

# THE OBSERVER

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Marsden awarded fellowship

By MICHAEL EARLEY  
News Writer

George Marsden, professor of history, was recently awarded with a fellowship from the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation.

Marsden was one of 152 chosen out of a pool of 2,856 applicants.

Marsden, who taught at Duke University and Calvin College before coming to Notre Dame, is considered one of the best professors of American religious history in the nation.

Guggenheim fellows are appointed on the basis of unusually distinguished achievement in the past and exceptional promise for accomplishments in the future.

According to Father Bill Miscamble, director of the department of history, Marsden's fellowship award proved that the Foundation was recognizing a man who already is a "very distinguished historian."

Marsden also received a grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities for the same subject.

He joins a list of new Fellows which includes poets, novelists, playwrights, painters, sculptors, photographers, film makers, choreographers, physical

see MARS DEN / page 4



Marsden

## Bradley turns hobbies into career

*Teacher-writer shares talent with students*

By JENNIFER LEWIS  
Saint Mary's Assistant Editor

Carol Bradley has turned her hobbies into a career.

As a teacher, writer, photographer, and radio commentator, she certainly has her hands full.

Bradley, a 15-year South Bend resident, teaches two classes at Saint Mary's - journalism in the fall and magazine writing in the spring. But that's not all she manages to do with her time. As a "jack of many trades," Bradley started exploring different fields as soon as she finished school.

Having completed graduate school with a degree in counseling in 1985, she worked as a Conference Coordinator at I.S.U.B. for seven months. But, it wasn't until she began writing for "Arts Indiana," that she knew for certain what she wanted to do with her life.

"It wasn't until I saw my name in print, my first byline," said Bradley. "Until I thought, this is what I want to do for the rest of my life, and I have been writing ever since."

Bradley, who is originally from Alabama, began writing stories about her eccentric Southern family. A number of her stories were published in local, state, and national newspapers and magazines. Her articles are narratives about people telling stories of their own lives. A number of her stories were serialized as

weekly radio commentaries on WVPE 88.1 radio in Elhart, IN, a well-received National Public Radio member station.

"After my stories were on the air, was the first time I received fan mail," Bradley said. "It is great to have a reaction from your readers. It's annoying how little writers hear about their own writing, in less they make a mistake, then they never hear the end of it."

Bradley continued free lancing and writing Southern family stories for ten years. She took a one year period of not publishing outside articles, and not making money, in order to finish her narratives.

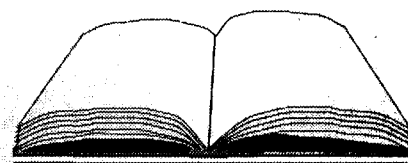
In 1992, Bradley's long term dedication ultimately paid off. She won a Master Fellowship in Literature from the Indiana Arts Commissioner with the support of the National Endowment of the Arts. This five thousand dollar grant was judged by a peer review panel. Out of the 89 writers that applied for the fellowship, Bradley, who has taught adult education art classes since the age of 15, was picked number one.

"When the phone rang," said Bradley. "It was a wonderful moment. It could not have come at a better time. I just got thrown out of my writers group because they hated my stories. I was about to forget writing and get a real job."

Bradley's book manuscript, "Small Town Boy Does Pretty Good: Stories of a Southern family," is being considered by publishers.

"After the grant it was like, I was noticed," said Bradley. "I

## SMC Prof covers many fields



- Won a Master Fellowship in Literature
- Published writings in local, state, and national periodicals
- Exhibited her photographs with narratives
- Commentator on public radio
- Stories featured weekly on National Public Radio

The Observer/Tom Roland

needed to be acknowledged first. It is frustrating because I was writing the same things before I was recognized."

Bradley used the money from her fellowship to buy a new computer and start a new project. She exhibited photographs combined with her own narratives at the Kennedy-Douglass Center of the Arts Florence, Alabama.

Bradley is a certified Master Gardener, a National program of cooperative Extension service, and writes for the Garden section of South Bend Tribune.

"This puts emphasis on one of my golden rules," said Bradley, "write what you know."

On May 6, Bradley will have a solo exhibition of a eight slide lecture public program of Medieval Gardens.

When asked what advice she would give students interested in writing, Bradley said, "Writing is something that you do, because you have to. Follow your vision even if other people do not appreciate

see BRADLEY / page 6

## Black to speak at graduation

*SMC selects CEO to offer insights at ceremony*

Special to the Observer

Cathleen Black, president and chief executive officer of the Newspaper Association of America, has been selected as the commencement speaker for the 148th commencement ceremony of Saint Mary's College on May 20 at noon in the LeMans Courtyard.

Black will also receive an

honorary doctor of letters degree.

The Newspaper Association of America (NAA) is the industry organization that represents 1,500 newspapers in the United States and Canada.

The majority of these are daily newspapers that account for approximately 85 percent of the daily circulation in the United States.

Members also include many other newspapers published in the Western Hemisphere, Europe, and the Pacific.

Several hundred individuals and companies allied with the

newspaper industry are associate members of NAA.

Prior to her association with NAA, Black joined Gannett Co. Inc., "USA Today's" parent company, as president of "USA Today" in 1983.

She later became its publisher, as well as executive vice president/marketing of Gannett Co. Inc. and a member of the Gannett Board of Directors.

Black was appointed publisher of "New York" magazine in April 1979, making her the first woman publisher of a weekly consumer magazine.

She joined "New York" from "Ms." magazine, where she began as advertising manager in 1972, later becoming associate publisher. Prior to that, she directed advertising sales for "Holiday", "Travel & Leisure", and "New York."

A graduate of Trinity College, an all-women's college in Washington D.C., Black holds five honorary degrees—from Capitol College, Laurel, Md.; Ithaca College, Ithaca, N.Y.; Lehigh University, Bethlehem Pa.; Simmons College, Boston; and Trinity College, Washington D.C.

Black is a member of the Board of Directors of the Coca-

see BLACK / page 4

## Holy Cross officers decided in SMC runoff

By LAURA FERGUSON  
Saint Mary's News Editor

Alaina Higginbotham (president), Caroline Blum (vice president), Megan Driscoll (secretary), and Amy Laws (treasurer) will head the Holy Cross Hall Council next year at Saint Mary's as a result of yesterday's runoff election.

They received 54 percent of the total votes of Holy Cross residents for next year.

The opposing ticket of Emily Broussard (president), Anne Geisler (vice president), Jessica Reimers (secretary) and Eileen Newell (treasurer) attracted 34 percent of the votes.

Twelve percent of the voters abstained. In total, 45 percent of next years Holy Cross residents voted.

According to Blum, her ticket is enthusiastic about the coming year.

"We have a lot of great ideas that Holy Cross has never done to integrate the 'T' and the main wings," said Blum. "People will be able to see a

change by October."

Among the suggestion of the Higginbotham ticket were the addition of a second e-mail terminal, better lighting for the study lounges, a Masquerade Ball as a hall formal first semester, and speakers focused on multiculturalism and career workshops.

Another major proposal of this ticket was "Holy Cross Days" which would entail a week of activities such as scavenger hunts, a bonfire and live bands, to unite the hall.

"We want to do this right away, while everyone is still meeting each other," said Blum.

According to Broussard, she is saddened by the results.

"In a way I am disappointed because I would have loved to have been on Hall Council but if I can't then we will all still work hard for the hall council, maybe as committee heads," said Broussard.

The Higginbotham ticket will take office when Saint Mary's students return in the fall.

## Richards to offer female perspective

By GWENDOLYN NORGLÉ  
Assistant News Editor

• Providing a female view of the modern political arena, former Texas Governor Ann



Richards

Richards will speak at 7:30 p.m. tonight in Washington Hall. In her speech, "Politics in the 90's: A Woman's Perspective," Richards will draw upon her experience of having been the first female governor of Texas in more than fifty years. Tickets are available at the LaFortune Info Desk for \$3 per student and \$5 to the general public.

■ INSIDE COLUMN

# Forget the whales, save the artists

You know who you are. You're the guy who told me during the first semester that all artists should be killed: painters, poets, musicians, dancers, architects, and writers. Anyone who has anything to do with aesthetics deserves, in your mind, to be exterminated.

**Peggy Lenczewski**  
Saint Mary's News  
Editor

I want to be a great writer some day, an ambitious aspiration maybe, but, hey, it's that or Rodent Extermination. I want you to know that you offended me. You offended me a lot. What would the world be like without artists? Would you really want to live here?

Very few man-made constructions would be attractive if they were built simply for function with no thought to form. The Golden Dome? Hate to tell you this, but that's a work of art. The Basilica? All that rich and luxurious detail qualifies as art. The purpose of that art is perfectly in keeping with the ideals of a Catholic institution.

Have you ever wanted to impress your SYR date, woo the woman of your dreams, turn her knees to jello? Allow me to recommend Keats or Byron, poets both. If she's as weird as I am, she might even like Chaucer — if you can recite it in Old English.

I'm biased in favor of letters. I've read so many of them and have come to love them. I know a little bit about writers, if only because I want to be one. Writers do a lot more than tell stories, and story telling in itself serves as a means of transmitting a common culture. I'm sure that even you would agree that is good.

Writers and artists point out what is beautiful in our culture, what is fine and noble and worth saving. And they can communicate those ideals so that other people can grasp them and appreciate them.

Artists also point out what is wrong, what is unjust and cruel and overlooked, and what needs to change.

Someone who can articulate as an artist chronicles the changing attitudes of society, and traces the different responses between generations. Artists articulate attitudes and feelings that don't easily lend themselves to expression.

Traditionally, artists and writers get classified as "liberals" or "radicals." At Notre Dame, they are labeled with the feared and hated "Democrat." Conservatives look down upon them as unnecessary sometimes, and weird most of the time.

Maybe we are. However, I prefer to think of myself as an Independent. Dostoevski and Thoreau, Van Gogh and El Greco, Beethoven and Wagner were all creative and free-thinking, were "weird" and "rebellious." Their influence is still felt today.

As for the bizarre things artists and writers and poets do... Well, why not? We don't hurt you. In fact, we provide you with a source of entertainment. Don't write us off as worthless or inconsequential. We're not. We could immortalize you and what we think of your smugness. It's been know to happen.

You know who you are. You laughed at me when I streaked my hair pink to see what it was like. You laughed at me when I said I wanted to be a writer. You questioned the wisdom of choosing a career that could be so unstable and un lucrative. You said that artists had no worth and were unnecessary.

But the next time you look up at the Golden Dome, think about what it means. And spare a thought for the artist behind it.

*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

## ■ TODAY'S STAFF

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## ■ WORLD AT A GLANCE

### Clinton trying to refocus attention on his agenda

WASHINGTON

President Clinton tried to reclaim attention for his agenda Tuesday with his first prime-time news conference since Republicans seized control of Congress. But the event generated little enthusiasm among broadcast networks.

The East Room session was portrayed by White House aides in advance as an effort, with Congress out of town, to stake out new ground for the battles following the GOP's 100-day drive.

Clinton is challenging Congress to complete its work on welfare reform by July 4, said presidential spokesman Mike McCurry.

He also said Clinton would announce that two additional states — Missouri and Montana — have been granted waivers to give them more flexibility to develop their own welfare programs. That brings the number of states with such waivers to 27.

McCurry said Clinton would open the news conference with a statement contrasting his welfare plan with one a House-passed version that Clinton has threatened to veto.

Of the broadcast networks, both ABC and NBC said they had decided not to air the event live. CBS said only hours before the news conference that it would carry it. CNN and C-Span planned to carry the event live.

"Naturally we are somewhat disappointed that many of the commercial networks are not airing the news conference," McCurry said. But, he added, "We're confident that he will have an audience that is well worth the occasion."

It was Clinton's first evening meeting with reporters since Aug. 3 — and only the fourth of his presidency.



### GOP race for the White House

Who's in, who's probably in and who's still undecided on the 1996 presidential race:

IN PROBABLE WILD CARDS

Rep. Robert Dornan, California: Officially announced his candidacy on April 13.



Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole: Officially announced his candidacy — his third — on April 10.



Sen. Arlen Specter, Pennsylvania: Only candidate so far who favors abortion rights, announced March 30.



Alan Keyes: Mid-level Reagan administration State Department official announced March 26.



Pat Buchanan: Conservative commentator who challenged Bush in the 1992 announced March 20.



Former Tennessee Gov. Lamar Alexander: The Bush administration education secretary formally announced Feb. 28.



Sen. Phil Gramm, Texas: Formally announced Feb. 24.



Sen. Richard Lugar, Indiana: Announced his intentions on CNN's "Larry King Live" March 2. His formal announcement will be made April 19.



Gov. Pete Wilson, California: Appears likely to run, with a committee in place and several East Coast visits.



Colin Powell  
Newt Gingrich



AP

### Quayle says he won't run for governor

INDIANAPOLIS

Dan Quayle announced Tuesday that he will not run for governor of Indiana in 1996 and was unlikely to seek office again unless it was the nation's highest one. Quayle had announced in February that he would not seek the White House in 1996. "When I made that decision I knew there would be great interest here in Indiana that I run for governor, and I owed it to the people of Indiana to give it a second thought," the former vice president told cable television's C-SPAN. "We love being back in Indiana and I did give it a second thought, but my original instincts, my original decision was correct," Quayle said. "The only office I am truly interested in is running for the presidency."



### Women agree to worship more quietly

GREENSBURG, Pa.

Two women barred from church services for loud worship said Tuesday that their "mission from Heaven is complete" and told a judge they would pray more quietly. Joan Sudwoj, 43, and Cynthia Balconi, 60, promised the judge they would obey court orders issued last week forbidding them from entering two churches, according to Vincent Morocco, a lawyer for the Diocese of Greensburg. Neither the women nor Westmoreland County Common Pleas Judge Bernard Scherer would comment after their private meeting, which lasted two hours. Last week, Scherer approved requests from the Blessed Sacrament Cathedral in downtown Greensburg that the women not be allowed to enter without permission.

### Parents are scared of the sciences

WASHINGTON

"Where does the sun go at night?" "Why do leaves fall from trees?" "How come the sky is blue?" Children's questions can drive parents crazy, but they also are key to a child's ability to learn science, two new studies suggest — just as important as what happens in school. "Let them explore, let them ask questions," former astronaut Mae Jemison told parents Tuesday. Most of all, don't worry if you don't know the answer because that's what science is all about, she said. "Parents have to make sure they don't demotivate their kids, simply because they themselves are scared of science," Jemison said at a seminar for parents and science teachers. Turn to a library or teacher for help, Jemison told them. And encourage children's curiosity with easy lessons. "A walk in the park is a biology lesson," agreed Anne Petersen, deputy director of the National Science Foundation.

### Yellowstone river listed as endangered

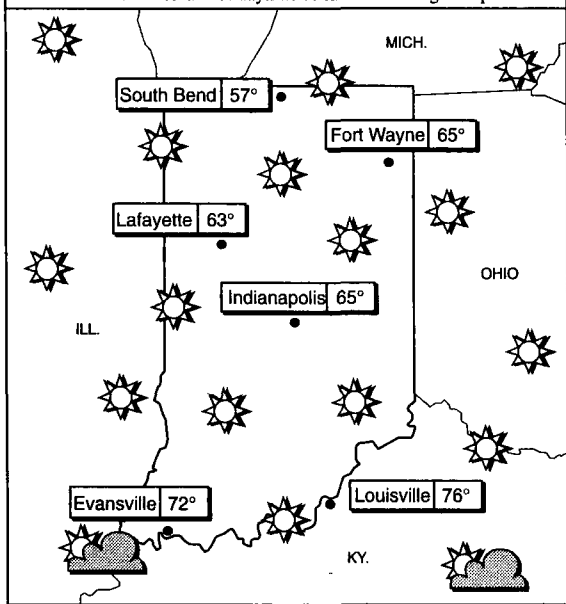
WASHINGTON

Dams, mining, farm chemicals and an unfriendly Congress pose the greatest threats to North America's 10 "most endangered" rivers, including one in Yellowstone National Park, a conservation group said Tuesday. "We are engaged in a high-risk replumbing job of our vital river ecosystems," said Rebecca Wodder, president of American Rivers. "The ongoing destruction of our rivers is especially disheartening since Congress is aggressively unraveling the environmental laws that have been passed in the last 25 years to protect our nation's resources," she said. Next on the 10 most-endangered list were: Colorado's Animas River, the Missouri River, Kansas River, Mississippi River, West Virginia's Cheat River, Maine's Penobscot River and Alaska's Thorne River.

## ■ INDIANA WEATHER

Wednesday, April 19

Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures

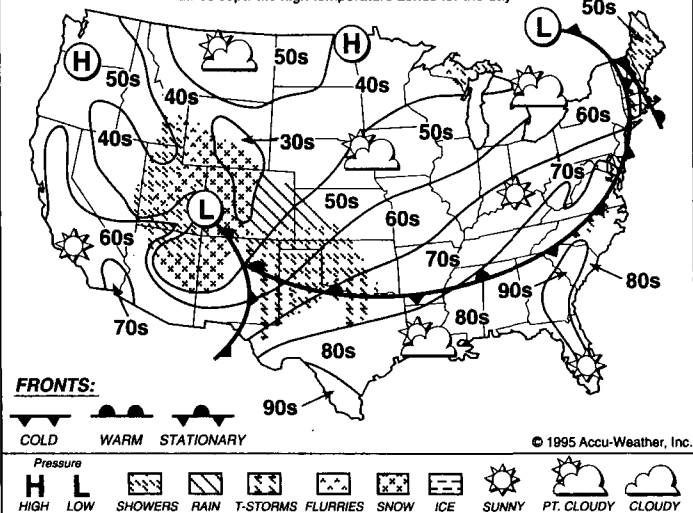


Shows T-storms Rain Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy  
Via Associated Press GraphicsNet ©1995 Accu-Weather, Inc.

## ■ NATIONAL WEATHER

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Wednesday, April 19.

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.



Atlanta	85	63	Dallas	75	56	New Orleans	84	71
Baltimore	71	54	Denver	48	29	New York	69	52
Boston	63	50	Los Angeles	71	51	Philadelphia	70	58
Chicago	52	37	Miami	88	75	Phoenix	70	51
Columbus	60	44	Minneapolis	50	37	St. Louis	62	52

## Alcohol abuse council asks Malloy to serve

Special to The Observer

Rev. Edward Malloy, C.S.C., president of the University of Notre Dame, has been appointed to the National Advisory Council on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism by Health and Human Services Secretary Donna Shalala.



