

THE OBSERVER

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Notre Dame's own Habitat chapter to start

By DOUGLAS METZ
News Writer

The Notre Dame chapter of Habitat for Humanity hopes to break ground this spring with the foundation for a house in the Northeast neighborhood of South Bend.

The walkways of campus have only just recently been cleared of this semester's first barrage of snow and already a group of students are looking forward to warmer climates—for the recipients of their charitable home building efforts. It is not the beaches of Cancun or a house on the coast, be it east or west, that binds their anticipation.

On the contrary, Habitat for Humanity participants' plans are selfless when held up to these material vices.

Habitat for Humanity is an international organization that describes themselves as "an ecumenical grass-roots ministry with the goal of eliminating poverty housing." The organization relies on volunteer labor, donated materials as well as monetary donations to accomplish their projects.

According to a brochure published by the St. Joseph County chapter of Habitat for Humanity, "[the] typical Habitat family has an income too high to qualify for some assistance but too low for conventional home financing."

The tenants of Habitat housing accept the responsibility of repaying the cost of the house over a fixed period of time. Their payments are then recycled into a rotating fund for future houses. No interest is



Justin Gaul, a Notre Dame sophomore, is seen here helping build a home this past summer in Eagle Butte, South Dakota. A Jimmy Carter work project, this Habitat for Humanity home went up within five days on the Cheyenne River Indian Reservation. Notre Dame's own Habitat for Humanity chapter will operate separately from the St. Joseph County chapter this spring for the first time.

collected in the payments and no profit is made by the organization.

This is the first year that the Notre Dame chapter of Habitat for Humanity is acting independently of the St. Joseph County chapter. Previously campus efforts were pooled with the county chapter.

Amy Vosburg, a board member of the Notre Dame chapter, described the chapters relationship with the county chapter with the envy that one would attribute to a great mentor.

"We owe them so much...we could never do what we're doing now without them."

Over the winter holiday the chapter managed to collect \$1500 in donations from students, alumni and their families.

They currently have a total of \$5000 collected for the South Bend project. An additional \$25,000 is required to complete the project, which includes materials and labor, not solely cash. With only one fifth of the needed capital, Habitat for

Humanity still plans to be digging the foundation for the house as soon as the ground thaws.

Erika Quinn, also a board member of the Notre Dame chapter, expects the additional funds to come with the publicity of the ground-breaking this spring.

Habitat for Humanity will be holding a meeting centering on "outreach and awareness" this Thursday night at 8:00 in the CSC. All are welcome and encouraged to attend.

photo courtesy of Erica Quinn

Students warned of fraud

By EDWARD IMBUS
News Writer

In response to a recent mass-mailing to students, the University Financial Aid Department has issued a warning to all students to treat companies offering financial aid information for a price with extreme suspicion.

Director of Financial Aid Joseph Russo urged students to "proceed with extreme caution" when considering to pay for a scholarship search organization, which he characterized as "typically very suspect."

His statement was issued after being informed of a mass-mailing to a large portion of the student body by the Academic Financial Program, a San Diego, California, based company offering to match students to "a number of scholarships, fellowships, and grants for most majors" for a fee of \$39.

The company stressed in its letters that it does not compile information on loans available to students, and "(s)ince these funds are not loans, they do not require repayment."

Included with the letter was a "student profile form," asking for various information such as a student's local and home address, educational goals, class rank, work expe-

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Clinton puts forth agenda

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Clinton presented his agenda in a low-key, almost folksy way, frequently ad-libbing from his prepared speech and gesturing with a wave of his hands.

In a speech that offered only a few new initiatives, Clinton urged a national campaign to combat teen pregnancy.



Clinton

And, to cut down on illegal immigration, he proposed creation of a national data bank to help employers verify the identification of prospective workers.

He pledged to seek a raise in the minimum wage from the current \$4.25 an hour, but shied from mentioning a specific pay scale; GOP leaders oppose it. Clinton favors a boost to \$5 over two years, aides said.

Clinton said members of Congress have been on the job less than a month but already have earned what someone earning only the minimum wage makes in a year.

"The plain fact is, you can't make a living on \$4.25 an hour,

especially if you have kids to support," the president said. Republicans listened in silence.

But Clinton drew cheers from both sides of the aisle when he laid down a challenge that he knew would be popular.

"Let's give the folks at home something to cheer about," Clinton said, urging lawmakers to stop accepting gifts from lobbyists even before passing a bill that would outlaw them. "When Congress killed political reform last year," he said, "the lobbyists actually stood in the halls of this sacred building and cheered."

Drawing a veiled contrast with Gingrich, Clinton defended the national service program enacted by the Democratic Congress, saying, "We shouldn't stop it." AmeriCorps volunteers sat in the audience with Hillary Rodham Clinton, underlining the president's support. Gingrich has called the program gimmickry.

Over and over, Clinton stressed conciliation and partnership even as he offered his own program to cut taxes, shrink government and help the middle class. "Let us put aside partisanship, pettiness and pride," he said.

"As we embark on a new course, let us put our country first, remembering that re-

The State of the Union

Key proposals in President Clinton's State of the Union address:

- ☐ Raise the minimum wage from \$4.25, possibly to \$5 over two years
- ☐ A national campaign to combat teen pregnancy
- ☐ To curb illegal immigration, a national data bank to help employers verify prospective employees' identities
- ☐ Tax deductions for education or training after high school
- ☐ Do not let Congress roll back the ban on assault weapons

AP
Regardless of our party label, we are all Americans."

Resurrecting the themes that got him elected, Clinton's speech was pitched to the middle class voters who deserted Democrats in November.

A centerpiece of Clinton's program is his "Middle Class Bill of Rights," offering tax breaks to families with children, deductions for college tuition and incentives for retirement savings.

Search for next provost begins with committee

By DAVE TYLER
News Editor

The long and difficult process of selecting Notre Dame's next provost began Monday when the Academic Council of the University

elected a six-member search committee to make a recommendation on who should succeed Professor Timothy O'Meara.

The search committee will consist of five elected faculty members and one student member of the Council, in accordance with the academic articles of the University. The committee will make a report to the Board of Trustees, which will ultimately make the choice of the new provost. The provost is the University's second-ranking officer.

The elected members of the committee are: Hafiz Atassi, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering and codirector of the Center for Applied Mathematics; Carolyn



O'Meara

Callahan, associate professor of accountancy; Cornelius Delaney, professor of philosophy; Fernand Dutile, associate dean and professor of law; Stacy Kielbasa, a junior government major and student government academic commissioner; and Andrew Sommese, Duncan professor of mathematics and codirector of the Center for Applied Mathematics. University President Father Edward Malloy will chair the committee.

In a January 13 letter to the faculty Malloy outlined his vision of O'Meara's successor. "The new Provost must have strong academic credentials as a teacher-scholar, must have significant administrative experience, and must personify and be sympathetic with Notre Dame as a Catholic university." Malloy said he wanted to make the search "as thorough, comprehensive, and fair as possible."

The last such search in 1977-78 saw 84 people applied or be nominated for the job. Eight candidates were invited to campus for interviews by an elected faculty and student

see PROVOST/ page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

How many Ginsus come with that?

There is nothing on TV again. That is, of course, nothing except for that rotten pasta maker infomercial that you've watched often enough to know you'd call the stupid 1-800 number if you could just get the free bagel maker. Heck, if anything deserves its own infomercial, it's the bagel maker. And you know the poor victim that buys the pasta maker with its four easy installments of \$29.95 will use it once where-after it will spend the rest of its useless life delegated to the back of the top shelf of the coat closet right next to that Thighmaster that looked so great when Susan Sommers used it.

Face it, your brain is fried by too much CNN, Home Shopping Club, the Weather Channel, and Melrose Place. You're lucky you have enough stamina to channel surf over to MTV and get some real brain exercise. And as you are seriously considering purchasing the pasta maker, you know it's time to flip.

Oh look, it's another Green Day video. And wow, a Nirvana Unplugged video. Haven't seen one of those in a while. Must have been what? Ninety minutes ago? Golly, time flies, doesn't it? And this Unplugged video is just sooo different from that other one. Look, the guy in Soundgarden got a haircut. Looks like Michael Stipe did too. Haven't seen this R.E.M. video for ages either. Dance Michael, dance! Wow, bad guys make great rockstars. Oh...Got it! 120 Minutes made Prime Time! But what about my Yo! MTV Raps? My Headbangers Ball?

Oh good. Commercial break. Isn't there something just plain wrong with these Pringles commercials? Reminiscent of those Mentos commercials aren't they? Where you're just not too sure if they're meant for American television and haven't been dubbed into English somewhere along the way. Nintendo commercial. Sega commercial. Nintendo commercial. Hmmm... trend here? Hey, it's that Bugle Boy jeans commercial. And a Chic jeans commercial. Followed by a Bongo jeans commercial. Oh no, I suddenly find myself with an overwhelming desire to go out and buy myself some new jeans then come home and play (You make me feel like a) Natural Woman nonstop and make prank phone calls to guys and ask them what type of jeans they're wearing.

MTV station ID time. Now we'd all agree that we're relatively intelligent people. Are they just weird or what? Slightly difficult to understand? Just a little too far out there? Oh look, it's Kennedy. She broke her arm. Too bad. Yeah right. Does MTV make it their goal in life to go out and find the most annoying people in existence to VJ for them? Kurt Loder and MTV News. You hear it first? Hear what? Maybe we're just deaf.

Ah, but wait. The Real World is on. Yes! Hopefully, it's one of those Real World Marathons, that pasta maker infomercial is still the only thing on and it's really beginning to look tempting—a very scary thought. Why, oh why is The Real World so totally entrancing? Are we that dissatisfied with our lives? There must be something else to do.

Children of the MTV Generation, we have much to be afraid of.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.



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WORLD AT A GLANCE

Britain rebuilds Windsor to its natural state before the fire

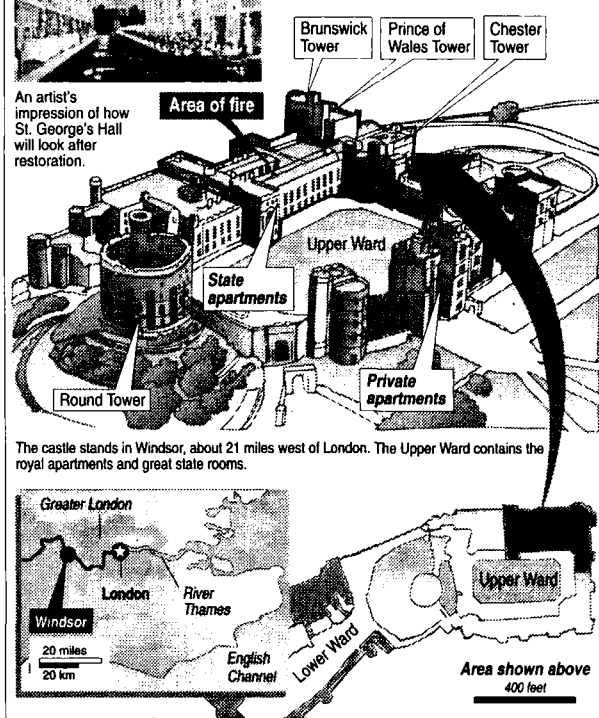
WINDSOR, England

The modernists who wanted the royal family's favorite home rebuilt to reflect the late 20th century have lost out to the traditionalists glorying in Windsor Castle's historic past. Queen Elizabeth II has given final approval to a plan unveiled Tuesday that will restore all but three of the principal rooms damaged in the November 1992 fire to their original early 19th century splendor. And new designs for those three rooms — the Queen's Private Chapel where the blaze started when a curtain caught fire and the Holbein and Stuart Rooms — will follow the castle's distinctive Gothic style, but with a "modern reinterpretation." The Royal Institute of British Architects, which had argued for the monarchy to abandon the past, reiterated Tuesday that "it would have been happy for there to be some contemporary design incorporated." Prince Charles, whose aversion to most modern architecture has been highly publicized, and his father, Prince Philip, presided over the restoration committee, which considered six submissions by invited architects. John Tiltman, in charge of the overall reconstruction at the castle less than an hour's drive from Buckingham Palace, said the \$64 million project was to be completed by the spring of 1998. Under Downes' plans, there will be a new octagon-shaped anteroom, built on the site of the Private Chapel. Eight wooden columns, each carrying a fan of 25 curving oak ribs shaped like a giant plant, form the vault. The room will be lit by a roof lantern reminiscent of a Tiffany lampshade. A new Private Chapel, on the site of the former Holbein Room, also has vaulted ceilings. The old Stuart Room will be used for a new staircase. St. George's Hall, where The Knights of the Garter, Britain's oldest order of chivalry, traditionally meet, will be restored to its original appearance.



Windsor Castle

Plans are in place to restore castle rooms that were damaged in a November 1992 fire. Built around the year 1066, Windsor Castle is the oldest royal residence still in use.



API/Karl Gude, Terry Kole

Russians shell Chechen positions

GROZNY, Russia

Russian troops unleashed fierce artillery barrages against Chechen positions in Grozny, while Chechnya's president said no more Russian POWs would be released until a cease-fire was signed. From their positions near Grozny's railway station, the Russians let loose an all-night barrage on the southern part of the city with artillery, mine launchers and mortars. The Chechens could only long for such weapons. "I wish I had a sniper's rifle," said one rebel fighter, Magomet Abdulgapov, after sneaking behind Russian lines to harass enemy positions. "I could have cracked them in the nose."

Spain shocked by assassination

MADRID, Spain

Thousands of people stood in silent protest Tuesday outside town halls across Spain, stunned by an assassination that reminded them that separatist violence still threatens the troubled Basque region. No group yet claimed responsibility for the killing of Gregorio Ordenez, who was shot in the head by a masked gunman Monday as he dined with friends in the northern coastal city of San Sebastian. But the blame for his slaying has fallen on ETA, a militant separatist group that has claimed responsibility for 745 deaths since 1968, but none as prominent in the last 10 years. Ordenez, the deputy mayor of San Sebastian, was the leading candidate in its mayor's race. San Sebastian is the capital of Guipuzcoa, one of three provinces making up Spain's Basque country.

Patients survive organ transplants

WASHINGTON

More Americans are undergoing organ transplants and living years to tell about it, says a report that examined survival rates at transplant hospitals. The 2,700-page report, released Tuesday by the United Network for Organ Sharing and Department of Health and Human Services, looked at organ transplants performed between 1987 and 1991. More than 90 percent of hospitals that perform transplants met or exceeded the national average in patient survival and the success of the transplant itself. The message: "Patients can receive a transplant safely anywhere in the country," said Dr. Margaret Allen.

