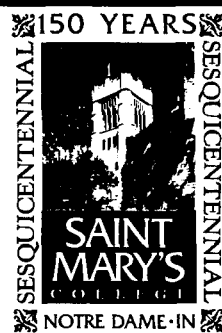


# THE OBSERVER

Tuesday, November 15, 1994 • Vol. XXVI No.52



THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Freshman officers elected

By GWENDOLYN NORGLÉ  
Assistant News Editor

The Class of '98 will have a class council that is "more productive" than councils of the past, according to Katie Beirne, the Freshman Class Council president who was elected along with other officers of the 1994-95 freshman class last week.



Katie Beirne

Beirne, a resident of Pasquerilla East, was voted in as president at the Nov. 2 meeting of the Freshman Class Council, along with Vice President Paul Burke of Fisher Hall, Secretary Matt Griffin of Stanford Hall, and Treasurer Amy Crawford of Pasquerilla West.

According to Beirne, she wants this year's council to be "more on a student level" than other councils. Beirne said she understands that past class councils have not received much recognition from their classes, and she wants to change that.

One way Beirne said the Freshman Class Council will work to improve its communi-

cation with the freshman class is by having open office hours in the Student Government office in LaFortune Student Center, where "any freshmen are welcome" to bring suggestions to the council.



Paul Burke

In addition, the Freshman Class Council has a flier "in the works" that may include the names and photographs of all 27 members of the Freshman Class Council. The flier will be used to improve communication among the freshman class, according to Griffin. He said its purpose will be "to increase awareness and involvement" of freshman in class social activities and service projects.

Beirne said she wants the Class of '98 "to have some notability with the service projects."

"What better way to get involved," Beirne said, "than in the first year."

The Freshman Class Council officers will encourage members of their class to continue with a service project for the next four years once they begin a project in their freshman year.

In order to organize a service project that freshmen can be

involved in for four years, the Freshman Class Council will be working together with the Center for Social Concerns.

Griffin mentioned other projects being planned by the Freshman Class Council, including the sale of class apparel as a fund-raiser, a freshman class pizza party at the Alumni Senior Club, a class mass, and a freshman trip during Junior Parents Weekend.

Beirne spoke of organizing a freshman class dance at Stepan Center, where freshmen would buy tickets and dress in semi-formal attire, as with an SYR, but they could go with or without dates.

The Freshman Class Council is currently working on a concession stand for this coming weekend. Based on the productivity of the concession stand thus far, Burke said, "I'm looking forward to the rest of the year."

According to Burke, the primary function of the Freshman Class Council is to unify the class through social and service projects. He is "confident with the Council as a whole." He said that "Burke said that one goal of the Freshman Class Council is to organize "at least, monthly activities."

"I think we'll get a lot accomplished as compared to previous years," Beirne said.



The Observer/ Brandon Candura

### The band plays on

Siegfried junior Karen Shopoff directs the band in rehearsal from atop a ladder.

## Church prepares itself for third millennium

By VICTOR L. SIMPSON  
Associated Press

### VATICAN CITY

Pope John Paul II says his church must mark the year 2000 by owning up to the sins of Roman Catholics over the centuries, including religious intolerance and acquiescence in human rights abuses.



John Paul II

John Paul's views, set down in a letter released Monday, appeared to be a major step toward meeting critics' demands for a self-examination of Church errors as it approaches its third millennium, which it considers as beginning in 2000.

John Paul said the Church must express "profound regret for the weakness of so many of her sons and daughters who sullied her face."

The pope stopped short of citing particular abuses or of blaming the Church as such. But he appeared to be calling for Catholics to reflect on periods such as the Spanish Inquisition and the Nazi Holocaust that have led critics to question the Church's conduct.

The 74-year-old John Paul also expressed a wish to lead a pilgrimage to the holy places in the Middle East in 2000, a sign

he doesn't view his papacy as slowing down as some have suggested because of recent illness.

"The church should become more fully conscious of the sinfulness of her children, recalling all those times in history when they departed from the spirit of Christ and his Gospel," John Paul said in the letter to Roman Catholics.

Some critics have said the Vatican should fully acknowledge abuses in the name of religion such as the Inquisition.

Critics have also accused the Church of failing to use its full moral authority to prevent the extermination of European Jewry by the Nazis, a charge the Vatican has always denied.

Cardinal Roger Etchegaray, presenting the 71-page letter at a Vatican news conference, would not go beyond the pope's wording but said he expected clarifications before celebrations marking the new millennium.

Referring to a "painful chapter of history," the pope mentioned the "acquiescence given, especially in certain centuries, to intolerance and even the use of violence in the service of truth."

Later, referring to modern times, John Paul asked, "how can we not lament the lack of discernment, which at times became even acquiescence, shown by many Christians concerning the violation of fundamental rights by totalitarian regimes?"

## Senior speaks of experience

### Student's talk is last in special lecture series

By CAROLYNN KIMBERLY  
News Writer

Audrey Comrie has tried to carve her name into the long history of Saint Mary's College.

In her lecture last night in Saint Mary's Stapleton Lounge, Comrie, a senior at Saint Mary's, from Grandville Michigan paralleled her life to a poem titled "Carving My Name" written by Mary McClain.

Comrie's lecture was part of the Sesquicentennial Student Lecture Series. The lectures feature a student speaker and are new to Saint Mary's as part of the 150th anniversary of the school. Comrie's lecture was the final one in the series.

McClain's poem reads, "When I was a child, I would carve my name in sand."

Comrie spoke of how this line speaks to her life. As a student majoring in marketing and with a minor in public relations, she reflected upon her experience as a young woman within a community of "confident and intelligent women" at Saint Mary's.

Comrie related also to the line in the poem which reads, "Created so awkwardly with a twig in my hand."

According to Comrie, driving down the Avenue on her campus visit was the "twig," not marking the sand, but herself personally.

A "twig" in which she, as well as the college, made the life-lasting impression of a success in education, friendships, spirituality, and her own self-assurance.

"(Saint Mary's) was the only place I wanted to go," said Comrie. "This was where I belonged."

The poem continues with, "As I grew older my name was carved in wood."

Comrie hopes she has likewise "carved" her mark in the Saint Mary's community. Being a member of this community, Comrie said she involved herself in several activities such as the Student Affairs Committee, where she learned some practical lessons.

One of these lessons was that interest groups can help develop skills, like time management and compromise, that are much needed in the work force. She also said that as a result of her participation she realized "[my] voice can make a difference" as well as embellish her own college experience.

The poem's line, "Chiseled on my battered desk, left my mark as others would," was also tied in with Comrie's college experience.

Through her three summer internships, academics, and extra-curricular activities, Comrie said she established a well-defined mark which will echo, in unison with the alumnae and future graduates the qualities of "a community that cares for

her entire being."

Along with school, friendships are an equally important aspect that enhances the mark that college leaves behind.

Although commencement is quickly approaching and that impression she once had has been dissolved she, as well as

**'S**aint Mary's was the only place I wanted to go. This was where I belonged.'

Audrey Comrie,  
Saint Mary's Senior

**'T**he only way to be recalled is to leave my name in stone.'

Mary McClain

her fellow classmates, says she will come out having obtained the characteristics of a Saint Mary's woman.

She relates this to the poem's line saying, "Then slowly I matured and the sand had washed away. While my ancient desk from school had surrendered to decay."

Comrie hoped to convey to students the inspiration to leave their mark on their college community by referring one more time to the poem; "So useless were my actions, so foolish not to have known. That the only way to be recalled is to leave my name in stone."

## ■ INSIDE COLUMN

# The love-hate relationship of computing

As a first year domer, the technology that I find at my fingertips is overwhelmingly more advanced than anything my pathetic Mississippi high school and upgraded Hewlett Packard PC could ever provide. I sit in awe as my roommate, a Chemical Engineering major, checks my Calc 105 homework in seconds with Mathematica. I, who could never understand a slide rule, can push a few user friendly command buttons and make equations dance on the screen! Now that the lovely Macintosh Centris 610 in question has finished the last derivative, I have time to explore Mosaic and do a little e-mail, every freshman's first love, trust me!

Ciscley Elliot  
Viewpoint Copy  
Editor

Initially, as a novice to the internet, I tried to avoid making a fool out of myself, but I just couldn't resist leaving my address on my favorite zine's guest book. That's how I met Bibby, a computer geek from the UK. He sent me e-mail. I sent a reply. Back and forth went the proverbial ball, until finally I became an official netter, making a really good friend in the process. So what's next? Naturally, a little IRC, that's Internet Relay Chat, a sort of "real time" place where you can, ahem, finger a link to your friend and talk like it was a global AT&T service. Only, I wasn't sure what the computers in the labs were capable of, so I decided to ask one of the computer consultants on duty at Hesburgh.

The CC at the time had no idea what I was talking about. Where does the University find these people? Why do they give them such cushy jobs while people like me have to slave at the North Dining Hall? I mean, waiting for a terminal at Hesburgh one tends to hear quite a few horror stories, most of which could have been solved painlessly if the CC hadn't been as dense as the poor distraught students.

Yet, I didn't give up hope that easily. I had seen other students using something similar to the IRC, though only with other ND/SMC students, so I made another unfortunately naive decision, and walked over to DeBartolo to try my luck. Apparently, or so the CC at the 'brare had informed me, the "really smart computer people" are stationed at labs like Debart and Nieuwland, because someone figures that only the lazy, non-science majors, clueless sods one and all, use the Hesburgh or LaFortune labs.

Well, happy to take my disk and run, this future English/History major entered the world of the CCMB for the first time, only to find a bunch of PLS kids justifying and changing fonts like crazy—not exactly the scientific Mecca the Hesburgh CC had made it out to be.

Still, I informed the OUC assistants of my plight, confident in their ability, and waited for an answer that has yet to come. I can not be certain whether they just ignored me because I am so obviously a freshman, they were kidnapped by terrorists, or just did not have an answer for me. And I must content myself to use Eudora as I know how, wondering what other positions on campus that I assumed required experience and qualifications, have been so randomly assigned to people. And more importantly, how many others like myself rot in food services? Perhaps the people who watch us insert our meal cards are really quantum-physicists... Hmmm.

*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

## ■ TODAY'S STAFF

News  
Dave Ring  
Jamie Heisler

Sports  
Dave Treacy  
Joe Villinski

Lab Tech  
Eric Ruethling

Production  
Whitney Sheets  
Belle Bautista

Graphics  
Tom Roland

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

## ■ WORLD AT A GLANCE

## Sweden votes by narrow margin to join European Union

STOCKHOLM, Sweden  
It's three down and one to go in the European Union's 1994 sweepstakes.

Swedes voted Sunday to join the union, following Austria's lead in June and Finland's last month. Norway votes Nov. 28.

If voters in Norway, the most hesitant of the four nations, choose to join, the EU will grow to 16 members with a \$7 trillion economy on Jan. 1. It would encompass 375 million people from the Arctic Circle to the Mediterranean Sea.

The North American Free Trade Agreement, by contrast, encompasses 363 million people in Mexico, the United States and Canada and a combined gross domestic product of \$6.3 trillion.

Swedish financial traders were buoyed by Sunday's vote, pushing the Stockholm stock market up 2.74 percent over Friday's close. The Swedish krona was up 1.5 percent against the German mark.

Some 52 percent of voters favored union membership,

### Swedes vote YES

Sweden voted 52% to 47% Sunday to join the European Union, the third of four countries voting for membership in 1994. Norway will vote on November 28.

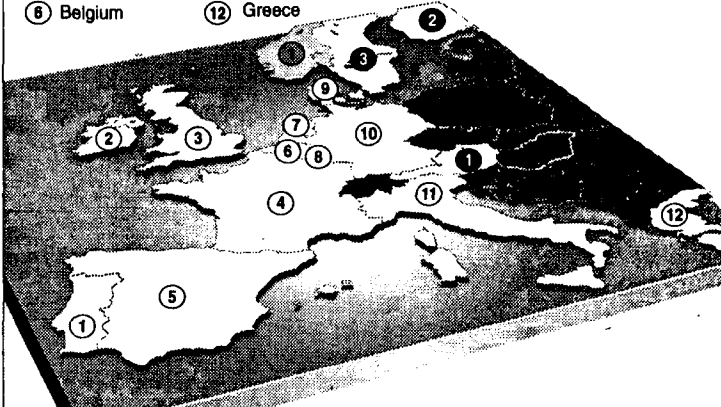
#### European Union countries

- |                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| 1 Portugal       | 7 Netherlands |
| 2 Ireland        | 8 Luxembourg  |
| 3 United Kingdom | 9 Denmark     |
| 4 France         | 10 Germany    |
| 5 Spain          | 11 Italy      |
| 6 Belgium        | 12 Greece     |

#### New EU countries

- |           |
|-----------|
| 1 Austria |
| 2 Finland |
| 3 Sweden  |

Yet to vote  
1 Norway



riot police who approached the building. There were no reports of injuries.

Sweden's parliament is certain to accept the result of Sunday's non-binding referendum and give final approval to membership.

## Dole challenged in aim for presidency

WASHINGTON

Energized by their party's midterm elections triumph, more and more Republicans are training their sights on ousting a vulnerable President Clinton in 1996. Sen. Phil Gramm, R-Texas, who for months has made clear his desire to be president, said Sunday he will file papers with the Federal Election Commission this week in preparation for a March announcement. The conservative Texan also took aim at future Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole, probably the leading unannounced candidate, saying his Kansas colleague lacked commitment to major changes in government. Gramm and Dole were both in Iowa, site of the first party caucus of the 1996 presidential season, following the Republican election sweep last week. Meanwhile, Sen. Arlen Specter, R-Pa., joined the pool of potential presidential contenders this morning, announcing formation of an exploratory committee to test the political currents and his fund-raising capabilities.



## Gunman killed in shootout with police

SAN FRANCISCO

A drifter who died in a fierce, 25-minute gun battle that also claimed the life of a police officer had warned his family in the days before the rampage: "You're going to be surprised at what I'm going to do." Wearing fatigues and a bulletproof vest, 37-year-old Vic Lee Boutwell hijacked three cars and sprayed a quiet neighborhood with more than 100 rounds from four weapons Sunday night. Holding off scores of officers, he shot out restaurant windows, pierced a gas line and hit a seventh-floor window in a hotel blocks away. Boutwell was eventually shot to death by police. A police officer was killed, and a paramedic and a bystander were wounded. "One of the family members said he was possibly suicidal," police Inspector Tom Walsh said Monday.

## No death penalty for tourist's killer

MONTICELLO, Fla.

A teen-ager accused in the highly publicized slaying of an English tourist will not face the death penalty if convicted, prosecutors said today as his trial got under way. John Crumitie, 17, has maintained his innocence and refused offers for plea bargains despite pleas reached by two other teens. A fourth suspect awaits trial. Gary Colley was slain and his companion, Margaret Jagger, wounded Sept. 14, 1993, at a highway rest stop east of Tallahassee. The shootings damaged the state's image and prompted the governor to post 24-hour guards at highway rest stops. As jury selection began today, prosecutors agreed to waive the death penalty for Crumitie and in exchange his lawyers dropped a challenge to the grand jury that indicted him. Deputy state attorney Tony Guarisco wouldn't comment on the agreement. Crumitie faces life imprisonment if convicted in Colley's death. He also faces attempted murder charges in the wounding of Jagger. Crumitie's trial has been delayed several times since he rejected an agreement in August that would have sent him to prison for 40 years.

