

THE OBSERVER

OBSERVER BACK

Glen Corso elected editor

In a tension-filled meeting highlighted by the dramatic appearance of the legendary Robert Sam Anson, founder of The Observer, the editorial board named Glen Stuart Corso editor for the remainder of the year and resolved to recommence daily publication effective immediately.

Anson, who while working for TIME magazine last summer was captured in Cambodia and held for two weeks, wandered into The Observer office unannounced in the middle of the lengthy board meeting, as he wandered into the picture four years ago to edit the fledgling Observer after the demise of the Voice. On the heels of Publisher Guy De Sapio's angry charge that the editor, "has to push; continually push; to make the paper worthwhile," Anson counselled THE OBSERVER to find "a sense of what is right with the University and what is wrong."

"I was really sick about this," Anson said, referring to THE SMC votes no to recess plan

The SMC Student Assembly voted Tuesday not to endorse the proposed political recess, Oct. 24-Nov. 4.

In an 11-1 vote, the governing body decided not to support the recess; but, instead, drafted a proposal which would allow St. Mary's students to take part in election activities.

Under the assembly proposal, students who wished to work during the elections will arrange a written agreement with their professors which will allow them to arrange their work load around the recess.

The plan states that "no punitive action may be taken" against the students who take part in the recess such as lowering their grades. No proof of participation in election activities will be required of the student.

Any violation of the recess agreement signed by the faculty member and the student may be brought before the Community Relations Board.

The proposal was accepted unanimously by the student assembly. The next step in its implementation is approval by the Academic Affairs Council.

An all-school convocation will be held at 4:00 p.m. today in O'Laughlin Auditorium for discussion of the details and implications of the political recess.

Student government officials will present new off-campus and drug policies which will come up before the Board of Trustees at their meeting Oct. 9. The problem of residence halls and increasing student enrollment will also be discussed.

OBSERVER's suspension. "I don't know quite how relevant my experiences are - we only came out once a week - but we would get the paper out on Friday, go out drinking when we were finished, and know we had a damn good paper. That's what made the whole thing worth it."

Corso, a Massapequa, New York, junior, was elected minutes after Anson's comments and under Corso's direction the Editorial Board decided to present requests for financial aid and academic credit in order to make reportorial chores, in Corso's terms, "more attractive things."

"We need at least forty reporters to give the in-depth news reporting we intend to conduct," said Corso. THE OBSERVER presently has twenty-three reporters.

Corso also announced what he termed "a major reshuffling," in THE OBSERVER's hierarchy. Night Editor John Knorr, a Senior Business major from Oklahoma City assumed the now vacant post of Executive Editor.

His position as Night Editor will be assumed by St. Mary's Senior Mary Chris Morrison.

Philadelphia Sophomore Ed Ellis was named news editor. Corso called the move a "redefinition of the News Department.

Under the plan, Ellis will be responsible for story assignments.

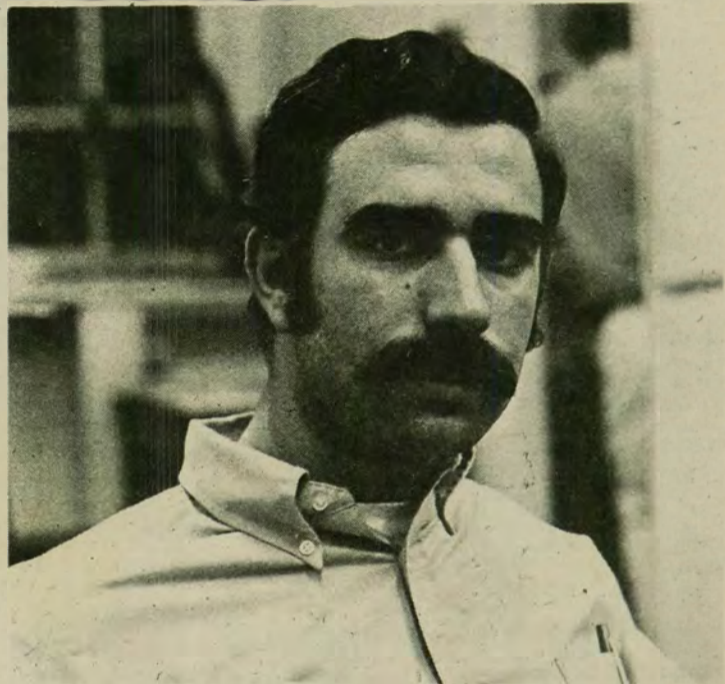
In other moves, Senior Dave Lammers assumed control of the OBSERVER Features Department, succeeding T.C. Treanor, who becomes Editorial Page Editor; and seniors Dave Stauffer, of Boaz, West Virginia, and Sue Bury of Battle Creek, Michigan, were named associate editors.

All in all, only publisher Guy De Sapio and Sports Editor Terry Shields were not involved in the reshuffling. Corso explained the moves by saying, "People were out of position where they were. Some of our best talents were stagnating in irrelevant positions they assumed as stop-gap measures. Well, the stop-gap measures are over."

Corso also revealed the composition of the Editorial Board, which he pledged would produce "at least one editorial a week."

Corso would serve alongside Knorr, Ellis, Lammers, Treanor, Bach, a representative yet to be elected by the night editors, and a representative yet to be elected from the staff.

A separate SMC Editorial Board will be set up within a week. On issues concerning both campuses the two will hold joint meetings.