Malloy

Established under the auspices of the National Institutes for Health, the advisory council provides advice and recommendations on program and policy matters related to the prevention and treatment of alcohol abuse and alcoholism. Council activities include reviewing research projects and grant proposals and assessing new information on the problem.

One of 12 appointed members of the council, Malloy will serve a four-year term.

He has been actively involved nationally and locally in the fight against substance abuse. He currently chairs the Commission on Substance Abuse at High Schools, an arm of the Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse (CASA) at Columbia University. He previously chaired a CASA commission that in June 1994 released a major report on alcohol abuse on college and university campuses.

Formerly a member of President Bush's Drug Advisory Committee, Malloy also has served with the Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America, the National Citizens Commission on Alcoholism, and Gov. Evan Bayh's Commission for a Drug-Free Indiana. He also is the founder of the St. Joseph's County (Ind.) Coalition Against Drugs.

## Hesburgh reelected to post

Special to the Observer

Rev. Theodore Hesburgh, C.S.C., president emeritus of the University of Notre Dame, has been reelected president of the Harvard University Board of Overseers for 1995-96.

Elected to the board in 1990, he became president last June. He is the first Catholic priest to lead the principal governing body of America's oldest institution of higher learning.

Hesburgh stepped down as Notre Dame president in 1987, ending the longest tenure among active presidents of American colleges and universities. After a sabbatical, he returned to office on the 13th floor of the newly named Hesburgh Library to complete an autobiography. Published in 1990 by Doubleday, "God,



Hesburgh

Country, Notre Dame" became a national best seller, reaching No. 11 on the New York Times nonfiction list.

Now 77, he continues to serve national and international organizations, write articles, deliver speeches, make guest appearances in Notre Dame classrooms, preside over liturgies in University residence halls and advance interests of several Notre Dame academic institutes. Hesburgh was educated at Notre Dame and the Gregorian University in Rome, from which he received a bachelor in philosophy in 1939. He was ordained a priest of the Congregation of Holy Cross on June 24, 1943, in the Basilica of the Sacred Heart. He continued his study of sacred theology at the Catholic University of America and received his doctorate in 1945. He joined the Notre Dame faculty the same year, was appointed head of the Theology Department in 1948, and the following year became executive vice president. At the age of 35, he was named the

15th president of Notre Dame.

During his 35 years as Notre Dame's chief executive officer, the University's annual operating budget went from \$9 million to \$176.6 million, the endowment from \$9 million to \$350 million, and research funding from \$735,000 to \$15 million. He considers his two main achievements as president to be the transfer of governance from the founding religious community, the Congregation of Holy Cross, to a predominantly lay board in 1967, and the admission of women to the undergraduate program in 1972. Hesburgh has served four popes and has held 15 presidential appointments over the years. Highlighting a long list of awards is the Medal of Freedom, the nation's highest civilian honor, bestowed on him in 1964 by President Lyndon Johnson. His stature as an elder statesman in American higher education is reflected in his 129 honorary degrees, the most ever awarded to one person.

## SMC Residence Life reserves housing for seniors

### Holy Cross floor designated as senior section

By MARILYN ALIOTO  
News Writer

Rooms are still available on the 4th floor of Holy Cross for senior students only, according

to Suzie Orr, director of Residence Life and Housing at Saint Mary's.

This decision to limit the housing to seniors came after a meeting with Betsy Killian, the newly elected president of Senior Housing, Pamela Miller, director of Housing, and Suzie Orr.

"Keeping seniors only (in the designated Senior Housing in Holy Cross) was one of our

goals" said Suzie Orr.

The fourth floor of Holy Cross was officially named the new location for Senior Housing after the administration announced that the current Senior Hall, Augusta, would not be available to house students next year.

Miller said that the transition from Augusta to fourth floor Holy Cross went smoothly.

She explained that although moving the seniors into Holy Cross lowered the class quota in each dorm by about ten students, housing is based on the "preference of what students want, not necessarily because Augusta closed."

She compared last years senior class with the incoming

seniors and found that last year, in Augusta, the quads were the first rooms to be reserved.

This year, however, "the singles were the first to go across the board," she said.

According to Miller, there are a good number of seniors living in LeMans and on other floors of Holy Cross. Although the fourth floor is designated as Senior Housing, "seniors did not flock there," Orr said.

There are currently five rooms unoccupied on the fourth floor in Holy Cross: one quint, two quads, and two doubles. The quint and the two quads will be turned into three triples and the two doubles will be

turned into two singles.

If any senior who is presently reserving a room on the fourth floor in Holy Cross wishes to change her room for another room in that section, they should contact the Office of Resident Life and Housing on April 20.

For any senior who is not currently holding a room on the fourth floor of Holy Cross and wishes to move into that section, she should contact the Office of Residence Life and Housing from April 21-April 25 between 8:30 a.m. and 4:30 p.m.

The senior residents of the fourth floor in Holy Cross will name the section for next year as well.

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From GDP





### Hangin' out

Some students relaxed in the trees outside of North Dining Hall yesterday when warm breezes hit campus.

The Observer/Vincent Low

## Networks pick sitcoms over Clinton conference

By FRAZIER MOORE  
Associated Press

### NEW YORK

Two of the three major TV networks decided not to carry President Clinton's prime-time news conference Tuesday night.

Instead of Clinton's 9 p.m. EDT briefing, ABC and NBC planned to stick to their hit sitcoms

"Home Improvement" and "Frasier," respectively.

"It's a news judgment," said



Clinton

ABC News spokesman Gary Morgenstein. "It will be covered — just not carried live."

He noted that of Clinton's previous three prime-time news conferences, ABC had chosen not to air his June 17, 1993, briefing.

NBC News spokeswoman Beth Comstock said the network would run excerpts of the news conference during the 10 p.m. hour on "Dateline NBC."

NBC provided live coverage of all three prior prime-time news conferences, Comstock said. "We make these decisions on a case-by-case basis," she said.

CBS announced it would join cable networks CNN, C-SPAN and America's Talking in providing live coverage.

## Black

continued from page 1

Cola Company, Atlanta.

In addition, she is active on the boards of the Advertising Council and United Way of America.

Black has received numerous honors and had been profiled frequently in the media.

She was inducted into the National Sales Hall of Fame.

"Ladies Home Journal" has named her as one of "The Fifty Most Powerful Women in America."

The Sara Lee Corporation awarded her its Frontrunner Award for business excellence. "Business Month" magazine selected her as one of the "100 Women to Watch in Corporate America." Earlier, she was

named by "Ms." magazine as one of its "Women of the Year." In January, 1995, Black was the cover feature on Northwest Airline's popular "World Traveler" magazine.

She also has been the recipient of Los Angeles Advertising Women's "Outstanding Communicator" Award, the NOW Legal Defense and Education Fund Award, the Matix Award, and the Catalyst Award.

The public is invited to attend the Saint Mary's commencement in LeMans Courtyard.

The rain site for the ceremony is Angela Athletic Facility. Due to road construction on US 31/33 and the closing of toll road exit 77, guests are encouraged to take alternate routes to campus where possible to alleviate congestion.

## Marsden

continued from page 1

and biological scientists, social scientists and scholars in the humanities.

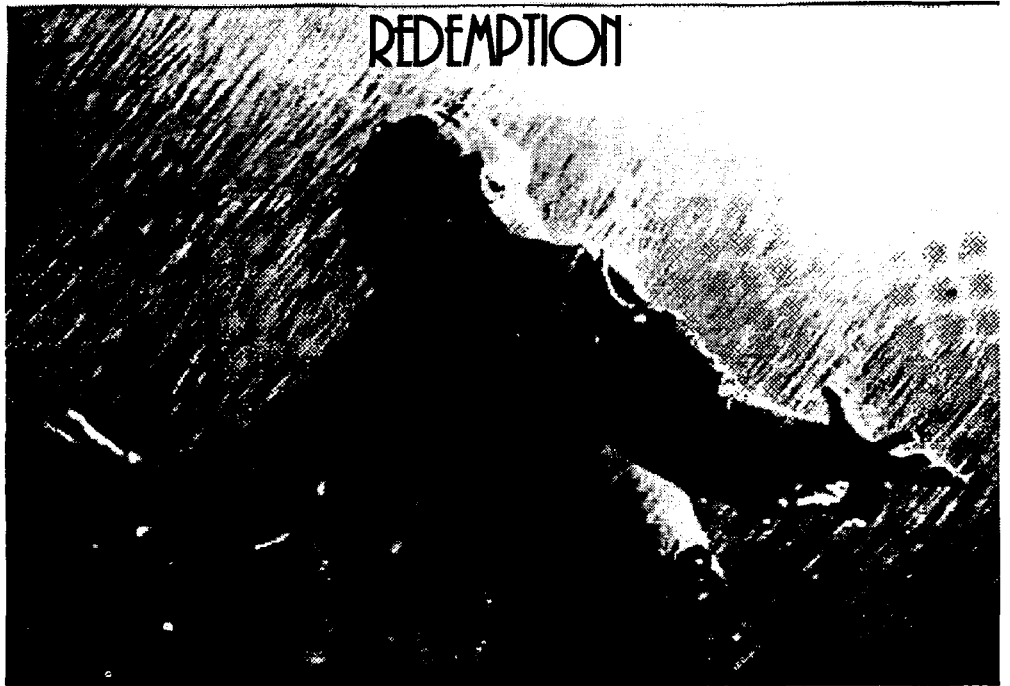
This award will give attention to a history department that already leads the nation in the field of American religious history, according to Miscamble.

Such an award will boost the reputation of a department that has had many other of its professors distinguished by similar types of awards in the past.

According to Miscamble, this fellowship adds to Marsden's reputation as being one of the "foremost historians of American religion in the country."

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STUDENT UNION BOARD PRESENT THE

## SHAWSHANK REDEMPTION



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"A monumental achievement!"

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"One of the best films of the year."

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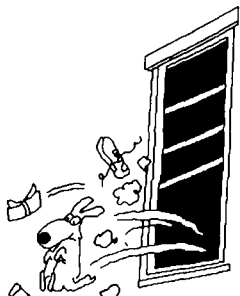
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followed by a reception and discussion with residents of Dismas House, a supportive community of students and former prisoners

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## DART

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Classes That Will Reopen list

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# German ruling examined

By EDWARD IMBUS  
Associate News Editor

A major internal debate in Germany, as to whether or not military operations besides those in defense should be permitted, took a major turn with a ruling from the German Federal Constitutional Court. The impact of this decision was explored yesterday by Law Professor Donald Kommers.

An enormous, 110 page opinion by the Court gave the German armed forces the legal standing to engage in military exercises in accordance with specific guidelines to be strictly followed, Kommers said, except in cases of "emergency defense."

The Court listed seven points in its decision, described by Kommers as "a complicated ruling, which turned out to be a compromise" for the two political extremes fighting the issue. The most important were that any military operations re-

quired the approval of parliament. All "out or area" military exercises — those outside of German defense — also need to be both sanctioned and done under a collective security agreement and must be done "in the preservation of peace," Kommers said of the ruling.

The political implications of this ruling were significant, according to Kommers. "This is a massive reassertion of German sovereignty in the military field," he said, "as long as parliamentary approval has been secured." The Court's ruling gave the German government the constitutional power to engage in military action, at a time when the German public is hotly debating its new role in global affairs.

Kommers said that one view, and the one he holds, is that Germany has become a strong and influential country in the world, with which comes more international responsibility. The ability to wield military

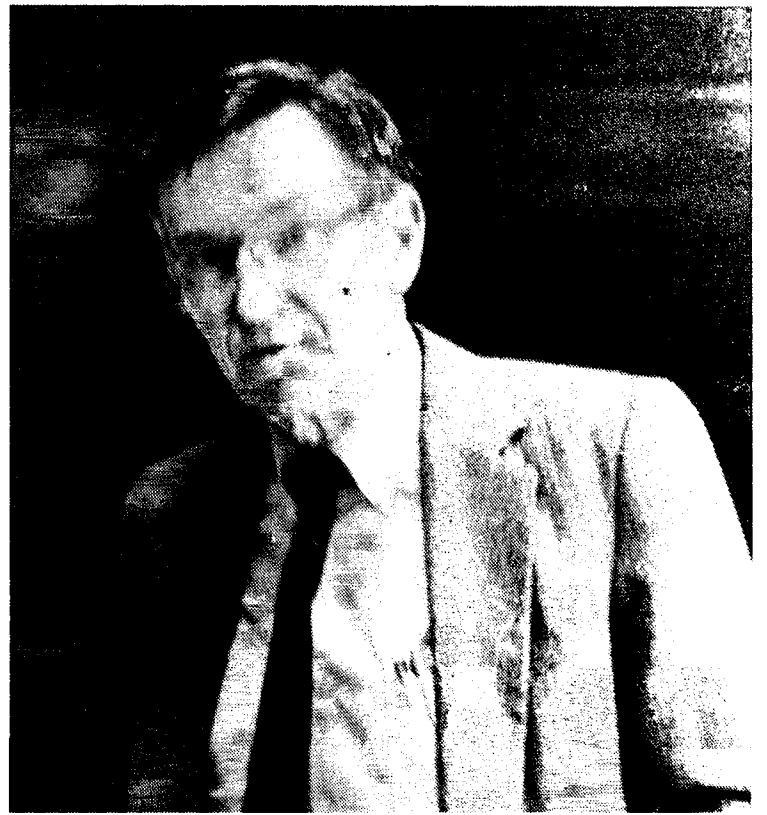
power is important, he said, to fulfill those responsibilities.

However, others in Germany, especially those sympathetic to the Social Democratic Party, argued that the constitution allowed for no military action whatsoever beyond its borders, that the armed forces should be used for domestic use and defense only.

The ruling was also important in German attempts to acquire a permanent seat in the UN Security Council.

Such important membership, Kommers asserted, would compel Germans, by implied duty, to assist and lead in UN military security operations.

The ruling explicitly stated that German troops engaged in constitutionally correct military action would also be allowed to serve under the command of another nation in a collective action, despite the concern of some that German sovereignty would be compromised by doing so, Kommers said.



TheObserver/Vincent Low  
Donald Kommers, professor of law and government, gave a lecture yesterday concerning German debate on peacekeeping.

## ■ HALL PRESIDENTS COUNCIL

# Sports tournaments to kick off AnTostal week

By BRAD PRENDERGAST  
Associate News Editor

The first round of flag football and volleyball tournaments will be part of AnTostal's kick off activities on Monday afternoon next week, it was announced at the Hall Presidents' Council meeting last night.

The tournaments will continue throughout the week, culminating in the final rounds on Friday. Residence halls will be competing against each other, with men and women in separate divisions.

Among the other activities scheduled for the week are a euchre tournament Monday night from 7-11 p.m. in LaFortune; a food obstacle course, including eating Cheetos with chopsticks and finding a Life-Saver in a mound of whipped cream with the tongue, at 4 p.m. on Thursday at a location to be announced; a Laser-Tag event on Thursday and Friday from 1-5 p.m. on North Quad; and a pizza eating contest at 4 p.m. on Friday at an as-yet unannounced site.

The top three dorms will receive part of an expected \$2500 in prize money.

However, only those dorms who have paid the \$100 entry by this Thursday night will be eligible to win money.

As part of the closing activities, a 24-hour charity run sponsored by the Arnold Air Society will take place from 4 p.m. Friday to 4 p.m. Saturday. Runners will run in teams of at least two for a half hour, with proceeds to benefit the Veterans Affairs Medical Center of Fort Wayne (Ind.).

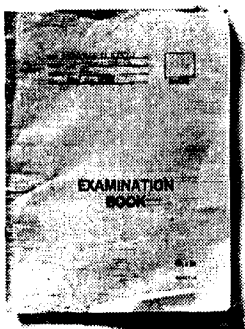
Prizes, including gift certificates to local restaurants, will be awarded to the teams bringing in the most money. Sign-ups will be held in the dining halls

April 24-26.

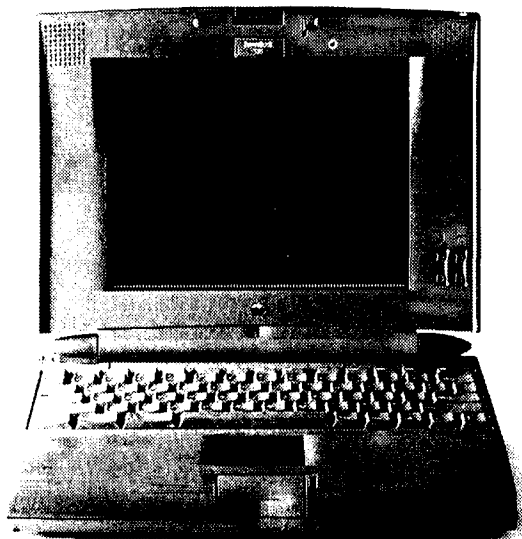
In other HPC news:

Student Body President Jonathan Patrick and Vice-President Dennis McCarthy announced plans for a rummage sale in the near future and the establishment of a forum via e-mail, whereby students can voice their concerns on any issue.

Patrick and McCarthy also said that its office will be represented at each HPC meeting, something that their predecessors, Dave Hungeling and Matt Orsagh, never did.



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# Ministers draw lines for battle over treaty

By CHARLES HANLEY  
Associated Press

UNITED NATIONS  
Foreign ministers from "north" and "south" drew the lines Tuesday for a diplomatic battle over the treaty that has kept nuclear arms in check for a quarter-century.

In the second day of a conference to renew the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, Nigeria's foreign minister, Tom Ikimi, staked out the position of Third World hard-liners.

"The way forward," he said, "is to extend the treaty for a fixed period" — and not indefinitely, as sought by the United States.

Many states without nuclear weapons want only limited, periodic extensions of the treaty, renewals made contingent on progress toward general nuclear disarmament.

Ikimi called for "a program of action to achieve a nuclear-free world in the 21st century."

