving don't mix.
- Take your turn being a designated driver—get everyone where they are going safely.
- Respect other people's right, and your own—to choose not to drink. There's plenty of fun to be had without alcohol.
- Respect state laws and campus policies.
- Don't let your friends drive impaired—it's one of the fastest ways to end a friendship.
- Wear your seat belt—it's your best protection against an impaired driver.
- If one of your friends drinks to excess to the point of passing out, stay with him/her—make sure they sleep on their side and check their breathing periodically. If you are the least bit concerned, please seek medical attention. Better safe than sorry!

Play it safe...and sign the pledge.

Sponsored By:
Office of Alcohol and Drug Education
Students Against Drunk Driving

Have A Spring Break to Remember

The BACCHUS Spring Break Pledge:

- I promise not to drink and drive during Spring Break, or let any of my friends get behind the wheel impaired.
- I will not ride in a car when the driver has been drinking.
- I will wear my seat belt, whether I'm driving or a passenger.
- I will watch out for my friends, take care of myself and have a great Spring Break!

Signed _____

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Piere's
Fort Wayne, IN
In The Marketplace of Canterbury

Punch Judy
Thurs., March 3

Housemary's
Sun., March 6

National Concert
The Indians
Tues., March 8

Situation Grey
Thurs., March 10

Dave Todoran & the 11th Hour
Sun., March 13

Housemary's
Thurs., March 17

Johnny Exciter
Sun., March 20

National Concert
Candlebox
Mon., March 21

Oliver Syndrome
Thurs., March 24

The Why Store
Thurs., March 31

219-486-1979



Top Ten reasons to spend Spring Break and 21st Birthday at ND, rather than Florida:

10. MCAT Review no longer a Disney World attraction
9. Prefer Linebacker to Space Mountain
8. Ice sculpture more challenging than sand castles
7. Able to line up early for Dead tickets
6. Can practice new routes for next Bun Run
5. Avoid unsightly tan lines
4. Sleep will be uninterrupted by classes
3. Able to train for St. Pat's Day Pub Crawl in South Bend
2. Refuse to visit state with no accredited universities
1. Goofy and Mickey don't drink

Happy 21st, Brian Dewan!
Love,
Mom, Dad & Kevin

Play It Safe for your own Sake! Be A Designated Driver! Wear Your Seat Belt!

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SIGN THE SAFE SPRING BREAK PLEDGE IN SDH AND NDH FEB. 28 & MAR. 1 and 2—
YOU CAN POSSIBLY WIN PRIZES AND
YOU CAN DEFINITELY HAVE A SAFE BREAK!

Sponsored by ND Students Against Drunk Driving.

Baseball

continued from page 16

ball knowledge of both coaches, the 12 years Kelly and Gallo headed the Irish baseball program contained more downs than ups.



As college baseball Tom Shields became more specialized, the Notre Dame program was crippled by the lack of early spring practice due to the weather, a lack of scholarships, and a lack of a conference.

As all who have ever resided in South Bend know, the weather in February and March does not allow for many outdoor practices. Frequently, the first time the team gets outdoors is on the annual spring break trip.

But even more crippling to a program trying to compete with the teams in the Big 10 and the Mid-America Conference was the lack of scholarship support.

In Kelly and Gallo's tenure, four scholarships were available and they were divided up to spread the wealth as far as

possible, but it was never enough. To fill the roster, the Irish coaches had to rely on large numbers of walk-ons. It was not uncommon for close to 150 freshmen to show up for tryouts each year.

The players of this period were "very intelligent and very coachable," and a few achieved baseball success beyond Notre Dame. Tommy Shields, drafted in the 15th round by the Boston Red Sox in 1986, now plays for Baltimore. In 1992, Shields hit .302 with 10 home runs and 23 doubles for the Orioles.

A lack of scholarships was only half of the problem. The other half of the problem revolved around the lack of a conference. Travel time and funds were limited, so the Irish played opponents like Cincinnati, Dayton, Detroit, Northwestern, Wisconsin and perennial powerhouse Western Michigan that could be reached and returned from in a day.

