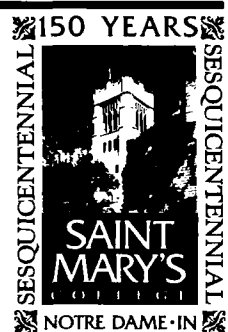


THE OBSERVER

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Alumni inducted into Hall of Fame

Rosenthal among those to enter South Bend shrine

By BRAD PRENDERGAST
Assistant News Editor

Richard Rosenthal, athletic director at the University, was one of three Notre Dame alumni inducted into the South Bend Hall of Fame on Sunday.

Also inducted during the ceremony held at the Century Center in downtown South Bend were Robert Grant, class of 1928, and LeRoy Troyer, class of 1971.

"I was very pleased when I learned I would be inducted," Rosenthal said. "It's a tremendous thrill to be recognized in your own community."

Rosenthal, a 1954 graduate with a bachelor's degree in finance and a two-time basketball All-American, played professional basketball for two seasons with the Fort Wayne (Ind.) Pistons before beginning a career in banking.

After serving as chairman of the board and chief executive officer of St. Joseph Bank and Trust Co. - now Society Bank -

Rosenthal became athletic director at Notre Dame in 1987.

According to Ron Bella, executive director of the South Bend Alumni Association, which runs the hall, candidates for induction must have made significant contributions to the South Bend community.

"We select people based on what they have done for their fellow man," Bella said.

Rosenthal, said Bella, certainly qualifies.

Actively involved in Project Future, an organization designed to attract businesses to the South Bend area, and in Special Olympics, Rosenthal also helped develop the Century Center and has worked extensively with the Chamber of Commerce.

"Project Future pulls all the energy from the institutions in the economic community to bring in companies and create jobs," he said.

"So far, we've been able to create thousands of jobs."

According to Roland Kelly, vice-chairman of the South Bend Alumni Association, Rosenthal has been very instrumental in the city.

"He is a very good guy," Kelly said. "He is more than just a good athlete."

Troyer, an architect, had a different reaction than Rosenthal when he learned he had been inducted.

"I was surprised," he said. "My wife thought that I had been inducted into the College Football Hall of Fame [located in South Bend and designed by

Troyer] when she first heard."

Besides designing the football hall of fame, the 1971 graduate in architecture has also been an international leader in Habitat for Humanity, working with former President Jimmy Carter in the Jimmy Carter Work Project as well.

Troyer's interest in helping others build homes stems from an experience he had when he was younger.

"As a student, I was invited to a United Nations international conference on housing in New York," he said.

Troyer continues by adding, "at the final meetings, I became quite aware of the magnitude of the housing problem in the world. I learned that one quarter of the world is not adequately sheltered."

Troyer noted that the dorm rooms of students on campus may appear small, but in poorer countries, many homes are only 16'x16'.

"Those home often shelter families of six or seven," he said.

Grant, a federal magistrate for the past 37 years, earned his bachelor's and law degrees from Notre Dame in 1928 and 1930.

The robing chamber of the Notre Dame Law School's moot courtroom was named in honor of Grant in 1992, and last year the federal building in South Bend was named for him.

The Notre Dame Alumni Association presented its John J. Cavanaugh, C.S.C., Award to Grant this year.

University trustee Ernestine Raclin was also inducted. Artist James Borden and boxer Harold Brazier were honored as well.

Begun in 1986, the hall now has 46 members, including Father Theodore Hesburgh, Ara Parseghian, and Ed "Moose" Krause.

The South Bend Alumni Association solicits nominations for induction from the public, and then a committee of 15 people reviews the candidates and selects five to six people for induction annually.

Nominees are chosen from five categories, including literature and the arts, public service, education, athletics, and business.

A sixth category, from which historical figures of South Bend will be nominated, will be initiated in 1995 or 1996.

Kelly says, "this sixth category to honor people such as Knute Rockne, and others who have helped South Bend in the past."

The hall was begun because there was no place locally to recognize those who contributed to the community, according to Bella.

"These people who have been inducted put South Bend in the light as a community of doers," he said.

Plaques for the members of the hall are located on the walls of the Century Center.

The Century Center is located in downtown South Bend at 120 South Saint Joseph Street.

Student arrested after game

By LIZ FORAN
Associate News Editor

A Notre Dame student was arrested after an incident involving a St. Joe County police officer after the football game Saturday, according to Sgt. Charlie Fierrell, public relations officer for the St. Joe County Police Department.

A 21-year-old off campus senior was arrested at 5:30 p.m. in the north end zone of Notre Dame Stadium on charges of public intoxication and resisting law enforcement after what Fierrell described as "a celebration after the game."

According to the report, the student was riding on the shoulders of a friend on the field of the stadium after the victory over Air Force, when the County officer told him to get down.

The student allegedly said to the officer, "Why should I?" The officer then assisted the student in getting down. The student then allegedly shoved the officer, which resulted in his subsequent arrest.

"If he had just listened, he would have walked away without a problem," Fierrell said. "In the state of Indiana, that (shoving a police officer) is called battery of a police officer."

Peace possible in Northern Ireland

By MIKE DAY
News Writer

Although it may take a little more time, there is a serious chance of attaining peace in Northern Ireland for the first time in 25 years, according to Gerald Powers, a foreign policy advisor for the U.S. Catholic Conference.

Powers, who earned his law degree at Notre Dame in 1986, gave a lecture on the current situation in Northern Ireland at

the law school yesterday.

In his recently published book, *Peace Making*, Powers comments on the controversy that has existed between the one million Protestants and the half million Catholics in Britain and Ireland.

"The conflict in the area must not and will not continue," said Powers. "Maintaining the status quo would be morally unacceptable and politically unequitable."

Powers has spent the last

eight years working for the bishop's conference and has made numerous trips to Northern Ireland. He acknowledges that the recent cease fires are a dramatic step in the peace movement.

"The cease fires of the IRA first and the paramilitary that followed illustrate the rethinking that has been initiated," said Powers. "It will be a slow process since the wounds of the

see POWERS / page 4

Suspicious sound investigated in crash

By MIKE ROBINSON
Associated Press

CHICAGO
A strange "whooshing sound" aboard a USAir jetliner before the Sept. 8 crash that killed all 132 aboard apparently was nothing more than an open public address system, industry sources said Monday.

The report appeared to end speculation over the weekend that the mysterious sound could be a clue to the crash of Flight 427 near Pittsburgh, the fifth fatal crash of a USAir jetliner in five years.

Airline industry sources said the so-called whooshing noise had been traced to an open public address system. They said the pilot had made an announcement and did not turn off the sound system immediately.

They said the account of the noise was confirmed by an off-duty pilot who was riding free in the cockpit en route from Charlotte and got off the plane in Chicago. The sources spoke on condition of anonymity, saying it was protocol for the National Transportation Safety Board to disclose such information.

Michael Benson of the NTSB said "We have one indication of

that ... so far we have not been able to assess the significance of these reports."

Andrew McKenna, Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the University of Notre Dame, was a passenger who got off the plane in Chicago after traveling from Charlotte. He said he heard the sound and mentioned it to a flight attendant.

"She acknowledged it and that was it. Presumably, she reported it," said McKenna, a part owner of the National Football League's Chicago Bears and member of the Chicago Tribune's board. "I can tell you that it wasn't anything alarming."

Also Monday, USAir named the former top U.S. Air Force general in Europe to head all of its safety operations as it launched a major advertising drive designed to refurbish its safety image.

Gen. Robert C. Oaks retired just this past year as commander of U.S. Air Forces in Europe.

This is the last issue of The Observer until Tuesday, November 28th. Have a safe and happy Thanksgiving.



The Observer/ Brandon Candura

Learning To Fly

A young Dornier practices his take-off from the edge of Stonehenge.

■ INSIDE COLUMN

Nope... Not this Thanksgiving

It's turkey time. And you know what that means. Time to reflect on friends and family and all that other good stuff that made us who we are today. We've all been doing this reflecting thing for twenty some odd years now right? You have to admit that's a mighty long time. And unless you want to help mom add water to the mashed potato mix or open that can of cranberry sauce, you're going to have a lot of time on your hands this Thanksgiving to reflect.



Krista Nannery
Assistant Viewpoint
Editor

I'm suggesting that this year, why not be wild and crazy. Skip the friends and family stuff. This ain't no long distance telephone commercial. This Thanksgiving, let it be all about you. Let's be materialistic. Let's have third helpings. Skip the vegetables completely. Pile your plate with Stove-Top before it gets down to Aunt Helen. You've moved up in the world now, no longer one of the little peons at the kiddie table. That's right, grab that drumstick before Aunt Wilma takes it over to no-mans land for cousin Billy.

Wow, that trip from the kiddie table. It was a tough one wasn't it? It only took 16 or 17 years. Remember, you spent the first three years or so crawling through the legs of the dining room table. And you never thought you'd make it. That's something to be thankful for in itself. Sure, until you consider that in another six or seven years it'll be you trying to determine the correct poundage of turkey for twelve adults and five children. And it will be your kids that will be the little peons at the kiddie table. Your kids that will manage to drop the whole gravy bowl on the new shag rug. Your in-laws that'll be comparing your cooking with hubby's ex-girlfriend's. You who gets to wash more dishes than you ever use in a month.

But enough future-talk. Let's talk about you. What made you what you are today? Lots of things, you say. Think about it, what would your life have been like without Jello? Bill Cosby? Atari? Monchichis? Sit-and-Spin? The Barbie Dream House? E.T.? The Millennium Falcon? Little House on the Prairie? Star Trek? Romper Room? Frozen Snickers? Judy Bloom? Jordache Jeans? Magic Shell? Legos? The Eurythmics? Taco Bell? The Violent Femmes? Alex P. Keaton? Jimmy Buffet? Frequent flyer miles? E-mail? Call waiting? Microsoft Windows? Little green men from Ireland?

So what would your life be like? Pretty darn empty, I'd say. The trip from little peon to the grown-up table wouldn't have been half as interesting. Yes, bow to the gods at Mattel, Hershey, and Nickelodeon now. They made you what you are today. Forget your parents. All they did was feed and clothe you. Maybe, if you were good, they took you and eight friends to the bowling alley for your birthday. Face it, you are a product of the 1980's, Disneyworld, the Info Highway, and AT&T. Think about it and be grateful.

But you know, maybe the kiddie table wasn't all that bad. Heck, it was a lot more fun than discussing mortgages and tax laws with the old folks, wasn't it? Why did you waste all those years trying to make it into the dining room anyhow? Flinging peas at each other in the kitchen was definitely a lot more fun than this. And on your way into the kitchen, make sure you drop the gravy bowl. For old times sake.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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■ WORLD AT A GLANCE

Armed displays point from truce toward war in Gaza

GAZA CITY
PLO gunmen fired into the air and denounced Muslim extremists Monday as 10,000 people rallied in what Yasser Arafat billed as a show of support for peace with Israel.