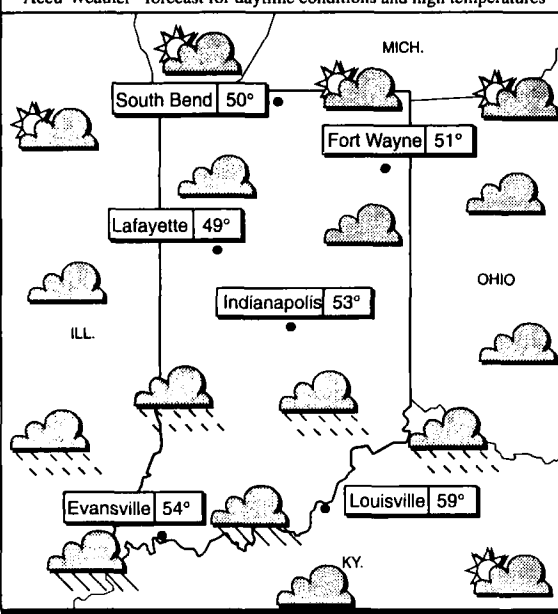
## Emergency hatch falls off plane

NEW YORK

The cockpit emergency hatch fell off an American Eagle commuter plane Monday on takeoff from Kennedy Airport, but the aircraft landed safely and none of the 16 people aboard was hurt. The ceiling hatch fell off the twin turboprop a few seconds after the plane took off for Albany, said D. Joy Faber, spokeswoman for the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, which runs the airport. The loss of the hatch caused noise in the cabin and probably let more air in, but it did not create dangerous suction because the aircraft flies too low to be pressurized, American Eagle spokesman Marty Heires said. The plane was a Shorts 360, manufactured by Shorts of Belfast. The model, with a capacity of about 36 passengers, has been flying since 1981.

## ■ INDIANA WEATHER

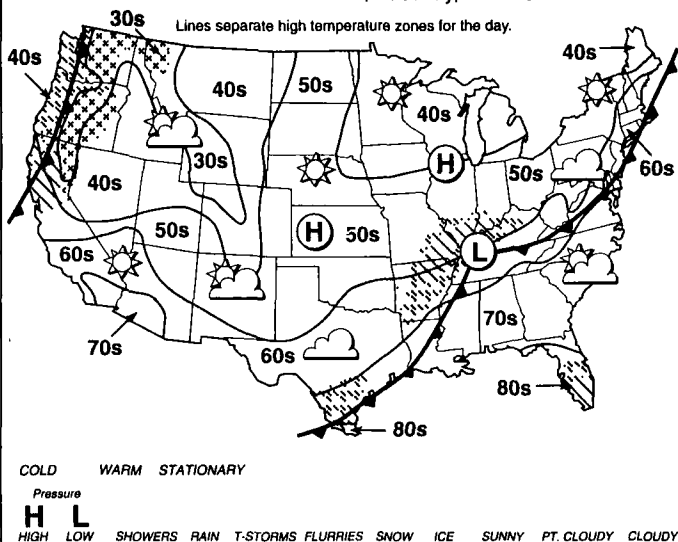
Tuesday, Nov. 15  
Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



Shows T-storms Rain Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy  
Via Associated Press GraphicsNet ©1994 Accu-Weather, Inc.

## ■ NATIONAL WEATHER

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Tuesday, Nov. 15.



Atlanta	73	51	Dallas	72	67	New Orleans	74	65
Baltimore	73	48	Denver	53	29	New York	62	49
Boston	57	39	Los Angeles	70	50	Philadelphia	68	48
Chicago	65	58	Miami	79	72	Phoenix	64	48
Columbus	71	46	Minneapolis	58	43	St. Louis	60	45

■ **CAMPUS LIFE COUNCIL**

# Council sets agenda, committees

By EDWARD IMBUS  
News Writer

The Campus Life Council (CLC) has set its agenda for the semester.

They have broken into sub-committees to discuss specific topics to be examined.

The CLC will examine issues such as allowing students a way to resell their football tickets, investigating a possible expansion of study space during final examinations, and discussing the University policy

requiring students to break down their rooms immediately prior to final exams.

The agenda was set by a sub committee itself, chaired by Student Body President Dave Hungeling and consisting of both Notre Dame staff and faculty CLC members as well.

The committee charged with finding more study space for students during finals, chaired by secretary Kate McShane, has met once already.

The group designing a way for students to resell their tickets is chaired by parliamentarian Tyler Farmer, and has not yet met.

Student Senator Amy Jagodzinski is heading the committee examining the OSA-Student Residence breakdown policy.

The subcommittees are to meet on a biweekly basis, and then report their progress and findings to the CLC every other week.

■ **BOARD OF GOVERNANCE**

# Students given voice in Haggar renovation

By EMILY RUFFNER  
News Writer

Another step toward the renovation of Haggar College Center will be taken by Board of Governance (BOG) members this week.

A follow-up survey will be circulated questioning students specifically about the rooms of the College Center. BOG members are concerned with why students are not considering Haggar as more of a social space.

The survey will give students the chance to voice their ideas about the reservation process as well as any physical changes needed in the College Center's rooms.

Other BOG updates:  
• BOG members voted to donate \$250 toward the building of two sand volleyball courts near Angela Athletic Facility. The proposal of \$330 to send 21 students to the N.A.S.C.C.U.

conference December 1-3 was also passed.

• The Sophomore Class is promoting David Harris at Dalloway's this Wednesday night. They will offer coupons for free drinks at this SAB event. Offering a coupon for both SMC and ND sophomores, Laura Loh, sophomore class president, hopes that the event will serve as a chance to get the class together in a casual atmosphere.

• The Junior Class Dance is scheduled for December 3 with a theme of "Babes in Toyland." Jen Paluszak, junior class president, has a pre-Sesquicentennial Liturgy "class bonding time" planned on December 8 as well as a class retreat February 3-4.

• If students have any questions, BOG will have its Open Forum on November 29 at 6:45 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge. All are encouraged to attend; the November 21 BOG meeting has been cancelled.

■ **STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD**

# Acoustic guitarist slated for Dalloway's

By BECKY MAYERNIK  
News Writer

performed this semester, according to Hunt.

At last night's meeting, the Saint Mary's Student Activities Board (SAB) stated its funded events are going well financially.

"As a result of our revenue for the semester, we're right on target," stated SAB advisor Marlene Johnson.

This week's Guatemalan Sale will also help out largely, stated Johnson.

The sale is running through Friday in the LeMans lobby from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. each day.

Appearing at Dalloway's this Wednesday, November 16, will be singer/songwriter David Harris. His performance, sponsored by SAB, will start at 9 p.m., and there is no charge to attend.

Saint Mary's will be among the fifty different schools at which the acoustic guitarist has

The sophomore class is also sponsoring "Sophomore Sip" which are coupons redeemable for beverages that night at Dalloway's to coordinate with the SAB activity, stated Hunt.

The hypnotist scheduled for February may have to be postponed until later in the semester, due to a scheduling conflict, according to Johnson. The Blizzard of Bucks may be postponed as a consequence.

Finally, the Giving Tree sponsored by SAB through the Madison Center Day Treatment Program should be up after Thanksgiving break, according to chairperson Kelly Kilmer. Students will have the opportunity to help those less fortunate.

Madison Center is also trying to get local businesses to help out with the event, said Kilmer.

*There will be a meeting on  
Wednesday, Nov. 16  
at 7:00 p.m.  
in the*

**Student Government Office**  
*for all students interested  
in working on a  
Board of Trustees Report  
on financial aid.*

†

## The FACULTY Series TIMELY TOPICS

An opportunity to enter into conversation with colleagues on current ethical and religious issues.

**POPULATION:  
After Cairo - Where?**

A conversation with

**Maura A. Ryan**

Assistant Professor of Theology

and

**George S. Howard**

Professor of Psychology

**Wednesday, November 16  
4:30 p.m. at The Center for Social Concerns**  
*Faculty, Professional Staff & Graduate Students Welcome*

Sponsored by:

The Department  
of Theology

The Center for  
Social Concerns

The Office of  
Campus Ministry



- - Light Refreshments will follow - -



Notre Dame Communication and Theatre presents  
the Greek tragedy

At Washington Hall

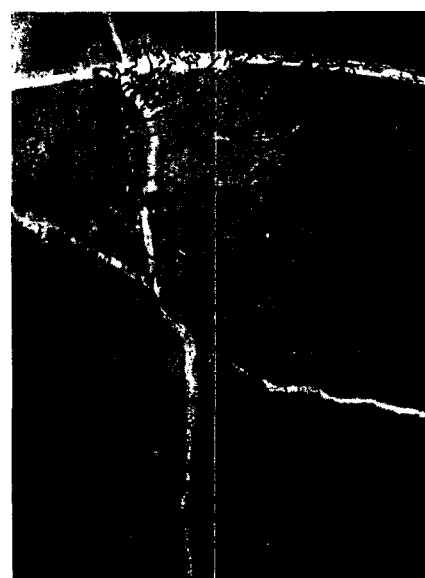
Wednesday,	November 16	8 p.m.
Thursday,	November 17	8 p.m.
Friday,	November 18	8 p.m.
Saturday,	November 19	8 p.m.
Sunday,	November 20	2:30 p.m.

Reserved Seats \$7

Student and senior citizen discounts are available Wednesday, Thursday and Sunday.

Tickets are available at the door or in advance at the LaFortune Student Center Ticket Office.

MasterCard and Visa orders call 631-8128.



THE  
**BACCHAE**  
BY EURIPIDES

Directed by Guest Director  
Bonnie Monte



# ~FORUM~

## **“Are ND/SMC Women Overly Sensitive? Are ND Men Insensitive?”**

***Tuesday, November 15 at 7:30 PM  
Room 141 DeBartolo***

### **PANELISTS:**

- Kelly O'Neill - Farley Hall R.A.
- Joe Ross, C.S.C. - Rector of Morrissey
- Edward Delgado - PhD Candidate in Psych.
- Noha El-Ganzouir - Student Body President of Saint Mary's

### **MODERATOR:**

- David Hungeling - Student Body President of Notre Dame

**ALL ARE WELCOME!**

*Sponsored by Women's Concerns Center and  
Student Government.*

# AIDS leading cause of death

By DARA AKIKO TOM  
Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO  
Richard has seen it countless times — the anger, the sorrow, the bravery of critically ill AIDS patients.

All too soon, he says, he'll know exactly how they feel.

"Not everybody is courageous in the face of AIDS. Some go kicking and screaming and are horrible to everyone around them," says the former heroin addict-turned-counselor. "I'm not sure how I'm going to act."

Richard, an AIDS counselor who declined to use his last name, was diagnosed HIV-positive in 1985.

"So I'm panicking," he says. He isn't the only one.

The San Francisco health department announced earlier this year that in 1992, for the first time in any U.S. city, AIDS was the leading cause of death among men — the first time any illness had supplanted heart disease.

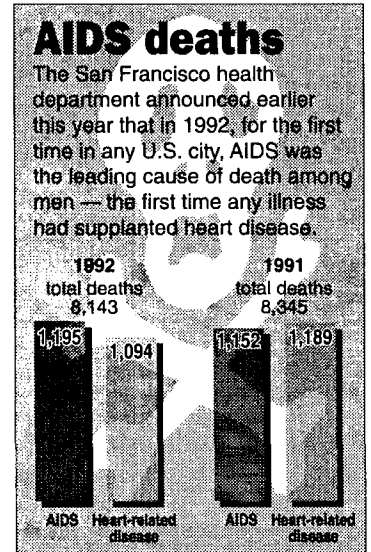
In a tragic coincidence, 1992 was the same year health officials celebrated hitting a plateau in the number of new AIDS cases.

Still, few here were surprised by the latest news.

"We've lost so many friends," said Richard Chavez, former program coordinator for activities at the Shanti Project, which provides a wide range of ser-

vices for people with AIDS. "It's frightening to think that nobody is surprised by it. Maybe some people who have been hiding in the sand might say, 'Oh, my gosh.'"

Over the past few years, AIDS has been the leading cause of death among men aged 25-44, but 1992 marked the first time



it crossed all age lines.

Of the 8,143 total deaths in San Francisco in 1992, 1,195 men died of AIDS, while 1,094 died of heart-related disease. In 1991, of the total 8,345 deaths, heart-related disease killed 1,189 men and AIDS killed 1,152.

"AIDS had been inching up as

the leading cause of death. ... It didn't go from being No. 12 to 1 overnight," said Mitch Katz, director of the city's AIDS office.

"Between 1981 and 1984, there were 8,000 new infections each year. Those were entirely among gay men," he said. "And now we're seeing, 10 to 12 years later, the consequences — the high rate of death."

While the numbers for 1993 were still being compiled, AIDS was expected to remain the leading cause of death. The death rate isn't likely to decrease until the late 1990s, Katz said.

The bright news: The number of new AIDS cases reported in 1992 was 3,028, but that dropped 25 percent to 2,264 in 1993 — and the health department estimated the rate of new cases would decrease to 1,204 in 1997.

But the department also warned the disease could show a resurgence because of the growing number of cases among young people and intravenous drug users.

Fritz Desir doesn't know how he contracted HIV, but said it could have been the unprotected sex he had with a number of women. Here's what he does know: He can no longer play soccer, and paying his bills is a struggle.

# Gunman shoots six people in group homes

By RICHARD COLE  
Associated Press

WAUSAU, Wis.

A junk dealer who thought people were stealing from him shot six people at two group homes where he volunteered as a driver, killing a 7-year-old girl, police said Monday.

Four of the wounded, including the girl who died Monday, were related and a fifth person was a family friend.

Carl Steppert Jr., 64, described by a neighbor as a "strange sort of fella," was arrested hours after the Sunday night shootings, sleeping at his own home, police said.

"I just can't imagine someone performing a criminal act like this and being able to go to sleep," Deputy Police Chief Paul Luoma said.

Steppert was scheduled to appear in court Tuesday after charges are filed, court records show.

Steppert told police he had recently discovered thousands of dollars missing from his home and blamed the caretakers of the group homes, Luoma said.

The gunman forced his way in to the Washington House on the city's East Side around 11 p.m., and shot employee Janette Wallace, 52, and resident Stefan Schooler, 24, Luoma said.

The gunman then went to the Homestead House on the city's West Side, where he shot Wallace's daughter, Cathy, 25, her granddaughter, Allison, 7, and Cathy's boyfriend, Thomas Dalbec, 51.

It was not immediately clear which house James, 17, was at.

The Wallaces and Dalbec were in critical condition Monday. Schooler suffered a graze wound to the head and was in fair condition, Luoma said.

The group homes involved in the shootings had 11 residents, some with emotional disorders and other with physical handicaps, said Peter DeSantis, administrator of North Central Health Care Facilities. The homes are privately owned and licensed by the state.

Hundreds of volunteers, including Steppert, drive home residents to church, social events or programs and services at North Central's main campus, DeSantis said.

Steppert volunteered in 1989 after his wife died. He worked one afternoon each week, receiving 26 cents per mile reimbursement. "He was very dependable," DeSantis said.

Steppert's neighbors in suburban Weston said that for years he sold junk piled up in his yard. He was friendly but he mostly kept to himself, they said.

Mel Radtke said he was a neighbor for more than 30 years and was friends with Steppert until he complained about the junk yard five years ago.

"He just had a little strange ways once in awhile. We were never fearful of him," Radtke said.

Neighbor Nancy Jirovec, 46, said Steppert's property was an eyesore, and that he looked like an aging hippie with shoulder-length hair.

"He was a strange sort of fella. But he always treated us nice whenever we talked to him," she said.

A couple of years ago, Jirovec said, Steppert cleaned up his yard and she asked him why. "He said, 'People are stealing from me and it is not worth it anymore,'" she said.

For some of his minor sales, he relied on the honor system, advising buyers to leave their money in a cup if he was gone.

## COME AND SEE THE SINGER/SONGWRITER & ACOUSTIC GUITAR PLAYER!!



DAVID HARRIS

**DAVID HARRIS**  
NOVEMBER 16, 1994  
9:00 PM  
DALLOWAY'S  
SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE

\*LOOK FOR THE COUPON  
FOR A DISCOUNT ON BEVERAGES,  
SPONSORED BY SOPHOMORE CLASS  
IN TOMORROW'S PAPER!!