Glen Stuart Corso, who was chosen last night to finish the year as Editor-in-chief.

Corso, before being named editor-in-chief, served THE OBSERVER as News Editor, Night Editor and Campus Editor. Earlier in the year, he had served simultaneously as night editor and Campus Editor.

Corso's predecessor, Dave Bach, revealed that he will remain with THE OBSERVER as

semi-official "coordinator" between the reportorial and production ends of the staff. He forsores "close cooperation" between THE OBSERVER and the Communications Arts Department, and hopes to establish Seminars and Workshops to aid THE OBSERVER in finding reporters.

Princeton Plan ballot Friday

by John Abowd

Observer Night Editor. The joint faculty-student ND-SMC committee on the Princeton Plan referendum yesterday announced details of the voting procedure. Leo Corbaci, chairman and Notre Dame Registrar, revealed that the ND balloting will be held Friday in the Administration building from 8

a.m. to 6 p.m. for both students and faculty.

Donald Rosenthal, SMC Registrar, announced that St. Mary's students will vote in the new Reignbeaux Room in LeMans from 8 to 6. SMC faculty will vote on the ground floor of the library from 8 to 4.

Notre Dame students and faculty will use a paper ballot

(printed on page three). Voters must report to the appropriate desk on the second floor of the Main Building, present their "I.D." cards and sign poll list before balloting. The election will be supervised by student and faculty representatives and 12 voting clerks.

SMC students will use a voting machine but must report in the same manner as Notre Dame voters. SMC faculty will use the paper ballot. Supervision will be conducted by the respective student and faculty referendum committee.

The ballot proposal reads: "Special Recess Proposal: That classes will be suspended and dining halls closed from Saturday, October 24, 1970, to Wednesday, November 4, 1970, inclusive; class days missed will be made up before the semester officially ends by adjusting the present calendar in these ways: the semester will be extended to December 23 with examinations beginning December 17; classes will be extended through December 14, 15, and 16; classes will also be held on Saturday, November 21, Friday and Saturday November 27 and 28,

and Saturday, December 5 and December 12."

The academic council announcement noted that the missed classes missed "would be made up from a shortening of Thanksgiving and Christmas breaks combined with Saturday classes."

The proposal cancels two days of Thanksgiving vacation, adds two Saturday classes and chops four days from the Christmas vacation.

The proposal must be adopted by an absolute majority of the joint student bodies and the joint faculties. According to Corbaci this means about 4600 student votes and 425 faculty votes from votes on both campuses. Passage results in the closing of both campuses.

He said that this system could result in the proposal passing even if it was defeated at St. Mary's. The results of the voting should be available by 8 p.m. Friday according to Corbaci.

Corbaci said that the Notre Dame vote was not held in the halls for three reasons. A centralized location accommodated off-campus students and faculty

(Continued on page 6)



Robert Anson, former Observer editor spent time as a prisoner of the Communists in Cambodia. See interview on page 5.

October 2 vote

Krashna urges approval of Princeton Plan

by Cliff Wintrobe

Observer Staff Writer

Student Body President Dave Krashna said yesterday he was "very much in favor" of the Princeton Plan dispelling any campus rumors to the contrary, and urged students to vote yes tomorrow on the campaign recess referendum.

Earlier in the day, the Notre Dame student government office distributed flyers to every campus room containing a statement from Krashna outlining his position.

Krashna did warn students of possible traps that might befall them on the campaign trail, but still believed that "students should go out and help affect the political process, however, being critical of their actions and the actions of their candidates."

A total concentration on the war position of a candidate while ignoring other issues might lead to support of a candidate who was a "half-stepper" on poverty and civil rights feared Krashna. He also warned of a candidate talking out of both sides of his mouth on the war.

Krashna was not optimistic about the passage of the referendum on Friday and felt the Academic Council "consciously made conditions adverse" to its passage.

He indicated that nothing has been said to him directly by any member of the Academic Council, but that the Council was not as "firmly committed" to the referendum as last spring and did not want the university shut down.

He did not rule out the possibility that pressure from top administrators and members of the Board of Trustees influenced the Academic Council's regulations for referendum passage, but he did not know of any such pressure.

Krashna also said that student government would mail "within a week" letters to Father Hesburgh, Father Burtchaell, and Professor Osterly (chairman of the Faculty Senate) asking that people who leave to help candidates, irregardless of the referendum vote, should not be "overly penalized" academically.

This letter will advocate allowing campaigning students to make up all papers and tests and not have their grade lowered due to excessive absences. Missing "valuable" class hours is felt enough punishment by Krashna.

He was optimistic that some arrangement could be made in this area and he was banking on the "cooperation bond" established last spring during strike week between faculty members and students.

Krashna said that the university can be "flexible enough" to accommodate people with strong commitments to political involvement for the referendum was "based on people having a commitment towards helping others about the war."

Krashna believed that a student must look beyond the university confines and realize his responsibility to the outside world.

"The university is not a respite from the world for four years. Instead it should be a learning period," he said. "It

should also be a time for putting some of what you have learned into practice."

He said that although student, being the educated members of a society have a responsibility to share that knowledge, they also can learn from those who are "daily living within this political system."

"This particular phase of the student's education may be the most worthwhile."

Krashna blamed the de-escalation of interest by the Academic Council in the war and the Princeton Plan on a nationwide de-escalation of interest in the war.