Arafat is seeking broader public backing following bloody clashes Friday outside a Gaza City mosque between his police and Islamic activists opposed to negotiating with Israel.

About 200 supporters of the Islamic Resistance Movement, or Hamas, marched in the funeral procession of the 14th victim, Ata Kanan, 25, who died Monday of gunshot wounds in the head.

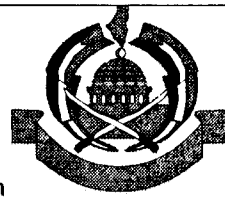
"Arafat is a killer. Instead of shooting at Israelis, he is shooting at our sons," his father Mohammed, 58, said, tears streaming down his face as the body was lowered into a grave next to 10 of the other 13 victims.

At the PLO rally, Arafat, clearly elated by a crowd larg-

The Hamas

The Islamic fundamentalist group staged rallies Monday to protest a rash of violence Friday that resulted in 14 deaths. Hamas and the Palestine Liberation Organization have long been rivals with the same goal: creating a Palestinian state. A look at Hamas:

- Hamas appeared for the first time in 1978, registering in Gaza as a non-profit organization called the Mujam'a.
- It was founded by Sheikh Ahmed Yassin after the start of the intifada, or uprising against Israeli rule in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.
- Hamas's ideology combines pan-Arab religious principles with Palestinian nationalistic aims, contending that the soil of all Palestine is a Wakf (Muslim holy property) that belongs to the Muslims forever.
- The organization's ultimate goal is the formation of one great Islamic state. They oppose peace with Israel.
- Terror attacks have been carried out by their underground wing, Izzedine Al-Qassam.



AP/Wm. J. Castello, Dawn Desilets

er than the one that welcomed him on his arrival five months ago, encouraged supporters to tear down a fence and come within feet of the stage.

Before his speech, members of the Fatah Hawks, the underground armed band that had fought the Israeli occupation, circulated in the crowd wearing masks and firing their weapons in the air.

Police occasionally joined in the firing. Arafat's support among Fatah loyalists had been shaky in the Gaza Strip because he ignored street fighters

when assigning key jobs in the autonomy government. PLO police opened fire Friday on stone-throwers outside the Palestine Mosque, an Islamic militant center. Aside from those killed, the clash and rioting left 150 wounded.

Many Gazans were clearly distraught by the violence. "It is a bad sign. We are heading toward a civil war that will only serve Israeli interests," said Salameh Yajizi, 30.

GATT provides Clinton-Dole test

WASHINGTON

Congress is scheduled to vote after Thanksgiving on legislation to implement the 123-nation GATT agreement. The accord would reduce trade barriers and cut tariffs by an estimated \$740 billion worldwide while offering more protection for American patents and copyrights. The lame duck, Democratic-controlled House and Senate will be voting, but Democrats concede Republicans hold the balance of power, just as they will hold a majority in the new Congress that meets in January. In the Senate, in particular, where it will take 60 votes to prevail on a key procedural motion, the Republican grip on GATT is strong, and the politics intense. Dole and several other Republicans have expressed concerns that American sovereignty would be compromised by the World Trade Organization that would be established under GATT to police the accord. The White House says failure to vote on GATT by the end of the year would doom it to defeat because it would no longer be subject to a no-amendment rule in the Senate.

Haagen-Dazs fat content misleading

WASHINGTON

A frozen-food maker crossed the line by implying that all its frozen yogurt — even the Praline Pandemonium and Vanilla Chocolate Crunch flavors — were low fat, the Federal Trade Commission said Monday. The FTC announced that Haagen-Dazs Co. Inc. had agreed to settle charges of false and misleading advertising. The company, while agreeing to the settlement, insisted the ads were not misleading. Under the proposed settlement, which will be open to public comment for 60 days, Haagen-Dazs would be barred from misrepresenting the fat, saturated fat, cholesterol, or calorie content of any of its frozen yogurt or ice cream. At the time of the ad claiming many of its products were 98% fat-free, the FTC said, seven of the nine frozen yogurt flavors contained more than 2 percent fat, with as much as 12 grams of fat per serving.

Ladder buckles and kills dad

NEW YORK

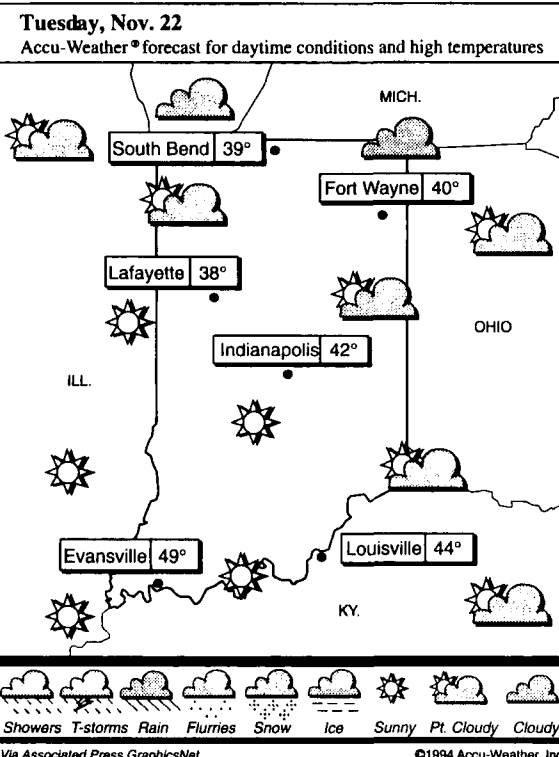
A fire ladder that twisted and collapsed during a rescue, throwing a man to his death and injuring four other people, is a workhorse piece of equipment used by large and small fire companies across the country. And it will go on being used despite the accident Sunday, several big city fire departments — including New York's — said Monday. Seagrave Aerial, based in Clintonville, Wis., has "been in business for 100 years" and its ladders are used in every major city, said Tom Kniaz, chief of apparatus of the Detroit Fire Department. Yreno Espanoso, 37, was killed when the 3-year-old lightweight, aluminum-alloy ladder buckled as he and his family climbed out a sixth floor window. Firefighter Greg Smith gripped Espanoso's children, 6-year-old Lissetto and 4-year-old Edwin, as the ladder groaned, twisted and crashed to the ground. Their mother, Aqueda Santana, 31, who was following Smith, also managed to hold on. The mother and children were in critical but stable condition at Bellevue Hospital, spokeswoman Vicki Ciampa said Monday.

University bans sex in cyberspace

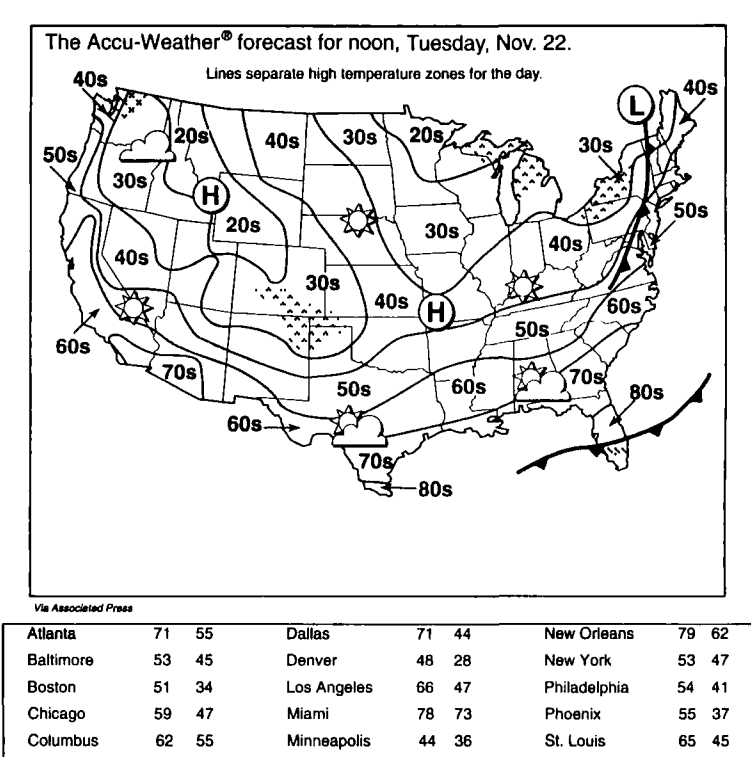
PITTSBURGH

In a case that has colleges taking another look at their legal responsibilities in cyberspace, Carnegie Mellon University has blocked access to bulletin boards that students can use to call up dirty pictures. About 300 students protested the move earlier this month as an assault on academic freedom, and a public interest group for computer users suggested Carnegie Mellon overreacted. "It is censorship," said Declan McCullagh, student body president. "We have obscene books in our library, but the university isn't burning them. The university is burning cyberbooks." Carnegie Mellon officials said they fear the school can be prosecuted for distributing pornography to minors if it knowingly allows access to the pictures via the Internet to anyone under 18. Most of the school's students are adults, but children as young as elementary-school age also use the university's computer networks.

■ INDIANA WEATHER



■ NATIONAL WEATHER



Computing publication wins award

Via Rail Train 66, carrying

"You couldn't recognize it as a train because it was all on fire," said Richard Cook, 19, who lives near the train tracks. "It was going very fast. It kinda looked like a comet, just like on TV with a lot of sparks and flame." The first-class car, directly behind the engine, was

"Heat was cracking the windows while we were still moving," said Bob Bosada, 57, a



Joan Laflamme, documentation coordinator in the computing office, is Byteline's editor and Sean Donnelly, publications and graphics coordinator in the office, is responsible for the newsletter's design and production.

The office received first place honors for news publications over 16 pages and a second place award for computer curriculum catalogues in 1991 and the following year took the first place award for education and training curriculum catalogues. Notre Dame computing staff served as competition judges in 1993 and were ineligible to compete. The same will be true in 1995.

SIGUCCS provides a national forum for professionals involved in providing computing services on college and university campuses.