SECURITY BEAT	
<b>FRI., NOV. 11th</b>	<b>SUN., NOV. 13th</b>
7:05 p.m. Security transported an Alumni Hall resident to Saint Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.	1:40 p.m. A University employee reported vandalism to his vehicle while parked outside gate #4 of the JACC.
9:22 p.m. A South Bend resident was cited for speeding on Edison Road.	9:15 p.m. A Fisher Hall resident reported the theft of his bike from the bike rack at the C.C.E.
<b>SAT., NOV. 12th</b>	10:50 p.m. A Morrissey Hall resident reported the theft of his bike from the bike rack at Morrissey Hall.
6:05 p.m. Security responded to a two car accident on Bulla Road. There were no injuries reported.	4:41 p.m. A Breen-Phillips resident was transported by Security to Saint Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.
8 p.m. A Flanner Hall resident reported the theft of his class ring and wallet from his room.	

*Patricia Russell-McCloud*

•Former FCC Division Head & President of Links, Inc.  
•Attorney & Orator

"Vision 2000: Celebrate the Differences"

Tuesday, November 15

7 pm, Library Auditorium

Reception immediately following in the Library Lounge

"...There is a concentrated effort in our society not only to identify and tolerate differences, but to understand them so that professional success may be achieved."

Sponsored by: The Lilly Foundation Grant, The Office of Multicultural Student Affairs, and The Black Law Student Association



# Eurostar rolls underneath Channel with passengers

*Less hassles and less money to travel between Paris and London*

By DAVID CRARY  
Associated Press

PARIS  
Shaking off most of the glitches that plagued trial runs, all but one high-speed train rolled on schedule Monday on the first day of regular passenger service linking Paris, London and Brussels via the Channel Tunnel.

The Eurostar trains unloaded passengers delighted by the comfort and convenience of a trip slashed to scarcely three hours. One of the inaugural trains came in four minutes ahead of schedule.

"I'm afraid to fly, so this is great," said Mara Roth, 34, of New York, who took the train from Paris to London. "The fewer times I have to go up and down, the better."

The precision performances, after years of cost overruns and delays for the \$16 billion project, had immediate benefits for Eurotunnel, the Anglo-French consortium that operates the undersea tunnel. Its shares on the Paris stock exchange surged 8.1 percent in heavy trading of more than 3.7 million shares.

The first train to depart, the Paris-London Eurostar, arrived on time at London's Waterloo Station after a three-hour, six-minute ride. The London-Brussels train ran on schedule in three hours, 15 minutes, and the London-Paris train arrived four minutes early.

But the second and last London-Brussels train of the day experienced a 50-minute delay in the tunnel, for unspecified technical reasons. Railway officials said passengers would be reimbursed for their tickets.

Cabin attendants in yellow and blue uniforms designed by Pierre Balmain staffed the trains. Meals were served to first-class passengers, with Monday morning's fare a Franco-British mix of croissants, bread, ham, cheese and orange marmalade.

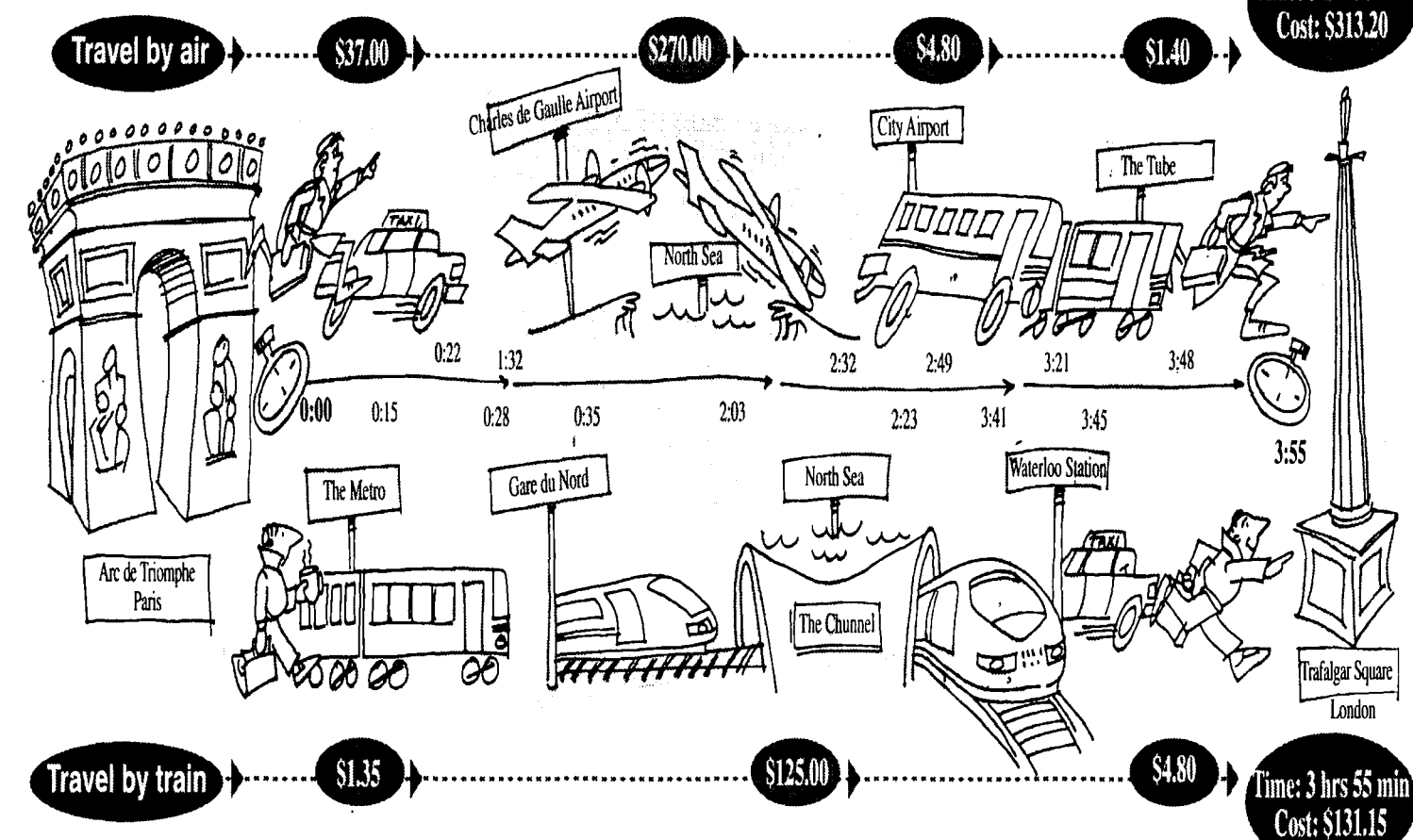
The 794 passengers on the Paris-London train left the Gare du Nord for London's Waterloo Station. Ten minutes after departure, the \$40 million, 18-car train hit its top speed of 187 mph.

It slowed to 100 mph for the 20 minutes it took to pass through the twin 31.4-mile tunnels, one in each direction, bored 132 feet under the English Channel's chalk seabed from near Calais to Folkestone, England. A third tunnel is for maintenance and emergencies.

First-class passengers pay the equivalent of \$308 for round-trip passage, while those in second class pay \$248, or \$150 with advance reservations. Children younger than 12 ride for half price, and children

## The great race

Bon voyage, indeed! Two Associated Press reporters traveled from Paris to London Monday, Patrick McDowell on an Air France flight and Christopher Burns on the new Eurostar train, which zips through the Channel Tunnel. Who turned up first in Trafalgar Square?



AP / Terry Kole

younger than 4 ride free.

The prices are comparable to the airfare between Paris and London.

Round-trip ferry prices at this time of year range from \$29 per car and up to five people for a 24-hour stay, to \$240 per car and up to nine people, valid for a year. The ferry takes about an hour longer to cross the channel.

Commercial service on the Channel Tunnel is beginning with four round trips daily — two each on the London-Paris and Brussels-London routes. Hourly departures are expected in the second half of 1995.

"Le Shuttle," which ferries trucks through the tunnel, has been in service for several months and will eventually also ferry passenger cars.

Construction began on the Chunnel, as the tunnel is known, in 1987. It was originally scheduled to open in March 1993, but was repeatedly delayed. Three test runs for VIPs and journalists last month met with embarrassing technical problems and delays.

The Eurostar is a modified version of the French TGV high-speed train, built with a complex power system to adapt to French, British and Belgian electrical currents.

Eleven giant satellite-guided boring machines dug the undersea tunnels, which were completed in mid-1991.

## IMAGINE YOUR IDEA ON THE BACKS OF 40,000 IRISH FANS PLUS FREE BOOKS FOR THE SPRING DESIGN THE SHIRT '95

ENTER YOUR CHOICE OF ORIGINAL ARTWORK TO THE STUDENT ACTIVITIES OFFICE, 315 LaFORTUNE.

ENTRIES MUST NOT EXCEED 12" X 15"

LATEST CONSIDERATION DATE IS NOV. 21, 1994

SKETCH MUST INCORPORATE A THEME

EXAMPLES DISPLAYED IN THE EAST HALLWAY OF THE HUDDLE INCLUDE:

- 1990 NOTRE DAME LANDMARKS
- 1991 150 YEARS OF EXCELLENCE
- 1992 THE TRADITION CONTINUES

AND THE TWO MOST POPULAR EVER

- 1993 ONWARD TO VICTORY
- 1994 WAKE UP THE ECHOES

- SPRING SEMESTER TEXTBOOKS PAID BY ND BOOKSTORE
- ANY SELECTED ENTRY BECOMES PROPERTY OF "THE SHIRT."
- APPLICANT MUST STATE IN WRITING THAT SUBMITTED ARTWORK IS THEIR OWN ORIGINAL WORK.

**Watch for the upcoming  
Air Force pullout in  
Friday's Observer**

## THE OBSERVER

NOTRE DAME OFFICE: P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 631-7471  
SAINT MARY'S OFFICE: 309 Haggard, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 284-5365

### 1994-95 General Board

Editor-in-Chief  
Jake Peters

Managing Editor  
John Lucas

Business Manager  
Joseph Riley

News Editor.....David Tyler	Advertising Manager.....Eric Lorge
Viewpoint Editor.....Suzanne Fry	Ad Design Manager.....Ryan Maylayter
Sports Editor.....George Dohrmann	Production Manager.....Jacqueline Moser
Accent Editor.....Mary Good	Systems Manager.....Don Kingston
Photo Editor.....Scott Mendenhall	Observer Marketing Director.....Tom Lillig
Saint Mary's Editor.....Elizabeth Regan	Controller.....Kristen Martina

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

#### Observer Phone Lines

Editor-in-Chief	631-4542	Business Office	631-5313
Managing Editor/Viewpoint	631-4541	Advertising	631-6900/8840
Sports	631-4543	Systems/Marketing Dept.	631-8839
News/Photo	631-5323	Office Manager	631-7471
Accent/Saint Mary's	631-4540	Fax	631-6927
Day Editor/Production	631-5303	E-Mail	Observer.Viewpoint.1@nd.edu
General Information	631-7471	Unix	observer@boron.helios.nd.edu



### ■ LIFE AFTER FINALS

## Info best acquired on-line

It's not as if I'm alone on some uncharted desert isle, with Gilligan, the Skipper too...

It's just that, as a child of CNN and cable TV, I'm used to having information from all around the world available at a moment's notice. Why wait for the news when we can pay the basic subscriber's fee and have it all in our living room (right down to the number of times O.J. scratched himself in court today) right now.

But when it comes to getting information on what's going on at Notre Dame, my means are, by comparison, going at a snail's pace. In that regard, I might as well be stuck in the middle of the ocean, without even a Ginger or a Mary Ann to keep me company.

The problem is compounded by the fact that I live in a part of the country (the Southeast) that could be described as a "non-Notre Dame friendly" territory. It is tough to find out what's going on at your favorite campus when the people around you think that Notre Dame is somewhere in either Massachusetts or upstate New York.

Not that our beloved University doesn't try. There are several ways for alumni to get information on our alma mater, but they don't satisfy my craving for instant (or at least immediate) knowledge.

For example, there is Notre Dame Magazine, edited by my former professor Walton Collins. This quarterly publication is sent to all alums and contains in-depth, thought-provoking pieces on many of the issues we face as Americans and Christians today. It also lists updates on what members of the various classes are doing now. For example, through this magazine, I learned that one of my friends now is conducting tours of the Pyramids in Egypt. (I won-

der if he can get NBC in Cairo.)

Great for keeping up on fellow alums, but not really suited for my need for up-to-date campus news. Besides, it would be unfair to expect that from a quarterly publication.

Then, there's Alumni, the newsletter of the Notre Dame Alumni Association. It is printed three times a year and contains announcements from various alumni clubs as well as the fund raisers, programs and other events the Alumni Association is sponsoring, as well as a column from my former rector, Father Bill Seetch, who also happens to be the Alumni Association's chaplain.

Again, great for keeping abreast of alumni info, but not what I'm looking for when I want to know what the current students are doing.

Finally, there's The Observer, the rag that I once called home. This is much better for keeping up with campus news, but even this has a drawback for a Notre Dame graduate who lives 1,000 miles away—the mail. Yesterday, I read about the poor graduate student who dropped acid (a jar of it, that is), and I wanted to write a column about it. However, my Observers get to me about a week to 10 days after they are published, so by the time I get them, the news already is old.

Fortunately, there is hope for me. I recently purchased a new computer and subscribe to America Online, which allows me to speak to computers all over the country through the Internet. I can read newspapers, chat with other subscribers and send instant messages on the information superhighway.

That is, once I get the Professor to show me how it works.

Paul Pearson '93 is a former Observer news writer. He can be reached through e-mail at "paulp74115@aolcom."

## Paul Pearson



### ■ LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## WVFI claims University fails to fulfill promises

Dear Editor:

We at WVFI-AM 640 are great believers in the potential of the Notre Dame community. We feel that all students should be supportive of the efforts of others.

Being a service to Notre Dame students, WVFI affords the opportunity to experience music of artistic integrity, multicultural leanings, and educational value. In return for our effort and work, we would specifically like to have more effort and work on the part of the Dining Hall, LaFortune and the students in general, to expand the listenership and arena of music that WVFI aims for.

When attempting expansion, our station has run into certain obstacles which at times seem insurmountable. We would like to see WVFI become more accessible and this requires steps. Promises have been made by both North Dining Hall and LaFortune, and promises have not been kept. This raises the interesting question of whether certain services of the University are supportive of student interests, or whether they choose to fear change and educational expansion.

WVFI is going through some exciting transitions, with tighter and more interesting formats and accessibility of the music. Once again, we firmly believe that certain areas of the University could be more supportive of our noble goals of musical, cultural and political

**T**his raises the interesting question of whether certain services of the University are supportive of student interests, or whether they choose to fear change and educational expansion.

expression and discussion. So help us by applying pressure to listen to the station with artistic credibility and mind expansion. Pressure dining halls, LaFortune monitors, whoever. And keep tuned in to WVFI; we have enjoyed the immense support of students thus far.

STEVEN SOSTAK  
WVFI Executive Board

## Gays in the military make sense

Dear Editor:

Watching the news recently, I learned that the Navy is again under fire for sexual assault. In the current incident, a number of women stationed in San Diego are accusing their male instructors of attempting to demand sex in exchange for passing grades in their courses. One cannot help but recall the Tailhook incident in Las Vegas where over 80 women were sexually assaulted by their male counterparts in the Navy.

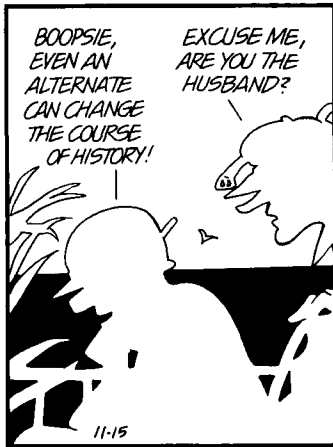
But do not think that the Navy is alone in being able to neither control the men nor protect the women serving our country. The Army is currently facing a situation at West Point where three female cadets have accused a group of male students of groping and otherwise improperly touching them.

Clearly, this all reinforces a long-standing maxim: Heterosexuality is incompatible with military service.

