THE WORLD TODAY

Nixon proposes cut in federal budget

WASHINGTON (UPI) - The Nixon administration yesterday proposed lopping \$4 billion off the new federal budget by cutting spending for every agancy except the crime fighting Justice Department.

Under the President's spending plans which he wants substituted for the budget drawn up by former President Lyndon B. Johnson, the Defense Department would be cut \$1.1 billion. Lowering proposed Social Security benefits increases would save another \$1 billion and \$1.9 billion would be sliced from agenies ranging from Space to Agriculture.

The proposed Nixon budget for fiscal 1970 beginning July 1 would total \$192.9 billion compared with the \$196.9 billion Johnson suggested in January. The new administration's spending plans would be about \$6 billion higher than estimated outlays for the current fiscal year.

Class boycott continues at Harvard

(UPI) - About two thirds of the 4,800 undergraduates at Harvard University kept a student strike going through a fourth day yesterday in a protest triggered by police ouster of 200 demonstrators from a campus building.

A history professor thwarted a small band of Harvard strikers who tried to disrupt his class. Ten students entered the classroom of Prof. Samuel Huntington, marched to the front of the room and tried to make him stop the session.

Huntington sent a student to get police and the protesters walked out

The Harvard faculty met to discuss the unrest which erupted last Wednesday in a protest over the Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC), on campus military recruiting and university expansion.

Thousands flee North Dakota floods

(UPI) - Thousands of persons streamed out of Minot, N.D., and other flood harried communities in the upper Midwest yesterday as snow-gorged rivers struggled to burst their bonds.

Authorities said 9,500 of Minot's 34,000 residents would be out of their homes and safe on higher ground by last night ahead of a new crest expected to surge down the normally placid Mouse River.

The swollen Mississippi River neared an expected crest at St. Paul, Minn., and residents of the Minnesota capital city-where hundreds of suburban residents already were refugees-braced for three days of battle with Old Man River.

Downriver from St. Paul, lowland residents stepped up evacuations in Wisconsin riverside cities. Police took over milk delivery in one section of Prairie du Chien, Wis., and the mayor of La Crosse, Wis., asked for a National Guard patrol of dikes.

Jury still out in Sirhan murder trial

LOS ANGELES (UPI) - The jury in the murder trial of Sirhan B. Sirhan failed to reach a verdict in the second day of deliberations yesterday on the fate of the young Arab charged with the murder of Sen, Robert F. Kennedy.

The seven men and five women of the jury' returned in late afternoon to the hotel where they have been locked up nightly for the past two months and prepared to resume their attempt to reach a decision Wednesday

Attorneys for both sides would not read into the failure to reach a quick verdict any special significance, but the consensus among courthouse observers was that it did not bode well for the prosecution demand for a finding of first degree murder.

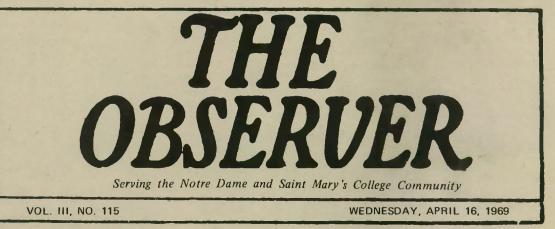
Smaller cars proven more dangerous

WASHINGTON (UPI) - Chances of being killed or seriously injured in an auto accident are three times greater for persons in small foreign cars than for passengers in big American made autos, a government safety expert sayd yesterday.

Dr. Robert Brenner said German Volkswagens roll over four times as often as American cars and "there is an indication the rear engine is producing this."



NAACP Easter trip causes stir in Hampton (see page 2) photos by Don Dempsey, OBSERVER photographer



J.S. plane down in Korea

planes swept the Sea of Japan under protective cover of jet fighter escorts yesterday for signs of an unarmed U.S. Navy reconnaissance plane which North Korea claimed it shot down with 31 men aboard.

