

The Observer

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TUESDAY, MARCH 27, 1979

Leaders sign treaty beginning 'era of peace' in Middle East

WASHINGTON (AP) - Egypt and Israel, neighbors but enemies for a generation, signed a treaty yesterday to begin a new, fragile era of peace between Arab and Jew.

In a solemn ceremony on the front lawn of the White House, Egyptian President Anwar Sadat and Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin put their names to Arabic, Hebrew and English copies of a treaty promising mutual recognition, respect and peace.

"Peace has come!" declared a beaming President Carter, whose personal intervention brought the talks back to life after they had stalemated in the details.

Carter quoted the Bible and the Koran, and he offered a personal prayer that Arabs and Jews may one day be brothers.

Sadat, replying, declared: "let there be no more bloodshed between Arabs and Israelis."

"Let us work together until the day comes when they beat their swords into plowshares and their spears into pruning hooks," the Egyptian said.

Carter quoted the same words from Isaiah.

"No more war," agreed Begin. "No more bloodshed. Peace unto you. Shalom, salaam, forever."

"Shalom" means "peace" in Hebrew. "Salaam" means "peace" in Arabic.

Sadat and Begin both praised Carter profusely. Sadat called him a man of compassion; Begin said Carter's work would be remembered for generations

But agreement did not come easily.

Even at lunch, only a little more than an hour before they signed, Begin and Sadat were still disputing what the treaty papers should call an area the Israeli leader insists on referring to as Jusea and Samaria and most of the world calls "the West Bank."

Sadat and Begin signed, dramatically, on the windy lawn, after 30 years of hostility and four wars between their nations and after 15 months of American-sponsored negotiations.

Then Carter added his signature, a satisfied witness.

Thus, on a chilly, sun-filled spring afternoon, with 1,600 witnesses waving the flags of the three nations, a Moslem, a Jew and a Christian joined in solemnizing their handiwork.

They hoped their act would lead to a permanent peace throughout the Middle East, a task threatening to be even more difficult than this hard first step.

After signing, the three grasped each other in a three-way handshake. Carter said softly, "I'm so proud of both of you."

Outside the White House gates, 1,000 protestors, supporters of Palestinians, shouted their opposition, charging Sadat had betrayed their cause by making a separate peace with the Jewish state.

"The Shah Is Gone, Sadat is Next," their placards read, and "Palestine Is Not For Sale."

In the treaty, Israel agrees to

dismantle Jewish settlements and return to Egypt the vast Sinai desert seized in the Six-Day War of 1967. Egypt agrees, for the first time, to formally recognize her Jewish neighbor as a member of the community of nations.

Carter, in his speech, called on the rest of the Arab world to join in the peace process, and he showered Sadat and Begin with ringing praise.

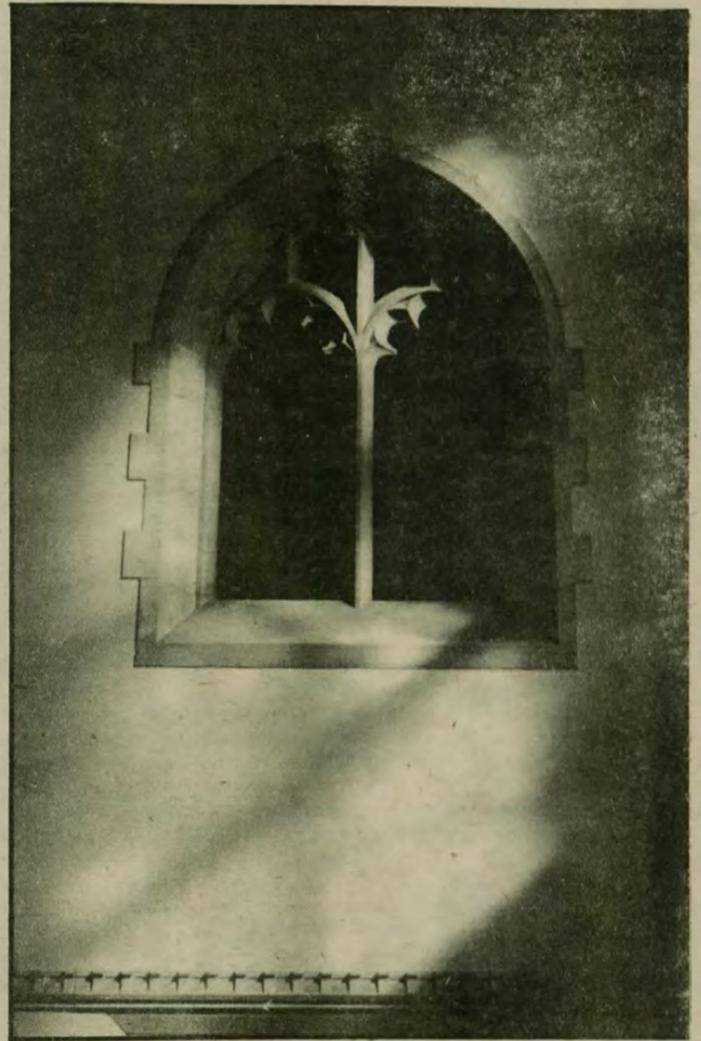
Without singling out any of the treaty critics by name, Carter said those "who would callously split blood" should be aware of a joint determination by the United States, Egypt and Israel to "vigorously wage peace."