But the Clinton administration Tuesday seemed to win some softening in the attitude of another key Third World nation — Mexico — toward the U.S. proposal for an indefinite and unconditional extension of the treaty.

Mexico's dependence on U.S.

## Bradley

continued from page 1

it."

Bradley's future plans consist of working on another book project. As the Indiana Humanities Grant Project Dictator, she is currently writing a book on the oral history of the Swedish immigrant community in South Bend. In celebrating the 115 year anniversary of Swedish immigrants, the book will contain narratives, photographs, and recipes.

In addition to her other accomplishments, Bradley is a mother of two girls, with whom she enjoys spending time.

"Free lancing is great," said Bradley. "You can have a career and not have to sacrifice being home with your children. It also lets you have a real life."

Even though her numerous accomplishments may be viewed as exceptional by others, living what she considers to be "a real life" is important to Bradley.

"I have a lot of interests," she said. "It would have been difficult for me to only concentrate on one of them."

aid through its current fiscal crisis has put it in an awkward diplomatic position.

Addressing the conference after meeting privately with Secretary of State Warren Christopher, Mexico's foreign minister, Jose Angel Gurria, expressed "understanding" for the concern of some about limiting the treaty.

Although he said treaty extension should not be "an end in itself" and called for concrete steps on arms control, such as completion of a nuclear test-ban treaty, Gurria did not endorse the idea of limited extensions tied to specific conditions.

Instead, he said simply that the conference should find "a suitable formula that enjoys the support of the vast majority of the states."

China, too, was noncommittal on the extension question. Foreign Minister Qian Qichen called for a "smooth extension" of the pact.

The Non-Proliferation Treaty, signed by 178 nations, is the cornerstone of global arms control.



The Observer/Vincent Low

### Cooling off

Taking a drink before his lengthy and informative lecture, Carlos Acuna prepares to speak on elements of industrial reforms.

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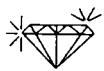
-Flip Side President Mary Pelzer

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-Anonymous Flip Side member otherwise known as Dave

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These prices are a nearly 30% discount from what TOTO'S and 2nd City would usually cost. WHAT A DEAL!

Buses leave from the library circle at 4pm on Friday, April 21! We will be returning at approximately 2:30AM!

## ■ RESIDENCE HALL ASSOCIATION

## Board outlines goals

By PEGGY LENCZEWSKI  
Saint Mary's News Editor

The new Residence Hall Association board outlined its new goals and expectations at last night's RHA meeting.

The meeting began with the old board reading the minutes from last week's meeting and the introduction of the new board, consisting of President Tara Hooper, Vice-President Barbara VanDersarl, Secretary Laura Richter and Treasurer Cynthia Exconde.

Hooper discussed the three main goals of next year's Residence Hall Association.

The board would like to increase the awareness of RHA on campus. "RHA is only five or six years old, and a lot of people are not aware of the organization. We hope that by increasing publicity more people will become aware of the organization," Hooper said. By designing a new logo for RHA, targeting freshman for involvement, and providing RHA T-shirts, Hooper said she hopes the organization will grow. Hooper also stated that RHA would like to "carry out efficient and effective meetings" in order to better coordinate activities between residence halls.

The final goal for next year will be to increase RHA participation and attendance.

According to Exconde, "Attendance is now mandatory."

"The Hall Council President and one Hall Council executive as well as two Hall Council rep-

resentatives must attend every meeting," she told the RHA.

Hooper, also, commented, "We can't get anything done if you don't show up."

A new part of the RHA constitution stipulates that if a Hall Executive misses three meetings in a semester or two consecutive meetings, he or she will be dismissed. Hooper explained that all these goals go together. "If members come to meetings, which are efficient and effective, the awareness of RHA will increase."

Hooper also said she expects that RHA's goal will be carried out into the individual Hall Councils. She said that she hopes "to make RHA fun so that people will want to be a part of it."

The new board stressed that "RHA is not just the board. We cannot do all the work. RHA is made up of you, and we need you to participate." A new feature of RHA is the introduction of various committees designed to individually supervise different areas of RHA involvement. The committees supervise recycling, Notre Dame/Saint Mary's relations, hall improvement, publicity, and Alcohol Awareness Week.

Hooper stated that all RHA members should display enthusiasm because RHA has a lot of power and can accomplish a lot in the next year. By improving Residence Halls, implementing policy changes, sponsoring activities and continue improving the campus, RHA hopes to increase its visibility and increase RHA support.

# Black box recorders found after jet crashes

## Military searches for cause with the help of voice data

By JESSICA SAUNDERS  
Associated Press

ALEXANDER CITY, Ala.

Investigators recovered the black box recorders Tuesday from the wreckage of a military jet that crashed in flames, killing eight people, including an assistant Air Force secretary and a two-star general.

The C-21, an Air Force version of the Learjet, went down in a residential neighborhood Monday evening about four miles short of the Alexander City airport.

"It was making an awful noise," said Minnie Blair, who was walking her 7-month-old grandson when the jet roared into view.

"I told my grandson, 'Bud, this thing is going to hit us.'"

"He must have been a really good pilot to have kept it away from the houses," Mrs. Blair said.

The passenger jet, with a crew of two and six passengers, had left Andrews Air Force Base in Maryland for Randolph Air Force Base at San Antonio.

The crew reported trouble and headed for Maxwell Air Force Base in Montgomery, some 50 miles from Alexander City, but then decided they needed a closer airstrip and tried to reach the Alexander City airport, officials said.

The nature of the trouble reported by the crew was not immediately known.

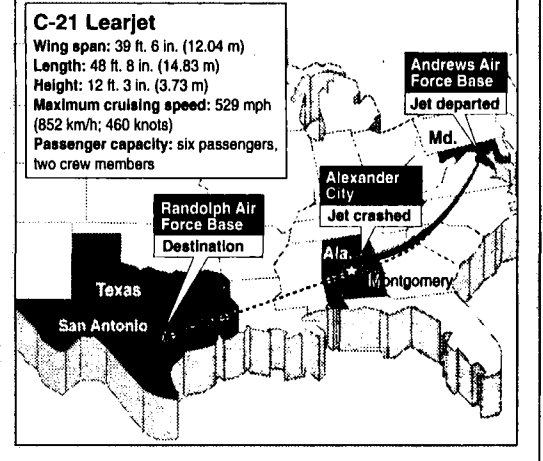
The plane's cockpit voice and flight data recorders were recovered from the wreckage. An Air Force board was formed to investigate the cause of the crash.

Among the victims were Clark Fiester, one of four undersecretaries of the Air Force, and Maj. Gen. Glenn Proffitt II, director of plans and operations for the Air Education and Training Command at Randolph.

President Clinton called it "a tragic loss for the

### Air Force jet crash

An assistant secretary of the Air Force and seven other people were killed when their jet exploded and crashed Monday.



AP/Carl Fox

U.S. Air Force and the nation." Defense Secretary William Perry said he had known Fiester for 38 years.

Fiester was on his way to visit Brooks and Kelly Air Force bases, both at San Antonio, and give a briefing at the Human Systems Center at Brooks.

Fiester, 60, had been undersecretary for acquisitions for a year. Before that he was group vice president and general manager of the Electronic Defense Sector, GTE Government Systems, based in Mountain View, Calif.

The others killed were Fiester's assistant, Col. Jack Clark II; Maj. Hubert Fisher, who was assigned to the Pentagon; the aircraft commander, 1st Lt. Paul Bowers; an instructor pilot, Capt. Paul Carley; and two passengers who had joined the flight on a "space available" basis, Air Force Maj. James Horne and Sgt. Padro Mercado, Air Force officials said.

Bowers was at the controls, Maxwell officials said.

# TONIGHT

## Gov. Ann Richards

The former Democratic Governor of Texas will speak on the topic:

Politics in the '90s:

A Woman's Perspective

Time: Tonight, 7:30 pm

Place: Washington Hall

Tickets: Available at the LaFortune

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# Casey drops plans to run

By JOHN KING  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON  
Citing health concerns, former Pennsylvania Gov. Robert Casey said Tuesday he was reluctantly abandoning plans to challenge President Clinton in next year's Democratic primaries.

Casey's decision drew quick praise from the White House and the Democratic National Committee chairman, and appeared to significantly reduce the odds that Clinton would face a primary challenge next year. Casey had been the only potential challenger to begin organizing, although two-time Democratic candidate Jesse Jackson has not ruled out running.

After months of threatening to challenge Clinton, Casey last month formed a campaign committee so he could raise money. He also recruited veteran Republican and anti-abortion activist Jeffrey Bell as his chief strategist.

But Casey, 63, who underwent a rare heart-liver transplant in 1993, said his busy

travel schedule to raise money and build support had caused doubts about his ability to wage a vigorous effort.

"I am not convinced that I could, at this time, sustain the extraordinary energy level required by a national campaign," Casey said in a statement.

"Having come to this conclusion, which I reach reluctantly and with regret, I cannot in good conscience continue to solicit financial and political support."

For Clinton, the decision means he will be spared, at least in a formal campaign setting, from Casey's criticism that the president and the Democratic Party suffer a "moral deficit" anchored on their support for abortion rights.

Casey's anger at Clinton dates back to the 1992 Democratic convention, when Clinton denied Casey's request that he be allowed to address the delegates and discuss his anti-abortion views.

In preparing for the campaign, adviser Bell had predicted Casey would score well

against Clinton in February's Iowa caucuses because of the state's strong anti-abortion movement. Casey aides had also sounded out anti-abortion activists in New Hampshire, but with little success.

Casey's statement made no mention of Clinton, but said he would "continue to fight for the things I believe in."

At the White House, press secretary Mike McCurry said Clinton "has utmost respect" for Casey.

"The president respects Governor Casey's decision and wishes him well," McCurry said.

Democratic chairman Don Fowler said Casey's decision was "recognition that the president deserves renomination. The less complicated that process is, the better."

Casey said he reached his decision Monday night, after seeing his doctors about an upper respiratory infection.

## Haitian police arrest second murder suspect

By MICHAEL NORTON  
Associated Press

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti  
Haitian police have arrested a second suspect in the machine-gun slaying of far-right opposition leader Mireille Durocher Bertin, the U.N. military mission said Tuesday.

Gerald Benius, 31, was arrested Monday and is being interrogated by police and the FBI in connection with the March 28 attack, U.N. spokesman Eric Falt told a news conference.

Members of the U.N. force in Haiti helped Haitian police arrest Benius, who is being held at the Petionville police station, Falt.

Bertin, 35, was a lawyer and top aide to coup leaders who overthrew President Jean-Bertrand Aristide in 1991. She

was one of Aristide's most vehement opponents, criticizing him and the U.S. intervention that returned him to power in October.

Her assassination, two days hours before President Clinton visited Haiti, embarrassed both the U.S. and Haitian governments.

The first suspect, Claudy Lacroix, was arrested Friday at his home near the scene of the crime.

Falt was unable to give more information about Benius or Lacroix, but a former Haitian police officer identified Lacroix as a small-time criminal.

U.S. officials have admitted getting information 10 days before Bertin was killed about a plot against her life. They arrested six leftist activists March 19.

## Top 10 reasons to see the **Irish Accent** show Thursday, April 20:

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9. It doesn't matter if you're from over there...or from over there...or whatever...
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7. Even the gimp is waking up for this one!
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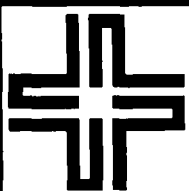
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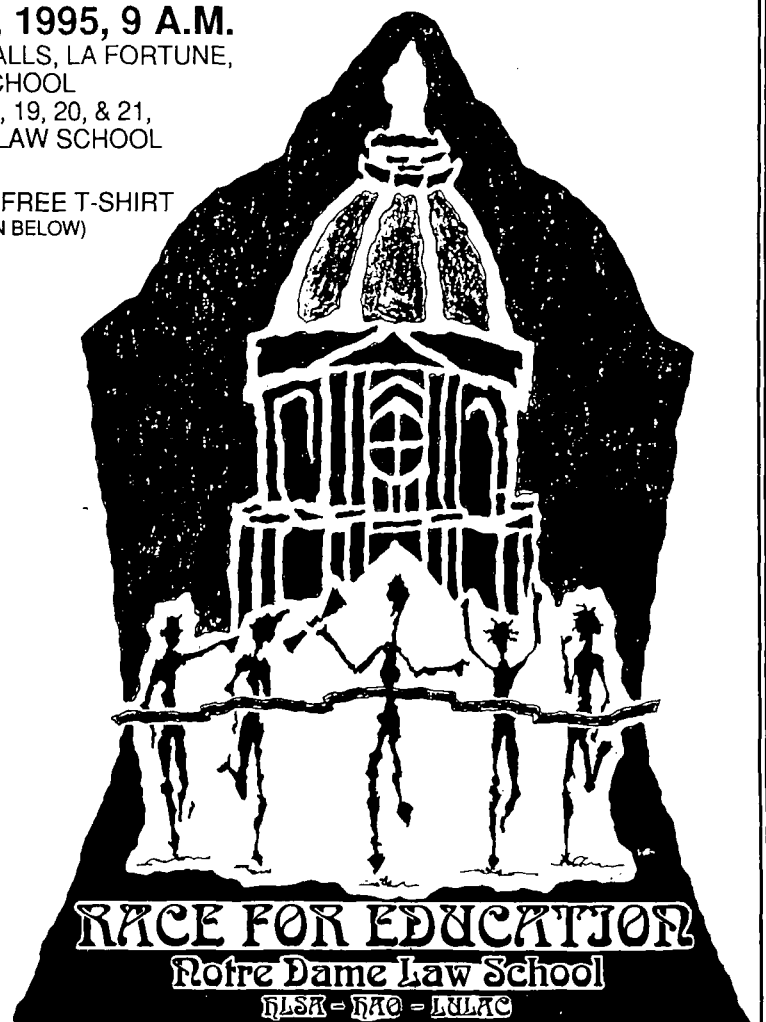
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# Twelve year-old child labor activist murdered

## Masih's shooting linked to mafia conspiracy

By KATHY GANNON  
Associated Press

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan

When Iqbal Masih was 4 years old, his parents sold him into slavery.

For the next six years, he remained shackled to a carpet-weaving loom most of the time, tying tiny knots hour after hour.

By age 12, he was free and traveling the world in his crusade against the horrors of child labor.

On Sunday, Iqbal was shot dead while he and two friends were riding their bikes in their village of Muritke, 22 miles outside the eastern city of Lahore.

Some believe his murder was carried out by angry members of the carpet industry who had made repeated threats to silence the young activist.

"We know his death was a conspiracy by the carpet mafia," claimed Ehsan Ullah Khan, chairman of the Bonded Labor Liberation Front, a private group that fights against child labor in Pakistan.

Iqbal, a Christian, was home from school in Lahore for the Easter holiday.

A man known only as Ashraf, a laborer in Muritke, was arrested in connection with the shooting, but has been re-

leased, Khan said.

Rana Iqbal, deputy superintendent of police for the district, said Tuesday he was investigating the shooting but had no details.

The killing came only months after young Iqbal had attracted international attention.

At a labor conference in Stockholm, Sweden, last November, he spoke about the horrible conditions faced by child workers, who toil for long hours in unsafe conditions and earn as little as one rupee — three cents — a day.

"We had to get up at 4 and work 12 hours," Iqbal told the conference, barely tall enough at the time to peer over the podium.

"We were chained to the looms, but after work, we were usually released and could go home to sleep."

When he was 10, Iqbal contacted the BLLF and was able to escape the factory.

He still owed his boss 13,000 rupees — the equivalent of \$419 — a huge sum considering he earned only one rupee a day.

In December, Iqbal went to Boston to receive the Reebok Youth in Action Award from the American shoe company.

At the time, Iqbal said he wanted to become a lawyer and would use the \$15,000 prize money for school. Brandeis University in suburban Boston gave him a standing offer of a full scholarship.

A world of opportunity had suddenly opened up for Iqbal, who had begun to attend

school in Lahore and boasted he had turned the tables on his old boss.

"I'm not afraid of him any longer. Now he's afraid of me," Iqbal said in an interview shortly before the Reebok award ceremony.

But Iqbal received repeated death threats from people in the powerful carpet-weaving industry.

The latest was received just two weeks ago, said Khan, who traveled with Iqbal to Boston.

Khan said Iqbal's campaign against child labor had led to the closure of dozens of carpet-weaving factories in his district.

"He was so brave ... you can't imagine," said Khan. "He also has managed to free thousands of children."

Pakistan has an estimated 6 million child workers age 14 or younger, according to the Human Rights Commission, an independent group.

They labor in carpet factories, brick-making plants, on farms and as household servants.

Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto has vowed to fight child labor but her government has taken only limited action.

It faces powerful industries who argue that the impoverished country needs their export earnings from carpets and other goods sold abroad.

Carpet factory owners prefer children because their tiny fingers make the smallest, tightest knots, and hence the best carpets.

Iqbal's case was typical. His

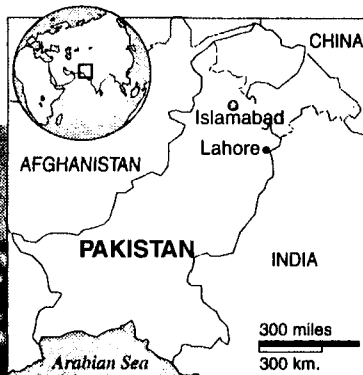
## Twelve-year-old activist slain

Iqbal Masih who spoke out against child labor abuses in Pakistan was gunned down Sunday in his village, after receiving several death threats from people in the carpet-weaving industry.



Iqbal Masih

- Sold by his parents at age 4, for less than \$16
- Worked as a carpet weaver, shackled to a carpet loom, from age 4 - 10
- Earned one rupee a day, about \$3
- November 1994: Spoke on the working conditions of child laborers at an international labor conference in Sweden.
- December 1994: Received the Reebok Youth in Action Award in Boston.



### Child labor and carpet factories

An estimated 6 million children age 14 and younger work in Pakistan in carpet factories, brick-making plants, on farms and as servants.