The Defense Department said only that the plane, capable of carrying six tons of radar and other electronic monitoring gear, had been missing since about midnight EST Monday.

"We have no information at this time which confirms the sighting of any survivors," it said late yesterday morning.

North Korea, in a radio broadcast monitored in Tokyo, said the plane was downed "with a single shot at a high altitude" after it had infiltrated deep into its air space.

The Pentagon said the aircraft had orders to fly no closer than 50 nautical miles from the North Korean coast and was actually 90 miles at sea when last heard from. North Korea claims its air and sea space extends 12 miles from its shores.

Vice President Spiro T. Agnew said that the administration believes the plane was more than 100 nautical miles off the North Korean coast when it was attacked

A spokesman said the air on a routine reconnaissance mission similar to hundreds flown over international waters in that area since 1950 Its specific mission was not disclosed. The assumption among other informed quarters was that it probably was monitoring Soviet and Communist Chinese communications. The Soviet Union, Japan and South Korea were asked to assist in the search, centered in the Sea of Japan 95 miles southeast of the northern North Korean seaport of Chongjin. The U.S. destroyers Tucker and Dale steamed out of Sasebo, Japan, to join the operation.

WASHINGTON (UPI)-Search national security affairs adviser, Dr. Henry A. Kissinger.

"The President will be kept informed of this matter throughout the day," a spokesman said.

The President briefed **Republican congressional leaders** at the White House on available details. The legislators said afterward that they had been asked to keep quiet until more was known.

One of them, Sen. Hugh Scott, R. Pa., said the administration was considering "all appropriate measures."

Nixon scheduled a meeting of the National Security Council for 10 a.m. Wednesday at which the loss of the EC121 was sure to be discussed, but spokesmen said the meeting was set before the incident.

Nixon and his staff went out of their way to react calmly. Nixon has often said that he does not believe in the White House encouraging an attitude of crisis.

Under some previous administrations, although they did basically the same thing Nixon was doing in a like situation, the feeling-the atmosphere-was electric with excitement.

Nixon's low-keyed reaction was based on two things:

-The United States still was trying to piece together all the information needed to know exactly what happened over the Sea of Japan.

-The President believes that past administrations often reacted too rapidly to such incidents.

on "Academic Freedom" Mandate sent to SLC

Several topics were discussed and acted upon last night at the meeting of the Notre Dame Student Senate.

A written report of an investigation into the Pornography and Censorship Conference was distributed and explained by report chairman John Zimmerman. The report craft, carrying 30 Navy person- sought to clarify the issue of nel and an enlisted Marine, was Academic Freedom, pointing out that confusion arising from confrontations during the Conference was due to "a lack of a common understanding of what Academic Freedom is." The committee Pornography report reviewed events of the conference, quoted discussions of involved people, and included a number of definitions of Academic Freedom by representatives of the factions of this university. The report concluded there was nothing ocmmon among the different definitions of academic freedom received and that none of the definitions was sufficient. In addition, it was the finding of the pornography investigating committee that until there is a widely known and clearly understood definition of academic freedom, it would be

in vain to argue the issues of the recent controversial conference, or "any other activity of the University."

As a result of its findings, the committee recommended that the Senate "mandate the Student Life Council to establish a clear definition of Academic Freedom."

The committee findings were accepted by the Senate and the

AI Capp blasts Harvard radicals

WASHINGTON (UPI) - AI Capp, the cartoonist who created voluptuous Daisy Mae, told 3,000 prim and proper delegates to the Daughters of the American Revolution annual convention that he "still preferred to see our flag being waved than being burned."

"I have seen the second American revolution on the Harvard campus," Capp told the ladies Monday, "and it's more like the one in Germany in the 1930s."

"Brown shirts or Students for a Democratic Society-Nazis are Nazis," Capp said.