Agreement on the final details - the question of Israeli access to oil from wells to be surrendered back to Egypt - came in a Sunday night face-to-face session between Sadat and Begin.

Begin dropped his proposal that the treaty be signed at two further ceremonies, in Jerusalem and Cairo. Instead, he agreed to settle for a one-day visit Monday to Cairo.

It will be a return all for the historic visit of Sadat to Jerusalem on Nov. 19, 1977, which started the peace process after years of

[continued on page 3]



Well, at least it's not ducks, squirrels, or the Dome. [Photo by Bob Gill]

Hesburgh preaches peace while Arab world 'seethes'

by Mark Rust
News Editor

Five hours after the historic signing of the Middle East Peace Treaty, Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, University president, stood on the floodlit steps of the Lincoln Memorial in Washington and told hundreds of candle-holding worshippers at an Ecumenical Service that "If religious persons are committed profoundly to one simple reality all around the world, it must be peace."

Along with a rabbi and an Episcopal Bishop, Hesburgh led the crowd in prayers that the Israeli-Egyptian treaty would bring years of peace.

"Peace we have tonight, but peace will maintain only by works of justice," Hesburgh said. "Without justice, especially to the poor, the homeless and the hopeless, there will be no peace."

Hesburgh's speech, which stressed the "remarkably allied" nature of the Moslem, Jewish and Christian faiths, reminded the crowd that all three hold Jerusalem--a name which ironically means City of Peace--as a "holy city."

"Who can forget the psalms

of David that were written there," Hesburgh asked. He quoted Psalm 137: "If I forget you Jerusalem, may my tongue cleave to my palate, my right hand be forgotten."

As if in answer to Hesburgh's question, much of the Arab world seethed with hatred and sorrow yesterday, even as Hesburgh spoke in the capital. Palestine Liberation Organization Chief Yasser Arafat, forgetting neither Jerusalem nor Palestine, vowed to "chop off the hands" of "the stooge Sadat, the terrorist Begin and the imperialist Carter." Arafat also predicted that Sadat would soon be assassinated.

Effigies of President Carter, Prime Minister Begin and Egyptian President Sadat went up in flames in Palestinian refugee camps in Beirut and elsewhere in Lebanon.

In other world capitals, Palestinians and other Arab sympathizers paraded, sat in, and rallied to denounce a treaty that ends 30 years of war between Israel and Egypt but leaves Israel in control of some occupied Arab lands and does not meet Arab demands for an independent Palestinian homeland.

Camarda reflects on experiences

by Michael Onufrak
Staff Reporter

"I can do a little of everything, but not a lot of anything," remarked Notre Dame senior Joe Camarda last week at his Reston, VA. home. Camarda is convalescing there from the effects of a Dec. 11 shooting incident at his former residence at 902 E. Corby St.