Auschwitz never to be forgotten

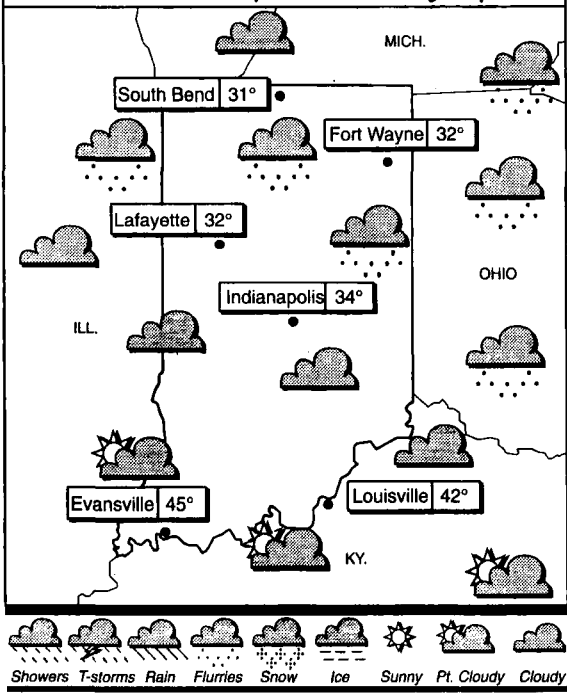
WARSAW, Poland

Roman Catholic bishops from Germany and Poland acknowledged on Tuesday the guilt of Christians who did not resist the Nazi extermination of Jews. Their admission came in statements commemorating the liberation of the Auschwitz death camp 50 years ago. President Clinton, meanwhile, has named writer Elie Wiesel, the Nobel Peace laureate who survived Auschwitz, to represent him at ceremonies in Poland marking the anniversary, the World Jewish Congress said in New York City. Wiesel was planning to attend as head of the World Jewish Congress' delegation. He and other prominent Jews have been upset by what they consider bungled Polish government planning of the event. The statements from the Catholic bishops were remarkable because criticism of the Catholic behavior during the Holocaust is still rare from church leaders in Poland and Germany.

INDIANA WEATHER

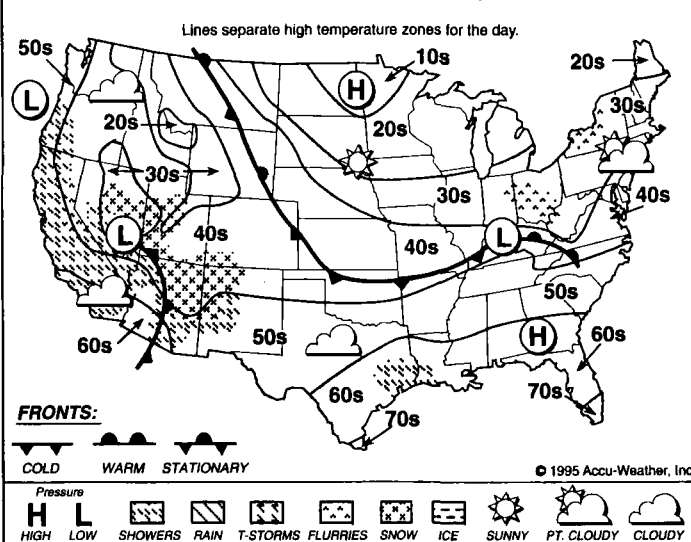
Wednesday, Jan. 25

Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



NATIONAL WEATHER

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Wednesday, Jan. 25.



Atlanta	44	27	Dallas	54	30	New Orleans	55	37
Baltimore	30	28	Denver	55	17	New York	40	31
Boston	37	27	Los Angeles	58	54	Philadelphia	40	30
Chicago	26	05	Miami	80	53	Phoenix	65	43
Columbus	26	21	Minneapolis	20	00	St. Louis	28	20

■ HALL PRESIDENTS' COUNCIL

Student Activities' workshop to help with gender relations

HPC announces dating seminar

By BRAD PRENDERGAST
News Writer

Having trouble making your relationships work?

Student Activities is sponsoring a Creative Dating Workshop on Monday where over 250

ideas for great dates will be offered, said J.P. Kimes, assistant student programmer in the Student Activities Office.

Some of the ideas include having a picnic on the fifty-yard line, on the pitcher's mound, or at center court; hosting theme parties; and having progressive dinners, such as hopping from one fast food place to the next.

The seminar comes at an op-

portunity time on the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses, according to Kimes.

"It's been the perception that gender relations have been strained, and the perception has become the truth," he said. "We saw the need to help improve those relations."

Advice on topics such as how to make a good first impression and how to date creatively on a limited budget will also be given.

"The whole idea is to get people to talk," Kimes said. "The night should be fun, entertaining, and informative."

The workshop, a ten-year old national program, has been conducted on over 150 college campuses, according to a press release.

Its premise is that people tend to become mired in the same dating routines.

"[Even though men and women] rely on the bar scene, alcohol, movies, expensive dinners and sex as their most prevalent dating options, it doesn't — and shouldn't — have to be that way," the release stated.

The seminar will be held at 8 p.m. in the LaFortune Ballroom.

Four dinners for two will be given away as door prizes.

In other Hall Presidents' Council news from its meeting last night:

■ Troop ND, the campus hip-hop dance group, will host its second annual talent show contest for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students on February 24 at Washington Hall.

Participants should register to audition according to their respective dorms on February 2-3 from 12:30-4:30 p.m. in LaFor-

tune's Dooley Room. The auditions will be held February 6 from 6-10 p.m. in Washington Hall.

The top individuals in the contest will win gift certificates from local businesses, and the top dorm will receive the traveling trophy recognizing their victory. The trophy is currently held by Regina Hall.

Part of the proceeds will go to an as-yet undetermined charity.

■ Fightin' Irish Synchrono, Notre Dame's synchronized swimming team, is looking for funds to travel to the United States National Collegiate Championships at Stanford University March 22-25.

At last night's meeting, Megan Keenan, president of the 12-member team, asked each dorm for \$20-30 to help cover the cost of the trip. Expenses are expected to total \$7,000, Keenan said.

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The Observer

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THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

PRESENTS

SARA MCLANAHAN

PROFESSOR OF SOCIOLOGY AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS

AT

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7:00 PM

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Saint Mary's College

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Speakers share views during Women's Week

By BECKY MAYERNIK
News Writer

As part of Women's Week at Saint Mary's, a discussion on "Women Seekers" was held last evening in Stapleton Lounge. Gail McGrew Eifrig, Stephanie Paulsell, and Pamela Corpron Parker were invited to Saint Mary's to share their stories of their experiences examining their own spirituality as women, and carrying that into the scholarly world.

Eifrig is a senior faculty mentor of the Lilly Fellow Program at Valparaiso University, while Paulsell and Parker are both fellows of the program. The Lilly Fellow program involves a two year post doctorate fellowship which encourages young scholars to excel both academically and spiritually.

The discussion focused on women seeking spiritual, mental, and intellectual development, as the three women shared their own stories of the powerful force that pushed them to decide to attend graduate school and enter into each of their vocations.

Paulsell discussed how she developed a passion for studying the works of medieval women writers. "I wanted to learn all I could about these undiscovered texts," she said, "and my experiences with this shaped my ideas of what kind of scholar and woman I wanted to be."

She also stated how she eventually obtained her licensed ordination, which she fell into accidentally. She explained how her close friend was interested in having Paulsell perform her wedding ceremony, which was the start of her interest in ministry. "This is a vocation that I would not have developed an interest in if not for a woman that I loved so much," stated Paulsell. "I found myself in the position of doing ministry, and from there I discovered it."

She explained that women

can experience growth through friendship, and the way that companions, whether they are of books or human beings, can help vocations to grow inside you.

Parker discussed the development of her love for Victorian novels while she attended Oxford University. She felt that women were finally beginning to be in literary history at this time. She explained to the group that this vocation also occurred somewhat accidentally into her life, as she would not have developed this love if not for the situation she was in at the time.

"Success in anything has a lot to do with persistence and discipline and someone else in your life to give you the push," stated Parker.

"It's amazing how many vocations came about by accident, that it's almost as if it is all part of God's plan," stated Gail Mandell, professor of Humanistic Studies at Saint Mary's.

The small group in attendance discussed the way in which the people surrounding us influence our lives and how often times we are led to do things that we could never imagine ourselves doing.

Eifrig discussed the importance in her own life of attending an all women's school, and the students in attendance were encouraged to join in with their own experiences.

Although the environment of a Catholic Women's College is sometimes said to be unlike the real world, a member of the group stated, one can develop her values and learn to handle herself well in this type of a situation and will therefore handle herself in any type of situation.

According to Eifrig, what one wants in life often doesn't come to young women naturally, as it usually takes a push by someone close to them to push them into the vocation meant for them.

Provost

continued from page 1

committee, and each had the opportunity to meet with several campus leaders. But after the extensive process, no candidate emerged as acceptable to both the Search Committee and then University President Father Theodore Hesburgh. In an interview yesterday, Malloy said he thinks this committee can avoid similar circumstances.

"We're never going to find the perfect person for the job," said Malloy, "but I have great confidence that we will find the best person for the University at this time."

As a result of the impasse in the last search, the Academic Council recommended that the University president chair the search committee. Malloy thinks the current structure of the committee will facilitate the recommendation process.

"I believe that our process...as presently conceived meets or exceeds our peer standard for faculty consultation," he told the faculty. Malloy reached that conclusion after examining the provost searches of Rice, Stanford, Vanderbilt, Duke, and California-Berkeley.

The search committee will receive and consider nominations for provost from the University's faculty and other sources. When this process is complete, Father Malloy will consult with the elected faculty members of the council concerning all serious candidates. He then will report the complete results to the search and consultations to the University's Board of Trustees, along with a personal recommendation. It is the responsibility of the trustees to elect the new provost.

O'Meara who originally agreed to a four year term in

1978, will step down as provost June 30, 1996, at age 68. He will remain on the faculty at Notre Dame as provost-emeritus and Kenna professor of mathematics until 1998.

While no definite time table has been set, the search committee has eighteen months in which to make a recommendation. Malloy hopes to give a rec-

ommendation to the Board of Trustees well before that time. He anticipates that the committee will begin its work in less than two weeks.

"The position of provost is a difficult job with multiple responsibilities...Our job is to do our very best to find the best person for the job," said Malloy.

LAST CALL! LAST CALL! LAST CALL!



1994
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(Those who participated in the 8:30 class last semester
are invited to stay for the instruction offered at 9:20.)

Questions - call Joe Cavataio at 4-1763

UN needs criteria for intervention

By JENNIFER GIOVA
News Writer

The broad and complex spectrum of intervening in a sovereign state's domestic conflicts was the topic of a lecture given by Professor Stanley Hoffmann last evening.

Hoffmann states that individuals have a right to live in a state of their choice and it is this de colonization which in turn increases state's sovereignty.

Increased sovereignty can and has led to several long term trends in intervention including economic interdependence and self-interest intervention.

In addition, Hoffmann presented many short term trends including an increase in sovereignty and a right to democratic governments and fundamental human rights.

These often present a challenge to the current system of deciding if a foreign force should intervene.

Hoffmann claims that while it is sometimes wrong to intervene, non-intervention may be even worse, politically or morally. Either way, chaos or domestic mischief may result.

The UN appears to lack consistency when it comes time to decide on issues of intervention. Hoffmann suggests that the UN establish some general



The Observer/staff photographer
Professor Stanley Hoffman lectures on the complexity of humanitarian intervention yesterday evening.

criteria explaining restrictions on intervention and when it is justified.

Maxims need to be established in concrete terms which are enforceable.

Hoffmann states that there are major obstacles to intervention, including a gap between

ethics and the law, a lack of definitions of key criteria, and a dilemma on the ethics of execution of intervention.

One reason for the problems and difficulties of humanitarian intervention is the absence of an impartial agency to determine which "grave injustices" should not be allowed.

Dole builds campaign team for presidential bid

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole filled two senior jobs in his nascent 1996 presidential campaign Tuesday, bringing in a longtime confidant as chief strategist and a senior Republican Party official as campaign manager.

William B. Lacy was named deputy campaign chairman; Scott Reed was appointed campaign manager.

Lacy was a senior aide in Dole's 1988 presidential effort and prior to that served as White House political director in 1985-86. Last year, he managed the successful Senate campaign of Tennessee Republican Fred Thompson.

Reed is currently executive director of the Republican National Committee and was a leading architect of the party's successful 1994 campaign strategy.

He worked in Jack Kemp's 1988 presidential campaign, and later served as Kemp's chief of staff at the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

In a statement, Dole said Lacy will be the campaign's principal strategist and Reed will manage campaign operations.

"Our goal is to give Americans the kind of leadership we need to rein in the federal government at home and reassert our interests abroad," Dole said in a statement.

Earlier this month, Dole, of Kansas, formed a presidential exploratory committee to raise money. A formal campaign announcement is expected in late March or early April.

Phelps in 2004?

Associated Press

SOUTH BEND, Ind. Former Notre Dame basketball coach Digger Phelps admits a presidential bid is

"far-fetched," but said he wants to get the attention of politicians who are not doing enough for children.

In an interview last week with the Poughkeepsie (N.Y.) Journal, Phelps said he was "angling for 2004" and wanted "to coach the country." But Phelps said he just meant that he wants to get Americans working as a team to combat problems facing young people.

Phelps said he is frustrated that President Clinton has cut back on the Operation Weed and Seed program. That program, which Phelps worked on during the Bush administration, removes drugs and crime from neighborhoods and replaces them with things to improve the economic and social climate.



Phelps

Be Literary...

at the 1995 Sophomore Literary Festival.

*** February 11-16 ***

nightly readings by contemporary writers

8:00 PM

Hesburgh Library Auditorium

"Reading Collins's stories of unrelieved human (and animal) misery is like being mugged in a savage land."

Michael Collins February 12 Quote from The London Times

Recycle
the
Observer

ALUMNI AWARENESS WEEK

THURSDAY, 8:30 DOOLEY RM. (LAFORTUNE)
HOW THE N.D. ALUMNI NETWORK CAN HELP YOU.

S.A.R.G. SCAVENGER HUNT

clue #3:

And what a Senior class. They had athletes, academics, all were all involved in dorm life. This adds them to the collection of other greats in the years before.

When found, turn the treasure in to the Alumni Office (Rm. 201 Main Building) to claim the Cordless Phone. For past clues, stop by the Alumni/S.A.R.G. Office. See tomorrow's Observer for the next clue.

ST. EDWARD'S
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St. Edward's Hall

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Bus Leaves Library Circle at 5:00 PM

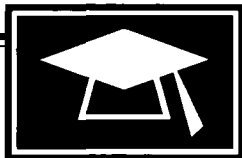
Cost: \$27.00 Includes Lift Ticket, Rental & Transport

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Deadline: January 25



University of Notre Dame Summer Session 1995 Course List

The 1995 summer session will begin **Monday, June 19** (enrollment), and end **Wednesday, August 2** (final exams). Some courses — primarily in science, mathematics and languages — will begin and end before or after these dates. The summer session *Bulletin* will contain complete schedule information. The *Bulletin* will be available at the Summer Session Office (312 Main Building) beginning **Friday, February 10**.

Notre Dame continuing students — undergraduate and graduate students in residence during the spring semester of 1995 who are eligible to return in the fall — must use DART to 1) register for summer courses and 2) add or drop courses through Friday, June 23. The DART PIN (personal identification number) for summer will be sent to all continuing students in early March. Course call numbers, along with all other course information, will be published in the summer session *Bulletin*.

DART will be available for summer registration from March 20 to April 9 and from May 8 to June 23. Students may register or make schedule changes whenever they choose during these periods; no appointment times are necessary.

Students may register for summer session courses at any time up to the first day of the course. Students who decide to register after DART closes on Friday, June 23, must complete the standard summer session application/course selection form.

Air conditioned and non-air conditioned housing and (optional) summer meal plans will be available. Forms for these services may be obtained at the Summer Session Office at any time during the spring semester.

Tuition for the summer session of 1995 will be \$159 per credit hour plus a \$30 general fee.

Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering

AERO 499	Undergraduate Research
AME 598	Advanced Studies
AME 599	Thesis Direction
AME 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
AME 699	Research and Dissertation
AME 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research
ME 321	Differential Equations and Applied Mathematics
ME 327	Thermodynamics
ME 334	Fluid Mechanics
ME 342	Engineering Economy
ME 498A	Engineering, Society and the International Community
ME 499	Undergraduate Research

American Studies

AMST 448	News Internship
AMST 449	Writing Nonfiction
AMST 498	Special Studies
AMST 599	Thesis Direction
AMST 600	Nonresident Thesis Research

Anthropology

ANTH 490	Archaeological Field School
ANTH 491	Ethnographic Field Methods and Techniques

Architecture

ARCH 100	Career Discovery in Architecture at Notre Dame
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Art, Art History and Design

ARHI 429/529	New Mexico Art (Taos)
ARHI 575	Directed Readings in Art History
ARHI 599	Thesis Direction
ARHI 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
ARST 242S	Wood Sculpture
ARST 243S/443S	Metal Casting/Foundry
ARST 312/512	Pueblo Pottery (Taos)
ARST 333S	Painting II
ARST 409S/509S	Ceramics Studio
ARST 430/530	Advanced Drawing (Taos)
ARST 433S/533S	Painting Studio (Taos)
ARST 433S/533S	Painting Studio
ARST 499S/599S	Special Studies
ARST 585S	Photography Studio
ARST 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
ARST 676	Directed Readings
ARST 696	Thesis Project
DESN 282S/482S	Digital Image Making
DESN 470S/570S	Design of Eric Gill
DESN 496S	Special Studies

Arts and Letters, Nondepartmental

AL 298	Visiting Scholar Studies
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Biological Sciences

BIOS 108	Revolutions in Biology
BIOS 294	Neotropical Natural History and Management of Central American Resources
BIOS 494	Directed Readings
BIOS 499	Undergraduate Research
BIOS 569	Practical Aquatic Biology
BIOS 599	Thesis Direction

BIOS 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
BIOS 672	Special Problems
BIOS 699	Research and Dissertation
BIOS 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Business Administration

ACCT 231	Principles of Accounting I
ACCT 232	Principles of Accounting II
ACCT 334	Cost Analysis and Control
ACCT 371	Financial Accounting Theory and Practice I
ACCT 476	Introduction to Federal Taxation
BA 230	Statistics in Business
BA 362	Legal Environment of Business
BA 392	Business Communication
BA 490	Corporate Strategy
BA 498	European Seminar
FIN 231	Business Finance
FIN 360	Managerial Economics
FIN 361	Business Conditions Analysis
MARK 231	Principles of Marketing
MARK 473	Marketing Communication
MGT 231	Principles of Management
MGT 240	Computers in Business
MGT 475	Human Resource Management

Center for Educational Opportunity

UB 104	Finite Mathematics
UB 109	Composition and Literature

Chemical Engineering

CHEG 499	Undergraduate Research
CHEG 599	Thesis Direction
CHEG 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
CHEG 699	Research and Dissertation
CHEG 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Chemistry and Biochemistry

CHEM 115	General Chemistry I
CHEM 116	General Chemistry II
CHEM 117	General Chemistry I
CHEM 118	General Chemistry II
CHEM 119L	General Chemistry I Laboratory
CHEM 120L	General Chemistry II Laboratory
CHEM 223	Elementary Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 223L	Elementary Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
CHEM 224	Elementary Organic Chemistry II
CHEM 224L	Elementary Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
CHEM 477	Directed Readings
CHEM 499R	Undergraduate Research
CHEM 599R	Thesis Direction
CHEM 694	Directed Readings
CHEM 699R	Research and Dissertation
CHEM 700R	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Civil Engineering and Geological Sciences

CE 100A	Civil Engineering Concepts
CE 100B	Civil Engineering Concepts
CE 498	Directed Studies
CE 499	Undergraduate Research
CE 598R	Advanced Studies
CE 599R	Thesis Direction
CE 600R	Nonresident Thesis Research
CE 698R	Advanced Topics
CE 699R	Research and Dissertation
CE 700R	Nonresident Dissertation Research

GEOS 102	Field Environmental Geology
GEOS 499	Undergraduate Research

Classical and Oriental Languages and Literatures

COCG 200	Intensive Greek
COCG 500	Intensive Greek
COCL 200	Intensive Latin
COCL 500	Intensive Latin
COSS 402	Introduction to Syriac Grammar
COSS 452	Introduction to Syriac Literature
COSS 500	Introduction to Syriac Grammar
COSS 500A	Introduction to Syriac Literature
COST 530	The Bible in Syriac

Communication and Theatre

COTH 201	Basics of Film and Television
COTH 205	Introduction to Theatre
COTH 361/561	Introduction to Film and Video Production
COTH 413/513	History of Film and Television II
COTH 460/560	Television Production
COTH 493A	Broadcast Internship
COTH 497/597	Practicum
COTH 499	Research for the Advanced Undergraduate Student
COTH 598	Special Studies
COTH 599	Thesis Direction
COTH 600	Nonresident Thesis Research

Computer Applications

CAPP 243	Introduction to Computers
CAPP 315	Management Information Systems
CAPP 395	Applied Multimedia Technology
CAPP 497	Special Projects
CAPP 498	Departmental Tutorial
CAPP 499	Special Topics

Computer Science and Engineering

CSE 221	Logic Design and Sequential Circuits
CSE 232	Advanced Programming
CSE 498	Directed Studies
CSE 499	Undergraduate Research
CSE 598	Advanced Studies
CSE 599	Thesis Direction
CSE 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
CSE 698	Advanced Topics
CSE 699	Research and Dissertation
CSE 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Economics

ECON 123	Principles of Economics I
ECON 224	Principles of Economics II
ECON 498	Special Studies
ECON 599	Thesis Direction
ECON 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
ECON 697	Special Topics
ECON 698	Directed Readings
ECON 699	Research and Dissertation
ECON 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Electrical Engineering

EE 222	Introduction to Electrical Science
EE 224	Electrical Circuits I
EE 232	Introduction to Electronic Circuits
EE 242	Electronics I



EE 498	Directed Studies
EE 499	Undergraduate Research
EE 598R	Advanced Studies
EE 599	Thesis Direction
EE 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
EE 698	Advanced Topics
EE 699	Research and Dissertation
EE 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Engineering, Nondepartmental

EG 100A	Introduction to Engineering
EG 100B	Introduction to Engineering
EG 498	Research Experience for Undergraduates

English

ENGL 301W	Writing Short Fiction
ENGL 340	Shakespeare
ENGL 409B	Writing Non-Fiction Prose
ENGL 487	The American Novel
ENGL 495C	American Film
ENGL 498	Directed Readings
ENGL 500	English for Non-Native Speakers
ENGL 523	Religion and Literature
ENGL 598	Special Studies
ENGL 599	Thesis Direction
ENGL 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
ENGL 699	Research and Dissertation
ENGL 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

German and Russian Languages and Literatures

GE 101	Beginning German I
GE 102	Beginning German II
GE 103	Beginning German III
GE 240	Conversational German
GE 500	German Graduate Reading
RU 101	Beginning Russian I
RU 102	Beginning Russian II

Government and International Studies

GOVT 243	Political Theory
GOVT 304	Presidential Leadership
GOVT 332	Conflict in Middle East: Religion, Nationalism, Politics
GOVT 397	Directed Readings
GOVT 599	Thesis Direction
GOVT 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
GOVT 692	Directed Readings-Government
GOVT 696	Examination Preparation
GOVT 699	Research and Dissertation
GOVT 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

History

HIST 324	Catholic Church in Modern Europe
HIST 374	Slavery in America
HIST 381	Hitler's Germany and Stalin's Russia
HIST 383	British Rule in Ireland, Africa and India
HIST 428	Fragile Glory: France since 1789
HIST 463	The American West in History and Myth
HIST 490	Directed Readings
HIST 590	Directed Readings
HIST 599	Thesis Direction
HIST 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
HIST 697	Directed Readings
HIST 699	Research and Dissertation
HIST 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Program in the History and Philosophy of Science

HPS 599	Thesis Direction
HPS 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
HPS 604	Directed Readings
HPS 699	Research and Dissertation
HPS 700	Nonresident Dissertation

Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies

IIPS 321	Racial/Ethnic Conflict in the United States
IIPS 396/496	Directed Readings
IIPS 411/511	Mediation and Conciliation
IIPS 427/527	Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice
IIPS 429/529	The International Human Rights Movement
IIPS 445/545	Education, Multiculturalism and Democracy
IIPS 476/576	Peace Education
IIPS 501	Colloquium on Cross-Cultural Understanding
IIPS 530	Peace Studies Laboratory
IIPS 599	Thesis Direction
IIPS 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
IIPS 693	Directed Readings
IIPS 695	Field Experiences

Mathematics

MATH 104	Finite Mathematics
MATH 105	Elements of Calculus I
MATH 106	Elements of Calculus II
MATH 126	Calculus II
MATH 211	Computer Programming and Problem Solving
MATH 499	Undergraduate Reading
MATH 511	Computer Programming and Problem Solving
MATH 555	Game Theory and the Decision Processes
MATH 698	Advanced Graduate Reading
MATH 699	Research and Dissertation
MATH 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Medieval Institute

MI 470/570	Introduction to Medieval Latin
MI 497	Directed Readings
MI 517	Paleography
MI 597	Directed Readings
MI 599	Thesis Direction
MI 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
MI 699	Research and Dissertation
MI 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Music

MUS 220	Introduction to Music
MUS 310/510	Piano
MUS 311/511	Organ
MUS 313	Guitar
MUS 314/514	Voice
MUS 316/516	Cello
MUS 415A/515A	Violin
MUS 498	Undergraduate Special Studies
MUS 598	Special Studies
MUS 599	Thesis Direction
MUS 600	Nonresident Thesis Research

Philosophy

PHIL 201	Introduction to Philosophy
PHIL 215	Education, Multiculturalism and Democracy
PHIL 221	Philosophy of Human Nature
PHIL 245	Medical Ethics
PHIL 246	Ethics and Business
PHIL 261	Philosophy of Religion
PHIL 498	Directed Readings
PHIL 603	Directed Readings
PHIL 699	Research and Dissertation
PHIL 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Physics

PHYS 221	Physics I
PHYS 222	Physics II
PHYS 499	Undergraduate Research
PHYS 598	Special Topics
PHYS 699	Research and Dissertation
PHYS 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Program of Liberal Studies

PLS 477	Directed Readings
PLS 501	<i>As You Like It, Hamlet, Tempest</i>
PLS 502	<i>Coriolanus, Richard II, Measure for Measure</i>
PLS 503	<i>Othello, King Lear, Winter's Tale</i>
PLS 504	Shakespeare: Comedy, History, Tragedy and Romance
PLS 505	Plato's <i>Republic</i>
PLS 506	Crime and Punishment, Cruel or Usual
PLS 507	Joyce, <i>Dubliners</i>
PLS 508	The Vision of Teilhard de Chardin

Psychology

PSY 211	Introductory Psychology
PSY 341	Experimental Psychology I
PSY 350	Developmental Psychology
PSY 354	Abnormal Psychology
PSY 397	Special Studies
PSY 453	Behavioral Pediatrics
PSY 497	Special Studies
PSY 530	Research Methodology
PSY 533	Psychopathology
PSY 534	Group Dynamics
PSY 541	Foundations of Counseling
PSY 599	Thesis Direction
PSY 641	Professional Issues
PSY 646	Seminar in Family Therapy
PSY 691B	Advanced Issues in Statistics and Research Design
PSY 693	Research Special Topics
PSY 699	Research and Dissertation
PSY 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Romance Languages and Literatures

ROFR 101	Beginning French I
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ROFR 102	Beginning French II
ROFR 103	Intermediate French
ROFR 104	Conversational French
ROFR 399	Special Studies
ROFR 407	The Idea of France in French Literature
ROFR 500	French Graduate Reading
ROFR 597	Directed Readings
ROFR 599	Thesis Direction
ROFR 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
ROFR 697	Special Studies
ROIT 101	Beginning Italian I
ROIT 102	Beginning Italian II
ROIT 103	Intermediate Italian
ROIT 399	Special Studies
ROIT 599	Thesis Direction
ROSP 101	Beginning Spanish I
ROSP 102	Beginning Spanish II
ROSP 103	Intermediate Spanish
ROSP 104	Conversational Spanish
ROSP 399	Special Studies
ROSP 493	Topics in Spanish American Literature

ROSP 497	Special Studies
ROSP 500	Spanish Graduate Reading
ROSP 597	Directed Readings
ROSP 599	Thesis Direction
ROSP 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
ROSP 697	Special Studies

Science, Nondepartmental

SC 498	Research Experience for Undergraduates
SC 598	Advanced Studies

Sociology

SOC 102	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 202	Today's Organization
SOC 220	Social Psychology
SOC 232	Social Problems
SOC 242	Marriage and Family
SOC 300	Foundations of Sociological Theory
SOC 302	Research Methods
SOC 319	Sociology of Sport
SOC 438	Race Relations in the United States
SOC 498	Directed Readings
SOC 599	Thesis Direction
SOC 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
SOC 655	Directed Readings
SOC 699	Research and Dissertation
SOC 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Theology

THEO 200	Foundations of Theology: Biblical/ Historical
THEO 225	The Spirituality of the Christian East
THEO 250	Roads to God
THEO 260	Introduction to Christian Ethics
THEO 498	Directed Readings
THEO 499	Undergraduate Research
THEO 500	Introduction to Graduate Studies
THEO 500A	Themes and Texts in the Catholic Tradition
THEO 504	Prophets
THEO 510	The Bible in Syriac
THEO 512	Gospel of John
THEO 521	Patristic History
THEO 527A	Intensive Course: Thomas Aquinas
THEO 527B	Intensive Course: Thomas Merton/ John of the Cross
THEO 530	Fundamentals of Systematic Theology
THEO 532	Christology
THEO 533	Ecclesiology
THEO 534	Doctrine of God
THEO 536	Theology of Grace
THEO 539	Spirituality
THEO 546	Dynamics of Hindu-Christian Interaction
THEO 551	Catholic Social Ethics
THEO 552	Social Ethics
THEO 553	Feminist Theology
THEO 560	Liturgical History
THEO 561	Christian Initiation
THEO 562	Eucharist
THEO 563	Liturgical Prayer
THEO 564	Liturgical Year
THEO 565	Liturgical Theology
THEO 566A	Marriage
THEO 568	Liturgy of the Word
THEO 569A	Liturgy/Art/Culture
THEO 570B	Eastern Christian Worship
THEO 573L	Comprehensive Review-Liturgical Studies
THEO 573T	Comprehensive Review-Theological Studies
THEO 574E	Liturgical Inculturation
THEO 592A	Homiletic Method
THEO 598	Directed Readings
THEO 599	Thesis Direction
THEO 600	Nonresident Thesis Research
THEO 698	Directed Readings
THEO 699	Research and Dissertation
THEO 700	Nonresident Dissertation Research

Air Force officer and son rescued after nine days in snow

By ZEYNEP ALEMDAR
Associated Press

ANKARA, Turkey

They heard the helicopters overhead but rescuers couldn't see them. In the cave where they had sought shelter from a blizzard, the Air Force officer and his 10-year-old son ate snow and tried to survive.

A day went by. Then another. And another.

After six nights in a freezing wilderness, Lt. Col. Michael Ronald Couillard summoned his last energy and skied out for help. It would be two agonizing nights before he would see his son again.

Couillard told his story Tuesday, when he and Matthew were rescued nine days after they became lost in a snowstorm while on a Boy Scout ski outing.

Couillard, a graduate of an Air Force survival course, de-

cided Sunday the weather was good enough to try to find help. After about an hour and a half, he came across what looked like a village, he said in a statement from the U.S. Air Force.

It turned out to be an abandoned state forestry camp.

