

## Legal aspects considered

# O'Neil speaks on 'discipline'

by Pat Mangan

Robert M. O'Neil, vice-president of Indiana University, lectured on the legal aspects of "Student Discipline" yesterday morning to an audience of a little more than 100 educators and administrators in the Center for Continuing Education's auditorium.

O'Neil was a guest lecturer for the First Annual Conference on Legal Problems in Independent Higher Education sponsored by the Center for Constitutional Studies.

O'Neil focused on two general areas of litigation; the recognition of students as "consumers," and the defining of procedures appropriate for academic dismissal.

Addressing the issue of students as "consumers," O'Neil cited what he claimed to be the "two most celebrated current cases," the University of Bridgeport case and the Vanderbilt University case.

O'Neil explained that in the case of Bridgeport, a recent claimed the University provided poor instruction, and so ill equipped her with employable skills that the University had failed to meet its contractual obligations.

According to O'Neil the trial judge concluded that nothing more was involved than a difference of opinion about the curriculum.

However, in Vanderbilt's case, O'Neil said that a group of disgruntled students brought a suit similar to the Bridgeport complaint and were awarded \$30,000.

The students based their claim for damages on "the unstructured character of the program, the diversity of a sometimes contentious faculty, and the confusing or even counterproductive changes made in the curriculum."

O'Neil explained that the court, while declining to rule that the content of the program was beyond modification, did find that the University had inadequately funded the program, and had in general failed to avert the "total collapse" of the curriculum.

However, he also cited a general statement of the Federal Court of Appeals for the First Circuit, which warned that "while students may very well be for many purposes 'consumers,' the full panoply of rights and remedies given the retail buyer are simply not well suited to higher education."

Leaving the "consumer" aspect, O'Neil turned to what he called the complex subject of student academic status. He prefaced this section of his talk by stating, "If the student of the 1960's went to court over disciplinary matters, the student of the 1970's has concentrated on academic status."

O'Neil cited two major cases to make his point; the Horowitz case, which reached the U.S. Supreme Court, and a case involving a Hamline University law student whose case reached the Minnesota Supreme Court.

In the Horowitz case, O'Neil explained that a medical student at the University of Missouri was warned of unsatisfactory progress toward her degree. Her case was reviewed by the University officials and she was not allowed to continue.

The court of appeals upheld the student's claim that she had been denied due process because she had not been afforded the sort of hearing which would be required in a disciplinary case.

The U.S. Supreme Court, however, reversed the decision, declaring that the dimensions of due process are markedly different for academic and disciplinary procedures.

The Court stated, "Academic evaluations of a student, in contrast to disciplinary determinations, bear little resemblance to the judicial and administrative fact-finding proceedings to which we have traditionally attached a full hearing requirement."

Relating the case which reached the Minnesota Supreme Court, O'Neil said that the Hamline law student persuaded the court that even a private institution could not use arbitrary grading standards or procedures.

In sending the case back for trial, the Minnesota court suggested that the state common law imposed on private institutions' obligations are comparable to those which the due process clause guarantees in the public sector.

### Private Schools Vulnerable

O'Neil pointed out that while 15 years ago private institutions could view with apathy the rapid development in due process and First Amendment student rights, recent decisions have made private institutions "increasingly vulnerable."

He stated "Actions of the private college administrator which were largely beyond the reach of the courts in the 1960's and even into the 1970's are no longer so clearly exempt."

O'Neil also said that "progressive application" of federal civil rights legislation and contract law to student complaints has not only brought parallel regulation to the independent sector, but has also provided comparable bases for litigation of individual claims as well.

Speculating as to the possible future course of law, O'Neil said that the increasing resort to new claims—especially breach of contract—has eroded the once clear difference between the legal accountability of public and independent institutions of higher learning.

He also commented, "It seems inevitable to me that ingenious or desperate students and their equally ingenious or perhaps equally desperate lawyers will press the law into new areas of the campus and new dimensions of academic life."

According to O'Neil, what we are likely to see is an "Increasingly resourceful adaptation and evolution of legal theories" toward the protection of student interests.

### lawsuits Dwindle

Although he emphasized that independent institutions are now vulnerable, he also said that the

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The Mattoon Club in Grace Hall leaves on their first annual road trip. Looks like they could use the break! [Photo by Mark Ricca]

## Pope praises Cardinals for displaying courage

VATICAN CITY [AP- Pope John Paul II yesterday praised the cardinals of the Roman Catholic Church for displaying "great courage" in electing the first non-Italian pope in four centuries.

Speaking in Italian, the pope reminded the princes of the church that "some even now are not spared the experience of prisons, suffering and humiliation for Christ."

It was assumed that because of his long experience with Nazism and communism in Poland, the pope was referring to prisoners under communist regimes. But he could also have been speaking of prisoners in Latin America and nations of both the right and the left that have imprisoned members of the church.

The Vatican, meanwhile, announced that John Paul's inaugural Mass will be held outdoors at 10 A.M. EDT Sunday on the broad marble steps of St. Peter's Basilica.

The investitures of his two predecessors, Paul and John Paul I, broke with tradition by being held outside. And like John Paul I, the new pontiff has also ordered a simplified installment ceremony.

John Paul will don the white wool stole that signifies his dual role as Bishop of Rome and patriarch of the Western church, and share the crowning as temporal ruler of the

Vatican State with the golden, beehive-shaped tiara.

The former Cardinal Karl Wojtyla met with the cardinals in the frescoed Consistory Hall of the Apostolic Palace. The group included the 110 cardinals who took part in the secret conclave and 10 others over age 80 who were barred from voting by Paul's revision of papal electoral rules.

John Paul also suggested that his election was made possible by his predecessor Paul VI, who chose new cardinals for the Roman Catholic Church "from the extreme ends of the earth."

Paul started to expand the College of Cardinals in 1963 from around 80 men - primarily Europeans - to the more than 100 that elected him head of the 700 million member church on Monday.

The Italian press carried reports yesterday that the three days of balloting had been "dramatic" and "tough," strained by division among the Italian cardinal-electors and a move from the German cardinals to sponsor Wojtyla.

Rome's La Repubblica said Wojtyla drew support from the Third World cardinals, particularly the South Americans, as well as the French and other western Europeans. Turin's La Stampa said, "There are those who say that some foreign cardinals told the Italians, 'With your division, you

don't deserve the papacy.'"

In Poland, government officials said the pope would be welcome to visit his homeland. Ten years ago, Paul VI was barred from entry.

Officials of the Polish church said they hoped John Paul would return for the 900th anniversary next May 8 of the death of St. Stanislaw, Poland's patron saint, or for the 600th anniversary in 1982 of the installation of the picture of the Black Madonna at Czestochowa, central Europe's most famed shrine.

This is the last issue before break



Badin Hall looks lightning quick as they defeat Breen-Phillips for the women's interhall football championship [see story, page 16]. [Photo by Mark Ricca]

News Briefs

World

Students sentenced for sit in

**NETHERLANDS** A Dutch court has sentenced nine Iranian students in absentia to six months in jail for a six hour sit in at the Iranian Embassy Aug. 23. The students attend universities in West Germany and Sweden and were protesting the rule of Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi. They spend several weeks in jail after their occupation of the embassy and were expelled from the country. They will have to serve their sentences if they return to the Netherlands.

National

Christmas stamps unveiled

**WASHINGTON** The U.S. Postal Service showed off the 1978 Christmas stamps yesterday a classic madonna and child for one and a contemporary child on a hobby horse for the other. This is the ninth year that the service has offered its customers two different designs on separate sheets. The public generally distinguishes the recent two designs as religious and non-religious. But the postal service doesn't go along with that definition. It calls one a reproduction of a masterpiece and the other a contemporary design. This year the masterpiece is the National Gallery of Art's terra cotta sculpture of madonna and child by Andrea della Robbia, a 15th century Italian artist. The contemporary design is a little boy on a hobby horse with a Christmas tree in the background.

Susan Ford engaged

**Rancho Mirage, CALIFORNIA**- Susan Ford, daughter of former President Gerald Ford, will marry Secret Service agent Charles F. Vance in June, family spokeswoman Gloria Hill said yesterday. Miss Ford, 21, works as a freelance photographer and lives in a condominium near her parents here, about 100 miles east of Los Angeles. In Washington, Secret Service spokesman Tom Farrell said Vance, 37, has been with the agency since 1965 and recently was assigned to the unit protecting the Ford family.

Local

Students paid to desegregate

**Hammond, IN.**- A school official has proposed paying students \$500 a year to attend schools to help achieve racial balance. School board president Richard Schreiber says the program would provide a means to voluntary integration of the 16,800 student district, which faces a desegregation suit filed by the NAACP. Schreiber said Tuesday his idea would apply from kindergarten through high school. He said he money would be held in trust for each student, and to collect, the student would have graduate and promise to use the money to pay college expenses or buy a house.

Police and firemen picket

**Gary, Ind.**- Disgruntled police and firemen in Gary Indiana's third largest city, plan to set up information pickets tomorrow night outside a high school where Mayor Richard Hatcher is expected to kick off his campaign for a fourth term. Walter Mitchell, president of the United Police and Firemen Association, said the officers want an 8.1 percent raise. Police and firemen now earn a base pay of \$12,950 a year. The dinner at Gary West High School will feature Vernon Jordan of the National Urban League; Coretta King, widow of the slain civil rights leader Martin Luther King; U.N. Ambassador Andrew Young; Sen. Birch Bayh, D-Ind. and civil rights leader Jesse Jackson.

Weather

Partly cloudy and cooler today. High in the upper 50s. Clear and cool at night. Low around 40. Sunny and mild tomorrow. High in the low 60s.

On Campus Today

- 4 pm seminar, "solution of the time dependent on sager problem," dr. joan noolandi, conf. theatre--radiation lab.
- 8 pm poetry reading, john montague, irish poet, sponsored by the student union cultural arts commission and the notre dame english department, rare book room in the library
- midnight wsnd album hour, "m.i.u." by the beach boys, am 640

Carter steps into peace talks

**WASHINGTON(AP)** - President Carter stepped personally into the Middle East peace talks yesterday, meeting separately at the White House with the heads of the Israeli and Egyptian delegations.

Administration officials denied that Carter intervened in an effort to overcome an impasse in the talks, although the pattern of separate meetings was the same as the president used at Camp David to try to bridge impasses there.

"There is no particular hurdle. The president will review the status of the talks, the progress that has been made, and the differences that remain," said George Sherman, a

State Department press officer who has been acting as official spokesman for all three countries during the talks that began here last Thursday.

Sherman said that progress had continued, and that the atmosphere of the talks was "very good." As has been the practice in recent days, Sherman refused to discuss the details of the negotiations aimed at parlaying an Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty from the Mideast accords produced by the Camp David summit.