Camarda was shot in the neck on the evening of Dec. 11, and subsequently underwent three major operations which confined him to a bed in St. Joseph's Hospital in South Bend for six weeks.

Bobby D. McKinstry, 18, of 914 1/2 E. Corby St. was charged on Dec. 18 with alleged shooting of Camarda. According to police, the charges against McKinstry are "criminal conversion and battery." He is currently awaiting trial in the St. Joseph County jail.

Police added that McKinstry has been unable to post "the \$800 bond he needs to get out." No trial date has been set.

"My health is about 80% of what it should be," reflected Camarda, who appeared tanned though still slightly underweight. "The healing process was definitely accelerated in Florida," he added, alluding to a week-long vacation he took in mid-February with his parents.

Camarda went on to say that he definitely intends to enroll again next semester and will pursue "a few credits to lighten the load" over the summer at a local college. Camarda was majoring in economics and would have graduated at the end of this semester.

Though he admitted it was a great disappointment not to graduate with his class, Camarda expressed uncertainty when confronted with the possibility of "walking through" graduation ceremonies in May.

According to Housing Director Edmund Price, "Joe will be guaranteed on-campus housing next semester." Price is uncertain whether Camarda will be able to reside in the specific hall he requested, though he said the administration

will "do all it can to see that he gets what he wants."

Camarda had requested that he be allowed to live in Sorin Hall where he had stayed before moving off campus at the beginning of last semester.

"About the only good thing that has come out of this whole mess has been the performance of the student body. I think they have shown that they aren't apathetic," Camarda stated.

He mentioned the many cards he received from "friends, casual acquaintances, and even total strangers" as proof of the student body's concerned attitude. He added that the success of the "Joe Camarda benefit" held at Lee's Ribs last month was further proof of the sympathetic student reaction.

Camarda expressed his thanks to Sorin Hall Rector Rev. Mr. David Porterfield C.S.C. who allowed a dorm fine of \$50 to be donated towards Camarda's medical costs. David Wood and Michael Kiefer, residents of the Sorin basement, had asked Porterfield that their fine for an illegal keg be donated to charity.

Along with the \$100 raised at the Lee's Ribs' benefit, the check from Porterfield paid for nearly all of Camarda's medical expenses which had not been covered by insurance.

"I think we really found out how close ND can be, it's a shame it took a tragedy like this to prove it," Camarda said. He estimated the number of cards and letters he has received at "well over 100."

Though his best friend, and organizer of the Lee's Ribs benefit, Jim Modic, considers him to be "pensive and slightly more contemplative," Camarda insists he is still the "easy-going guy" he always has been.

"I'm definitely not bitter about the whole thing and I harbor no personal vindictiveness towards the guy who did it," he said.

"The only thing I'm bitter about is the off-campus situation and the condition of the neighborhood."

Bhutto's execution nears

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan (AP)--Deposed Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto's seven-day execution countdown began yesterday at Islamabad's central jail. Only a clemency decree from President Mohammed Zia ul Haq can save his life. Informed sources, asking not to be named, said jail authorities received the execution orders yesterday from the Lahore Supreme Court. By law, the execution is to take place seven days from receipt of the execution orders.

CAMBRIDGE, Md. (AP)--The Guinness Book of World Records doesn't have a category for raw egg guzzlers, but that hasn't stopped Danny "Killer" Marsh. A year ago, Marsh publicly swallowed 30 raw eggs in 45 minutes. And on Saturday, Marsh will try to set a world's record for the event. The present one, he says, is 50 eggs in 60 minutes. Marsh's said his raw egg habit dates back three years to when he was in high school. He said he was so slow getting out of bed for school that he had time only for a raw egg snack before class.

Jordan's Queen loses child

AMMAN Jordan (AP)--Queen Noor of Jordan, the former American-born Liza Halaby, has lost "her unborn baby" after three months of pregnancy, the royal palace announced yesterday. The brief statement attributed the loss to undisclosed "health troubles." The queen was married to King Hussein last June at age 26. She is a 1974 graduate of Princeton University and was design supervisor for Jordanian Royal Airways. Her father, Najeeb Halaby, is former president of Pan American World Airways and former head of the Federal Aviation Administration. She is Hussein's fourth wife. His first two marriages ended in divorce. His third wife died in a helicopter crash in 1977.