Capp, who said he lives "a stone's throw" from Harvard's Cambridge, Mass. Campus, blasted the tactics of today's student radicals. He said he would listen to dissent in the form of debate "but once it takes the form of throwing rocks then that kid is a criminal and should be treated as such."

The cartoonist called the Rev. Theodore Hesburgh, president of Notre Dame University, the "greatest educator in America today" for his recent ultimatum to student activists engaged in unlawful acts. Hesburgh said the students would be given 15 minutes to "meditate" and then be expelled, unless they desisted.

"If Father Hesburgh doesn't make Pope, I want him to be the new director of the FBI," Capp said.

The White House said President Nixon was awakened early in the morning- it did not say at what hour- and told of the loss of the plane by his recommendation passed.

In other action, the Senate discussed and approved recent cabinet appointments made by SBP Phil McKenna. Approval for people newly occupying the posts was generally voiced by Senate members last night. Some debate arose, however, over the Student Government appointment of Bernie Ryan to the job of Off-Campus Coordinator. Breen-Phillips Senator Richard Hunter said the general feeling in his hall was that Ryan's appointment "smacked of cronyism." Hunter said that Ryan's political qualifications were not being questioned, but supported his statement by referring to Dedrick's labeling Ryan "the hero of the off-campus election."

THE OBSERVER

Student arrested in Hampton protest march

A Notre Dame student, Harry Tarkenton, was arrested in Hampton County, South Carolina while participating in a protest march. Tarkenton was a member of the NAACP Easter Project sponsored by the Notre Dame student government. He was charged with "obstructing traffic."

PAGE 2

The march was led by the head of the local branch of the NAACP, Mr. Michael Moors. Pete McInerney, the ND student who organized the trip, commented on the purpose of the march.

"We wanted to show solidarity and unification of local black power. We marched on the post office because it was the only federal building in town. The building itself was merely a

symbol of the federal government."

The purpose of the trip was "voter registration, and a poverty survey to substantiate the charge, that the OEO had shortchanged Hampton County on poverty funds."

According to McInerney, about 250 people participated in the march. Twenty-five students from the trip participated, including three St. Mary's girls and one student from Holy Cross junior college.

The march covered about a mile. The participants carried signs concerning "jobs, recreation facilities, and increased welfare benefits.'

Upon arriving at the Post Office, "we walked past it and crossed the street several times. The police grabbed Harry, who

Chuck Perrin and his sister Mary have a new album You'll find it at the Notre Dame Bookstore, St. Mary's Bookstore and at Al Smith's downtown

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was near the end of the line and arrested him for blocking traffic," McInerney said.

McInerney commented that he felt that "the charge was not legitimate, under the circumstances,"

McInerney stated upon seeing Tarkenton arrested, Mike Moore Jr., son of the head of the NAACP chapter, walked over to find out what was going on. He was also arrested, for interfering with an officer in the line of duty.

When Moore resisted, the po-

leader" of the NAACP, was also arrested on the same charge.

her husband and son, Mrs. Moore went over to the jail and attempted to gain entry. She was refused, and when she attempted to get in, she was elbowed in the face by a cop," McInerney declared.

The marchers arrived at the jail, and asked for and received permission to stage a sit-in. The sit-in lasted for about six hours, at the end of which all persons arrested except Mike Moore Jr.



lice promptly charged him with "threatening the life of a sheriff.

'Seeing his son being arrested, Mr. Moore came over to advise him to go peacefully. He was then arrested, for interfering with an officer in the line of duty," McInerney stated.

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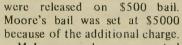
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McInerney also commented on what he felt was discrimnatory treatment that the marchers received from people in town.

"During the sit-in we sent some people to buy some food at a local restaurant. When the owner learned that they were with the group that had marched, he refused to serve them. When they came back we

Caroline Blake, "youth group which was also refused ader" of the NAACP, was also service."