MIKE MILLER  
Consultant/Analyst  
Office of University Computing

### ■ DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU



### ■ QUOTE OF THE DAY

**"H**umility, a sense of reverence before the sons of heaven—of all the prizes that a mortal man might win, these, I say, are wisest; these are best."

—Euripides



## ■ RANDOM MEANDERINGS

Ommming in  
Colorado:  
Meditation 101

Over fall break I visited my friend at the University of Colorado in Boulder. Ah, Boulder. One of the few places you could walk the streets wearing a Dr. Seuss hat and tattered clothing specially tailored to reveal your tattoos and multiple body piercings, and no one would blink a (pierced) eye. My friend invited me to visit her meditation class. I've never been one to pass up an opportunity to meditate, so I accepted.

I entered the "classroom" and a waft of incense hit me. My friend invited me to join her classmates in the circle of overstuffed chairs, but I declined and sat in the far corner of the room. My friend's classmates all looked as though they had taken a wrong turn on the way to Woodstock or to the filming of "Reality Bites."

We were in luck. Today there was a guest speaker to share his meditation techniques. The balding man informed us that he had decided that he wanted to grow back his hair, and that since he had been meditating on growing hair, hair had started to grow. A Cobain-esque student with a particularly glazed expression raised his hand and asked, "So...if meditating on growing hair changes your genetic code, will your children not go bald?"

"Actually," Mr. Meditation replied, "I believe the gene for baldness is passed through the woman."

"So," Kurt continued, his bloodshot eyes raised questioningly, "If your wife were to meditate on having MORE hair..."

The meditation class is a lot like my calculus class, except in calculus we have to do homework and take tests, closing our eyes in class is not encouraged, and our teacher doesn't wear "moon crystals" or go around uttering incantations to "cleanse his cosmic self."

When I got back to Notre Dame, I eagerly anticipated receiving my DART book so that I could be sure to sign up for a meditation class. Alas, I found none offered. Perhaps Notre Dame should implement a few changes in course offerings.

First of all, Notre Dame should establish a College of Roadie-ology, so that aspiring concert-technicians like myself can be schooled in the roadie arts. Once this college is established, all Notre Dame students will be able to take "The Enigma of the Mosh Pit," and "Microphone Checking 101."

I think that all freshman should be required to take "The Way of the Leprechaun." This class is for all those people who just don't understand that when the Leprechaun does push-ups at football games, he PAUSES before the last one. You would think that Notre Dame's rigorous admission procedures would have weeded out all the people who couldn't understand this concept after seeing it demonstrated 57 times. Perhaps electric shock therapy could be implemented in particularly stubborn cases.

I would enjoy taking a class entitled "The Chia Pet and You" in which students would nurture several Chia Pets. Students would attempt to discover which type of Chia grows best—the traditional Chia Ram, or one of the exciting new varieties: Chia Sloth, Chia Fruit Bat or Chia Orangutan. The students' final grade would be based on the thickness of their Chia's coat. Please note that compensating for lack of Chia growth by adding bean sprouts is a violation of the Honor Code as outlined in DuLac in section 691.24.

I think Notre Dame should offer a class on the philosophy of Grab & Go. Its primary focus would be the nature of the sandwich. There seems to be two schools of thought on the matter. One school holds that a sandwich is no different than all the other "things." For example, if one believed this premise, one could select five milks or five cookies to fulfill one's quota of five items. The other school believes that the sandwich is an entity entirely different from the other "things," so even if one did not select a sandwich, they could only select four additional "things." In "The Philosophy of Grab & Go," students would explore the essential duality of the sandwich. Does its "thing-ness" compromise its "sandwich-ness"?

Perhaps I'm just dreaming. Perhaps I'll never see Flanner turned into the administration building for the College of Roadie-ology. But through the wonders of meditation, *anything* is possible. Okay, everyone assume the Lotus position...



Jenny Shank  
Accent Columnist

## ACE is the place

## Social service program gaining popularity among students

By SHANNON FORBES

Accent Writer

For some seniors graduating next year, social service work for a year or two sounds immensely appealing. The Alliance for Catholic Education program (ACE), is one service option created by its director, Father Timothy Scully, and is particularly suited for students interested in pursuing careers in education.

The program is gaining popularity. Kara Courtois, a 1994 Notre Dame alumna who is currently teaching in the ACE program in Jacksonville, Florida, advised students that they had absolutely nothing to lose by applying. She admits that it may intimate students that only 40 students make it into ACE each year, but she cites herself as an example of a success story.

"I never really thought that I would get into the program, but I did. Everyone has a chance," Courtois said.

Scully offered encouragement. "The interest in the ACE program, among Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College seniors is both exciting and gratifying. My only concern is that people will think the program is so competitive that people cannot get in. Nothing could be further from the truth. We're looking for fine people who possess a variety of qualities and you just can't tell who will be part of this program next year," he said. He strongly encouraged all interested people to apply.

ACE is an opportunity for students to explore education as a vocation, and also supply enthusiastic teachers to much needed communities in the Southeastern United States. Participants work as full time teachers in the community for two years.

After the two-year period has elapsed, the teachers receive a masters degree in education and an Americorps Teaching Award, which is a \$4725 education award that can be used to either pay off loans or further teaching education.

In addition to these awards, participants benefit from a feeling of satisfaction that Scully feels is comparable to no other. "Teachers know, God knows, and the students know that these teachers are the best and the brightest of graduates who are helping the community and becoming educated for the rest of their lives. Teaching is the most extraordinary occupation," said Scully.

Although teaching can be difficult, there are also rewarding experiences as well. Courtois remembered one incident in particular: "I had an evaluation from my superintendent. On that day I taught about Thanksgiving and read to the class *The Giving Tree* by Shel Silverstein. It was a real moral thing. Then they had to write a letter to God on why they were thankful. Each student just wrote a beautiful letter. Not all grammatically correct, but they all came from the heart."

People within the communities welcome ACE participants because the locals understand and recognize that ACE teachers are fulfilling the need for positive teachers. The ACE participants, faculty, and the community that they live in are the main sources of support. According to Scully, "The focus is on cooperation, not competition."

Liz Connors, a psychology major interested in teaching elementary school, sees ACE as a good opportunity. "I think the best part of the program is the active teaching. Participants are actually placed in the classroom as teachers, as opposed to being a teacher's aid or working under a mentor."

ACE is an alliance between the University of Notre Dame, the National Catholic Conference of

Bishops Department of Education, and the National Catholic Education Association. ACE operates according to the theory that Jesus is a central figure in education.

Last year when ACE first began, the program successfully placed forty Notre Dame graduates as teachers in both rural and urban communities. It presently places enthusiastic Notre Dame graduates in Oklahoma, Louisiana, Florida, and Alabama, although the popularity of this organization is beginning to spread into North and South Carolina, Georgia, Mississippi, and beyond. An average of five participants live together in a community, which is something that senior Kristin Bencze, found particularly appealing about ACE. "It's nice to know that I would be so close to other people going through the same situation," Bencze said.

For this reason, Associate Director, Sean McGraw wishes that people applying to the ACE program not look at the application process as extremely competitive. "We are looking for well-balanced, enthusiastic people of all academic disciplines and majors who have a strong interest in teaching," he said. The application process is as follows:

- All candidates must have received, or expect to receive, a bachelor's degree by the summer following the date of application.

- Although it may be helpful, no previous education coursework is required or expected.

- Those with strong aptitudes in mathematics, natural sciences, or foreign language and those of varying cultural and ethnic backgrounds are especially encouraged to apply.

- In addition to the application form, candidates are asked to submit

typed responses to two essay topics. Relevant information for these essays might include family background, religious motivations and experience, volunteer work and other information not apparent in other parts of the application.

- Applicants are required to include: three recommendations, official transcripts, a list of extracurricular activities and work experience, and an official copy of the candidates' most recent physical.

- Candidates should submit an application form and accompanying materials by February 1, 1995.

During June 4-23, chosen participants will take part in an intensive summer teacher training program at Notre Dame, and on August 6 the participants will arrive at the selected dioceses. The participants are required to do at least 1700 hours of service in the classroom, and are given \$9000 to live in their community. The participants will serve wherever there is a need and high demand for teachers.

Scully is elated with the success of this program during its first year. Last year, more than two-hundred people applied. The program accepted forty applicants. All forty applicants began and finished the program and all forty are currently teachers. The program continues to grow and gain support. Scully feels that the demonstrated interest is due to people's understanding of the value of teaching.

"Teaching is both an art and a science," Scully said. "ACE participants recognize this. They are well-chosen and well-prepared. They will be challenged, but these special people are a sign of hope and inspiration to everyone."

Vocies  
Vocies of black people can  
be heard around the  
world they are cries, shouts,  
tears, and joy

Cries for love ones

Shouts of sorrow

Tears of sadness

Now last but not less Joy  
so they will believe that  
there will be no more cries  
for love ones Shouts of sorrow  
Or tears of sadness. These  
are the vocies of black  
people.

Lauren Jones 10

Sept 2, 1994



## ■ MEDICAL MINUTE

# What's Hot and What's Not

## When it comes to tanning, protection is key for skin

By JOANNE PAVIN  
Accent Columnist

There is a month and a half away until Christmas vacation and whether your plans include a raging excursion to the Rockies or a super voyage to sunny Florida, make sure you remember your protection, skin protection that is.

Many people do not remember that their skin is an organ, the largest organ in the body, and that it can be damaged, if not treated, with care. A sun tan may be sexy and somewhat healthy, but excessive exposure to ultra violet (UV) light can cause irreversible damage and possibly cancer. It is over exposure to UV light that can turn a gorgeous face into a grotesque wrinkle.

The sun may be 93 million miles from the earth, but it still has the power to radiate ultra violet rays that can penetrate the earth's atmosphere. Ultra violet radiation is the most active part of the light spectrum. There are two forms of ultra violet radiation, ultra violet A (UV-A) rays and ultra violet B (UV-B) rays.

It was once thought that ultra violet A rays were to be risk free or "safe rays", but these rays can actually penetrate the skin deeper than ultra violet B rays, the rays that are commonly considered more harmful. UV-A rays may cause health problems including premature damage to the skin, an increased risk of skin cancer, and harm to the cornea and lens of the eye. Repeated exposure may even cause cataract. UV-B rays will cause similar damage, however, warning signs of possible damage are more apparent because the burn is visible. UV-A ray damage goes unnoticed because it is beneath the surface of the skin and the burn is not apparent.

The sun is strongest on clear bright days, however, burning UV rays can penetrate through cloud cover, haze and even fog. Whatever the forecast, you are going to be exposed to some UV rays every day, especially between the hours of 11 a.m. and 3 p.m., when the sun is most direct. The UV rays gradually grow more intense the closer you are to the equator, where the sun strikes the earth most directly. UV rays are stronger at higher altitudes where the earth's atmosphere is thinner. The higher you go, the less capable the atmosphere is to absorb the sun's rays.

Tanning beds may be popular and readily available to supply quick satisfying color, but can actually do more harm to your skin than natural sunlight. The UV-A rays are 100 times stronger in tanning beds than in natural sunlight. Beds also radiate up to 5% of UV-B rays, which account for less than 1% of

natural sunlight.

Tanning bed's high intensity of both UV-A and UV-B radiation can alter the body's immunological systems and can activate up to 40 diseases. Some medications mixed with UV light exposure can cause a phototoxic reaction, increasing skin sensitivity, causing severe sunburn or allergic reactions. Doctors may use UV light to treat some diseases, but only after investigating the risks of such treatment.

Contrary to popular belief there is no such thing as tanning without injury to the skin. If you must tan, two very effective weapons are sunscreen and common sense. Dermatologists suggest that sunscreen should be worn all year round because your skin is exposed to UV light every time you go outside. It is also important to use a more powerful sunscreen when your skin is exposed to the sun more often.

When planning a vacation plan your tan as well. Melanin is the dark pigment of the skin. A sun tan is the increased production of melanin in the skin. There are products now available that prime your skin for sun exposure by encouraging the formation of melanin. These products are called tanning accelerators.

Tanning accelerators supply the skin, face and body with ty-

Tanning accelerators should be used daily for one to two weeks prior to sun exposure.

Some sun care products contain both tyrosine and dihydroxyacetone (DHA), a chemical derivative of glucose that acts on the surface of the skin and on the dead cells to lend a golden color. It is considered safe because the DHA does not penetrate the skin. This product is perfect to use a few hours before sun exposure since the color it lends serves as protection against UV rays.

A big NO, NO is to try tanning all at once, your body simply can not accelerate its production of melanin in time to protect your skin. Sunburn is the result of this hasty and irresponsible behavior. Sunburn is the worst injury to the skin and it only takes half an hour to burn unprotected skin. Acute sunburn is caused by the sun's electromagnetic radiation which produces a photochemical reaction affecting DNA cellular protein. This results in blood vessel injury, causing redness, swelling, and blister formation. Even when your burn is gone the damage still remains. Eventually it will cause the break down of collagen and elastic fibers in the skin, leaving behind wrinkles and an aged rugged look.

Sunburn prevention can be achieved through the use of

longer or 7.5 hours without burning. It is wise to choose a higher SPF the more fair skinned you are.

Since no one ingredient can offer full protection from UV-A and UV-B rays, the best sunscreens combine para-aminobenzoic acid (PABA) its esters (glycerol, padimate A,

**S**unburn is the worst injury to skin, and it only takes half an hour to burn unprotected skin.

padimate O), and Benzophenones (oxybenzone, methox benzene, and sulfisobenzene).

PABA sunscreens with high percentages of PABA in an alcohol base proves to irritate the skin. Many people who are allergic to PABA may not be allergic to PABA esters, and those who have reactions to PABA sunscreens may be allergic to another ingredient such as a fragrance or alcohol. It is best to examine the content of the sunscreen product before applying it to the skin and if you are unaware of skin allergies you possibly may have, test the product on a small skin patch.

Moderate sun exposure with proper precaution can be

If left untreated, skin cancer lesions can spread, invade organs, and may become life threatening.

People most vulnerable to the skin cancer are those whose jobs require long hours in the sun and those who have fair skin and light colored eyes.

Some experts believe that the most common skin cancers, basal cell and squamous cell carcinomas, are caused by regular sun exposure. Sun exposure can damage epidermal and dermal cells, affecting both melanocytes and keratinocytes and possibly causing genetic changes. Sunlight absorbed into the immune system also has the potential to weaken immunities to cancer.