OPEC to raise oil prices

GENEVA, Switzerland (AP)--The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries will probably raise oil prices considerably April 1, sources said yesterday. An Iranian delegate said his nation had support for a 29 percent rise. An increase by that much would raise the American retail price of gasoline and heating oil by about six cents a gallon. "A price increase is inevitable," said an official of a key member of the 13-nation cartel. OPEC is meeting here to discuss the effects of oil shortages caused by the Iranian revolution and other factors on world oil supply. Rising oil prices will mean higher consumer prices, although the precise impact of OPEC increases on U.S. inflation is difficult to determine because of the long distance between Arabian oil pumps and American gasoline tanks. Yesterday, Citibank economist John Mugno said one-shot, 25 percent increase in OPEC crude oil prices might raise inflation this year by one-half of a percentage point. U.S. consumer prices, up 9 percent in 1978, rose by 1.2 percent between January and February. Mugno and other analysts said the half-point increase in inflation from OPEC actions could be repeated in 1980 as energy price boosts work their way through the economy. Mungo warned against comparing OPEC actions in 1979 to those of five years ago, when oil prices were abruptly quadrupled, saying the latest actions are "a shock, but nothing like the 1974 increase."

Weather

Chance of showers and thunderstorms today. Highs today around 50. Lows tonight in the 40s.

Campus

12:15 pm--MASS, with fr. robert griffin, LAFORTUNE BALLROOM

4:30 pm--SEMINAR, "the ecologists' contribution to the reclamation of devastated land," prof. tony bradshaw, dept. of botany, univ. of liverpool, 278 GALVIN

7 pm--FILM, "the toughest job you'll ever love," spon. by the peace corps, LAFORTUNE THEATRE

7:30 pm--LECTURE, "thurgood marshall and the forgotten legacy of brown v. board of educ.: 25th anniversary of the brown case," prof. kenneth ripple, HOWARD HALL

7:30 pm--LECTURE, "the end of medicine & the pursuit of health," dr. leon kass, u. of chicago, MEM. LIB. AUD.

Actress Helen Hayes receives Notre Dame's Laetare Medal

Helen Hayes has been awarded the University of Notre Dame's Laetare Medal, the oldest of honors accorded American Catholics.

The 78-year-old actress, whose performances have delighted audiences since her professional debut in 1905 as Prince Charles in "The Royal Family," is the third actress and twenty-second woman to receive the medal, first given to distinguished Catholics in 1893.

Margaret Anglin received the medal in 1927 and Irene Dunne in 1949.

"Both on and off the stage, Helen Hayes has given us an insight into the human condition rare in its range and in its depth," commented Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, president of the University.

Millions of Americans have been entertained by Miss Hayes in memorable performances that include Maggie Wylie in "What Every Woman Knows," Mary Stuart in "Mary of Scotland," and, in what is regarded as her most brilliant portrayal, Queen Victoria in "Victoria Regina." In what was to become a familiar success story for the actress, the 1935 production of "Victoria Regina" ran 123 weeks on Broadway before touring 43 U.S. cities, where it broke box office records before closing in January, 1939, after 969 performances by its lead. Other

stage milestones include "The Wisteria Trees" (1950), "The Skin of Our Teeth" (1955), and "Long Day's Journey Into Night" (1971).

In 1928, Miss Hayes married Charles G. MacArthur, and her acting career was suspended two years later for the birth of a daughter, Mary, who died at 21 of polio. Her husband died in 1956, survived by a son from his first marriage, James Gordon MacArthur, a television actor.

While the stage has been her home, Miss Hayes has made occasional forays into Hollywood, winning critical acclaim for her performance as the Dowager Empress in "Anastasia," in which she was co-starred with Ingrid Bergman and Yul Brynner. She received a 1971 Academy Award for best supporting actress in "Airport."

