

## Return of housing contracts advised

by Terry Keeney  
News Editor

Students wishing to live on campus next year must return housing contracts to the University Housing office by April 15. Students not returning housing contracts by that time will not be allowed a room pick and may be forced to live off-campus, warned Fr. John Mulcahy, director of on campus residence.

"Unless your card is in, you will not be allowed to pick rooms," said Mulcahy. "If you don't turn your card in, then you're considered off-campus."

Students submitting their housing contracts after April 15 may still remain on campus provided the quota of students staying on-campus is not filled. Such students will be assigned to rooms.

According to Mulcahy the contract return thus far has been far below the quota that can be accepted for on-campus housing.

"So far we've got only 2267 cards turned in," Mulcahy noted. "We can accept 3490."

If this trend continues, Mulcahy predicts that any student wanting to live on campus can do so regardless of his off campus lottery number.

"If we don't achieve that quota of 3490 cards, no one will be forced off campus," said Mulcahy.

"It looks like the system is working too well," he continued. "It looks like the way we're going whoever had guts enough to stick it out will get a room."

Mulcahy pointed out that the major reason for few cards have been returned is not that students are moving off campus. He contends that students have forgotten about the contracts which were sent to on-campus students on February 1.

"I think a good number have forgotten about it," he observed. "I think a good number are playing their options between living on campus or off. But they can't play them forever."

The return of the housing contract is especially important for women living on campus, Mulcahy noted. The housing contract for women offers the option of staying in one's own hall or moving to Lyons Hall, scheduled to become a women's hall next year.

If women students do not return the housing contract by April 15, they lose the options to move to Lyons and to pick a room.

"If they don't turn their card in on time, they don't get to pick a room," Mulcahy warned. "We're not forcing them off campus."

Housing contracts can be submitted in room 315 in the Administration Building Monday through Friday until April 15. Because April 15 falls during Easter vacation, Mulcahy advised students to turn in the contract before leaving.



Fr. Mulcahy issues reminder that room contracts are due April 15.

## Daughter stuns parents

# Hearst joins SLA

by Richard Litfin

SAN FRANCISCO (UPI)--Patricia Hearst said in a stunning tape-recorded broadcast Wednesday that she had joined the Symbionese Liberation Army and had chosen to remain with the terrorist band that kidnaped her 58 days ago.

The 20-year-old girl's mother, Catherin Hearst, identified the voice as that of her daughter.

The tape recording was sent to radio station KPFA in Berkeley, accompanied by a photograph of Patricia standing in front of the seven-headed Cobra flag of the SLA, carrying a machine gun.

William Coblenz, an attorney and close associate of Randolph Hearst, Patricia's father, identified the picture as that of the abducted girl.

At the Hearst home in suburban Hillsborough Patricia's sister, Anne, 18, said she didn't believe the broadcast.

"I know Patty far too well to think she'd come around like that. I don't believe it. She only knows one side of the story--she doesn't know the whole thing. She might have thought that, but really I don't believe that. She's too bullheaded."

The broadcast also contained a declaration from the mysterious "Cinque," leader of the SLA, who said that from now on no members of the ruling class will be taken prisoner.

Instead, he said, "corporate enemies of the people will be shot on sight."

In a stunning climax to perhaps the most bizarre of all U.S. kidnappings, the 20-year-old daughter of the President and editor of the San Francisco Examiner called her father a "liar" and said she never could go back "to the life I lived before." The statements came only 24 hours after SLA had announced it would disclose the time and place of her release within 72 hours.

"I have been given the choice of 1) being released in a safe area or 2) joining the forces of the Symbionese Liberation Army and fighting for my freedom and the freedom of all oppressed people," declared the voice of Miss Hearst. She continued, "I have chosen to stay and fight."

Although her family verified that the voice indeed was Patricia's, her father, Randolph Hearst, remained steadfast in his belief that Patricia would not freely join the SLA. Holding his wife's hand as he faced the media yesterday, Hearst stated, "We've had her 20 years. They've had her 60 days, and I don't believe she is going to change her philosophy that quickly and that permanently, and I'll never believe it until she comes to me, or her mother, or her sisters or one of her cousins and is free to talk without any interference whatsoever."

Hearst continued, "At that time if her choice is to become a member of an organization like this, we'll still love her and she's free to do whatever she wants."

Miss Hearst was carried kicking and screaming from her Berkeley apartment during

the night of February 4. Shortly afterward, the SLA, a shadowy organization believed to number only about a dozen members, claimed responsibility for the kidnapping and demanded a ransom of \$70 worth of food for every needy Californian, which would have cost an estimated \$400 million.

Hearst stated he could not meet such a demand, but he did provide \$2 million worth of free food to be delivered to 150,000 persons in five distributions, the fifth ending last week.

Unsatisfied, the SLA claimed that was not enough. Consequently, the Hearst Corporation put another \$4 million in escrow to be used for further food giveaways. The total of \$6 million ransom ranks as the largest ever provided in a kidnapping in the United States.

The sudden disclosure that she was throwing in her lot with the SLA dashed the hopes of the Hearst family, who had received encouragement only 24 hours earlier by a communique from the terrorist group which said Patricia's release was imminent.

A broadcast from the self-claimed leader of the SLA, "General Field Marshal Cinque," accompanied Miss Hearst's statement. He said that henceforth no prisoners will be taken by the SLA, but that "Corporate enemies of the people will be shot on sight."

The terrorist band is believed to have been spawned among blacks and whites in the California state prison at Vacaville near Sacramento.

## What follows rape incidents?

# Psychologist, police, victim discuss rape effects

Tom Kruczek  
Staff Reporter

A rape has been committed. But after the statements have been taken, the reports typed and filed with thousands of others of its kind -- what happens next?

In this second article on rape, the Observer has sought the answer to this question by talking to three sources: a psychologist, a police chief, and a victim.

According to Dr. Lloyd Sloan, assistant professor of social psychology at Notre Dame, rape affects each victim in a different manner. "A rape will take on a different meaning to each individual victim," he said. "There are severe problems mentally that may occur to the woman involved, and this results in many of the rapes not being reported. Because of outside pressures, there is a definite reluctance to report a

rape."

Sloan also pointed out that although lately, a wealth of material has been printed concerning rape, not all of the material is beneficial.

Sloan declared, "I am reluctant to call all of the material printed on the subject bad, but some of the articles printed are not worth while."

He explained the process by which much information is collected is a self-selection process, that means that the subjects in the survey choose to be in the survey.

"This encourages inherently biasing results," Sloan elaborated, "because those that report a rape will be the ones in the survey, while if you fail to report a rape, you probably would not be in the survey either. This causes us to have a very one-sided look at the victims involved in rapes."

Sloan then pointed out that his concern lies with those women who do not report a rape. He indicated, "We should be more concerned with the negative results that may be associated with the persons reluctance not to report a rape. Trauma and psychological problems may result because of outside pressures. Also the problems with the rape may cause long term psychological problems with personality disruptions."

Sloan also pointed out that the Counseling Center of the University will aid in arranging help for the rape victim, along with the Notre Dame infirmary. When contacted, the counseling center confirmed that although no definite program for the rape victim is provided, help for the women involved can be arranged.

One victim involved in an attempted rape three weeks ago suggested that anyone assaulted in

the future should write the the Observer and provide a description of the assailants, in order that other potential victims might avoid a dangerous situation.

Chief Foy of the South Bend Police Department commented, "We are not planning anything unusual for the future, we'll just be playing the situation by ear."

Student Body President Pat McLaughlin took issue with a statement similar to the one by Chief Foy, that appeared in yesterday's Observer. McLaughlin disagreed with the statement that "There have not been that many incidents in the area near the Notre Dame campus to warrant more police protection," a comment made by Captain Benninghoff of the South Bend Police.

The newly elected SBP objected "because, as we pointed out in the

campaign, there is a need for better police protection. We are going to begin a program of research into the crime problem where off-campus Notre Dame students live, and we hope to use the statistics we will compile and present them to the police and other people who will be able to take action on the crime problem. I am surprised by the captain's statement, because there is a need for better police protection in the off-campus area. True, there may not be that many rapes, but the situation is getting worse and worse."

As to when the survey will be executed and the results published, McLaughlin stated, "We had a meeting Wednesday evening with the cabinet and staff, and we are going to begin work immediately on it. The results will be in probably for the start of next school year."

## world

## briefs

WASHINGTON (UPI)—President Nixon will pay \$432,787-plus interest that he owes in back income taxes for his first four years in office, the White House said Wednesday night.

HOUSTON (UPI)—Heavy-weight boxing champion George Foreman said Wednesday a site in Africa was being considered for a match with former champion Muhammed Ali under which he would get a \$5 million purse.

DETROIT (UPI)—FBI bodyguards have been assigned to U.S. Attorney General William Saxbe and his wife because of "a combination of threats and the current wave of terrorist activity," the Detroit News reported Wednesday.

## on campus today

3:30 p.m. lecture "american printmaking" by critic robert johnston, w. michigan u. rm. 232 moreau hall free  
 4:00 p.m. seminar "organized numerical data compilation activities in physical sciences" by dr. alberta ross con. rom. in rad. lab free  
 4:15 p.m. ward-phillip lec. series "good witch of the west" by dr. robert scholes library aud. free  
 4:30 p.m. colloquium "algebraic k-theory and homotopy theory" by prof. william browder rm. 226-comp. center free  
 6:30 p.m. meeting "meet your major" psychology 217 psych. building free  
 7:30 p.m. jazz festival "collegiate jazz festival symposium" further info at CAC 283-3797 lib. aud. free  
 7:30 p.m. charismatic "intro to charismatic renewal" butler bldg. free  
 8:00 p.m. meeting "meet your major" mod. and class. lang. 104 o'shag free  
 8:00 p.m. presentation "french wines" by dr. doering stapleton lounge free  
 8:15 p.m. concert wind ensemble from quincy college washington hall free  
 8:15 student recital aimee beckman, soprano little theatre free  
 8:30 p.m. meeting charismatic prayer meeting holy cross hall free  
 8:30 p.m. ping pong student union ping pong tournament rathskellar public invited

## Tornadoes hit Midwest; worst in nine years

By United Press International  
 An onslaught of killer tornadoes and lethal winds ripped through at least nine Midwest and southern states Wednesday in the nation's worst twister disaster in nine years.

The death count leaped by the minute and reached at least 220 by 1 A.M., hours after the first tornadoes hit.

Sixty-nine persons died in Kentucky—30 of them in the river town of Brandenburg. Ohio counted 29-25 of them in

Xenia. Alabama reported 32 dead, Tennessee 27, Indiana 24, Georgia 16, North Carolina four, Illinois two and Oklahoma and Michigan one each.

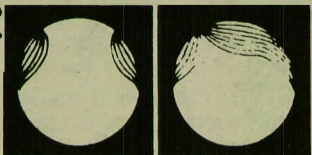
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## Afternoon mail endangered

## Opposition could force return

by George Velcich  
 Staff Reporter

Afternoon first-class mail delivery to the residence halls ended this week. And according to an informed source at the Notre Dame Post Office, only stiff student opposition will return the service.

The Sectional Postmaster of the South Bend Area gave the order, following a departmental survey of the office. The source, who wished to remain unnamed, told the Observer that the Postmaster gave only a cursory explanation for the

decision. Apparently, the office is manned by only half its normal staff in the afternoon, and the overtime needed to sort first-class items has raised government expenses. Second- and third-class delivery will continue as normal.