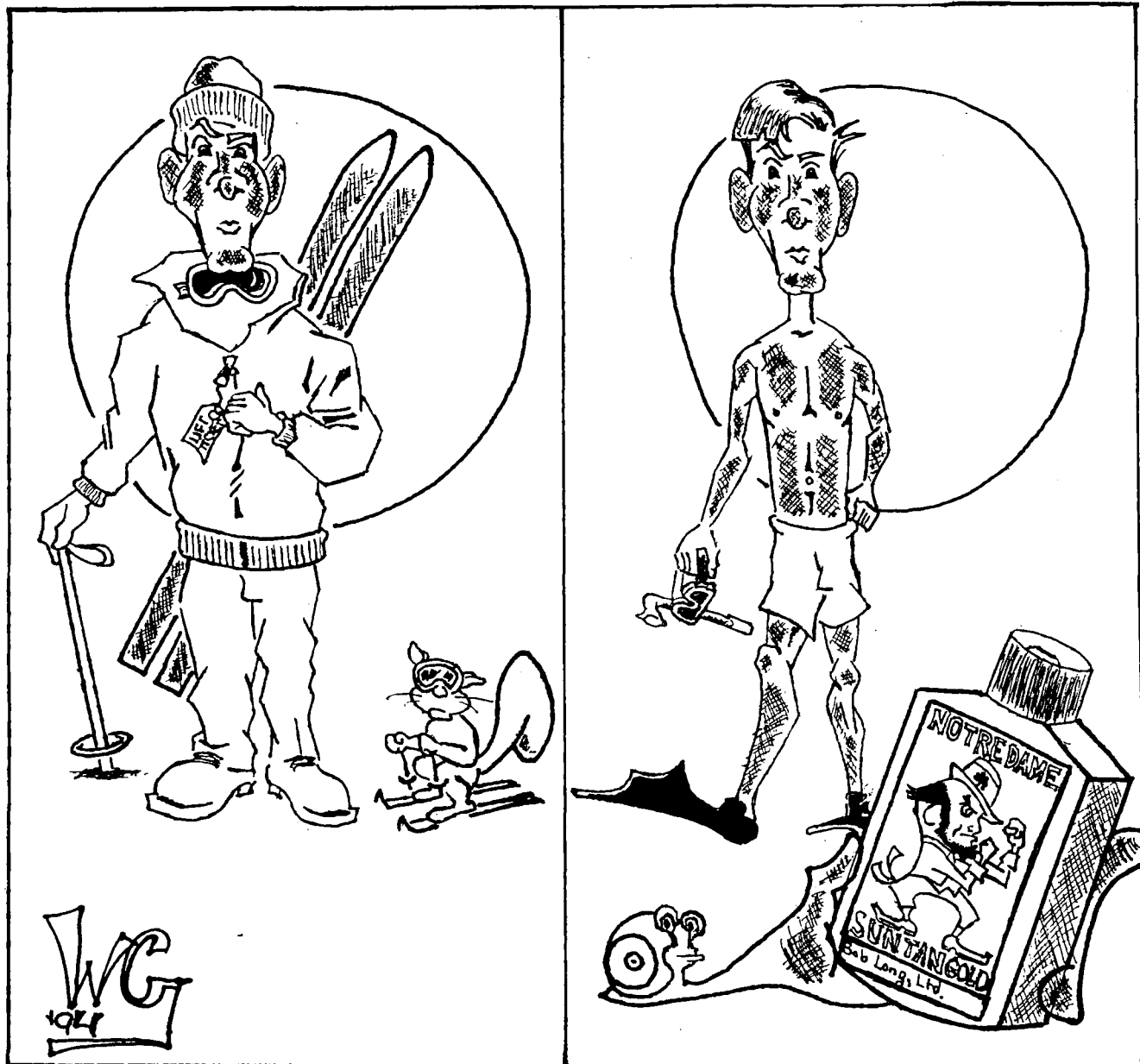
Basal cell carcinoma is the least severe and the most common form of skin cancer. It starts as an open sore that has not healed after several weeks, or as a smooth bump that may bleed. It may occur on the face and other sun exposed areas. This type of skin cancer is rarely fatal, but may spread to an ear, eye, the nose, or other organs.

Squamous cell carcinoma is less common, but more serious than basal cell. Squamous cell carcinoma is usually a mole that has raised and is pink in color. It appears on sun exposed body parts. The squamous cell cancer will spread to the lymph nodes and more vital organs such as the lungs and brain.

Malignant melanoma is the deadliest form of skin cancer and is becoming more common. Early signs of melanoma include changes in pre-existing moles or the appearance of a black or multicolored patch where one never existed before. These changes are commonly described by dermatologists as the ABCD's of melanoma. "A" stands for asymmetrical, or if a line were to be drawn down the center it would not leave matching halves. "B" stands for border, or uneven edges differential to the smooth even borders of normal moles. "C" stands for color; often malignant melanomas have two or more colors, normal moles are usually one color. "D" stands for diameter; melanomas are usually larger than normal moles which are about six millimeters in diameter.

Dermatologists advise individuals to bring even a normal mole to attention because only they can tell whether it is cancer producing or not.

It is obvious that today with the ozone depletion, research on the dangers of ultra violet light, and the knowledge of cancer people are smarter about skin protection. It is just the matter of putting those smarts into action. Well healthy tanning and remember, a golden glow may be great to show but your skin will be the first to go.



rosine. Tyrosine, an amino acid present in the skin, is the precursor of melanin. The sun's UV rays activate the tyrosine in the skin and convert it to melanin. It is known, for instance, that fair-skinned people are low in melanin producing capabilities because they do not have high tyrosine levels.

sunscreen. Sunscreens usually display a Sun Protection Factor (SPF). The SPF is a number that refers to how long you may be exposed to UV light before burning. For example, if your skin type burns in a half hour and you use a sunscreen with a SPF of 15, it means that you can stay out 15 times

healthy and beneficial to the body and its production of vitamin D. Excess exposure to UV light, however, can be dangerous and sometimes fatal. Sun exposure has been the leading cause in most of the reported skin cancers. If detected and treated early, 90 percent of all skin cancers are durable.

## ■ BOXING

## Foreman meets the press

By JOHN NELSON  
Associated Press

NEW YORK  
Twenty years after losing his heavyweight title to Muhammad Ali, George Foreman has it again, and he says he's finally ready for THE REMATCH.

"It's time for Muhammad Ali. I want him now. I didn't want him in the '70s, but I want him now."

Foreman was being his silly self again obviously, dispensing advice for the aged and waxing eloquent on the virtues of cheeseburgers at a New York City news conference at which he had absolutely nothing to announce, not even his current weight.

And, yes, Foreman said, he did hear from his 52-year-old former nemesis after he knocked out Michael Moorer in the 10th round for the IBF and WBA versions of the heavyweight championship on Nov. 5 in Las Vegas.

Foreman said Ali sent him a poster which read:

"Congratulations champ, you had the courage and guts to go out and do it."

"He signed it with a big heart on the bottom," Foreman said. "When he says you've got guts, that's something special."

As for his future, Foreman talked like he would be a busy champion.

He spoke of a possible rematch for Moorer "because he gave me this opportunity."

He said a fight with fellow 45-year-old Larry Holmes would be a natural, but could prove a problem for ringsiders. "The smell of liniment would be overwhelming, and people would be fighting to get into the bleachers," Foreman said. "There would be bones cracking and joints creaking."

He would love to fight Mike Tyson when he gets out of prison in Indiana, probably next spring, "because he wouldn't run from me. That's the one thing I'd love to have, a guy attacking me. I might even have to do the Ali shuffle."

## ■ NFL FOOTBALL

## Miracle quarterback revives Bengals

By JOE KAY  
Associated Press

## CINCINNATI

What can Jeff Blake possibly do for an encore?

Throw for 350 yards? The Cincinnati Bengals quarterback has done it two weeks in a row now.

Throw four touchdowns in a game? He did that Sunday in a 34-31 victory over the Houston Oilers.

Lead the downtrodden Bengals to a win? He's done it twice.

Get an entire city giddy? He's done that, too.

The NFL's most surprising quarterback is running out of heights to reach after just three starts. Perhaps the only one not overwhelmed by the show is Blake, who prefers to think of it all as a beginning.

"I'm not stopping now," Blake said. "I've gotten this far."

It's a sign of the times that nobody doubts him. The 166th pick in the 1992 draft has taken apart the league's best defenses and gotten everyone around him — except incumbent starter David Klingler — caught

up in the moment.

There hasn't been this much excitement around here since the days when Boomer threw deep and Ickey shuffled in the end zone.

"He's the magic man," running back Derrick Fenner said. "I told him he's got the magic working."

His third NFL start was simply magical. Blake played the second half Sunday on a mangled left ankle that made him limp between plays and change his throwing style.

"In the second half, I had to throw off my back foot," he said.

The pain got so bad that he had to be helped off the field after throwing a 50-yard touchdown pass to Carl Pickens. They Blake him off to the X-ray room as fans gave a standing ovation. No fracture was found, so Blake rode back to the rescue — call it Hollywood on the Ohio River.

Naturally, he led the Bengals on two scoring drives that won the game. Could it have ended any other way?

"In other weeks, we would have found eight different ways

to lose," said Doug Pelfrey, who kicked a game-winning 40-yard field goal as time expired. "This week we found a way to win."

Pelfrey ended the afternoon rolling on the field with teammates. A nearby banner proclaimed Blake for president. Fans honked their horns in a loud chorus as they drove away from Riverfront Stadium.

And what of Blake? He was perhaps the only one not impressed by the performance that inspired it all.

"This was one of the worst games I've had mentally," Blake said. "Mentally I made a lot of mistakes, but people don't see that. I made four or five mental mistakes and that's something you can't do. I got away with them because of my athletic ability."

His luck was holding out Monday. The ankle injury turned out to be not as serious as the team initially thought.

Doctors feared he might have broken the ankle or damaged ligaments when a pass rusher fell on it in the first half. Trainer Paul Sparling said more X-rays Monday found no severe damage.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Hagar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

## NOTICES

\$\$\$ FOR TEXTBOOKS  
10-6 m-sat pandora's books  
ND ave & Howard st 10-6 m-sat  
233-2342 cool stuff cool store

Anybody need a ride to St. Louis for Thanksgiving? I'm leaving Wednesday (11/23) at 2pm. If interested, call Alex at X3946.

## AN OPEN ADOPTION

I am a little girl whose mom and dad would love to give me a baby sister or brother for my third birthday. We know you have many tough decisions to make, so come and meet with us at our home, to see if we are the family that you would choose to raise your child. Be assured that we want you and your baby to be a part of our lives. Help us increase our immediate and extended family. Support and counseling available. Please call my mom and dad (Laurie and Tony) anytime. 1-800-840-OPEN

## LOST &amp; FOUND

found—outside of Hesburgh about a week ago, a woman's tennis bracelet. call 634-3918.

Lost: Black mountain bike—broken front reflector, letters "Silver Ridge" on the side. Stolen on Thurs. outside of South Dining Hall after dinner. Return to Stanford—no questions asked 4-2087

FOUND: Man's class ring in restroom in DeBartolo. Call 273-5935 to identify

## WANTED

Lonley?  
I'll keep you company in your car if you are driving to D.C. for break! Will help w/gas, tolls etc.  
X3607

A.F. G.A.'s LOW \* LOW\* PRICES wouldn't be as good as SKETCH COMEDY ala PYTHON, SNL NEEDED WRITERS AND ACTORS 9PM WED 11/16 MONTGOMERY THEATER, LA FORTUNE. CALL MARK 271-1400, BOB 4-1661

TRAVEL FREE! SPRING BREAK '95! LOWEST PRICES! JAMAICA, CANCUN, FLORIDA, PADRE. BOOK EARLY AND SAVE \$\$\$! FREE! GROUP, TRAVEL, FREE! SUN SPLASH TOURS! 1-800-426-7710

EARN INCOME  
HAVE FUN MARKETING ENVIRONMENTALLY FRIENDLY PRODUCTS, HOLIDAY GIFT BASKETS. CALL ME TODAY, START MAKING MONEY TOMORROW -674-9634.

ATTENTION AMBITIOUS, SELF-MOTIVATED Students. The ColorWorks Collegiate Painters is currently interviewing students for Summer '95 management positions. Earn money in excess of \$10,000. Call now, 1-800-477-1001 for a campus representative.

HURRY! MGMT. POSITIONS FILLING QUICKLY. T.A.S.P. INTERNATIONAL SEEKS MOTIVATED APPLICANTS. EARN \$8-10 THOUSAND NEXT SUMMER RUNNING A \$40,000 BUSINESS. GREAT RESUME BUILDER. CONTACT MICHAEL WILLIS AT 1-800-543-3792 OR X2040.

I NEED A RIDE TO MIDWAY APT 11/23 for 5:15 flight - can you help? \*\*\*PLEASE CALL BRIAN x1058\*\*\*

## FOR RENT

THE HOMESPUN COUNTRY INN, NAPPANEE, ANTIQUE FILLED BED & BREAKFAST, 35 MIN. TO NOTRE DAME. MENTION THE OBSERVER FOR 10% DISC. 219-773-2034

WANTED: LAW/MBA/GRAD STUDENT TO SHARE FURNISHED APT FOR SPRING SEMESTER. CALL 273-6418 FOR MORE INFO.

Looking for a male / female roommate at Castle Point. \$280/mo + all utilities, with cable TV, until may of '95 call 272-1663

6 BDRM HOME NEAR CAMPUS. FALL 95. 272-6306

1,2 & 3 BDRM HOMES. AVAILABLE NOW. GILLIS PROPERTIES 272-6306

UPSTAIRS APT., 3 LG. BR., KITCHEN, BATHROOM, ALL UTILITIES INCLUDED. PRIVATE PARKING & ENTRANCE, 4-5-6 STUDENTS OK. \$500/MO. + \$500 DEPOSIT. CALL DOUG MILLIKEN 288-7319 ANYTIME, 1517 1/2 LWW, NEXT DOOR TO VITO'S BARBER SHOP.

## FOR SALE

Spring Break Early Specials!  
Bahamas Party Cruise, 6 days & 12 meals \$279! Panama City Oceanview Kitchens \$129! Cancun & Jamaica \$399! Daytona \$159! Keys \$229! CocoaBeach \$159! 1-800-678-6386

EA HOCKEY for IBM 1994 players with trades, etc... almost brand new, has all books and the registration form. best offer; call Tom at 4-1712

4 Sale Notebook 486 DX 33MHz 240HD 8 mem 16 gray monitor with mouse and case \$1200 also Desktop 386DX 33MHz 80MD 4mem with SVGA monitor, fax, modem, handscanner, and tape backup \$500 call 272-1663

For Sale: Fender Strat-\$300 Call 233-5130

FOR SALE: 1978 OLDS 98 RUNS VERY WELL. CALL CHRIS @ 273-9083

FOR SALE: IBM compatible 486, w/color monitor, keyboard, mouse loaded with software—microsoft office, windows, lotus, harvard graphics—\$900 or best offer -X0640

1way plane ticket to Boston for Dec20—best offer—JP @4013

## TICKETS

I NEED ND FOOTBALL TICKETS. 272-6551

FOR SALE: GA TIX FOR ALL HOME GAMES. 272-7233.

I NEED AF GA's DAVE 634-1198

Need 2 A/F GA's Andy 289-3736

AF, SO. CAL GA'S FOR SALE. 288-1186.

Need A.F. Tix - stu or GAs Mark 289-6988

Need 3 Air Force Stu. Tix Bill 271-9471

\*\*\*\*\* PLEASE HELP!\*\*\*\*\* I NEED 2 AIR FORCE TICKETS CALL CHIRISSY x3098 - THANKS

I NEED AF GA's Call Brian 4-1861

I need 2, 3 or 5 AF GAs Rob x1816

I NEED 1 AF stud or GA KERRY 4879

\$ HELP! Need Air Force GA's \$ call x3882 Ask For Miss DeBartolo

I NEED 2 AF GAs OR STUD TIX! CALL LISA 272-6460

need 6 USC tix desperately call x4084 ask 4 pia

Help! I need one Air Force student ticket or GA for my sister. Call Brian at 277-5720

For Sale: 2 USC GAs X 3373

Need Air Force GAs 2 or 4 together Call Mork Bisquette X3309 or 3300 \*\*\*\*\*

NEED STUD OR GA TIX FOR AF. CALL KEVIN 289-0714.

NEED 2 AF GA's. Chris x3407

I NEED 2 AIR FORCE GA'S 288 - 9750

HELP! I Need 1 Air Force GA! Call Liz at x4541

AIR FORCE St. Tix For Sale 271-1774

1 Phish @ MSU ticket for sale Call Mary Beth @ x3861

USC tickets for sale Call Jen x2338

Need 2 AF tix for my brothers. Call Seth @ x2174

\*\*\* FOR SALE \*\*\* Two Air Force GA's. Together on 40-yard line. Call Bill at 291-6216.

\*\*\* I need 1 to 3 GA's for AF Please call Jerry 271-2956

Will Pay Big Bucks for Slovakia tix. Desperate for 10 tix!!! Call Sean 1176 or Timbo 1159.

2 AF stu tix for sale, 272-5842

Need 4 AF GAs Chad X3368

HELP! I need 2 stud tix for AIR FORCE. Call EILEEN 272-8606

I need two G.A.'s for Air Force. Call Dave at x1891

2 Air Force GA's for Sale 235-3394

2 STUDENT AIR FORCE TIX FOR SALE CALL X4054

I need Air Force GA's and Stud Tix. Please call Greg @ 1620

\$\$\$Help. I need Air Force Tickets. Please call Gina at 277-0740. \$\$\$

Needed: Two tickets for AF game for my sister and her friend. Please call Roger at x0959.