Couillard holed up in an unheated cottage, where he discovered some uncooked macaroni and sugar cubes left behind.

Two days later, woodcutters found the 37-year-old officer there, weak but still conscious.

"I started yelling when I heard some people near the cottage and finally they saw me," Couillard said from the hospital in footage shown on private Turkish TV.

Couillard was "very weak" but managed in broken Turkish to describe the location of the cave where he left his son, a forestry official, Yüksel Gul, told the Anatolia news agency.

"Their reunion was a touching scene," Gul said.

"Although the colonel had difficulty moving, he struggled to his feet and hugged his son in tears."

Although the colonel left some of his clothes for his son to keep warm during his absence, it was apparently not sufficient.

"It was cold, I was hungry," the boy said on private Turkish TV.

The survivors' first meal in nine days was a typical Turkish breakfast — tea, bread, butter

and jam. "The little boy kept repeating, 'Thank you,'" Gul said.

The father and son were taken to a hospital in Bolu, near the ski resort, 70 miles north of Ankara.

They were later flown by U.S. military plane to the Turkish air base at Incirlik, where the United States has a military hospital.

As they got into the ambulance in Bolu bound for the airport, Couillard was overheard saying they ate snow to survive.



AP/Alex Sibirny

Anatolia later reported he had found macaroni and sugar in the cottage.

Father and son, each on stretchers, held hands in the ambulance.

Fraud

continued from page 1

rience, and "parents (sic) information."

While not accusing this business of disreputable behaviour, as they have had no contact with it previously, Russo stated that "the Financial Aid Office has had experience with such

organizations in the past, and are typically very suspect." The return given from such searches, according to Russo, are usually small or unusable by students, and not worth the fees charged.

Attempts to reach the Academic Financial Program and Marianne Robertson the company's Financial Assistance Director, who signed the mailing, were unsuccessful.



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VIEWPOINT

Wednesday, January 25, 1995

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THE OBSERVER

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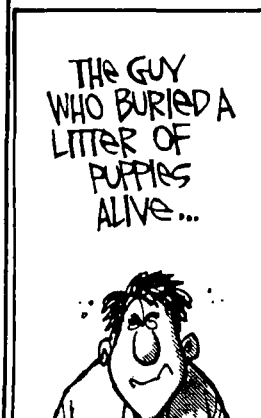
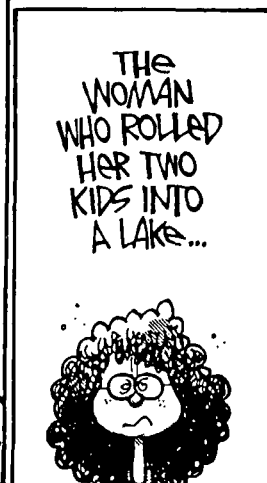
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...PEOPLE WHO NEED to BE MEDICATED...



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Let's rethink trade with China

Dear Editor:

Over the past several years, economists and political figures have been telling us of the great economic liberalizations in the People's Republic of China and how it is the world's growth market for the next generation with over one billion consumers wanting the same kinds of goods and services that the West has been having for half a century. It certainly does not appear that these experts have been wrong as China continues to be a focal point of much of the East Asia region's economic activity.

However, it is on another point that these same experts have been wrong. They have continually touted China as a vast new market for US goods and services and that expanding into this market will create thousands of new jobs here in the United States and fuel the continued growth of the US economy. While it is true that numerous US companies have entered the Chinese market successfully in recent times, the large scale economic benefits have yet to be realized and the long term trends do not look promising.

Our monthly trade deficit with Beijing is now more than one billion dollars. A few short years ago, before the Chinese market began to "open up" significantly, the monthly deficit was only a few hundred million, but it seems that increasing our trade with China mainly means accepting an even greater flood of cheap Chinese goods.

Evidence of this flood is everywhere. Nearly every cheap toy or stuffed animal one picks up in a store these days bears the "Made in China" label not to mention large numbers of low-end electronic goods as well as coffee cups, sneakers, and untold other types of



goods. Given US trade history with other East Asian nations such as Japan, Korea, Taiwan etc. this problem can only be expected to get worse.

The reasons for this huge deficit are primarily China's closed market and its continued flaunting of international labor laws and regulatory laws. Following Japan's model, China has erected a complex series of visible and invisible barriers to foreign trade and they are achieving the same levels of success that Japan has enjoyed for the past two decades. Wages in China are absurdly low and the working conditions at most of its factories are deplorable and below the standards set by the ILF. These are besides China's notorious use of its political prisoners and other dubiously jailed persons to make many of the items that you find in stores across America. US corporations routinely lose over one billion dollars a year to Chinese pirating of US intellectual rights such as movies, CDs, and computer software.

Factories across China produce these goods by the millions with companies such as Disney, Microsoft and IBM being denied their royalties. Pirated video tapes are especially bad. Many of these are "camera copies" where someone stands in a movie theater with a video camera and tapes the

movie. Sometimes on these you can't hear the dialogue because of noise from the audience.

President Clinton has recently threatened sanctions against Chinese goods if China does not begin to respect US intellectual property rights, but if our history of negotiations with Japan is any guide, China will make a few meaningless concessions at the last minute. Clinton will champion it as a major triumph and then everything will go back to business as usual. Then we can do this again in a few years when intellectual losses are costing us two or three times the current amount.

Some US companies have been successful in China in recent years, setting up factories and offices, but these haven't led to a major boom of US exports to China. On the contrary, many of these US factories in China have been shipping goods back to the US. President Clinton chose to ignore all of these factors when he renewed China's Most Favored Nation status last year, claiming it was in our national economic interests. I don't see how a burgeoning multi billion dollar deficit can be in our interest and it seems that our increase in trade with China has been decidedly one-way.

JEFFREY O'DONNELL

Senior
Grace Hall

Pro-life campaign needs new angle

Dear Editor:

This week marks 22 years of abortion on demand in the United States. For those of us who believe that all human beings should have the same rights, regardless of stage of development, that's 22 years too many.

As such I feel it is my duty to speak out, particularly to those who are most responsible for keeping abortion legal. Now there isn't much I can do about the Supreme Court. If they want to legislate their personal, political views from the bench, my objection isn't going to stop them. Likewise, pro-abortion groups and the media (usually these two groups are one and the same) have their minds made up.

So, let's see, who else is helping to convince thousands of undecided Americans that abortion should be legal?

Let's face it. It's not pretty to hear, but all in all the pro-life movement has probably done more to sway the American public in favor of abortion than any other group, save the media.

As such, I'd like to take this space to make a few suggestions.

- Put down the religion thing. Sure you get some people with this argument, but for every one you get, you lose three.
- Stress that basic biology, not theology, is behind your support of unborn children.
- Try to understand why people support abortion. You're likely to find that their support of abortion is based upon their perception of why pro-lifers oppose abortion.
- Try to understand that most of the American public is never going to be an activist on either side of the abortion debate. Nevertheless, it is important that we speak to these people; their opinions still count.
- Remember to speak to your audience. Your audience is those who are undecided about abortion, not fellow pro-lifers.
- Try to come up with some phrases that sound good and summarize your arguments. The pro-abortion forces have a million of them. Couldn't the pro-life movement come up with at least a few?

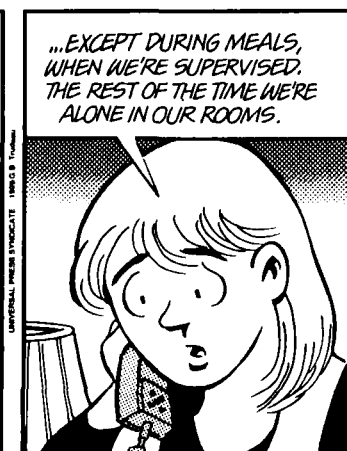
In short, I believe the pro-life side has been dealt a winning hand in the abortion debate. I really hate to see them throw it away.

MICHAEL SHELIGA

Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU



QUOTE OF THE DAY

"The church should be for outcasts, not a church that casts people out."

—Father Jacques Gaillot
former Bishop of Evreux

■ DESIDERATA

Mistaken identity creates bad credit rating

Cessante ratione legis, cessat et ipsa lex. Translated, this maxim means that when the reason for a law ceases, the law itself should cease as well. As I construe it, this means more than simply that laws which have proven unworkable should be completely abolished. It means additionally that there should be exceptions to rules and laws in situations where they would fail to serve their end and in fact would cause injustice. However, not everyone abides by this theory, as I learned the hard way this past summer.

Kirsten Dunne



Last July I received word from Society National Bank of Ohio that I was ineligible for one of three loans for which I had applied, the Law Access Loan. As I had received this loan the past two years, this perplexed me; it also worried me since the other two loans would leave a significant part of my tuition unpaid. When I questioned the bank about this, they replied that I had some negative history on my credit report. Oh no! I thought to myself. It must be all my credit cards and the enormous balances I have let them accumulate. I swore that I would stop using my cards, and I felt very angry for letting myself get into such a predicament.

However, upon receiving a copy of the dreaded credit report, I realized that this was not my fault at all. The blemish on the report consisted of an unpaid medical bill for services rendered in April of 1993. Now, for you to understand why this was not my fault, it will be necessary for me to go into some detail about the history of the bill.

I went to the emergency room of St. Joseph's Hospital in April of 1993 for a condition that occasionally causes me great discomfort. They did little for me

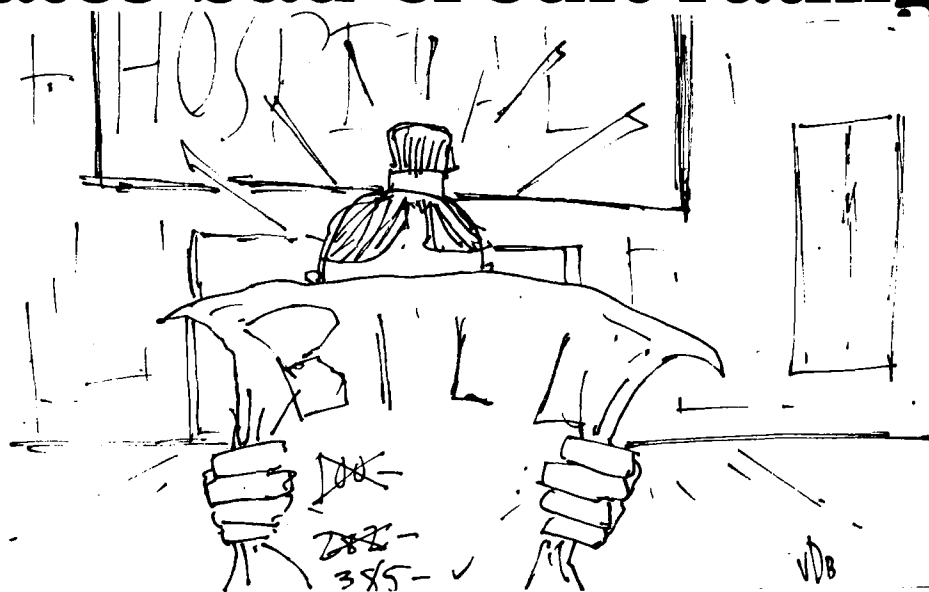
aside from recommend that I take painkillers; the doctor who saw me was much more concerned about the man beside me, who had wisely waited a month before reporting that, every day, his chest felt as if thousands of people were stamping up and down upon it. However, when I was billed about \$100, I did not complain; I sent the bill to my insurance company and considered it done with.

Unfortunately, I was wrong. That June I received a bill for \$238.27. I called my insurance company, and the agent reported that they had paid the previous bill. She added that this one might be payable by the insurance company as well but that, as a bill for a different, lower amount had already been paid, they would need an itemization.

I requested such an itemization from the hospital. They promptly sent me a bill which read: \$238.27. Okay, I thought, maybe I had not made myself clear. I wrote again. This time they sent me an itemization indeed - about forty pages long. Unfortunately, it was the medical history of someone else. Next time they actually sent me what I had requested. I sent this off to the insurance company and, as it was mid-August by this time, felt I could return to school with the whole matter behind me.

But alas, I came home for a weekend in September, dreadfully ill, only to see a bill from St. Joseph's on my desk. My mother, who makes herself very clear when she wants to, telephoned both the hospital and the insurance company that day. After speaking to each for approximately fifteen minutes, she told me that the insurance company still needed some sort of documentation, and that the hospital was going to send it directly to them, after which time the bill would be paid. Thank God! I thought. What a relief it was to come home for October break and not find another problem with this dastardly bill.

Of course, silly me, having never heard another word about it, assumed it had been taken care of. But in reality, the insurance company, for whatever reason, never paid, and the hospital felt the need to place the account with a collection agency before giving me



another chance. Apparently it did not matter to them that I had, on numerous occasions discussed this bill with them. They had decided I was a deadbeat. And the collection agency, CBM, had never sent me a bill either. There was no way I would have ever known the bill remained outstanding if I had not applied for and been denied a loan on the basis of my credit report.

I paid the bill immediately this time, reasoning that a prompt payment, especially in light of the above information, would place me again in good standing. Wrong yet again, I was! The bank agent with whom I spoke told me, in a tone one might use with a convicted felon, that I "still did not meet their standards." Unless all the information regarding the bill was erased from my credit report, I remained in bad standing with them. So how could this be done? I learned from the credit agency that if only CBM would authorize such a removal, it would be done.

I knew that CBM was aware of the surrounding circumstances of this bill, for I had written them about it. I could not pay my tuition without a Law Access Loan. They knew that the only way I could get this loan was for them to authorize removal of the account from my credit report. I had paid the bill as soon as I learned of its unpaid status. What else could they ask for?

Well, you've probably guessed the ending of the story - they refused to bend the rules even in such extreme circumstances as these. My father, who works hard for his money, had to work even harder so he could loan me the money that would have otherwise come from Society Bank. Now in all likelihood he'll have to do it again, for taking the bar exam is not cheap. Of course, Law Access also conveniently offers a Bar Examination Loan, but it's not available to deadbeats like me.

Of course in my case, things have worked out thus far. My father has been able to loan me tuition money, and although it won't be easy for him, he will lend me money for the bar as well if circumstances necessitate it. The situation is blatantly unfair, but I have worked through it.

It is other scenarios which are really disturbing. What about the person who could not borrow from Dad, or from anyone else? Realistically, such a person might not be able to return to school. And unfortunately, I am fairly certain that there are such people out there. In these cases, it is even more obvious than in mine that the rules have not served their purpose. They have instead worked a profound injustice.

Kirsten Dunne, ND '92, is a third year law student.

■ LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

ND Hoops needs your support

Dear Editor:

This letter is in reference to the attitude of the student body at the University at Notre Dame basketball games. In two words: it stinks. For the first time in several years we field a competitive squad with a winning record, and the sad thing is, few seem to care.

Case in point, the Xavier game on Saturday. Although the arena was almost packed, and our team played extremely well in their victory over the 12-2 Musketeers, the majority of the game was played in utter silence. Unbelievably, there were times when the one section of Xavier faithful drowned out the lethargic Irish fans.

After this big victory, the Irish should have been heading to the locker room while listening to a standing ovation. Instead, they trotted off to a half-filled stadium of lackadaisical fans whose cheering rivaled that of a golf match. This is ridiculous, and the team should have been given a lot of credit for playing so well in front of their so-called home fans.

It is obvious that the Irish do



not play with the flair of North Carolina or Kentucky, but it is also obvious that their heart and desire to win rivals that of

'We challenge all students to step up and show the qualities that real home fans exhibit.'

these perennial powers. The bottom line is that they are our team, and they deserve our support, especially when they own an 11-6 record, and are

strong candidates for post-season play.