The source alerted the Observer after numerous complaints throughout the week.

The source further explained that only strong pressure from students on the Sectional Postmaster would cause him to reconsider the order. Notre Dame

is one of only a few areas in the country to receive first-class letters twice a day, a service traditionally rendered as a courtesy to the students.

At the earliest, the service could be returned in the fall 1974 semester, and only with the aid of both the students and the Student Government. The source called seniors awaiting replies from graduate, law and medical schools most likely to be affected.

Further word on the move is pending action by the students.

## Armory Party precedes An Tostal Irish Wake

Confusion has resulted from the rescheduling of the Irish Wake Party during An Tostal and the Armory Party slated for this Saturday evening.

The Irish Wake was relocated to Stepan Center because the Armory in South Bend was already booked for another event. It is still scheduled for April 20, Saturday of An Tostal Weekend with entertainment by "Windjammer".

A regular Armory Party will be held this weekend from 8:30 until 1:00 am featuring the Mark Bloom Band. Unlike the Irish Wake, the Armory Party is not a date affair.

The party will be limited to the first 1500 people that buy tickets or pay at the door. Tickets will be on sale in the dining halls during dinner and also at the Student Union Office in LaFortune.

Buses will leave the ND circle at approximately 8:15 and every half hour until 10:00.

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# Psychological services available

by Tom Russo  
Staff Reporter

Bro. Just Paczesny, director of Student Service, presented a report on Notre Dame's Psychological Services Center to the Student Affairs Committee of the Board of Trustees at a meeting March 27. The report, prepared by

"This is the first comprehensive report written on Psychological Services," commented Dr. Arens, who is acting director of the center while Fr. Dunn is taking a year's leave of absence.

"Psych Services," as the center is commonly referred to by students, was founded in 1967 "as a means of maintaining the already high level of student mental health," according to a statement

Center are able to talk with a member of our staff the same day they come," stated Dr. Arens in an interview. "They are then given a series of three tests: the Personal Information Form (developed at Notre Dame), the Minnesota Multi-Phase Personality Test, and a Sentence Completion Test."

All cases are reviewed in a staff conference held twice a week. If the doctors feel that a student is in need of further aid, the student is assigned to one of the staff for psycho-therapy sessions, usually lasting somewhat less than an hour. Some students attend for a few weeks, others for several months.

Dr. Arens stressed the strict confidentiality of both the sessions and the records. The nominal charge of a \$5.00 intake fee and \$7.50 per session is not attached to the Student Account Statement, but is billed directly to the student with no return address which

would clearly indicate the letter's origin. These fees are lowered in case of financial hardship, and are payable after graduation. The purpose of the fees is to encourage the student to make a greater effort at solving his problems.

Most appointments are made voluntarily by the student.

"I would like to point out that we do not handle vocational counseling or other such services," said Dr. Arens. "Our primary purpose is to aid students with emotional difficulties. There are many other people on campus with whom one can discuss less serious problems, such as the Campus Ministry, the Counseling Center, and the hall rectors."

At Universities which have comprehensive mental health care, a national average of 10 percent of all students seek professional help. "The percentage at Notre Dame is 5 percent, while at Harvard it is 15 percent," said Dr. Arens. "The difference is due in part, I think, to the availability of other counseling services at Notre Dame, such as the hall rector system."

Dr. Arens foresees no immediate expansion. "However, as the female population of the campus increases, we'll probably have to expand eventually," he said. "It has been shown that girls tend to use the services more often, perhaps because they have more emotional problems, or perhaps because boys tend not to seek help, thinking that they must 'work things out for themselves.'"

What are some of the "generally mounting stresses" that the Administration sensed seven years ago?

"I think there is more competition in college nowadays," remarked Dr. Arens. "Whereas it used to take only a 3.1 average to get into medical school, now it takes at least a 3.6 or so. The situation is the same with law schools and graduate schools in general."

"Students are more career orientated than they were years ago," continued Dr. Arens. "Students are taking heavier course loads and difficult courses."

they're eager to make a good record for themselves. We live in a more complicated world and consequently there are more problems and pressures."

When asked if the predominantly male character of Notre Dame posed any serious problems particular to this University, Dr. Arens answered, "No, I wouldn't say so. Problems here are comparable to any other university, Michigan, for example, or the Ivy League schools."

Dr. Arens' report stated that the goal of psychotherapeutic work is "the fullest possible development of the individual, which coincides with the University's goal to develop the 'whole man.' Asked if he felt that Notre Dame lived up to this goal, he replied, "Certainly the emphasis is on intellectual life, but I think the University tries to treat all aspects of the personality. However, I feel that much is left up to the individual, which is good because it forces one to show initiative."

An appendix to the report makes a recommendation that more use should be made of the consultative function of Psychological Services by the Administration and by faculty: "The Psychological Services Center deal with considerable intimacy with almost five per cent of the population and, as such, has come highly specific knowledge of some of the problems facing a portion of the student population."

Who should use the Psychological Services? "Any student," states the report, "who is aware of a more than momentary difficulty... may consider himself a candidate." This difficulty may be "depression, confusion, inner turmoil, excessive worrying, prolonged loss in interest, intense feelings of estrangement and separation etc."

The "contract" made between the therapist and the student "is a unique one," says the report. "In no other human relationship can such a set of conditions (complete confidentiality and professional experience) be imposed for an indefinite term."

## Observer Insight

Dr. Charles J. Arens, acting director of the center, describes its purposes, functions, and organization.

"The reaction of the Trustees was very positive," remarked Bro. Just. "The purpose of the report was not that the Trustees vote on it, but merely to inform them of current operations."

made by Fr. Dunn that year. The director cause of its foundation was a recommendation made by Dr. Francis Braceland, an eminent psychiatrist who visited the campus in 1967, and a growing realization by the Administration that "the stresses of student life were generally mounting."

"Students who come to the

## Malloy lectures on sexuality

By Pat Flynn  
Staff Reporter

"American society is the most sex interested and preoccupied in history," stated Fr. Ed. Malloy, in a lecture given on Intimacy and Sexuality. "For this reason

the issue of sexuality for the Christian living in contemporary

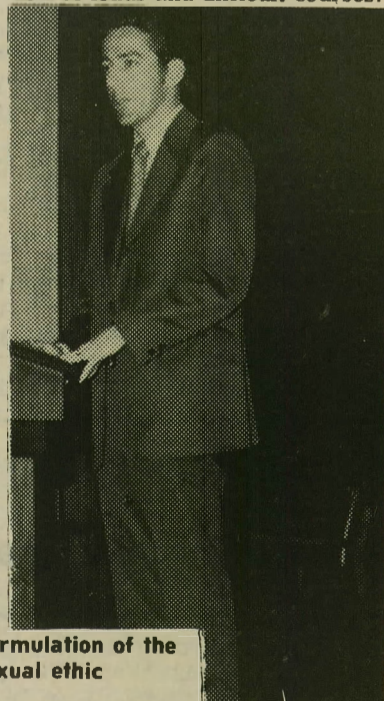
American society at large is bound to be of particular interest," he continued. In this lecture given as part of Campus Ministry's Lenten lecture and discussion series, Malloy began by giving a working definition of the ideal of intimate human relationships: mutuality of orgasm, enacted with

a loved partner of the opposite sex, in which a relationship of trust, and a sharing of the cycle of work and life exist between the partners, and in which the direction of this relationship is toward the production of offspring. Malloy iterated further that although this type of ideal was difficult to achieve, it was a goal towards which all specifically marital relationships were aimed, and an ideal from which relationships of less degrees of intimacy could be understood and evaluated.

"Sexuality is a tool in the establishment of all relationships of intimacy," he said. "Sexuality is a means which we use to communicate the intimacy of the relationship. Like any tool it can be used properly or it can be misused." Speaking of problems of establishing intimate sexual relationships in contemporary American society, Malloy claimed that our culture exhibits a plurality of symbols which confuse notions about what constitutes an intimate relationship and about how one attempts to establish such a relationship.

Malloy presented his own formulation of the beginning of a modern Christian sexual ethic in a number of points. First it is necessary to see sexuality in terms of certain biblical themes to which it can be strongly related; that sex is part of creation, creation is good and therefore sex is good; that Christ incarnation means his resurrection transforms all human actions including sex, and the goal of absolute fidelity of marriage as presented in the Gospel. Second, that the Christian ethic is conservative, the ideal of love set forth is approximated but never attained.

Fr. Ed Malloy presented his own formulation of the beginning of a modern Christian sexual ethic



## ND must sacrifice to get top concerts

by Richard Donovan  
ND Concert Chairman

Last fall a survey of the concert preferences of the Notre Dame student body was conducted by Ken Lee, a marketing major, and members of the Student Union concert staff. The results are printed below. Though the survey may not be an exact indication of students' desires, it contains the only concrete data that we have. On first reading it holds many surprises. But, if one thinks about it, the rankings make sense.

Notre Dame as a rule wants to see the famous performer, the one who has had a lot of Am-radio airplay. Unfortunately, such a performer can demand very high fees and buildings with very large seating capacities. The Convocation Center is considered only a medium size facility when compared with Madison Square Garden, the Chicago Stadium, or the arenas at Indiana University of the University of Michigan. The size of the student body and the city are also important factors, and Notre Dame and South Bend are again only in the middle range.

These factors mean that there are certain acts which we just cannot get because of the limits of our situation. These acts are looking for maximum gross potentials for the concert as well as to push their record sales in the community. This category includes Bob Dylan; Crosby, Stills, Nash & Young; Elton John; The Who; Led Zeppelin; and George Harrison.

Others like the Moody Blues, the Allman Brothers Band, Stevie Wonder, and Emerson, Lake and Palmer might possibly be booked when they are on tour, but only for very high ticket prices and only if the act is hard pressed for a date in the Midwest. These bands play only a minimum of concerts in the U.S. each year so when they do play they can afford to pick only the largest cities in the country. Regarding ticket prices, students sometimes balk at our \$5.50, \$4.50, \$3.00 scale. But at this point, a raise to a \$6.00, \$5.00, \$3.50 scale seems unavoidable if we are to maintain our bargaining position with the major acts. This is still quite reasonable when you consider that the minimum ticket price in most big cities is usually \$5.00.

Another reason that your favorite performer might not be here this semester is just the reality that he or she may not be on tour now. Acts in this category include the Grateful Dead, the Allman Brothers, Roberta Flack, Alice Cooper, Carly Simon, and Traffic. Most promoters across the country are having the same problems that we are in finding acts which are big enough to fill the large arenas.

It appears that this summer will be a big one in the entertainment business since nearly every major act will be touring, looking for the bigger dollars to be had in playing outdoor concerts. Rumor has it that there may be a Watkins Glen II featuring such acts as the Who, the Dead, and the Beach Boys. But to get back to the situation at Notre Dame, it should be obvious that we cannot book an act which is not on tour. The whole thing is a cyclical process. It just so happens that this semester is the low end of the cycle.

(continued on page 10)

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# Dr. King, Martin King, the Lawd--

(The words which follow were delivered by M. Carl Holman at the recent Civil Rights Center Dedication as a tribute to Dr. Martin Luther King. It appears in commemoration of his death six years ago today. Mr. Holman is the President of the National Urban Coalition.)