NEED 2 AirForce GA's KATE x4898

Need Air Force tix call Chris x3767

Need 2 Air Force GAs call Pat x2213

\*\*\*\*\*Need 1 AF GA\*\*\*\*\* call Chad 289-9050

Need stud or GA AF tickets Anne 271-9669

\*\*\*\*\* WANTED: AIR FORCE tickets call Whitney @288-2589 \*\*\*\*\*

Need 1 Air Force stud. ticket, call x3650.

NEED AIR FORCE GA'S. CALL JOE AT 4-2712.

2 A.F. GAs 4 sale x2264

## PERSONAL

Jeff Blake is the next best thing since sliced bread. He's agile in the pocket, gifted with a strong arm, and is known to often throw 50 yard plus passes to Carl Pickens late in games to set up winning field goals. In just 3 starts he has already had 2 games where he threw for over 350 yards. Let me say that again: 2 out of 3 starts he's thrown for 350 yards ... and then some. Blake's the man. Who dey, who dey, who dey think gonna' beat them Bengals?

Seamaisin at the Midway Tavern, 2 blocks So. of Hacienda on 4th Street..... Every Thursday

Notre Dame's Traditional Irish Band ... Seamaisin ... 1st CD at the Bookstore, 2nd one by X-Mas

\*\*\* YOU WILL BE VISITED BY THREE SPIRITS \*\*\*

Quality Copies, Quickly!!!  
\*\*\* THE COPY SHOP \*\*\*  
LaFortune Student Center  
Phone 631-COPY

We're Open  
Early, Late, Weekends!!!  
\*\*\* THE COPY SHOP \*\*\*  
LaFortune Student Center  
Phone 631-COPY

Barefoot Bahamas Spring Break Sailing Cruise! Free brochure 1(800)359-9808

MOM'S WORST NIGHTMARE COMES TRUE:

You're going to be laughing with your mouth full... SUB presents the dessert theatre: "PLAY IT AGAIN, SAM!" a Woody Allen play about one man's desire to be just like Humphrey Bogart... Come enjoy YUMMY desserts and a WACKY performance on Nov. 16 at 8 PM in LaFortune Ballroom (doors open at 7:30). Tickets only \$5; available at LaFort Info Desk or at the door.

Driving to NJ for Thanksgiving? I need a ride. Will help w/expenses. Elaine x2328

bring the wookie to me...

Need ride to Colombus, OH for Thanksgiving. Will help pay exp. X4652

THANKS DIRK & DAVE!! we owe you one, Eve and Jackie

From Kissing to Cringing Enjoy your GARDEN BURGER Samples Lover.

First Lovesack, now MC Rob Base. What next? SAMPLES?!

Did you have to change the light bulb Friday, Anne? At least the music was going strong!!

K & E - enjoy the garden burgers and tofu fried rice. You're going down. -T

1, 2, 3...switcheroo!!

be on the lookout for a lost black shoe.

if you were that tired, why'd you go out anyway :)

how many times did you watch the movie, LC?

Suz, why doesn't anyone love us?

who's up for the "cute" party?

## ■ SWIMMING

## Irish swimmers win at Annapolis

By GARRETT KERN  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's and women's swim teams traveled to Annapolis this weekend to take on the Naval Academy for the first time in school history. "It was a battle," Head Coach Tim Welsh stated, "of two schools which are known for their tradition, discipline, and spirit." In the end, though, the Notre Dame women triumphed to maintain their undefeated season while the men fell to a vastly improved Navy team.

Both Navy's and Notre Dame's women's teams entered the meet without a blemish on their respective records. Coach Welsh adjusted the line-up so that he could get his swimmers some experience in events they do not usually compete in.

Senior captain Jenni Dahl finds that this approach will help the team prepare for their upcoming meet with the Air Force Academy. "We have had a lot of big meets in the past weeks and it was nice to be able to relax and swim some different events before facing a tough Air Force team." To Notre Dame's credit, they were able to amass nine wins out the eleven individual events with nine different swimmers. "Our ability to win that many events with different people," says Coach Welsh, "is a tribute to the depth on our team."

Unfortunately, the Irish men did not fare as well as the women. Navy was able to win both relay events and all but one individual event, that being the 200 butterfly which was

won by junior Ry Beville. "I felt that I needed to redeem myself after a disappointing swim in the 200 free. Winning the fly was something I felt I needed to do." As a whole, the team was overpowered by the fierce determination that most teams have when they are at home versus any Notre Dame team.

"We raced very well and were right in the middle of the pack in just about every event," said senior captain Andy Kiley. This being the first meet for the Navy men, they were excited and they showed it. It was a meet which featured an NCAA qualifier in diving from Navy and a heavily recruited freshman class. "I felt that the men responded well to the challenge of an away meet," remarked Coach Welsh.

## ■ PROFESSIONAL TENNIS

## Martina set to finish career at Virginia Slims

By STEVE WILSTEIN  
Associated Press

## NEW YORK

Martina Navratilova awoke Monday not knowing whether there were two matches left in her career or two more chances to pad records that may never be broken by man or woman.

No tennis player ever came close to Navratilova's combination of championships in singles — a record 167 — and doubles — another record 165. And that's not even counting her 55 mixed doubles titles.

At the Virginia Slims Championships on Monday night, Navratilova teamed with Manon Bollegraf of the Netherlands in a doubles

match against Jill Hetherington of Canada and Shaun Stafford.

"I just hope I can still pick up the racket and hit the ball over the net through all the emotion that I am sure I will be feeling," Navratilova said.

It will be even more emotional Tuesday night at Madison Square Garden when Navratilova goes after her last singles crown with a tough, opening-round match against Gabriela Sabatini.

The \$3.5 million tournament started with eighth-seeded Kimiko Date of Japan making her Garden debut against Germany's Sabine Hack, who replaced Magdalena Maleeva in the elite 16-player draw. Maleeva pulled out with a rib injury.

No. 2 Arantxa Sanchez Vicario, the reigning French Open and U.S. Open champion, played the second match against Julie Halard of France. Sanchez Vicario entered into the Slims Championships with a four-tournament, 21-match winning streak, including a three-set victory over Navratilova in the finals at Oakland eight days ago.

At 38, Navratilova is still a threat to win in singles or doubles. She moved fluidly and quickly, light on her feet, in thrashing Sanchez Vicario 6-1 in the first set in Oakland, but blew chances to put the match away in the next two sets, losing both in tiebreakers.

That ability to finish off a match was part of what distinguished her from all other players over the past two decades. Chris Evert had that knack during her reign, when she won 157 singles titles. But Evert never was much interested in doubles, winning only seven titles.

The closest any men have come to Navratilova's records were Jimmy Connors with 109 singles titles and Tom Okker with 78 doubles titles.

Spring 1995

Center for Social Concerns

# Mexico Seminar

The Mexico Seminar is a one-credit service-learning opportunity in Oaxaca, Mexico. During two weeks in late spring/early summer, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students provide service to a variety of people while experiencing the realities of Latin America directly. Cosponsored by Maryknoll, the program seeks to provide intercultural exchange through shared work experience in the context of a faith community. Students participate in fundraising efforts to lower costs.

— Two weeks in Oaxaca, Mexico: May 15 to May 31st, 1995  
(leaving time for summer work)

— Service-learning cosponsored by Maryknoll  
(Call and Response Program)

— One credit Theology

— Spanish helpful but not required

— Information Meeting:

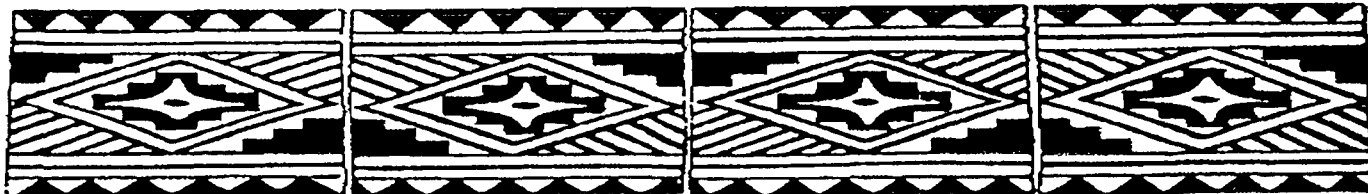
Thursday, Nov. 17, 4:15 PM at the Center (optional)

— Applications are available at the Center

— Applications due Nov. 30th with deposit

For more information:

Dr. Jay Brandenberger, 631-5293  
Sara Skalicky, 634-4949



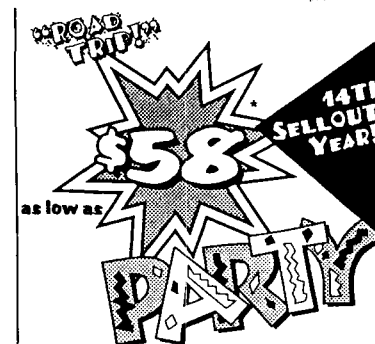
NOBODY DOES SPRING BREAK BETTER

**SPRING**

AS SEEN LAST APRIL ON CBS NEWS "48 HOURS"

**BREAK**

DRIVE YOURSELF &amp; SAVE!



SOUTH PADRE ISLAND

PANAMA CITY BEACH

DAYTONA BEACH

KEY WEST

STEAMBOAT

VAIL/BEAVER CREEK

\* PER PERSON DEPENDING ON DESTINATION / BREAK DATES / LENGTH OF STAY

**1-800-SUNCHASE**

TOLL FREE INFORMATION &amp; RESERVATIONS



1. Lyons (2) 7-1
  2. Off-Campus (4) 6-1-1
  3. Siegfried (3) 5-1-2
  4. Pangborn (1) 6-2
  5. Lewis (5) 3-3-1
  6. Walsh (6) 4-3
  7. B.P. (7) 3-4
  8. P.E. (8) 2-2-3
  9. P.W. (9) 2-2-2
  10. Badin (10) 3-3
  11. Howard (11) 1-5
  12. Farley (12) 0-4-1
  13. Knott (13) 0-5
  14. 'Naugh (14) 0-6
- (Previously Ranked)

#### ■ -LAYER OF THE WEEK-

##### Michelle Drury

In dominating the overtime session, the O-C senior intercepted a Siegfried pass to stall the drive and caught the winning touchdown pass from QB Nikole Neidlinger, catapulting O-C into the finals.



A pass heads for Off-Campus senior Michelle Drury Sunday as she is flagged by a Siegfried defender.

The Observer/Eric Ruethling

## Women

continued from page 16

Before Drury played hero again, the Slammers had a chance to score as Marce McNeill pitched the ball to Sue Gallo as she rounded end in the open field.

With nothing, but the end zone in front of her, Gallo dropped the ball. On the following play Drury made the inter-

ception to end the game.

Off Campus running back Sarah Donnelly said that both offenses struggled while the defenses played outstanding. "We're pretty confident. We work well together. We have a lot of good talent," Donnelly added.

Drury said that with the offensive struggle, the defense won the game for Off Campus. "Our offense had a pretty tough time, but we pulled it off in the end."

## Women's Pairings

1. Siegfried 6

8. B.P. 0

4. O-C 18

5. Walsh 6

3. Lyons 13

6. P.E. 0

2. Pangborn 6

7. Lewis 0

1. Siegfried 0

4. O-C 6

Cartier field

3. Lyons 14

2. Pangborn 0

November 20 at noon  
Championship Game  
Notre Dame Stadium



Watch Friday's  
Observer for  
IH football  
previews

### SPECIAL OFFER!

STUDENTS ONLY!

Autographed by Joe Theismann, award-winning book *Notre Dame Football Today*, reg. \$49<sup>95</sup>, now just \$35<sup>00</sup>. Says Coach Lou Holtz: "It's the finest and most dramatic coffee-table book ever produced on ND football." A must for every student and an ideal gift for all Irish fans.

Call Kyle Doty:  
(219)634-1740

Wanted: Reporters,  
photographers and  
editors.

Join The Observer  
staff!!

**\$5** **Play It Again!** **\$5**  
A Woody Allen  
Comedy  
**Dessert  
Pig-Out  
Extraordinaire!**  
Wednesday, Nov. 16  
Dessert starts at 7:30  
Play begins at 8:00  
LaFun Ballroom  
**\$5** **Dessert Theater**

## FACULTY NOTRE DAME - SAINT MARY'S SINGLES GROUP

Social gatherings of single faculty have been sponsored since 1992. Regular gatherings take place on the third Thursday of each month. Come and meet new and continuing colleagues, single, divorced or widowed.

### REGULAR MONTHLY GATHERING

Thursday, November 17  
5:30 - 6:30 p.m.  
Lounge of the INN at St. Mary's

Also: On December 15 at a member's home - Christmas Party

For further information call John Gerber, C.S.C 1-8601  
or JoAnne Bunnage 1-4617

Co-sponsored by the Singles Group and Campus Ministry



# Men

continued from page 16

troversial illegal man downfield call nullified the score. The Studs failed to score the following play and elected to take the sure field goal on fourth down.

The Crime then took over and once again their offense came through in the clutch. On their second play, Hammond dropped back and found R.J. Sandine open in the endzone for the game-winning touchdown.

**Zahm 16, Flanner 7**

It was almost over before it started. In a game that never

really was, the Rabid Bats of Zahm got an early lead on the Flanner Gamecocks and rode it to a 16-7 victory.


Zahm's first points can be attributed only to the Flanner long snapper. After Zahm shut down Flanner's offense on its first possession, the 'Cocks fell back into punt formation. But the snap soared over the head of the punter and out of the end zone, resulting in a safety.

Not comfortable with a 2-0 lead, Zahm got the ball on the kick after the safety and drove the field with mixed offensive play calling. Swatland hauled in a big pass from Hammond which got Zahm to the Flanner three yard line. Two plays later running back Dan

Glennon walked into the end zone to put the Rabid Bats up by nine, still in the first quarter.

Flanner's biggest moment came when sophomore defensive back Pat Collins intercepted a Hammond pass and returned it for a touchdown. The score sparked the Flanner band into an inspirational rendition of the fight song.

Collins' touchdown closed the gap to 9-7, but Zahm responded in the fourth quarter as Hammond hit his favorite target, Rick Rios, on a deep sideline pattern for a thirty-five yard score. "Benji was really accurate with his passing," Rios said. "Flanner was as tough as we expected, but we took it to them early."



## Men's Pairings

4. Zahm	3. O-C	8. Flanner 7	4. Zahm 16
November 20 at 1 p.m. Championship Game Notre Dame Stadium		Stepan field	
		3. O-C 9	2. Stanford 6

1. Carroll 6	8. Flanner 7
4. Zahm 7	5. Keenan 6
3. O-C 20	6. Alumni 0
2. Stanford 10	7. Fisher 0

The Observer/Tom Roland

The University of Notre Dame  
Department of Music presents

## The Notre Dame Chorale

Members of the Notre Dame Symphony Orchestra  
Alexander Blachly, Director

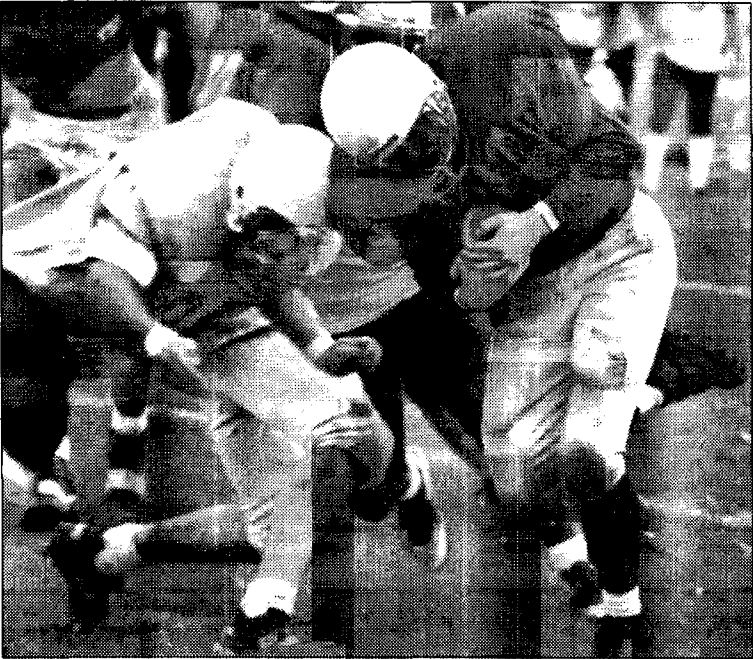
### Sing We Merrily Unto God

Sacred Songs of Praise by


William Byrd, William Lawes,  
Henry Purcell, Johann Sebastian Bach,  
Johannes Brahms & Olivier Messiaen

Wednesday, November 16, 1994  
8:00 p.m.