"We called the FBI and the "Upon hearing of the arrest of next day they sent down a couple of agents. We filed charges against the owner and we expect the government to prosecute them for violation of the Civil Rights Act," McInerney declared.

After their release the group marched back to their assembly point. During the march McIner-ney claimed "some kid drove a VW through the line of march." Several students narrowly missed being hit. The police immediately arrested him and charged him with "reckless driving and as-sault with intent to kill."

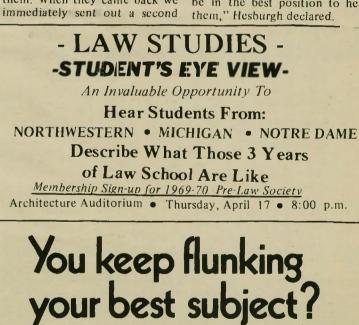
That night the group met to decide on their course of action. A march was planned for the next day but some students refused to participate for fear of arbitrary arrest. McInerney contacted Fr. Theodore Hesburgh

McInerney also told Hesburgh that a special representative from the governor had warned the students that if violence occured during the march they would be charged with "crossing state lines with intent to incite a riot.'

"Fr. Hesburgh promised to do all he could if there was any students arrested," McInerney remarked.

Fr. Hesburgh, when contacted Monday, stated that he "knew about the trip since they've been going down there for the past four years, but I did not know about the march." He went on to say that he had "advised them to contact the regional director of the Civil Rights Commission in case of any trouble."

"The regional director is right on top of things and he would be in the best position to help





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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 16, 1969

THE OBSERVER

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Leor speaks on Mideast **Defends Israeli goals**

A member of the Chicago of the Cuban crisis. Israeli Delegation, Mr. Leor, discussed the Middle Eastern problem last evening in the law auditorium, and clarified the reason for the extreme difficulty in bringing peace to that part of the world

"The problem is very complex," Mr. Leor pointed out, "because emotion as well as facts are involved. The reason Arabs and Jews cannot sit down and come to a mutual agreement is simple, and that reason is the question of Israel's existence. The Arabs have told us, 'Your very existence is an aggression against our nations."

Leor presented a brief resume of the struggle of the Jewish people since the creation of the state of Israel in 1948, and mentioned that Israel is forced to live continually in an atmosphere comparable to that

New dorm named

The University has announced that it is naming one of the four new high rise dorms Joseph P. Grace Hall in memorial to the father of the donor of the hall, Mr. J. Peter Grace.

The younger Mr. Grace, a member of the Board of Trustees and President of W.R. Grace and Company, a shipping company which employs over 68,000 people, donated the money for the construction of the dorm. The dorm which is currently under construction will accomodate 250 students and will be done by September.

The elder Mr. Grace, after whom the dorm will be named, was a close friend and advisor of the late John Cardinal O'Hara, C.S.C., and Notre Dame President from 1934 to 1939. He received an honorary degree from the University in 1937

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"Israel wants nothing but peace," he continued, "and the Big Four powers cannot legislate or impose peace on unwilling peoples."

Mr. Leor emphasized the vulnerable position that his nation was in, and noted that the United Nations guarantees of security for Israel were hardly sufficient to frighten the Arabs into wanting a lasting peace.

"Western peoples find it difficult of understand the Arab logic, which is content to wage a minor war for a hundred years until their aim is achieved," he suggested.

"Only by recognizing the right of Israel to survive can any hope of a lasting peace be achieved. Yet we are now engaged in a war, under the guise of terrorism, and we will continue to treat guerilla attacks as requiring some Israeli answer."

"When you fight for your life, you don't fight with gloves."

Leor concluded his talk by emphasizing again that the only wish of the Jewish people is that they be allowed to live in peace in a peaceful world.