We challenge all students to step up and show the qualities that real home fans exhibit. As it stands our team is 9-0 at the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center, which has thus far been a neutral site. Let's start a "home" winning streak against Duke, and continue this intensity through the end of the season.

PAUL MEIER
ADAM LIPS
Sophomores
Zahm Hall

Patriots are people, too

Dear Editor:

I received a letter this week from a close friend (Colonel Allen Davis) who graduated from that other Catholic college in Boston. In his letter he was reminiscing about his career in the Corps and indicated that the highlight of his career was his last assignment. He was a Joint Task Force Commander sent to Rwanda with a simple mission "stop as much death and suffering as possible."

It was the "toughest" assignment of his career. He told me that he felt he had made a difference but was not completely successful due to events and situations totally out of his control. Colonel Davis' command was DIRECTLY responsible for reducing the weekly civilian death rate of SIX THOUSAND to SEVEN HUNDRED but yet he still felt that he had partially failed.

This story is only one of numerous examples throughout the U.S. Armed Forces (past and present) in which good, hardworking, dedicated, and professional Catholic servicemen and women have not only served their nation, but society as well, with much honor, and distinction, always displaying Catholic values.

I find Josh Ozersky's article "no more cammies on campus" on December 8, 1994, outra-

geous and irresponsible. Usually I ignore idiotic articles of this nature, however, this article is a direct insult to all who have ever served. In the real world, people who serve are not some Hollywood stereotypical baby-killing Neanderthal fanatics. On the contrary, here on campus we are very patriotic (no-apologies), and believe strongly in the words inscribed over the east entrance to the Sacred Heart Basilica, God-Country-Notre Dame.

Do not misunderstand me - fair, intelligent, and constructive views, concepts, and ideas concerning ROTC on a Catholic campus are welcomed by all, regardless of what one's position may be. However, the insulting, cynical, sarcastic, and condescending mickey-mouse journalism displayed by Ozersky should carry some amount of responsibility.

Josh, I suggest you put your brain in gear before you put pen to paper. Furthermore, you are right, "I oughta go down to that newspaper and have your butt-kicked", however, my wife won't allow me to have my 8 year-old son miss school for a few minutes.

PETER J. FERRARO
Major USMC
NROTC
University of Notre Dame

'The Council' hands students the world

By JENNIFER LEWIS and PATTI CARSON

As winter finally sets in and classes start at full speed, it is hard to imagine making plans for the summer, especially if those plans are in a foreign country.

Yet, within the next couple of weeks the Notre Dame Council for International Business Development (NDCIBD) will be interviewing numerous council members to fill seventy international internships around the globe, with jobs starting as early as May.

Last year, the NDCIBD sent forty-five students to countries such as Poland, Russia, Honduras, London, Ireland, Lithuania and Estonia. According to two-year internship veteran, Mary Massey, the NDCIBD is more than just internships, but service oriented projects that take place throughout the entire year.

"The program's mission statement is helping create more global awareness at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's," Massey said.

Global awareness is of concentration for NDCIBD as it is responsible for hosting forums which cover international issues, educating students about other cultures, and creating panels for discussions.

Consisting of seven divisions, the NDCIBD members are encouraged to meet with one or more of the divisions on a weekly basis. The NDCIBD membership is not restricted to just business majors, in fact NDCIBD openly invites all majors to join and eventually apply for a summer internship.

"We really encourage students from all different majors to get involved," Massey said. "Because there are many opportunities for people with different educational backgrounds to learn and teach others."

Massey's first internship was in Krakow, Poland, teaching English to University students. She stayed for four weeks with three other Notre Dame/Saint Mary's students. These students taught three hours a day, making their own tests and lesson plans.

"It was very strange, during the same month I came off of finals and then got in front of a class and started teaching myself," Massey said.

I did a lot more than I originally planned. I ended up writing client reports for a consortium of U.S. banks, international financial regulating, and financing of the European union budgets."

Ryan Kerrigan

While in Honduras, Massey stayed with a host family, which took her in like one of their own children, according to Massey.

"We were treated extremely well by our host families," Massey said. "They would take us to graduation, and reunions just like other family members."

Last summer, Massey interned in Krakow, Poland, teaching an international business course. In this program, Massey and three other Notre Dame/Saint Mary's students broke down the lessons and individually taught one-in-a-half hours a day at a Catholic University.

"The students loved to do simulations of the stockmarket," Massey said, "And we loved interactive ways of teaching."

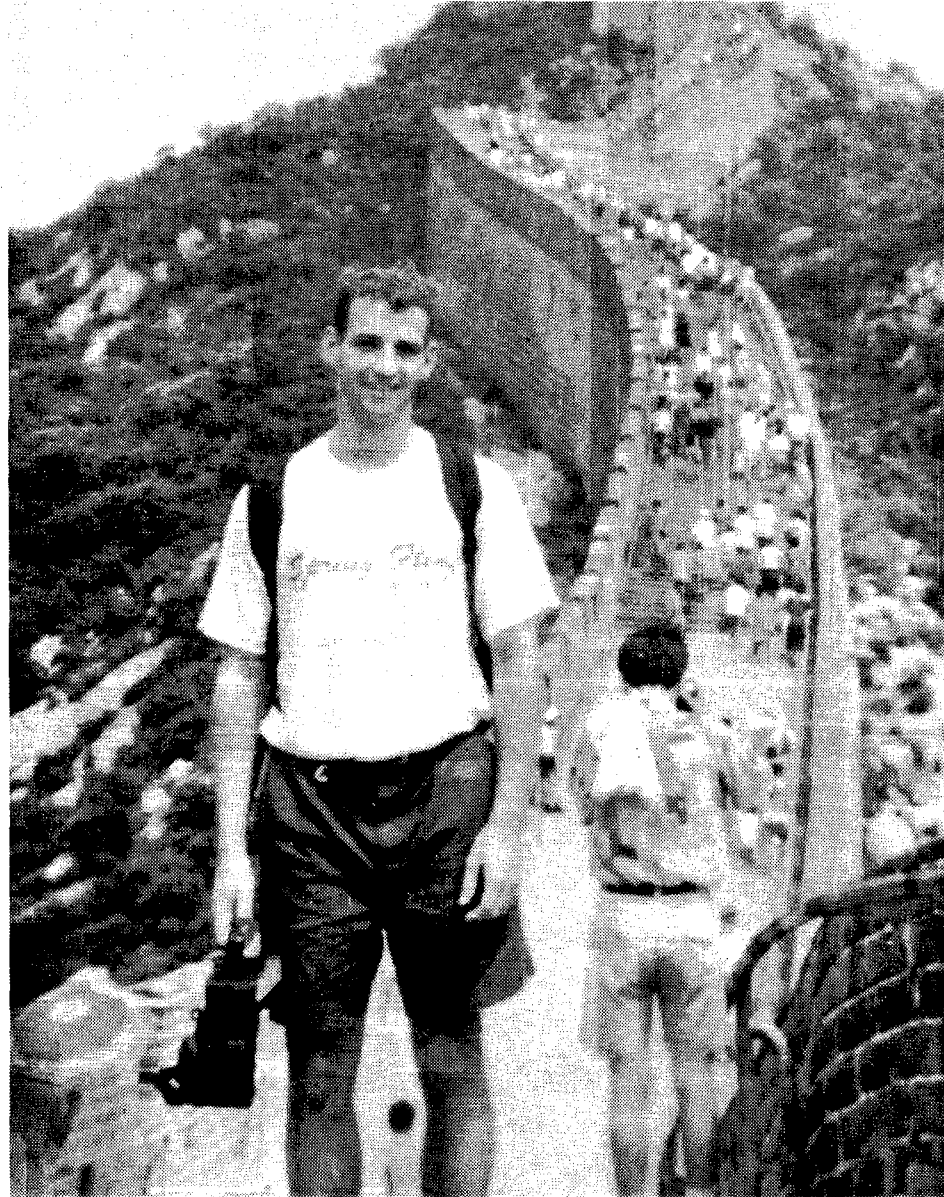
The NDCIBD refers to Massey's internship as a school program, yet it also offers business programs. These

business programs, designed on an eight to nine week program, deal with large companies such as Microsoft, Waterford Crystal, Johnson and Johnson, Honeywell, and GE Consult. However, the majority of internships are with smaller firms.

"Interns get a unique experience from smaller firms because they observe the

with her companies' forty clients. During her interview she would ask questions such as how is our product meeting your needs, and how can we improve it? She would then write back to Britain Sun Systems and recommend the ideal changes the company would need to make for desired improvements.

"My main task was serving as a liai-



Notre Dame Council of International Business Development (NDCIBD) member, Jerry Peters, traveled through out Northern China while working with a small consulting firm; just another program arranged by NDCIBD.

country first hand and experience how the business is operated within the city and the country," said Kelly McCullough. "The larger companies are a lot like working in New York, the city is so big that you do not get experience as much culture as you would in a small town."

McCullough and Ryan Kerrigan were the 1994 Co-Directors that set up the '94 internships. Their main job was finding contacts around the world, according to McCullough.

McCullough spent her summer in Moscow working for C.I.B.S Eurasia, a joint venture software accounting firm. McCullough, a Russian and German major, was the only American that worked in her firm.

In order to get to work, McCullough walked for forty-five minutes, and rode the Metro for an additional forty-minutes, starting her day at 7:45 A.M. and ending it at 8 o'clock P.M.. She was placed in a completely Russian speaking environment, putting in eight to nine office hours a day.

"Interning in Russia was the toughest thing I have ever done in my life," said McCullough. "When I arrived, no one even picked me up at the airport, my living arrangements were switched, and I lived with a family that could not buy milk in the stores."

Being the Quality Control Manager, McCullough worked with eight young Russian Men, who were learning to sell software for the first time. McCullough promoted and sold software, but her main job was doing client interviews

son between our Western and American clients and the Russians I worked with," McCullough said. "My job was to communicate, to our clients, the difficulties the Russians faced in meeting with our clients, as well as explaining to my Russian colleagues Western Customer Service what our clients naturally expected," McCullough said.

"Many times I would meet American students traveling and they would ask me to go with them to the bars and disco-tech. However, it was more important for me to go back to the family and learn the language," McCullough commented.

McCullough during her stay, lived with a host family consisting of a host

I definitely encourage students to take advantage of the opportunity to work abroad. It's a great experience."

Jose Yanes

mother and a host brother of twenty-eight. She lived on the fourteenth story of a sixteenth story apartment complex with a broken elevator. During her time in Moscow, she grew especially close to her host family.

"It broke my heart to leave them, knowing they had to face a cold winter," said McCullough. "I still call them on the phone once a month."

Kerrigan interned in yet another business program in Brussels, working for a

political consulting group, Market Access Europe. In his five week span he did numerous hours of research for the company, focused on regulations, monitored political trends, and lobbied European officials.

According to Kerrigan, he would put in ten to twelve hours a day largely by his own choice, because he found his work extremely interesting. Last year his job was a trail run, and thanks to his success there will be another internship this summer for twelve weeks.

"I did a lot more than I originally planned," Kerrigan said. "I ended up writing client reports for a consortium of U.S. banks, international financial regulating, and financing of the European union budgets."

"I really came away from Europe with a better perceptive on macro trends and a ton of independence" Kerrigan said.

Dillon Hall Senior Jose Yanes is another student who took advantage of the offered programs. He worked in Moscow, Russia for three months in the summer of 1993 and for six weeks in the summer of 1994. Yanes worked 30 to 40 hours per week as a mechanical engineer intern.

Yanes said that he went to Russia partly to take advantage of such a great opportunity (working abroad) and partly because some of his family members come from Russia.

He expressed that the experience was a great one. "It is such a different way of life in Russia," according to Yanes. According to Yanes that after a while, people learn how to cope with what would seem in the United States to be a disaster; for example, in Russia, black-outs and transportation failures are common.

As far as culture goes, the main thing Yanes noticed was a "look of hardship" on the faces of the older generations. "You could tell that they had been through a lot," he said.

Yanes talked only talked with his "home front family" every two or three weeks. "Patience was necessary when it came to the phone," Yanes said as he often had to wait one hour to place a call. "Since I was calling Mexico and since Russia only has about 39 lines abroad, I had to go through the operator," he added.

Yanes spoke optimistically about the trips to Moscow, but if he had to change one thing, he would have become more proficient in the Russian language before he went to Russia for the first time.

"Before I left, I only knew a few basic words. I picked the rest up on the job and on the street," Yanes said. "My main worry before I left was whether or not I would find the place I was supposed to work on the first day since I was not fluent in Russian," he added. But his supervisor pre-arranged everything and Yanes' worries dissolved.

"I definitely encourage students to take advantage of the opportunity to work abroad. It's a great experience," he said.

Not only can students learn more about their majors, they also complete an exercise in independence. Interns adjust and adapt to a new culture, a new culture complete with a new language and different society norms. It only seems to serve as a strengthening experience.

NDCIBD is currently in the selection process of placing council members for the summer '95 international internship programs. By February 13, NDCIBD will have placed over seventy students abroad. If interested in learning more about the council or in becoming a member, please feel free to contact the council office at 631-9044.

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Hoosiers' home rule ends at 50 games

By HANK LOWENKRON
Associated Press

BLOOMINGTON, Ind.

Indiana lost at home for the first time in nearly four years Tuesday night as Michigan defeated the Hoosiers 65-52, ending the nation's longest current home winning streak at 50 games.

Freshman Maceo Baston came off the bench to record season-highs of 13 points and 10 rebounds for the Wolverines, who won in Assembly Hall for the first time in seven visits.

Michigan (11-7, 5-2 Big Ten) was the first team to beat Indiana in Assembly Hall since Iowa recorded a 80-79 triumph on Feb. 21, 1991.

Top-ranked Massachusetts now has the longest home winning streak, 39 games.

Indiana (11-7, 3-3) fell behind 57-44 on a rebound basket by Maurice Taylor and was unable to mount a serious threat although Michigan didn't have a field goal over the final six minutes.

Indiana managed to cut the deficit to 57-50 with 3:41 left on two free throws by Brian Evans, who finished with 16 points. Alan Henderson, who brought a team-leading 24.1 average into the game but managed only eight points on 4-for-15 shooting, had a chance to bring Indiana closer with 3:05 to go but missed two free throws.

Michigan then held off the charge as it made eight of 10 free throws over the final three minutes.

Ray Jackson also had 13 points for Michigan, which had a 44-27 rebound advantage.

Andrae Patterson of Indiana scored all 13 of his points in the second half.

Indiana went through two cold spells that proved fatal against a patient Michigan team. In the first half, Michigan fell behind for good when it went 6:38 without scoring. After Evans hit a 3-pointer to give Indiana a 9-5 lead, Michigan scored 14 straight points. Baston had six in the streak.

Henderson's jumper with 9:10 left in the half ended Indiana's cold streak, which included six misses and five turnovers.

In the second half, Indiana fell behind 41-31 as it was outscored 5-1 over a span of 4:43.



Othella Harrington helped the Hoyas with 14 in an 88-71 Big East win.

Hoyas win

By JONATHAN MOORE
Associated Press

LANDOVER, Md.

Freshman Allen Iverson scored 19 of his 21 points in the first half and No. 14 Georgetown beat St. John's 88-71 Tuesday night, the Red Storm's sixth consecutive loss.

The Hoyas (13-3, 6-2 Big East), who also got 14 points from Othella Harrington, shot 56 percent from the field, well above their usual 43 percent.

Georgetown opened the second half with a 7-4 run to go ahead 60-34 with 17:18 remaining, its biggest lead of the game.