THEY called him Dr. King, Martin Luther King, Jr., Martin King, Martin, M.L., the Lawd-- first lovingly by the young of the student movement, then flawed with ironic sadness...

FOR SOME of the many here who knew Martin Luther King, it must seem almost another age since the time when he was alive, and smiling and walking among us; making us believe in the reality of the human brotherhood he envisioned through the kindling power of his presence and of that voice which was like no other.

For some who were there, it may seem not six years or more, but only yesterday since they were living through the fear or exaltation, fatigue or frustration of Montgomery, Albany, Selma, Canton, Cicero, Memphis. And it is still hard to understand that neither the color prints nor high-fidelity electronic recordings can make a child born after August 28, 1963 understand what that day was like, what the March on Washington meant, what it seemed to promise.

And it was only last week that a very young man said of another assembly, "I can understand why they went to Gary last year -- because Dick Hatcher, a Black man, is mayor there. But why Little Rock?" In a country which never much cared for history, it is a very perishable commodity indeed.

BUT assuredly Martin Luther King made history. Most of the tired, often specious arguments over legal or legislative versus direct action approaches no longer interest us. The lawyers and the courts, the legislators and presidents, the incredibly courageous young rebels of SNCC, along with NAACP, CORE, the Urban League -- all played their part. The churches and synagogues, unions and women's groups, for a time made "white and black together" more than a wishful phrase. The laws went on the books. Some doors long sealed shut reluctantly swung open. It was possible finally to have Black voters in numbers that could not be ignored -- and thus possible to have Black Mayors and state legislators and enough Blacks in the Congress to form a caucus.

No small part of all this must be credited, both by disciples and detractors, to Martin Luther King -- visionary, sometime pragmatist, peace-breaker, peace-maker.

PEACE-BREAKER ...so much so that he was feared as an "outside agitator" after he and Rosa Parks and Ralph Abernathy and the other nameless townspeople of Montgomery had upset the peace of that town and won their bus boycott battle. There were even those in his native Atlanta who doubted it was wise for us to have young Martin King come home to give the NAACP's Emancipation Day Address, Atlanta being then "a city too busy to hate" -- and rather smugly complacent about it. Sure enough, Martin was barely off the train before he frowned in the direction of the "White-only" waiting room and quietly asked the welcoming delegation, "When are we going to do something about that?" Some very awkward moments followed, everyone being sure that Jim-Crow signs in perhaps the proudest city in the South was a problem all right -- but surely somebody else's problem.

LATER Martin was out of step again when everyone else, including some of his own SCLS board members, had the good sense to see that silence on Viet Nam was the best policy. After all, what was happening to Brown people in Indo-China -- and, in the process, to our own country -- had nothing at all to do with civil rights, nothing at all to do with poverty, nothing to do with human justice. Martin disagreed. Even in the name of peace, he seemed congenitally unable to hold his peace.

It was bad enough to rebuke Southern White moderates in his "Letter from a Birmingham Jail." Not did he always interpret the scripture as others did when it came to rendering unto Caesar and



Even at the height of his fame, some people were embarrassed by, skeptical of, Martin's reliance on those old-timey, churchy, wooden-bench notions which seemed out of place in a plasticized modern world: justice, righteousness, redemptive love, brotherhood.

BUT SCAB-infested children in the muddy yards of Mississippi towns seemed to understand him. When Sterling Brown writes of grown Black men whose eyes could not meet those of Whites, it may fall strangely on the ears of young people reared on Malcolm, Fanon, Baraka, Mikki Giovanni, Don Lee. But Martin was up and down this country for quite a while, getting people up off stoops and into the streets and dusty roads with their heads up and eyes straight ahead. He was telling poor people -- Black, White, Brown, Red --

Philippine insurgent movement said that he had come to visit America. He wanted us to be sure which America he meant. "The America", he said, "of Abraham Lincoln, Franklin Roosevelt -- and Martin Luther King, Jr."

It is perhaps not too hard to see what this Brown man, the former guerilla general, might see as linking himself and Martin King -- a shared history of imprisonment, harassment, the passionate drive to liberate a people. But it might seem strange to his questioners that a revolutionary, who sought freedom through violence, should so admire Martin King, the prophet of non-violent revolution. As strange as the irony of thousands of urban Blacks who had never marched in his campaigns, burning cities in response to Martin's assassination.

**"But scab-infested children in the muddy yards of Mississippi towns seemed to understand him."**

unto God. When a president summoned leaders to a convention at the White House one Sabbath Day, it was Martin who failed to attend. He explained that he was Co-Pastor with his father of Ebenezer Baptist and that the Sunday in question happened to be Martin's turn to preach. Those who know Daddy King might have an additional understanding for where true wisdom lay when the choice was between staying in the good graces of a president or Martin Luther King, Sr.

AS A PEACE MAKER he was a practitioner of the non-violence he preached, even under the most trying circumstances. He inspired and held together in creative harmony a collection of highly individualistic lieutenants: Ralph Abernathy, Fred Shuttlesworth, Wyatt Walker, Jim Bevel, Hosea Williams, Andy Young. Yoking these talents and temperaments in one unit is in itself qualification enough for the Nobel Prize. I recall a jam-packed church one night, seething with outrage over an agreement with White leadership which many Blacks considered a betrayal. It was Martin who took the floor when all else had failed. He prevented the Black community from tearing itself apart that night, and showed the way to a resumption of the struggle and, eventually, to a much more genuine and just conclusion.

to throw off the shackles of "nobodiness" and to recognize themselves as somebody.

For perhaps more than anything else, Martin's true gift lay in the power he had, at his best, to invest people of all ages, classes and colors with a liberating sense of their own significant humanity. So that even in a crowd, each could feel uniquely a person. So that fearing hurt and death, knowing from what had happened to their comrades that enemies can hate enough to kill, many of them still -- as he did -- took risks and managed somehow to master their fear.

"I HAVE been to the mountaintop", Martin said on a spring evening in Memphis six years ago. Few of us can climb that mountaintop from which he gazed. Fewer still find it possible even to imagine -- much less see -- through the murkiness of these days of deceit and greedy indifference -- the promised land which he envisioned.

Last week, in San Francisco, the former leader of the

PERHAPS the visitor from the Philippines already knows that Martin's America has only rarely existed in actuality. But if we are to find our way back again to the painful task of making such a land, it will be because we are called to judgment not so much by Martin's memory, his spirit ...but rather because we are called by the children dying needlessly still in rural and urban ghettos; by the old who cannot piece out their days in dignity; by the men and women bereft of any real chance of having the jobs, the homes they need, the freedom to move without fear among the strangers who are their neighbors -- denied the very essence of manhood and womanhood.

IT IS THESE who call us, whether or not we choose hear. Martin chose to hear -- to enroll, as he said, as a drum major in the cause which chose him, and which he chose. The power, the passion, the fidelity this one mortal gave to that choice is the living legacy left to those who will use it by Martin Luther King, Jr., born a citizen of Atlanta, Georgia. Died citizen extraordinary of the South...America...the world...of that other world -- on this fragile planet earth -- which is yet to come.

by M. Carl Holman



# Student Affairs — It's more than you think

by Gary Allietta  
and  
Bill Brink  
Staff Reporters

The Student Affairs Office is probably one of the most misunderstood departments on the Notre Dame campus. Most students feel that the office exists to inhibit their social activity rather than to help them with the various aspects of college life.

In this special supplement, the Observer hopes to familiarize the student body with the activities and purposes of the Office of Student Affairs, and its personnel.

Every member of the Student Affairs staff has his own conception of the function of the office, but all will agree that the main purpose is to help the student.

Father James Flanigan, who is retiring after having served as Associate Vice-President for the last two years, views the department as the student's voice in the administration. "We're the advocate for the students at the University; they express their needs and desires through us. Also, we're more education than service oriented. Our staff members like to consider themselves more like faculty members, rather than say a doctor at the infirmary," said Flanigan.

Director of Professional Development Dr. Robert Ackerman had a more general view of the overall purpose. "Student Affairs is responsible for the out-of-class life of the student, mostly the undergraduates," he noted. "American higher education is unique because it does concern itself with non-academic student life. Other countries don't but at most United States' Universities, some sort of Student Affairs office exists."

The Student Affairs Office is responsible for exactly what the name implies, students' affairs. The Student Affairs' file at the Notre Dame Information Services Office includes not information about administrators, but newspaperclippings, magazine articles, and other items about the student body itself.

According to Father Tom Blantz, former Vice-President for Student Affairs, the office is "that branch of the University Administration that has for its concern all aspects of student life except the academic." Father Blantz includes religious, hall and campus, and social and cultural life in this category.

As the ultimate goal of the Student Affairs Office, Blantz singled out the "coordination of the various elements so that Notre Dame becomes a place in which to develop and learn."

The main body for accomplishing the coordination is called the Central Staff. Central Staff was installed by Phillip Faccenda, Vice-President for Student Affairs, as a communication and advisory system. The staff consists of 16 people, including the heads of the various sub-departments of Student Affairs and the assistant and associate Vice-Presidents.

Central Staff meets weekly to discuss problems among themselves and advise Faccenda. Ackerman added that they "don't make decisions on student violators."

Fr. Flanigan noted that over half the Central Staff are rectors, and that most of the members of Student Affairs around 160 people, work in the residence halls. Rectors, assistant rectors, even RA's work for the department.

Today, the Student Affairs Office has become a \$1.5 million operation, with a staff including personnel at the infirmary, Security, and residence halls, among others.

Student Affairs was not always so large, though. When the University was founded over a hundred years ago, all of the Student Affairs came under one person, probably the Dean of Students or Dean of Discipline, according to Fr. Flanigan.

Fr. John Cavanaugh, president of the University before Fr. Hesburgh, installed the present administrative structure around 1949 or 1950, said Fr. Blantz. Before then the president had only one Vice-President and the different departments came under the jurisdiction of the deans.

"Father Cavanaugh organized the various offices under four Vice-Presidents in charge of Academic Affairs, Student Affairs, Business Affairs and Public Relations, and appointed an executive Vice-President to coordinate the work of the others," Blantz said.

Since then the Provost has replaced the Vice-President for Academic Affairs, added Blantz and coordinates Student and Academic Affairs.

Not only has Student Affairs expanded in staff size, but it has also come to encompass a larger area of student activity. Now, such organizations as the Infirmary, Security, Sacred Heart Church, St. Joe's Lake and beach, the cheerleaders, student clubs, club sports, residence halls, and all other student oriented concerns are covered by the office.

Because of some of the decisions of the Dean of Students in the past few months, the whole Student Affairs office has fallen into the disfavor of much of the student body. However, students would do the office an injustice by judging the whole by one division.

Most of the staff feel that the major responsibilities lie in helping students with positive reinforcement. As Dr. Ackerman said, "Students think of us in terms of parietals or discipline, not in terms of the infirmary or security or Sacred Heart Church. We're more far-reaching than just parties or parietals violations."

Members consider that they, as much as the faculty, participate in the education of students. Fr. Flanigan noted that "education doesn't end in the classroom." Student Affairs is responsible for guiding that part of student life outside the academic realm.

Fr. Blantz added that the Student Affairs office under Faccenda has adapted two new methods using professionally trained staff members and enlarging off-campus student affairs. Because of this, he believes, the present staff should be more effective and helpful than ever.