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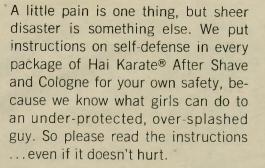
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CLASS ELECTIONS

for next year's Soph., Junior, & Senior CLASS OFFICERS			
(1) Pick Up Petitions	-April 16	6pm	
(2) Return Petitions	-April 18	llam	
(3) Campaign Begins	-April 18	12noon	
(4) Campaign Ends	-April 23	2am	
(5) Election Day	-April 23		

THE OBSERVER

Irish offense-a question mark

ball guide sent out by the ND Sports Information Office is trying to make a point. There are eleven small rectangles on that cover representing the offensive team and in nine of them are question marks. The other two, left guard and tackle, are filled by pictures of Larry DiNardo and Jim Reilly.

PAGE 4

Apparently, Ara Parseghian is in trouble this year.

Not quite. As football practice gets into high gear this week, there are plenty of candidates to erase those other question marks.

Actually, the cover is slightly far-fetched. No one is going to remove Joe Theismann (If coaches' prayers could grow ballplayers. Theismann would be a high-rise dorm) from the quarterback spot. The little sophomore (6'0, 170 lbs.) was sixth in rushing and tied for fourth in Bob Minnix. If Ernie Jackson's scoring last year, besides being the runner-up passer.

probably be Mike Oriad, a 6'-3", 215 lb. junior who started most freshman John "Cisco" Ciesof the second half of last season. zkowski. There are several hopefuls for the other line slots. Two-year teams up this year. John Ray letterman Chuck Kennedy (6'3", left a solid team behind him, 240 lb.) and Terry Brennan with only a weakness at defen-(6'4", 230 lb.) should play the sive end. Mike McCoy and Bob other tackle spot. There are no Jockish will nail down two jobs, returning lettermen besides with freshmen Al Pope, Mike DiNardo at guard, and Ara may Zikas, Greg Marz, and Walt

The cover of the spring foot- try Scott Hempel there instead of at linebacker.

Veterans Paul Snow and Nick Furlong will have their hands full trying to nail down the split end post. Two talented freshmen, Mark Brandt and Bill Trapp, both 6'3", figure to give the vets a battle. On the other side of the line, junior Dewey Poskon (6'4", 220 lb.) has freshman Scott Williams (6'2", 210 lb.) to worry about.

Besides praying that Theismann gets bigger, Ara had better pray he doesn't get hurt. The roster lists six other signal callers but none is a letterman. And the frosh qb's are not particularly promising. On the other hand, someone should invent another backfield position to take care of the overflow. Denny Allan and Ed Ziegler are back, but the hoopla is all about the freshmen: Tom Gatewood, Andy Huff, and knee holds up, he'll be in the thick of the fight. Fullback let-Feeding Joe the ball will terman Jeff Zimmerman won't have an easy time holding off

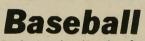
The defense should eat a few

Patulski pushing for places in the line. Sophomore Pat Mudron also returns

Defensive Captain Bob Olson heads up a strong crew of linebacker prospects: Joe Freebery, Tim Kelly, and Larry Schu-macker-from last year; Bob

Basketball

Two-time Irish basketball captain Bob Arnzen has been selected, as one of fifteen senior scholar-athletes, to receive a \$1,000 postgraduate scholarship. There were three five-man divisions in the award group, sponsored by the NCAA: University, College, and At-large. In order to qualify, these seniors earned better than a 3.0 average and performed well on the hardwood. In the University division along with Arnzen (3.07 in Economics) are: John Suminski, Seton Hall (3.4 in History); Wayne Huckel. Davidson (3.68 in Psychology); Joseph Smith, Oklahoma State (3.77 in Business Administration); and Kenny Heitz, UCLA (3.29 in Economics.)



Back in the North after a Texas vacation trip, Jake Kline's diamond nine defeated Detroit in an away game last Monday, 6-3. The Irish picked up six runs in the first inning, all unearned. A bases-loaded error let in one run and catcher Jim Wright's double brought in three more. Notre Dame, now 3-3 on the year, then failed to get a hit for with a first stanza single, raised the eighth inning.