If you see news happening,
call The Observer at 631-5323

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|-----------------------|------|----|------|------|------|----|------|------|------|----|------|------|---------|-------|--|------|------|----|------|----------------------------|------|---|------|
| DART | | | | BA | 490 | 03 | 0388 | ENGL | 440 | 01 | 3622 | LAW | 695 | 03 | 0776 | PHIL | 247 | 01 | 3869 | THEO | 243T | 01 | 4182 |
| | | | | BA | 490 | 04 | 1888 | ENGL | 491 | 01 | 3630 | LAW | 695 | 04 | 0363 | PHIL | 256 | 01 | 3870 | THEO | 243T | 03 | 4184 |
| CLOSED SECTIONS AS OF | | | | BA | 490 | 05 | 0519 | ENGL | 491A | 01 | 3631 | LAW | 695 | 05 | 1773 | PHIL | 261 | 02 | 0629 | THEO | 252 | 01 | 1321 |
| 7:00 P.M. 11/21/94 | | | | BIOS | 303L | 02 | 1171 | ENGL | 492C | 01 | 3632 | LAW | 695 | 06 | 0025 | PHIL | 265 | 01 | 3873 | THEO | 262 | 01 | 4186 |
| | | | | BIOS | 304 | 01 | 0626 | ENGL | 496E | 01 | 3635 | LAW | 695C | 01 | 2191 | PHIL | 266 | 01 | 3871 | THEO | 264 | 01 | 3150 |
| ACCT | 231 | 03 | 2594 | BIOS | 304L | 01 | 1406 | ENGL | 563 | 01 | 3641 | MARK | 231 | 05 | 0782 | PHIL | 522 | 01 | 3888 | THEO | 265 | 01 | 0773 |
| ACCT | 372 | 02 | 0584 | BIOS | 407 | 01 | 0398 | FIN | 360 | 01 | 2363 | MARK | 371 | 01 | 4020 | PHYS | 222L | 02 | 1039 | THEO | 270 | 01 | 4187 |
| ACCT | 380 | 02 | 1597 | BIOS | 421L | 01 | 3264 | FIN | 360 | 03 | 0693 | MARK | 382 | 01 | 4021 | PHYS | 222L | 05 | 1549 | THEO | 281 | 01 | 2748 |
| ACCT | 473 | 01 | 1521 | BIOS | 421L | 02 | 3265 | FIN | 361 | 04 | 0290 | MARK | 492 | 01 | 1578 | PSY | 211A | 01 | 1946 | THEO | 290 | 01 | 2013 |
| ACCT | 475 | 01 | 2639 | BIOS | 421L | 03 | 3266 | FIN | 361 | 05 | 1562 | MARK | 495 | 01 | 2470 | PSY | 342 | 03 | 0277 | THEO | 375B | 01 | 4329 |
| ACCT | 479 | 01 | 2531 | CAPP | 316 | 01 | 0873 | FIN | 370 | 01 | 1786 | MATH | 103 | 01 | 1820 | PSY | 396A | 01 | 4288 | THEO | 396 | 01 | 0994 |
| ACCT | 480 | 02 | 2572 | CAPP | 331 | 01 | 0965 | FIN | 380 | 01 | 1134 | ME | 348 | 01 | 1053 | PSY | 405 | 01 | 1631 | THEO | 429 | 01 | 4194 |
| ACCT | 485 | 01 | 1030 | CAPP | 361 | 01 | 0609 | FIN | 462 | 01 | 0399 | MGT | 413 | 02 | 4016 | PSY | 453 | 01 | 1181 | THEO | 437 | 01 | 4196 |
| AFAM | 329 | 01 | 2840 | CAPP | 389 | 01 | 3505 | FIN | 474 | 01 | 0668 | MGT | 482 | 01 | 1160 | PSY | 463 | 01 | 4297 | THEO | 460 | 01 | 4197 |
| AFAM | 352 | 01 | 3429 | CE | 444L | 01 | 1489 | FIN | 475 | 01 | 2041 | MI | 300 | 01 | 3820 | PSY | 470A | 01 | 3907 | THTR | 135 | 58 | 9758 |
| AFAM | 423 | 01 | 3430 | CE | 470 | 01 | 2032 | FIN | 478 | 01 | 0724 | MI | 437 | 01 | 4218 | PSY | 470B | 01 | 3911 | THTR | 230 | 60 | 9760 |
| AFAM | 438 | 01 | 3431 | CHEG | 448 | 01 | 1881 | FS | 180A | 01 | 3646 | MI | 595 | 01 | 3848 | PSY | 487A | 01 | 3910 | THTR | 272 | 62 | 9762 |
| AFAM | 454 | 01 | 2729 | CHEM | 120L | 03 | 2702 | FS | 180A | 03 | 3648 | MUS | 220 | 01 | 1575 | PSY | 488A | 01 | 3912 | THTR | 276 | 64 | 9764 |
| AFAM | 486 | 01 | 3433 | COAT | 340 | 01 | 3520 | FS | 180A | 04 | 3649 | MUS | 220 | 02 | 3852 | RLST | 312 | 50 | 9550 | THTR | 378 | 72 | 9772 |
| AMST | 321E | 01 | 3436 | COCT | 306 | 01 | 3539 | FS | 180A | 06 | 3651 | MUS | 222 | 01 | 0800 | RLST | 351 | 56 | 9556 | | | | |
| AMST | 347H | 01 | 2726 | COCT | 307 | 01 | 3540 | GEOS | 142L | 03 | 2219 | MUS | 225 | 01 | 1022 | ROIT | 236 | 01 | 4322 | | | | |
| AMST | 348H | 01 | 2635 | COCT | 460 | 01 | 3543 | GOVT | 316F | 01 | 2963 | MUS | 226 | 01 | 1729 | ROSP | 236 | 01 | 0133 | <u>CLASSES THAT WILL</u> | | | |
| AMST | 360 | 01 | 3439 | COMM | 103 | 07 | 9707 | GOVT | 381 | 01 | 3703 | MUS | 229 | 01 | 3853 | ROSP | 329 | 01 | 1177 | <u>REOPEN AT 7:00 P.M.</u> | | | |
| AMST | 407E | 01 | 3441 | COMM | 210 | 16 | 9716 | GOVT | 447 | 01 | 3704 | PHIL | 101 | 03 | 0208 | ROSP | 329 | 02 | 3939 | <u>11/22/94</u> | | | |
| AMST | 452H | 01 | 3443 | COTH | 451 | 01 | 3553 | GOVT | 461 | 01 | 3705 | PHIL | 101T | 05 | 4257 | ROSP | 495 | 01 | 2003 | | | | |
| AMST | 458E | 01 | 2966 | COTH | 453 | 01 | 3554 | GOVT | 492C | 01 | 1235 | PHIL | 222 | 01 | 1409 | RU | 496 | 01 | 3657 | AFAM | 352 | 01 | 3429 |
| AMST | 495E | 01 | 3004 | COTH | 477 | 01 | 3557 | GOVT | 492E | 01 | 3708 | PHIL | 225 | 01 | 2769 | SOC | 202A | 01 | 3946 | ANTH | 328 | 01 | 2660 |
| ANTH | 328 | 01 | 2660 | COTH | 481 | 01 | 0621 | GOVT | 492K | 01 | 3713 | PHIL | 226 | 01 | 3864 | SOC | 205 | 01 | 3947 | BA | 490 | 04 | 1888 |
| ANTH | 329 | 01 | 2842 | ECON | 12BT | 07 | 3584 | GOVT | 495 | 01 | 4230 | PHIL | 226 | 02 | 3865 | SOC | 346 | 01 | 2736 | BIOS | 304 | 01 | 0626 |
| ANTH | 365 | 01 | 3453 | ECON | 225T | 04 | 3563 | GOVT | 678 | 01 | 3734 | PHIL | 227 | 01 | 2371 | SOC | 348 | 01 | 3951 | COMM | 103 | 07 | 9707 |
| ANTH | 423 | 01 | 3458 | ECON | 312 | 01 | 3587 | GSC | 243 | 01 | 3735 | PHIL | 240 | 01 | 4281 | SOC | 370 | 01 | 1063 | FIN | 474 | 01 | 0668 |
| ARCH | 444 | 03 | 2616 | ECON | 315 | 01 | 0593 | GSC | 424 | 01 | 2885 | PHIL | 241 | 01 | 4282 | SOC | 374 | 01 | 2093 | MARK | 382 | 01 | 4021 |
| ARCH | 566 | 01 | 3155 | ECON | 421 | 01 | 3590 | HIST | 111T | 03 | 0901 | PHIL | 241 | 02 | 4283 | SOC | 419 | 01 | 2795 | MUS | 220 | 02 | 3852 |
| ARCH | 582 | 01 | 3157 | ECON | 486 | 01 | 3592 | HIST | 112T | 03 | 0690 | PHIL | 241 | 03 | 4284 | SOC | 438 | 01 | 3954 | PHIL | 227 | 01 | 2371 |
| ARCH | 584 | 01 | 3158 | ECON | 487 | 01 | 1438 | HIST | 240 | 01 | 4361 | PHIL | 242 | 01 | 3866 | SOC | 462 | 01 | 4325 | PHIL | 240 | 01 | 4281 |
| ARCH | 585 | 01 | 3159 | EE | 232L | 01 | 0981 | HIST | 302 | 01 | 3760 | PHIL | 242 | 02 | 3867 | STV | 225 | 01 | 2768 | PHIL | 241 | 01 | 4282 |
| ARST | 134S | 01 | 0019 | EE | 232L | 02 | 0764 | HIST | 306 | 01 | 3761 | PHIL | 243 | 01 | 3868 | STV | 240 | 01 | 4340 | PHIL | 243 | 01 | 3868 |
| ARST | 232S | 01 | 0280 | ENGL | 101 | 01 | 3595 | HIST | 350 | 01 | 3764 | PHIL | 244 | 01 | 0004 | THEO | 100 | 05 | 2248 | PHIL | 244 | 01 | 0004 |
| ARST | 242S | 01 | 1952 | ENGL | 300E | 01 | 4226 | HIST | 359 | 01 | 3765 | PHIL | 245 | 01 | 2734 | THEO | 234 | 01 | 1976 | PHIL | 247 | 01 | 3869 |
| ARST | 246S | 01 | 0974 | ENGL | 301 | 01 | 0854 | HIST | 413A | 01 | 3768 | PHIL | 246 | 01 | 1335 | THEO | 243 | 02 | 1692 | | | | |
| ARST | 248S | 01 | 0592 | ENGL | 301 | 02 | 1210 | HIST | 422A | 01 | 4240 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ARST | 289S | 01 | 3486 | ENGL | 316F | 01 | 2965 | HIST | 454 | 01 | 2728 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ARST | 292S | 01 | 0526 | ENGL | 319B | 01 | 2970 | HIST | 454A | 01 | 2727 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ARST | 297S | 01 | 3487 | ENGL | 324 | 01 | 3603 | HIST | 460A | 01 | 2637 | BIOS | 304L-01 | #4464 | "General Botany Laboratory; 0.0 cr. hrs.; W 01:15-04:15; | | | | | | | | |
| ARST | 326S | 01 | 0295 | ENGL | 325 | 01 | 2068 | HIST | 468A | 01 | 3783 | | | | | | | | | | | BIOS 304 corequisite; Majors only through 3rd period; | |
| BA | 362 | 01 | 0732 | ENGL | 340A | 01 | 3604 | HIST | 485A | 01 | 3791 | | | | | | | | | | | College of Science only through 12/9 then open to all | |
| BA | 363 | 02 | 1964 | ENGL | 390 | 01 | 3607 | IIPS | 493 | 01 | 3993 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BA | 392 | 01 | 2446 | ENGL | 391C | 01 | 3608 | LAW | 592A | 01 | 1021 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BA | 392 | 02 | 0359 | ENGL | 393C | 01 | 3609 | LAW | 615C | 01 | 1328 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BA | 392 | 04 | 4010 | ENGL | 416C | 01 | 3618 | LAW | 643 | 01 | 3169 | BIOS | 421-01 | #1459 | Change prerequisite to: BIOS 241 | | | | | | | | |
| BA | 487 | 01 | 4011 | ENGL | 422 | 01 | 3619 | LAW | 695 | 01 | 0807 | CE | 573-01 | #3208 | Change time to: MWF 09:05-09:55 | | | | | | | | |
| BA | 490 | 02 | 0169 | ENGL | 428B | 01 | 4229 | LAW | 695 | 02 | 1208 | DESN | 416S-01 | #0492 | Change prerequisite to: DESN 281S | | | | | | | | |

Powers

continued from page 1

past 25 years are deep."