## Supplement Staff

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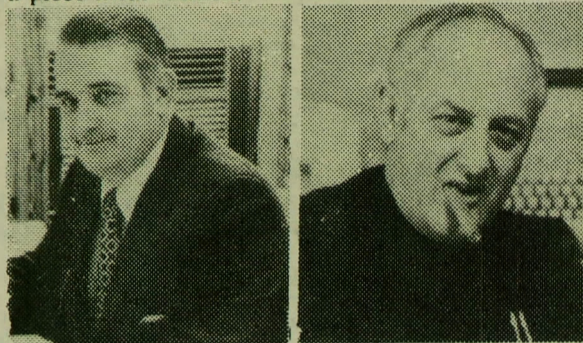
Photographer: Maria Gallagher

# Who's who on the Central Staff

by Pattie Cooney  
and  
Mary Janca  
Staff Reporters

As Vice-President for Student Affairs, Dr. Philip Faccenda, has the responsibility for coordinating all the aspects of student life, which the Student Affairs Office is concerned with. Some of these areas are Housing, Campus Ministry, Health Services, Dean of Students office and Student Activities.

Although the Central Staff meets regularly and confers on decisions to be made, the ultimate decision and responsibility is Faccenda's. In talking about the creation of the Central Staff, Faccenda explained, "As vice-President of student affairs, I tried to formalize a procedure for seeking advice regularly, rather than in a piecemeal fashion," he said.



Faccenda

Riehle

Another idea behind the creation of the Central Staff is that of fostering the spirit of teamwork. "Policy decisions are better shared. The reason behind the Central Staff meeting is to get more team involvement in policy decisions and getting each person to share responsibility," he said.

Having all the Office of Student Affairs with the exception of Campus Ministry and Student Activities, in one place, has many advantages. "Instead of having ten separate offices in ten different places, we put them together. Any problem can be solved up here," noted Faccenda. In other words a student with a problem to be solved can go to one place, instead of running all over campus.

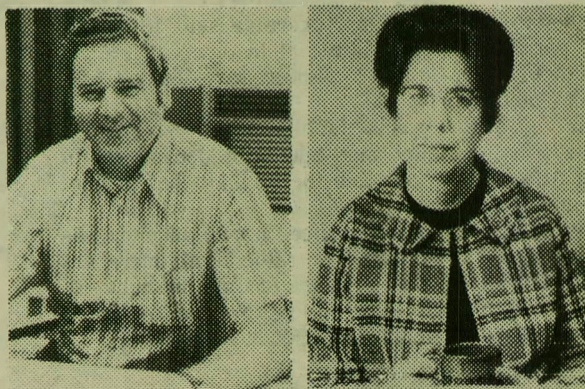
Fr. James L. Riehle, serves as Assistant to the Vice-President of Student Affairs. "My experience as Dean of Students for six years has been a major contribution to my role as assistant to Dr. Faccenda," noted Riehle.

Riehle comes in contact with all the various aspects of Student Affairs such as the health program, hall life, security and campus ministry. "If there is a particular problem or project he (Faccenda) wants me to handle, then I take care of it. I make that contribution to him, and it helps him to serve the students," said Riehle.

As Director of Campus Residence, Father John M. Mulcahy is responsible for all matters concerning the housing of students on campus, including room allocation assignments, room picks, housing contracts, room conditions and damage reports. He is aided by the Residence Hall Staff. Mulcahy is directly responsible to the Associate Vice-President.

As a member of the Central Staff, Mulcahy had several observations. "The meetings give one a chance to reflect on ideas one has formed, to reflect on things you've never thought of by hearing some of the others' ideas. It gives one a chance for personal growth," commented Mulcahy.

Father Thomas J. Tallarida serves as Director of Staff Services. The director of staff services is primarily responsible for the facilitation of special projects which at any given time are in progress at the Central Staff level. Tallarida sees the Central Staff trying to achieve a type of unity, through diversity. "Input depends on the individual. A rector for instance, can pick up the tome from his staff and from the students in the hall, and of course there are a lot of rectors on the staff," observed Tallarida.



Mulcahy

Jones

As Assistant to the Provost, Sr. John Miriam Jones serves as a consultant to the Central Staff, but is not an actual member. Jones' overall responsibility has to do with co-education, particularly the problems of women in the academic and student affairs area. "Because of my position it is important for me to know what is going on in all aspects of student affairs and it

is important that contribute on behalf of the women. Everyone who has something to do with student affairs needs to be brought together," said Jones.

Jones also noted several benefits in having a central staff. "There is a real benefit in having a number of people of different strengths, gifts contributing. There are benefits to be drawn from pooling talents, even if there is a larger number involved," she noted.

Jones also pointed out that there is a great deal of concern on the part of the staff for the students. "There is a lot of time spent on thinking about, discussing issues, problems from the point of view of students. Many students would be surprised at the lack of one sided decisions and bureaucratic heavy handedness," noted Jones.

As Dean of Students, John Macheca, is primarily concerned with student discipline and campus security. Macheca contended in a recent Observer article that his major responsibility is to respond when the University's behavioral code is violated.

Macheca has initiated several programs this year to foster the idea of positive, rather than reactive action. An example of this positive approach is the newly created position of hearing officer. With the reaction of the hearing officer, each student case could have as much personal time and attention as necessary.

Father Terence Lally is the Assistant Dean of Students. Lally also sees a major responsibility in discipline and security. "This office has an investigatory responsibility to ascertain what occurred in an incident that couldn't be handled at another level," Lally explained. "The office is an ombudsman in terms of discipline and security; if a problem can't be settled on a local level, or if university rules are violated, then the matter becomes our responsibility," he continued.

Students use the dean's office for services such as letters of recommendation and other favors. In addition "we work with students in regard to furthering programs they believe in," commented Lally.

Lally sees the office of the dean as being in the middle of a crossfire because of the human element involved. "In dealing with discipline and security, we come in contact with a large number of people and it means coordinating with a large number of people. My major responsibility to the students is to tell the truth; to make the institution stand for something in regard to values she has espoused," he explained.



Pacznesny

Schlaver

As a member of the Central Staff, Lally saw the philosophy behind it as a sharing of common projects and the exchange of concerns over common problems. "I think the purpose of the Central Staff is to provide and opportunity to give advice and consent on problems that come up and to air complaints. The meetings are a free flowing sort of thing and there's a lot of give and take.

As Director of Student Activities, Fr. David Schlaver notes "at least three main divisions" in his work on the central staff.

In one of his roles in student activities, Schlaver described himself as "facilities co-ordinator for La Fortune and Stepan Centers," and his offices as "a clearing-house for all events on campus: concerts, lectures, and festivals." Any student activity outside of the classroom must go through his office, he said.

"This is a center for activity," he commented, "and each activity gets its start here (in his office.) If a student or group of students attempting to sponsor a particular activity on campus, were to come to his office initially, Schlaver explained, much red tape could be avoided, and "we could accomplish it right away." Following approval from Schlaver's office, all that remains for an idea to become a reality, is for it to be cleared through the student union and the calendar office, he added.

The second division of his responsibilities is to give financial advice and direction, and possibly additional funding, to "4 long-standing university organizations which are budgeted by the university." Such organization, continued Schlaver, include the band, glee club, orchestra, Scholastic, Dome, and Juggler publications, the debate team, LaFortune, Stepan Center, the poolroom, WNSD, a classical music series, and the cheerleaders, as well as class events such as freshmen orientation and junior parents' weekend.

Beginning new projects, particularly in the area of community development, is another function of the

Student Activities staff. Thus, as Director of Off-Campus Student Activities, Mr. Cassell Lawson, "coordinates special volunteer activities, such as the Street Academy, an experimental school for high school drop-outs where ND students can supplement the staff to give it additional academic support; ACTION, a local poverty program; and currently, the Muscular Dystrophy drive," said Lawson.

The Director of Student Services, as the title implies, oversees the three major student-oriented services on campus. Thus, Bro. Just Pacznesny, working under that position, "looks after" the student infirmary, psychological services, and the placement bureau.

Primarily, he works to "oversee budgets and approve expenditures."



Flanigan

Lawson

In addition, As Director of Student Services, he acts as the principle liaison between the Student Affairs office and the other major university offices, such as Business Affairs, and Public Relations and Development.

Sharing equally the responsibilities of the Vice-President for Student Affairs is the Associate Vice-President Fr. James Flanigan. This central staff member also assumes the role of the vice president whenever Dr. Faccenda is unavailable or when directed to take over by the vice president.

While various members of the central staff are also involved with several other aspects of residentiality, Flanigan sees his role as that of a co-ordinator. "The central staff has not left its members segmented, each with one individual idea, but through this staff, a common agreement can be reached," he said.

Director of Campus Ministry Fr. William Toohey described himself as "the head of a team operation." This team, composed of Fr. Robert Griffin, Fr. Tom McNally, Fr. Tom Stealla, Sr. Jane Pitz, Fr. Joseph McTaggart, and himself, is ultimately in charge of "coordinating and facilitating the various aspects of ministry on campus," Toohey stated. "Their job," he continued, "involves a triple-thrust."

The first regards campus-wide programs, such as the lenten series, Sacred Heart Masses, Bulla Shed activities, and pre-cana instruction for engaged couples.

A third function of the team, is to serve the off-campus student. Toohey commented that off-campus students "seem to principally involve themselves by coming on-campus," and by participating in Sacred Heart and hall Masses, in Bulla Shed activities, in retreats, and by visiting with various campus ministry members.

Dr. Robert Ackerman, Director of Professional Staff Development, is principally concerned with intra-division educational programs in the student personnel career field. Specifically, he evaluates from time to time the effectiveness of various training programs, and particularly training programs for the residence hall staff: RA's, rectors, assistant rectors.

"The primary emphasis of my job is to make the hall staffs more effective in dealing with the students," said Ackerman.

According to Fr. Thomas Chambers, Assistant to the Vice President for Student Affairs, "My position is the whole area of working with the vicepresident wherever he senses there is a need."

"I have been available to Dr. Faccenda for various programs he wants investigated, and studying, analyzing, and doing research as to what is going on throughout the country."



Toohey

Shilts

"Many off-campus students feel like lost souls, and abandoned and if there's any way we can make them feel more at home, that's what we try to do," stated the Director of Off-Campus Residence, Fr. James Shilts.

His major responsibility is to provide off-campus housing information and to make available the same opportunities and programs offered in the residence halls.

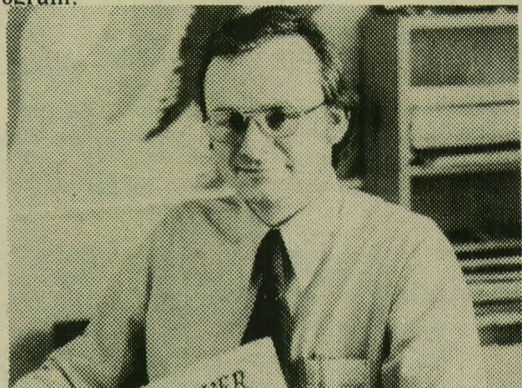
# Student Affairs: student-oriented?

By Ken Bradford  
Staff Reporter

The Office of Student Affairs, located at 315 Administration Building, has a wide variety of student service programs in addition to the Dean of Students department, according to Dr. Phillip Faccenda, Vice-President for Student Affairs.

Mentioning the Student Infirmary, Housing Office, Campus Security, Campus Ministry, Placement Bureau, LaFortune Student Center, and Psychological Services, Dr. Faccenda noted that there are numerous concerns of Student Affairs not commonly associated with the office.