"What is going to get the interest in the war stirred up

(Continued on page 6)

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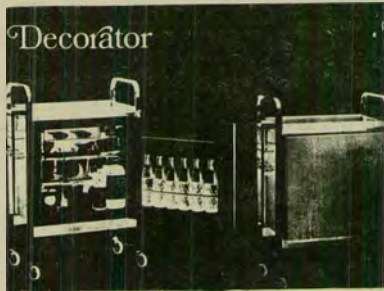
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GOP candidate gives talk

Donald Newman, Republican candidate for Indiana's Third Congressional District (South Bend - Mishawaka) addressed the members of the Notre Dame - St. Mary's College Republicans Club Tuesday evening.

At the club's first meeting, Newman commented on the three issues of his campaign: national economy, the Southeast Asian War, and the problem of crime and violence in the streets.

After Newman's speech, club president Joe Fitzmyer established separate groups for Richard Roudebush, GOP senatorial candidate, and Newman. Through this action, he felt that he could involve students not wishing to

be affiliated with the campus political organization in the campaign.

As a result of the Observer cessation of publication, John Gaither past president, introduced a resolution for additional Observer funds.

He moved that the campus newspaper be subsidized by funds from the student activity fee.

Concerned over the deduction from the activity's fee, Tom Thrasher amended the proposal so that the revenue could come from other sources such as the Scholastic budget.

With the amendment, the motion passed unanimously.

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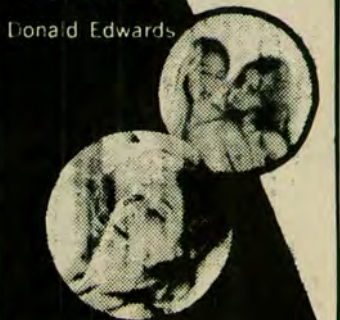


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NOW THROUGH OCT. 6

Republican candidates speak; discuss important issues

by Floyd Kezele
Observer Staff Writer

Congressman Richard L. Roudebush, (R.-Ind., Fifth District), candidate for the United States Senate and Don Newman, Republican candidate for Congress in Indiana's Third District addressed about sixty people from the Notre Dame community at the Faculty Lounge last night.

The program which was organized by Professor Frederick Dow and moderated by Prof. Anthony Black of SMC, consisted of a short speech by each candidate and was followed by a spirited question and answer period.

Mr. Newman said that while the United States should offer Israel economic and military aid, we should not commit troops to the area.

Mr. Roudebush added that "Colonel Nasser was a moderate man," and while he may have talked tough, it was probably to instill a sense of nationalistic pride in his people. He did think that situation in the Mid-East is definitely tense.

Concerning his Arms for North Vietnam T.V. spots, Congressman Roudebush said, "I did not preview the footage, but did read the content and did not find it to be objectionable."

He said it was a true representation of the facts according to the Congressional Record.

He added that his staff showed it but that he was willing to be responsible for their acts even though he could not personally oversee the entire campaign or watch 24 Indiana stations at one time.

Mr. Roudebush said white and black students should be indicted if they were involved in last spring's riots on Indiana state universities.

Mr. Newman said that he supported the State Attorney General's suit against Indiana State for damages but agreed with Roudebush in that if whites were also guilty, they should also be indicted.

Roudebush said he was in favor of a volunteer army which was feasible except in cases of national emergency. He also said that it was wrong to feel that such an army would be predominately made up of minorities because all studies thus far point this up to be false.

Joe Fitzmyer, chairman of the Notre Dame Young Republicans said, "Congressman Roudebush showed through his answers that he is the type of person Indiana needs, more than any other candidate, he represents the feeling of the people of Indiana."

"Mr. Roudebush also shows a great understanding for the situation of the university campuses, as witnessed by his concern over the incidents at Indiana State."

The commercial drew heavy criticism from Hartke's staff and a lawsuit was threatened. The commercial is not run anymore.

The only students indicted in this incident are black. Roudebush said he had not known this.

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Special Recess Proposal

That classes will be suspended and Dining Halls closed from Saturday, October 24, 1970 to Wednesday, November 4, 1970 inclusive; class days missed will be made up before the semester officially ends by adjusting the present calendar in these ways: the semester will be extended to December 23 with examinations beginning December 17; classes will be extended through December 14, 15, and 16; classes will also be held on Saturday, November 21, Friday and Saturday, November 27, and 28, and Saturday, December 5, and December 12.

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The Observer is published daily during the college semester except vacations by the students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$8 from The Observer, Box 11, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556. Second class postage paid, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556.

THE OBSERVER

An Independent Student Newspaper

GLEN S. CORSO, Editor

GAETANO M. DeSAPIO, Publisher

FOUNDED NOVEMBER 3, 1966

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

Arms for Israel

The Middle East could hardly be less stable than it is now. Moderate Arab nationalists are under fire by the extremists. Peripheral conflicts appear constantly amidst the greater and continuing war. The man who appeared to be the best bet to bring peace to the sad and troubled area, Abdel Nasser, is dead. The repugnant presence of the Soviet Union is becoming stronger.

Yet there seemed to be a respite of sorts. Jordan had defeated the invading Syrians, and Middle East guns were quiet, at least for a while.

In such a situation, then, it seems ironic that the House of Representatives offers their expressed desire to "restore and maintain military balance in the Middle East" as a justification for their late appropriation of point eight billion dollars in military aid for Israel.