According to Powers, the development of housing, voting rights, equal employment, and the economic growth over the period may have prevented a civil war in Northern Ireland.

However, the tension has slightly subsided in recent years.

"For the country to make the complete transformation, ways must be found to live with the difference in religion and culture," said Powers. "They must learn to respect the rights of one another and do more to stand up for the rights of other communities."

In *Peace Making*, Powers acknowledges that little participation in government has led to the lack of democracy in the country.

He also magnifies the importance of limiting government by not granting it exclusive power.

Powers closed his lecture by stating that peace in Northern Ireland could come in the near

future if the Catholics and Protestants remain patient and proceed with caution.

"It will take a little longer, but there is definitely a serious chance for peace," said Powers. "For the first time, people in Northern Ireland are actually planning for peace."

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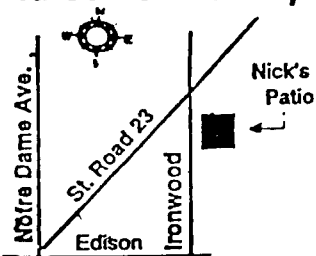
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SECURITY BRIEF

FRI., NOV. 18

8:13 a.m. A University employee reported vandalism to the gate house in the Morris Inn guest lot.

12:00 p.m. Security transported a University employee to the Student Health Center for treatment of an ankle injury.

6:15 p.m. A Breen-Phillips resident reported the theft of her wallet from the 1st

floor of the Hesburgh Library.

8:30 p.m. A Flanner Hall resident reported the theft of his wallet from his room.

SAT., NOV. 19

8:40 p.m. A Breen-Phillips resident reported receiving a harassing phone call.

2:32 p.m. Security confiscated helmets from a visitor who was selling them without permission.

4:39 p.m. Security responded to the Burke Memorial Golf Course when a hot-

air balloon landed on the golf course.

7:32 p.m. Security arrested an Indianapolis resident for driving while intoxicated.

SUN., NOV. 20

2:04 p.m. A Lewis Hall resident reported the theft of her license plate from her vehicle while parked in the D02 parking lot.

2:32 p.m. A Knott Hall resident reported the theft of her purse from her vehicle while parked in Greenfield.

Student Health Insurance

Do you know what your insurance covers?
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What changes you would like to see in the policy and what things you would like to see stay the same.

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Lafortune Center

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VIEWPOINT

Tuesday, November 22, 1994

page 5

THE OBSERVER

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DESIDERATA

Following God will lead to healing, forgiveness

"I'd just like to know how it would feel to have so many people hate him," said a friend of Mara Fox when she was featured on the 11:00 news on the anniversary of Mara's death. The girl was fighting back tears, and understandably so. I felt badly for her, and as is usually the case when the Fox incident comes up, I found myself fighting back tears as well.

"But," I thought to myself, "she is wrong. People do not hate John Rita. They may be angry, but, at least in the Notre Dame community, people are able to forgive. They can overcome their base urges to harbor eternal spite; they

it would not have been her forefront desire to see John Rita punished. No, their disappointment apparently stemmed from unadulterated urges to obtain retribution. This was something I had hoped we, as a Christian community could rise above.

It merits mention that, as a purely legal matter, we cannot assume that the jury's verdict resulted from its forgiveness. The jury is given wide discretion with which the outside world is largely precluded from interfering, and we are to presume that, once impaneled, jurors will rise to the task before them. This presumption is not always a valid one, and here, where the media was involved to a sizable extent one might reasonably call it into question. But if we can trust that a jury will be able to fairly deliberate in the O.J. Simpson case, which we are apparently expected to do, we must embody that trust in this case, where the media coverage was much less pervasive.

In short, we must assume, absent evidence to the contrary, that the jurors simply failed to find, beyond a reasonable doubt, that John Rita committed the offense specified in the statute under which he was charged. Considering the evidence, I for once cannot conclude that the jury was derelict in its duties.

But even assuming that the jury's verdict resulted at least partially from a forgiveness principle, and assuming that this is unacceptable (a proposition I do not accept), what about the rest of us? We are not bound by the laws which govern jurors; nevertheless, we have an equally important decision to make regarding John Rita. Will we hate him for error—an intractable facet of humanity—or will we forgive him for his wrongs, as we ask God to do for each of us? When the case leaves the judicial system and enters the broader realm of humanity, there is no way to exclude personal emotions. And for me, forgiveness reigns supreme. I had hoped that others who call themselves Christians would be willing to open up at least to the possibility of forgiveness.

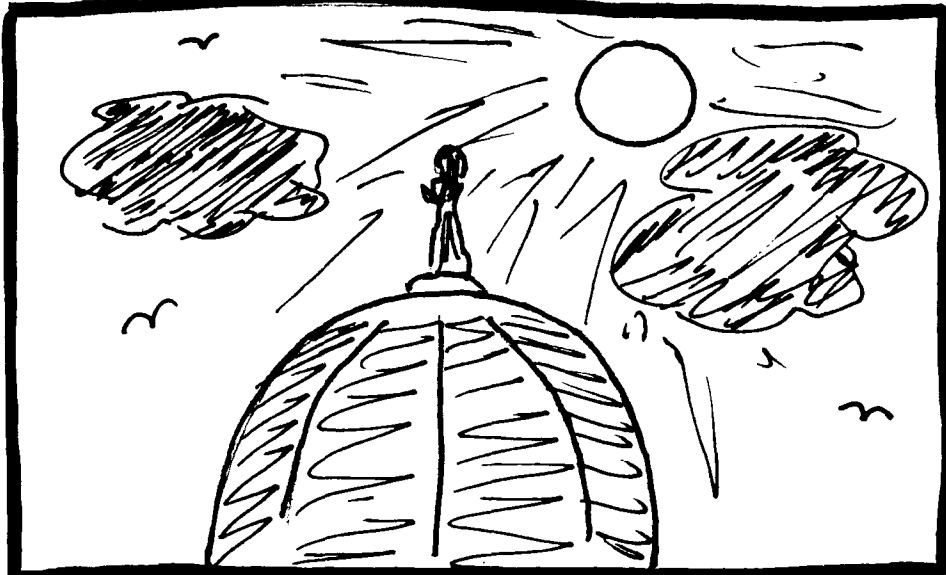
Kirsten Dunne



will, with the grace of God, open their arms in magnanimity and pardon John for his mistakes." How disappointed I was to realize that perhaps I was the one who was wrong.

I suppose I should have realized this before the verdict came down. After all, instead of praying for John as well as Mara's family and friends, many people seemed to count down the hours until his conviction. But I remained hopeful that after the jury's deliberations ended, these people would reevaluate their vindictive attitudes and carry themselves more dignifiedly, regardless of the outcome of the trial.

However, when the jury decided to acquit, these once eager individuals either hung their heads low in disappointment or spoke out in tones of condemnation. In neither instance could I discern that their reactions had anything to do with their love for Mara. A conviction would not have returned her to us, and, from what I have learned about her through those who knew her,



Although I have been disappointed thus far, I still retain this hope.

John Rita publicly expressed remorse for his wrongdoing on more than one occasion. His emotional state during the trial was clearly one of sorrow, and, upon acquittal, his reaction appeared quite the opposite of "feelings of glee and light-heartedness." And while I do not know John well, I know him well enough to avoid entertaining any serious doubt that he will carry on onerous burden in his heart all his life—a sentence which could not be matched by any punishment cognizable under law.

Forgiveness generally comes easily for me, but I do not argue that it must always be so. It can be difficult. However, we must keep our hearts open so that, eventually, we can pardon even the worst sinners. In short, we must try.

And indeed, as I understand God's love, trying is all He asks. He recognizes that we are imperfect and that some of our goals will remain unattainable due to our human shortcomings. In fact, I am quite sure that God will redeem even those who stubbornly refuse to liberate their souls and allow

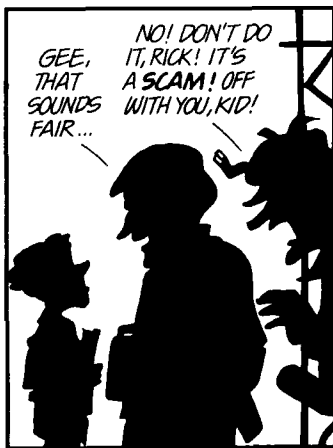
His unconditional love to pervade them. I do not perceive God as a punishing God, and I do not think that the unforgiving, retribution-minded individuals in our community need worry that God will deal with them as they have dealt with their peers. But I do think these people should question whether they can, in good faith, call themselves Christian.

I wish to make clear that I recognize and respect the argument that John should repent for his wrongdoing, for he was responsible for taking the life of a vivacious, special girl. I argue that he is repenting—maybe not in the legal sense, but repenting all the same. And I ask that we try to realize this and, accordingly, to offer forgiveness.

This article is to be published on my twenty-fourth birthday. I thank God for giving me the continuing grace to forgive, and I pray that others will allow themselves to be similarly inundated by His love. My prayers are with everyone involved in the Mara Fox/John Rita tragedy.

Kirsten Dunne is a third-year law student.

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"No one who learns to know himself remains just what he was before."