Neidert, Vito Raconelli, and Jim Wright – off the injury list; and

Last year's trouble spot, the defensive backfield, looks solid. John Gasser, Don Reid, Jay



The Sailing Club captured first place in the Columbus Star Trophy Regatta on April 12-13. The meet, held at Ohio State's course, consisted of fourteen schools. The University of Michigan placed second with Ohio Wesleyan third. Ritchie Doyle, crewed by Jerry Mehm, was the low-point skipper in "A" Division.

Over the weekend of April 5-6, the Irish ventured to Boston for the Boston Dinghy Cup. The competition, among others the Ivy League, Navy and the Coast Guard, proved to be too tough and ND finished far down the seventeen-team field.

The Club freshmen held a meet over the March 29-30 weekend. In 20 degree weather, Wisconsin took first. Notre Dame was third, behind Ohio Weslevan. The best skipper of the regatta came from Southern Illinois. When two boats capsized, the last race of "B" Division was cancelled.

> ********************* Crew

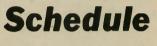
Back in the great Northeast, Notre Dame's Crew Club placed third in the seventh annual the remaining eight innings. Jim Grimaldi Memorial Regatta after GOLF-Saturday, Illinois Inter-Phelps, who drove in Wright winning two of three dual meets. The Irish dropped a race to the his pitching log to 2-0. He got University of Massachusetts, but relief help from Ron Schmitz in came back to defeat Worcester Poly and Amherst. Last

Standring, and Chuck Zloch return. Good-looking newcomers freshmen Eric Patton and Tim are Clarence Ellis, who packs Zuber. plenty of speed, and Ralph Stepaniak, who ran an interception back for a TD in a frosh game this fall.

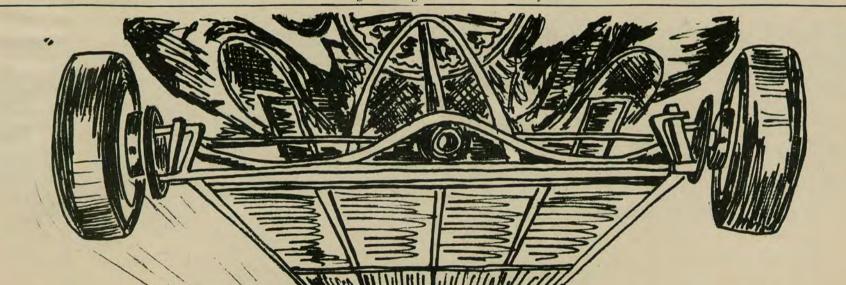
> Saturday, Villanova took the Grimaldi title, edging out East Carolina in 6:58.2 over the 2,000 meter course. Notre Daem pulled in three lentghs behind in 7:12.6, thirteen seconds ahead of Holy Cross. The Irish almost didn't get to compete as host St. John's (the meet was held at Orchard Beach, the Bronx) didn't come up with the promised shell. Blessed Sacrament High School of New Rochelle provided one.

> The Irish trosh led from start to finish to win their Grimaldi race. They held off Villanova, winning in 7:21.4. Earlier in the week, Notre Dame beat Worcester but lost to a powerhouse high school delegation from St. John's of Worcester. The Irish also lost to the Amherst JV and the U. of Massachusetts

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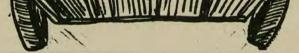
- TENNIS-Thursday vs. Toledo at ND, 3:00 PM. Saturday vs. Marquette and DePaul at ND, 10:00 AM and 1:00 PM.
- **BASEBALL-Friday vs. Bowling** Green at ND, 3:00 PM. Saturday vs. Bowling Green at ND, 2:00 PM.
- collegiate at Champaign, Illin-
 - TRACK-Saturday, Ohio State Relays at Columbus, Ohio.





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