Speaking privately, however, administration sources said that they could not make any predictions about when the current round of

talks would end. These sources had voiced optimism Monday about the chances for wrapping up the talks.

Sherman said that Egypt's acting foreign minister, Bourtos Ghali, had a three-hour dinner Monday night with Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan. The two countries' defense ministers, Kamal Hassan Ali of Egypt and Ezer Weizman of Israel, also met briefly in the evening.

But, Sherman said, those were the last high-level meetings between the two delegations. The meetings at Blair House yesterday morning were between the Americans and Egyptians and the Americans and Israelis.

At Camp David, there was a similar pattern. After initially brings the two sides together, Carter and the American delegation found that the best way to solve problems was to deal with each country separately, acting as an intermediary.

Sherman refused to discuss the nature of the issues that remain unresolved, but he hinted at what they might be when he refused to say whether progress has been made on what he has called the "side talks" at Blair House.

The so-called "side talks" involve the sensitive and intractable issues of the West Bank, including Jerusalem, the Gaza Strip and the Palestinians who live there.

American officials have always regarded these issues as more difficult to solve than the issues strictly between Israel and Egypt, most of which were resolved at Camp David.

Since Camp David, Egyptian leaders have indicated that they might insist on some progress on the West Bank and Gaza issues before they sign the treaty with Israel.

The two aspects of the Mideast problem were handled in separate frameworks at Camp David. President Carter's position has been that while the two parts are not legally linked, a connection exists, if only in the minds of the Camp David participants.

Irish studies conference to take place Saturday

The Midwest Conference on Irish Studies will take place on Saturday, Oct. 21 at Saint Mary's. Sessions in Carroll Auditorium in Madeleva Hall will be sponsored by the American Committee for Irish Studies and the Department of History, Saint Mary's College.

The morning session, "Modernization of Ireland," begins at 9 a.m. and will be chaired by Alan Ward, College of William and Mary. Participants and their topics are Lawrence McBride, University of Chicago, "Bureaucracy in Ireland"; Raymond James Raymond, University of Kansas, "Ireland's Underdeveloped Economy: 1800-1850, a Revisionist View"; James Donnelly, University of Wisconsin, "The Political Culture of the United Irishman."

At 11:30 a.m. "The Irish Literary Renaissance" session will be chaired by Anthony Bradley, University of Vermont. Participants and their topics are Edward O'Shea, Loyola University, Chicago, "The Cuala Press: Perpetuating the Renaissance"; Mary Helen Thuente, Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne, "Irish Folklore and the Literary Renaissance"; Frank Kinahan, University of Chicago, "Dawn Hour: Image Complexes in 'The Celtic Twilight.'"

At 1 p.m. there will be a luncheon in the College Dining Hall. Emmet Larkin, University of Chicago, will be master of ceremonies and the speaker will be John Montague, University College, Cork, Ireland.

The afternoon session, "The Irish in America," begins at 3 p.m. and will be chaired by Maureen Murphy, Hofstra University, with Johann Norstedt, Virginia Poly-

technic Institute and State University, commentator. Panelists and their topics are Barbara Schiff, "Mister Dooley Lives"; Marjorie Sallows, Cape Cod Community College, "Assimilation and Transformation in Recent Irish America"; Robert Rhodes, State University of New York, Cortland, "F. Scott Fitzgerald: All My Fathers."

For further information call Professor Anthony R. Black, Saint Mary's College at 284-4948 or 272-3726.

Neighborhoods for theme CCUM conference

American neighborhoods will provide the theme for the annual conference of the Catholic Committee on Urban Ministry (CCUM), to be held at Notre Dame Sunday through Wednesday.

The economic crisis caused by a steel company's withdrawal from Youngstown, Ohio, and the approval last June of a property-tax limitation amendment, Proposition 13, by California voters provoked the theme, "Neighborhood: Viewed Through National Telescope and Local Microscope."

Major sessions will include a national view of the state of American neighborhoods by Arthur J. Naparstek, director of the Washington Public Affairs Center for the University of Southern California and a member of the National Commission on Neighborhoods.

More than 600 people are expected to attend the meeting at the ACC. The Protestant Committee on Urban Ministry will sponsor a simultaneous conference, sharing some sessions with CCUM and running others concurrently.

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**Night Editor:** Sue Wuetcher  
**Asst. Night Editor:** Kathie Tighe  
**Layout Staff:** Bea Witzleben  
**Editorial Layout:** Tony Pace  
**Features Layout:** Karen Caruso, Cate Magennis  
**Sports Layout:** Ray O'Brien  
**Typists:** Betsy Masana, Tom (why haven't you changed your name yet?) Pipp  
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**Day Editor:** Keith Melaragno  
**Coppy Readers:** Mike Ridenour, Tim Joyce (hey, u guyes are grate?)  
**Ad Layout:** Matt DeSalvo, Beautiful Barb  
**Photographer:** Mark Ricca

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**"Speaking of Sports"...**

**WSND to offer b-ball tickets**

by Frank LaGrotta

As a result of questions raised by callers on last Sunday's edition of "Speaking of Sports," WSND Radio's sports department will be giving away two tickets to each Notre Dame home basketball game.

Notre Dame/Saint Mary's students who did not have a chance to purchase student tickets will be eligible to win. Freshmen with the eight-game packages will be able to win tickets for a game not included in their package.

"What we will do is draw two names every Sunday on 'Speaking of Sports' for each home game scheduled for the upcoming week," explained Paul Stauder, sports director as WSND. "We'll check the winners names against a list of students who did buy tickets and if they did not buy tickets, we'll give them a ticket for that particular game."

Stauder said students wishing to enter the contest should send a postcard with his or her name, address, phone number, class and

ID number to: "Speaking of Sports-Basketball Bonanza," WSND Radio Sports Department, O'Shaughnessy Hall. WSND will get tickets from two staff members who will be doing the play-by-play broadcast for that game.

"We had a staff meeting and everyone agreed that they'd like to donate their tickets when they do play-by-play," Stauder said.

Notre Dame Ticket Manager, Mike Busick, called the ticket giveaway "a great idea."

"I think it's fine that two students who did not purchase tickets, for whatever reason, will be able to see a home basketball game," Busick said.

He pointed out that this would also keep students doing play-by-play broadcasts from selling their student ticket or giving it to someone who is not a student.

"This is only the second time in the ten-year history of the ACC that students completely exhausted their supply of 5,500 tickets," Busick pointed out. "81 percent of the incoming freshman class purchased tickets and we just didn't have that many seats allocated."

He said that a meeting with student representatives was held last spring and they decided that the best alternative was to divide the freshmen allocation into two eight-game packages.

The first winners in WSND's "Basketball Bonanza" will be announced on the November 4 broadcast of "Speaking of Sports."

"Students can enter as many times as they like," Stauder pointed out, "but once a student is drawn, he is not eligible to win again."

**El Paso Student Meeting**

Students from El Paso area are invited to meet with John Obermiller, Pres. of N.D. Club of El Paso at 7:00pm in the Theatre of Lafortune Student Center on Thurs. Oct. 19th

The Alumni Representative will be available to answer questions about the local chapter

and also Discuss the possible formation

of a campus student club for El Paso

**Most campus services to continue during break**

by Ruth Kolcan

Even though the majority of the student body will leave during semester break, most campus operations will go on as usual. For those remaining students, there will be meals and masses, time for browsing through the bookstore and meditating in the library

The North and South dining halls will be closed after dinner on Friday, Oct. 20 until lunch on Sat., Oct. 28, according to Bill Robinson, head of food service.

The cafeteria (Oak Room) will be open for the usual hours. Students can eat there from 7:20 a.m. to 7 p.m. on Monday through Saturday and from 8 a.m. to 7 p.m. on Sunday. They Huddle will be open Monday to Friday from 8 to 4 p.m. and Sunday from noon to 12:30 a.m. according to the manager.

"Residence dorms will be locked. Those students occupying dorms during break will be issued keys. Academic buildings will be open. Deans, faculty, and staff will be working," said Arthur Pears, Director of security.

Students should follow the regular Mass schedule in Sacred Heart Church with the exception of the 5:15 p.m. mass, which will not be held. There will be a 5:30 p.m. mass downstairs in the crypt. According to the parish secretary, Father Toohey will celebrate the 12:15 Sunday mass as usual.

The bookstore will be open from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Saturday.

The first and second floors of the Library will be open Monday through Saturday from 8 to 5 p.m. on Monday through Saturday and from 1-10 p.m. on Sundays.

**Center for Pastoral Learning offers training program**

A training program on liturgy and sacraments will be offered by the Notre Dame Center for Pastoral Liturgy Oct. 29 through Nov. 1.

"Update in Liturgy and Sacraments" is intended for members of diocesan liturgy commissions, liturgy planning teams and directors of religious education.

Registration for the program, which will be held at Fatima Retreat House on the Notre Dame campus, is limited to 40 persons. To enroll, contact the Notre Dame Center for Pastoral Liturgy.

The Rockne Memorial will be open Monday through Friday from 8 to 10 p.m. and Saturday through Sunday from 10 to 5:30 p.m. The pool hours are 12:30 to 5:30 p.m. and 7-10 p.m. on Monday through Friday. On Saturday and Sunday the hours are from 12:30 to 5:30 p.m. On October 28, the Rockne Memorial will close for the day at 12:30 p.m.

**SMC operates on limited schedule**

Saint Mary's will operate on a limited basis for semester break. Meals at the dining hall will be downstairs in the snack bar. Lunch will be served from 11:45 to 2:39 and dinner from 5 to 5:45.

Meals are on a "pay as you go basis." Board meals will begin the following Sunday at dinner.

The library's hours during break will be from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday and from 1 to 11 p.m. on Sunday Oct. 29. The library will be closed the first weekend of break.

While the Bookstore will be open from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 a.m. during the week and 9 a.m. to noon on Saturday, the Angela Athletic Facility and Health Services will be closed during break.

**Jazz Orchestra to play at Century Center**


The Wolverines Classic Jazz Orchestra will be the star attraction of a "1920's Nightclub" evening at 9 p.m., Friday in Century Center Convention Hall.

The musicians recreate music from the "hot period" in jazz. From the driving Cab Calloway vocal in "Some of These Days" to the whining trumpet in Fletcher Henderson's "Roughhouse Blues", it's the Jazz Age of the 1920's and early 1930's.