—Thomas Mann

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

All must sacrifice for racial equality

Dear Editor:

In reading Brian Fitzpatrick's letter to the editor entitled, "A Racial Quandary: Affirmative Action in America," I found some difficulty with his beliefs toward affirmative action. To me, racism is not just the problem of "minorities," it is everyone's problem. So, in order to rid ourselves of it, we all must make sacrifices if we are to work together in this country as a whole.

He is right in that we must reach the point of a "colorblind" society to make it better. He further states, "only once official (government) decisions in America are race blind can one expect private decisions to be race blind." However, this is not true, because private decisions are not based on government decisions but on what individuals see and what they believe about what they see.

It is our private decisions that

first must be made colorblind if "colorblindness" is truly going to work. In order to do this, we must rid ourselves of the label that minorities are poor and whites, rich. With education, more minorities will be visible in high ranking jobs, and white society will begin to accept minorities as not only equal in rights but also equal in opportunity.

Some may say that due to affirmative action, minorities will get jobs over "better qualified" whites. But in many cases (I'm not saying all), some minorities have had to work ten times as hard to get the same grades that a white person may have gotten. Their climb has been much higher and harder. If this is the case, a harder worker would be more qualified and should be hired or accepted.

The case made by Fitzpatrick that affirmative action says that "all whites" are racist does not

hold ground. The point of affirmative action is not to "punish whites." It is to help certain minorities who may be, in many cases, underprivileged. Our schooling system excels in upper class white areas, while it continues to plummet in inner city minority areas. Granted, some minorities have been given the privilege of attending the same upper class schools. In this situation, a minority that really is less qualified may be accepted before a white person, but that is the price we all must pay to make this society better.

With or without affirmative action, some form of discrimination will exist. But perhaps only with affirmative action will we work toward some sort of elimination of racism and discrimination.

BRIAN BENDER

Sophomore
Flanner Hall

Lyons shares thanks for Fun Run support

Dear Editor:

We are writing on behalf of Lyons Hall to thank everyone from the Notre Dame, Saint Mary's and South Bend communities for the support, pledges, and enthusiasm you shared with us last Saturday morning at the Fun Run.

The run, which benefited the Mara Fox Memorial Scholarship Fund, was a huge success, but not merely in terms of the impressive donations we received. On a higher level, the run symbolized much more. It was a coming together of over 350 individuals—all of whom gave up sleeping late!—to celebrate the life of a fellow student and friend.

Half of the runners and walkers probably never met Mara while she was alive, but this did not matter. We think that Mara was with all of us in love and hope. Thanks for keeping her spirit alive in each of you.

HEATHER BROERING

LAURA MERRITT

KATIE BURKE

Co-Chairs

Lyons Hall Fun Run

Forgiveness begins with those who can't

Dear Editor:

In response to Lisa Novak's critique of Father Griffin, I have the following comments. There is a famous and often repeated anecdote which distills the Catholic view of forgiveness and seems applicable to our current dilemma—the difficulty in determining how we as a community are to think about John Rita and his acquittal. It is an account of the day that Christ visited St. Peter at his post near the gates of Paradise where he was busy with the task of admissions, a department in which he sat on the oversight committee and in which he had pursued a strategy of strict micro-management for several centuries.

Christ reported to him that recently it had become increasingly obvious that there were a large number of souls wandering about withing the gates who were not cut from the same cloth as the others. There seemed to be souls gaining admission, he related, that probably did not belong in Paradise and he said that he had come to inquire into the matter to see whether or not St. Peter was indeed fulfilling his duties as

Gatekeeper. St. Peter thought for a moment, then answered without blinking, "My Lord, please know that I try my very hardest to stick to the criterion which you and the rest of the Trinity have developed. But every time I refuse entry to a soul who does not meet the requirements, they simply walk around to the back gate and your mother lets them in."

I have been aware of this story for some time and it has always struck me as possessing a certain degree of sweetness. That is to say that to me it invokes an image of the Virgin which, because I was raised a Catholic, has subconsciously informed my beliefs concerning love and forgiveness, and even motherhood, since I was a small boy. And interestingly, as a former resident of Stanford Hall, where Father Griffin was often the celebrant at Sunday and daily masses, and a faithful reader of his "Letters to a Lonely God", I have always perceived that same degree of sweetness in the voice with which he sang the Eucharistic Prayer at mass and the voice with which he wrote his letters. Perhaps it is simply

the case that I am sensitive to appearances of sweetness in others because I do not perceive myself to be a very sweet person and am therefore longingly susceptible to those traits which I find so lacking in myself.

But I think there is something more to it than that. For, I think that imbedded in Father Griffin's sweet disposition toward the tormented soul of John Rita and our inherited conception of the Virgin as an embodiment of love and goodness lies the key to understanding our current dilemma. That is, if Christians are to take the charge of forgiveness seriously, then discussions of the sort that Novak would have us engage in are simply not options. Unfortunately, Novak is precisely the sort of person that Father Griffin was addressing in his article. And his appeal to us is that if we believe forgiveness to be a Christian virtue to which we all should aspire, then we should avoid at all costs the articulation of the very thoughts which Novak uses to rebuke him.

It is rash to accuse Father Griffin of

irresponsibly collapsing the world of judicial punishment onto the world of Christian forgiveness. Indeed, it is quite a loose and liberal interpretation of his article to say that he believes rapists and murderers should go free. On the contrary, his remarks concerning his reluctance to pass judgment on the integrity of the trial seemed simply to be an expression of his knowledge that priests are priests and jurors are jurors—two occupations which reside in different sections of the society and who are charged with different tasks.

I do not know Mara Fox or John Rita, and I do not even know Father Griffin all that well. But I do know what it means to be consistent in one's beliefs. And in this case it means that if we are ever to forgive anyone in this world, we must forgive those whom we find the most difficult to forgive. Novak, now we know why Father Griffin entitles his articles, "Letters to a Lonely God," because your letter is why God is lonely.

G. H. RAU

Senior

Off-campus

Resource Center assists gender relations

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to Wendy Vestevich's letter of Nov. 4 ("Poor social mentalities spoil gender relations"). I was glad that Vestevich took the time to read and respond to The Observer article concerning the ND Speaks Out on Women forum. She seems to have been left with a rather negative impression of the event, but I believe that if she had attended the forum itself in addition to reading about it in The Observer, she might have had different things to say.

The Women's Resource Center sponsored ND Speaks Out on Women last year and this year in order to provide members of the campus community with a place to share their thoughts and feelings about women at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. Several individuals were invited to speak, read poetry, and perform music, and there was an open microphone for audience participation at the end of the formal program. The Women's Resource Center's role was to facilitate this event, not to announce its agenda for change or "thought control" at Notre Dame.

The Center seeks to promote the welfare of women at Notre Dame, but its approach has always been based on an exchange of ideas, not a mandate, and the events it sponsors reflect this philosophy.

Gender relations are often difficult at Notre Dame, as noted by Vestevich and many others who have written letters about the Alumni and Carroll Hall newsletters that were read aloud during the open microphone portion of the forum.

To try to address this concern, Student Government and the Women's Resource Center co-sponsored a panel discussion titled "Are ND/SMC women too sensitive? Are ND men too insensitive?" It was held Tuesday, Nov. 15.

LINDA CHALK

Co-Chair

Women's Resource Center

Salvadoran tragedy forgotten

Dear Editor:

In the midst of all the hoopla commemorating the antiwar demonstrations of 1969, a more important event was allowed to pass unnoticed at Notre Dame: the fifth anniversary of the murder of six Jesuit priests, their cook, and her teenage daughter, at the Catholic University in El Salvador.

On the night of Nov. 16, 1989, an elite U.S.-trained unit of the Salvadoran army broke into the priests' residence at the university, pulled them out onto the lawn, forced them to kneel, and then shot each in the back of the head. When their housekeeper was discovered cowering in a nearby room, she was also gunned down, as she tried to cover her daughter's body with her own.

Why should any of this be of interest to us here at Notre Dame?

Because these men and women were very much like us, working at a prestigious Catholic university and involved in the search for a more just society. They were killed because they had called for a negotiated end to the civil war that was then raging. The Salvadoran army wanted to go on fighting indefinitely, destroying the country while reaping the benefits of huge amounts of American aid.

Our tax dollars paid for the training of every member of the unit that committed the murders. All of their equipment was pur-

chased with our money, and much of it manufactured in the U.S., including the M-16 rifles used in the actual killings. Several of the officers who planned and led the raid were trained at the U.S. Army's School of the Americas at Fort Benning, Georgia, where they had completed courses in "human rights."

Because the top military planner of the whole operation, Colonel

These men and women were very much like us, working at a prestigious Catholic university and involved in the search for a more just society.

Rene Emilio Ponce, had previously been a guest of Notre Dame, staying at the Morris Inn and meeting with high University officials during the visit of the late Salvadoran president, Jose Napoleon Duarte, in 1985. While Colonel Ponce had not yet murdered the Jesuits when he was wined and dined here, he already had plenty of blood on his hands. As a previous commander of the notorious Treasury Police, Ponce was responsible for the torture and murder of thousands of

Salvadorans, including Catholic catechists, priests, nuns, unionists, teachers, nurses, and university students.

What must have gone through the minds of Salvadoran church leaders when they saw the videotapes of the Notre Dame events, which were broadcast there on national television?

Colonel Ponce has escaped prosecution for his crimes because of a general amnesty that was declared when the civil war ended in 1992. Sadly, other conditions of the peace treaty, which the U.S. has sworn to help implement, have gone unfulfilled. Land has not been distributed, jobs have not been found, the judiciary is still corrupt, and the right-wing death squads continue to murder opposition leaders on the streets of San Salvador.

Although the troubles of tiny El Salvador seem to have disappeared from our national consciousness, we still have a responsibility to see that some of the results of our disastrous foreign policy there are atoned for. Demanding of our elected officials that we continue to honor and carry out the peace accords is not a very glamorous cause. But it's the least we can do for our eight martyred brothers and sisters.

STEVE MORIARTY

ND Classes of '69, '80

Students get a taste of graduate school

By MYRNA MALONEY
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

If you're a junior at Saint Mary's College and have ever wondered what it would be like to pursue a master of business administration degree following graduation, the University of Chicago Business Fellows may be a program worth considering.