- Children work as many as 12 hours a day, waking up at 4 a.m.
- Child carpet weavers are chained to looms
- In carpet factories, the air is full of dust causing breathing difficulties
- The government barred the practice of bonding children as laborers in 1992 — the law remains largely unenforced

### Why children carpet weavers?

- Cheap labor
- Seldom complain about abuses
- Tiny fingers can make tight knots

AP/Terry Kole

parents sold him to the carpet factory at age 4 for less than \$16, and he spent his days bound to a carpet-weaving loom.

Khan recalled his first meeting with Iqbal.

He was emaciated and wheezing like an old man, cowering in the corner of a meeting hall where Khan had

gathered local villagers to urge them to fight against forced labor.

"Iqbal was hiding himself, it was like he was trying to disappear. He was so frightened," recalled Khan. "But, I felt there was something in this boy, that he had a strong will."



## THE 1995 SENIOR INFORMAL - Friday, April 21st -

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in the Hesburgh Library

Doors open at 6:00 p.m.  
Dinner promptly at 6:30 p.m.

## Houston newspaper shuts down

By MICHAEL GRACZYK  
Associated Press

**HOUSTON**  
The Houston Post closed today and the Hearst Corp., owner of the rival Houston Chronicle, purchased its assets.

The transaction ends 94 years of competition between the two morning papers and makes Houston the largest city in the nation to have only one daily metropolitan newspaper.

"While we all regret very much the loss of The Houston Post after 111 years of continuous dedication to the city of Houston and its residents, the recent unprecedented rise in the cost of newsprint has made it impossible to see viability for the city's second newspaper," William Dean Singleton, president and chief executive officer of Consolidated Newspapers Inc., parent company of the Post, said in a statement today.

The Post was started in 1880 and shut down in 1884, then was reestablished when two other papers combined under that name.

The Chronicle listed its circulation at 412,337 daily and 606,707 on Sunday. The Post circulation was put at 287,215 daily and 316,852 on Sunday.

## Doctors suffer symptoms of gas attack

By BRAVEN SMILLIE  
Associated Press

**TOKYO**  
Some doctors and nurses who treated victims of Tokyo's subway gas attack also suffered symptoms of nerve gas poisoning from being exposed to small amounts on victims' clothing, hospital officials said Tuesday.

Twelve people were killed and 5,500 injured when the nerve gas sarin was released March 20 on five Tokyo subway trains. Many of the injured lost consciousness, had trouble breathing or were partially blinded.

At Saint Luke's International Hospital, which treated 1,410

victims, at least 10 doctors and nurses suffered milder versions of the same symptoms, hospital officials said.

The symptoms have mostly cleared up, but the fears of hospital workers have not.

Doctors said rescue workers could have been killed if they touched a large enough patch of poison-soaked clothing. Even a tiny droplet of sarin can kill within seconds when it is absorbed through the skin.

Hospital staffers have met to discuss emergency plans to better protect themselves if another nerve gas attack should occur.

Most victims' physical symptoms had improved, but doctors

said they were treating more people for post-traumatic stress disorders. Several victims are incapacitated by fear and insomnia, said Noriko Kawana, a nurse at the hospital.

On Tuesday, police continued to search the facilities of a cult, Aum Shinri Kyo, suspected of carrying out the attack.

The sect has denied any responsibility, but police say they have evidence to prove it made sarin at a commune near Mount Fuji.

Last week, riot police carried off 53 children from the commune, 36 miles southwest of Tokyo, and placed them in protective custody. Police say au-

thorities were unable to find the parents and the children, who range in age from 3 to 13, appeared malnourished. Ten were briefly hospitalized.

Only 40 of the children have been identified so far. Some reportedly said they had been separated from their parents for several years. Many did not know how to use a toilet, said Shiroo Yazaki, head of the children's center where they were taken.

On Tuesday, Yazaki said, the last child voluntarily took off his cult headgear, a contraption of electrodes and wires that followers believe let them synchronize brain waves with the sect's leader, Shoko Asahara.

## Winnie Mandela enters hospital after dispute

Associated Press

**JOHANNESBURG**  
Winnie Mandela entered a hospital Tuesday, a day after her dispute with her estranged husband ended with her resignation from his Cabinet.

A spokeswoman for Linksfield Park Clinic in Johannesburg said Mrs. Mandela's condition was not serious, and that she was not expected to be hospitalized for more than a night.

The spokeswoman, who refused to be named, said Mrs. Mandela appeared to be suffering from stress, needed a rest, and was undergoing tests.

Mrs. Mandela announced Monday that she was resigning from President Nelson Mande-

la's Cabinet, one day before her dismissal was to take effect. She pledged to continue working for Mandela's African National Congress.

Mandela had fired his wife as deputy minister of arts, culture, science and technology March 27, following her involvement in a string of embarrassing incidents.

Mrs. Mandela went to court to challenge her dismissal, prompting the president to rehire her just long enough to consult with other party leaders, a Constitutional requirement he had at first neglected.

The president fired Mrs. Mandela again last week.

The couple has been separated since 1992.

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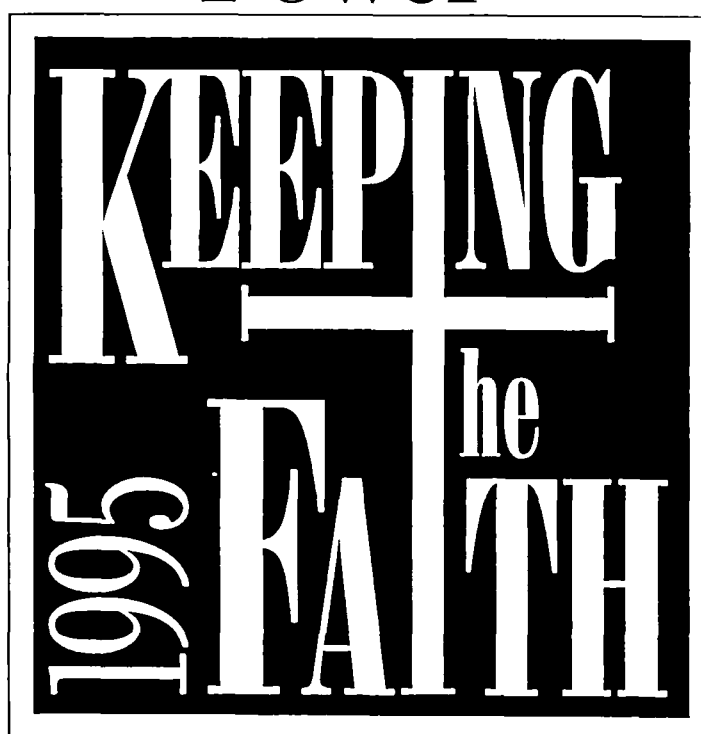


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### ■ IN MY NEIGHBORHOOD

## Affirmative Action equalizes opportunity for all

### Part 1: Affirmative Action

Peter Jennings is talking about it. And so are Oprah and Donahue. Geraldo, Montel Williams, Ricki Lake and Sally Jesse Raphael are talking about it, too. Everyone from President Clinton to Mayor Daly; Newt Gingrich to Jesse Jackson, Louis Farrakhan to Clarence Thomas. Everybody's talking about Affirmative Action. And it's about time that we talk about it too. What is Affirmative Action? It is the United States program to overcome the effects

be accepted if they are qualified and should be judged accordingly." True, I can agree with that, but this is under the assumption that everyone is coming from the same level of opportunity and that simply is not the case. It doesn't take a genius to see that. You simply cannot expect an inner-city school kid to have the same educational background as an upper/middle class kid that went to a country-club high school. It's not fair to take away that inner-city kids opportunities in life simply because he and his family, his neighborhood, and his school system didn't have enough money to give him the same education as the other kid.

If you haven't heard, Affirmative Action is all about putting "money" out of the equation. Money=Power. Power=Money. People with money get the best of everything. People with money decide issues for people without money. And minorities are the ones, who as a unit, don't have that kind of money. And people with a lot of money are trying to decide about Affirmative Action, which isn't right. One person who just totally gets on my everlasting nerves is Newt Gingrich. He is making it blatantly clear that people without money are getting the very short end of the stick. Gingrich wants to cut free school lunches for kids. The kids that need free lunches the most are all the poor kids of the country. These lunches are many times the only healthy, nutritious meal that these kids eat a day.

Gingrich and the Republican Congress want to cut money to Public Broadcasting. They say they will match every dollar donated. But what about all the families that don't have money to donate. I know when me and my brothers and sisters were growing up, we watched a lot of PBS because it offered a lot of educational programs about science, math and nature that just wasn't there in school. My older brother used to watch the nature shows like National Geographic, every time they came on and he used to explain it to me. And to

this day, he still watches them with the same enthusiasm he did as a child. I got my interest in science and math from watching PBS, and it helped me get to where I am today. Poor family's need this kind of thing. Shows like "Bill Nye The Science Guy", "Sesame Street", "3-2-1 Contact" and "Beakman's World" open windows to kids.

The government wants to cut federal financial aid to college students. This says to me that "if you don't have the money to go to college, you just don't

ly victims. If victimhood means that white males comprise 90+ percent of CEO's in the Fortune 500, make up the vast majority of heads of all government offices, departments, and businesses then I'm drunk. And I don't even drink. If victimhood means that white males are paid more, promoted more, own more than women and minorities combined, then pinch me and tell my mama. White males are no more victims than this piece of paper I'm writing this own. I'm not trying to pick on white men, but let's be honest and let's be realistic about this. White males own and run this country, and it doesn't seem catastrophic to me if other people who make up this country be able to partake and own some of it too.

Now, I'm not insinuating that the government should give women and minorities everything. That too is not right nor fair. I think that while we know, as a fact of this society, that there isn't equal opportunity for every American, programs like Affirmative Action are needed. But I also think that while we have Affirmative Action, we also need to petition our government for money and aid in making equal opportunities such as better and safer schools in the non-affluent cities and neighborhoods. I think it is incredibly important to understand all sides of the Affirmative Action issue before you make any decisions about it. A lot of people make their decision from raw emotions and some from (God forbid) the media. The most important thing is to listen and get facts. Education is the key. We need to realize that there is rampant racism and discrimination that keeps minorities and women out of the picture, and until we make people like Newt Gingrich realize a reality other than theirs, we will never get anywhere.

*Cristiane J. Likely is a junior computer science major. She lives in Pasquerilla West and can be reached over e-mail at: clikely@artin.helios.nd.edu*

## Cristiane Likely

of past discrimination by giving some form of preferential treatment to ethnic minorities and women. The term is usually applied to those plans that set forth goals and time tables, required since the early 1970s of government contractors and universities receiving public funds. The Equal Employment Opportunities Act (1972) set up a commission to enforce such plans.

The big debate is whether or not Affirmative Action is reverse discrimination, preferential treatment, and/or reverse racism against non-minorities. Hhmmmm, interesting theory I must say. I don't think Affirmative Action is reverse discrimination, that's nonsense and I most certainly don't think it's reverse racism. I think it is a way to make opportunities more accessible to minorities and women that without it, minorities and women would be in big trouble.

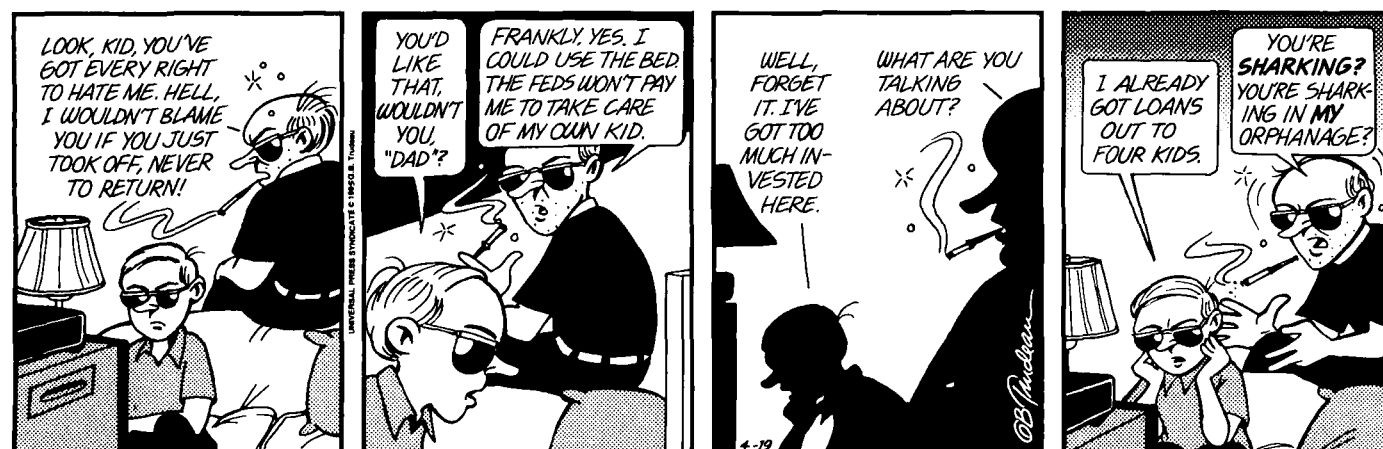
Now I have heard all the arguments against Affirmative Action. Such as "Preferential treatment is wrong. All Americans should have equal opportunity for all jobs. All students should only

**'Now, I'm not insinuating that the government should give women and minorities everything. That too is not right nor fair. I think that while we know, as a society, that there isn't equal opportunity for every American, programs like Affirmative Action are needed... I think it is incredibly important to understand all sides of the Affirmative Action issue before you make any decisions about it.'**

go." People with money and their kids will go to the best schools, get the best educations, will get the best jobs, and will have the greatest opportunities. And that my friends, is not fair and it's not right.

Programs such as Affirmative Action at least try to take money out of it. I don't think that's all that bad. Of course, you come across nonsense like the "White Male Crisis in America" and ridiculous movies like "Falling Down" where from deep within a place I've never heard of, white males are sudden-

### ■ DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

### ■ QUOTE OF THE DAY

**"E**verybody gets so much information all day long that they lose their common sense."

—Gertrude Stein

## ■ BOOKS, BOOKS, BOOKS

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10. The Fourth  
Procedure, Stanley  
Pottinger

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John Grisham
2. Until You, Judith  
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3. Tom Clancy's Op  
Center, Tom Clancy
4. Circle of Friends,  
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8. Angel, Barbara Taylor  
Bradford
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Light, Betty J. Eadie
10. Inca Gold, Clive  
Cussler

## Backstabbing and Blackmail

By KATIE BAGLEY  
Accent Literary Critic

Think of someone you know, who, no matter how hard you try, always manages to get the better of you. Think of someone who knows something about you that you really wish they didn't. Think of the most manipulative person you know. Think of someone you envy, who seems to have it all—looks, brains, and charm. Now imagine one person who fits all of these descriptions.

In Margaret Atwood's new bestseller, "The Robber Bride," the one person who has it all is Zenia. She steals men, blackmails, and ruins lives for her own amusement. And as if that wasn't enough, she also comes back from the dead.

"The Robber Bride" is only indirectly about Zenia, however. She is an enigma, known only for the havoc she wreaks in other people's lives. The story is concerned with these other people. Tony, Charis, and Roz are three of her former classmates whose only common bond is Zenia. She has entered each of their lives, stolen something, and discarded them. They turn to each other for comfort and even attend the funeral together.

Atwood uses Zenia's character to help explore and describe the personalities of these three women—their needs, their weaknesses, their skeletons-in-the-closet as well as their strengths, loyalties, and courage. There is a lot to both admire and dislike about them for Atwood has successfully created three very real and compelling characters.

Each of them is unique. Tony is a petite history professor with an obsessive interest in warfare; Roz is a successful, fashion-conscious businesswoman; and Charis is a quiet, dreamy yoga instructor. They are an unlikely group of friends, to say the least.

The novel is similar in style to Atwood's previous works. It is deeply psychological; the plot is simple but the characters' thoughts, emotions, and memories are extremely complex. Most of the story is told in the form of long flashbacks, allowing the reader to see and understand each woman's motivations and perceptions.

Atwood's insight into their deepest thoughts and feelings is enormous and her ability to clearly communicate these emotions to the reader is extraordinary. Readers cannot help but be drawn into their struggles and sympathize with their problems—especially their problems with Zenia.

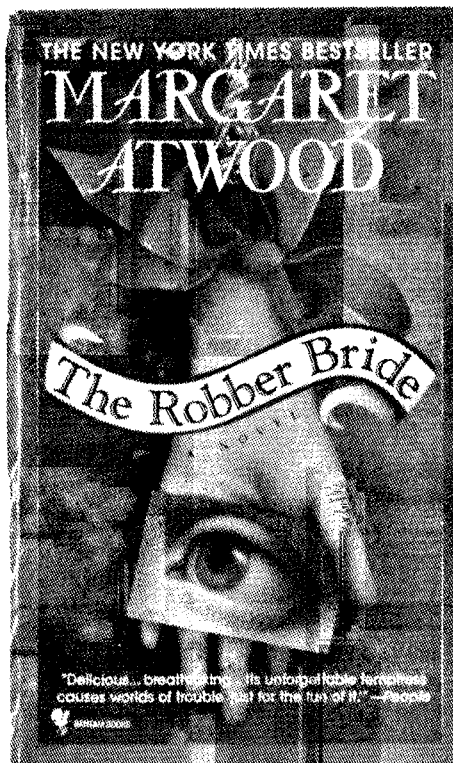
Atwood's use of Zenia's character is almost a stroke of genius. This woman, whom you will love to hate, is used to throw the other women into relief, exposing their innermost selves to your scrutiny. Zenia unerringly finds the chinks in their defenses and worms her way into their lives; when she abandons them, she leaves no trace. By the end of the novel you know no more about her than at the beginning, but you know almost everything about her victims.

The novel is concerned with political and social issues but it never loses its deeply personal focus. Atwood has a profound belief in the importance of individual choices; political movements and social concerns are only significant when they affect some particular individual. She writes about people and how they react to and shape their environment. Whether the novel touches on single parenthood, the problems of a woman trying to succeed in a male-dominated corporate or academic world, sexual abuse, or male-female relationships, the tone never becomes preachy nor does the book advance any ideology. It is satisfied with challenging the reader to look at the issues in a new way, to step inside another person's life and see through a new pair of eyes.