Many of the teams are part of what is now the Midwestern Collegiate Conference which was started in 1979, but Notre Dame did not join the conference until 1987.

As a coach, Kelly felt more scholarships and a conference would have made a difference.

"I felt strongly that given

comparable support with other schools in the Big 10 and the Mid-America Conference that there was no reason that baseball couldn't be very competitive, because we certainly have the name of Notre Dame going for us and the type of individual who plays baseball fits very well into this environment," said Jake Kline (with bat) was honored at the end of his coaching career when Cartier Field was renamed for him on May 5, 1975. Kline left big shoes for his successors to fill.



Photo Courtesy of Notre Dame SID

Although the Irish baseball program was in dire need of scholarships and a conference, there were several highlights in the years that Kelly and Gallo coached.

In 1980, Kelly's last team became his first to finish over .500 while coming a team away from an NCAA bid. With players like speedster Dan Szajko, co-captain Harry Valenzuela with his 30 runs batted in, Dave Bartish, who hit .422, and Mike Deasey, who finished the sea-

son with a 2.39 earned run average, Notre Dame had its best season in over ten years.

The team finished the season at 29-8 and, according to reports Kelly got, would have gone to the tournament had the NCAA picked one more team.

For the next two years under Gallo's tutelage, the Irish remained ahead in the win-loss column. Players such as Rick Chryst, Valenzuela, and Mark Clementz led Notre Dame to 23-16-1 and 28-15 records for the

1981-1982 seasons respectively. Clementz had an unblemished 6-0 record in 1982 while Valenzuela and Chryst paced the team at the plate.

Unfortunately, the Irish would not have a winning season in the last five years of Gallo's seven-year tenure. And when the 1987 season ended, the search for a new coach and a new prominence in the college baseball world began.

Tomorrow: The Pat Murphy Years

YEAR-BY-YEAR COACHING RECORDS

YEAR	COACH	CAPTAINS(S)	WINS	LOSSES	TIES	W. PCT.
1976	Kelly	Mitch Stoltz, Bob Stratta	16	24	0	.400
1977	Kelly	Stan Bobowski	17	26	0	.395
1978	Kelly	Rick Pullano	12	25	1	.329
1979	Kelly	Rick Pullano	14	19	0	.424
1980	Kelly	Dan Voellinger	29	8	0	.784
1981	Gallo	Mike Jamieson	23	16	1	.588
1982	Gallo	Chuck Tasch, Henry Valenzuela	28	15	0	.651
1983	Gallo	Rich Chryst	19	28	0	.404
1984	Gallo	Curt Vuono	24	24	0	.500
1985	Gallo	Jack Moran	26	27	2	.491
1986	Gallo	Tom Shields, Rich Vanthournout	22	28	0	.440
1987	Gallo	None	15	29	0	.341

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ATTENTION JUNIORS

interested in the

Rhodes and Marshall Scholarships

Professor Walter F. Pratt, Jr. will have a meeting to inform you of deadline dates and the Fall application process on

Tuesday, March 15, 1994
6:30 p.m.
101 Law School

If you are unable to attend this meeting, a sheet of information may be obtained in 102-B O'Shaughnessy Hall after the meeting date.

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AND NOW, A WORD FOR OUR READERS FROM THE CARTONIST...