One wonders whether the Jordanians and the Syrians appreciated the irony. For surely the most clear and present chasm in the Middle East is not between Israel and the the United Arabs, but between those nations surrounding Israel who have war, and those who would not have war. Those who would have war are motivated by a potpourri of things, but the most important of them is fear — fear of Israel, fear of the United States, fear of even more radical elements in their own nation. The action of the House of Representatives has done nothing to allay those fears.

The Soviet Union has long based its case in the Arab republics on their fear of an incredibly strong Israeli-American alliance. The action of the House of Representatives has done nothing to allay those fears, either.

Rather, the action of the House of Representatives strengthened the contention of radical Arabs that the Western power Axis which originally carved Israel out of native Arab soil intends to further expand that nation and further imperil Arab land resources, and citizens. So, too, did the rationales offered by the distinguished members of the House.

L. Mendel Rivers, Chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, suggested that "If we give Israel the tools, she will do the job of protecting the interests of the Western World in the Middle East."

If we learned any lesson from Vietnam, it is that we can never expect other nations to defend interests that we have established, defined, and determined ourselves. Israel is a free nation, with her own commitments and her own interests. To offer military aid with those kinds of strings is a dangerous and repulsive thing.

History might vindicate the astonishing allotment. Sometime in the distant future, some historian might judge that, after all, the gamble somehow extended the lull that the Jordanian triumph initiated. But somewhere in the chilling future, too, is the dissonant possibility that the gamble won't pay off. And if it doesn't, then we need not worry about the historian's vindication. He won't be there.

Ann Marie Tracey

The Recess

The emotionalism of the strike last spring served not only to generate a common concern and spirit of unity among students and faculty. It's spotlight on the Cambodian invasion also acted as an impetus for discussions, teach-ins, and involvement in activities such as canvassing South Bend area.

The Communiversity set up was valuable at that time, and still is, for the points it revealed about our academic system. For example, time spent in the classroom is not and cannot be the sole exposure to educational experience. The transition from learning to life must be made.

Upon examining the basic issue of the strike, that is influencing and pressuring the U.S. government into immediate withdrawal from S.E. Asia (and now the potential intrusion into the Middle East), it is obvious that the situation has not been

resolved.

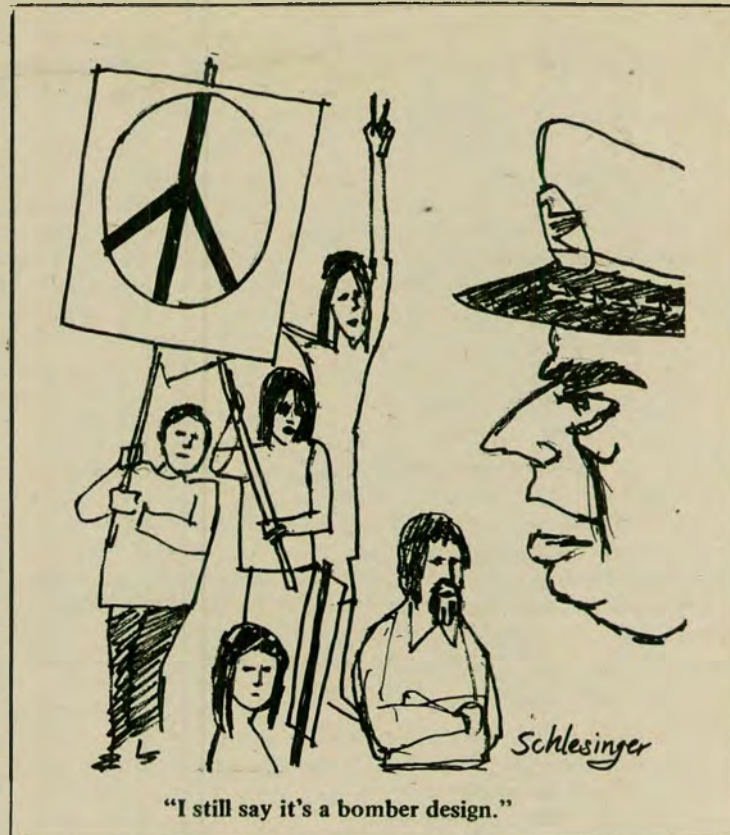
The proposed recess provides an opportunity for students and faculty members to take action on the beliefs and opinions they expressed in May. Working through the system and possible effecting a change seems a more worthwhile choice than being considered as only interested in emotional involvement.

The same administrators and students that held up last May on the question of a political recess because the atmosphere was too charged grimace now because it is too late. Uninvolved students say it is senseless because they are uninvolved. It won't be too late to change until November 4th.

However the students on the issue, if nothing else, it is imperative that he or she vote. It's not worth the inconvenience to add apathetic, inconsistent, and irresponsible to our list of descriptive adjectives. Or hypocritical.

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"I still say it's a bomber design."

Dave Lammers

It's Tea Party Time

I was talking to my neighbor Dick Garrity the other night. Dick works as a lineman for the South Bend electrical company ("Anybody can climb a telephone pole, but once you get up there you damn well better know what you're doing") and he lives in a house a few doors down from me on High Street. Dick is about fifty years old, coached high school football at Marian for a few years, and has got the classic beer gut that you would expect from an Indiana football fan.

When Dick talks to you he doesn't really expect you to talk back, he says something, suggests the answer that you should give, and then goes on. For example.