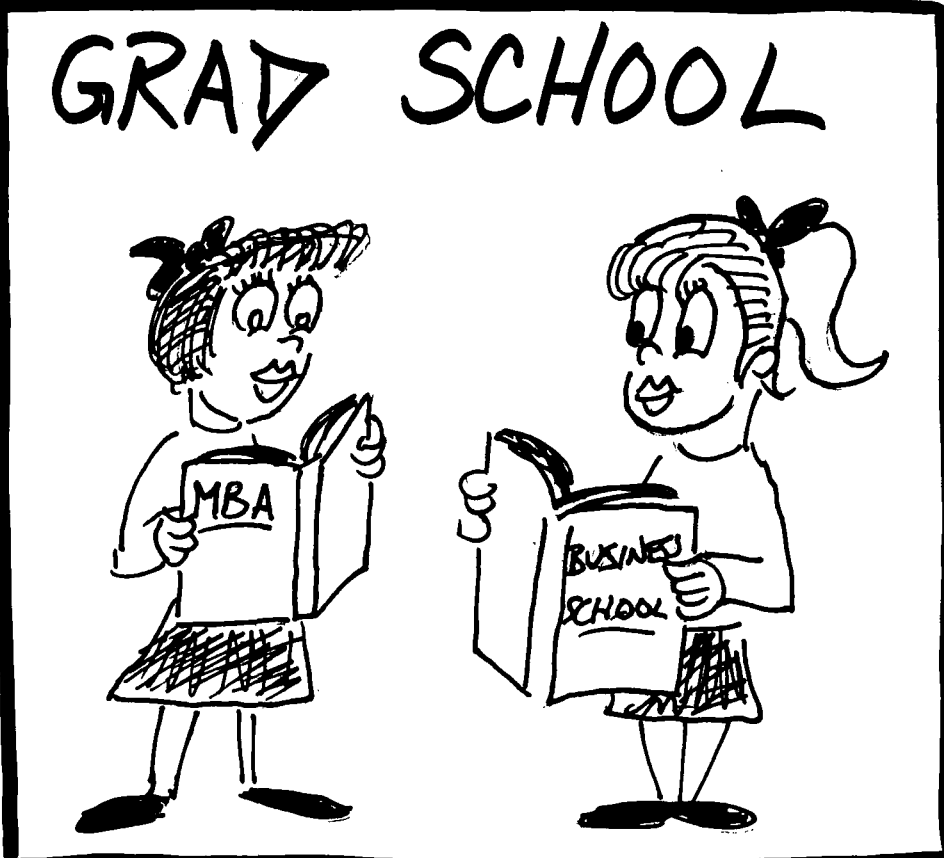
Dottie White, Associate Director of Admissions at the University of Chicago Graduate School of Business (GSB) will hold an informational meeting in Haggard Parlor at 7 p.m. on Tuesday, November 29 for Saint Mary's students interested in applying for the program, according to Lisa Baumann, a participant during the summer of 1994.

Baumann, a senior economics major and Tonya Ann Sunday, also a senior and completing a math major, represented Saint Mary's during the summer of 1994 at the University and found that the program exceeded all of their expectations.

The program, which lasts from mid June through the end of August, allows current undergraduates to take up to three graduate level courses in business at the University and awards advance MBA credit which is applicable later, should they decide to return after receiving their bachelors degrees.

"We went through an orientation session prior to beginning the program. Later, in addition to our classes, we went as a group to visit various companies around Chicago such as McKinsey & Co. and Leo Burnett," Sunday said.

The only requirements necessary for applicants, according to Baumann, are an interest in observing what GSB would



be like and consistent academic success at Saint Mary's.

"Additional material on the program and GSB applications will be available at the meeting. Students must complete the applications and essays and turn them in to Patty Sayre, the coordinator of the selection process at Saint Mary's," Baumann said.

"A panel composed of Saint Mary's professors and one alumna who also

graduated from GSB will review them and choose five or six applicants to interview. This year, one representative from Saint Mary's will be chosen to participate," Sunday said.

That student will win up to \$6,000 in tuition from the University, depending on the number of courses she takes. Students are encouraged to live in the International House on the main campus

of the University, according to Baumann, because the GSB believes that time spent there fosters a sense of community.

"I thought living at the International House was a great experience because I was able to meet graduate students from other programs in addition to all the international students who lived there for the summer. We were responsible for all of our housing and living expenses," Baumann said.

"The University discourages participants from holding jobs during the program and this is probably the only drawback. Even though I had to forego summer earnings, the benefits I received outweighed having a job."

"I met so many people from other liberal arts colleges across the country and the program included several social activities around Chicago such as a cruise on Lake Michigan and a White Sox game," she continued.

Both students agree that completing the program added to their confidence and look back on it as an opportunity for growth.

"It's such a good feeling to know that I was able to complete courses at the graduate level and that I was successful in doing so. In addition, the University of Chicago is such a wonderful business school and this is an opportunity to participate in a very reputable program. I encourage any interested juniors to look into it, especially if they have only taken liberal arts classes while they've been at Saint Mary's," Baumann said.

"If you have the fundamentals of a liberal arts education that the University of Chicago believes you have received, you can succeed in this program," Sunday said.

How to Handle the Kissing Disease

By RYAN GRABOW
Accent Columnist

With finals right around the corner, and Jack Frost speeding his way towards South Bend, there is no doubt things are going to get "ugly" when we get back from Thanksgiving break! Since our resistance is already weakened due to the stresses of college life and minor colds we all seem to fight from November to March, we are especially vulnerable to one of the most dreaded of "college" diseases—Infectious mononucleosis.

Affectionately known as "The Kissing Disease" because it can be transmitted via saliva, MONO is a common viral infection that wreaks havoc in the lives of many a college student.

What to Look for?

The early symptoms of Mono are very similar to those of the Flu—fever, headache, sore throat, and extreme exhaustion. A day or two after these symptoms appear, the lymph nodes in the neck and possibly in the armpits and groin may begin to swell and become very tender to touch. In addition, the spleen and liver may also become enlarged, and a skin rash may develop.

Minor liver damage can occur, leading to jaundice, a yellowish skin tone. If you develop these symptoms, do not wait a few days to see if they will disappear. Go to the health center. A simple blood test will determine if you have got it or not.

What if I Get it?

Due to the viral origin, Mono does not respond to antibiotics.

Fortunately, however, most patients recover after four to six weeks of rest and fluids. It is extremely important to take it easy for a month or so to allow your body's immune system to destroy the virus; without doing so, you may become so exhausted and fatigued to will not have the energy to do anything but sleep. Considering how rested most of us feel normally, you should not take any chances if you are fighting Mono. In rare cases, drugs are required to reduce severe swelling if the tonsils are inflamed and obstruct breathing.

Most importantly, you cannot drink alcohol when you have Mono. Since the disease affects your liver, it can't function normally while you are fighting the virus. Alcohol will only stress your liver even more and may cause it serious damage. In addition, drinking will dehydrate you and impair your sleep, adding to your weakened immune system.

What is the Worst that can Happen?

The real tragedy surrounding this disease is its long term effects. In many cases, unusual fatigue, depression, and sleepiness can persist for as long as a year before you feel "completely" better. In addition to this, swelling of the spleen associated with the disease will prevent you from participating in any contact sports or strenuous activities until the swelling subsides. Unfortunately, this restriction may last anywhere from two months to a year. In very severe cases, permanent liver damage may also occur.

How Do We Prevent It?



As for all viral diseases, prevention begins with hygiene. Wash your hands frequently. Do not rub your eyes or nose (primary entry points for viruses) with dirty hands. Do not kiss or share a drink with anyone having symptoms of the

disease. Most importantly, get as much rest as possible, drink plenty of water, and eat three nutritious meals a day (yes, that includes breakfast) to help your immune system strong. Good Luck and Stay Healthy.

If you have a health or medical question that you would like to see addressed in Medical Minute, send it through campus mail to Ryan Grabow, 209 Keenan Hall, OR e-mail Ryan.J.Grabow.1@nd.edu.

■ SAINT MARY'S BASKETBALL

Season begins for Belles

By ARWEN DICKEY
Sports Writer

Looking for some competition? The Saint Mary's basketball team is ready to play their first game of the season tonight at Calvin College.

Head Coach Marvin Wood has put a load on his team to get them ready for Calvin, which is ranked in the top 20 in the preseason ratings. The Belles will be looking out for two key Calvin players, junior Stephanie Weirs and senior Cheryl Essenberg.

Wood emphasized the different offenses and defenses the Belles have been working on to

get ready for the season. Although the plays have been practiced, they have not been mastered yet, according to Wood.

The team has several improved returning players this season. Sophomore Katy Lalli is scheduled to start at center, junior Lori Gaddis and sophomore Sarah Kopperud at guard and junior Jennie Taubenheim at forward. Freshman Julie McGill will be a new face starting at forward.

"She is a perimeter player who will help offensively on the boards and hopefully on defense," Wood said.

Maureen O'Donnell and

Brenda Hoban are two freshmen to look out for later in the season after they learn more of the team's strategies, according to Wood.

Although the Belles have been plagued by injuries in practice, sometimes only having eight out of the thirteen players, "practice has gone really well and the coaches have prepared us to play against Calvin," said junior center Barbara Howells.

"The team bonded before the season started so we all know each other which helps us to be in sync on the court," said Gaddis.

"We are supporting each other as players."

■ CROSS COUNTRY

Irish Runners capture 14th place in NCAA tournament

By KATE CRISHAM
Sports Writer

Hershey bars just don't taste as good after a steady diet of Godiva chocolates.

The Notre Dame men's cross country team learned that a tradition of excellence can be a dangerous thing as they captured 14th place at the NCAA championships in Fayetteville, Arkansas yesterday. While the thought of placing 14th in the nation would have most teams absolutely ecstatic, Monday's performance left the Irish satisfied, but still hungry for something more.

Indeed, for a program that has finished in the Top Ten for five of the last seven years and has become accustomed to NCAA tournament success, a 14th-place finish was cause for neither celebration nor tears. Instead, it left the Irish feeling just... okay.

"I'm not going to say that we're overly excited with our finish," said head coach Joe Piane. "We did okay—we're happy that we're here at the NCAA tournament, but we know that we could have run better."

Nevertheless, Piane was quick to praise his team's efforts.

"There are over 200 Division I cross country programs in the nation, and to place 14th is impressive," he said. "Anytime you get to nationals, you know it's a good year."

Notre Dame garnered 360 points to finish in 14th place. Iowa State won the championship with 65 points, with Colorado taking second and Arizona taking third.

According to Piane, with the exception of freshman Jason Rexing and senior captain J.R.

Meloro, most of his runners had respectable, but less than stellar performances.

"Everyone just ran fair; in fact, outside of Jason Rexing, no one had a really outstanding race," said Piane. "I was pleased with J.R. Meloro's performance, especially considering his condition two weeks ago and the fact that he is recovering from mono."

"One thing that we have been working on all year has been closing the gap between the runners and today there was just 35 seconds between our top five runners," he said. "So I guess I'm pretty happy about that."