**ERRATUM**

The Foreign Student's Advisor is an appointed position not an elected position as reported in an article on the International Students Organization which appeared in yesterday's Observer

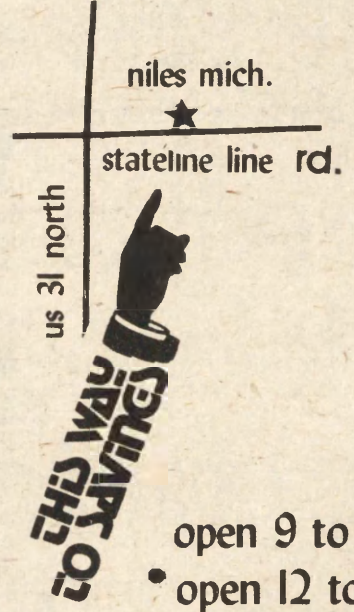
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Count Dracula's twin brother tries to make this unsuspecting ND student his next victim [photo by Mark Ricca]

# Rodents plague Cleveland

CLEVELAND [AP]- This city in recent months has seen its teachers strike, its credit rating plummet, and its mayor survive a recall attempt, then be hospitalized with an ulcer. Now it has a new problem - mice.

The rodents have been reported eating erasers off pencils on the 17th floor of one downtown building, gnawing at leftover doughnut crumbs at another and taking over restaurants when the lights go out at night.

According to one account, a chubby brown mouse was recently seen staggering across a barroom floor.

John H. Gedeon Jr., president of General Pest Control Co. and past president of the Cleveland Pest Control Operators Association, declined to estimate the city's mouse population, but said it started to boom about four years ago.

The rodents seem to have built up a resistance to the anti-coagulant baits which are supposed to make them bleed to death internally, he said. And DDT, the most effective mouse poison, has been outlawed.

Gedeon and city Environmental Health Commissioner Boyd T. Marsh say Cleveland is not alone. Gedeon said he has read of mouse problems in New York, Seattle and Minneapolis-St. Paul.

Several downtown Cleveland office building and restaurant managers declined to confirm that they have mice. But one merchant explains that easily: "So who wants to admit he has a mouse problem?"

Traps are one answer, and Gedeon said one Cleveland firm is working around-the-clock making them.

Gedeon said another problem is that: "Micchave the greatest public

relations man in the world - Mickey Mouse. So, a lot of people tolerate having mice around and don't try to kill them and they multiply.

"People think a mouse is cute. A mouse is, but many are not."

## Pianists to perform

The magical artistry of duopianists Anthony and Joseph Paratore will be heard at the opening concert of the South Bend Symphony Orchestra, Saturday at 8 p.m. in the Morris Civic Auditorium.



*"I've got Pabst Blue Ribbon on my mind."*

# North Dakotans to vote on health measure

**BISMARCK, N.D. [AP]** - An initiative on North Dakota's Nov. 7 ballot would put state controls on how much doctors could charge their patients, and the measure's architect says it is the beginning of a nationwide revolt against health care costs.

"Either way, win or lose, it's just a matter of time before every state will have similar state regulations," says North Dakota Insurance Commissioner Byron Knutson.

The state's medical profession feels otherwise. With cries of "socialized medicine," it has bankrolled an intensive campaign against the measure, which would put controls on all health care costs--in hospitals, nursing homes, pharmacies and doctors' offices.

"Vote No on Anti-Health Care Measure 4," say billboards that greet drivers on the state's roadways. Similar messages appear in

daily and weekly newspapers and on television.

In one TV ad, public relations consultant Robert Schuller--who is working full-time for the medical profession's Citizens Health Care Committee--asks viewers if they'd prefer doctors of "bureaucrats" administering the state's health program. A Fargo ad agency has also been contracted to help defeat the "anti-health care" measure.

Actually the initiative is on the ballot as "Measure 4, health care," and Knutson says the opposition has conducted "one of the most deceitful campaigns" in state history.

Knutson, a 48-year-old Democrat who is a maverick in his own party, said the measure resulted from numerous complaints about inadequate health insurance. He said he has yet to spend a penny on promoting the measure and predicted the opposition will spend nearly \$400,000.

Nineteen sponsors, including Knutson, began a blitzkrieg petition campaign to have tested the measure in the general election. In less than three weeks before the Aug. 9 deadline, they gathered 13,300 valid signatures--3300 more than required.

Knutson predicts an overwhelming victory, but most observers expect a close vote. If the

measure passes, the medical profession says it will take it to court.

The initiative would make the state health officer responsible for holding public hearings to set maximum rates for all medical services in the state.

Knutson calls the measure a moderate proposal for public control health care costs, but opponents say it will make the state health officer the czar of a staggering medical bureaucracy.

One of the proposal's most vocal critics is the man who would

administer it. "I waste most of my time on this trivial legislation, only it's not trivial if it passes," said State Health Officer Dr. Jonathan Weisbuch, throwing a copy of the measure on his desk.

Weisbuch estimates Knutson's

measure would require an additional 20 health department employees to process medical rates for a million services covering the entire range of health care, plus 40 persons to enforce them, at a cost of \$6 million a year.

## Glee Club to present fall concert

by Leslie Brinkley

The Notre Dame Glee Club will present their annual fall concert on Wednesday, Nov. 1 at 8:14 p.m. in Washington Hall. Admission will be free.

This year's concert will feature a mixture of religious, classical and humorous musical selections, including several madrigals, a barber shop quartet, and a segment with songs from Camelot.

Last summer, 52 members of the Glee Club toured Europe and performed 12 concerts in Italy, Germany, France, England, Ireland.

Glee Club Publicity Manager, Mike Hogan, described the trip as "just super. Musically, it went very well, better than we expected." The 24-day tour cost a total of \$42,000 which was raised by the Glee Club through activities and record sales.

The group will go on tour again on Nov. 17 and 18, giving performances in Oak Park, Illinois and Waterloo, Iowa. Thanksgiving vacation plans include concert stops in Ohio, Michigan, and Canada.

The Glee Club will present their Christmas concert on Dec. 13, in addition to carolling at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. Tom Conlin is president of this year's 65 member, all-male Glee Club.

## SMC Counseling Center announces recruiting

The Counseling and Career Development Center at Saint Mary's has announced upcoming on-campus recruiting schedules. On Oct. 30, Capital University Law School will interview law school applicants from all majors.

Price Waterhouse will be interviewing for Assistant Accountant from students with B.A. and Business requirements on Oct. 31.

On Nov. 1 those with B.S. and Nursing requirements and interested in a Registered Nurse position can be interviewed by the Veterans Administration Hospital Civil Service Opportunities. Also on Nov. 1 those with majors except Nursing can see about officer opportunities in the U.S. Marines.

Visiting on Nov. 2 will be Xerox Corporation and students from all majors can see about the possibility of Sales Representative of that firm. Volunteers in Diocesan Action will interview all majors for teachers and parish social workers on Nov. 2.

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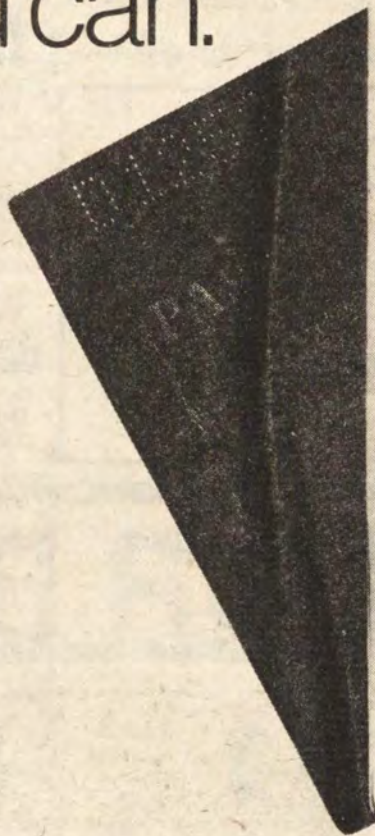
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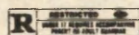
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THEATRES

Jim Casavon's Noddy



# Bill to fight education costs

by Andy Segovia  
Staff Reporter

The office of Third District Congressman John Brademas announced passage of the Middle-Income Assistance Act by Congress. The bill is now before the President for probably signature.

The legislation would provide increased financial aid to students from middle income families and expand eligibility for subsidized student loans to all students, regardless of income.

Brademas, who co-sponsored the bill, stated the bill would strengthen five existing programs of student financial aid: 1 Basic Educational Opportunity Grants; 2 guaranteed student loans; 3 supplemental educational opportunity grants; 4 college work-study programs and 5 state student incentive grants.

Brademas felt that the bill is necessary because middle income families are finding it difficult to meet college financial needs.

Statistics point out that total student charges for higher education have risen at a higher rate than after tax income.

Under the bill, the income level for eligibility for a guaranteed student loan would be removed, thus aiding middle income families who lack the ready cash to be able to pay for college costs without hardship. Brademas said that this provision would also reduce administrative costs in the program.

Director of Student Financial Aid at Notre Dame, Joseph A. Russo, called the legislation "major step forward."

"I am very pleased with the measure it is something the student aid profession has been working toward for some time."

According to Russo the bill would be of significant interest to Notre Dame students. "The legislation will definitely have a positive affect on the financial aid situation at the University, however, it is far too early to know the specific results," he said.

Russo speculated that the majority of students will be affected by elimination of the ceiling for guaranteed student loans and the expansion of current federal grant programs.

"Although the bill will alleviate many financial problems it still falls short of meeting the financial requirements of all students," Russo continued. "Because of the limited amount of federal aid, the University cannot meet the financial needs of everyone."

The bill will not change application procedures for Notre Dame financial aid, Russo said.

Russo observed that students often lack information concerning aid for higher education. "We are in need of providing simple, timely, accurate information about the student aid procedure."

The director emphasized that students should apply yearly for federal aid because of developments such as this legislation, which change their status regarding financial aid.

Mon.,  
Wed.,  
& Thurs.

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Michiana's newest disco

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Special Price Pilsner Beer Night  
DISCO dancing nightly, except Tues.  
come on down and party  
1/2 mile north of Shula's

### Sunday Masses at Sacred Heart Church

5:15 p.m. Saturday Rev. Robert Griffin  
9:15 a.m. Sunday Rev. John L. VanWolfe  
10:30 a.m. Sunday Rev. Richard J. Conyers  
12:15 p.m. Sunday Rev. William Toohey  
7:15 p.m. Vespers Rev. Richard J. Conyers

# Karpov defeats Korchnoi

MOSCOW (AP). Victorious chess champion Anatoly Karpov was officially credited here yesterday with upholding the Soviet way of life by beating "unscrupulous" defector Viktor Korchnoi in the world championship tournament in the Philippines.

Defeating "a very experienced, dangerous and perfidious adversary," the official Tass news agency said, Karpov carried "the greatest responsibility ever borne in a match by a Soviet chess player" in defending his title.

Using the words of a Philippine commentator, Tass said, "Anatoly Karpov, just a young man, is defending the social system which he represents, and which his rival, who fled the country, is trying to discredit."