"Now take the Boston Tea Party," Dick said. "How many guys do you think went on that ship and threw all that damn tea into the ocean? About fifteen or twenty at the most? Right? O.K. And how many people in the colonies were behind those fifteen guys when they did that? Maybe thirty per cent of the people at the most, right? Am I right? O.K. And what did those fifteen guys end up with, what did all those crazy revolutionaries end up with? Independence. Right? Right. O.K. If they hadn't had the guts to throw that tea into the ocean, where would we be today? Nobody knows, right? Right. *Because they did it*, that's why. They just went ahead and did it, and the people finally got behind them, and then we got the United States of America."

Dick Garrity is not one of these guys that hates kids. He thinks that the college population, with its rumored idealism and energy, is going to go out and turn this country around. So he went on to say, "And that's what you kids have got to go out and do. You've got to go out and do things, and maybe at first only a few people will be behind you, but then when you prove to the people that what you did was right, then after awhile the people will get behind you and you'll see that what you did was the right thing in the long run."

Which is what the historian Arnold Toynbee said in more academic terms when he said that every society is motivated by and receives its direction from "a creative minority."

I don't know about the rest of the people around here, but speaking for myself, these are frightening times. I am frightened by a political mood that says that young people, and their educational institutions, are to be suppressed and guarded against. Anyone who has seen one of Mr. Richard Roudebush's television advertisements for the position of Senator knows the feeling of disgust and rage at seeing the cleverly contained message that says, "Our President, right or wrong," "A vote for Hartke is a vote for the S.D.S.," "A vote for Hartke puts a gun in the hands of a Viet Cong killer," etc.

Many people have doubted the effectiveness of student campaigners in the upcoming November elections for very pragmatic reasons. "What can be accomplished in two weeks?" we are asked. Some believe that students will do more harm than good if they actively support "dovish" candidates. Many doubt the sincerity and good will of men like Hartke, taking the radical position that we have to start over again with new institutions and radically different structures.

So let us pick up the spirit of the Americans, like Dick Garrity, that have hope for this country, hope in young people, hope for a political regeneration. When the referendum comes up for a vote tomorrow, give some thought to voting for it. If you don't like the referendum proposal, take advantage of the alternate proposals that Dave Krishna is working out with the administration. Watch a few T.V. ads for Dick Roudebush, let your mind turn to Vietnam, Cambodia, Kent State, or the South Bend slums, and let your energy turn to the men that you think can safeguard our nation from further tragedies. Let's get out and do it.

Robert Anson: interview with a founder

Robert Anson, former Saigon correspondent for Time magazine, graduated from the University of Notre Dame in June, 1967. After graduation he went to work for the Chicago Bureau of Time. In September, 1967 he was transferred to Los Angeles, where for two years he covered student and Democratic politics in California. In September, 1969, he was transferred to Saigon, where he covered Vietnam, Laos, Thailand, and Cambodia. On August 3, 1970 while driving out of Phnom Penh, Cambodia, to cover a battle at Skoun, he was captured by anti-government forces. Three weeks later, after what he terms "the high point of my life" he was released unharmed and in good health by his captors.

Anson's next assignment is in Beirut, where he will cover the Middle East for Time.

Last night, Mr. Anson was on campus to thank University President Theodore Hesburgh for his help in freeing him from his Cambodian captors. A former editor of the Observer, he stopped at the Observer office in the middle of the Observer executive board meeting. After the decision was made to resume publishing, Mr. Anson consented to the following interview, conducted by Observer News Editor Ed Ellis.

OBSERVER: What did you expect when you were first captured?

ANSON: Frankly, I didn't know what to expect. If they were able to find out that I was a journalist, I felt that I had an excellent chance for survival. The difficulty was in letting them know that I was a journalist.

OBSERVER: Had you had any experience with the communist elements there before?

ANSON: I'd seen them but I never had personal contact with them. I had talked to communist diplomats, North Vietnamese, Pathet Lao and NLF.

OBSERVER: We gather from your TIME article that they treated you pretty well?

ANSON: Yes, excellently.

OBSERVER: You mentioned a bond of friendship between you and your captors; how did this develop in a situation like that?

ANSON: Something like friendship in those circumstances is very difficult to explain. It's perhaps impossible to explain to someone who hasn't been through a situation like that. All I can say is that they treated me with courtesy and respect, and I think with some measure of affection. I treated them the same way; I think that pretty much fills the definition of friendship. I felt very close to them and I left them with some regret. I left friends behind and I miss them.

OBSERVER: After the first few days did you feel any danger to your life?

ANSON: Yes, from planes.

OBSERVER: But not from your captors?

ANSON: No, not after the first few days.

OBSERVER: Could you tell us what you gained from the experience?

ANSON: Well, it was a fantastic experience. Just journalistically it was a marvelous opportunity. Personally, it was the highpoint of my life; it broadened my understanding of Indochina. You get closer to another culture and find out how the other half lives. You find basically that they have to live the same way we do.

OBSERVER: How do you find the Vietnamese people?

ANSON: I find the people of both North and South Vietnam to be the most remarkable people I have ever encountered. Incredible industry and energy. I cannot imagine another people who could go through 25 years of more or less non-stop warfare and suffer the horrors that both North and South Vietnam have gone through and keep bouncing up. For more, they are just one of the most remarkable people in the whole world. I have affection for all the Vietnamese, North and South.

OBSERVER: What was it like to cover the Southeast Asian situation as a whole?