HOSLER

CALVIN AND HOBBS **BILL WATTERSON**

FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE **DAVE KELLETT**

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Yahoo
 - 5 Pigeon drop, e.g.
 - 9 Fill one's tank
 - 14 Peace Nobelist Myrdal
 - 15 Rival of Martina
 - 16 Busy airport
 - 17 Freud's home
 - 18 Ticked off
 - 19 Client of 16-Across
 - 20 Princess Margaret's ex
 - 23 Queue after Q
 - 24 Fishing gear
 - 25 Ended a bout early
 - 27 Fishing gear
 - 30 Barbering job
 - 32 Really went for
 - 36 Bakery enticement
 - 38 Tide type
 - 40 Nephew of Caligula
 - 41 1991 Emmy-winning comic
 - 44 Med. sch. subj.
 - 45 Author Dinesen
 - 46 Davis of "Do the Right Thing"
 - 47 Tout's offering
 - 49 Nudnik
 - 51 Highway hazard
 - 52 Uncommon sense
 - 53 Music-score abbr.
 - 55 Experimentation station
 - 58 1961 Inauguration speaker
 - 64 Jordanian port
 - 66 Word on a \$1 bill
 - 67 Hoedown prop
 - 68 Blender setting
 - 69 Blockhead
 - 70 "If — You" (1929 hit)
 - 71 Game-show group
 - 72 Tom Smothers amusement
 - 73 Courage
- DOWN**
- 1 Cry like a baby
 - 2 Mixed bag
 - 3 Walkie-talkie word
 - 4 Leave time
 - 5 Fight souvenir
 - 6 Eastern region
 - 7 One more time
 - 8 Anti-D.W.I. group
 - 9 Composer of Hitchcock's theme
 - 10 Sounds of satisfaction
 - 11 German coal region
 - 12 "Trinity" author
 - 13 Saucy
 - 21 Attack
 - 22 Giraffe kin
 - 26 Taboos
 - 27 Elephant rider, perhaps
 - 28 Maine college town
 - 29 Best Actor of '39
 - 31 — Work (rock group)
 - 33 Teammate of Robinson and Hodges
 - 34 "To — human"
 - 35 B₁₂ quantities
 - 37 Photo finish
 - 39 Betraying clumsiness
 - 42 "Fantasia" ballerina
 - 43 "— I can help it!"
 - 48 Sharon's land
 - 50 Completely
 - 54 Boris Badenov's boss
 - 55 Reindeer herder
 - 56 Water color
 - 57 Stable home
 - 59 Miss Marple discovery
 - 60 Suffix for stink
 - 61 Waikiki locale
 - 62 Chair part
 - 63 Koppel and Kennedy
 - 65 Old-fashioned do

Puzzle by Stanley Newman

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CORM INCA SCRAP
 OLIO MELD AHOME
 MENU PAIL SIMON
 MISSMARMELSTEIN
 ACETIC BRAE
 ATTU TREBLE
 EVICT NAPE TROY
 WISHYOUWEREHERE
 ELIE LMNO LOWER
 SENSED NOEL
 LISPSNORES
 WHENWEMEETAGAIN
 ROMEO ETTE INDO
 AMINO WARN STER
 POLED SLED TORT

- 29 Best Actor of '39
 - 31 — Work (rock group)
 - 33 Teammate of Robinson and Hodges
 - 34 "To — human"
 - 35 B₁₂ quantities
 - 37 Photo finish
 - 39 Betraying clumsiness
 - 42 "Fantasia" ballerina
 - 43 "— I can help it!"
 - 48 Sharon's land
 - 50 Completely
 - 54 Boris Badenov's boss
 - 55 Reindeer herder
 - 56 Water color
 - 57 Stable home
 - 59 Miss Marple discovery
 - 60 Suffix for stink
 - 61 Waikiki locale
 - 62 Chair part
 - 63 Koppel and Kennedy
 - 65 Old-fashioned do
- Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

THE FAR SIDE **GARY LARSON**

OF INTEREST

- **Seniors**—want to teach English in Japan next year? Stop by the CSC and talk to Father Graham McDonnell on Thursday, March 3 from 1:00 to 5:00 p.m. or after dinner 7:00 to 10:00 p.m. Call for a time slot at 1-5293.
- **Joseph Connors**, professor of architectural history at Columbia University, will be lecturing on "Francesco Borromini: Life and Times" in the Snite Museum on Wednesday, March 2, at 7:30 p.m.
- **A van-driver training course** will be offered for all those who have not previously attended and are planning to use or request use of the CSC's vans. The 40-minute course will be held on Wednesday, March 2 at 5:00 p.m. in the CSC's Lounge. It will also be held on Thursday, March 3 at 5:00 p.m. in room 124 of the CSC. No registration is required to attend. The course is mandatory for all those who plan to drive CSC vans.
- **RHA** is having an informational session today at 7:00 p.m. in front of the Le Mans fireplace in the lobby.
- **"A Woman Called Moses,"** a film based on the life and work of Harriet Tubman, an escaped slave who then returned to lead other slaves to freedom, will be shown tonight at 7:00 p.m. in the Montgomery Theater of LaFortune.