Korchnoi, 47, resigned yesterday

rather than resume a game adjourned Tuesday. That gave Karpov, 27, the sixth win he needed to end the three month long tournament at Baguio City. He keeps his title and wins \$350,000. Korchnoi gets \$200,000.

Korchnoi, who claimed match organizers made him play under "intolerable conditions," said he would file a protest.

"The organizers did everything in their power to slander me, destroy harmony with my company to break my nerves," he said.

He said Karpov had "carte

blanche to every available illegal trick to disturb his opponent."

Korchnoi said he will bring up the conduct of the match when the International Chess Federation meets this month in Buenos Aires, Argentina.

In Moscow, there was jubilation and relief, at least on official levels, that Karpov defeated the man who defected from Russia during a chess match in the Netherlands in 1976.

At the Moscow Chess Club, where fans followed the games on chess boards, telephone calls of congratulations poured in.

# Masquerade party tickets to go on sale

by Anne Hesslau

The Saint Mary's Social Commission and McCandless Hall will co-sponsor a Halloween Masquerade party Oct. 30, in the Angela Athletic Facility from 8 to 12 p.m. Tickets will be sold in both the Saint Mary's and Notre Dame cafeterias for \$1.50 today and tomorrow as well as on Oct. 30. Tickets will also be available at the door.

Apple bobbing, a pumpkin pie eating contest, and a costume contest are the featured activities.

Dry ice will surround the dance floor for an eerie effect, and a WRBR disc jockey will play all types of music.

There will also be a haunted house and horror films shown throughout the evening. For an additional 25 cents, pictures will be taken of people in costume. Refreshments to be served include doughnuts, candy and cider.

AFTER ALL THE "ROUGH" TESTS...

...UNWIND AT THE NAZZ!!!

THURS. - FOLK ROCK WITH

brian mchale

jim murray

debbie shemancik

(9-???)

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## Food fights are wasteful

Dear Editor:

I am writing this letter to share with you and the students my concerns regarding dining hall conduct - or more correctly, dining hall misconduct on the part of a minority of the resident students eating at North and South Dining Halls. I have taken the time to look up the regulation in *du Lac* regarding food fights and quote: "The throwing of food or other objects in the dining halls is a serious offense against the entire community" (Page 31, para. 10, under Regulations). This rule was added to *du Lac* this past year at the insistence of students who I believe represented the majority view - that the dining halls are not the place for disorderly conduct and food is not a toy to play with. You know as well as I that room and board rates have continued to increase each year. Unnecessary food waste is a prime factor as to why your meals cost what they do. However, the cost of food wasted is negligible when compared against the safety of the employees and customers of the dining halls.

Saturday nite after the Purdue game, a few students decided to throw food. If I felt that this "demonstration" was a protest against the food, although I would not condone it as a viable expression of dissatisfaction, I could at least understand it from an emotional level. However, the students involved simply were "celebrating the game" according to them. The incidents led to our closing a dining hall early to protect the safety of our employees and the students trying to eat their meal. Our student employees had to clean up the mess - certainly not a part of their regular duties. Some of the students involved were caught and had their I.D.'s pulled and will be subject to disciplinary action. Others, I'm sure, "got away with it". I would question the maturity of such individuals and would venture to say that they do not yet have the capability to handle themselves as adults and college students.

While food fights most recently have been our major concern, there are other areas of misbehavior of which I am well aware. Let it be known that drunkenness, disorderly conduct, obscene language, and harassment of dining hall employees and customers are not acceptable modes of behavior. Any person conducting himself or herself in such a manner will be asked to surrender their I.D. card, will be asked to leave the dining hall, and will be subject to disciplinary action.

I welcome any help you can give us in dealing with this problem. We are trying very hard to make the dining halls a pleasant place to work and eat. Any ideas you may have can be communicated to your Food Committee Advisory Board member, or if you wish directly to your Dining Hall Manager or myself. Thanks for taking the time to read this.

Robert J. Robinson  
Sr. Food Service Director

## Where is Jim Payton?

Dear Editor:

Thank you for your detailed coverage of the recent meeting between student representatives and the Student Affairs Committee of the Board of Trustees. I wish them success although I regret to say that such polite tactics will probably yield nothing substantial.

Now how about a little investigative reporting of the layoff of Jim Payton? Where do things stand at present, not only in regard to Payton, but also for all those working people on this campus who make our life together both comfortable and possible? Why is the administration so hostile to unionization? What happened to the social teaching of the Church on the right to organize and bargain collectively? What do working people think of the attempts to organize them? Are they really afraid of being fired?

Student interest in the oppressed of other cities and other lands is commendable but what about this "special place"? Surely the adversary stand-off between administration and workers menaces our cherished family atmosphere. Social justice may be impossible to achieve in the larger world but how about if we try harder at a Catholic university?

If money is the problem, I hereby volunteer to sacrifice any potential raise this year so that groundskeepers, maids, garage personnel, laundry workers, et al. might be paid a living wage. Perhaps other faculty members would care to do the same?

William G. Storey  
[Professor of Theology]

## O-C students use Huddle too

Dear Editor:

Notre Dame has repeatedly assured its off-campus students that they are not "second-class citizens." Fine. I live off-campus and I don't feel like a second-class citizen at all. However, I do notice that off-campus students are often rather blatantly excluded from

certain decision-making processes that do affect them on this campus. A case in point was in the article about the renovation of the Huddle (October 16).

The article said that ON-CAMPUS students would be surveyed to find out what items should be sold in the new Huddle store. Each HALL would have the opportunity to meet with representatives of the food service to suggest what should be offered for sale. There was no mention of any opportunity for input by off-campus students. None at all.

Now, I ask you, who probably uses the Huddle and LaFortune more regularly than any other group on campus? Off-campus students. Who needs to do grocery shopping, even if just on a small scale? Off-campus students. Who would find it really convenient to have an on-campus store? Off-campus students.

Who wasn't asked for input?! The off-campus student.

It's not good business, for one thing, to neglect a potentially strong consumer group. It's not good politics, either, to neglect a substantial number of members of the University community. Perhaps the neglect was not intended, but I think somebody really slipped up when he or she neglected to even try to find out what off-campus would buy in a store in the Huddle.

This is not the only case in which off-campus students have been so neglected. I would suggest that if Notre Dame is so concerned that her off-campus students not feel like "second-class citizens," she could find better ways than this of showing concern.

Please don't neglect us. Or if you must, try to avoid doing it on the front page of *The Observer* -- it hurts.

Anne B. Huber  
[off-campus]

## The true cause of Duane Allman's death

Dear Editor:

This is in response to the Neil Young critic who thinks he's really up on the music of the "serious minded late sixties and early seventies". Please tell him that Duane Allman did not OD, but died in a motorcycle accident on October 29, 1971.

Michael Martin

## Zhivago Nyet II

Dear Editor:

A few reflections on my article "Zhivago: Nyet"

I erroneously expected the Zhivago showing at SMC to be shorter than it was. Earlier this decade (circa '70-'71) I missed an edited version being offered near NYC's now defunct Filmore East. Time for the shortened version was approx. 3 hours. Based on this premise, my protest for two showings is warranted. Obviously, the uncut version demands one showing per evening.

As a frustrated author of ignorant letters, I applaud Ms. Bradley's keen sense of psychological insight in addition to her superior knack for rhetorical bombast. Irrationality aside, Ms. Claus' entrance to the showing at 8:30 could not possible have been through the left door (locked) or the right door, which is where I was turned away. Is it rational to assume she entered via the chimney, in collusion with a more famous Claus?

My date for the evening was a vivacious young lady from SMC, who witnessed most of the scenario at Carroll Hall and shared my disappointment. Ms. Claus' "objective" analysis of supposed

"social animosities" reflected in my letter is amusing since some of my best friends reside at SMC. Your mordacious accusations (lying, creating dissension within ND-SMC), when juxtaposed with your request for an apology, reveal a blatant hypocrisy any Pharisee would have envied.

I apologize only to individuals against whom I have willfully wronged. Blanket apologies to faceless organizations and mythical images are nothing short of idolatrous. Idolotry, Ms. Claus, is a serious affront to God. I decline your haughty invitation to kneel before your nebulous image, and

suggest you review the Ten Commandments, particularly the first one.

In conclusion, the pseudo-dilettante referred to an individual usher. It is not an indictment of anyone else at SMC. Persons with fragile egos within corporate bodies oftentimes presume, fallaciously, that a criticism of one is an attack on the whole. My blast meant to expose the pomposity and callousness of one person who soured an otherwise enchanting evening.

Christopher A. Stewart

PS: What is a poopsie?

## \*The Observer

an independent newspaper serving the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community

Box Q  
Notre Dame  
Ind. 46556

*The Observer* is published by students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Thursday, October 19, 1978

## Letters Policy

The *Observer* encourages comments from its readers. Letters may be mailed to P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556; or left at The *Observer* office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center.

All letters submitted for publication must be typed and include the name, address and phone number of the author. Letters which are not typed will be immediately placed in the dead letter file as will letters where the author is not identified.

The *Observer* reserves the right to edit all submissions for grammatical errors, length, and libelous statements.

Names cannot be withheld on letters unless sufficient reason is presented for doing so.

## DOONESBURY

by Garry Trudeau



## The Coach says 'thanks'

University of Notre Dame  
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

Dear Editor:  
Head Football Coach

October 16, 1978

To The Student Body:

When we heeded you, you were there.

Lincoln's Gettysburg address was also short, but it has lived in the minds and hearts of generations.

Yours in Notre Dame,

*Dan Devine*  
DAN DEVINE

DD:cl

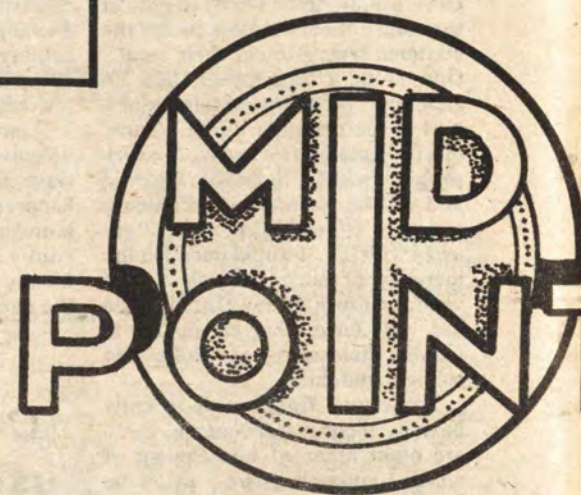
# Spectacular Off-the-Field

## Plays



An expression of amazement from the strategic location of the front row at a pep rally.

During football season, Notre Dame is, undeniably, the location for a football enthusiast. Much attention is focused on the exciting sporting events that they are. But, the antics of people off the playing field also call for credit and appreciation. Their creativity, expression, and loyalty make the fall atmosphere at Notre Dame complete.