"The Student Affairs Office at Notre Dame is designed to aid in the educational processes of the student," Dr. Faccenda stated. "Student services have always been a major part of the educational program."



Ackerman

Dr. Faccenda added that in his two years in Student Affairs he has "introduced a few organizational techniques to make our service more effective, we have expended a great deal of energy to try to better train our staff, and we have attempted to expand our programs to off-campus students in a more effective way."

## Out-of-class life

Dr. Robert Ackerman, who serves as Director of Staff Development for Student Affairs, stated, "This office exists basically to be concerned with the out-of-class life of the student. Research studies have shown that what most students take away from college is this

out-of-class education."

The value-systems a student develops in college are more important than the grade-point average he or she attains, Dr. Ackerman said. "The degree a student receives from college speaks largely for his or her academic competence alone," he observed.

The politicians complicated in the Watergate affair, Dr. Ackerman noted, were all competent graduates of prestigious law schools but "their value-systems were messed up."

## Value-education needed

The role of the University, and inevitably, the Office of Student Affairs is in "creating a climate where value-education can take place," Dr. Ackerman said. "Besides the tremendous effect of the Christian tradition on student values, Notre Dame is unique because our President, Fr. Hesburgh is so highly value-oriented and nationally respected for it."

## Dangerous trend occurring

Dr. Ackerman, in his third year with Student Affairs at Notre Dame, stated that a dangerous trend in education occurs when students give little consideration to their expectations of the values of the school they attend. "Parents are beginning to send their sons and daughters to college as a natural progression from kindergarten, often with little more thought than that," he said.

The Student Affairs Office feels that the best method of serving students is by attempting to present the best possible atmosphere for individuals to develop good value-systems, Dr. Ackerman stated. "You serve this sort of community by being willing to involve yourself in the lives of others," he noted.

## Integrity and honesty

The accomplishment of this ideal community requires, according to Dr. Ackerman, a group effort—"when students refuse to tolerate violations of their moral beliefs, when campus security refuses to allow violations of the laws of society, when faculty members punish plagiarism and dishonesty of all sorts in the classroom."

Most important, however, is that students, faculty



Lally

members, staff, and administrators teach integrity and honesty through leadership and setting the example, Dr. Ackerman said.

Assistant Dean of Students Fr. Terry Lally also mentioned personal initiative as important to the community. "Ours is not meant to be a pedagogical function. Students should be largely responsible for dreaming up their own programs," he said.

## Working with suggestions

Fr. Lally stressed that students and administrators should be partners in a common pursuit. "Students should come in and tell me what they honestly want, I'll tell them what I want and expect, and then we can deal with the suggestions," he explained.

Our only real job in student programs is to receive the students' suggestions and help them administer and implement them if necessary," Fr. Lally observed.

"The planned LaFortune renovation and the location of the Irish Wake in Stepan Center are good examples of student input and administrative cooperation," he noted.

Fr. Lally, who also serves as rector of Stanford Hall, pointed out that the Student Affairs Office as well as the Dean of Students is responsible to many people for every policy decision they make. Policy decisions are influenced by the University President, the Provost, the Board of Trustees, the Student Life Council, and various other groups, he said.

(continued on page 8)

# Dean of Students' office — the main link

By Bill Murphy  
Staff Reporter

Probably the main link between the average student and the central staff of the Student Affairs Office is the Dean of Students. Students normally only have dealings with such branches as Housing or Campus Ministry on a limited basis but students are directly effected almost everyday by the Dean of Students either through direct contact or some general decision.

Dean of Students, John Macheca, spoke with The Observer about his job: what he feels it entails, how he goes about it, and how he feels about it.

According to Macheca, the Dean of Students' job entails working for and with young people when problems arise, being aware, at all times, of their safety.

Macheca stated in an article in Monday's (March 25) Observer that it was primarily the responsibility of the Dean of Students to respond appropriately when Notre Dame's behavioral expectations are violated. Macheca felt that the student code wasn't that harsh and believed that it wasn't as strongly adhered to now as in the past.

**"... students have sought assistance from and received a greater understanding for Student Affairs..."**

"As a matter of fact," said Macheca, "Many of the cases that come to this office, with the exception of parietal violations, are considered as crimes in other communities and they are frequently felonious in nature."

Dean Macheca agreed with the idea that his office served as a main link between the Student Affairs staff and the average student.

"Throughout this year," stated Macheca, "students have sought assistance from and received a greater understanding for Student Affairs through my office."

Macheca felt that despite reservations that may have resulted from the Dean of Students disciplinary image he has been able to help students see that the entire staff of Student Affairs tries to serve the needs of the student body.

"If more student members of the community could see the necessary function of discipline," said Macheca, "then my office would be able to work on other things that are a necessary part of Notre Dame's

concern for the lives of the students."

Since taking over the position of Dean of Students Macheca has tried to apply a philosophy of preventative action rather than reactive. Macheca said that first semester was primarily an exercise in learning what the job was about and that it wasn't until second semester that the actual application of this philosophy could start.

Macheca spoke of several programs instituted this year to try and facilitate this idea of positive rather than reactive action.

First was the establishment of a hearing officer so that each student's case could have as much personal time and attention as necessary. Macheca also introduced a "developmental approach" to student discipline and to aid this approach he has tried to suggest significant alternatives to the traditional penalties of probation and suspension.

Another time consuming program that the Dean of Students office has worked on is the revision of alcohol rules. "Great amounts of time," said Macheca, "have been spent with Hall staffs and students to help them understand the new alcohol guidelines, how they can work freely within the guidelines and why the new guidelines were provided."

Macheca also stated that he has been investigating the potential for educative and rehabilitative alcohol and drug programs for the members of the student community.

Many people seem to feel that the Dean of Students office has been trying to centralize power because of the seemingly greater role Dean Macheca has been taking in matters such as hall parties or violations that normally used to be handled by each individual rector.

Macheca emphasized that those cases which have drawn attention to his presence were actually serious case concerning violence, alcohol, drugs, theft, or parietal violations. "One reason for centralization of power in these cases," said Macheca, "was to insure consistent justice on campus free of parochial interference."

Dean Macheca is one of the first men in the office of Dean of Students who has had to deal with both male and female students. Macheca stated that, so far, all cases which have involved women have been handled in much the same way as men's cases. "Of course," said Macheca, "that's my opinion and someone else may feel differently about the situation."

"I believe in the university's right to establish behavioral expectations," said Macheca, "and I can

readily identify with the current expectations. I feel it a great privilege to function in an area which I feel is crucial to the future of Notre Dame. The expectations this community has for one another have always been and will always be the strength of the Notre Dame family."

Macheca pointed to the fact that some colleges and universities have replaced their disciplinary systems with local criminal codes. "This has not happened here," said Macheca, "and I believe this to be of not only benefit to the students but to the whole Notre Dame community. As a result, we are able to perpetuate the kind of personal interaction that is the Notre Dame community. I hope that we will never get to the position where we are dealing with each other on strictly legal terms, however, anything less than that will require trust and respect, commodities which are elusive in today's society, especially in authority relationships."



Dean of Students John Macheca stresses working for and with young people

# Rectors keep hall role separate

By Jim Rosini  
Staff Reporter

"How do you view your role as a rector in relation to the central staff of student affairs," was the question posed to seven rectors in an effort to discover if the central staff was in fact hindering or helping the rector's role in hall life.

Father John M. Mulcahy, Director of Campus Residence and Rector of Flanner Hall, had this answer, "The central staff has made hall life decisions more democratic, but it is harder to bring out the idea of direction or real goal when twenty people are involved." Mulcahy continued explaining that it is harder to get concrete goals or achievements set with such a large central staff, of which he is a member, than with smaller groups.

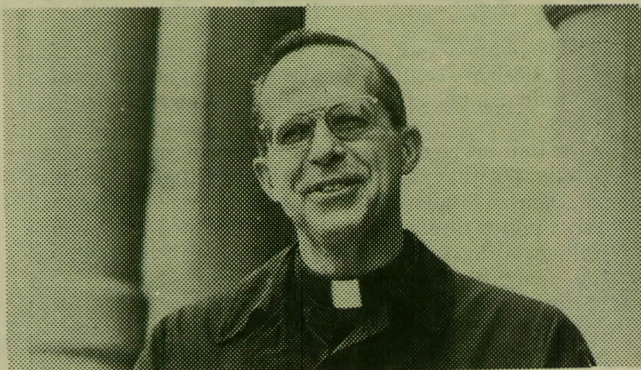
## Democratic system

In favor of the central staff Mulcahy commented that it is a more democratic system because the decisions are no longer made by one person, but rather an entire staff.

However, Mulcahy did add, "Every rector has to run his own hall in his own way. The individual rector must implement his own goals."

When questioned as to whether or not there were any style of personality differences in operating on the central staff Mulcahy commented, "We're all in the same boat. We have the same goals. It's the same university."

"A good rector doesn't have many discipline problems" said Mulcahy. "Those should be a minor part of his duties."



Chambers

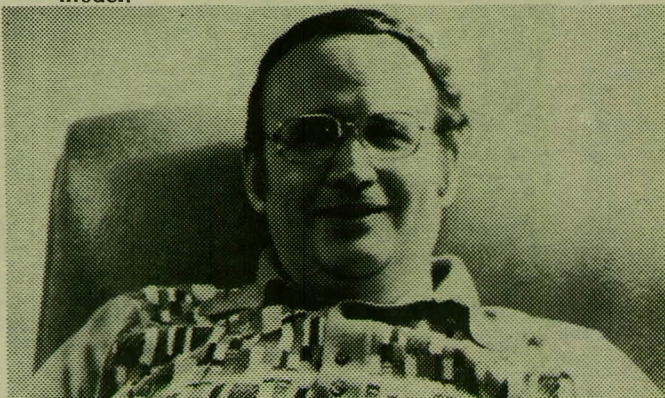
Fr. Thomas E. Chambers, Assistant to the Vice-President of Student Affairs and Rector of Morrissey Hall, views the relation between rectors and the central staff as a close one. Chambers is a member of the central staff and he feels that it brings out, "a spirit of real professionalization."

"It's an office which looks upon the needs of its department and addresses itself to these needs," said Chambers. "Dr. Faccenda has done a lot in developing and unifying the office."

Chambers continued saying how he thought the central staff program was a sensitive one that allowed for the input of rectors at all times.

Chambers has done consulting work with other schools and said, "The central staff is anxious to hear the attitudes of rectors, an openness not found at other colleges. Such a department as ours has open attitudes and a healthy clientel."

Chambers also pointed out other schools which have a similar program to ours, such as the University of Florida and St. Louis University, and another, John Carroll University which is looking at Notre Dame as a model.



Presley

Fr. William Presley, Counselor of the Freshman Year of Studies and Rector of St. Edward's Hall, views his role as a rector in relation to the central staff as "quite good." "It is a major improvement over the past years," said Presley.

Presley is presently in his third year in the rectoring position and feels that there has been a gradual improvement in his relations over the past three years. "You can freely voice your opinions, as far as communication goes," added Presley.

"They (the central staff) are very accessible to us and we are very accessible to them," said Presley, referring to matters concerning residence hall life.

Fr. Thomas J. Tallarida, Director of Staff Services and Rector of Zahm Hall, said, "There is a big difference between the two roles of rector and central staff."