The Observer is now hiring!
 For more information call 631-7471.

DINING HALL

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>Notre Dame</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> NE Clam Chowder Ferruccinne Alfredo Grilled Pork Chops | <p>Saint Mary's</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Veal Piccata Roast Loin of Pork Broccoli Rice Casserole |
|---|--|

THE OFFICE OF ALCOHOL AND DRUG EDUCATION
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Irish athletes caught in off-campus housing limbo

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Editor

It will forever be known as the Rick Mirer rule.

In 1992 the former Irish quarterback was part of a group of senior scholarship athletes allowed to live off-campus by Notre Dame. It was a trial run, and of the 70 scholarship athletes eligible, 40 moved off.

But Mirer graduated and the trial run with him. The following year the experiment was ruled a failure by the faculty

board in charge of athletics and student-athletes were again required to spend their senior year in the dorms.

"I believe that the University felt that an essential part of Notre Dame is that the students get to interact with the athletes," said Associate Athletic Director Missy Conboy. "Also, we are concerned with the athletes graduating, and on a cold South Bend day any student is more likely to go to class if he is in the dorm than if he has to warm up a car and drive from

an apartment."

There wasn't much noise made over the issue at the time because senior athletes continued to live off-campus against the University's wishes.

"I would say a great majority of the senior football players have off-campus places," said one Irish football player who wished to remain anonymous. "They still have their dorm rooms but don't live there."

The issue was dead until the recent trouble involving former Irish football players, but cur-

rent student-athletes, Bryant Young and Jeff Burris. The pair were living at Oak Hill Condominiums for at least a month by official reports, longer according to their neighbors.

Would Burris and Young have been caught if a New Jersey alumnus had not allowed the pair to live rent free?

The University does enforce its policy against scholarship athletes living off campus according to Conboy.

"We rely on the rectors to determine if an athlete is not

maintaining residency in the dorm," she said. "If we find out that an athlete is not living in the dorm then it is turned over to student affairs."

The number of athletes forced back into the dorms by the University is unknown. But the number that would live off, if allowed, is vast.

"I think a lot of players would move off if the University allowed it," said junior football player Mark Zataveski. "I am not moving off because I like

see HOUSING / page 12



The Observer/Jake Peters

Junior catcher Sara Hayes was 7-11 at the plate to lead the Irish offense. No. 17 Notre Dame jumped out to a 2-2 record in its first weekend of play.

Irish softball splits four at Missouri tournament

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Assistant Sports Editor

Following a four game split in their opening weekend of the season, the No. 17 Notre Dame softball team may be thankful it was able to play at all.

Getting to the Mizzou Round Robin Softball tournament hosted by the No. 20 Missouri Tigers proved a difficult task in itself, as the Irish had to overcome inclement weather that hindered not only their flight to Missouri but also their opportunity to play once they had arrived.

Hazardous traveling conditions forced Friday's scheduled games to be postponed and Indiana University to withdraw. In order to get the remaining games in, tournament officials moved the competition inside to the school's Hearne's fieldhouse.

The rescheduling and delays were apparent in Notre Dame's play, as the team was not sharp against a strong Tiger squad, falling by 6-1 and 10-1 margins. However, the Irish were able to recover, posting a sweep of Northern Iowa 6-4 and 7-0.

"Between the conditions and it being our first weekend, we were still a little rusty," explained Irish catcher Sara

Hayes.

Hayes may have been the one member of the Notre Dame lineup who did not show the ill effects of the winter layoff, going 7-11 at the plate over the weekend.

However, the rest of the Irish were not given much time to ease into the season, as Missouri pounded out six hits and scored six runs on Notre Dame ace Terri Kobata in the team's first contest. The Irish could only respond with six hits, two by Hayes, and one run, scored by Hayes on a double by shortstop Christy Connoyer.