Leprechaun Steve Muthing embodies Irish enthusiasm.



Cheer, cheer ....



who ever said all Notre Dame fans were alike?!





A recent alumnus now doing graduate work in inebriation.



A '44 alumnus shows his "class," symbolized by the martini glass.

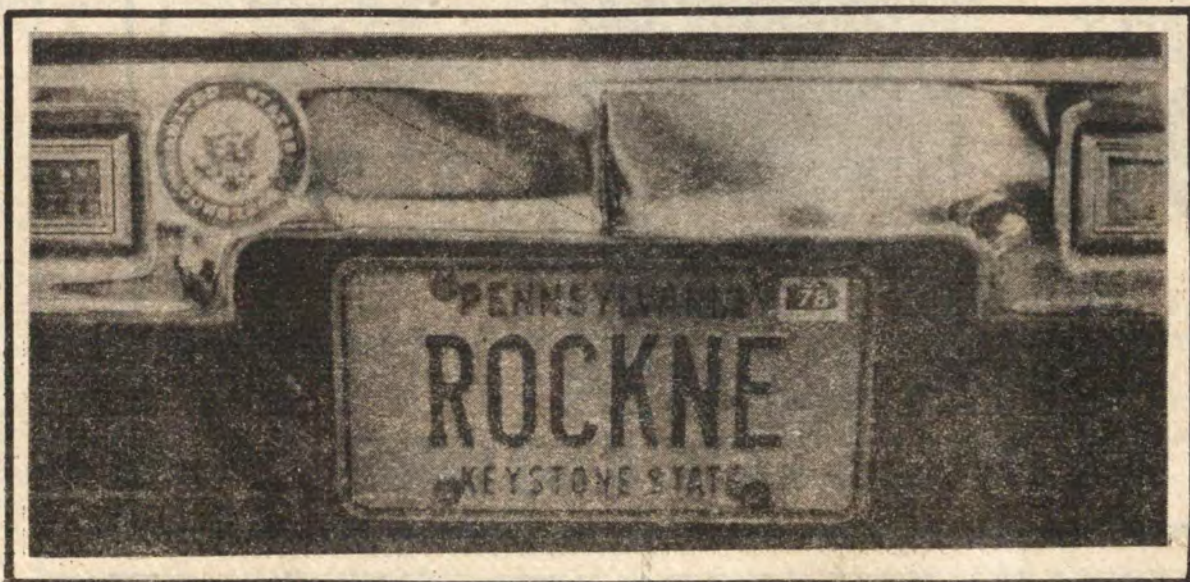


This alumnus from the class of 1916 may look calm, but he has enough wild memories to just chuckle at the other two.



Edited by Karen Caruso

Photographed by Cate Magennis



# Neutron bomb parts ordered into production

WASHINGTON [AP]- President Carter has ordered production of the crucial elements of the neutron weapon but is reserving judgement on its deployment, his chief spokesman said yesterday.

Carter's decision, which moves the United States a step closer to building the deadly nuclear warhead, was announced by press secretary Jody Powell at the daily White House news briefing.

Powell said the decision was unlikely to have any impact on the current Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT) negotiations.

Powell emphasized that no final decision has been made on assembling the complete neutron weapon or putting it to use as a line of defense against Soviet and other Warsaw Pact forces in Europe.

The bomb formally known as an "enhanced radiation warhead," is a small warhead that would be placed on Lance missiles and 8-inch artillery shells. It produces twice the deadly radiation of a conventional nuclear bomb but less than one-tenth as much explosive power. It is designed to kill enemy soldiers without causing widespread destruction of buildings in populated areas.

Powell said "the elements needed to produce an assembled warhead will be kept here in the United States." But, he added, the actual assembly "will take much less time once the elements are in existence."

Carter disclosed on April 7 that he was deferring production of the weapon, holding off a decision that he said would be influenced by the degree of Soviet restraint in conventional and nuclear arms.

But the president said at the time that the Pentagon was being ordered "to proceed with the modernization of the Lance missile nuclear warhead and the 8-inch weapon system, leaving open the option of installing the enhanced radiation elements."

Asked why Carter had decided to go ahead with the components' production, Powell said, "We're simply ready to proceed now."

"To have engaged in a long delay would have no doubt been the subject of much speculation," the press secretary said, insisting that he saw no political implication in the timing of the decision.

State Department officials said privately yesterday that European allies directly involved in the neutron weapon controversy were being informed of Carter's decision

by Defense Secretary Harold Brown.

The weapon was designed as a replacement for the approximately 7,000 nuclear warheads deployed in Europe. It would counter the increasing conventional military strength, particularly in tanks, of the Warsaw Pact countries along the central European front.

Ever since its development became public, the weapon has been the target of a worldwide Soviet propaganda campaign. It is not known to be part of the Soviet arsenal.

Critics have said that because the bomb poses only a minimal threat to property, there would be a greater temptation to use it, thus increasing the chances of war.

The U.S. has countered by arguing that the bomb is a more effective deterrent against conventional attack because it could be used effectively to stop one.

## HARVARD UNIVERSITY

LAW ? BUSINESS ?  
or PUBLIC POLICY?

Which graduate program offers the best preparation for a career in public service? On Friday, October 20, Greg Lipscomb, a representative of the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, will be on campus to discuss the School's program in public policy. Students from all majors are invited. Contact Placement Bureau, Administration Bldg., Rm. 213, 283-8342.

## O'Neil speaks on discipline

continued from page 1

volume of lawsuits challenging student discipline has dwindled to a "trickle."

O'Neil said that conditions on campus have changed and that today's students are different. "Today one seldom encounters anything more disruptive than an orderly line of march or a display of strikingly civilized signs and placards."

He also pointed out that colleges and universities were quick to respond to pressure from courts in the late 60's to sharpen and formalize their disciplinary procedures.

As a third reason for the decrease of lawsuits, O'Neil cited an overall "relaxation of rules" due to the lowering of the age of majority, the deference in attitudes of student personnel professionals, and an "understandable reluctance" of administrators to risk being taken to court all over again.

O'Neil said, "The rules are fewer today, their enforcement fairer, and the propensity of students to test them in court is far less."

O'Neil completed his undergraduate study at Harvard in 1956 and also obtained his masters and law degree there. He is currently a member of the National Advisory Council on Higher Education, the Carnegie Council on Policy Studies in Higher Education, and the Governing Board of the Academic Freedom Fund.

He has taught at Tufts University, the University of California at Berkeley, the State University of New York at Buffalo, the University of Cincinnati, and is currently serving as Professor of Law at Indiana University.

## Navy tickets

### to be picked up

Students who requested tickets to the Notre Dame-Navy football game in Cleveland on Nov. 4 are asked to pick up their tickets on Tuesday, Oct. 31 at 7 p.m. in the LaFortune lobby. All monies must be turned in at this time. Also, a sign-up will be held for those needing transportation to and from the game.

Due to circumstances beyond the control of the Cleveland Club, students who requested hotel accommodations for the weekend must provide a ten or fifteen dollar room deposit in order to secure their reservations. This deposit must be made as soon as possible and should be sent to: Hollenden House, E. 6th and Superior Ave., Cleveland, Ohio, 44114.

If there are any questions, call Chris (1798), Dave (1553), Cindy (1363), or Roberta (4-1-4489).

# A SOUND LINEUP!



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THE HAMMES  
NOTRE DAME BOOKSTORE

# Debate team finishes fifth

by Michael Frailey

The Notre Dame Debate and Forensic Team finished fifth out of a field of 19 midwestern schools last weekend, in their first meet of their 1978-79 season. Illinois State sponsored the competition, which was held in Bloomington, Illinois.

First year coach Michael Smydra noted that the fifth place finish was a big accomplishment for his team.

"In the dramatic interpretation competition, we had two of the top six finishers," Smydra pointed out, "no other school can make that claim." He continued, "Overall, I was very pleased and impressed with our performance." Dale Ann Robinson placed first in the dramatic interpretation competition, as she performed a scene from the Broadway play, "For Colored Girls Who Have Considered Suicide When the Rainbow is Enough."

Freshman Sean Faircloth finished sixth in the same competition while also taking the fifth spot in the Prose category.

Smydra and Brother John Doran, who share the coaching responsibilities, are by no means newcomers to the world of forensic and debate.

Smydra, now a first year law student here at the University, who was an undefeated varsity debater at Michigan State as an undergraduate.

Meanwhile, Doran served as the varsity debate coach at Notre Dame High School in Los Angeles where he produced many individual high school national champions.

Smydra commented briefly on the nature of the Forensic team which, along with the Debate team, falls under the title of the Notre Dame Debate Council.

"A forensic person or rather an 'individual eventer' is one who competes in individual rather than team events," Smydra explained. "They compete in areas such as presentation of poetry, prose, and dramatic interpretation."

The coach also noted what he believes a good "individual eventer" needs. "Obviously, a certain amount of raw talent is involved," he said. "But along with this one needs a lot of preparation, wise and proper selection of material, as well as an ability to take criticism."

Robinson, who placed first in the dramatic interpretation competition, concurred with her coach's description.

"An individual events person needs a lot of adaptability and patience," she said. "If the coach knows you are attempting some-

thing totally out of your area, you must be a big enough person to realize it, and change your program."

Along with Robinson and Faircloth, the members of this year's Forensic team include Larry Kenney, Dusty McGill, John Davenport, and Bill Patt.

Currently, there are six forensic meets scheduled for this year and possibly more if as Smydra put it, "our budget can hold up." He continued, "Our budget is less than half of most of our competitors' funds."

However, we make up for it with something no other school

possesses--the N.D. pride, tradition, and spirit."

Smydra also pointed out that the Forensic team could benefit if it had more people and he urged all interested students to get in contact with him. Robinson also urged participation.

"If you enjoy traveling, and meeting students from other schools, I would highly suggest you join," Robinson said. "It is not only interesting but you can also learn a lot."

Those interested can attend the regular Wednesday night meetings at 7 p.m. in room 5 of Washington Hall or phone Smydra at 277-5758.



The ND Forensic Team poses with the trophies they won at last weekend's competition [photo by Mark Ricca]

\*\*\*\*\*

# #1 PLAIN TALK FROM ARMCO ON FINDING A JOB:

\*\*\*\*\*

### How hiring you can cost somebody \$45,300

93,000,000 Americans now hold jobs. But that won't mean much when you look for a job, yourself. You'll have tough competition. You're among 17,000,000 more Americans looking for work over the next ten years. That's how many new jobs America must create, including yours.

It's going to cost a lot of money. Before you get a dime of salary, whoever hires you will have to buy tools, office space, factory equipment and buildings—the things it takes to let you do your job. The average cost to companies is now \$45,300 for each job.