Tallarida

"One is the overall picture as to the policy and what should be done in matters concerning housing, etc. and for setting up guidelines," said Tallarida. "The rector's job in the hall is his ability to relate with the staff in some type of congenial fashion—if there is a gap, find out what it is."

Tallarida then explained saying that the rector's job is to work basically in the hall.

Speaking about his relations with the central staff Tallarida said, "One feeds the other, I can enlighten them as I see the students problems," and the central staff can be of help to the rectors.

"There is something positive on both sides," said Tallarida. "They need rectors who have had first hand experience."

Tallarida feels that the central staff is a good system because, "It can act as an advisory group to Mr. Faccenda. In that way he can get a feeling of where the rectors are at."

## "Two way street"

"As a rector I come under student affairs and therefore under central staff," said Fr. Thomas McNally, Associate Director of Campus Ministry and Rector of Grace Hall. "Therefore, I have certain accountability to central staff and this accountability may well mean that my staff and I are asked to carry out directives with which we disagree."

"Furthermore, my staff and I are called on to keep the lines of communications open between us and central staff," said McNally. "Finally we are called on to do our best to trust in central staff."

McNally then explained that what he just stated was, "clearly a two-way street." "The central staff has a certain accountability to me and to my hall staff, to help us fulfill our duties capably," continued McNally. "Central staff must also make sure the lines of communication are open between us, and must do its best to trust us."

In conclusion McNally said, "In the name of this trust we may even call on central staff to allow us discernment in dealing with situations which arise within the hall."

**"The Central Staff is  
anxious to hear the  
attitudes of rectors,  
an openness not found  
at other colleges"**

Kathleen Cekanski, Rector of Breen-Phillips Hall and a member of the central staff, feels that she is a spokeswoman for the rectors on campus.

"The rectors are divided into four groups and feed into the central staff. I feel this is a good system," said Cekanski.

"It is also easy for a rector to go up and see the Dean of Students," explained Cekanski. Cekanski then continued saying that any lack of communication is the fault of the rector because the Dean of Students is always available for consultation.

"There are some things that need to be ironed out on the central staff," said Cekanski. "People have different ways to accomplish different goals, but the long run set-up is good and workable."

## Misunderstanding of rules

When questioned as to whether or not this year's party regulations were affecting the halls social atmosphere Cekanski said that she feels there is a basic misunderstanding of what the party rules are. "The rector is the person who says 'yes' or 'no' to a party," said Cekanski.

"Dean Machecha is just a filing service for campus parties," continued Cekanski. "Any mishaps are the rectors fault."

Cekanski does not see any change in her hall's parties and said, "They are the same rules as last year but only these are written down."



Cekanski

The final rector to be interviewed was Father Matthew M. Miceli, Associate Professor of Theology and Rector of Cavanaugh Hall for the past ten years.

"I don't worry about these things, you see many things come and go," answered Miceli. "The central staff has been very helpful in running my dorm."

Miceli cited an example where there had been some hall damage due to water leakage and the central staff took prompt action on it.

In the area of discipline, Miceli sees no major change since the central staff was established.

"The central staff's drinking rules are an effort to establish responsibility," said Miceli. "Have your party but we want to know who is responsible."



Miceli

Miceli further explained saying, "Those responsible keep the party in a responsible pattern." Miceli then said that there were fewer parties in his hall this year but feels that it might just be a trend throughout the country, recalling from his ten years experience that students change from year to year.

# Disciplinary measures defended

(continued from page 7)

"The problem is one of trying to please all of these people at the same time—and none of them are rubber stamp organizations," Fr. Lally noted.

Fr. Lally observed that just as some people mistakenly use the terms "Student Affairs" and "Dean of Students" synonymously, the Student Affairs Office and the Dean of Students office are similarly branded as student disciplinary organizations. "Frankly, a large portion of our business is just lending advice, helping people out, and doing people favors," he said.

He added that he feels the administration of University policy and disciplinary actions are a necessary facet of serving the students. Fr. Lally noted that seven students are presently under suspension from the University for disciplinary matters—only one of which resulted from parietals violations.

"The other kids would be in real trouble with civil authorities had not the University taken action," Fr. Lally noted. He listed among the serious crimes thievery, large-scale vandalism drug pushing, and dangerous drunken driving.

"We think that the one semester suspension is often the best thing we can possibly do for the student," Fr. Lally stated.

Dr. Faccenda agreed that discipline at Notre Dame has been limited to a "small number of major actions, responding mostly to what are considered major offenses in almost all other societies."

"We expect students to self-regulate their own behavior by the time they get here," Dr. Faccenda said.

"Our role is in stating the general guidelines as in keeping with the traditions and spirit of the community—These are the guidelines we live by ourselves and we ask the students to join in," he explained.

# vibes at the collegiate jazz festival

by mark frazel



roy haynes

The 1974 Collegiate Jazz Festival starts tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the Library Auditorium with a free symposium featuring the professional musicians and teachers on campus as judges for the event.

CJF, the sixteenth such festival, moves towards an emphasis different from in the past. According to Ken Lee, chairman, "We've tried to eliminate as much as possible the competitive aspect in favor of just giving each group a chance to get up on stage and play."

Friday night, the ND Big Band, the ND jazz group "Erg's Finger Circus," and the Malcolm X College Big Band, among others, will perform. On Saturday afternoon, the Ohio State Big Band and the Governor's State Big Band will be playing. In the final session Saturday night, the Modern Jazz Quintet from Indiana University, the Gekko Lizard Combo, and a special jam session with all the judges participating will be featured.

Starting at midnight, the judges jam should be the major highlight of the festival. This year's judges include:

**DAN MORGENSTERN:** a presence in the jazz scene for many years, he joins CJF as a judge for the eighth time this year. Mr. Morgenstern has edited various music magazines including *Jazz*, *Metronome*, and *Down Beat*. He has also produced concerts, been a broadcaster and lectured extensively in his field.

**CHARLIE HAYDEN:** bassist, composer, producer, he plays with Ornette Colman but has also released his own album, 'Liberation Music Orchestra.' It was awarded Best Album of the Year in Japan, the Grand Prix Charles Cos Award in Paris, and placed third in *Down Beat's* International Critic's Poll. Mr. Hayden was awarded a Guggenheim Fellowship in 1970 for music composition and in 1972 he received a National Endowment for the Arts grant.

**BILLY HARPER:** playing tenor sax with the Thad Jones-Mel Lewis Band, he has just recently returned from a concert trip to



bill watrous

Japan. Mr. Harper has also been a featured soloist with the Gil Evans Orchestra and recorded with Max Roach, Elvin Jones, Donald Byrd and Lee Morgan. He has previously appeared here at the CJF '64 when the judges awarded him the "Most Promising Saxophonist." Obviously those judges weren't wrong.

**ROY HAYES:** among the top jazz drummers working today, he played with Miles Davis' original 1949 group, and has also backed up John Coltrane, Stan Getz, Gary Burton and many others. Mr. Haynes has toured all over the globe including five visits to Japan. He joins CJF as a judge for the second time this year.

**LONNIE LISTON SMITH:** pianist, composer, and arranger, he has played with Miles Davis, Leon Thomas, Betty Carter, Ethel Ennis, Joe Williams, and also leads his own act, The Cosmic Echoes. 'Astral Traveling,' the group's first album contains six original compositions and they are now working on a second album.

**BILL WATROUS:** trombonist, arranger, and composer, he has done extensive work in both jazz and rock music scenes. He has played with Woody Herman, Quincy Jones, Thad Jones-Mel Lewis Band, and such rock and roll bands as Ten Wheel Drive and Eclipse.

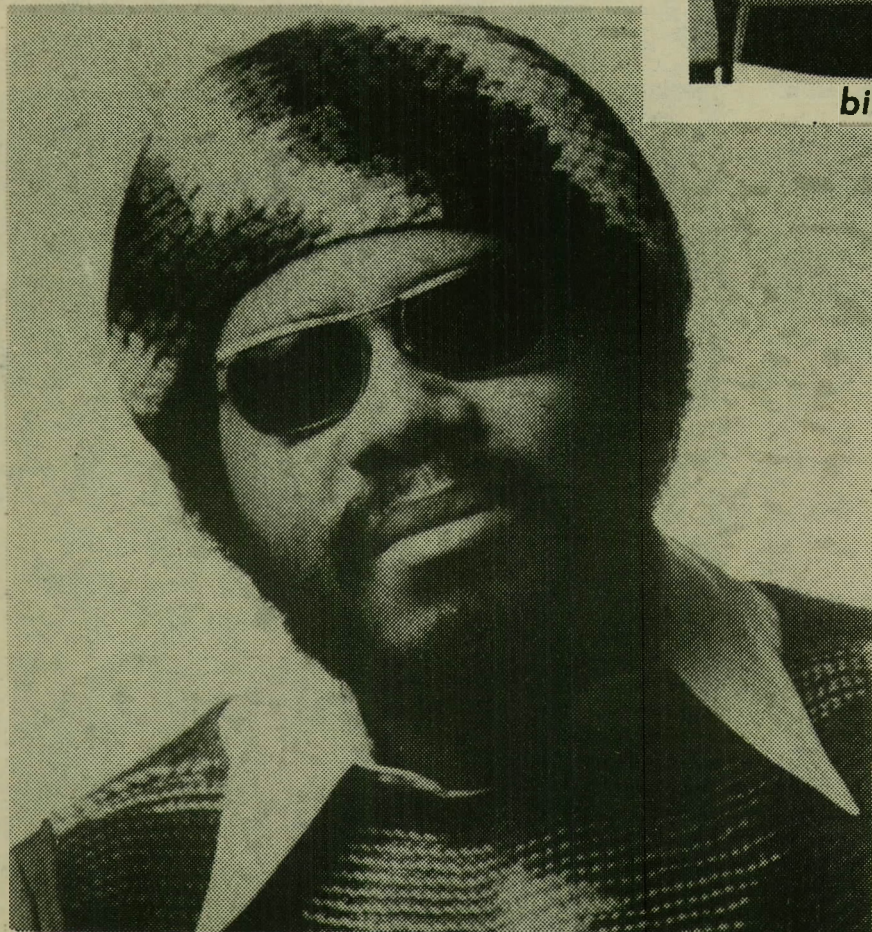
An impressive array of both professional and collegiate jazz talent, a relaxed atmosphere, a tremendous Electro Voice sound system, it's all starting tomorrow at Stepan Center. Cost for all three sessions is \$7.00, for Friday night \$3.00, for Saturday afternoon \$2.00, and for Saturday night with the jam \$4.00.

It doesn't matter, really, if you're not particularly into jazz music. What's more important is this is a great chance just to hear some good live music.

So stuff those precious Beach Boy oldies away and get into some jazz. It's a positive vibe!



billy harper



lonnie liston smith



charlie hayden

## Ruckelshaus senior fellow

## Ericksen, Grace elected

by Chris O'Brien  
Staff Reporter

Tickets headed by Greg Ericksen and Augie Grace enjoyed the best response from a light voter turnout yesterday and have thus been catapulted into the executive offices of the Senior and Junior Classes respectively.

"First of all, my running mates and I would especially like to thank all the people in the halls who did so much work for us," said an "extremely happy" Greg Ericksen upon learning of his victory over four other tickets in the election for Senior Class Officers. This idea of thanking their workers came up innumerable times in conversations with the winners in yesterday's elections for Senior Officers, Junior Officers, and Senior Class Fellow. Augie Grace, the Junior President-elect, commented, "I would like to thank all the voters and people who showed so much interest in us and our campaign."