Basilica of the Sacred Heart  
The concert is free and open to the public.




Zahm running back Matt Bundick is tackled by a Flanner defender in the Rabid Bat's 16-7 win over the Gamecocks.



1. Off-Campus (1)	5-1
2. Zahm (3)	4-0-2
3. Stanford (2)	4-2
4. Flanner (4)	3-3
5. Keenan (5)	3-2
6. Carroll (6)	3-1-1
7. Fisher (7)	2-3
8. Alumni (8)	1-2-2
9. Grace (9)	2-2
10. St. Ed's (10)	1-2-1
11. Morrissey (11)	1-3
12. Sorin (12)	0-4
13. Dillon (13)	0-4

(Previously Ranked)



### PLAYERS OF THE WEEK

#### Off-Campus defense

After having allowed only one touchdown all year, the Crime defense kept it up, holding the high-powered Stanford offense to a field goal in overtime.


# NDSQ

The *Notre Dame Science Quarterly* is interested in publishing student papers dealing with topics of current scientific interest. We are looking for **well-documented research presentations that contain some visual aids**. If you think you would like to contribute a piece, be advised that the deadline for submissions for this semester's issue is **Friday, November 18**. Papers should be in Microsoft Word format. A disk and a hard copy may be left in the *NDSQ* mailbox in the Physics Department office (225 NSH) or at the *NDSQ* office, 238 NSH.

A *Notre Dame Science Quarterly* **staff** is being formed. All students interested in working closely with our journal should leave their name and number with the current editor - William Lorié, 631-5757. Also, Juniors in the College of Science who wish to put their managerial skills and creativity **to work as editors of the *NDSQ*** should submit a letter demonstrating their interest and qualifications for this position to either of the addresses above no later than **Tuesday, November 22**. Publication experience a plus but not a requirement.

Please speak to or leave a message for William at the *NDSQ* office if you have any **questions** about either matter.

**Please,  
Recycle The  
Observer**



## Screen Gems '94-'95

The movies as they were meant to be:  
Classic films. Big screen. Bargain prices.

Tuesday, Nov. 15, 1:30 and 7:30 p.m.

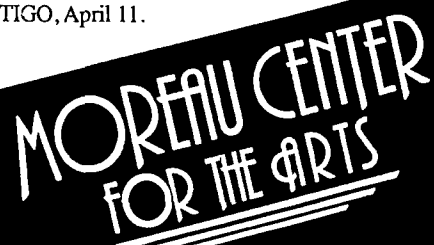
Cary Grant Irene Dunne

### The Awful Truth

One of the great screwball comedies. Grant and Dunne are a soon-to-be-divorced couple who outdo themselves trying to sabotage each other's new love interest.

O'Laughlin Auditorium  
\$2 adults, \$1 students

COMING ATTRACTIONS: Stanley Kubrick's *PATHS OF GLORY*, Jan. 24; *ON THE WATERFRONT*, March 7; Alfred Hitchcock's *VERTIGO*, April 11.



## WOMEN'S BASKETBALL

# Women host Aussie Nationals

By K.C. GOYER  
Sports Writer

The 1994-95 women's basketball team has been studying hard. Tonight, the Irish will put their efforts to test as they start off the preseason against the Australian National Team.

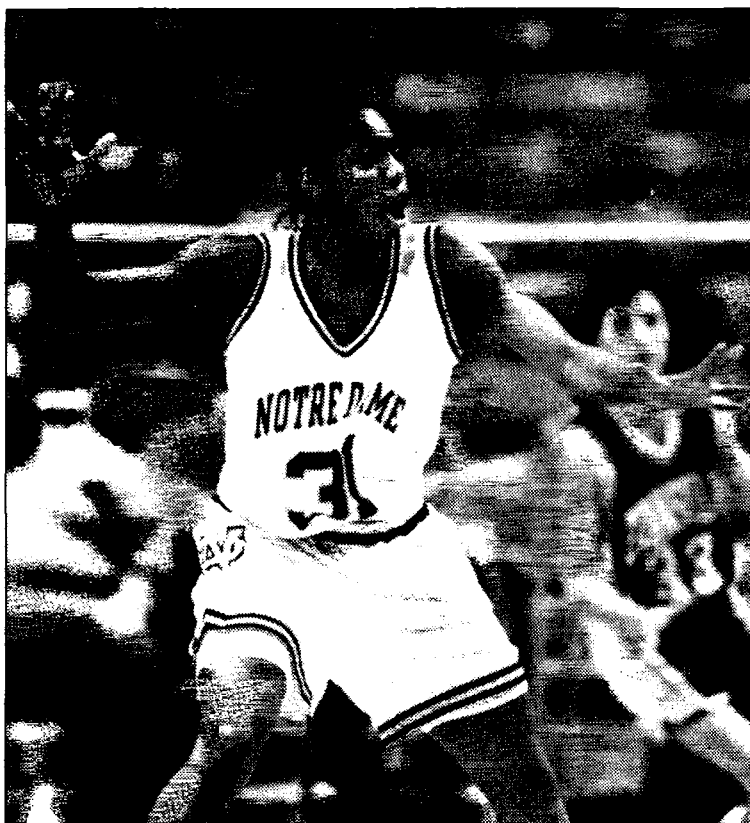
As with most international teams, the Australians can pass and move very well, and like to shoot three pointers. Coach Muffet McGraw expects the opposition to run the floor, capitalize on transitions, and play a fast paced game.

The Irish will be ready however, as the team has shown impressive effort in practice and a propensity for aggressive play.

"Our strengths are in rebounding and a good post game," Coach McGraw said, "and we have a lot of good intensity on defense."

With only one senior and three juniors, the women's team is relatively young and will look to this game to build confidence as well as work on executing the offense. They also welcome the chance to play against someone other than themselves.

"We're going to work on our man to man [defense] in this game," McGraw said, "It will be a good test for us."



Senior Letitia Bowen leads the Irish against the Australian Nationals. The Observer/Kyle Kusek

**Ski Team-** There will be a mandatory meeting for everyone interested in trying out for the ND/SMC ski team on Tuesday, November 15 from 8-9 p.m. in the Dooley room of LaFortune. Optional dry land training begins today at 10:00 p.m. in Loftus.

**Interhall team three point contest-** The contest will be held on Monday, November 21 at 7:30 p.m. in the JACC. There will be men's and

women's divisions with seven members per team. All team members must be from the same hall. Winning teams are to choose one team member to face MCC pre-season player of the year Beth Morgan at halftime of the men's IU vs. ND basketball game.

Rosters must be given to RecSports by Thursday, November 17. A captain's meeting will be held on the 17th at 7:00 p.m. For more info. call 1-6100.

## MEN'S SOCCER

# Irish face Indiana in NCAAs

By THOMAS SCHLIDT  
Sports Writer

While the coverage and fanfare were not as large as that for the men's basketball NCAA pairings, there was a large contingent in Coach's eagerly awaiting news of the Notre Dame men's soccer team's future.

The future is Indiana.

The Irish will face the Hoosiers this Sunday at 2 p.m. in Bloomington, Indiana.

The news was not much of a surprise, yet many players were disappointed that they would not have a chance for revenge on Wisconsin. Wisconsin

knocked them out of the tournament in the first round last year.

While Indiana is a top seed, the Irish are not intimidated, and some are looking forward to the rematch.

"A lot of us were looking forward to this (pairing with Indiana)," senior midfielder Keith Carlson said. "We've been close to beating them before. Knocking them out would give us extra confidence, and could catapult us through the tournament."

"It's a fair draw," sophomore midfielder Konstantin Koloskov added. "We're ready to play."

**If you see news happening, call  
The Observer at 631-5723**



**Happy Birthday  
Barney!**

All I really want  
for my  
**21st**  
is a little low  
maintenance.  
**284-4312**

# Cairo Revisited

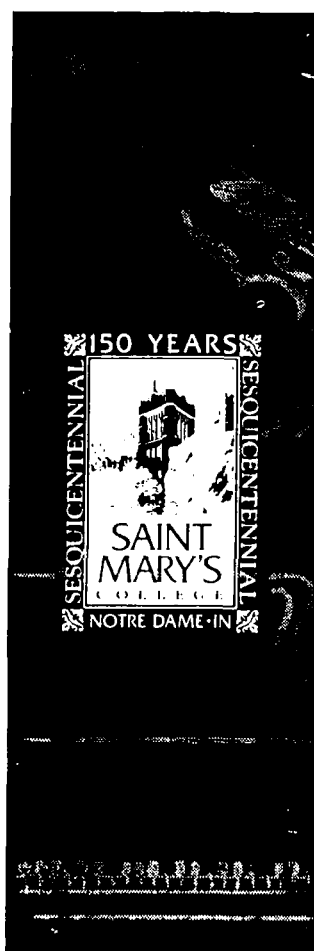
Economic and Ethical Implications  
of Expanding Global Population

◆◆◆◆◆  
**Professor Denis A. Goulet**

The William and Dorothy O'Neill  
Professor of Education for Justice  
Department of Economics

◆◆◆◆◆  
**Wednesday, November 16  
7:30 pm  
Keenan Hall Kommons**

All are welcome



# The Indianapolis Symphony Orchestra

Raymond Leppard, Conductor

**Sunday, November 20, 1994  
2:30 p.m.**

**O'Laughlin Auditorium  
Saint Mary's College**

*Featuring the premiere of:*  
**Symphony: Winter Lightning**  
composed by Jeffrey Jacob  
commissioned by Saint Mary's College

**Guest Artist: Jeffrey Jacob**  
Pianist-in-Residence Saint Mary's College

*The Indianapolis Symphony Orchestra will also perform:*

Brahms' Academic Festival Overture, Op. 80  
Brahms' Symphony No. 1 in C Minor, Op. 68

For information about tickets, please call the  
Saint Mary's College Box Office at 284-4626.



**This weekend, experience a pile up.**



Before or after watching the Irish pile up on Air Force Saturday, let SUBWAY pile lots of fresh sliced deli meats and crisp toppings onto the fresh baked bread of a Six-Footer Combo Special for as low as \$37.95.

**THIS FRIDAY!**

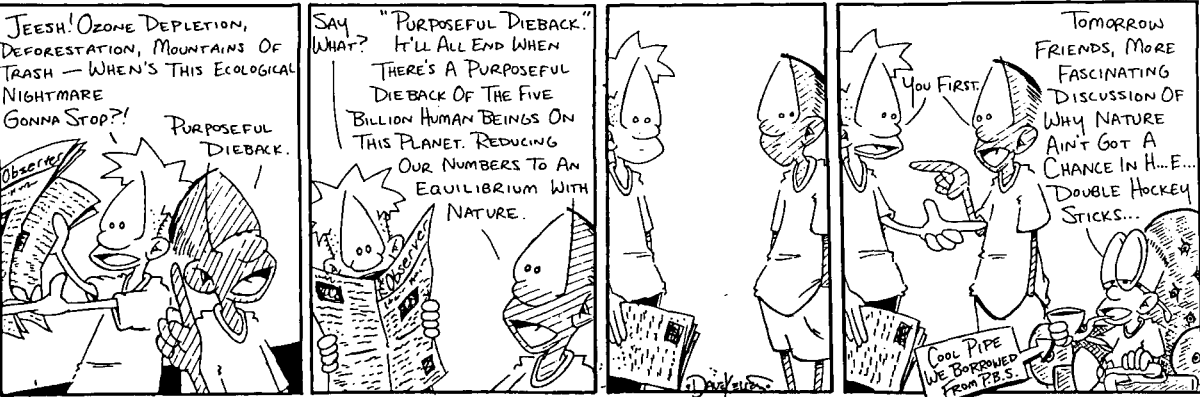
**NOTRE DAME  
HOCKEY  
vs. BOWLING GREEN**