We don't mean you can't be hired until your employer finds exactly \$45,300. You might walk into an existing job. But don't count on it. Not with 17,000,000 competitors. Some companies can hire you for less than \$45,300. But others—heavy industry, for instance—need much more. At Armco, our cost is now \$57,520 a job.

That money must come from whatever a company has left over after expenses. In other words, from profits. A company might borrow against future profits to make you a job. But still, profits pay for jobs because that's the only source companies have.

If you asked your friends how much the average U.S. company clears in profits on each dollar of sales, chances are many of them would guess 25¢ or more. The truth is 5¢ or less. That's not much to put to work to make new jobs.

### Plain talk about PROFITS

Over our company's 78-year history, Armco has averaged 5¢ profit on each dollar of sales. We pay out part of our earnings immediately in dividends to Armco's 100,000 shareholders. So out of each nickel, we have perhaps 3¢ left to invest in new jobs.

Building \$57,520 jobs—3¢ at a time—is tough. At this rate, we must sell another \$1,918,000 worth of products and services to clear enough money for a single new job. That's why better profits are important. They make more jobs. Even Government jobs. The Government's money comes from taxes on all of us who work.

Next time some know-it-all sneers at business, ask him what he'd do without it. He's sneering at his own job chances, and yours.



**Let us hear YOUR plain talk about jobs! We'll send you a free booklet if you do**

*Does our message make sense to you? We'd like to know what you think. Your personal experiences. Facts to prove or disprove our point. Drop us a line. We'd like your plain talk. For telling us your thoughts, we'll send you more information on issues affecting jobs. Plus Armco's famous handbook, How to Get a Job. It answers 50 key questions you'll need to know. Use it to set yourself apart, above the crowd. Write Armco, Educational Relations Dept. U-1, General Offices, Middletown, Ohio 45043. Be sure to include a stamped, self-addressed business-size envelope.*



\*\*\*\*\*

## Dr. Fowler to speak

Dr. William A. Fowler, Professor of Physics at the California Institute of Technology, will deliver a public lecture entitled, "The Age of the Universe, the Galaxy and the Chemical Elements," at Notre Dame Friday, Oct. 20.

Fowler will speak to a general rather than technical audience, and he will illustrate his presentation with slides. The talk will begin at 8 p.m. in the Memorial Library auditorium.

Fowler has received 13 prestigious scientific awards during his career, including the U.S. National Medal of Science in 1974. He was president of the American Physical Society in 1976 and has served on the Council of the National Academy of Sciences. He is chairman of the Nuclear Science Advisory Committee for the National Science Foundation (NSF) and the Department of Energy, and is a former member of the NSF National Science Board.

Fowler has served on the faculty of the California Institute of Technology since 1936.

St. Mary's Social Commission  
& McCandless Hall present

## Halloween Masquerade Party at Angela Athletic Facility

Monday October 30, 1978 8-12pm

Drinks & munchies 1.50

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On All Merchandise To Notre Dame  
& Saint Mary's Students.

## Urban Plunge holds workshop

by Kathy Rosenthal

The 258 students who will be taking the Urban Plunge in January attended a workshop last Sunday in the Library Auditorium to help them prepare for this two-day experience in an inner-city.

At the three and one-half hour workshop, Prof. Thomas Swartz, Dept. of Economics; Msgr. John Eagan, Dir. of Pastoral and Social Ministry; and Prof. John Roos, Dept. of Government and International Relations gave talks about the situation of America's cities.

Students, under the direction of workshop co-ordinator Beth Imbriaco, made a slide presentation about contrasts amongst people in the cities. Later Sue Olin gave a talk about the value of experiential learning.

Fr. Don. McNeill, chairperson of the Urban Plunge, took care of organizational matters at the workshop. He explained afterwards that this year's students are organized in groups on a city basis, and each group has an assigned leader.

The final part of the workshop consisted of small group meetings. The purpose of these was to acquaint group members with each other and to set up another group meeting before their plunge, which will occur some time between January 5-13.

According to Swartz, the workshop was very successful.

Imbriaco explained, "This is the first year a pre-plunge workshop has been held. Its purpose was to give students an introduction to urban problems. In past years, participants received this at the annual conference of the Catholic Committee on Urban Ministry (CCUM)."

This year, however, the CCUM Conference will take place over October break, so Urban Plunge participants will not be attending.

CCUM members plan students' activities in the plunge cities. Urban Plunge participants are sending their CCUM contacts introduction letters, because they will not get to meet each other at the Oct. Conference.

"Two-hundred-fifty-eight is the largest number of students the Urban Plunge has ever had," McNeil noted, adding, "Five years ago we started the program with 20 students, and this year we have 100 more participants than we did last year."

McNeill said that the next step for this year's participants will take place in November. They must pick up course cards at the Center for Experiential Learning (1110 Memorial Library) in order to receive credit for the Urban Plunge.

A student can receive one theology credit at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's for taking the Urban Plunge. If a participant combines the Urban Plunge with the course, "The Unseen City," he/she receives three credits. In either case a three to five page paper must be turned in at the beginning of the second semester to receive any credit.

Before the January Plunge, students must also read four articles which were distributed at the Oct. 15 workshop.

Barb Frey, author of one of those four articles states, "The Urban Plunge is not meant to be a beginning and an end in itself. Rather, it can be seen as part of a greater whole. It is a challenge to reflect on two short days in an inner-city and attempt to interpret what the experience means in terms of the larger situation of poverty, injustice and oppression in the world."

## Residents flee tanker explosion

PRINCETON, Ky. [AP]- A railroad tanker believed to contain toxic vinyl chloride that derailed and then burst into flames sent nearby Caldwell County residents to a church and the homes of relatives for shelter.

Authorities said an evacuation was ordered after the tank car derailed Tuesday night and caught fire. No injuries were reported.

Officials said they could not estimate how many people were evacuated from the rural area.

It was originally reported by officials that two tankers, carrying propane and vinyl chloride, were burning. But Mark Hankins, a state police dispatcher, said officials determined early today that only one tank car was involved, and that no propane was on the train.

He said explosives experts were on their way to Princeton from St. Louis. The tanker continued to burn throughout the night as authorities considered how best to deal with the fire.

Hankins said that although officials believe the burning tanker carried vinyl chloride, authorities had been unable to get close enough to be certain.

Some 12 to 15 tankers derailed, authorities said, but there was no sign of leakage.

The derailment of the Illinois Central Gulf Railroad cars occurred about 10 miles north of Princeton, authorities said. Gordon Nichols, a state spokesman, described vinyl chloride as the causing agent. But a spokesman for Chemtrac, a chemical industry group in Washington, D.C. said vinyl chloride was only a suspected carcinogen.

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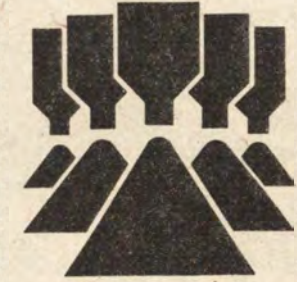
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## Marullo cancels lecture

The talk by Dr. Marullo on the book *Ward #7*, originally scheduled for tonight in the LaFortune Little Theatre has been cancelled. The event was being sponsored by Amnesty International.

## Sorin and Walsh to donate blood

Residents of Sorin and Walsh halls are asked to volunteer to give blood. The sign-ups are taking place this week. For further information, see Pat Shaughnessy 8502, in Sorin and Beth Willard, 8152, in Walsh.

# Piracy thrives off Southeast Asia

**KLONG YAI, Thailand (AP)** - Piracy--complete with guns duels, sea chases and ransom--hasn't gone the way of three-masted galleons and Jolly Rogers. It thrives today in the waters off Southeast Asia, but with little of the swash-buckling romance of novels and Hollywood.

The only things romantic about the sea brigands are the areas in which they still plunder: old spice routes in the Straits of Malacca between Malaysia and Indonesia; the waters off Borneo and the Southern Philippines, and tropical islands in the Gulf of Siam.

Fishermen, yachtsmen and even refugees fleeing Communist Indochina have been attacked by pirates in those waters despite the use of swift patrol boats, radar and air surveillance to prevent attacks.

Sometimes the sea gangs show a dash of gallantry and send their victims off after filching valuables. But they have also shot innocents down in cold blood or forced them to swim for it on the high seas.

A few recent incidents:  
-Thai police last May disguised themselves as fishermen and set out at night to investigate the waters between Cambodia and Thailand where more than 100 fishermen reportedly were killed last year by pirates. They were attacked and a police colonel was killed.

-Rival gangs clashed in early August in the Straits of Malacca, apparently over ransom money from fishing companies. Fishermen reported seeing at least one headless corpse in the area after the fight in which long spears and other weapons were reportedly used.

-In March, off of Sabah in East Malaysia, a boat opened fire and gave chase to a yacht occupied by a German couple and their 57 year-old son. The Germans hauled up a white sheet to surrender, and the yacht was boarded by Filipinos and put in tow. Later, without explanation, the pirates cut the yacht loose and fled.

"I'll probably write about this voyage although few people in Europe will believe that there are still pirates around," the German

yachtsman said.

For centuries pirates preyed on rich traders--many of them Chinese--who plied these and other Asian waters. Piracy in Asia sometimes stemmed from a "protection" tax levied by local strongmen on ships passing through their waters. Reports from Associated Press bureaus show that piracy has been eradicated or largely suppressed in the waters off China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Taiwan, Vietnam and Burma.

In Malaysia, however, newspapers now carry reports every few weeks of a pirate attack, which is usually blamed on Thais preying on Malaysian fishermen to seize their boats, nets and catch.

Victims are rarely killed and some fishermen carry cartons of cigarettes, canned food or cash to offer as tribute when they are stopped. Ransom money, as much as \$2,000, is sometimes paid by the fishermen to get back boats and nets.

Piracy in the Philippines occurs largely in seas in the South. It is believed related to Moslem efforts to secede from the Philippines and, like elsewhere, to smuggling.

The smugglers, mostly Filipinos, maintain an uneasy co-existence with the pirates and the two sometimes rub each other out--to the glee of undermanned Philippine authorities.

While the pirates usually attack small craft in remote areas, they have ventured to the doorsteps of the region's modern cities.

The Philippine coast guard reports a significant problem in Manila Bay where pirates overcome skeleton crews without using firearms and pilfer freight from anchored ships. Raids also occur in Singapore, the world's fourth busiest seaport, but police regard these as minor.

Thailand reported 200 cases of piracy last year, about half near the Cambodian border where the pirates are probably the most brutal in Southeast Asia. The raids have prompted a fairly effective naval-police operation and the incidents have dropped off. But fishermen complain there are still not enough government patrol boats.

Thongkod Chaisiri, a 28-year old fisherman, said 10 of his friends have been killed by pirates and he has encountered them seven times, usually cutting valuable nets to escape quickly.