When speaking of the campaign, president-elect along with his running mates, V-P Bob Spann, Secretary Chris Fenn, and Treasurer Joe Henderlong, commented, "We ran a low-key campaign and hoped it would peak out last night. We put up posters and then went around to some of the dorms knocking on doors and talking to people. We are really thankful for the support we received from our home hall, Morrissey. It was definitely a decisive factor in the outcome of the election."

Ericksen also said, "We didn't expect to win by such a large margin, but I want to thank all the other tickets for a well run and very interesting election."

As for policies next year, Ericksen explained, "We want to have a lot of class participation. As regards the Senior Trip, we will send out questionnaires regarding destinations and expenses and the preference of the seniors will be honored. We also want to start early on graduation so that it will be a meaningful and well-organized event."

Ericksen had one further statement to make, this one in his capacity as current Junior President. He said, "We want to tell all the Juniors that Tuesday, April 23 will be Junior Bar Night at the Senior Bar. It is for all Juniors who will be 21 and beer will be sold at the usual cost. We would have mentioned it earlier but we felt it would have an unfair effect on the election."

The campaign of Augie Grace and his running mates, Sue Caranci, Betsy Kall and Rick Hamilton was run along the same lines as Ericksen's. "We, of course, had posters and went around to the halls on Monday and Tuesday night. We went to the Towers on Tuesday night because we felt that they were our weak point," said Grace.

The platform of the victors

stressed help to off-campus students and student representation on Father Hesburgh's Bicentennial Committee. When questioned further about these points, Grace answered, "We want to set up an entertainment series for these same students." Sue Caranci, the vice-president, continued, "We would like to plan social events around campus like Armory Parties or keggers and we would like to have bus trips to our away games next year."

Commenting on the togetherness of next year's juniors, Grace said, "We had a lot of support from a lot of people and next year, we want the total unity of the class."

Concluding the interview, Grace said, "We are looking forward to next year and we want the juniors to present their views to us."

In the voting for Senior Class Fellow, William Ruckelshaus outpolled Rusty Rhodes by a two to one margin of 202-98. When asked

why the voting for Senior Class Fellow came down to only Rhodes and Ruckelshaus, present Senior Class President, Gerry Samaniego replied, "It is very simple. Of the seventeen persons nominated for Senior Class Fellow, only these two replied that they could make it. All the others were either busy or they declined."

The final point noted by the candidates to all offices was the turnout of the voters. Only 300 seniors voted, while 761 juniors and 634 sophomores turned out. Rick Hamilton, the junior Treasurer commented, "a lot of people didn't even know there were elections today," while Augie Grace said, "Perhaps the campus media is at fault for not making the voting date known." As for Greg Ericksen, he planned on about 800 juniors voting, so he was not bothered by the turnout.

The whole election evening was best summed up by Betsy Kall, who said, "We are really happy and we are ready to go to work."

## Top concerts for ND require sacrifices

(continued from page 3)

The third category of artists who will not be at Notre Dame this semester are those who will be on tour and are within our range but who had open dates at a time when no openings were available in the ACC calendar. Now there are many people who wish to use and Student Union must take what is available. Mr. Plouff and Mr. Sassano, the managing directors of the facility, are cooperative in allowing us to reserve certain dates at the beginning of the season. Unfortunately in this business, one is subject to the whims of an artists schedule, so it is quite difficult to get the people you want when you can offer the agent only a few openings in a three or four week period.

One problem related to the number of openings is the scheduling of basketball and hockey contests. Basketball games are closing more and more weekend dates to concerts, but there seems to be no way to avoid that. However, we lost two concerts this year (Loggins & Messina on November 16 and Seals & Crofts on February 22) because it is the policy of the Convocation Center not to run a concert against a hockey match. Now Student Union is the last one who wants to detract from the support of university athletics. But my point is that a hockey game seems to draw a maximum of about 1500 students. That leaves more than 8000 free to attend the concert. Physically, there is no manpower or equipment shortage which would prevent the simultaneous staging of those events, and it seems a shame to pass-up such fine entertainment.

Finally there is that category of performer who is musically good and within our price range, but who is not popular enough at Notre Dame to be considered a good risk. New Riders of the Purple Sage are a perfect example, as are Van Morrison, the Kinks, Humble Pie, Jefferson Starship, and maybe Procol Harum. Musical taste on this campus is diverse to say the least, and it is difficult to satisfy the kid from New York as well as the one from Michigan. Sometimes very difficult decisions must be made as to whether a particular act would do well here. One function of the survey is to help in making those decisions.

I once received an anonymous letter urging me to try harder in booking concerts because Deep Purple, Yes, Stephen Stills, Foghat, Poco, King Crimson, and Edgar Winter were going to play in Chicago and not at Notre Dame. I assure the faceless author of this note that I was aware that these bands were on tour. However, I am also well aware of the reasons, beyond my control, that they will not play here this semester.

In the last three years Notre Dame has become a big name in the college concert scene. Yet there are still limits to what we can do. I only hope that this article provides some insight into the latent factors behind the operation of Notre Dame concerts.

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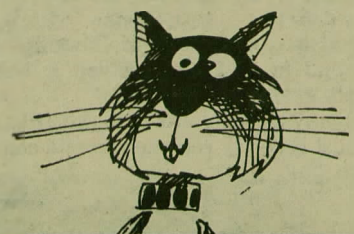
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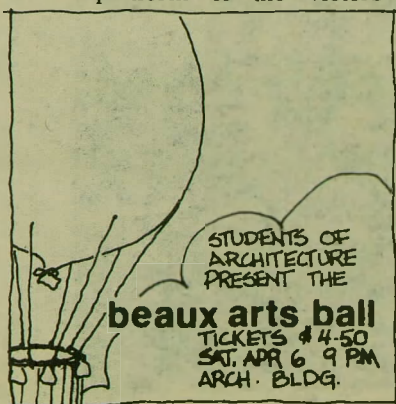
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## SMC election today

# Candidates express views

by Janet Longfellow  
Staff Reporter

Elections for St. Mary's Board of Governance will be held today with the voting taking place in the residence halls. Of the five positions open for candidacy, only the office of Student Affairs Commissioner has contending candidates.

Running for Student Affairs Commissioner are Chris Albosta and Judy Mardoian. Other candidates include: Ann Smith for Hall Life Commissioner, Joan Garrett for Social Commissioner and Mary Celeste (Tess) Lehman for Academic Affairs.

In her platform for Student Affairs Commissioner, Chris Albosta stresses the important effect that the new SMC president can have on the school. She explained, "The new President has the option of appointing a new administration or of continuing with the present administration. Either way, it is more important than ever for students to become involved in Student Government so that all we have worked for—all the years of striving for change—will not go down the drain." Albosta feels that the wide range of duties of Student Affairs Commissioner are most closely allied to the student body. "I have had a year's experience on the Student Assembly which has given me insights into the problems and the difficulties encountered within

student government and St. Mary's in general," she said.

The second candidate for the position of Student Affairs Commissioner is Sophomore Judy Mardoian. If elected, Mardoian says she will "work closely with the faculty, administration and the Student Board of Governance." Mardoian's service includes membership on the Student Assembly, LeMans and McCandless Hall Councils, Student Affairs Committee and the Room Selection Committee. She also served as the Freshman Class representative to the Assembly and as Chairman of the co-ex Meal program. Mardoian believes this record "Has given me a good understanding of what a person must do to make herself qualified for the position and be open to our student body at the same time."

The Hall Life candidate is Junior Ann Smith, who filled the same post last year and has also served as Hall President of Regina. Smith feels that change in SMC as an institution requires equal progress in its dormitory life. Smith expressed that she has "gained the necessary working knowledge of the intricacies of change within

the college system coupled with a sincere desire to listen to and recognize student needs and rights."

Running for Student Social Commissioner is Junior Joan Garrett. Garrett proposes the broadening of the scope of Student Government by providing the students with the opportunity to voice their opinions in order to effect the changes that they most need and desire. As the present Student Affairs Commissioner, Garrett stated, "I have realized that Student Government is ineffective without student support."

The present Academic Affairs Commissioner, Tess Lehman, is candidate for the office again this year. As the St. Mary's community changes, she feels that vital decisions must also be made concerning changes in academics. Lehman's platform agreed with those of the other candidates that change must continue. As part of her Academic Affairs proposal, Lehman felt that "student representation in these areas are essential and we have been given the opportunity to have a voice on these decisions. St. Mary's is changing and must continue to do so."

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# Irish dump Illini in home opener

by Bill Delaney

Coach Tom Fallon and his Irish tennis team battled the wind and a strong Illinois team Tuesday, and came out on top on both accounts as the Irish defeated Illinois 7-2 in their home opener at the Courtney Tennis Center.

Despite a two-week layoff, key performances by Chris Kane and Brandon Walsh sparked the Irish with straight-set victories over the Illini. In doubles competition, the team of Kane-Walsh defeated Kevin Kelso and Kevin Morrey 4-6, 6-4, 6-3.

"We were worried about the weather, but the ability to go indoors to play a match greatly helps us" said Fallon. "The wind actually helps the players in their concentration on their play, by being alert to the last possible second."

Brandon Walsh, senior captain from Jamaica, easily handle Morrey from Illinois, with a consistently strong forehand and a more than adequate backhand.

"Brandon was not that aggressive in his past years on the team" noted Fallon, "but this year he has

taken over, and his confidence has considerably helped him to improve."

The Irish travel to Valparaiso today in a three o'clock match, and return to Notre Dame for a Monday match versus Purdue. With a schedule that includes Michigan, Ohio State and Indiana, Coach Fallon concedes that the year will be tough, but the coach of the Irish netters for the past 17 years feels his team can hold his own against anybody.