The top finisher for the Irish was senior Nate Ruder, who placed 60th with a time of 31:45.1. Rexing placed 70th with a time of 31:59.3. Junior Joe Dunlop placed 85th with a time of 32:09.6, while sophomore Matt Althoff placed 94th with a time of 32:13.3. Captain Meloro placed 100th with a time of 32:20.7, while classmate John Cowan placed 143rd with a time of 33:11.3. Junior Derek Martisus rounded out the Irish squad with a 159th place finish in a time of 33:48.4.

Piane noted that Notre Dame was not the only team to leave the course wondering exactly what had happened to them.

"It was a meet riddled with upsets," he said. "Arkansas, who had won the last three years, ended up placing 10th, while Wisconsin, who was favored to win, placed 5th."

"It was an exciting meet," he said. "The weather was beautiful and sunny, but it was really muddy from the rain they had the day before. It was just a quagmire out there."

Women's stars compete

By MICHAEL DAY
Sports Writer

The stars will be out tonight, and they will be shining brightly on Loftus Field.

The elite players in Women's Intercollegiate Football will slug it out this evening to see who is the best of the best. The All-Star game is set to start at 7:30 and will feature the top players at each position from both the Blue and Gold divisions.

The Gold squad, coached by Tom MacDonald, features the top 29 players from Badin, Lyons, B.P., Walsh, Pangborn, Howard, and Cavanaugh.

The eight man coaching staff will attempt to come away with the victory while playing as many as the girls as possible.

Composed of four seniors, 14 juniors, seven sophomores, and four freshmen, the Gold team is a relatively young group of players compared to the Blue squad.

Lyons' playoff hero Julie Byrd will alternate at quarterback with Pangborn's M.T. Kraft. Trish Sorenson, also of Pangborn, Lyons receiver/tailback Jenny Layden, and Erin Jackobice of Walsh will receive the bulk of the playing time at running back.

The defense is extremely talented with the league's top two teams, Lyons and Pangborn, contributing four of their best players to the All-Star squad.

The Blue team is coached by John Gordon and boasts the top 28 players from Off-Campus, P.E., P.W., Farley,

Lewis, Knott, and Siegfried. The team consists of nine seniors, five juniors, seven sophomores, and seven freshmen.

Siegfried signal caller Marce McNeill and Off-Campus' Megan Allen will share time at quarterback, and O-C tailback Sarah Donnelly, P.W.'s Lanny Lee, and Amy Ryback of Knott should all see time at running back for the Blue squad.

Like their counterparts from the Gold division, the Blue team should be strong on the defensive end.

Since defenses dominated throughout most of the Interhall season, this should be another low scoring, highly contested battle.

No matter how what the weather is like, the stars will be out in full force tonight.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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■ INTERHALL FOOTBALL

Seniors suit up one last time in all-star game

By JOE VILLINSKI
Sports Writer

For the seniors, tonight's interhall all-star game will mark the final chapter in their football careers.

Sure, there will always be the pick-up games in the park, but it will be the last time to strap on the pads and reflect on the time as a child when they first

performed that action. "I'll still continue to play football, but it's different when you suit up with pads on," Carroll senior Tony Laboe said.

In previous years, there had been no interhall all-star game, leaving some of the players with an empty feeling as the season ended.

"In my sophomore year, there was an all-star team, but we

didn't actually play," Morrissey senior Dave Powell said. "I thought this was a great idea when I heard about it."

"I think it'll be a good opportunity for everyone," Carroll senior Scott Ismail commented. "I'm realizing it'll be my last game and it will be kind of an emotional thing."

The game will begin at 9:00 in Loftus tonight following the

women's all-star game at 7:30. With teams of 28 members representing both the Gold and Blue divisions, some players will be placed in some new positions making for an interesting game.

In addition, WNDU sportscaster Chuck Freeby will be attempting to score a touchdown between the first and second quarters as part of his segment, Chuck's Challenge. He will have four plays from the 10-yard line at quarterback to get the job done.

Excluding the players from Zahm and Off-Campus, each of the teams practiced twice last week.

Last night marked the first time the squads practiced together as the players managed to impress their new

coaches.

"If you took an all-star team from these two teams, they would be able to compete at a Division II or III level," Blue assistant coach Frank Castellino said.

The game will not only feature seniors, though, as many underclassmen were picked by their peers to represent their dorms.

"The upperclassmen are great to be around," Fisher freshman Sean Lynch added. "They're able to show you a lot of new things."

One of those seniors, Fisher's Dan McGinty, may have summed it up the best.

"I think it is a nice honor to give out," he added.

"This is going to be my last game and it is a nice touch on which to end the season."


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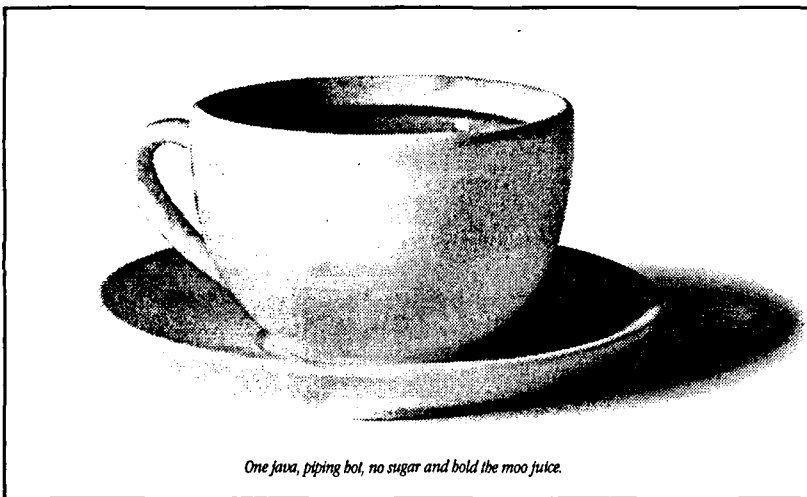
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Men

continued from page 12

a first down at the Bat 43, but then he fumbled under pressure, and Off-Campus' Joe Bergan fell on the football.

Six plays later, Hammond dove in from the one, and the Crime had sealed a 14-0 victory.

The duel of the quarterbacking Hammond brothers was clearly won by Off-Campus' Chris. He outshone Benji by completing 5 of 10 passes for 81 yards. Chris has played in the Stadium all three years of his Interhall career, and won two titles. However, the victory left him feeling sorry for his freshman brother.

"They were hitting him pretty hard at the end. A freshman getting to the Stadium is pretty impressive. I thought he played well considering Zahm couldn't run the ball well."

Bozanich felt Benji showed guts. "Any freshman can hang his head, give up, and quit. He stuck in there. He never gave up. If Zahm has him for three more years, look out."

Feeling more torn were the brothers' parents. They spent the first half in the Off-Campus stands, and the second half in the Zahm stands.

The boys' mother, Susie, never really had a chance for a breather, since she had a son playing on both offenses. "Usually, I get pretty involved at games, but this time, I'll get no breaks."

For the Crime, the game culminated a great season, and

great careers at Notre Dame. "We're the last team to win a game this season in Notre Dame Stadium," captain Dave Dettore said. "This was the last chance for a lot of us to play football."

Off-Campus' seniors couldn't have hoped for a better way to go out. Rocky Hammond is still shaking his head.

"Those Off-Campus kids were big and mean."

The rest of the Interhall league is thinking the same thing.

| | |
|---------------------|-------|
| 1. Off-Campus (1) | 6-1 |
| 2. Zahm (2) | 4-1-2 |
| 3. Stanford (3) | 4-2 |
| 4. Flanner (4) | 3-3 |
| 5. Keenan (5) | 3-2 |
| 6. Carroll (6) | 3-1-1 |
| 7. Fisher (7) | 2-3 |
| 8. Alumni (8) | 1-2-2 |
| 9. Grace (9) | 2-2 |
| 10. St. Ed's (10) | 1-2-1 |
| 11. Morrissey (11) | 1-3 |
| 12. Sorin (12) | 0-4 |
| 13. Dillon (13) | 0-4 |
| (Previously Ranked) | |

George Reider-The senior linebacker provided leadership all year as the cornerstone of the dominating Off-Campus defense. In keeping the Zahm offense in check with an interception and some bone-crushing hits on Sunday, he gave the Crime offense time to get on track in the championship game.

Women

continued from page 12

The O-C turnover gave the Lyons offense second life and a first down at the 30-yard line. It took just four plays for the team to score, as Lyons quarterback Julie Byrd found receiver Kathy Shantz wide open for an easy score as time expired in the first half. Byrd added the conversion on a keeper to give Lyons a 7-0 lead heading into intermission.

Just like the first, the second half started out as a defensive struggle. Neither squad was able to build a drive until the final minutes of the game.

Unfortunately for Off-Campus, it was Lyons who answered the call when the game was on the line. Starting from deep in their own territory, Byrd and the Lyons offense engineered a nine-play, 60-yard drive. In what someday may come to be known as The Drive, Byrd con-

nected with receiver Jenny Layden three times and Shantz once as a result of making adjustments against the O-C blitz.

"We focused all week on picking up the blitz, and we were able to do a pretty good job of that," said Byrd. "The offense executed pretty well, especially in the second half."

As the Off-Campus defense stiffened up near the goal line, Lyons faced a fourth and goal situation with less than four minutes to play. Just as she had all afternoon, Byrd came up big for Lyons with a four yard touchdown scamper to extend the lead to 13-0.

Off-Campus narrowed the gap to 13-7 following a nine yard touchdown pass from Neidlinger to tailback Megan Allen. However, it proved to be too little too late, as Lyons was able to run the clock out and hang on to the 13-7 victory.

Indeed the cream did rise to the top. And for Lyons, victory couldn't taste any sweeter.

| | |
|---------------------|-------|
| 1. Lyons (1) | 8-1 |
| 2. Off-Campus (2) | 6-2-2 |
| 3. Siegfried (3) | 5-1-2 |
| 4. Pangborn (4) | 6-2 |
| 5. Lewis (5) | 3-3-1 |
| 6. Walsh (6) | 4-3 |
| 7. B.P. (7) | 3-4 |
| 8. P.E. (8) | 2-2-3 |
| 9. P.W. (9) | 2-2-2 |
| 10. Badin (10) | 3-3 |
| 11. Howard (11) | 1-5 |
| 12. Farley (12) | 0-4-1 |
| 13. Knott (13) | 0-5 |
| 14. 'Naugh (14) | 0-6 |
| (Previously Ranked) | |

Julie Byrd-The catalyst of the Lyons offense lifted her stellar regular season play to another level on Sunday, running the option to perfection as she threw for a TD and ran for another one in securing the interhall title for Lyons.