Some fishermen carry weapons, but Chaisiri says these are little use against the brigands' U.S.-made M-16 rifles, M-79 grenade launchers and machine guns. "It's like having nothing," he explained. "You go ping-pong and back comes a spray of bullets and you're dead."

Police here said the pirate boats, mostly converted trawlers with powerful engines, either fire warning shots at the smaller fishing craft--this is often enough to send crews diving into the sea--or simply shoot to kill. The pirates are usually after the boats, police say, and tow them to Southern Thailand or Malaysia to sell.

Refugees escaping Vietnam by boat also claim to have been stopped by Thai pirates and robbed of their last possessions.

Thai authorities believe there is collusion between the pirates and Cambodians: the pirates providing needed goods to the communists in exchange for protection. Much of the piracy reportedly occurs in Cambodian waters where Thais illegally harvest the rich fishing grounds and can't be protected by Thai patrol boats.

Marine police say many of the pirates hide out on Thai islands near the frontier that are graced with palms, coconut plantations and waterfalls. One of the islands, also a haven for smugglers doing business with Cambodia, even has a place called Pirate's Bay.

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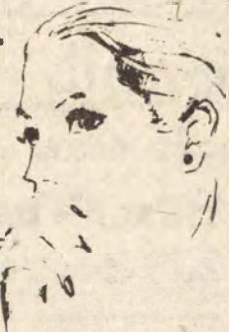


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## Possible treatment found for Legionnaires disease

**INDIANAPOLIS [AP]** - An antibiotic has proved successful in treating Legionnaires disease, and a vaccine may be developed to prevent it, a specialist for the national Center for Disease Control said yesterday.

However, the specialist, Dr. David Fraser, said that further study is needed to determine whether a vaccine is possible.

"It might turn out that a vaccine will not be appropriate for this disease, but the investigation will tell," he said.

Speaking to a group at the American Legion headquarters here, Fraser said people should not be afraid of visiting spots where the disease broke out.

"If I were folks, I wouldn't be afraid. The risk is very low," he said.

The only major outbreak in Indiana occurred in the Indiana University area of Bloomington, where 21 people contracted the disease in the 14 months which ended in August. Three of them died.

Fraser said that much more is known now about the disease, which causes a form of pneumonia, than when it was first recognized after an outbreak at the American Legion convention in Philadelphia two years ago.

Since then, he said, the bacteria which causes the disease has been isolated, a successful antibiotic treatment has been developed and tests have been devised to diagnose it earlier.

Studies have also shown, he said, that Legionnaires disease is transmitted through the air, rather than

from person to person.

According to Fraser, further study is being undertaken to learn more about the disease.

"One study will be to define how this bacterium gets in the air and infects people," he said.

Another study will attempt to determine how air conditioning systems can get contaminated with the bacteria and whether preventive measures can be taken to prevent contamination.

He said that generally older people, men and smokers are more likely to get the disease than younger people, women and non-smokers.

The bacteria which causes Legionnaires disease is "essentially universal," he said, so there is not way to tell where the disease might occur.

"We've had cases in 40 states and four continents. Almost anywhere is a place where the disease might occur," Fraser noted.

## Poet Montague to present works

Irish poet John Montague will give a reading of his works in the Rare Book Room of the library tonight at 8 p.m. Montague's two published collections are "Poison Lands," and "A Chosen Light."

In addition to being a poet, he is also a critic, translator and a journalist. The reading is being sponsored by the Student Union Cultural Arts Commission and the Notre Dame English Department.



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FAVORITE

According to report

# Global birth rates declining

WASHINGTON [AP] - The world's population time bomb, expected to begin exploding in the 1980's, may have been de-fused by birth control programs in some of the most populous nations, two Chicago sociology professors said yesterday.

In a report titled "Declining World Fertility: Trends, Causes, Implications," demographers Amy Ong Tsui and Donald J. Bogue of the University of Chicago write that in most developing countries, birth rates have been declining faster than expected.

"Only 10 years ago, doomsday

prophesizing called for mass starvation, world chaos and possible world war by the year 2000," the report says. "If recent trends continue the world population crisis appears resolvable."

The report says that contrary to demographic predictions, the world's average rate of child-bearing declined significantly between 1968 and 1975. As a result, the authors estimate, in 148 countries the rate dropped from 4.6 to 4.1 births per woman of child-bearing age in these seven years.

Some of the most populated countries which were viewed as

seedbeds for population explosion, such as China, India, Indonesia and Egypt, were showing evidence of major and continuing fertility decline, the authors say.

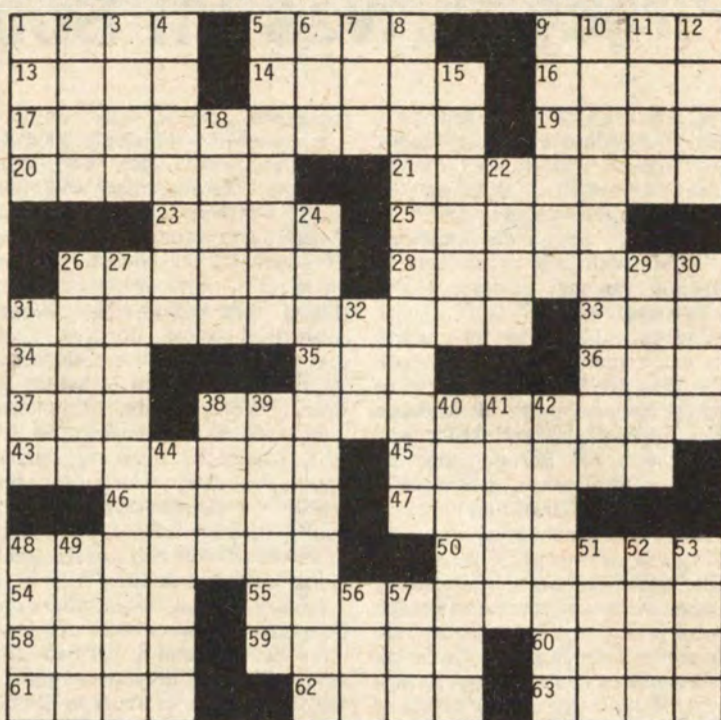
In Indonesia, for example the fertility rate between 1968 and 1975 dropped 29 percent, or from 6.5 to 4.6 births per woman of child-bearing age, the authors say.

They claim that a key factor behind the fertility decline has been family planning movements in developing countries. By 1976, 63 countries in the developing world had launched their own family planning programs, the authors say.

They add that in 1976 almost \$1 billion was provided to developing countries for family planning services by numerous private foundations and national organizations in the developed world.

"As of the year 2000, less than a fifth of the world's population will be in the 'red danger' circle of explosive population growth—2.1 percent or more annually," says the report, published by the Population Reference Bureau, a non-profit research organization specializing in population trends.

## collegiate crossword



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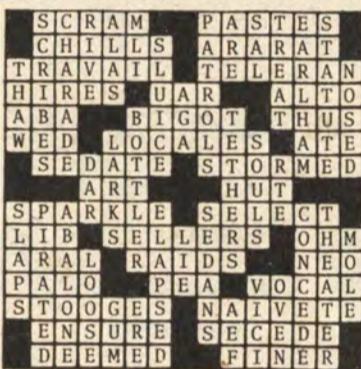
ACROSS

- 1 Amphibian
- 5 ---dry
- 9 "The Iliad," for one
- 13 --- May Wong
- 14 Indians of the midwest
- 16 Prefix: foreign
- 17 Oil field worker
- 19 Ship's stem
- 20 Miss Peach character
- 21 Certain demonstrations
- 23 Eye part
- 25 Arm--- (joined)
- 26 Jaunty
- 28 Bankroll of a sort (2 wds.)
- 31 Impartial outlook
- 33 Part of a golf club
- 34 Suffix for differ
- 35 "A mouse!"
- 36 Street in Paris
- 37 Farming (abbr.)
- 38 Notorious buccaneer (2 wds.)
- 43 Asinine
- 45 Beethoven's Third
- 46 Soup scoop
- 47 Like Hilton's horizon
- 48 Trailblazer
- 50 Dunderhead
- 54 Links organization
- 55 Newspaper items
- 58 Track ---
- 59 Principle author
- 60 Mr. Kazan
- 61 Balzac's " --- Goriot"
- 62 Descartes
- 63 Follower of young or old
- 9 Ace
- 10 Circumferential
- 11 Privy to (2 wds.)
- 12 Till the --- come home
- 15 Jagger and company
- 18 City on the Po
- 22 Immense
- 24 Flock watcher
- 26 Well-known drummer
- 27 Horoscope pro
- 29 Type of cheese
- 30 Turned right
- 31 Turn a --- ear
- 32 Soak flax
- 38 Suffix: murder
- 39 Sawing wood
- 40 Great Lakes cargo (2 wds.)
- 41 Refusal words
- 42 Card pots
- 44 Woolly
- 48 "The --- Room," in Chicago
- 49 Crystal gazer's words
- 51 Mr. Frazier
- 52 Mr. Nastase
- 53 Russian ruler
- 56 Suffix for mason
- 57 --- Downing Street

DOWN

- 1 "Gone with the Wind" locale
- 2 --- about (circa)
- 3 "Are you some kind of ---?"
- 4 Loose-fitting, colorful garment
- 5 Samuel Pepys, for one
- 6 Mr. Petrie
- 7 --- Jima
- 8 Noted movie critic (2 wds.)

### Yesterday's answers



### Today's answers



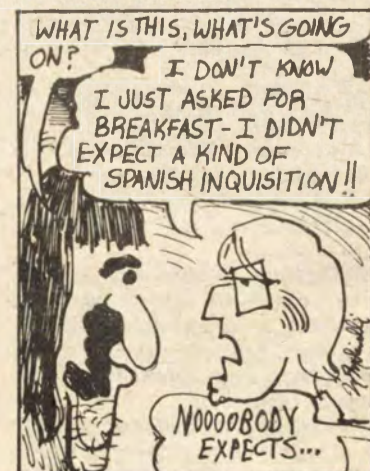
## Wall clarifies statement

In Monday's *Observer* Security Director Joe Wall was quoted as saying that over break "Flanner and Grace will remain completely open, but some other halls will be equipped with 'vacation locks.'" Wall yesterday clarified that

statement by explaining he meant that although the towers would be locked, they would remain open to students staying in the dorms. Wall stated that every dorm, including Flanner and Grace, will be equipped with vacation locks.

## MOLARITY

by Michael Molinari



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# ND grididders look to continue surge

by Ray O'Brien  
Sports Editor

The Fighting Irish football team travels to Colorado Springs Colorado to face the Air Force Academy this Saturday, following a pivotal win this past weekend against Pittsburgh.