**FRIDAY NIGHT • 7 P.M.  
Joyce Center Fieldhouse**

**FREE ADMISSION!**  
with student ID



FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE



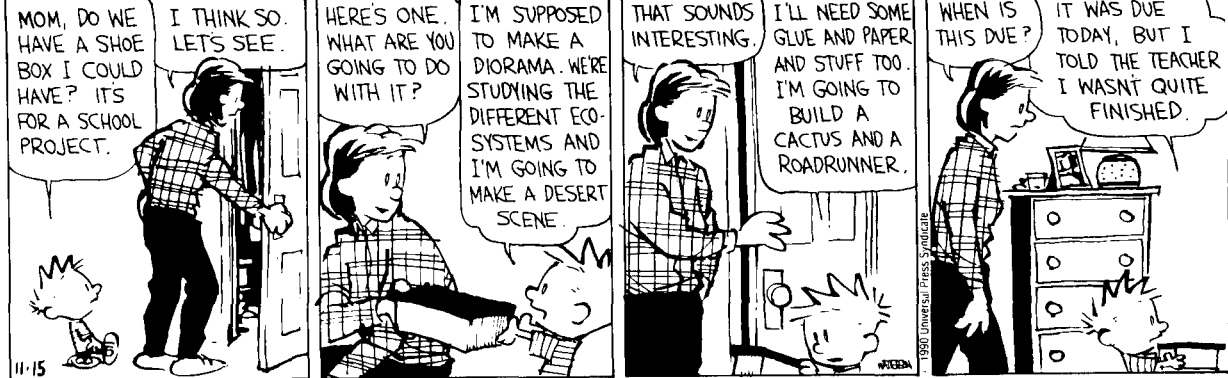
DAVE KELLETT

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

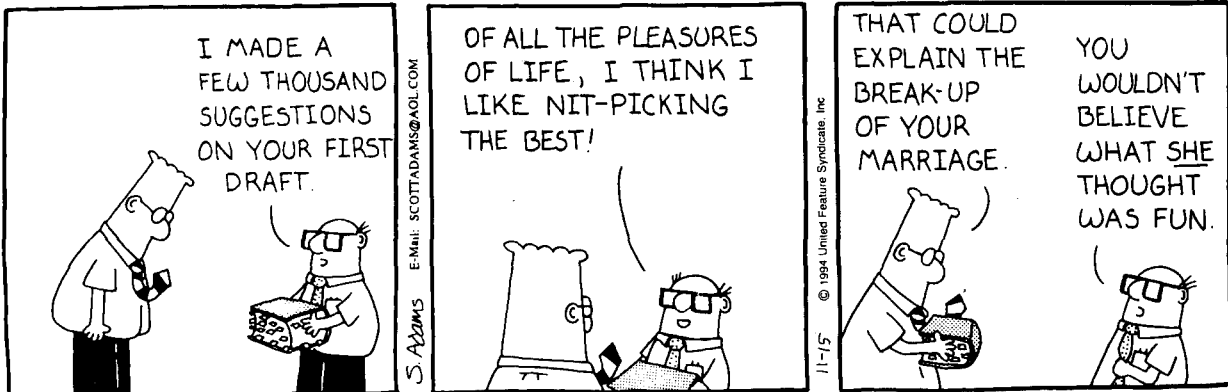


CALVIN AND HOBBS



BILL WATTERSON

DILBERT



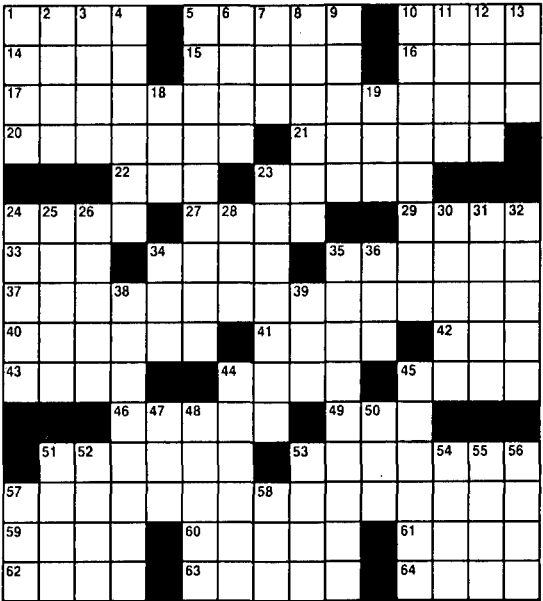
SCOTT ADAMS

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Beaver projects
  - 5 Service item
  - 10 Conceal
  - 14 Of grand proportions
  - 15 Flushed, as the cheeks
  - 16 North Sea feeder
  - 17 Relax
  - 20 Maximal
  - 21 Covered with scales
  - 22 Hellenic H
  - 23 Evocative of an earlier time, as fashion
  - 24 Treadless
  - 27 Excursion
  - 29 Paul Anka's "— a Lady"
  - 33 Mil. address
  - 34 Ride the waves
  - 35 Raise
  - 37 Rossini opera, with "The"
  - 40 Card game for two
  - 41 Tax deferral plans
  - 42 Command to Dobbin
  - 43 Actress Olin
  - 44 Where some chichi ski
  - 45 Difficult
  - 46 Part of Iberia
  - 49 "Ode — Nightingale"
  - 51 Medicinal amount
  - 53 1975 Beatty-Hawn film
  - 57 Small pooch
  - 59 Toward shelter
  - 60 Counting everything
  - 61 Denoting certain textbook publishers
  - 62 Fastens
  - 63 Spruce
  - 64 Society gatherings
- DOWN**
- 1 Proofreader's mark
  - 2 Summit
  - 3 Catcher's glove
  - 4 Tallied
  - 5 Early
  - 6 Misplace
  - 7 Bat wood
  - 8 Come-on
  - 9 Undemocratic law
  - 10 Seaplane attachment
  - 11 "Time — the essence"
  - 12 Moist
  - 13 Coastal flier
  - 18 After taxes
  - 19 Capek drama
  - 23 Bully
  - 24 Noisy confusion
  - 25 Quickly
  - 26 Navigational system
  - 28 Spanish gold
  - 30 Hägar's better half, in the comics
  - 31 Swiss mathematician
  - 32 1994 movie thriller
  - 34 Bullheaded
  - 35 Salutarly
  - 36 Hosp. devices
  - 38 Number two woods
  - 39 — Lanka
  - 44 Type of sausage
  - 45 Gertrude's son
  - 47 Busy election-year org.
  - 48 Once more
  - 50 Pull, at sea
  - 51 Sandwich shop
  - 52 Farm team
  - 53 NaCl
  - 54 Soccer great
  - 55 Worker-welfare watchdog; Abbr.
  - 56 Medical suffix
  - 57 Glove compartment item
  - 58 Sombrero, e.g.

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

EDEN TREE TIMER  
DONE HARM INURE  
GNAW EMIT RUSTY  
ANCHOVIES ASHES  
RETAKES ODER  
VAT DALE ORE  
HOMEY CORDS OIL  
AMEN WHOME HMOS  
DOA CHARY FOSSE  
JOT HUTS LAM  
BEEP SAVEDUP  
WHALE PEPPERONI  
HALLS IZOD UNTO  
ALLIE EROO NEIN  
MOSES RANG SEES



Puzzle by Stanley B. Whitten

- 30 Hägar's better half, in the comics
- 31 Swiss mathematician
- 32 1994 movie thriller
- 34 Bullheaded
- 35 Salutarly
- 36 Hosp. devices
- 38 Number two woods
- 39 — Lanka
- 44 Type of sausage
- 45 Gertrude's son
- 47 Busy election-year org.
- 48 Once more
- 50 Pull, at sea
- 51 Sandwich shop
- 52 Farm team
- 53 NaCl
- 54 Soccer great
- 55 Worker-welfare watchdog; Abbr.
- 56 Medical suffix
- 57 Glove compartment item
- 58 Sombrero, e.g.

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

Of Interest

"Social Ties and the Quality of Democratic Life: Intellectuals and Workers in Spain" will be the topic of the lecture by Robert Fishman, Department of Sociology, at 12:30 p.m. in C-103 Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

"Are ND/SMC Women too sensitive?" "Are ND Men too insensitive?" Student Government sponsors a panel discussion at 7:30 p.m. in 141 DeBartolo.

Menu

Notre Dame  
SOUTH DINING HALL  
Chicken Romano  
Beef Stew w/Biscuits  
Vegetable Stir-Fry

NORTH DINING HALL  
Flank Steak  
Pasta Alla Carbona  
Grilled Cheese

Saint Mary's  
Chicken Chow Mein  
Cheese and Potato Pierogi  
Herb Browned Potatoes

KNOW  
IT  
ALL.

Take a First Aid class with the American Red Cross. We'll teach you what you need to know to save someone you love...from choking, bleeding or dozens of other life threatening emergencies.  
Call your chapter of the American Red Cross today. And know it all.

American Red Cross +

# Intramural News

## Interhall Three Point Contest

Monday, November 21  
7:30 PM - JACC Arena

- Men's & Women's Divisions
- Teams Of Up To Seven People / Top Five Score
- All Team Members Must Be From The Same Hall

Winning Teams To Choose One Member To Face  
BETH MORGAN  
At Halftime Of Men's IU vs. ND Basketball Game

### Deadlines for Nov. 17

CAMPUS SQUASH  
CAMPUS TABLE TENNIS  
singles  
CO-REC WALLEYBALL

### Basketbal Schedules

All IH, Club and Grad/Faculty  
Basketball Schedules will be available on Friday Nov. 18.  
team Captains should pick up their schedule in the Recsport office.

### IH Football Finals

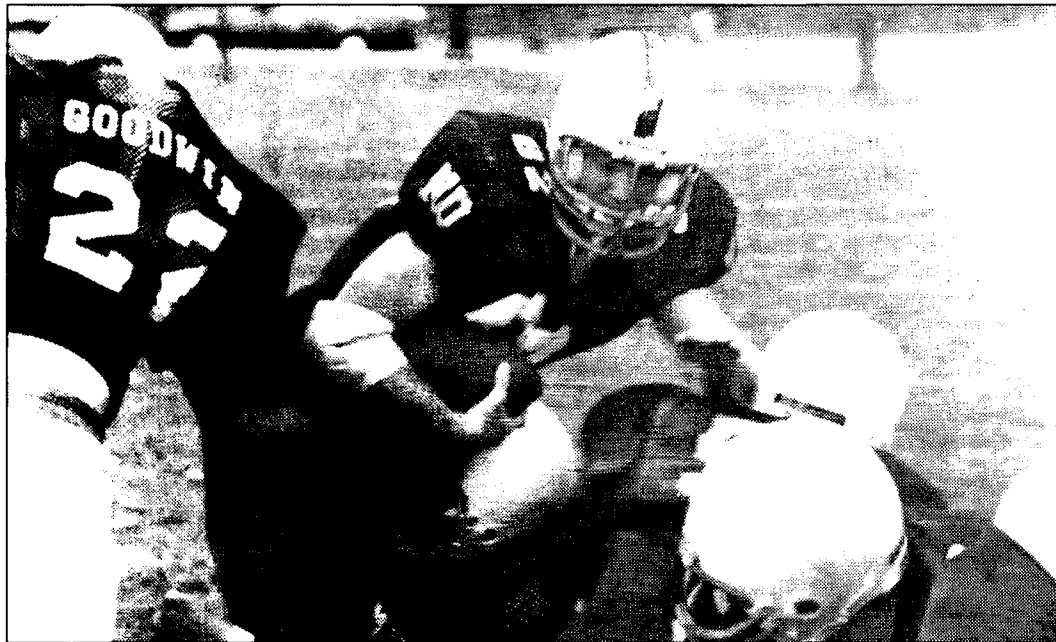
Sunday, Nov. 20  
Notre Dame Stadium  
WOMEN - 12:30pm  
MEN - 2:00pm

### IH All-Star Games

Tuesday, Nov. 22  
Loftus Sports Center  
Women - 7:30 pm  
Men - 9:00pm

631-6100

## INTERHALL FOOTBALL



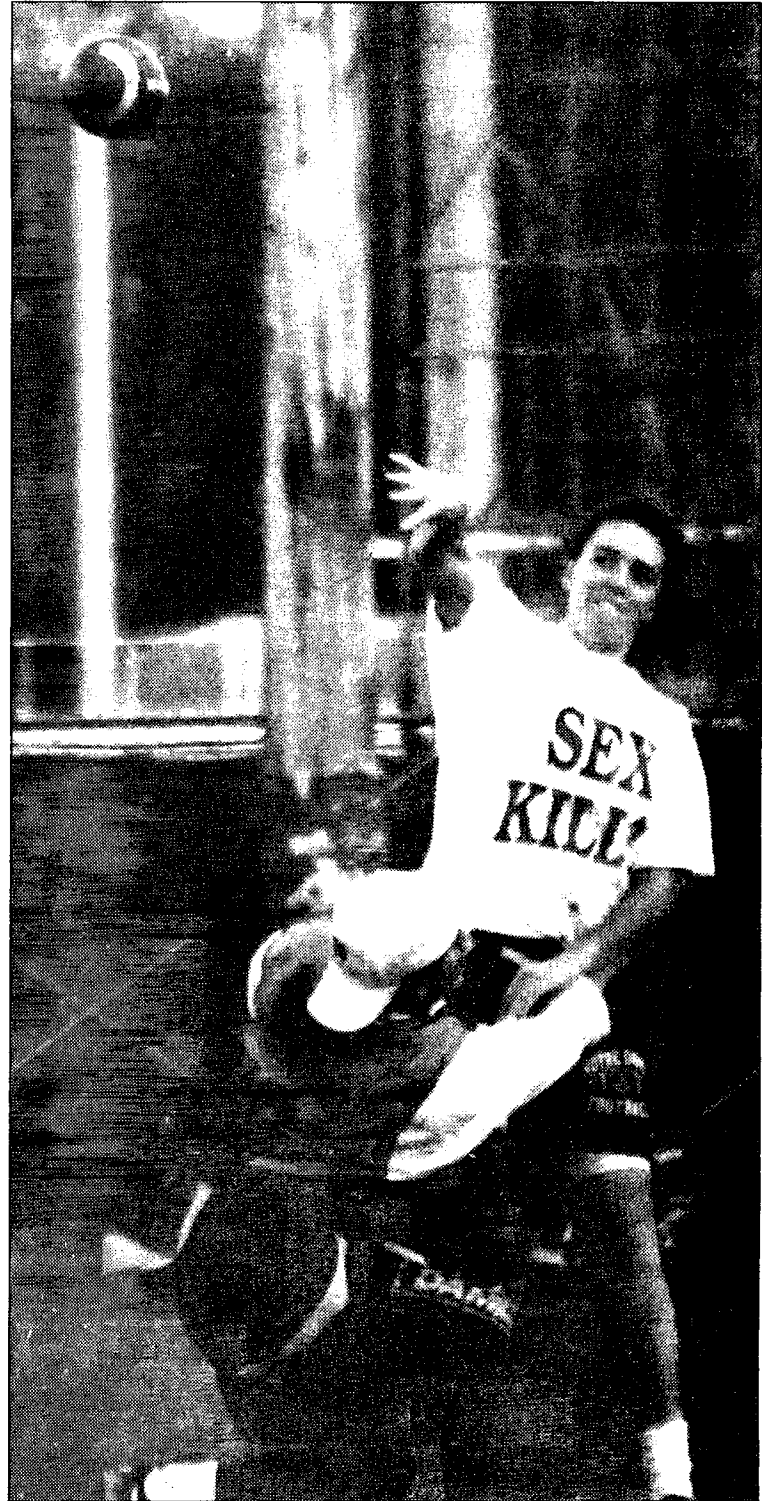
The Observer/Kyle Kusek, Eric Ruethling  
RIGHT: Nikole Neidlinger throws a pass during Off-Campus '6-0 overtime win over Siegfried.  
TOP: Off-Campus lineman Jamie Downey tackles Stanford running back Doug Pollina during the Crime's 9-6 win in overtime.  
BOTTOM: Pangborn quarterback Mary Kraft runs for a first down.



# STADIUM STAGE

### FINALS MATCHUPS

**Men's Final**  
Off-Campus (5-1) vs. Zahm (4-0-2)  
**Women's Final**  
Lyons (7-1) vs. Off-Campus (6-1-1)



## Zahm, Off-Campus survive in mens' bracket

By JACK MACLEOD  
Sports Writer

Whoever said defense wins championships said it a week early. These were only the semi-finals, but the defense of the Off-Campus Crime hung tough in overtime to allow a dramatic 9-6 victory over the Stanford Studs.

The Off-Campus defense was ferocious against Stanford, laying hits on the famed Stud backfield that could have been heard up in the press box, if there was one.

But they were not just tough, they were also smart. When Stanford tried a fake field goal, a Crime defender was there to bat down the pass.

The Studs' defense was also tough, forcing the Off-Campus offense to go three and out on at least three possessions. But despite the Crime's offensive

inconsistency, they made the plays they needed to make at crucial points in the game.

Toward the end of the first half, they got the ball on their own thirty yard line with less than two minutes left on the clock. Trailing by a field goal, quarterback Chris Hammond orchestrated a drive with successive passes that positioned the Crime in field goal range. Kicker Mike Marty came in and kicked an important thirty yard field goal which kept Off-Campus in the game.

Although neither team scored in the second half, the offenses played well. The fact that there was not one turnover all game speaks for the polished play of the offenses.

With the score tied at three at the end of regulation, the game went to overtime. Because interhall is played according to high school rules, each team was given four plays from the ten yard line.

Stanford got the ball first and appeared to have passed for a touchdown on their second play, but a con-

see MEN/ page 13

## Off-Campus, Lyons to battle for womens' title

By B.J. HOOD  
Sports Writer

Lyons used a balanced offensive attack to convert their first two possessions into touchdowns, and the defense took it from there in Lyons' 14-0 victory.

Lyons quarterback Julie Byrd carried the ball into the endzone for Lyons' first touchdown, and passed to Jenny Layden for a touchdown on their second drive. Byrd ran in the conversion on both touchdowns.

Pangborn made it to the Lyons' two yard line on a long pass play in the first half. However, the Lyons defense would stop Pangborn from scoring.

"Our defense played a fabulous game. It gave our offense more confidence and leeway," Byrd said.

Byrd said the attack was balanced for

Lyons, and receivers Jenny Layden, Christian Mikolyzk, Amanda Gast contributed to the attack. Also, receiver Kim Rosenkoetter made what Byrd called an "incredible" tip to Layden for Lyons' second touchdown.

When asked why Lyons was able to win, Layden said, "Our preparation for the game—we were prepared and intense."

### Off Campus 6, Siegfried 0

The game was dominated by defense and went into overtime. Then it was dominated by Michelle Drury.

Once overtime begins, both teams get four plays to score from the ten yard line.

Off Campus took over and on first down Off Campus quarterback Nikole Neidlinger completed a pass to Drury. After a running play, Neidlinger once again hit Drury for about four yards and the game winning touchdown.

see WOMEN/ page 12

## IRISH SWIMMERS COMPETE

A meet with the Naval Academy in Annapolis had mixed results for Notre Dame's athletes.

See Page 11



MEN'S SOCCER

of note. . .

The Men's Soccer Team will battle with Indiana University in the first round of the NCAA Tourney.