Her radio career dates back to 1930 and includes a 1940

award as the best actress in broadcasting for "Helen Hayes Theatre" on CBS. She has also acted on television, including a role as one of NBC-TV's "Snoop Sisters" in 1974 and an appearance with her son a year later on "Hawaii Five-O."

For 60 years Miss Hayes has been a member of the Catholic Actors' Guild of America and once commented, "there was a time when I thought the theatre and all its absorbing work had deprived me of other things in life, but I have learned that I was wrong. For what God has given me through my profession has made me sometimes able to help others--and myself. Certainly it has made my life rich and meaningful."

The Laetare Medal, traditionally announced on the fourth Sunday of Lent (Laetare Sunday in the Catholic liturgical year), will be presented at an occasion to be announced later.

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Howard sponsors lecture

Professor Kenneth Ripple of Notre Dame's Law School will lecture on "Thurgood Marshall and the Forgotten Legacy of Brown vs. the Board of Education: 25th Anniversary of the Brown Case," tonight at 7:30 at Howard Hall.

All interested members of the Notre Dame community are invited to attend this lecture which is being sponsored by the Academic/Cultural Commission of Howard Hall.

The Observer

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Egyptians express mixed feelings towards peace treaty with Israel

CAIRO, Egypt (AP) — Uncertain, apprehensive, joyful, millions of Egyptians yesterday watched their televisions, tuned in their radios or simply listened for the pealing of bells announcing the birth of peace for their land.

Not all welcomed the treaty with Israel. Officials said public gatherings were discouraged last night out of concern that treaty opponents, calling it a betrayal of the Palestinians and other Arab states, would try to disrupt them.

The ruling National Democratic Party of President Anwar Sadat planned rallies throughout Egypt for later in the week.

Last night's organized events were simple — the lighting of mosques and ringing of church bells at the moment of the treaty signing in Washington, 9 p.m. here; the presentation of a "flag of peace" to the captain of the Norwegian cruise ship Sagafjord as it carried 400 American passengers through the Suez Canal; the piping of ship whistles along the canal.

Many Egyptians had mixed feelings about the post-treaty period. They were relieved that the state of war was ending, but continued to have doubts about how much the Israelis can be trusted.

"On the first day of peace, I shall be happy like every one else, like a man who is so drunk he can't think," said George Dimitry, a retired teacher of English.

"But on the second day and thereafter I shall be thinking and watching. If the Israelis are arrogant and defiant, as they are said to be, then it won't work."

...Peace

[continued from page 1]

unyielding rhetoric between the two countries.

At the heart of the treaty is Israel's withdrawal over three years from the Sinai desert.

A score of Jewish settlements are to be dismantled, "a pain" that Begin says he will suffer to his last days.

Also, Israeli airfields will be demobilized and handed over to Egypt for civilian use.

In return, Egypt has recognized Israel, agreeing to an exchange of ambassadors 10 months after ratification.

In support of the treaty, the United States has offered loans and grants of \$3 billion to Israel and \$1.5 billion to \$2 billion to Egypt.

...SMC Board

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the SMC English Department, in the Clubhouse at 8 p.m.

The remaining activities include a "Women in the Theater" presentation on Thursday at 2 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge and the showing of the film, "Lady Sings the Blues," starring Diana Ross, features the life of the legendary blues singer, Billie Holiday.

The difficult negotiations of 16 months cooled much of the peace enthusiasm here, but many Egyptians still seemed optimistic Monday, particularly about the prosperity they believe will come with peace.

"Is there anyone who hates peace? No, it is good," said Hajj Dmar, a 50-year-old doorman at an apartment building in the middle-class suburb of Heliopolis.

"For the last 30 years, we have mobilized all the prosperity we had and it was all gone to making bullets. With peace, everything is bound to work better and the leaders can look at the internal situation instead of always worrying about Israel," he said.

Many Egyptian city dwellers contend daily with the prob-

lems of inadequate bus service, housing shortages, rising prices, broken sewer lines, power failures and quixotic telephones.

But after four wars that cost billions of dollars and thousands of lives, suspicion and distrust linger on. Sadat and President Carter have been cast as heroes in the government-controlled media, but not so Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin.