A non-factor in the first half, St. John's freshman Felipe Lopez scored 14 points in a 22-7 run that narrowed the lead to 67-56 with 11:18 left. Lopez finished with 19 points.

The Red Storm (8-7, 2-6) came within 11 points again, making it 76-65 with 5:02 remaining. Georgetown scored 10 of the next 11 points to put the game away.

Iverson set the pace early in the game, outscoring his fellow freshman, 19-2. Listed as questionable before the game because of a sprained ankle that limited him to 10 minutes in the loss to Villanova on Sunday, Iverson played 37 minutes, shooting 9-for-19 from the field.

The Hoyas outrebounded St. John's 42-29.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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Needed - former ISLI participants to facilitate one-day program February 4 - call 1-7005

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COMPUTER BLUES
ibm compat. 486/50 w/ cd need sound hooked to cd & basic tutoring after 6, jim

STUDENTS NEEDED TO MAN-AGE PAINTING CREWS, THROUGHOUT INDIANA, FOR SUMMER OF '95. GUARANTEED TO MAKE \$3000. IF INTERESTED, PLEASE CALL 1-800-94-STUDENT.

SUMMER JOBS
Coed summer camp in Minnesota seeks individuals to work as cabin & activity counselors. Interviewer will be at SMC LeMans 2/2/95 and UND O'Hara Lunge, LaFortune 2/3/95 both days from 9am-3pm. Call Camp Foley at 218-543-6161 to get application

ND couple need sitter on occasional weekday basis. Near ND. Must have car. \$5 per hour. 232-5790.

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NEAR CAMPUS
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1, 2, & 3 BDRM HOMES NEAR CAMPUS. AVAIL. NOW & NEXT FALL. GILLIS PROPERTIES 272-6551

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I need tix! MARQUETTE or KENTUCKY!! GA or Student. Please sell me lots of them. Call Kathryn at 4-4419.

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\$20
Thursday, January 26th
Buses leave CCE at 3pm
Tickets still on sale at LaFortune Info Desk.

I need two tickets for the Kentucky basketball game. Call x4015 if you have some!!!!

4 tix needed
ND v. Kentucky
DESPERATE
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\$\$\$\$ NEED KENTUCKY GAME TIX. CALL MIKE @277-1704 \$\$\$\$

PERSONAL

David Mamet's
AMERICAN BUFFALO
Directed by Stephen Susco
February 2-4 (Thurs.-Sat.) 8:10pm
Washington Hall Mainstage
Tickets are \$3.00, on sale now at the LaFortune Information Desk
Produced by the Notre Dame Student Players
** note : play contains harsh profanity and some violent/adult themes

Would you like to live out the Boyz II Men song, "I'll Make Love to You?"
If so, send a resumé and a blood sample to 606 Flanner. No smokers, please.

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SPECIAL OFFER FOR YOU

VALENTINE'S DAY is quickly approaching and now is the time to place a classified ad for your valentine. All Valentine's Day ads will appear in a SPECIAL Valentine's classified section of The Observer on Tuesday, February 14.

You may place your classified Monday through Friday from 8am to 3pm. We are located on the third floor of LaFortune. Place your ad now and beat the rush!

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Holy Spirit, Thou who make me see everything and show me the way to reach my ideal. You who give me the divine gift to forgive and forget the wrong that is done to me and who are in all instances of my life with me. I, in this short dialogue, want to thank you for everything and confirm once more that I never want to be separated from You no matter how great the material desires may be. I want to be with You and my loved ones in Your perpetual glory. Amen.

Person must pray this 3 consecutive days without stating one's wish. After 3rd day, your wish will be granted no matter how difficult it may be. Promise to publish this soon as your favor has been granted.

Desperately seeking ride to Padre Island for Spring Break. Ready and willing to split gas and tolls. Call Bridget at 4-2704.

GOING TO MIAMI, OH?
I need a ride for Feb. 3-4 weekend (ND vs. Miami hockey game) Please call Mary Kay at X4351

SUMMER JOB FAIR - CCE, lower level - Thursday, January 26, 1-4:30 p.m. Bring copies of your resume; discuss summer opportunities.

Important Information:

GEORGE AND THE FREEKS
will be playing:
Wed., 25 Jan., Club 23, 10:30 P.M.
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Thurs., 26 Jan., Alumni Senior Club, 10:30 P.M.
Come dance and Freek out!

To: Jackie, Tim, Buzz, Kat, Marcia, Chris, Robin, Kelley, Judy, Maria, KT and Jesus—

Thanks for a great belated birthday!!!
Love, The Snow Angel

ANYBODY INTERESTED IN TUTORING 1ST AND 2ND GRADERS AT HARRISON SCHOOL IN S. BEND ON MON WED AND THURS AM, PLEASE CALL DOMINIC AT CLASS OF 96 (1-5136). SESSIONS WILL END BEFORE 10 AM. PROGRAM STARTS ON JAN 30

Looking for a summer job? Attend the SUMMER JOB FAIR - CCE, lower level, Thursday, January 26, 1-4:30 p.m. Bring copies of your resume.

"Don't even go there, you bag-licker! What the hey? Shut up! Whatever. Have a good one." Call me if you ever have anything nice to say.

Lisa,
Hope you have a good day! Be happy.
Andrea and 7B

Jen,
Just because Ann and I think, act, and drink alike, you don't always have to say it's a Kentucky thing. We know that you're just jealous of our wonderful state. Tara

"the only thing that matters is me... i don't have time for anything else"

■ COLLEGE FOOTBALL

'Canes corral coach, Butch Davis the pick

By STEVEN WINE
Associated Press

MIAMI
Butch Davis is the new coach of the Miami Hurricanes.

The Dallas Cowboys' defensive coordinator was introduced as Dennis Erickson's successor at a news conference this afternoon.

When Miami officials began their search two weeks ago for a new coach, athletic director Paul Dee expressed reservations about candidates with no head-coaching experience. Davis falls into that category.

But several college head coaches reportedly declined invitations to interview for the job. Two others — Colorado State's Sonny Lubick and Jim Tressel of Youngstown State —

withdrew from consideration after being interviewed.

"I don't know how many people were interested or disinterested, and I don't really care," Davis said. "I wanted to be the head coach at the University of Miami. Whatever they thought was their business."

Davis, 43, does have experience as an assistant coach for the Hurricanes. He was Miami's defensive line coach under head coach Jimmy Johnson from 1984 to 1988, then followed Johnson to the Cowboys in 1989.

Davis became Dallas' defensive coordinator prior to last season, after Dave Wannstedt departed to become the Chicago Bears' head coach.

"I knew Butch when he was here before," said Ron Stone, a member of the university board of trustees who participated in the search for a coach. "He was an outstanding communicator, a fine recruiter of student-athletes and active among the booster organizations."

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Thursday, January 26th
8:00 pm

Rm. 124- Center for Social Concerns

In addition to general volunteers, we are in need of the following skilled laborers: electricians, plumbers, carpenters, carpet layers, etc. If you or anyone you know fits this description, please join us at the meeting or contact Jen Hampton at 634-4269.

Habitat for Humanity International is a non-profit, ecumenical organization devoted to working in partnership with families in need to provide adequate and sustainable housing. The Notre Dame Chapter is affiliated with the St. Joseph County Chapter of Habitat for Humanity.

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■ SUPER BOWL COUNTDOWN

Chargers look to buck trend

By BARRY WILNER
Associated Press

MIAMI
A decade of NFC Super Bowl dominance means nothing to the San Diego Chargers. They didn't lose any of those games. They didn't even watch some of

them.
"That might be an AFC thing, but it ain't a Chargers thing," defensive end Chris Mims said.
"When our season is over, there's no more football for me," Leslie O'Neal said.
The Chargers can ignore his-

tory. They can argue that every year is different, every game is different, every team is different.

They can argue until they turn as blue as their uniforms, but there is no denying the NFC has won the last 10 Super Bowls. And the San Francisco 49ers, San Diego's opponents in Sunday's title game, won three of those 10 and four overall.

All of which contributes to the 49ers being 19-point favorites to continue the NFC run in which only two games were close.

"The 49ers won four Super Bowls," Chargers linebacker David Griggs said. "The Chargers haven't won any. It's our first time here and every year for the past 10 years, the AFC has gotten stomped. So, of course, we're going to be the underdogs."

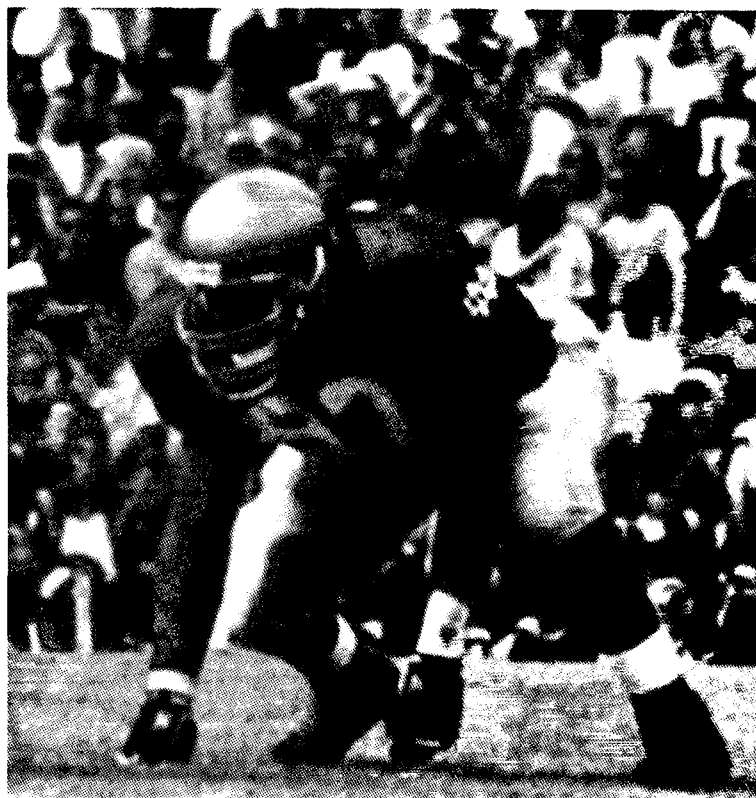


Photo courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Information
Ex-Irish star Bryant Young ('93) is hoping he and his San Francisco '49ers teammates can prevent San Diego from becoming the team to break the NFC's ten game Super Bowl streak.

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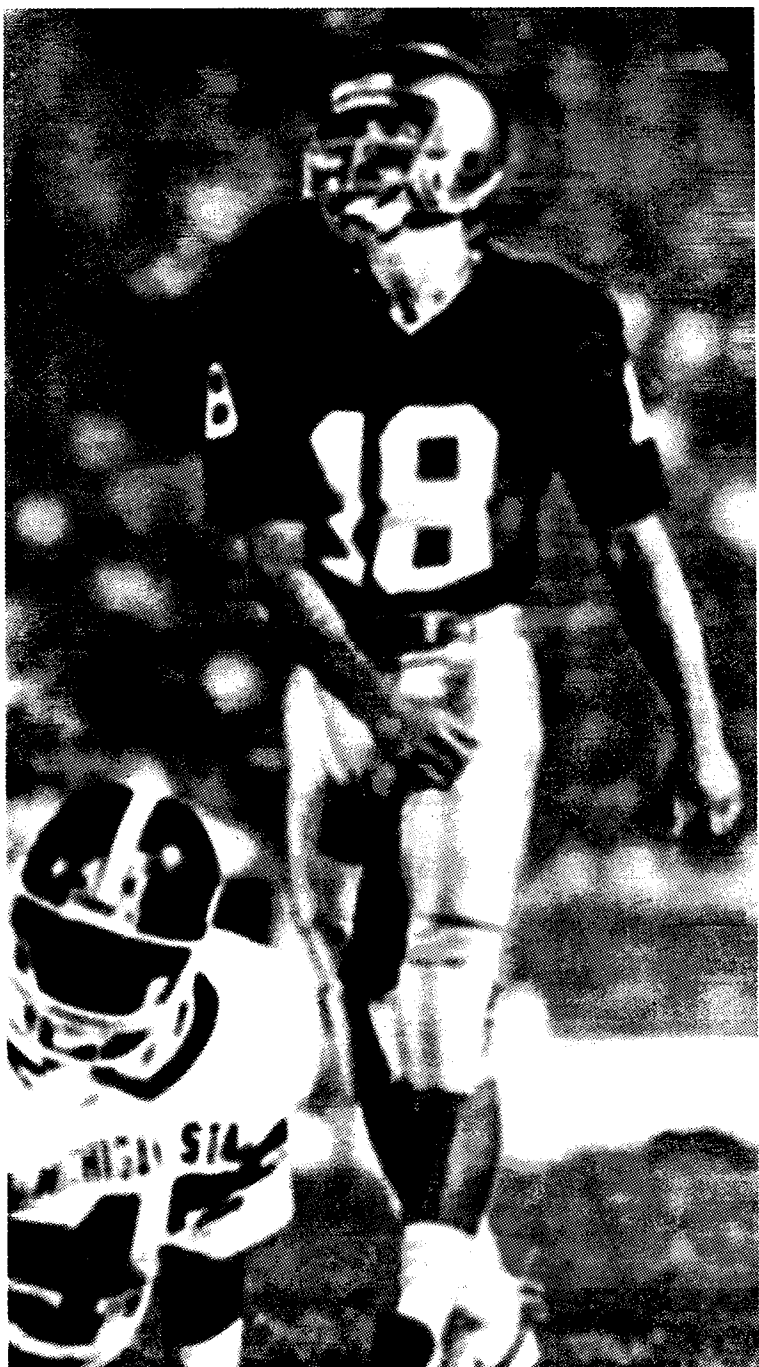


Photo courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Information
Former Notre Dame kicker John Carney, arguably the best in the NFL, is among many stars who floundered with losers before making it.

■ SUPER BOWL COUNTDOWN

Castoffs playing big roles

By DAVE GOLDBERG
Associated Press

MIAMI
Stan Brock will line up against Rickey Jackson on Sunday, just as he did almost every day for the past 14 years.

With a slight difference.

When Brock and Jackson meet this time, it will be for the San Diego Chargers and San Francisco 49ers in the Super Bowl rather than in practice with the New Orleans Saints, a late reward for a combined 29 years of NFL excellence without so much as a playoff victory.

They are symptomatic of some of the oddball species who will populate this game in the free agent era. Suddenly, the NFL's showcase game is filled with castoff Cardinals and beat-up Bucs, players who spent long careers losing games suddenly finding themselves at the pinnacle of pro football.

But football fate is random.

For every Brock, Jackson, Leslie O'Neal, Harry Swayne or Tim McDonald, veterans who have had long careers on losing teams, there are guys like Gale Gilbert, the first player ever to appear at five straight Super Bowls, and rookies who show up for a year and find themselves in the big game.

"At least people are talking to me at this one," said Gilbert, who was the third-string quarterback for Buffalo the past four years and now has moved up to second-string with the

Chargers.

"When I was with the Bills, I used to sit back in the corner and do crosswords."

But it's the guys who have toiled long and hard without expectations who enjoy it the most.

"I certainly didn't get a helicopter ride up to the top of the mountain, I had to struggle my way up the back," says Swayne, San Diego's left tackle. He played his first four NFL seasons with Tampa Bay, the ultimate NFL backwater, before joining the Chargers as a Plan B free agent in 1991.