One complaint with the book is that the end seems rather contrived and unrealistic. The story ends very abruptly and unexpectedly. If you are looking for a fast-paced and realistic story, this is not it because one unique quality of the novel is that plot is secondary to character. The story never drags, nor does it have a problem keeping the reader interested, but it is not a strictly realistic novel. The plot is nothing more than a vehicle for exploring the characters, allowing Atwood to manipulate the story line to reveal whatever aspects of the women she wishes.

Despite all this talk about psychology and issues, "The Robber Bride" is, in the final analysis, an interesting and entertaining book. It is perhaps not as compelling as her previous effort, "The Handmaid's Tale," but it does not disappoint. It has a scoundrel of nearly epic proportions and three unique and realistic women with whom to sympathize.

Although it is extremely thought-provoking, it is not the kind of book you read expecting to find a deep moral lesson. You read it to listen to three wounded women tell a story about trust and betrayal and about growing up. Their experiences, their mistakes, and their scars end up looking a lot like yours, nearly forcing you to pay attention.



## Inside one man's dirty mind

By BRYCE SEKI  
Accent Literary Critic

Webster's Dictionary defines a fermata to be a prolongation at the discretion of a performer of a musical note, chord; a rest beyond its given time value, also called a hold. Nicholson Baker, author of the controversial "Vox" takes this musical idea and applies it to his eye-opening, or rather eye-popping novel "The Fermata." It is a work full of lurid, lewd, and loose values. Sex, sex, and more sex fills this journey through one man's unique fictional autobiographical sketch.

Baker introduces us to Arnold Stine, Arno as he likes to be called, a thirty-five-year-old office temp who has an incredible yet unusual talent. By merely snapping his fingers he is able to stop time and enter the fermata. Arno, who has had this power since elementary school, stops time in order to live out his voyeuristic sexual fantasies. Undressing women is his favorite pastime while in the "fold." Whether at the office, walking down the street, or even driving, Arno stops time and has his own personal peep show with the world as his models.

Baker displays a very modern and adept writing style and is able to evoke the emotions of his readers. He appeals to all the senses when

he writes of Arno's X-rated sexual escapades. Baker is daring in attacking such touchy subject matter so intensely. At times he is risqué, bordering on offensive, but nonetheless thought provoking. The images he brings to life will either disgust or excite the reader. Baker's stories are a crazy mix of pop culture and man's baser instincts; he holds nothing back.

Without a doubt, "The Fermata" is a male-oriented book. Quite possibly it could be the closest thing to a "just for males" romance novel. Women definitely should stay away unless they are remotely attracted to reading about a peeping tom who uses his unusual power to exploit women. Politically correct people stay away as well for this book could not be any further from P.C.

"The Fermata" is a dive into the sly male imagination. Freud would be proud of Baker in his rendering of testosterone running freely in a time-suspended world full of estrogen. "The Fermata" is much heavier than a Tom Clancy government scandal or a grotesque Steven King thriller. It is more thought provoking and definitely more offensive; it is meant to disturb.

Women, weak hearted males, and the elderly should beware. Voyeurs of the world unite, rejoice, praise and take a peep at "The Fermata," ludicrous literature at its finest.

### The Fermata

"Hilarious...raw, insolent, daring, truthful mostly,

unapologetically lewd, and funny."

—Philadelphia Inquirer



## ■ NBA

# Rhodes decides to forgo senior year

Associated Press

Three more prominent underclassmen - Scotty Thurman of Arkansas, Rodrick Rhodes of Kentucky and Chris Carr of Southern Illinois - decided on Tuesday to declare for the NBA draft.

The possibility that any collective bargaining agreement reached between the NBA and its players might include a salary cap for rookies has spurred a number of college stars to announce they were coming out.

Earlier, Joe Smith of Maryland, the college Player of the Year, Corliss Williamson, who was Thurman's teammate at Arkansas, Gary Trent of Ohio University and Mario Bennett of Arizona State, announced they would pass up their remaining college eligibility for the NBA.

Players have until 11:59 p.m. May 14 to announce for the draft which is scheduled for June 28 in Toronto. Last year, 20 underclassmen declared and 12 were selected.

NCAA rules are lenient for basketball players, allowing them to try the draft but give

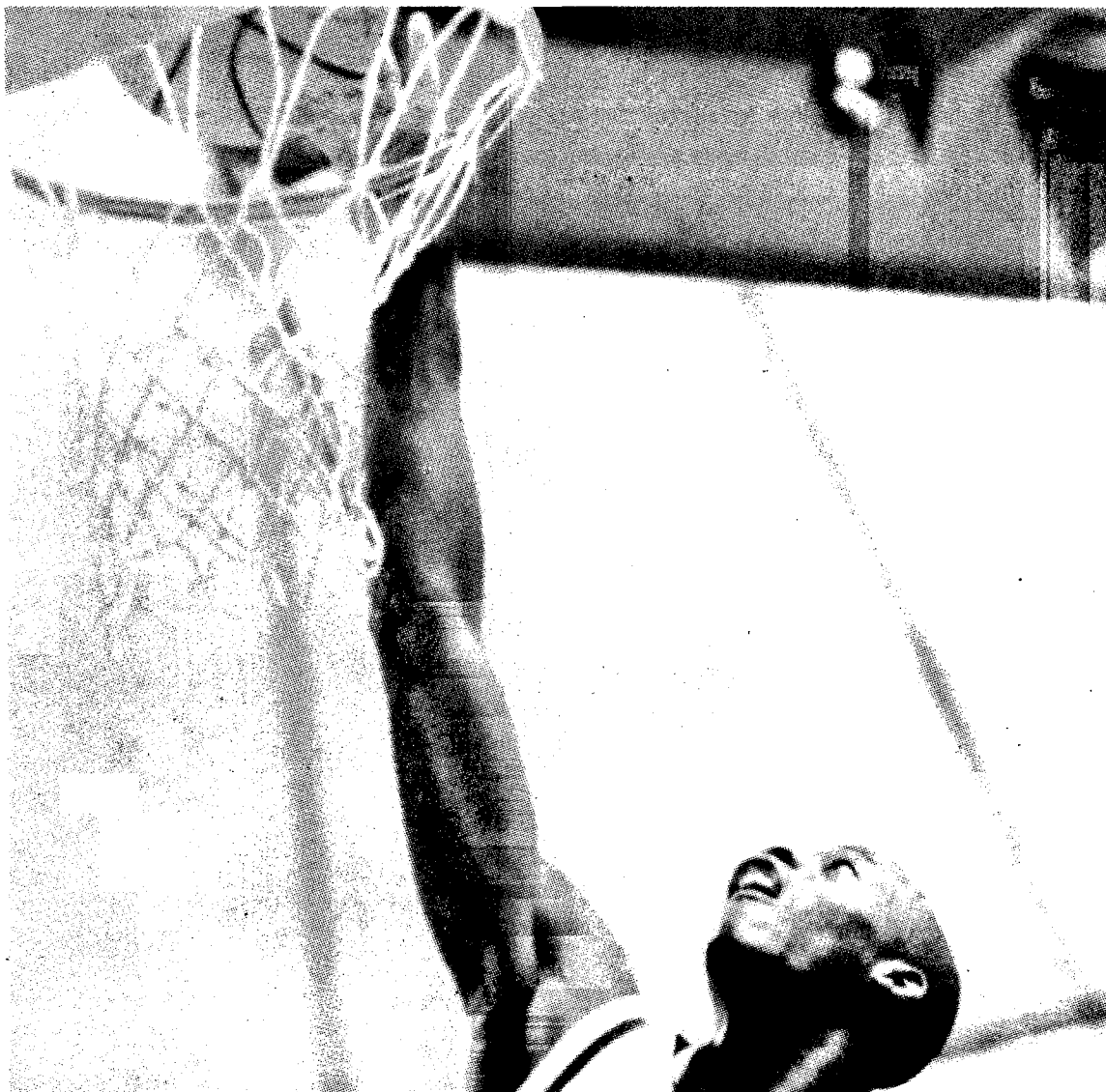
them 30 days to return for their remaining college eligibility if they do not sign with an agent or with the team selecting them. Football players do not have that option.

Voshon Lenard of Minnesota and Charles Claxton of Georgia were among last year's 20 and both chose to return to school. Lenard was picked by Milwaukee and Claxton by Phoenix and those teams retain their rights through 1996.

Thurman followed Arkansas roommate Williamson, who announced for the draft last week. They won the NCAA tournament championship a year ago and took the Razorbacks to the final game this season before losing to UCLA.

Carr, the Missouri Valley Conference Player of the Year and MVP in the conference tournament called the decision difficult. "I feel like the only logical thing for me to do at this time is to test the waters of the NBA," he said.

If Rhodes goes, Kentucky has a replacement on the way. Ron Mercer, winner of the Naismith Award as the nation's top prep player.



Rodrick Rhodes heads the list of prominent underclassmen who will test the professional market rather than finish their college careers.

Photo courtesy of Kentucky Sports Information

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

### NOTICES

AUDITIONS-auditions for the ND Folk Choir are now being held. Open to all current freshmen, men and women. SIGN UP NOW call 631-5242

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### LOST & FOUND

LOST black leather Coach gloves lined w/ white shearling lost on Mar 4 between Oak Hill and campus call Amy x4838

If anyone found a pair of glasses in LaFun (although it could have been anywhere on campus) last week (4/5 or 4/6) in a black flip-open case (by the TV somewhere) I desperately need them back. They are tawny, oval-shaped frames by prodesign. Finals are coming up and I can't read without them!!! (219) 272-1778

Found: Ring on 4th floor Stanford during the weekend of April 1st. Call Scott at 2003 to claim.

Found: faded blue Irish cap. Looks pretty scummy- must be significant. Found at McClure's car wash on Edison and Ironwood. Rudy 233-4008

PLEASE RETURN MY JEAN JACKET!!

Cropped American Eagle jacket. Last seen on Tues. 4/11 at Club 23. I only need Student ID, Detex and jacket, you can have the rest. Call Renée x1435 No questions asked....

LOST: My sapphire pendant! It's an oval shaped sapphire, surrounded by diamonds, set in gold. I lost it when my necklace broke, walking from Fischer-O'hara-Grace to the Law School Wednesday afternoon, April 6. PLEASE, PLEASE, PLEASE call me at 4-3953 if you've found it - it has special meaning to me. REWARD offered.

Found: a watch with a very identifiable wristband and face. It had been turned in to Security; go there to claim it.

Lost: Set of keys on a soccer key-chain. If you know where they are please call 4-1456.

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There will be a CONFIDENTIAL support meeting this Thursday at 7:30 Call the Q-line for more info 287-6665 this is to discuss all the issues of being GAY!

S H E N A N I G A N S Annual Spring Concert 8:00 p.m. Tues., April 25th Washington Hall FREE ADMISSION tickets avail. at LaFort. Info. Desk

!! GEORGE AND THE FREAKS !! Wednesday, April 19, 1995 Bridget McGuire's Filling Station Come Dance Tonight !! !! GEORGE AND THE FREAKS !!

Watch out for the pink painter. I have had enough of your teasing. You never know what can happen to a car in a dark parking lot.

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CLASS OF '97 MASS to be held at 2pm on SUNDAY April 23rd at the Grotto. We still need EUCHARISTIC MINISTERS, LECTORS, ALTAR SERVERS, and even HOMILISTS. We also need vocal and instrumental MUSICIANS very soon. So please get involved

<<<call Brian x1058 ASAP.

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The Sophomore Class will be adopting kids for two hours on FRIDAY APRIL 28 and take them around to play games on the quad and see our campus. Don't be embarrassed to go bungee running and human bowling this year - adopt a little sib! To sign up or for more information, call Brian x1058.

Told you did I. Reckless is he. Now, matters are worse.

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Marketing Club Meeting April 19th 7:00 122 Hayes Healy All Marketing Students Welcome. Newly Declared marketing sophomores encouraged to attend. FREE PIZZA

Tupac, Tupac, gargle the night.

TIM & CHEVY- We have to admit, you were good the other night, but you won't get lucky next time. It's true that you took our hearts, but next time we'll be the ones screwing the dealer... Your playmates, Karen & Steph

Andrea Salvucci is sexy in the morning!

Correction: PLS stands for the following: Pretty Lousy at Science, and Passionate, Lusty Sex We regret the error.

I don't know why she hates me.



■ NBA

# Spurs close to clinching NBA's best record

Associated Press

SAN ANTONIO  
Avery Johnson scored a career-high 29 points Tuesday night as the San Antonio Spurs moved within one win of clinching the NBA's best record with a 107-96 victory over the Denver Nuggets.  
Johnson made 12 of 13 field goal attempts and had nine assists and one turnover in 42 minutes. David Robinson had 30 points and 10 rebounds as the Spurs recovered from an early 12-point deficit.  
The Nuggets mounted a late charge, cutting the San Antonio lead to one point with 6:54 to play in the game. But Johnson's

quick slices to the basket and Robinson's dunk over Nuggets' center Dikembe Mutombo in the closing minutes finished Denver.  
Mutombo had 17 points and 16 rebounds for Denver, which is battling Sacramento for the last Western Conference playoff berth and fell into a tie with the Kings in the loss column. Bryant Stith and Jalen Rose each had 20 points.  
In his third game since returning from a shoulder injury, Dennis Rodman had 13 rebounds for the Spurs before being ejected with 1:46 remaining. He picked up his second technical for shoving Rodney Rogers. His first one came after

he stomped on the leg of Rose, who had fallen.  
**Pistons 85, Cavaliers 76**  
AUBURN HILLS  
Grant Hill scored 26 points and Allan Houston added 23 to help the Detroit Pistons to a victory over the Cleveland Cavaliers.  
The Pistons snapped a five-game losing streak, while Cleveland lost for the seventh time in nine games.  
Detroit managed just one point in the quarter's first six minutes, allowing Cleveland to pull to 76-69. But the Cavs didn't get any closer.  
Bobby Phills led Cleveland

with 17 points.  
**Jazz 113, Timberwolves 94**  
MINNEAPOLIS  
Karl Malone scored 32 points to lead the Utah Jazz to their fourth straight win, over the Minnesota Timberwolves.  
David Benoit added 22 points on 9-for-12 shooting as the Jazz expanded on their club-record win total with their 57th victory. John Stockton had 15 assists for Utah.  
Minnesota got 18 points from Isaiah Rider and 17 from Tom Gugliotta but lost for the 11th time in 13 games. The Wolves must win two of their final three games to avoid being the

first team in NBA history to lose 60 or more games in four consecutive seasons.  
**Mavericks 104, Clippers 91**

DALLAS  
Jamal Mashburn, Roy Tarpley and Popeye Jones led the Dallas Mavericks to a romp over the Los Angeles Clippers, keeping their scant playoff hopes alive.  
Dallas went into the game facing elimination from the playoff race with any combination of a Denver victory over San Antonio and a Mavs loss. Denver lost 107-96 at San Antonio. The Mavericks trailed Denver, holding their eighth spot in the conference, by three games.  
Mashburn scored 20 points and Tarpley had 19 points and 13 rebounds. Jones contributed 15 points and eight rebounds. Lucious Harris had 14 points.  
Loy Vaught paced the Clippers with 28 points and 16 rebounds. Eric Piatkowski added 13.

**Suns 111, Kings 101**  
PHOENIX  
Charles Barkley scored 28 points to lead the Phoenix Suns to a 111-101 win Tuesday night over the sagging Sacramento Kings, whose playoff chances dimmed with a third straight loss.  
Mitch Richmond had 28 points for Sacramento, which has lost 18 straight in Phoenix, and Spud Webb added 20 with seven assists.

The loss prevented the Kings, who have not made the playoffs since 1985-86, from tying Denver for the Western Conference's eighth playoff spot. Sacramento remains one game behind the Nuggets, who lost Tuesday night at San Antonio, with three games remaining for each.  
Wayman Tisdale, a former King, added 18 for the Suns, whose bench outscored the Kings' subs 51-22. Including in that total was 14 points by Phoenix backup center Dan Schayes.

**Sonics 113, Lakers 97**  
INGLEWOOD, Calif.  
If the playoffs started now, the Seattle SuperSonics would be facing the Los Angeles Lakers. The Lakers are glad there's still a week to go in the regular season.

Playing with a broken left finger, Gary Payton scored 28 points Tuesday night as the Sonics built a 37-point lead in the third quarter and coasted to a 113-97 victory, avoiding a five-game season sweep by the Lakers.  
"There was no message to be sent," Payton said. "We were just playing. We're looking forward to playing anybody in the playoffs, but we ain't worried about the playoffs right now. We've still got three games and we've got a good chance at winning the division."  
Seattle remained a half-game behind Phoenix for the Pacific Division lead.  
Last season, Seattle swept all five meetings with the Lakers.

## Courses available for general enrollment for the Fall of 1995 that fulfill the Literature Requirements for the College of Arts & Letters.