ANSON: When I was in Southeast Asia I spent less than half of my time in Vietnam, a couple of months in Thailand two or three months in Laos and about three and a half months in Cambodia. In Thailand, of course, there is no war situation, yet in many respects this is the hardest country in Southeast Asia to cover. Laos is an extremely frustrating place. Souvanna Phouma calls it the forgotten war. It's very difficult to get first-hand information and impossible to get to the scene of a battle. You have to rely on field reports that are somewhat contradictory. You can't get close to the people in Laos. Between half and two thirds of the country is under Pathet Lao control and so you're pretty much confined to the cities. You can't go ten miles from Vientiane.

In Vietnam reporting is a very organized affair. The American and Vietnamese military are usually only too happy to show you around and tell you their point of view and provide good

facilities. There's no censorship problems. Whether a reporter gets to the bottom of a story or not depends on his own initiative or energy. Vietnam is a frustrating place. There have been so many thousands of words written about it. It is hard to say anything new. It is such an emotional issue that I think reporters have a difficult time.

Cambodia was my favorite country. The Campodians are wholly without guile. The countryside itself is marvelous, beautiful. The people are very

open, very friendly. Soldiers of both armies are extremely humane guys.

Cambodia was ideal to cover because you could get to the scene of the action whenever you want to. People were pretty honest and you could get to the bottom of the story. This was not always the case in the rest of Southeast Asia.

OBSERVER: You did then find differences between the various peoples in the area?

ANSON: Ethnically and culturally they are really very dis-

tinct peoples. There is no comparison. It is like Mexico and the United States.

OBSERVER: What would you say about American press coverage in Southeast Asia?

ANSON: American coverage in South Vietnam has been on the whole excellent. Out of Laos, a few people have done an excellent job.

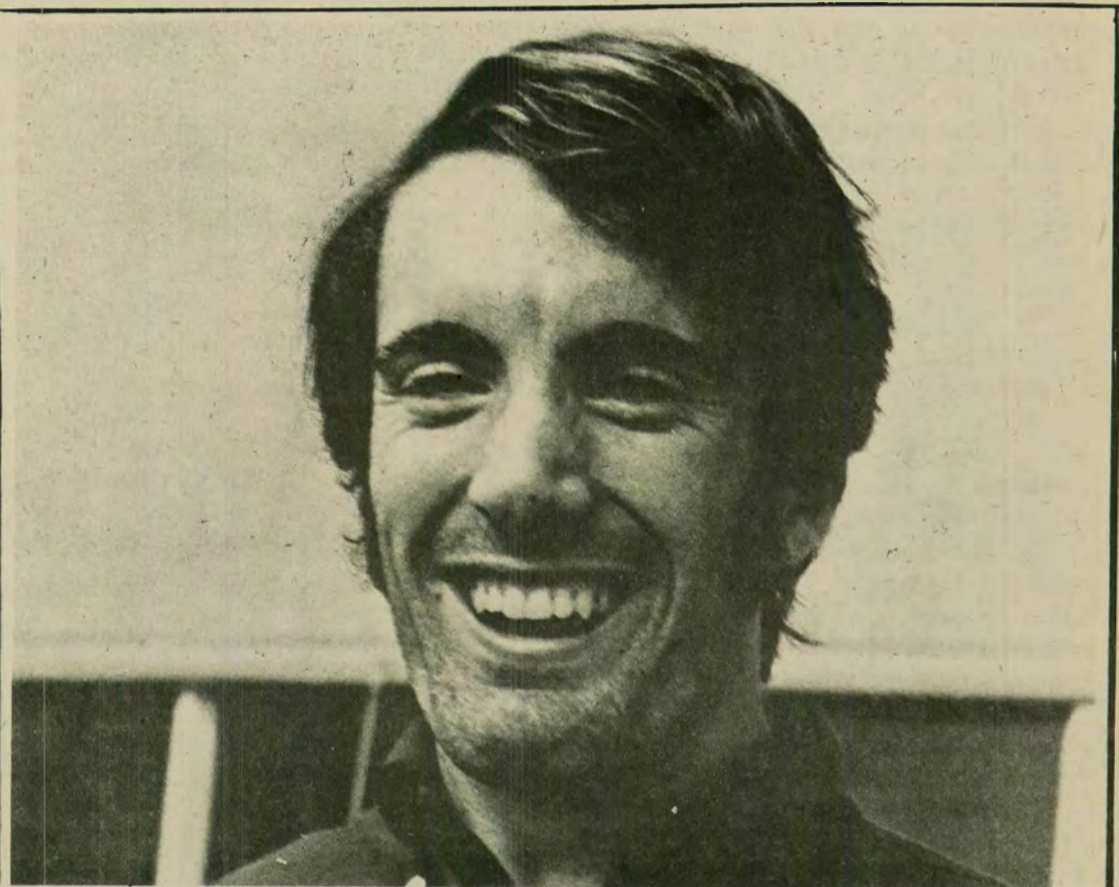
OBSERVER: What do you see as the purpose of the press in a free society?

ANSON: To tell the news as it is without fear or prejudice. Journalism ought to be a fifth

estate, a definite and indispensable function in society.

OBSERVER: As a former editor, could you comment on this year's Observer?

ANSON: It looks very good. Fr. Hesburgh says it's grown since I was the editor and I suppose an approbation like that is the penalty of success! Seriously, it really has come of age. I think The Observer is doing an excellent job. I'm really astonished at how fast it has grown.



Why is Rick Smith smiling? Join the Observer and find out for yourself. Maybe even meet him.