Instead of mourning the setback, the Irish recovered in strong fashion, sweeping Northern Iowa. Freshman Joy Battersby won a 6-4 decision in her first collegiate start, receiving support from first baseman Stephanie Pinter, who was 3-3 with two RBIs.

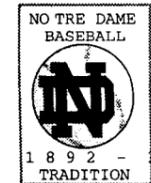
Kobata also responded from a rare bad outing in strong fashion, throwing a two-hit shutout that included 14 strikeouts as the Irish blanked Northern Iowa 7-0. Right fielder Jenna Knudson had two hits in a varied Notre Dame attack, but Hayes again set the pace, going 2-3 with an RBI.

see SOFTBALL / page 12

Kelly, Gallo steer baseball team through hard times after Kline

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

The following is the third article of a five part series chronicling the history of baseball at Notre Dame:



How does one follow a legend?

Tom Kelly found out just how hard it can

be when he accepted the position of head baseball coach after Clarence "Jake" Kline's retirement in 1975.

"Everybody associated Notre Dame baseball with Jake and everybody loved him. He's a

legend. There's no question about that," said Kelly.

"It certainly was a challenge. It was quite a change for the players, obviously, because Jake had been here so long and every coach establishes their way of doing things, and I had been out of coaching for some time."

As the director of recreational sports, Kelly had been working for the Irish athletic department for some time so coaching became just another responsibility.

Coaching and running the recreational sports program concurrently led Kelly to turn in his spikes after the 1980 season with an 88-102-1 career

record at Notre Dame.

"It got to be when I was outdoors I felt I should be in here, and when I was in here I felt I should be out there. Because of the growth of RecSports, it became impossible to do both jobs and do justice to both jobs," explained Kelly.

And so he turned over the reigns to Larry Gallo, one of his assistant coaches, who headed the team from 1981-1987 with a record of 157-167-3. Gallo was a capable coach and well-liked by the players, so the decision to leave coaching was easy, said Kelly.

Despite the effort and base-

see BASEBALL / page 14

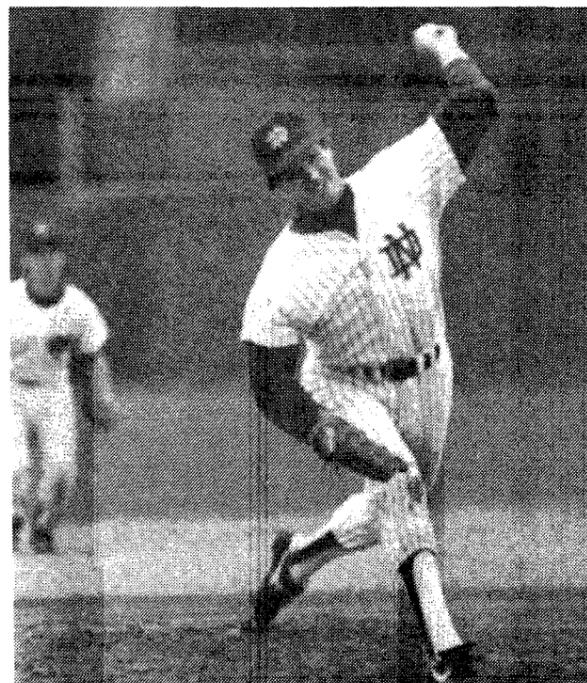


Photo Courtesy of Notre Dame SID

Mark Clementz (1982-1984) led the Irish on the mound in three straight seasons with the lowest earned run average on the team.

Inside SPORTS

Precious Medals

U.S. Olympic heroes Dan Jansen and Nancy Kerrigan are capitalizing on their fame in the endorsement arena.

see page 13



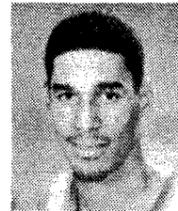
Lillehammer '94



Double-Double

Indiana Pacers' center Rik Smits notched his fifth consecutive double-double to lead his team over Portland.

see page 12



Poetry in Moten

Syracuse guard Lawrence Moten's three point play propelled the Orange over lowly Miami in the Big East.

see page 10