DEPT	NO/SEC	TITLE	PROF	CROSSLISTS
AMST	371/01	Nature in America	Weber, H.R.	ENGL 391B 01
COAT	460/01	Gender Images Mod Japanese Fic	Mikals-Adachi, E	ENGL 425A 01; GSC 462 01
COCT	425/01	Greek Classics in Translation	Hunt, J.W.	
COST	406/01	Modern Arabic Lit. in Translation	Amar, J	ENGL 429 01
ENGL	300F/01	Poetry, Gender and Self-Identity	Ruwe, D.	
ENGL	300K/01	Tradition and 20th Century Writer	Roessner, J.	
ENGL	300M/01	Women Novelists and Male Theorists	Winkiel, L.	
ENGL	316G/01	20th Century Mex. & Can. Lit.	LeMay, A	AMST 316E 01; IIPS 316G 01
ENGL	319A/01	Native American Literature	Soens, A	AMST 319E 01
ENGL	319A/02	Native American Literature	Soens, A	AMST 319E 02
ENGL	320/01	Dante	Werge, T	
ENGL	321A/01	Drama I: Aeschylus to Sheridan	Martin, L	COTH 321 01
ENGL	334/01	Chivalry, Romance, Spirituality	Vasta, E	MI 334 01
ENGL	340/01	Shakespeare	Lordi, R	
ENGL	350/01	Origins of the Novel	Johnson-Roullier, C	
ENGL	355/01	18th Century Poetry	Jemielity, T	
ENGL	379E/01	Major African Writers	Lyonga, N.	AFAM 373 01
ENGL	384E/01	Afro-Amer Lit & Contemp Issues	Peters, E	AFAM 384E 01
ENGL	390C/01	The Literature of "Bohemia"	Strathman, C	AMST 371 01
ENGL	392B/01	The American Novel	Dougherty, J	AMST 398E 01
GE	301/01	Survey of Medieval German Lit	Wimmer, A	GE 515 01; MI 581 01
GE	440/01	Goethe and His Time	Grauman, A.H.	GE 540 01
GE	475/01	Contemporary German Novel II	Lanzinger, K	GE 575 01
GE	491/01	Evil and the Lie	Profit, Vera	GE 591 01; LLGR 491 01
RU	473/01	19th Cent. Russian Literature I	Reese-Antsakli	
RU	495/01	Dostoevsky (in English)	Cruise, K	
LLRO	421/01	Dante I	Moevs, C	ROIT 421 01; MI 422 01; ENGL 435A 01
LLRO	460/01	Outspoken Reading in Lit	Jerrez-Farran, C	GSC 460 01; ENGL 412F 01
ROFR	310/01	Textual Analysis	Toumayan, A	
ROFR	310/02	Textual Analysis	MacKenzie, L	
ROFR	338/01	French Cultural Essays	Martin, P	
ROFR	371/01	Survey of French Literature I	Perry, C	MI 371 01
ROFR	413/01	Voyages in Literature	Douthwaite, J	
ROFR	485/01	Rep of Feminine 19th Cent Lit	Perry, C	GSC 486 01
ROIT	421/01	Dante I	Moevs, C	MI 422 01; LLRO 421 01; ENGL 435A 01
ROSP	310/01	Textual Analysis	Olivera, W	
ROSP	328/01	Survey of Spanish Amer Lit I	Anadon, J	
ROSP	328/02	Survey of Spanish Amer Lit I	Anadon, J	
ROSP	401/01	Medieval Spanish Literature	Juarez, E	MI 402 01
ROSP	411/01	Golden Age Theater	Delgado-Gomez	
ROSP	431/01	19th Century Spanish Literature		
ROSP	450/01	Spanish Short Story	Jerrez-Farran, C	

\*Literature courses taught in a foreign language will also satisfy the literature requirement.

If students have questions about courses not listed here, they should come to the Office of Undergraduate Studies in 101 O'Shaughnessy.

## ■ NFL

# Montana retires from NFL

By STEVE WILSTEIN  
Associated Press

## SAN FRANCISCO

Words and emotions and mawkish ceremonies are not Joe Montana's style.

Neither is quitting.

Bang him up and he'd bounce back. Give him the ball with a minute left and 90 yards to negotiate and he'd find a way to score. He left lesser mortals to figure out how.

For two decades, from Notre Dame to the San Francisco 49ers to the Kansas City Chiefs, Montana played with a rare combination of grace and grit that made him not only a four-time Super Bowl champion but one of America's most beloved athletes.

He could do everything except give up, until now.

With his wife Jennifer and their four children at his side, with thousands of fans jamming an outdoor plaza to say goodbye on a cool, sunny Tuesday, Montana retired at age 38 in a nationally televised ceremony.

Looking youthful in a blue suit, his hair tousled by a breeze off San Francisco Bay, Montana thanked the crowd for their support as they chanted, "One more year, one more year..."

A few moments earlier, he had formally announced his retirement at a news conference in a nearby hotel.

Montana, who always had a joke ready even in the tensest moment on the field, told one as he stepped to the podium to say the words he said he thought he'd never say.

"I guess you all know why I'm here," he said with a smile. "I signed a new contract with the

Kansas City Chiefs."

"I'm still healthy, I'm relatively in one piece. At this point, it's time to pull out the golf clubs," he said, pointing out that almost every season for years, people have speculated on his retirement.

"One year they were going to be right," he said.

"It definitely felt like it was the right time," he added. "I don't know why, it felt like it was time to move on. I knew the day would have to come sometime, but it was also difficult to admit to myself that it was over."

Bill Walsh, the coach who guided him and goaded him to greatness, acted as master of ceremonies. Joining them were former Super Bowl teammates John Taylor, Ronnie Lott, Roger Craig, Steve Bono, Dwight Hicks and Dwight Clark, executives from the 49ers and Chiefs, friends and relatives.

Steve Young, the man who took Montana's job on the 49ers, wasn't invited. But if he felt snubbed, he didn't reveal it.

"I've had nothing but respect for Joe for years," Young said from his home on the eve of the ceremony. "Our relationship was kind of like an older brother, younger brother thing. In the backyard, we'd be competing hard, bloodying our noses, fighting for dominance. Look, let's face it, we both wanted the same job. We both wanted to play. We're competitors. But when the games came, we were always pulling for each other and working with each other. In all the years we were teammates, we never had an argument or even a cross word between us."

Calling Montana the greatest quarterback he'd ever seen, Young said the retirement announcement was an occasion to think about what Montana meant to football.

"It's a time for me to reflect on all those great moments when I was standing on the sidelines with my jaw open, staring at something impossible he'd just done," Young said. "I'd be completely amazed by the way he could find an open man, or see a crack in the defense, or take the team on some last-minute drive. There was no one who could do that like him, time after time."

Four NFL championships, three Super Bowl MVPs and an armful of records might be enough to qualify Montana as the best quarterback ever. For Young, Montana's legacy is broader.

"He taught me more than the nuts and bolts of football," Young said. "He taught me that you can go beyond your perceived capabilities and limits. You can go beyond what you or others think you can do. You can push yourself to another level."

Montana's comebacks from injuries - his medical chart is heavier than his football gear - and his escapes from seemingly lost situations gave him a larger-than-life image. In person, he has always been quiet and self-effacing, a rather average Joe in size and weight, strength and speed. He found words and emotions difficult to express. On Monday night, at dinner with his wife, agent and several aides to work out final details of the ceremony, Montana was nervous and typically quiet.

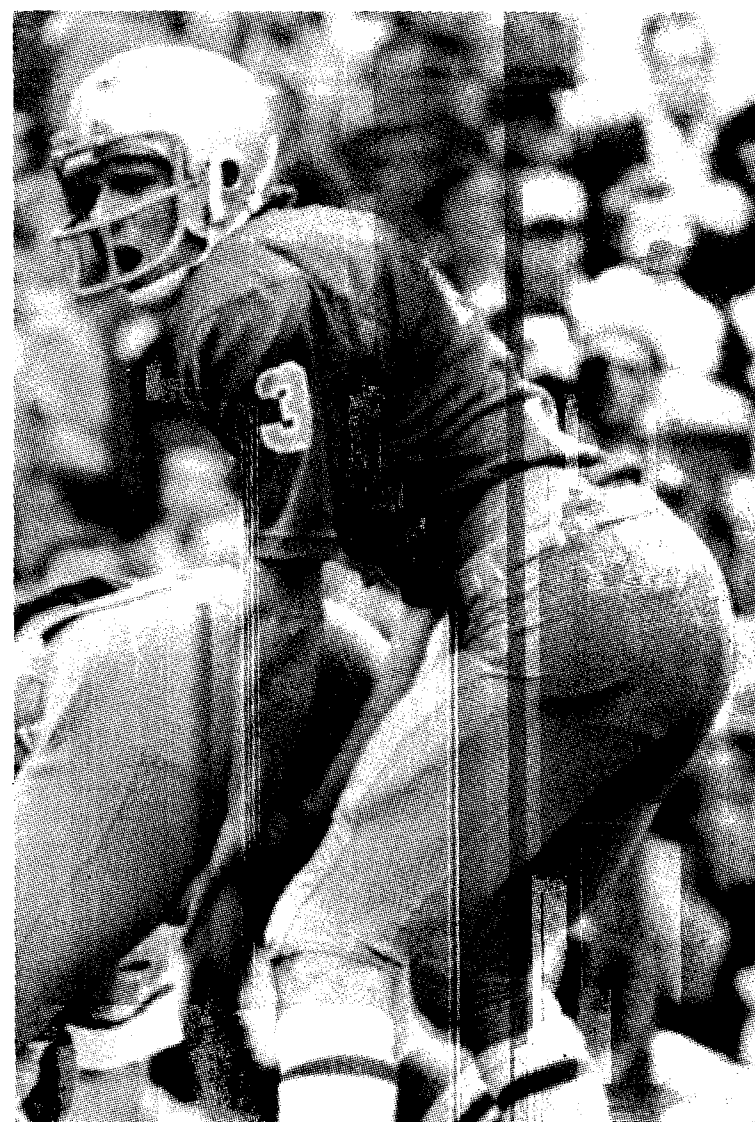


Photo courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Information  
Former Irish great Joe Montana, who quarterbacked Notre Dame from 1975-78, retired from the NFL yesterday after a two decade long career.

## In-Line Skating Clinic



Wednesday, April 19  
4:00-6:00 PM

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COSA 101 Beginning Arabic I  
COSA 103 Continuing Arabic I

### ANTHROPOLOGY

ANTH 431 Race, Ethnicity, and Power  
ANTH 437 Amer Culture & Subculture (AMST 457)

### GOVERNMENT

GOVT 334 Int'l Relations in East Asia

### AMERICAN STUDIES

AMST 411 Ethnic Notions: Stereotypes, Race and (ANTH 457)

### LITERATURE

COAT 460 Gender Images Mod Japanese Fiction (ENGL 425 A, GSC 462)  
COST 406 Modern Arabic Lit. in Translation (ENGL 429)

Please check DART book for details. Good Luck DARTing!

### PHILOSOPHY

PHL 324 Asian Philosophy (GSC 324)

### HISTORY

HIST 401A China & Asian Amer Exp

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**KAPLAN**

# Topham

continued from page 24

"Coach sat me down and told me that I'd have to be more aggressive in the middle of the line-up," Topham recalls. "I would just have to see the ball and hit it, and not always be looking for the perfect pitch."

The adjustment from patient hitter to more of a free-swinging was a difficult one for Topham, who had always prided himself on his selective eye. In fact, Topham's 63 walks in 1994 is the Notre Dame all-time single season mark for bases on balls. The 51 free passes he took in 1993 is third on the all-time list.

This year, Topham's walks are down to 23 and his strikeouts are up. Last season, Topham fanned just 37 times. Already at 32 in 1995, Topham will likely approach the 50 strikeouts he posted his freshman season.

But Mainieri and Topham accept this as a consequence of his continued emergence into a slugger.

"I felt it was important for Ryan to develop into more of an attacking hitter," Mainieri said. "He has a very selective eye, but he's not going to make it to the major leagues by walking."

"Ryan always had a lot of power, but for it to develop he really had to go on the attack at

the plate," Mainieri continues. "He needed to just let it all hang out and play aggressively."

Another key to Topham's increased production this season is simple experience. In three years at Notre Dame, he has started 114 of 119 games. Topham has honed his skills for the past two summers in the Alaska summer leagues, competing against some of the best college players in the country.

"Alaska has been a great opportunity for me," Topham says. "I've had the chance to play with and against great players."

Topham also feels Mainieri's philosophy has contributed to his success thus far.

"The biggest thing is experience, being a year older and having three years playing in college," Topham says. "But coach's philosophy of letting us go out and play has been key, too."

"I really haven't felt any pressure or thought about what I'm going to do or if I'm going to break any records," Topham says. "I try to just go up to the plate real easy, relax and have fun."

"While I'd definitely like to put myself in a position to be drafted, my dream at the end of the season is to play in the College World Series," Topham says. "I've already been to the regionals twice and almost made it. I'd love for us to win a championship before I move on."

## BASEBALL

# Irish sweep Dukes in twinbill

## Notre Dame lineup pounds out 27 runs in two games

By MEGAN McGRATH  
Sports Writer

It's awfully hard to lose a baseball game when your starting pitchers allow just one run.

But just so visiting Duquesne got the message, Notre Dame scored a total of 27 runs in their doubleheader Tuesday at Frank Eck Stadium, cruising to 11-1 and 16-1 victories.

Sophomore Larry Mohs started out a bit shaky in game one. With just one out, he walked the bases loaded in the first. However, an unusual 5-2-3-2 double play squashed the only Dukes threat of the game.

The Irish (25-12) responded in the bottom of the frame with five runs, three of them on a triple by catcher George Restovich.

"I'm glad I could come through," the junior said. "I have been struggling a bit

recently, but I've tried to stay focused, realize that every at-bat is a new at-bat, and keep it simple at the plate."

Mohs settled down after the first inning, striking out five and walking just two after the first en route to his second win. He allowed three hits and the only run of the game was unearned.

A torrential downpour caused game one to be shortened to five innings, and over an hour separated the two games as the teams waited for the skies to clear.

Game two was a slightly more competitive affair, for the first three innings. Scott Sollmann launched his first career home run in the third, a wind-aided shot to right.

Sollmann owns a 13 game hitting streak and his hunt single in the second game of the twin bill was his 17 of the season. The left-fielder was 4-6 with three runs scored and two RBI.

"I feel like I've been hitting the ball well recently," Sollmann said. "I got a couple of lucky breaks today. On that homer I was expecting a curve-ball and I got one, and I think the wind may have

helped a little bit."

The Dukes responded in the top of the fourth with a run on three singles.

But in the bottom of that inning the Irish broke the game open, tallying seven runs. Rowan Richards got things started with a two-run homer, and later in the inning Mike Amrhein would knock in three with a blast to left-center.

Notre Dame would score seven more runs in the very next inning. Restovich hit a two-run dinger, bringing his RBI total for the day to six.

Freshman Dan Stavisky picked up his third win, lasting five innings and surrendering six hits and one run. Tomorrow Notre Dame hosts Purdue at 7 p.m. Sophomore Darin Schmalz will get the start.

The Boilermakers topped the Irish 5-2 last Wednesday at West Lafayette behind a complete game from Chris Bloomer.

"Last week Bloomer pitched a great game," Mainieri said. "But I think we will be able to get some runs early and play great defense. I'm looking forward to playing them at home."

## NHL

# Pens edge Rangers

Associated Press

## PITTSBURGH

Ron Francis' second goal of the game late in the third period lifted Pittsburgh over the New York Rangers 6-5 Tuesday night and clinched a playoff spot for the Penguins.

The Rangers lost despite a five-assist performance by defenseman Brian Leetch, which tied a team record, and four assists by Mark Messier. Walt Tkaczuk and Rod Gilbert also had five assists in games against Pittsburgh, and the Rangers have had five five-assist games.

The Penguins qualified for the playoffs for a fifth con-

secutive season, a record for the 28-year-old franchise.

The Rangers have lost their last six games in Pittsburgh since Nov. 25, 1992.

## Whalers 2, Sabres 1

## BUFFALO

Darren Turcotte's soft wrist shot from the point with 3:14 remaining was enough to boost Hartford over Buffalo.

Turcotte grabbed the puck near the Buffalo blue line and flipped it between the legs of a screened Dominik Hasek to give Hartford a much-needed victory.

The win lifted the Whalers into seventh place in the Eastern Conference.

# YURI KOCHIYAMA

activist wife mother educator humanitarian



Her activism includes contributions to some of the most significant events of the 20th century: World War II Japanese Relocation Camps -- World War II Japanese American Redress Movement -- Japanese American Redress Movement -- International Political Prisoner Rights Movement -- Movement Against Anti-Asian Violence.

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## ■ BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL

# Uniforms add color to tourney

By TIM SEYMOUR  
Associate Sports Editor

For the first time this year, the Bookstore Basketball tournament caught a break. Finally, frigid temperatures and overcast skies opened up a window of opportunity, as the first round continued yesterday amid bright sunshine.

With the improvement in the weather came an improvement in atmosphere. Fans started to crowd the interesting courts, the number of forfeits dropped, and players were more concerned with making pretty plays than staying alive on the slick surfaces.

Perhaps the most noticeable sign that Bookstore is alive and well was the proliferation of uniforms that dotted the Stepan courts. Some were intimidating, like the oppressive black worn by belligerent team

Carnage. Some were mundane, like "The shirt" look adopted by many in hopes of forming continuity. And some were just bizarre.

Paramount among these latter was the ever-popular Helmet Nightmares II. A group of seniors that decided to make their last attempt at Bookstore a memorable one, the Nightmares donned warpaint on their bare chests to complement hockey headgear, creating a look at once comical and grotesque. Unfortunately, this inspiration was not enough to propel the Nightmares to victory, as they fell 21-17 to the Young Guns.

"We had an outstanding time out there," stated Nightmare spokesman Chad Christophersen. "It was a definite improvement over our showing last year. Rich 'Sexual Dynamo' Moore was virtually

unstoppable, but he wasn't enough to carry us."

Of course, those who are used to uniforms are likely to do best in them. That was certainly the case with Hell's Belles, a team of junior SMC varsity players that won a stirring 22-20 victory over Cherry Flavored Pez to become one of the few all female teams to knock off a team of their male counterparts.

"It was really a lift to see the crowd get behind us," stated Belles' member Lori Gaddis. "We've been playing together for a while, and played really well today. What girls team wouldn't want to beat a guys team in what's supposed to be their tournament."

Jennie Taubenheim was the key to the Belles' victory, scoring six points including a crucial steal and drive near the end to ice the game.



Rich Moore leads the Helmet Nightmares II on a fast break. Despite their comical garb, the Nightmares lost 21-17 to Young Guns at the Stepan Courts.