There are five ex-Bucs starting Sunday, topped by Steve Young, the San Francisco quarterback and league MVP who was traded from Tampa Bay in 1987 for only a second- and fourth-round choice. So well do ex-Bucs do elsewhere in the NFL that the media in central Florida picks an "Ex-Buc of the Week" to accentuate the futility of a team that's lost 10 or more games for 12 straight years.

There are a lot of candidates for "ex-Buc" this week, Young plus four starters for the Chargers — Swayne, defensive tackles Reuben Davis and Shawn Lee, and kicker John Carney. Davis is doubly distinguished. Not only did he play at Tampa, but he stopped in Arizona with the Cardinals, whose history is nearly as dismal as the Bucs.

So these guys are happier than most people to be here.

"It's like we have to take a deep breath and realize we're here," said Brock, who spent his first 13 years with the Saints before signing with the Chargers a year ago when coach Jim Mora made it clear he was no longer needed.

The 36-year-old Jackson took a major gamble to get here, signing with the 49ers for the minimum \$162,000 and turning down a lot more to re-sign with the Saints. His reward: When the 49ers beat Dallas in the NFC title game, he collected a Super Bowl bonus of \$838,000.

More important, he earned a shot at his first ring, worth more to him than cash.

But many longtime Chargers can think back on futility without having to think of another city.

"I remember 4-12 and 6-10, 6-10 and 6-10," said O'Neal, like Jackson a frequent Pro Bowler but never a Super Bowler. "After that, you don't know how much I appreciate this."

Then there's McDonald, who signed with the 49ers after six years with the Cardinals, in Phoenix and St. Louis, making the Pro Bowl three times but never coming close to the playoffs. They were 32-63 while he was there.

"It got so I didn't know whether I was part of the solution or part of the problem," McDonald said. "It was one of those situations where losing begot more losing."

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Andrew Sullivan
Editor: The New Republic

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1995-96 Editor-In-Chief

Any undergraduate or graduate student at the University of Notre Dame or Saint Mary's College is encouraged to apply. The editor-in-chief is entirely responsible for the operation of *The Observer*. Applicants should have a strong interest in journalism and possess solid management, public relations, and communications skills. Previous newspaper experience or a background in writing and editing, while helpful, are not required.

Applicants should submit a resume and five-page statement to Jake Peters by 4:00 p.m. January 27, 1995. For additional information about the position or application process, contact Peters at 631-4542 or stop by the office on the third floor of the LaFortune Student Center.

Zataveski honored


Special to the Observer

Notre Dame senior center Mark Zataveski was named to the Hitachi/CFA Scholar-Athlete Team yesterday. He was chosen because of his ability to successfully balance both athletics and academics over the course of the past year.

Only twenty-three other football players from other members of the CFA were also chosen for this award

A \$1,000 contribution will be made to Zataveski's alma mater Bishop McDevitt High School in Wyncote, Pennsylvania.

Zataveski has received other similar awards in past years. He named to the GTE/CoSIDA Academic All-American District IV Team in 1993 and 1994. He is also the recipient of a 1994 National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame Postgraduate Scholarship.



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X-COUNTRY BEGINNER SKI CLINICS - The clinics will be held on the Notre Dame Golf Course and the cost for each clinic is \$5.00 with equipment rental available for \$2.00 addi-

tional. The clinics are January 28 at 11:00 AM- deadline January 26; February 4 at 2:00 PM- deadline February 2. Register in advance at RecSports. For more info call 1-6100.

DOWNHILL SKI TRIP - RecSports is planning a downhill ski trip for Friday, January 27 at Swiss valley. Bus leaves the library circle at 5:00 PM and returns at 11:00 PM. The cost is \$27.00 if you need to rent skis and \$18.00 if you do not. Beginner lessons available free of charge. Register and pay in advance at RecSports. Deadline is January 25. For more info call RecSports at 1-6100.

CROSS-COUNTRY SKI RENTALS - Rentals are avail-

able to students, faculty, and staff. Rent skis, boots and poles. No reservations necessary. Check out 4:30-5:30 on Thursday and Friday and 11:00 AM- 2:00 PM on Saturday. Check in 4:30-5:30 on Friday and Sunday and 11:00 AM-2:00 PM on Saturday. For rates and more info call Golf Shop at 1-6425 or RecSports at 1-6100.

BENGAL BOUTS - training occurs daily at 4:00 PM at the JACC. Anyone interested should please contact Jeff Goddard at 2817-8041.

WOMEN'S LACROSSE - Mandatory meeting on Wednesday the 25th. Meeting will be held in LaFortune, 3rd floor, Foster Room at 8:00 PM. Bring dues and insurance forms. Any questions call Molly at 287-7353 or Erin at 4-2770.

NOVICE AND VARSITY CREW- There will be a meeting Wednesday night at 7:30 in 126 DeBartolo.

CLIMBING WALL SCHEDULE- The Climbing Wall will be open for use beginning Sunday, January 22. The hours will be Sundays 2:00-5:00, and Tuesdays and Thursdays from 7:00-10:00. The climbing wall is located in the Rockne Memorial and anyone interested in using it must attend an orientation session. For more info call RecSports at 1-6100.

IH Football Equipment Return - The last opportunity to return football equipment is January 26 at gate 9 of the stadium from 2:15 - 3:15.

Notre Dame Martial Arts Institute - Tae Kwon Do and Ju Jitsu beginner's practices start this Thursday, Jan. 26 from 5:30-7:30 in Rm 219 Rockne and Sunday, Jan. 29, 6:30-8:30 in 219 rockne. Advanced practices Friday 6-8 and Saturday 10am-12. For more info call Jamie at 1186 or Kyle at 3334.

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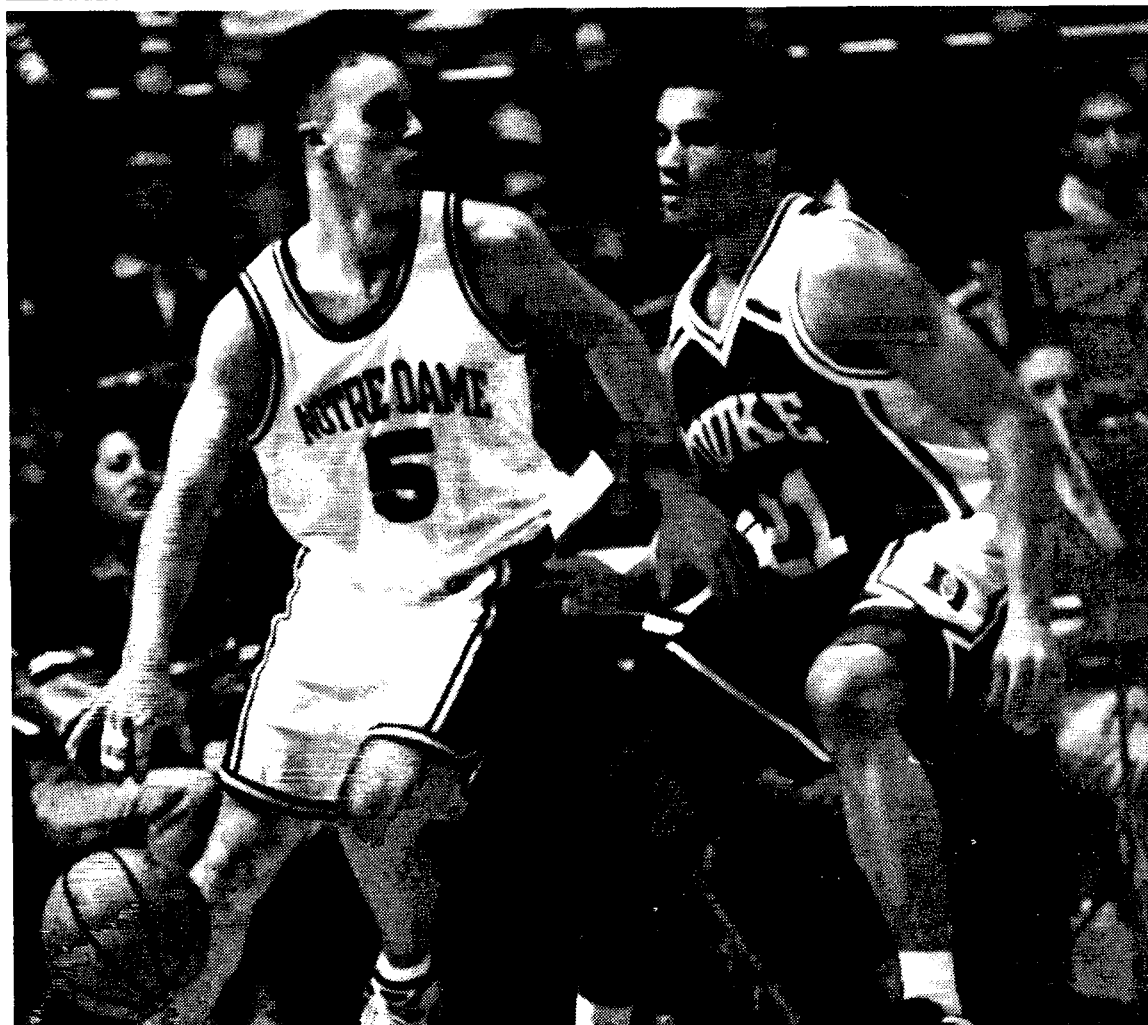
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Open House at Notre Dame

February 4, 1995

KAPLAN



Ryan Hoover scored 12 points as he shot three of four from the free throw line in last night's loss. The Observer/ Brian Hardy

Worth

continued from page 20

threading solid passes to cutting teammates, jumpstarting an otherwise stagnant offense.

In the end, Parks would recover his composure to hit the game's biggest shots to snuff a final Irish rally.

However, impressions were made on both sides.

"I grew to love Garrity during the week because of the stuff we watched on film," stated acting Duke head coach Pete Gaudet. "He's tough, works hard, and is a warrior out there."

Garrity's outside game received the most praise.

"We didn't expect him to

come off screens so well and knock down the outside shots," explained Parks.

"We played too far off of their big guys on the perimeter, especially Garrity," concurred Gaudet.

The Irish star remained unfazed though. "I guess it's a good thing they didn't find that in the scouting report," he replied with a wry smile.

Inevitably, however, the temptation to stretch the comparison grew too strong to resist.

"I'd compare him (Garrity) to a baby McHale," noted Gaudet, referring to former Boston Celtics star Kevin McHale. "He may be ahead of where Cherokee was at that stage of his career, since he can shoot the three already."

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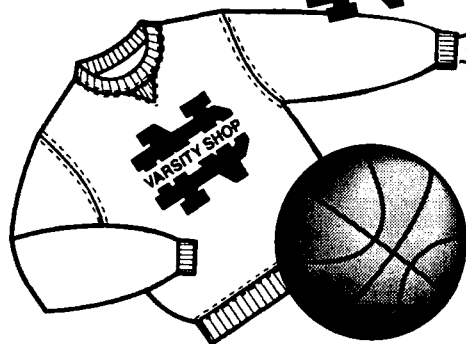


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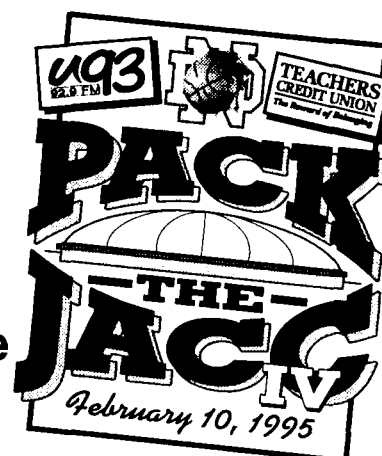
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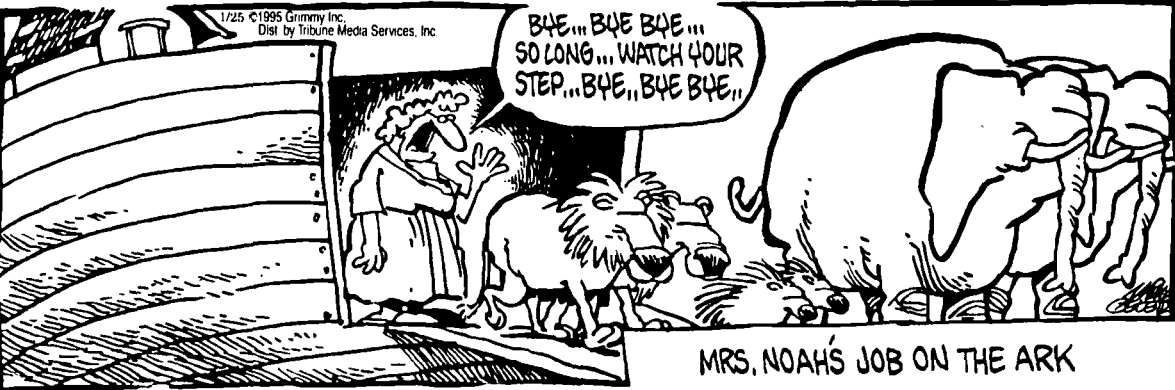
February 10 / 7:00 p.m. / Joyce ACC Fieldhouse

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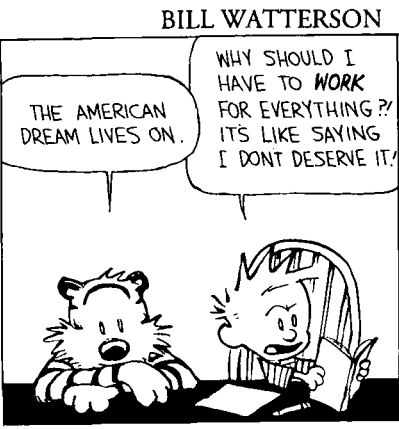
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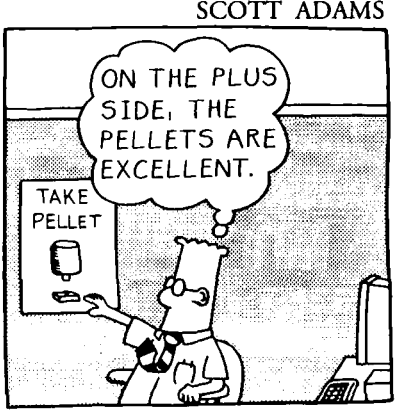
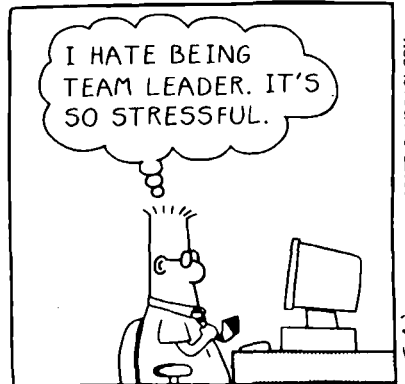
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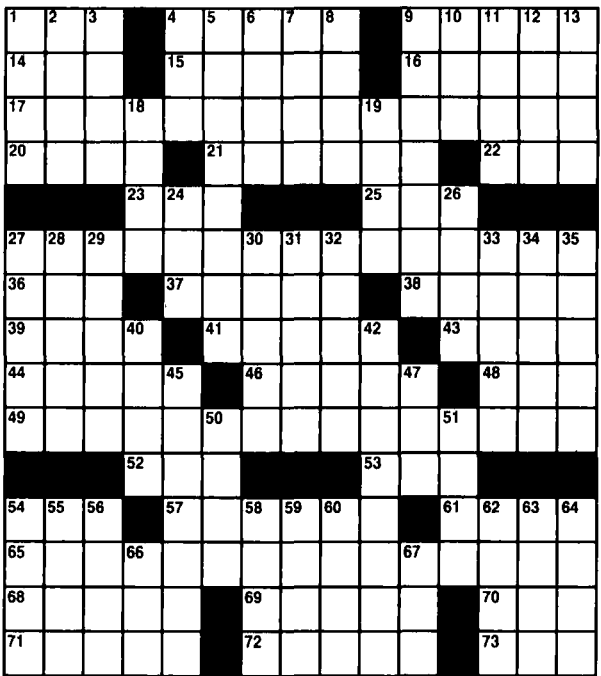