ATTENTION STAFF

Reorganization Meeting TONITE
at 7:30 in Observer Office

TO DISCUSS:

- News staff and news staff workshops
- Production staff and workshops
- Editorial Board policy

This includes present staff & all those who are interested in working on the Observer

Dean Peter A. Winograd, Dean of Admissions of NYU Law School, is scheduling interviews for perspective students on Thursday, Oct. 1 in 205 Business Building. Signups for appointments outside of Room 101 O'Shaughnessy

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Price index goes up; farm products higher too

WASHINGTON (UPI) — After one respite in 20 months, the wholesale price index shot upward again in September, paced by rising costs for farm products attributed in part to a widespread corn blight.

But what was bad news for housewives who now face the prospect of further grocery price increases, cheered many of the nation's farmers.

In quick succession:

-The Agriculture Department reported that farm prices rebounded from a 20 year low in the month ending Sept. 15 as rising prices for corn, eggs, milk and lettuce boosted nationwide farm prices 2 per cent.

-The Labor Department re-

ported the wholesale price index increased 0.4 percent in September, wiping out the widely heralded 0.4 per cent drop in August - the only dip in 20 months of inflation.

While the average price farmers get for their products was going up 2 per cent, the wholesale price index released by the Labor Department showed a 3.2 jump - sharpest in 18 months.

The higher farm prices were primarily responsible for starting the wholesale index going up again, but Treasury Secretary David M. Kennedy said the 0.4 per cent rise 'does not affect the conclusion that the trend for the past six months is encouraging.'

In a speech to the Las Vegas Kiwanis Club, Kennedy said:

"During the past six months, the wholesale price index rose at an annual rate of 1½ per cent, a substantial slowdown in the rate of inflation compared to the 5½

per cent, rate during the preceding half year."

Although average farm prices climbed in the Aug. 15-Sept. 15 period, they did so at the ex-

pense of corn farmers whose crops have been hit by a blight that has cut harvest prospects and caused nearly all feed grain prices to rise.

ND, SMC to vote on recess

(Continued from page 1)

members in addition to on campus students, he claimed. In addition, he said that finalized hall resident lists were not available yet and voting in the halls would require 22 different watchdog committees.

Amy Alsopiedy, chairman of the SMC student referendum committee, announced that only one voting machine would be used and the proposition on the machine would be modified to read "Are you in favor of a two

week political recess?" The complete proposal will be posted outside the booth.

She said the SMC student body will have an all-school convocation (assembly) today at 4:00 in O'Laughlin Auditorium to discuss the election mechanism.

Bill Wilka, chairman of the Notre Dame student referendum committee, revealed that the absentee balloting for students who plan to be gone Friday would be possible by reporting

to the registrar's office today.

Rosenthal said that a previous vote of the SMC faculty at their regular assembly that rejected the proposal was not binding since the vote was taken on a general proposition not the specific referendum.

In the Law School, the student body voted 278-45 not to support the proposal in an advisory ballot to their faculty.

Krashna urges Princeton Plan

(Continued from page 2)

again another Cambodia," said Krashna.

However, he did not question the sincerity of the Academic Council last spring when that body originated the idea of a referendum on a fall political recess.

"I think the original idea was made at a time of heightened sensibilities concerning the war and I think the Council shared these sentiments. I think that the Council has recognized since that the war has lost much of that interest therefore causing the Council to lose some of its interest."

Krashna cited the date of the referendum, tomorrow, the day before an away football game, as the "worst thing" about the Academic Council's rules concerning the referendum.

He said he did not realize last spring that October 2nd was the day before an away game, but he did not feel that the Academic Council scheduled this date to lure away potential voters.

He did not believe that the university had to shut down if the referendum passed. "The operational aspects of the university should be allowed to continue."

He considered the absolute majority required for passage with the attached closing down of the university the "logical thing to do but not attractive to the student."

Voting in the Administration Building instead of the individual halls was not considered conducive to passage by Krashna.

Student government will have lists of various candidates around the country that are attractive by virtue of opposition to the war and in other aspects. Dan Moore of student government can be contacted to provide this information.

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Evelyn Wood READING DYNAMICS

A co-captain that leads by example

by Terry Shields
Observer Sports Editor

Four years can do a lot to people. Usually they change somewhat, sometimes for the better. For Tim Kelly this change was a tremendous "growing up" period.

Kelly realized this change just this season when it finally struck home that he was the co-captain of Notre Dame's Fighting Irish. He realized just what direction his life must take.

"When I was a freshman and sophomore I was a little on the 'spirited side' but last year I settled down some. Now I feel that every act I perform I must do so with Notre Dame in mind. I'm a representative of the school, therefore my conduct should reflect what Notre Dame means."

The six-foot senior from Springfield, Ohio, sees the position of captain as a very special office. "I'm following some pretty impressive people when I assume the role of captain. Jim Lynch and Bob Olson are two very fine men and equally fine athletes. I must try to measure up to these high standards. Also, I must represent the team if any problem arises or if the players want someone to speak with the coach."

Besides assuming the important role of captain, Tim must also concentrate on his position of outside linebacker. "It's a pretty tough position because it requires a lot of agility. We are responsible for 'containing' on running plays (force the play into the middle) and cover the flat area (hash marks to sidelines) up to ten yards deep on passes. If

we're on the strong side of the line then we have an opportunity to play a more rover type of position."