Singles:

Kelso (I) def. Slager (ND), 4-6, 6-4, 6-2

Kane (ND) def. Hummel (I), 7-5, 6-4

Walsh (ND) def. Morrey (I), 6-4, 6-1

Amaya (I) def. Stehlik (ND), 6-3, 6-4

Carrico (ND) def. Franks (I), 6-2, 6-1

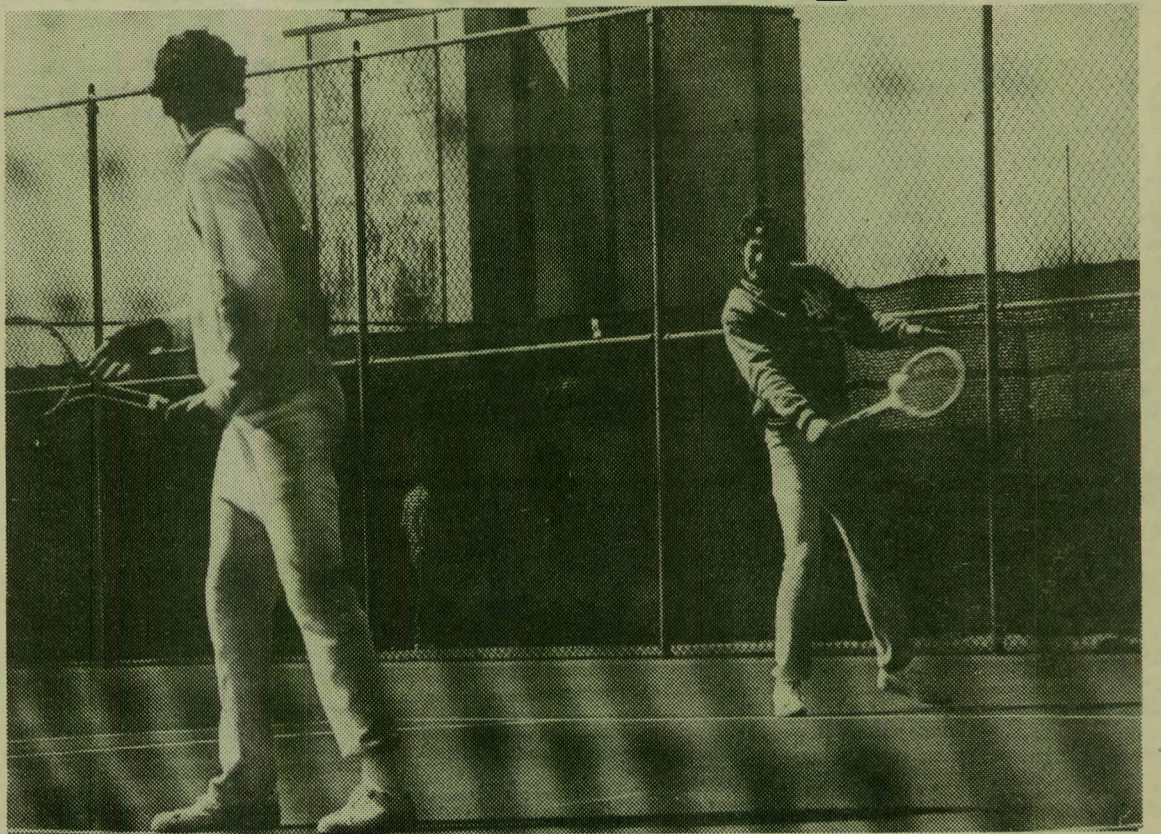
J. Inchauste (ND) def. Minkus (I), 7-5, 6-3

Doubles:

Kane, Walsh (ND) def. Kelso, Morrey (I), 2-6, 6-3, 6-1

Carrico, Stehlik (ND) def. Franks, Amaya (I), 6-3, 6-4

J. Inchauste, R. Inchauste (ND) def. Hummel, Minkus (I), 6-2, 6-3



Unseasonably warm weather aided the Irish tennis team last Tuesday as they won their home opener against Illinois.

Greg Corgan

## The Irish Eye

### American League picks

While wars wage elsewhere, NFL against WFL, NBA against ABA, WHA against NHL, Israelis against Syrians, baseball approaches a rather peaceful start to its 1974 season.

Well, at least relatively.

With the exception of the Bowie Kuhn-Henry Aaron skirmish, the increased displeasure over the use of a cowhide rather than horsehide ("horse shortage") baseball, the shuffling and reshuffling of disgruntled players and managers, most has remained quiet on the Eastern and Western fronts.

But all that will change tomorrow when the first of the 1,944 battles leading up to the famed best of seven game war begins with the opening of Major League Baseball—1974

American League East:

Baltimore—The O's finally decided to stop diddling around in August of last season and proceeded to capture the AL East walking away. This season they may do it in May.

The pitching staff is awesome. Jim Palmer, Dave McNally, Mike Cuellar, Doyle Alexander all return, and with the addition of ex-Red Ross Grimsley, the Birds are sitting pretty.

Catcher Earl Williams, DH Tommy Davis, and most notably first-baseman Boog Powell are all out better their '73 performances while regulars Paul Blair, Don Baylor, Rich Coggins, and Al Bumbry, last year's Rookie of the Year provide speed and talent in the outfield.

The trio of Bobby Grich at second, Mark Belanger at shortstop, and Brooks Robinson at third has no fielding equal. The Birds are a safe bet.

New York—The Yankees move to Shea Stadium where certainly Bobby Murcer, Thurman Munson, Ron Blomberg, and Craig Nettles should prosper.

The pitching staff must make a comeback however, most notably Mel Stottlemyre, and Fritz Peterson, and the atrocious defense, which led the league in errors, must necessarily be shored up. If so, and that's a big IF, the Yankees could give Baltimore a run for their money.

Boston—The Bosox virtually realigned their pitching staff with the acquisition of Juan Marichal, Rick Wise, Reggie Cleveland, and Dick Drago. However, this won't do it.

Carlton Fisk is overrated, Carl Yastrzemski is overpaid, Rico Petrocelli is overemotional and Doug Griffin is overwhelmed by the absence of a proven shortstop. If the Beantowners finish third, they'll be lucky.

Milwaukee—Youth and enthusiasm help, but they don't win ball games. The Brewers have both plus some solid ballplayers in George Scott, Dave May, Don Money, and Ken Berry. The mound staff is shaky at best despite the addition of Clyde Wright. Milwaukee has forth place sown up.

Detroit—The usual analysis that follows the Tigers from preseason to preseason will finally catch up; with them this year. They're just too old. Al Kaline and Norm Cash are 39, Gates Brown, Woodie Fryman, and Jim Northrup are 34, Mickey Lolich is 33, Bill Freehan and Ed Brinkman are both 32, and that's not to mention Willie Horton.

Cleveland—The Indians should move fast this year, right down to the International League.

The American League West:

The AL West, home of that "perfect" team and World Champion Oakland A's, could prove to be the most interesting division to keep a watchful eye upon. That is, if the A's curl up and die. Come October, the line-up should look something like this.

Oakland—The Athletics have, remarkably enough, combined success with dissatisfaction.

The A's have three 20-game winners in their starting mound rotation, Catfish Hunter, Ken Holtzman and Vida Blue with John (Blue Moon) Odom and Dave Hamilton waiting should any if the top men falter. The relief corps is just as menacing. Rollie Fingers, Darold Knowles, Paul Linblad and Bob Locker are superb.

Elsewhere, the outfield of Joe Rudi, Bill North, and Reggie Jackson is as solid as they come. Jackson has time and again proved that he deserved last year's Most Valuable Player award. The infield has Gene Tenace at first, Dick Green at second, Bert Campaneris at shortstop, and Sal Bando at third. Ray Fosse, an expert defensive catcher, is more than adequate behind the plate.

Chicago—Pitching is the big question for the Sox. They without a doubt have the big guns, especially with the addition of former neighbor Ron Santo. Furthermore, a healthy Dick Allen, Ken Henderson, and Bill Melton and Carlos May combine to give the Windy City's AL representatives a potent offensive attack.

The mound staff is underpopulated although Wilbur Wood and Stan Bahnsen teamed for 90 of the White Sox 162 starts last year. Jim Kaat was picked up from the Twins, but he's over the hill, and Bill Moran from the Royals is unproven. Chicago will need a lot of hitting to be a contender in the AL West, but it's not out of the question.

Kansas City—The Royals are the Cinderella team of the division. They have the potential, as far as that will get you, but they also have a good manager in Jack McKeon who is accustomed to getting the most out of his players.

The Royals picked up Vada Pinson from the Angels this winter to complement the likes of John Mayberry, Amos Otis, Cookie Rojas and Freddy Patek. They also picked up Nelson Briles from the Pirates and he will give added stability to an inconsistent pitching staff.

Kansas City could seriously make a run at the flag, and if they combine their hitting from last season with much better defense and improved pitching, Oakland, and Chicago will be singing the blues.

California—The Angels are hopelessly quagmired in a situation in which they have excellent pitching (Nolan Ryan, Bill Singer, Rudy May) and zero hitting. Ellie Rodriguez has been acquired to handle the catching chores although his offensive skills leave a little to be desired. Frank Robinson, Bob Oliver, a healthy Bobby Valentine, and a rejuvenated Mike Epstein would help, but from here the Angels don't stand a snowball's chance...

Minnesota—If the Twins could get rid of their morale boosting owner Calvin Griffith they might finish third. At this rate only the Texas Rangers will keep them out of last.

Texas—They're just the Washington Senators moved to Arlington Texas, with or without Billy Martin.

## The Playhouse

525 N. Hill

Live Entertainment Wed. thru Sat.

Happy Hour Mon-Fri 5-7 p.m.  
drinks are 2 for 1

## Ladies Nite--Tonight!

Ladies free admission Drinks 1/2 price

Boogie to: Jo Jo & The Outcasts

## CLASSIFIED ADS

### FOR SALE

Top of the line Sonyo quad receiver JUC disc demodulator, 4 speakers, plays discrete, regular Matrix and SQ. Must sell \$550 or best offer. Call Ed 1506

Pioneer SX 828 and Pioneer SA-500A amp ph. 1487

Selling my personal stereo equipment. New Marantz 4-channel receiver and Metrotech Decoder and other 2 and 4 channel items. Call 287-7818

Black and White T.V.: Sears 2 yrs. old, 19 inch, \$60.  
Black and White T.V.: RCA Solid State 1 1/2 yrs. old, 19 inch, \$60, stand included.  
Desk: Solid Pine, large free wood bookcase, \$25  
Double bed: 1 1/2 yrs. old, Simmons extra-firm mattress. Wood headboard (available 5-15), \$75. Call 287-1178

### PERSONALS

Bring back Riele.

FINAL NOTICE: SMC Summer program in London, travel in England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, Paris. May 20 to June 20. 9 credits. \$795 plus tuition. \$50 deposit must pay by April 10. Prof. A.R. Black 284-4948

### NOTICES

TICKETS FOR THIS SATURDAY'S ARMORY PARTY ARE NOW ON SALE AT THE STUDENT UNION TICKET OFFICE, 2nd FLOOR LA FORTUNE, FROM 1-5 DAILY. TICKETS ARE \$2.50 IN ADVANCE.

Political Sci. and History sale at Pandora's Books. March 31 to April 6. 50 per cent off used books. Special 5 cent box.

JUNIORS!! Return your yearbook proofs now. Room 2-C La Fortune (same place as photographed) Monday Friday, 10-5.

The MINI-MEAL served at MR. QUICK on State Route 23 as a bargain. You get a Cheeseburger, golden french fries, Pepsi and mouth watering fruit pie for only 90 cents.

Logan Volunteers: Saturday Rec. 9-11:30 a.m. Very important meeting following.

### WANTED

Needed 2 housemates for house on St. Peter. Call 1058 or 6863.

Versatile cartoonist to work on Point Counterpoint page. Call Observer any night. 7471

Ride needed to Texas April 5. \$3 Call Gilbert 1217.

Riders wanted: Louisiana area April 6. Call 287-9785.

Ride needed to Northcentral New Jersey for Spring Break. Leave anytime. Call Val. 8159.

Ride back from Buffalo after Break and back after An Tostal. Call Mike 3305.

Need ride to New Jersey. Can leave Tuesday night. Call Mike 2187.

Riders needed: West on I 80 to Iowa City. Leaving the 10th. Call 6416.

Ride wanted to Connecticut area Wednesday or Thursday. Call 232-2110.

Students with Giganthugeous appetites. Have you tried the \$1.40 MAXI-MEAL at MR. QUICK on State Route 23? Includes our giant Texasburger, golden french fries, creamy shake and fruit pie.

### LOST

Lost: Seiko watch last week. Call 8639.

Lost: Brown wallet at 6:30 show of Godfather Monday night. Reward offered. Call Dave. 8405.

Lost: Black wallet. URGENT!! Lost Wednesday behind Bookstore. Call 1044.