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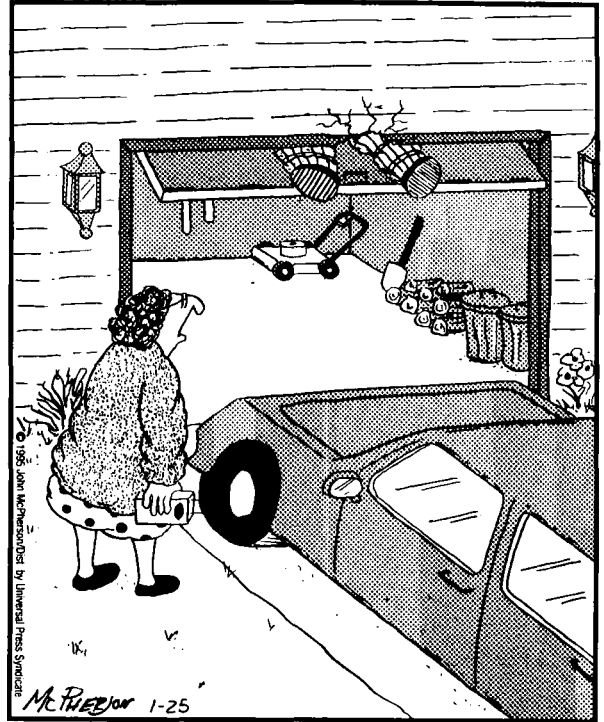
- ACROSS**
- 1 "60 Minutes" producer Hewitt
 - 4 Press on
 - 9 Invitation replies
 - 14 Bachelor's last words
 - 15 "_____ circumstances beyond _____"
 - 16 Before-dinner tidbit
 - 17 Really calm
 - 20 Cube inventor Rubik
 - 21 1987 film flop
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- DOWN**
- 1 Rearview mirror decoration
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 - 4 Actress Lupino
 - 5 Soirée entertainment
 - 6 They're often split
 - 7 Put art on glass
 - 8 Palooka
 - 9 Tag line?
 - 10 Slippery _____
 - 11 Household rivals
 - 12 Nights, in classifieds
 - 13 Spanish muralist
 - 18 1970 Kinks hit
 - 19 1987 Wimbledon winner
 - 24 Back of the bus.?
 - 26 Gray and others
 - 27 Priesthood, metaphorically, with "the"
 - 28 DeVito's "Taxi" role



Puzzle by Wayne Robert Williams

- 29 Hollywood walk-on
- 30 "Stompin' at the _____"
- 31 Perfume
- 32 Rouses
- 33 More faithful
- 34 Lounges
- 35 Piano practice
- 40 Ending for him or her
- 42 Lawmakers
- 45 Baby rivers
- 47 Lacking
- 50 Infamous Alger
- 51 Asgard chief
- 54 Rework, as a story
- 55 Swan's partner, in myth
- 56 Equitable
- 58 Word with boot or summer
- 59 Silesian river
- 60 _____Rooter
- 62 Orator's perch
- 63 Dublin's land
- 64 "Roots" writer Haley
- 66 E, in Morse code
- 67 Agile deer

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).



"How on earth could I have known that your coat was caught on the door handle?"

INTEREST

The music of J.S. Bach will be performed by Craig Cramer, organist and associate professor of music, at the Sacred Heart Basilica tonight at 8:00 p.m. The concert is free and open to the public.

A hospitality lunch will be held tomorrow, January 26, at the Center for Social Concern from 11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. Proceeds will benefit the Mexico Seminar.

Interviewing for Internships is scheduled today from 4:00 to 5:00 p.m. in 122 Hayes-Healy. Topics to be covered include how to market your skills, conduct informational interviews, create a one-minute introduction, present yourself effectively at job fairs, and prepare for telephone interviews.

Notre Dame

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ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



PARTS LIAM CORN
CLOUT AGUE OLEO
BOBBYSHORT TINY
STEELE RAIL VEE
UAR SEESAWS
BANISTER RAT
ADAM EGON PAREE
RABBI DAVID SMALL
SKEIN LENA EVIL
BED DEMONIZE
AMPERES SSN
MOI TAPS EERIER
AWEE RICH LITTLE
ZETA TRUE DECKS
ERAT HEDY ASHOT

1. Is it possible to be attracted to someone even if you're not wearing beer goggles?
2. How can we get what we want (academics, relationships, fun) without putting ourselves or our friends at risk?
3. What's the difference between dumb and dangerous? How can you avoid situations even Jim Carrey would find scary?

Find This Out and More
TONIGHT

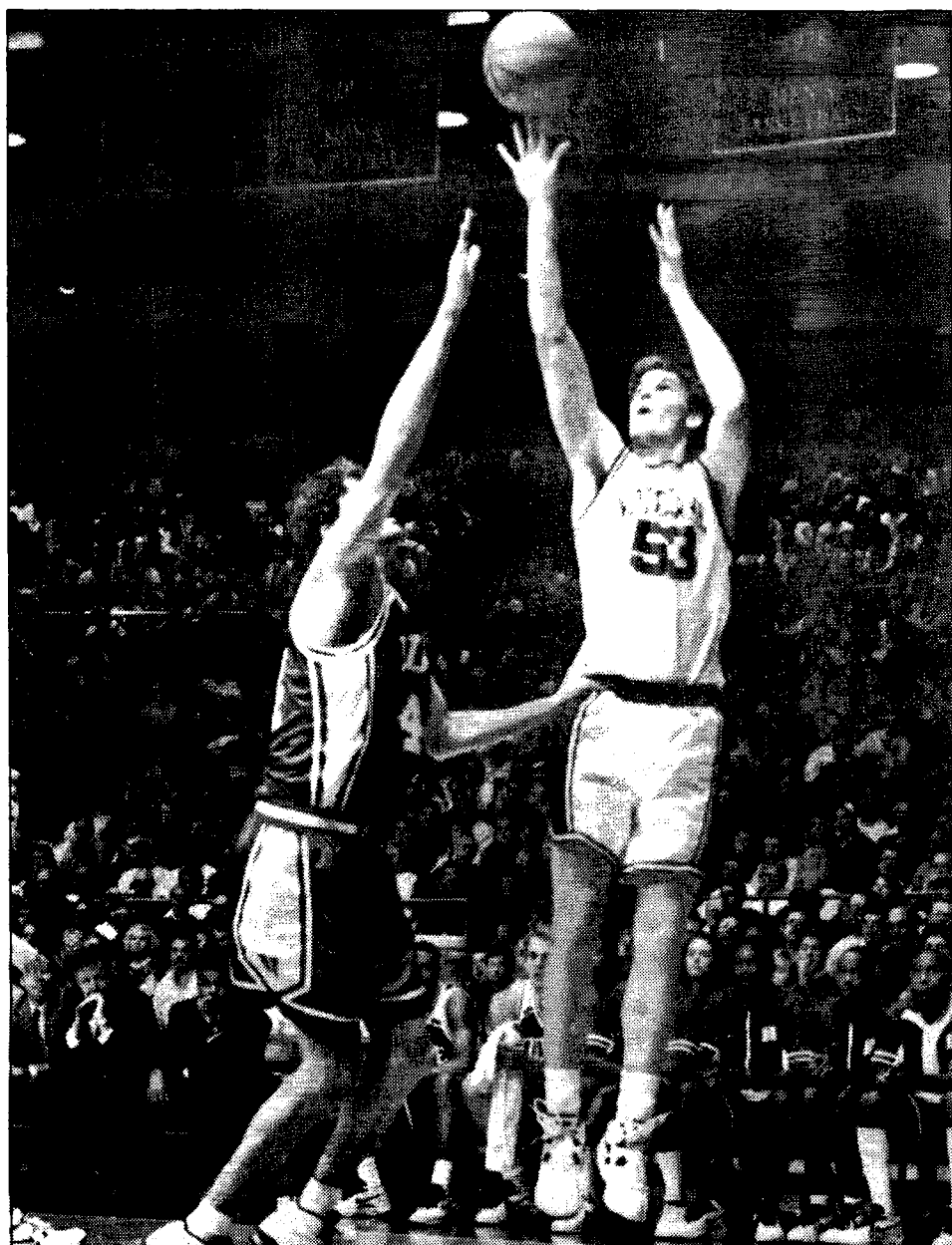
Room 102
DeBartolo Hall
Sponsored by: Office of Alcohol and Drug Education

at

**FUN,
DUMB AND DUMBER**

A LOOK AT MEN, WOMEN, AND ALCOHOL

Presented By: David Leschke-Hellstrom
BACCHUS/GAMMA Peer Education Network



Cherokee Parks and Pat Garrity battled each other all night, but Parks ultimately won the war by scoring 29 with Garrity two points behind.

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Blue Devils prove to be too much for Irish

Even attack overwhelms Irish

By JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

Duke may not be able to win in the ACC, but the Blue Devils proved Tuesday that they can win in the slightly less competitive JACC.

Winless in six straight Atlantic Coast Conference games, Duke took leave from the league last night and soothed its recent wounds with an 87-74 win over Notre Dame at the Joyce Center.

"I don't care if it's an ACC win or not," Duke center Cherokee Parks said. "A win is a win."

It was the first for interim coach Pete Gaudet, who will lead the Blue Devils for the rest of the season while head coach Mike Krzyzewski recovers from a back problem.

Duke got a little problem off its back Tuesday, opening a 61-43 lead midway through the second half and holding off a late Irish rally to win its first game in three weeks.

"The phrase 'monkey on my back' took on new dimensions when Coach K took us to three or four Final Fours (without winning a championship) and everybody said he had a monkey on his back," Gaudet said. Duke looked like

the same struggling team in the first half, shooting just 45 percent from the field and 36 percent from the free throw line to absolve the Irish of a sloppy performance and keep the score knotted at 34.

Duke went on a 27-9 run in the first 10 minutes of the half, led by Parks, who scored nine of his game-high 29 during the stretch.

"They were more physical than us," said Notre Dame freshman Pat Garrity, a cow-licked kid from Colorado who carried the Irish with a career-high 27 points and even drew a few comparisons to Parks.

After shooting a simmering 56 percent in the first half, the Irish shot just 43 percent in the final 20 minutes, scoring just three points during a crucial six-minute stretch when Duke opened its biggest lead at 18.

"For about four minutes we had no offense," Jason Williams said. "It just went stagnant."

Notre Dame found some offensive rhythm midway through the half, trimming the lead to five on Williams' breakaway layup with just over six minutes left.

That burst awakened the JACC audience of 11,418. But they went back to sleep after a Parks jumper and a 3-pointer from Kenny Blakney that pushed the lead back to ten.

Notre Dame never threatened again.

Bowen on the brink as Irish head to Green Bay

By K.C. GOYER
Sports Writer

Notre Dame women's basketball is taking the show on the road as they travel to play the University of Wisconsin-Green Bay tonight. The Irish are coming off a two game stay at home where they won both contests by twenty or more points.

Probable starters for Notre Dame will include freshman guard Mollie Peirick, who hit 8 of 9 shots including 2 three pointers in addition to a perfect 2 for 2 from the foul line in the last game. Sophomore Beth Morgan, last year's Most Valuable Player, will likely be the focus of Wisconsin's defense, following the trend of most of Notre Dame's oppo-



Bowen

nents this season. Katryna Gaither will put her size to use at center, measuring 4 inches taller than the opponent's starting forwards.

Senior and co-captain Letitia Bowen will continue to build upon her all-time leading rebounder milestone which she surpassed last week, as well as close in on scoring her 1,000th point. As of tonight's game, Bowen has scored 985 points since her start with the Irish in 1991.

Juniors Carey Poor and Stacey Fields have been switching off in the starting position depending on the abilities of the opposing team. Poor adds strength and size in the key while Fields' ball handling and passing skills at guard bring momentum to the game.

Green Bay won the only previous meeting between the two teams, defeating the Irish 69-65 at Green Bay during the 1987-88 season.

Garrity proves his worth

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Associate Sports Editor

For a few brief minutes in the second half last night, it seemed as if the veteran and the rookie would decide head-to-head who would leave the Joyce Center victorious.

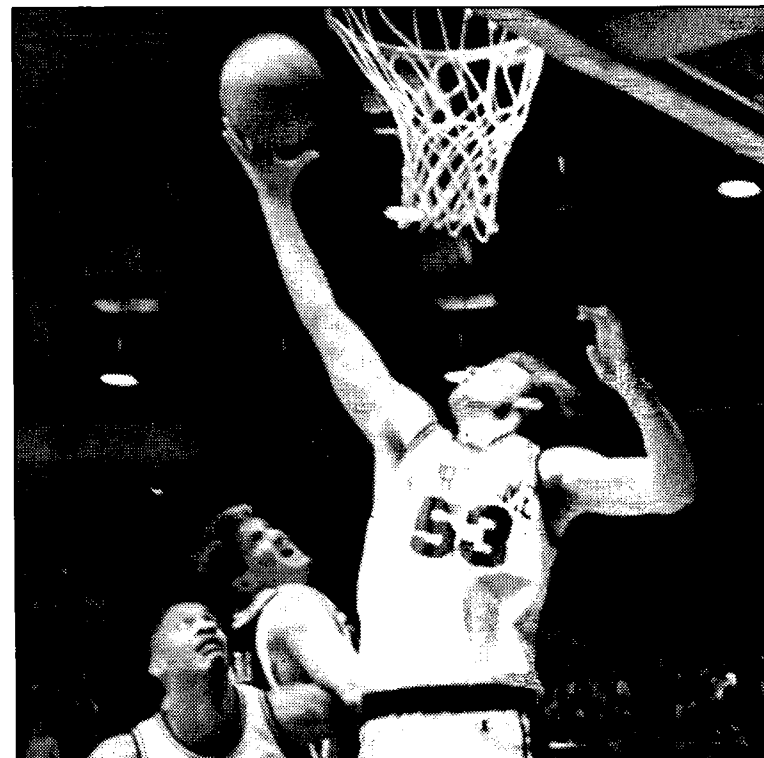
The veteran was Duke center Cherokee Parks, a tested four-year starter who was struggling to lead a Blue Devil team he finally could call his own.

The rookie suited up for the Irish, as freshman forward Pat Garrity took Notre Dame on his back, attempting to bring consistency to an up and down squad.

Certainly their statistics were similar: 29 points, three 3-pointers, and seven rebounds for Parks, and 27 points, two 3-pointers, and eight boards for Garrity.

Unfortunately, Parks had more help as Duke won.

For a time, though, it seemed as if the two might leave the rest behind and have it out themselves. Both big men with soft touches, they traded jump shots and post passes to keep their teams close. Parks



Pat Garrity was a bright spot in last night's defeat as he matched All-American candidate Cherokee Parks in almost every stat..

cracked first.

Showing the frustration of a sub-standard season, he pounded the basket stanchion after missing a breakaway layup and proceeded to miss

the ensuing free throw.

Meanwhile it was Garrity that exhibited poise, coolly knocking down the open shots and

see WORTH / page 18

Miami Hires Coach

The University of Miami hired ex-assistant Butch Davis as its new head football coach
see page 13



of note. . .

Look inside for previews of this Sunday's Super Bowl