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FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

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WE HERE AT FOUR FOOD GROUPS LIKE TO MAKE FUN OF ALL MAJORS — WITH ONE TINY EXCEPTION: ARCHITECTURE MAJORS.

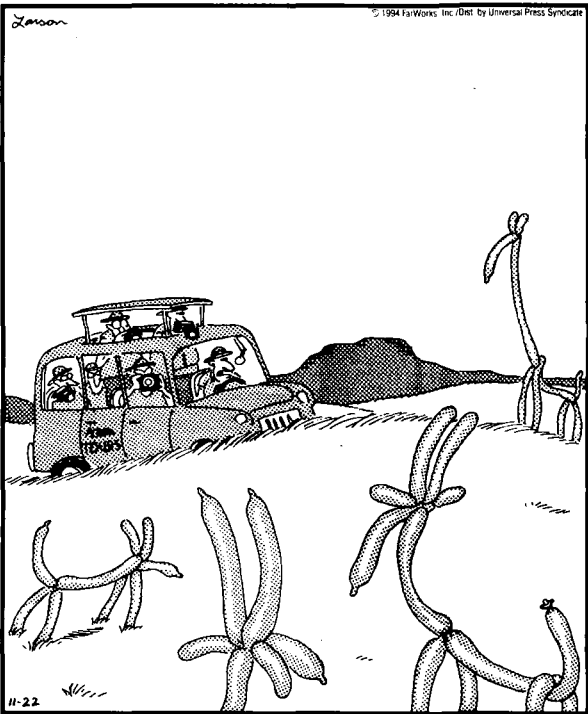
WHY, YOU ASK? WHY EVERYBODY ELSE AND NOT ARCHITECTURE MAJORS? IT'S SIMPLE...

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DAVE KELLETT

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



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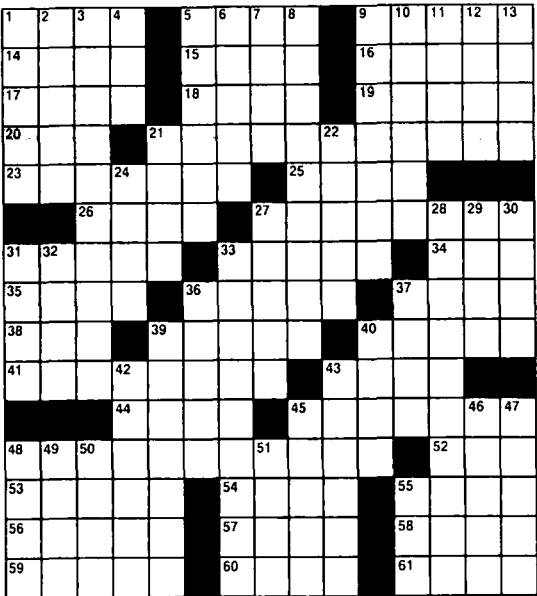
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16 Eunomia, Dike and Irene
17 Partner of pieces
18 Schindler's request
19 Kind of orange
20 Feminine suffix
21 1928 A.L. batting champ
23 Correspondence
25 "It's a sin to tell —"

DOWN
1 Stick-on
2 Molière girl
3 "Peace Train" singer
4 Towel word
5 Aplenty
6 Felipe's farewell
7 Minus
8 U.C.-Irvine's nickname
9 Easy winners
10 Type of salad
11 Uzbekistan's — Sea
12 Crèche figures
13 Hammer part
21 "Smoke — in Your Eyes"
22 Tinted windows prevent it
24 Cleveland's Speaker
27 Scharnhorst commander et al.

ACROSS
26 Alias of Romain de Tiroff
27 Substitutes
31 Tupelo's favorite son
33 Impersonators
34 Nosh
35 Fizzles out
36 "— Jacques"
37 Carol syllables
38 Governor Richards
39 Kind of table, informally
40 She played Lady L in "Lady L"
41 Singer Jim and others
43 Novi Sad native
44 "Diary of — Housewife"

DOWN
45 Parched
48 CNN newsmen
52 Thou, today
53 Poet's almost
54 Frown
55 Bulkhead
56 Terrify
57 Folk follower
58 Hazzard County officer, on TV
59 Risk
60 Butterine
61 1169 erupter



Puzzle by Gregory E. Paul

- 28 Crimson Tide coach
29 Buckley's "God and Man at —"
30 Cartoonist Drake
31 Cheese town
32 Part of a fishing trio
33 Sticky-tongued critter
36 Newspaper edition
- 37 Actress Loughlin
39 Tambourine
40 Comic Lew
42 Expedition in Kenya
43 Mono's successor
45 Sky-blue
- 46 Athenian statesman
47 Oral Roberts University site
48 Big stinger
49 Formerly
50 Limerick man
51 Wrench, e.g.
55 Tiny

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

■ Of Interest

"Immigration as a new Social Phenomenon in Hungary" will be the topic of a lecture by Endre Sik of the Kellogg Institute Budapest University of Economics today at 12:30 p.m. in room C-103 of the Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

"The Politics of Nuclear Proliferation" will be the topic of a lecture by Dr. David Cortright, Visiting Faculty, Kroc Institute, President, Fourth Freedom Forum, Goshen, Indiana, at 4:15 p.m. today in room C-103 of the Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

"God and Politics" (Part I of III), will play tonight at 7:00 p.m. in the Hesburgh Center Auditorium. It is an Emmy Award winning film about how two distinct visions of Christianity shape both events in Central America and foreign policy in the United States. Admission is free.

The Kennedy Assassination's evidence will be discussed today in the Law School Courtroom by Professor Robert Blakey. In 1977, Professor Blakey served as chief counsel of the House Select Committee on Assassinations.

■ MENU

Notre Dame

NORTH
Turkey and Cheddar Sandwich
Broccoli Quesadillas
Veal Parmigiana
Chicken Mozarella

SOUTH
Shrimp Spaghetti
Chicken Fajita Salad
Vegetable Calzone

Saint Mary's

For menu information, call 284-4500.

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Schedules are available for all of the RecSports Basketball and Hockey Leagues. Captains should pick up schedules from the RecSports Office. Play begins after Thanksgiving.

■ INTERHALL FOOTBALL

O-C, Lyons deliver one-two punch

Crime capture men's title with 14-0 rout of Zahm

BY NEIL ZENDER
Sports Writer

Whoever said 'Crime Doesn't Pay' never played Off-Campus on the football field. The Crime rolled over a feisty Zahm club on their way to a 14-0 victory for the Interhall Championship.

Off-Campus won all season because of an unyielding defense. Sunday was no exception.

The Crime held the Rabid Bats to 23 total yards. Zahm ran the ball 15 times for a grand total of 7 yards. Quarterback Benji Hammond was 4 of 12 for 38 yards, and was sacked three times for a loss of 22 yards.

The Off-Campus defense forced three Zahm turnovers, and the Bats were penalized five times for 60 yards.

"They capitalized on our mistakes. We weren't able to do the same," Zahm captain Dave Bozanich said.

The game was a 0-0 defensive stalemate in the fourth quarter, before the gutsy leadership of quarterback Chris Hammond led the Crime to the win. Wide receiver Tom Fitzpatrick got past the Rabid Bat defense, and Hammond hit him with a 29-yard touchdown strike. Michael Marty's extra point made it a 7-0 lead.

Zahm attempted to mount a drive on their next possession. Benji Hammond fired to Randy Swatland for



Off-Campus senior and Men's Interhall Most Valuable Player George Reider knocks a Zahm player to the turf. Reider's play bolstered an impressive OC defense all year.

see MEN / page 10



The celebration begins after Lyons' impressive defeat of Off-Campus in the Stadium.

Lyons cruises past O-C for women's title

By MICHAEL DAY
Sports Writer

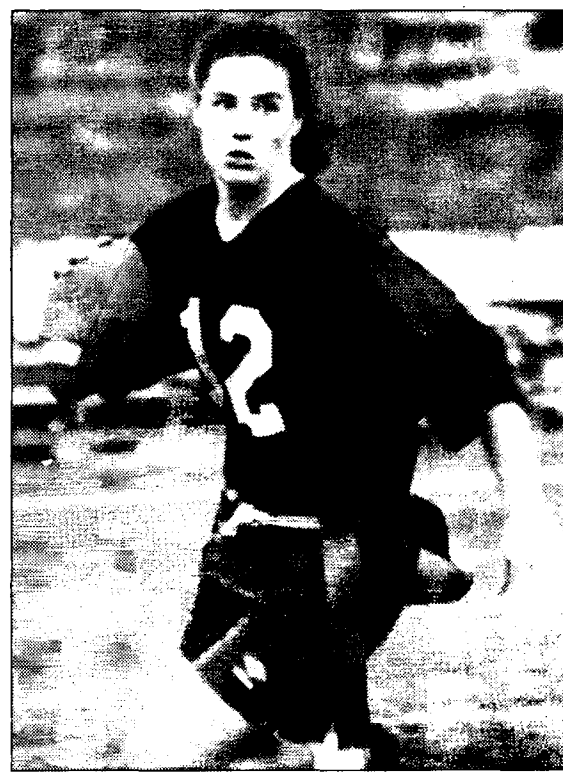
The cream always seems to rise to the top when the moment of truth arrives.

It certainly did on Sunday, as Lyons captured the Interhall championship with an impressive 13-7 victory over a relentless Off-Campus squad at The Stadium.

Lyons, coached by Kevin Kuwik, Andy Brant, Jim Mullen, and Kevin Klau, executed their game plan brilliantly on both sides of the ball. Offense. Defense. Coaching. You name it—Lyons was superior in each and every aspect of the game.

"It was a great team effort," said Klau. "The game typified the kind of effort we've had throughout the year."

With the game scoreless after nearly 16 minutes into the contest, Lyons linebacker Cindy Eagan came up with the play of the game. Make that the play of the season. Off-Campus appeared to be driving to take the lead when Eagan stepped in front of O-C wideout Michelle Drury and intercepted a Nicole Neidlinger pass to turn the tide of the battle.



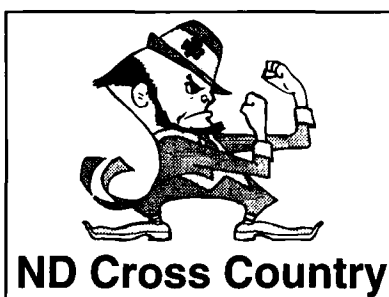
Senior quarterback Julie Byrd runs the option to perfection in Lyons' win over Off-Campus.

see WOMEN/ page 10

CROSS COUNTRY

Irish runners place 14th in NCAA tournament held in Arkansas.

see page 8



of note...

Grace defeated Carroll 6-2 this weekend in the Men's Interhall Baseball finals.