Before coming to Notre Dame Kelly was an offensive halfback. In fact, he had never before played on defense. He cites former defensive coach John Ray as a help in learning how to play this foreign position. "Coach Ray taught me the basic things to look for and, at the same time, the upperclassmen pointed things out to me. Bob Kuechenberg and Bobo Olson were particularly helpful. We always work as a unit though. That's the only way our type of defense can function."

Speaking from a captain's point of view, Tim feels that this year's defense has made up for the loss of Olson with an added amount of speed. "Both Eric Patton and Jimmy Wright are quicker than last season's linebackers. This makes our pass defense stronger. Of course, we miss Bobo somewhat. Nobody could 'tackle' like that man."

Kelly feels there is a special mental and psychological outlook necessary to play defense. "You have to be serious. You've got to be ready to play when you go out on that field. You must want to be tough and determined. Look at Dick Butkus! He's the ultimate linebacker. I'm not saying that I think he's the greatest person in the world, but as a football player, he has to be the best. That's where it's at."

Off the playing field this "tough" attitude subsides in the boyish-faced linebacker. He helped some of the migrant workers in South Bend last winter and he plans to do the same this year.

"When you work with these people you get to see the other side of life. Most of them really get tough breaks in life and they can really use the help for their kids or just some cheering up for themselves."

After graduation Tim is still a little undecided as to what he may do for a career. "The main thing on my mind is this season and then graduating next May. I would consider playing professional football if I am good enough to get drafted. If not, then I may try and get into law school. I've also considered a possible career in teaching and coaching."

When Tim mentions that this season is the first thought on his mind, he was not speaking idly. "I've never played on an undefeated team and I sure would like to try it once. This is my last chance in college."

Tim considers his head coach, Ara Parseghian, a tremendous inspiration to himself and to the whole team. "There is something about that man that excites you. He's dynamic and he gets his point across. If he wasn't here, somehow Notre Dame would be a little different. I don't know. Maybe it's just Notre Dame itself that inspires you. Truthfully it seems like we can never be beaten. Even in the games when we've been down by a few touchdowns in the last minutes, no one seems to realize that we can be beaten. We just don't accept it. Call it the Notre Dame mystique, call it Parseghian. That's just the way we feel."

Tim Kelly, co-captain of Notre Dame, has grown up a lot in four short years.



Tim Kelly has never played on an undefeated team and according to the senior linebacker he would like to give it a shot this year. Judging by the performance of the Irish in last Saturday's game Kelly's feeling is spreading to the rest of the team.

Kelly made one of the bigger plays in the contest when he stopped Purdue quarterback Chuck Piebes on a fourth and two situation on the Irish 18 yard line. This play stemmed the tide and Purdue never seriously threatened again until the game was out of reach.

Will we beat State Saturday?
Will Observer publish Tomorrow?



Two game statistics

INDIVIDUAL SCORING

	TD	Kick	Play	FG	TP
Hempel	11	11		2-2	17
Allan	4				24
Theismann	1				6
Barz	1				6
Parker	1				6
Dewan	1				6
Gatewood	3				18

INDIVIDUAL PUNTING

	NO.	YDS	AVG	LONG
Yoder	4	161	40.2	43
Rooff	1	71	41.0	41

RUSHING

	TC	YDS	AVG	TD	Long
Allan	32	134	4.1	4	12
Gulyas	25	126	5.0	0	21
Theismann	32	63	1.9	1	13
Barz	22	101	4.5	0	14
Minnix	14	66	4.7	0	15
Cieszkowski	6	29	4.8	0	11
Parker	6	102	17.0	1	63
Dewan	2	5	2.5	1	4
Steenberge	4	8	2.0	0	3
Nightingale	3	6	2.0	0	3
Johnson	3	16	5.3	0	6
Gallagher	1	3	3.0	0	3

PASSING

	No Comp	Int	Yds	TD	Pct
Theismann	43	24	1	404	4 .558
Steenberge	1	1	0	28	0 1.000

RECEIVING

	PC	YDS	AVG	TD	Long
Gatewood	19	303	15.9	3	39
Barz	2	31	15.5	1	17
Allan	1	12	12.0	0	12
Trapp	1	3	3.0	0	3
Creaney	1	55	55.0	0	55
Tereschuk	1	28	28.0	0	28

Ron Curl was given All-America billing before the season started as a defensive tackle. However, he has been one of the many Spartans who has been victimized by injury. Curl is out for the season with a broken arm.

TEAM STATISTICS

	ND	OPP
Total Offense	1091	394
Total Plays	195	127
Yards per Play	5.5	3.1
Yards per Game	545.5	197.0
Net Yards Rushing	659	230
Attempts	151	63
Yards per Rush	4.3	3.6
Yards per Game	329.5	115.0
Net Yards Passing	432	166
Attempts	44	64
Completions	25	17
Completion Pct.	.568	.266
Had Intercepted	1	4
Touchdown Passes	4	0
Yards per Attempt	9.8	2.5
Yds. per Completion	17.2	9.7
Yards per Game	216	83
Punt Return Yards	12	132
No. of Returns	3	5
Avg. per Return	4.0	26.4
Punts — Number	5	9
Yards Punting	202	409
Avg. per Punt	40.4	45.4
Had Blocked	0	0
Penalties	15	7
Yards Penalized	138	73
Fumbles (Lost)	5(4)	8(3)
Total First Downs	59	28
Rushing	36	13
Passing	20	10
Penalty	3	5