Notre Dame has now won three in a row after dropping their first two games. Dan Devine's team seemed to overcome its worst challenge in the 26-19 comeback victory against the Panthers. This week's opponents, the Falcons, should provide easier competition for the twentieth-ranked Irish.

Air Force carries a 2-4 record to date, coming off a severe loss against Colorado State. First year coach Bill Parcell has had his early season headaches, but fields a team that is capable of pulling off its share of upsets. The main weapon in the Air Force arsenal is quarterback Dave Ziebart. Ziebart was ranked nationally in both passing and total offense in 1977, finishing with 1,735 yards through the air to go with ten scoring tosses.

Joining Ziebart in the backfield are Mike Forston and Shelby Ball, who share the tailback duties and the team rushing lead, and fullback Steve Drewnowski. Lining up at flanker is Steve Hoog who has had a disappointing season to date. The leading receiver and split end is Cormac Carney, a freshman with excellent speed. Tim Gulliver mans the tight end position.

Senior center Gerry Smith is the sole returner on a weak offensive

Franklin and Bruce Brown at guards with Larry Hoffman and Pat Meagher anchoring the tackle spots.

Once again the defense has been the weakness on the Falcon squad. The defensive backfield has allowed better than 60 percent of opponent passes to be completed. The Falcons have been plagued by injuries, losing two-year starters at the safety spots. The replacements, Clay Rumph and Charles Shugg have been less than impressive, although Rumph has two interceptions to his credit. Senior Dale Reed and freshman Johnny Jackson roam at the cornerback slots.

Returning starters Ryan Williams and Bill Travnick anchor the defensive front from their tackle positions. A pair of seniors, Tim Tyda and Mark Cerise are a light but quick pair of book-ends.

The backbone of the defense is All-American candidate Tom Foertsch, who leads the team in tackles from his outside linebacker slot. Foertsch is joined by Bill Becker and Tod Anderson in an otherwise weak second line of defense.

The defense has given up more than 25 points per game to date which has forced Ziebart to pass more than he would like to, indicated by his below 50 percent completion rate. However, the junior signal caller is also a threat with his running ability, which has netted over 100 yards this season.

The Irish are looking to prove that last week's fourth quarter rally line. He is surrounded by Craig

was just a beginning Jerome Heavens cracked the century mark in yards for the first time this season as he passed George Gipp as the all-time leading ND rusher. Behind Heavens is a healthy Vagas Ferguson and Jim Stone. With Dave Mitchell and Pete Pallas out with leg injuries, four freshman backs will be taking the trip to Colorado Springs. None of these recruits has seen a play from scrimmage so far this season.

A healthy Kris Haines showed he was back to full speed in an impressive performance against Pitt. This speedster will be testing a porous Falcon secondary. Dean Masztak and Dennis Grindinger will continue to share the tight end duties.

A rejuvenated offensive line that bullied the Pitt front line looks to improve again this week. Reserve lineman Keith McCormick was lost for the season this week in practice with a bone break in his left leg.

This week's game provides Irish quarterback Joe Montana with an opportunity to continue on his seven straight completion streak. The "Comeback Kid" was mainly responsible for ND's 19 fourth quarter points last week that saved the game for ND.

The betting line indicates that this should be a week off for Devine's team but the Falcon's played the Irish tough in 1976 as Montana led a spectacular 21 point fourth quarter comeback that gave his team a 31-30 inspirational victory. Notre Dame has never lost to an Air Force team, holding a 7-0 series edge.



Joe Montana will lead the Irish as they take on the Air Force Academy in their bid for a 4th consecutive win. [photo by Doug Christian]

## Observer Sports

Lou Severino

### Notre Dame by 100!

After all the abuse the Irish Eye took last week after picking Pitt, the maligned prognosticator is taking a vacation this week. A vacation is desperately needed after a tragic 4-7 outing. Nevertheless, credit the Irish Eye with picking the Purdue upset over Ohio State. The football fortune teller also indicated the probability of a Spartan victory over the Wolverines for the bragging rights to the state of Michigan. In case you hadn't hear, Rice pulled off a 21-14 shocker over TCU.

Since the Italians were upset in their bid for papacy, ending a 450 year ruling streak, it seems only fair to compensate their loss by letting an Italian predict the outcome of this week's contests. Lou Severino gets the honors but don't expect the same accurate results here as this week's sure bets.

**Nebraska at Colorado:** The Cornhuskers have rolled up five victories in a row after dropping their opener to Alabama. Coach Tom Osborne's offense ranks third in the nation in both rushing (314 yards) and total offense (480 yds) per game. Meanwhile, Colorado will be trying to bounce back after an upset loss to Oklahoma State. The Buffalos, like every Big 8 team, also possess a strong rushing attack, but it will not be strong enough as Nebraska nails down a 7 point win.

**Dartmouth at Harvard:** Joe Yukica must be happy about moving from Boston College to Dartmouth. B.C. is 0-5 while Dartmouth after last week's upset over Yale, is on top of the Ivy League with a 2-0 record. The Big Green defense which held Yale to just three points last week will be facing the multi-flex offense led by Crimson quarterback Larry Brown. Harvard, like all Ivy League teams, has been on a rollercoaster this season. The Crimson will be up this week. So to avoid roommate problems I'll take Harvard by 5.

**Purdue at Illinois:** Mark Herrmann should have a field day in this regional television contest. The Boilermakers running attack has complemented the sophomore's passing very well. Illinois, on the other hand seems content with keeping Northwestern company in the Big 10 cellar. Purdue should roll up a 27 point win.

**William and Mary at Navy:** The Midshipmen must be considered one of the major surprises in major college football. Can anyone remember the last time Navy was even mentioned in an Associated Press poll? However, Navy's opponents this year cannot be considered powerhouses, since their combined record is 7-21. But George Welsh can boast about his defense which leads the nation, having allowed only 130 yards per game. William and Mary has a 4-1 record against similar opposition. I'll tab Navy by 13.

**Oklahoma at Iowa State:** The Sooners will have to turn in a better performance than they did last week as they barely edged Kansas 17-16. Barry Switzer's speed demons should be able to wear down Iowa State. The Cyclones Dexter Green, is a fine runner and a definite pro prospect.

## St. Mary's volleyballers triumph

by Beth Huffman  
Sports Writer

The Belles volleyball team boosted its overall record to 16-4 this season by pounding Purdue Calumet Monday in three straight games. The best-of-five game match began with SMC dominating the first game from the outset and holding that lead to win 15-8.

In game number two, it appeared that PUC would have trouble fallying any points at all as the Belles ran off an awesome nine straight points. Amy Morris was credited with serving seven of the nine points. SMC held the Purdue scoring attack to almost nil behind the stupendous spiking of Amy Terry. Saint Mary's mopped up the game with five consecutive points

to end the scoring at 15-4.

The third and final game started out very much the same as the second, with SMC pulling ahead early leaving PUC in desperate need of points. The Belles built their lead to 6-0, again behind the serving of Amy Morris and the spiking of Amy Terry. Team serving for the Saint Mary's team, picking up six consecutive points captain Kathy Monahan also turned in her share of great spikes. Purdue notched up their first point to snap the Belle scoring streak. Marion Diltz then took over the

[continued on page 15.]

### The Italian Eye

However, the Sooners won't have to rely on one man as they can call on any one of four runners with averages of six yards per carry or better. Look for Lott and Co. to post a 14 point win.

**Florida State at Pittsburgh:** Both teams will be trying to bounce back after losses. Florida State was devastated by Southern Mississippi last week 55-27, while Pitt fell to the Irish 26-17. The Panthers have a fine defense, as they showed for three quarters last week in Notre Dame Stadium. With only 10 seniors on their roster, Pitt should improve as the season wears on. The Seminoles, as usual, have a strong passing attack which will test Jackie Sherrill's secondary. Pitt should be up to the challenge and take the game by 8.

**Alabama at Tennessee:** This matchup, which was once the SEC's game of the year, has dropped drastically in significance since the Vols lost Bill Battle. Johnny Majors has begun the rebuilding process but it will be a while before Tennessee is a national power again. Alabama has not played well in recent week. Bear Bryant seems to moan about his team more and more every week. Don't expect Bear to smile this week, but look for the Tide to roll by 24.

**Arkansas at Texas:** The Razorbacks have had an extra week to prepare for this important Southwest Conference clash. Lou Holtz is another coach who has been displeased with his team's play, despite their 4-0 record. Texas, has had trouble with their offense thus far in the season. Maybe they have too many guys named Jones. However their defense has been strong, especially against the run. I like the Razorbacks by 5.

**Houston at S.M.U.:** The Cougars cannot afford to let down after last week's stunning 33-0 upset of Texas A & M. the return of quarterback Danny Davis has seemed to spark Bill Yeoman's squad which is tied for the SWC lead with Texas and S.M.U. The Mustangs have also been a surprise, especially their 35-35 tie with Ohio State. Quarterback Mike Ford has shown great ability as a passer, which may befuddle Southwest Conference opponents. This is my upset pick of the week: S.M.U. by 6.

**Michigan at Wisconsin:** The Wolverines find themselves in an unusual position--trailing Wisconsin in the Big 10 standings-- as they collide with the Badgers in Camp Randall Stadium. Bo may have worked the boys a little harder than usual this week so look for the team from Ann Arbor to respond with a 28 point win.

**Notre Dame at Air Force:** I suppose I should follow the new Ray O'Brien tradition and pick Air Force to win. However, being rational I can't make a prediction I don't believe in. The Irish have a good chance to move up in the polls with a decisive win in the next few weeks and are finally starting to jell on offense. Air Force has a pretty poor defense anyway so I'll take N.D. by 27. Sports Editor O'Brien picks the Irish by 100 (in a bid for mercy.)

## Badin downs BP, takes I-H crown

by Bea Witzleben  
and  
Ray O'Brien  
Sports Writers

In a thriller last night under the lights of Cartier Field, Badin Hall scored an overtime victory against Breen-Phillips Hall, 8-6, to take the Women's Interhall Football Championship.

Badin, who finished the regular season with a 5-1 record (the only loss coming against BP), got on the board with a first-half touchdown by Donna Schaeffer. From there the Badin team that had beat Lyons in the semi-finals took a defensive stand but to no avail.

Freshman standout Pam Podd tied the score at 6-6 on a run from scrimmage. The Breen-Phillips squad then failed on a two-point conversion sending the game into overtime.

The BP team, who had shut out Farley 6-0 to gain entrance to the championship, seemed to have the momentum but Badin was not to be denied as they avenged their earlier season loss to their North Quad foes.

The deciding two-point overtime touchdown came when junior Jane Politiski teamed with senior Chris Buras on a pass play that gave Badin Hall the 8-6 win and the coveted interhall title.