The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

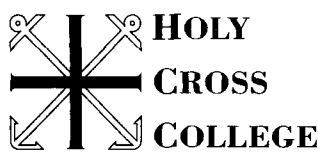
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## Bookstore Basketball Results

- Team Drew def. The Air Down There 21-8
- Sexual Frustration II def. Three Guys and Some Seaman 23-21
- Hell's Belles def. Cherry Flavored Pez 22-20
- We're Better on Hardwood def. 5 Basketball Virgins ... 21-16
- Dauntless Dogs def. Different Strokes 21-17
- The Wet Aardvark def. Out of Sync 21-15
- Thugs def. Team 279 21-19
- Jembods def. Captain Ahab and the Shooting Seamen IV 21-10
- Jimi Thing def. Pataki 21-11
- Snapple ... def. Tweak 21-8
- Bricks and Airballs def. Cut of Your Jib 21-17
- Take the Pain def. All We Want is One Basket 21-6
- Pax Vobiscum def. NFC II 21-10
- We Hate Movement def. Premptor for O.J. Trial 21-13
- Hoop Fiction def. Play: We Can't Do It ... 21-10
- Gun Slingers def. Options without Future 21-9
- Team 356 def. Now, Give Me Some Candy 21-7
- When Our Big Man Gets in the Lane ... def. Dick & Chick & Hick & 2 Micks 21-18
- Club 23 Flaming Moes def. The Naughty Otters 21-11
- Lint def. Earth Bound 21-13
- Grogan's Heroes def. Mister White, Mr. Pink ... 21-8
- Harry Flannigan & 4 Guys ... def. Team of Young Adults 21-18
- Malicious Prosecution def. Dr. Sugardaddee 21-9
- Muzza Rido Again def. Stanford Prison Expt. 21-15
- The Turtle & the Hair def. Wavy Gravy 21-14
- Young Guns def. Helmet Nightmares II 21-17
- Phat Men def. High Miss Rate 21-9
- Accupulco Gulp def. Alberts World Best Guueosh 21-8
- CITF def. Ridouculus 21-16
- There Was Absolutely Nothing Wrong ... def. Please Disperse ... 21-14
- Prop 48 def. Time for Show 21-1
- Back for More def. Mustang Ranchers by forfeit

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■ SOFTBALL

# Irish endure rollercoaster ride over Easter break

By NEIL ZENDER  
Sports Writer

Most Notre Dame students were not happy about resuming the dull grind of classes yesterday. The Irish softball club had the same bitter taste in their mouth last night after losing both ends of a doubleheader at Ohio State. However, the beating at the hands of the Buckeyes was merely another dip in the roller coaster they have been on over Easter Break, though last night's 1-0 and 8-6 defeats to Ohio State are fresh in the 27-13 Irish's minds.

In the first bill, Terri Kobata, recovering from a strained hip

flexor, threw six innings. "It (the hip flexor) felt okay today. I was just really rusty from not pitching in five days. I wasn't throwing particularly hard and nothing was breaking well."

That said, Kobata only allowed one run. But it wasn't enough. Ginger Bonnell scored the Buckeyes' lone run in the fourth inning on a single by leftfielder Jodi Dolan, giving Ohio State a 1-0 victory. Genice Turley limited the Irish to a scant three hits over seven innings.

In the second bill, the Irish found out that close only counts in horseshoes and hand grenades, dropping an 8-6 heartbreaker. Notre Dame

rapped out ten hits. Sara Hayes was 2 for 4 with a pair of RBIs and Jennifer Giampaolo went 2 for 4.

Kelly Nichols took a 3-1 lead into the fourth, but then surrendered seven runs in her next two and a third innings of work.

"Kelly did a great job over the last seven games, but she just ran out of gas today," Coach Liz Miller said.

In fairness to Nichols, of the eight runs scored, only two were earned. Make no mistake, inopportune errors cost the Irish the game. Notre Dame scored four earned runs. Ohio State scored two.

The Easter Roller Coaster

Ride began with a dip on Thursday, as the Irish dropped a 15-inning 9-6 marathon to the Loyola Ramblers. Relieving Joy Battersby, Kobata threw almost four strong innings before injuring her hip flexor. She was relieved by Kelly Nichols, who fired six scoreless innings of relief before yielding four runs in the 15th. That and five Notre Dame errors enabled Loyola to slap Nichols with the loss.

"It was a disappointing loss," Miller said. "We broke down defensively which let Loyola get ahead and we couldn't pull the trigger when we had the chance to put the game away."

The Irish put the lead-off hitter on base three times in the extra frames, and each time their trigger finger came up lame. The loss ruined Notre Dame's perfect Midwestern Collegiate Conference record, dropping the Irish to 6-1.

The roller coaster took an uphill climb against Northern Illinois on Saturday. Kobata and Battersby sat out the doubleheader nursing a hip and back, respectively. But freshman reliever Kelly Nichols picked up the slack, throwing complete game victories in both games of a doubleheader, improving Notre Dame's MCC record to 8-1. The only run Nichols allowed in thirteen innings of work was unearned in the second inning of game two.

"We knew that someone was going to have to step up today," Miller said. "And Nick did a fantastic job. She stayed ahead in the count all day and had them off balance the entire game. When she works ahead of hitters, her off-speed pitches are really hard to handle."

Katie Marten scored the game-winner on Elizabeth Perkins' single in the first bill, while it was Perkins who scored the winner in the second bill, thanks to Kara McMahon's single.

Over the two game span the Irish outthit the Huskies 22-5. Marten was 4 for 4 and Meghan Murray was 4 for 7.

On Monday it was a swerve down and a swerve up. Sara Hayes' sixth homer of the year helped the Irish defeat No. 16 Illinois-Chicago 6-2 in the second game of a doubleheader. The first game was a different story, with the Flames burning the Irish for a 3-1 win.

With Kobata and Battersby still fighting injuries, Nichols alternated innings with Kara Brandenburg.

The Flames used three doubles and a single in the bottom of the second to slap Nichols with a 3-1 loss. However, the righthander avenged herself in the second contest, upping her record to 4-3 on the season. Notre Dame (9-2 in the MCC) scored three times in the top of the first, when Hayes blasted a three-run shot.

## It's not too late!

**THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME POM PON SQUAD**  
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## Lacrosse

continued from page 24

"Randy's peaking, our offense is peaking, and we're playing a lot better as a team. The depth we have is also coming through. Our third midfield of Billy Hogan, Tony Reid, and Brian Erickson is doing a great job for us. It's important to have depth later in the year," said Corrigan.

The third line, not used too often this season, had a great output against Air Force. Hogan put in two goals in the second half, and Reid added one in the first half.

Again, middle Will Sutton put in his share to the team effort.

Sutton increased his season point total to 30, scoring three goals and one assist against the Falcons.

Alex Cade once again put on a show in the crease. Although the Falcons provided few opportunities for the freshman, he still amassed eight saves in 41 minutes. Senior Ryan Jewell played the last 19 minutes of the contest. The two keepers combined to help clear their zone on 16 out of 20 occasions.

"Ryan Jewell has played a big part in the Notre Dame lacrosse program for the last four years. He's won a lot of games for us, and he deserved to play in his last home game," Corrigan said.

# ATTENTION!!!!

Student Government wants your opinion ! Please give us a hand by telling how you feel about the following topics:

- 1.) Our football stadium is expanding! How do you feel about the student section being moved?
- 2.) Do you have any ideas concerning revisions to DuLac? If so, tell us about them!

And of course, any other comments or questions about absolutely any topic are always welcome!!!  
Please address comments to: [studegov.1@nd.edu](mailto:studegov.1@nd.edu) or 1 x 6283

# E-MAIL FORUM



TOP 25 Lacrosse		
AS OF 4/15/95	RECORD	Points
1 Johns Hopkins	8-0	220
2 Virginia	10-1	209
3 Maryland	7-2	194
4 Syracuse	7-2	184
5 Princeton	7-2	176
6 Loyola(MD)	7-1	166
7 Duke	9-3	149
8 North Carolina	6-5	145
9 Brown	5-4	141
10 Georgetown	9-2	125
11 Notre Dame	6-3	108
12 Penn St.	8-2	97
13 Hobart	5-2	79
14 Massachusetts	3-3	76
15 Townson	4-4	64
16 Hofstra	7-3	58
17 Navy	5-5	53
18 Harvard	4-4	30
19 Dartmouth	6-1	28
20 Rutgers	5-5	19

## ■ MEN'S TENNIS

## Irish fall to LSU, edge BSU

By B. J. HOOD  
Sports Writer

The men's tennis team had what Coach Bob Bayliss called a "reality check" in the weekend match at LSU and Tuesday when it hosted the Tigers.

Notre Dame had been streaking with victories in eleven of its last thirteen matches. However, the Irish had to struggle for a split in the two matches.

Saturday, eighth rated LSU gave the Irish what Bayliss termed a "good old fashioned butt kicking," as the Irish were shutout 7-0. At number two singles, Mike Sprouse lost a tough match to Gus Fernandez 3-6, 6-4, 6-2. Jose Leon defeated Jakub Pietrowski at number five singles 7-5, 1-6, 6-2. Both Sprouse and Pietrowski lost leads during the match.

Pedro Braga defeated Ryan Simme at number one, Ryan Ideta beat Jason Pun at three, Zak Blanchard won at number four over John Jay O'Brien, Eddie Villagomez topped Ron Mencias at number six. All were decided in straight sets.

The Irish had been playing great doubles, but were unable to win a match. Braga and Blanchard defeated Sprouse and Pun at number one 8-1, Dudley and Ideta beat Steve Flanigan and Pietrowski 8-3 at number two, and Fernandez and Leon topped Simme and O'Brien 8-4. The pair had been undefeated at number three doubles this season.

"If we learn from it, it will be the best thing that happened to us all year," Bayliss said of the loss.

Notre Dame would attempt to bounce back on Tuesday, playing host to Ball State. The Irish defeated a Cardinal team that really came to play 4-3.

Denny English and Alex Teixeira defeated Sprouse and

Pun at number one doubles, but Flanigan and Pietrowski beat Steve Tallakson and Jeff Boulos and Simme and O'Brien topped Patrick Vizzone and Tony Ortiz to secure the doubles point for the Irish.

Ryan Simme suffered a hip flexor and could not participate in singles play. Mike Sprouse moved to number one singles and defeated English 5-7, 6-3, 7-5. Teixeira and Tallakson were victorious over Pun and O'Brien and number two and three singles. Pietrowski came back to win 6-7, 6-1, 6-3 over Vizzone. Flanigan beat Ortiz at number five, and Rone Mencias fell at number six.

"Part of me is disappointed that it was that close, but I have a lot of respect for (Ball

State coach) Bill Richards," Bayliss said.

He was also concerned about the loss of Simme. "Someone has to stand up and be counted without Simme. Today we didn't do that."

This weekend is the MCC championship, and Bayliss may be without five of his top nine players—Simme, Flanigan, Horst Dziura, Pun, and Brian Harris. Simme and Flanigan are hurt, and the latter three have MCATs.

Bayliss will be searching for someone to stand up without these key players. Juniors Marco Magnano and "Shan" Chmura, and freshmen Vijay Freeman, Christian Jordan, Danny Rothschild, and Eric Enloe will vie for the spots.



Mike Sprouse stepped in at No. 1 singles for an injured Ryan Simme to lead the Irish to a needed victory against Ball State.

## Courses available for general enrollment for the Fall of 1995 that fulfill the Fine Arts Requirements for the College of Art & Letters.

DEPT	NO/SEC	TITLE	PROF	CROSSLISTS
ARHI	251/01	Art Traditions I	Rosenberg, C	
ARHI	411/01	Pre-Columbian Art	Bradley, D	ANTH 410 01; ARHI 511 01
ARHI	434/01	Romanesque Art		ARHI 534 01; MI 467 01; MI 567 01
ARHI	443/01	Northern Renaissance Painting	Rosenberg, C	ARHI 543 01; MI 458 01; MI 558 01
ARHI	444/01	High Ren/Mannerist Art-Italy	Coleman, R	ARHI 544 01; ROIT 544 01
ARHI	452/01	British Art	Pyne, K	ARHI 552 01; GSC 452 01
ARHI	462/01	20th Cent Art II, 1960-Present	Haywood, R	ARHI 562 01
ARST	121S/01	Drawing I	Forman, R	
ARST	121S/02	Drawing I	Chiantello, A	
ARST	121S/03	Drawing I	Hoag, J	
ARST	133S/01	Painting I	Tomasula, M	
ARST	133S/02	Painting I	Kinsey, D	
ARST	231S/01	Watercolor I		
ARST	285S/01	Photography I	Hilpert, M	COTH 285S 01
ARST	285S/02	Photography I	Gray, R	COTH 285S 02
ARST	285S/03	Photography I	Lopez, M	COTH 285S 03
ARST	289S/01	Silkscreen I	Dibble, J	
ARST	291S/01	Etching I	Chapman, R	
ARST	293S/01	Lithography Studio	Dibble, J	
DESN	111S/01	2-D Foundations	Poole, C	
DESN	217S/01	Visual Dialogue I	Down, P	
COTH	104/01	Basics of Film & Television	Collins, J	COTH 204 01
COTH	104/02	Basics of Film & Television	Radner, H	COTH 204 02
COTH	105/01	Introduction to Theatre	Auerbach, B	COTH 205 01
COTH	105/02	Introduction to Theatre	Donnelly, R	COTH 205 02
COTH	204/01	Basics of Film & Television	Collins, J	COTH 104 01
COTH	204/02	Basics of Film & Television	Radner, H	COTH 104 02
COTH	205/01	Introduction to Theatre	Auerbach, B	COTH 105 01
COTH	205/02	Introduction to Theatre	Donnelly, R	COTH 105 02
ENGL	200/01	Intro to Creative Writing		
ENGL	200/02	Intro to Creative Writing		
ENGL	200/03	Intro to Creative Writing		
ENGL	301/01	Fiction Writing	Benedict, M	
ENGL	301/02	Fiction Writing	Benedict, M	
ENGL	302/01	Poetry Writing	Matthias, J	
MUS	220/01	Introduction to Music	Rutledge, C	
MUS	221/01	Introduction to Jazz	Wiskirchen, G	
MUS	223/01	Intro to Mozart's Operas	Maloney, P	
MUS	226/01	Introduction to American Music	Phillips, J	

If students have questions about courses not listed here, they should come to the Office of Undergraduate Studies in 101 O'Shaughnessy.

## ■ SPORTS BRIEFS

## CASTING AND ANGLING

Course includes four sessions which meet on Tuesdays from 6-7:30pm. The dates are April 11, 18, and 25. Classes are held in the JACC, Rolf, and campus lakes. Equipment is provided, but participants are encouraged to bring their own. The fee is \$8 and the class is open to all. Advanced registration at RecSports is necessary. Also, equipment will be sold at low prices when finished. Also, free caps will be given to participants.

## IN-LINE SKATING CLINIC

On Wednesday April 19th from 4-6 p.m. at the parking lot south of the Joyce Center. Equipment will be provided. Advance register at RecSports, 1-6100. The cost is \$5 and all levels are welcome. Volunteers are needed to assist.

**SPECIAL OLYMPIANS** in swimming on Tuesdays and Thursdays from 4:30-5:30 p.m. at Rolfs Aquatic Center. For more information call coach Dennis Stark at 1-5983.

**IRISH OUTDOORS** is planning a camping trip to Shades State Park on April 21-23. Call Nic at 4-1191 with questions.

**BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL** needs referees for the Round of 64 and following. Contact commissioner Mike Hanley at 273-6077 as soon as possible if interested.



■ TRACK AND FIELD

Williams qualifies for NCAAs as men cruise

By MICHAEL DAY  
Sports Writer

Easter definitely came early for the Notre Dame track and field team this past weekend. Before the bunny could hide its first egg, the squad had registered a strong all around performance at the Illinois Track Festival on Saturday.

Once again, the Irish men dominated the track events against some of the toughest competition they have faced to date. And once again, junior Jeff Hojnacki, senior Joe Royer,

freshman Errol Williams, and sophomore Matt Althoff were leading the way.

"The guys continue to improve with hard work and added experience," said head coach Joe Piane. "The balance of the squad is ahead of where we expected at this point in the season."

After starting the season out slowly, Hojnacki has been on a tear the last three meets of the season. On Saturday, the junior runner won the 1500 meter run in a time of 3:52.19 and recorded a first place finish

in the 800 meters with a mark of 1:55.48.

In the 110 meter hurdles, Williams showed why he is considered one of the top freshmen in the nation, winning the event in a time of 13.6. He was the lone member of the Irish to earn an NCAA qualifying time over the weekend.

"My goal coming in was to qualify for the NCAAs in my first season here," said Williams. "I'm pleased with my performance so far this season, but I'm not surprised. I knew if I worked hard it would eventu-

ally pay off."

Royer finished second to Hojnacki in the 1500 meters with a mark of 3:56.47. Althoff was also dominant for Notre Dame this weekend, winning the 5000 meter run in a time of 14:50.17.

After struggling in the early part of the season, the Irish also enjoyed a successful weekend in the field events, led by senior Lamar Justice, who placed first in the triple jump after a leap of 49' 11.25".

The women also enjoyed a successful afternoon at Illinois

on Saturday. Junior Erica Peterson won the 400 meter run in a time of 1:01.97. Senior teammate Kristi Kramer matched her performance in the 3000 meter run, placing first with a time of 10:01.21.

In the 400 meter run, sophomore Allison Howard's mark of 54:71 earned her a second place finish, while freshman Berit Junker placed second in the 800 meter with a mark of 2:11.54.

Junior Amy Siegal also finished second in the 1500 meter run.

■ WOMEN'S TENNIS

Team effort boosts Irish to 14-9

By DOMINIC AMOROSA  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team took its game to the asphalt of the Courtney Tennis Center this weekend and came away with a 9-0 thrashing of Miami (OH) on Saturday and a 6-3 victory over Purdue on Monday.

"Everyone played real well outdoors," Holyn Lord explained. "The wind made us focus and we used it to our advantage."

Notre Dame, ranked No. 24 in

the country, played without No. 1 singles player Wendy Crabtree on Saturday, but lost only one set all day. Lord won 6-4, 6-2 at first singles, and senior captain Laura Schwab, junior Sherri Vitale, sophomore Erin Gowen and freshman Kelly Olson also posted straight set wins.

"Every player is different, so playing at no. 1 singles was not too much of an issue," Lord said.

Against Purdue, the Irish needed three set wins from Vitale and Gowen to secure the

win.

Both Vitale and Gowen lost the first set, but battled back.

"She started off real well," commented Vitale. "But I knew that if I could stay in there long enough by saving some points, I could come back."

"We were aware that Purdue was a stronger team than in the past, but we were prepared," Crabtree added. "There were a lot of close matches and we had a great effort."

Notre Dame, 14-9 on the season, looks forward to a Sunday match at regional rival Indiana.



The Observer/Rob Finch  
Wendy Crabtree returned to action for Notre Dame at No. 1 singles against Purdue after sitting out a match with Miami, OH.

ADDENDUM

Additional Courses Available for general enrollment for the Fall of 1995 that fulfill the Fine Arts Requirements.

DEPT	NO/SEC	TITLE	PROF
ARST	149S/01	3-D Foundations	Collins, A
ARST	149S/02	3-D Foundations	Collins, A
ARST	209S/01	Ceramics I	Kremer, W
ARST	209S/02	Ceramics I	Koukhanova, I
ARST	209S/03	Ceramics I	Jablonski, J
ARST	241S/01	Wood Sculpture	Bovo, P
ARST	243S/01	Metal Foundry	Choy, C
ARST	245S/01	Metal Sculpture I	Pierce, S
ARST	247S/01	Figure Sculpture	Flanigan, J
ARST	309S/01	Ceramics II	Jablonski, J
ARST	321S/01	Drawing II	Flanigan, J
ARST	325S/01	Figure Drawing	Kinsey, D
ARST	333S/01	Painting II	Kinsey, D
DESN	218S/01	Intro to Product Design	Herr, M
DESN	281S/01	Graphic Design I	Poole, C
DESN	282S/01	Digital Image Making	Cunningham, S
DESN	315S/01	Advertising-Corporate	Beckman, F
DESN	316S/01	Advertising Brands	Beckman, F
DESN	319S/01	Typography I	Sherman, J
DESN	330S/01	Furniture Design I	Herr, M

If students have questions about courses not listed here, they should come to the Office of Undergraduate Studies in 101 O'Shaughnessy.

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Olivia Williams, Asst. Director

# Montana

continued from page 24

confront this issue.

Because for all of us, both young and old, Joe Montana is a legend. He could never die, let alone be forced to retire from the game he loves.

Any game he took part in was never over, no matter the score, and he never made an event boring. Even with a Montana-led team on top, there was always hope that he could pull off some amazing feat or set some unheard-of record.

He's adored by San Francisco 49er fans, loved by Kansas City Chief fans and feared by the rest of the league.

Everyone knows him. No one hates him.

Maybe what hurts the most is the finality of it all. Michael Jordan retired with something left. There was always hope he'd return. But you don't make a comeback into football when you're nearing 40 and dealing with an ailing back.

But we shouldn't shed a tear about Montana's retirement. Instead, let's be thankful. Everyone else is.

The 49ers are thankful that he slipped into the third round, when they were able to claim

him as the 82nd player. Opponents are glad that he is finally done burning them week after week.

Tight end Dwight Clark is thanking his stars that Montana found him in the end zone in the 1982 NFC Championship game. For that, Clark's name will eternally be connected with, "The Catch."

Now think about it. Clark made one big catch. Montana made a career out of throwing

clutch passes. Shouldn't it be called "The Pass?"

Jerry Rice is thankful for spending his six seasons with the "Comeback Kid." Lake Dawson is thankful for his one year with the Master.

Defensive coordinators are now secure that they will actually be able to sleep at night. Well, maybe that's not completely true.

Because, any sane football person would easily choose a

loss for his team over a loss of the greatest quarterback from the game of football.

Betcha ex-Irish coach Dan Devine is glad he finally gave the kid some playing time. He wouldn't have won a national title otherwise.

Notre Dame students are thankful for the fact that they can say Montana led the Irish to a title in 1977 and that they are walking on the same hallowed ground that he waltzed

across while still a student.

Fans are thankful for so much excitement that he provided over the years.

Montana's retirement will hurt for a while, but the memories will linger. Think of a time you saw Joe Montana play in a game. It's guaranteed he won.

Imagine a picture of him, with his big grin and cool attitude. Then imagine a game you saw him play.

You'll smile too.

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"the best things in life are free"  
probably had a trust fund.

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 Major Payne (PG13) 11:30, 2:00, 4:45, 7:00, 9:15  
 Circle of Friends (PG13) 1:45, 4:00, 6:45, 9:15  
 Tommy Boy (PG13) 9:30, 12:00, 2:45, 5:00, 7:30, 9:45  
 Outbreak (R) 1:15, 4:00, 7:00, 10:00

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The Last Seduction (R) 5:00, 7:30, 10:00  
 Hoop Dreams (PG13) 4:30, 8:30  
 Jury Duty (PG13) 5:00, 7:15, 9:30

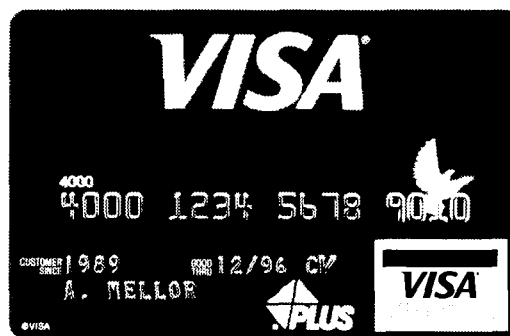
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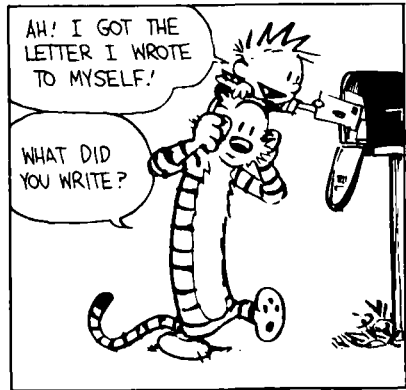
MOTHER GOOSE & GRIMM



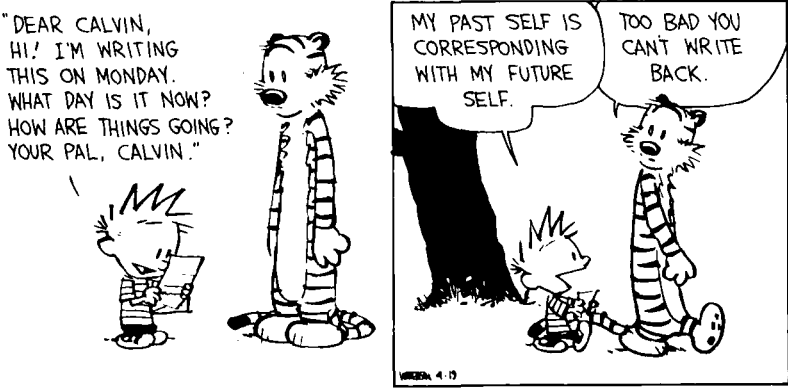
MIKE PETERS



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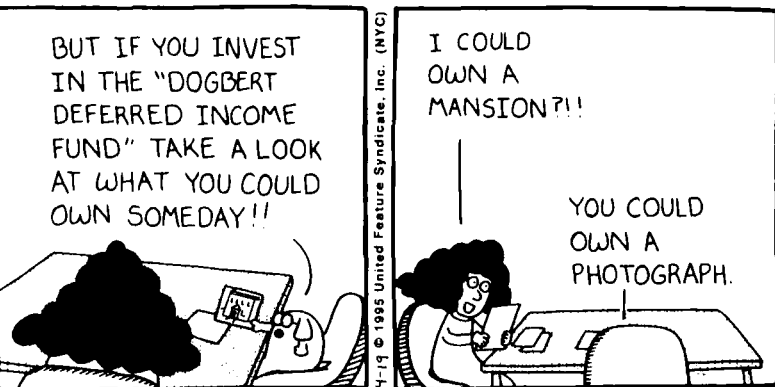
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Larry Vulmer: the Comb-Over King.

■ **OF INTEREST**

**Arts and Letters Requirements** Look in today's Observer for a list of courses which satisfy the Fine Arts and Literature requirements for the College of Arts and Letters. Any questions see an advisor in 101 O'Shaughnessy. Mon.-Fri. 8a.m.-noon and 1-5p.m.

■ **MENU**

**Notre Dame**

**NORTH DINING HALL**  
Roast pork loin  
Chicken strips  
Italian chicken

**SOUTH DINING HALL**  
Baked chicken with herbs  
Shrimp poppers  
Cream of Broccoli/Chili

**Saint Mary's**  
Meat loaf  
Yankee pot roast  
Baked haddock

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Smashing pumpkins' sounds

7 Silent signals

15 Muse of astronomy

16 Ecuadorean volcano

17 Lyrical poem

18 Saskatchewan city

19 At any time

20 Betel palms

22 Stood

23 Web

24 Unexpected victory

29 Breathing

31 Ecdysiast

32 Public relations matter
- 35 Devotees: Suffix

37 Royal residence of old Ireland

38 Loser to 4-Down in 1992 and 25-Down in 1994

41 Fireplace fuel

42 — Xiaoping

43 Cash in hand, e.g.

44 Burdens

46 Tragedy

48 Or, in a musical score

49 Crimebuster

50 Actress Rogers

54 Erotic

56 Stick with a stick

57 Wavering
- 61 Zimbabwe's capital

63 Thinner than thin

64 Spouts speeches

65 Russian for "comrade"

66 Most prudent

DOWN

- 1 More likely

2 Brigham Young University site

3 Country ways

4 1992 Wimbledon winner

5 Deuce

6 Sandwich meat

7 Last words at Wimbledon

8 "— Arden"

9 Greek portico

10 Kleenex, e.g.

11 Function

12 English rule in India

13 Alfonso's queen

14 Spotted

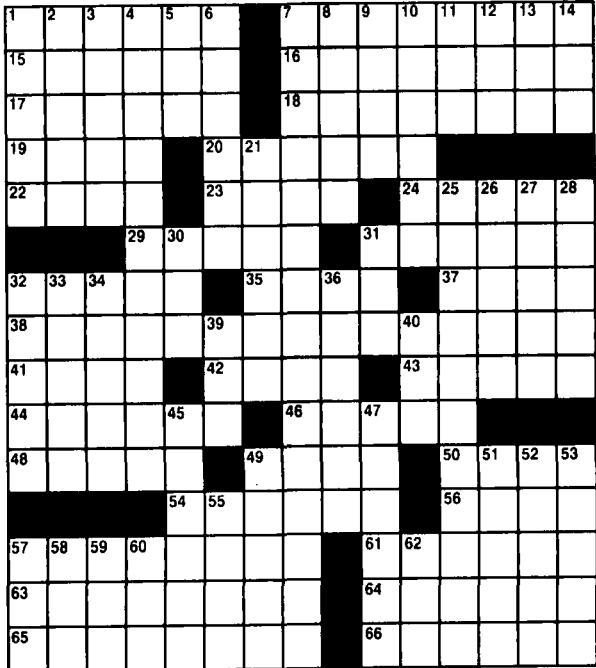
21 Come back to life

25 1993 and 1994 Wimbledon winner

26 Some Eastern Europeans

27 Gooseflesh-making

28 Pamphlet



Puzzle by Wayne Robert Williams

- 30 Sportscaster Berman

31 "— Love You"

32 White house

33 Indian time periods

34 Hundred-eyed creature of myth

36 Persistence of memory

39 Age proof

40 Spade or Malone

45 Spring time
- 47 Regardless

49 Of RNA

51 Really miffed

52 "O tempora! O —!"

53 That is to say

55 Checker, maybe
- 57 Boater or bowler

58 Brian, formerly of Roxy Music

59 From Stalingrad, e.g.: Abbr.

60 Writer Levin

62 Hebrew name meaning "lion"

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

Have something to say?  
Use The Observer classifieds

The Observer

Published Monday through Friday, The Observer is a vital source of information on people and events in the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Community.

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## ■ LACROSSE

## Falcons no match for Irish

Final homestand  
a fond memoryBy DAVE TREACY  
Sports Writer

What a way to go out.

First and foremost, the Notre Dame lacrosse team annihilated Air Force 16-5 in their last home game of the season, achieving the highest score total and highest point differential of the season. The win puts them one game closer to the Western Lacrosse League title.

Randy Colley, scoring nine points for the second straight game, broke the Irish record for total assists, dishing off four times to bring his career total to 91. Colley now holds the career records for most total points, goals, and assists.

Further, the Irish climbed three spots in the USILA

lacrosse ratings to No. 11. This is the highest ranking in the history of Notre Dame lacrosse.

Overall, it was a pretty decent weekend.

"We played very well. We had little lulls in the end of the second and third quarters, but pretty much dominated the game," said head coach Kevin Corrigan.

Air Force didn't provide much of a contest for the squad. The Irish led for good with 3:19 gone by in the match. They also scooped up more ground balls than the Falcons, took 40 shots to their 27, and were successful on all four man-up opportunities.

The scoring opened, typically, with an unassisted goal from Colley. After Air Force tied it up, Colley dished to attacker Tim Kearney for a score, which tied the Irish record, then put it in again himself 16 seconds

later. Colley then broke the record on a dish to fellow fifth-year senior Will Sutton. All told, Colley was involved in the first five Irish scores.

"It's never been a goal for me to break records. I didn't think much about breaking the record in the last home game. We still have three more games to play, so our goals are still down the road," Colley explained.

Nevertheless, the Irish have been blessed with an offensive surge in the last couple games. Shots that once missed wide or were stopped by an opposing keeper are finding the back of the net.

"We're finishing plays much better, and our shooting has improved. Things are really coming together for us as a team," Colley added.

see LACROSSE / page 19

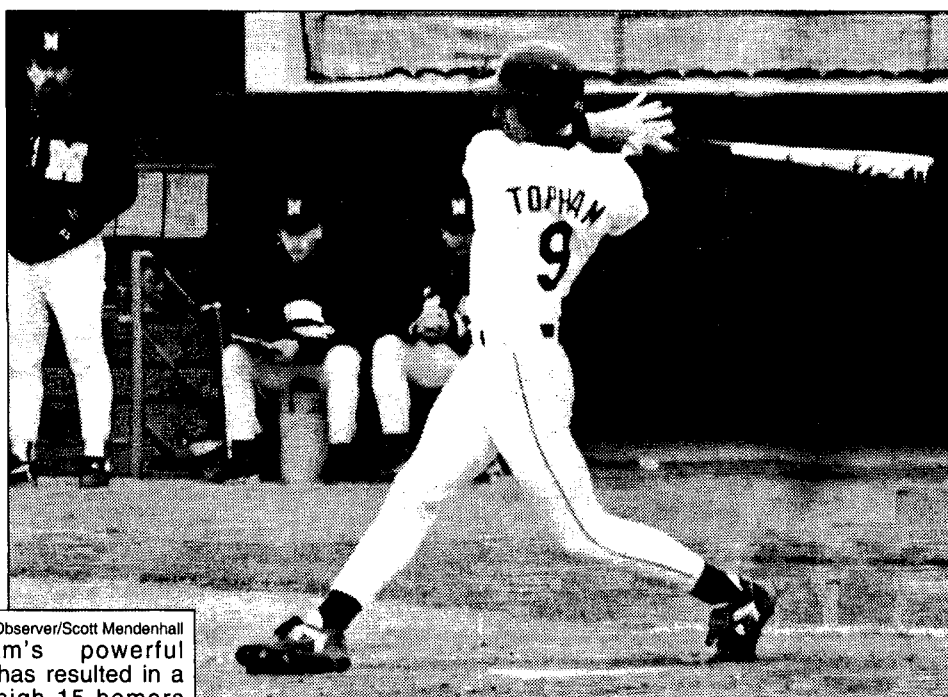


The Irish outthusted Air Force to every ground ball on their way to grounding the Falcons 16-5 while ascending to the No. 11 spot in the national rankings.

## ■ BASEBALL

Reaching  
the Goal

Junior slugger Ryan Topham is striving to make it to the majors. On his way, he hopes to lift Notre Dame up with him.



The Observer/Scott Mendenhall  
Topham's powerful swing has resulted in a team-high 15 homers this season, making celebrations at the plate a frequent occurrence.  
The Observer/Brian Hardy

By MEGAN McGRATH  
Sports Writer

Ryan Topham has a goal.

Like thousands of athletes across the country, Topham dreams of being a professional athlete.

However the sport in which Topham excels, baseball, is one of the toughest to crack. Fewer than five percent of those who play baseball professionally make the big show, the major leagues.

"It's been my dream all of my life to play major league baseball," Topham says. "This season my goal has been to put myself in a position to play professionally."

The junior right-fielder has worked hard over this season to make himself a viable candidate for the amateur draft. This hard work has paid off for the Irish as well, as Topham is

one of the team's most consistent all-around performers.

His 15 home runs are tops on the squad, and five short of the Notre Dame single season homer record. He also leads the Irish in runs batted in with 62. According to the latest NCAA standings, Topham was tied for third in RBI and eighth in home runs.

Topham is more than just a power hitter. He hits for average as well, posting a .362 mark so far, good for fourth on the team. Topham is a major cog of a solid defensive outfield as well.

But with the help of head coach Paul Mainieri, Topham realized at the beginning of the season that in order to achieve his major league dream, he would have to produce more from his clean-up position.

see TOPHAM / page 17

## ■ JOCK STRIP

Time to  
thank the  
greatest

Heroes are born, legends are made. And then there's Joe Montana.

Ask an older person to name the greatest quarterback to play the game, they'll answer Joe Montana. Ask a boy to name the player he would most like to emulate, he'll say Joe Montana.



Mike Norbut  
Sports Editor

The Notre Dame graduate has been a mainstay in fans' hearts for over 15 years, being a hero to the young and providing a reason to watch football for the old. He made a living out of making defensive coordinators wake up screaming in the night thinking about number 16. Or number 19.

But Tuesday, football fans' greatest fears were realized.

The news has been expected for some time, but it still hit like a ton of bricks.

Montana announced his retirement from professional football yesterday afternoon. The country paused for a moment of silence.

It was a stiff shot of reality for a football community that refused, and still refuses to

see MONTANA / page 22

**ND**

Wednesday, April 19

ND Baseball vs. Purdue  
7 p.m.

Thursday, April 20

ND Baseball vs. Valparaiso  
7 p.m.

SPORTS  
at a  
GLANCE

**SM**

Friday, April 21

ND Softball vs. LaSalle (2)  
3:30 p.m.

ND Men's Tennis at MCC  
Championships

Bookstore Basketball begins  
2nd round

Saturday, April 22

ND Baseball vs. Illinois-Chicago (2)  
12 p.m.

ND Softball vs. Cleveland State (2)  
1 p.m.

ND Lacrosse at Massachusetts  
1 p.m.