"Begin loves problems," said black-robed Hagga Fatima, who serves coffee from a hole-in-the-wall shop in downtown Cairo. "He is still afraid that the Arabs will gang up on him. He should speak nicely to the Egyptians and they will respond to him."

Jews greet peace with restrained celebrations

TEL AVIV (AP) — Although worried about the price of their treaty with Egypt, Israelis put up flags and banners proclaiming "Shalom" in honor of the dawn of peace yesterday after 30 years as a fortress country at war.

Celebrations were restrained, and Israelis in this city of 380,000 showed little inclination to rejoice spontaneously. Officials left the option of whether to organize celebrations up to local communities.

Large screens were erected in several towns so Israelis could gather in public and watch the live telecast of the Washington signing ceremony. A special stamp was issued in honor of peace, and quickly sold out. Youth movement members laid flowers on the tombs of war dead throughout the country.

The newspaper Maariv splashed color reproductions of the Egyptian, Israeli and American flag across its front page and editorialized: "This is the day we hoped for."

But Ettie Shahar, a 25-year-old hairstylist, reflected the misgivings of many Israelis when she said: "I'm scared. Even if the Egyptians do want peace, how will they stay out if other Arab states attack us? How can they stand against their own brothers?"

Social worker Rachel Aran said: "I feel I don't know enough about what we are giving up. I get the feeling that each time we made a concession we left the Egyptians with less problems in case they want to attack us in the future."

In the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip, demonstrations

were reported by Palestinians who complain that the treaty ignores their rights.

"I think the Palestinians will have to fight to get their rights," said an Arab youth of 13 in Manger Square in the West Bank village of Bethlehem.

The Israeli media did their best to strike a festive note. State radio and television organized marathon trans-Atlantic broadcasts of the Washington ceremonies, and changed some of their usual signature tunes to the opening bars of the old Hebrew folksong "Heveinu Shalom Aleichem" (We Bring Peace upon You.)

The Army radio network telephoned American personalities throughout the day and broadcast their reactions to the signing.

A possible explanation for Israel's restrained reaction came from a Jerusalem psychiatrist Michael Abruskin, who attributed the apathy to "anxiety concerned with the unknown."

Abruskin said that "however paradoxical it may sound, the Israeli will feel secure when he knows he has enemies on his borders, and he knows how to deal with that."

But on the Egyptian front, he said, the Israeli "is groping his way emotionally toward a new kind of neighbor."

He said "...it is difficult to concede that the enemy has become a friend overnight." He estimated this mood could last two to five years.

Women's softball to meet

There will be an organizational meeting and practice today at 4:15 for anyone interested in trying out for women's softball at Stepan Center.

The purpose of the meeting is to determine whether there is sufficient interest in forming such a team.

Games have already been scheduled against Bethel College, Purdue at Calumet, Grace College, and St. Mary's.

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 All other information can be obtained at Student Activities Office or call Tom 1138.

experiences with Garwood

ERWIN* N.C. (AP) - Jim Strickland, a former prisoner of war, says Marine Pfc. Robert Garwood was one of his guards at the North Vietnamese prison camp where he was held for 22 months.

"There's no question in my mind that he helped them," Strickland said in an interview from his home near Erwin. He said when he first saw Garwood, the American was wearing the black pajama-like outfit of the Vietnamese and held a Soviet-made assault rifle.

"He said his name was Robert Garwood," Strickland said Sunday. "We'd call him a rat beahind his back. We didn't feel sorry for him."

"I kept thinking, here I am living like a hog and this dude's got it made," Strickland said. "You hate somebody like that. You try to figure out why they did it."

Strickland said, however, Garwood never harmed any prisoners. In fact, he said, Garwood would steal eggs for the Americans to add to their rations. And he would tune a radio to the armed forces network.

"He could have gotten in trouble for doing it," Strickland said. "We'd listen to it for awhile, and you could tell he was

homesick. He was just as interested in what was going on on the other side as we were."

Garwood, who returned home from Vietnam on Sunday, faces charges of desertion, soliciting U.S. forces to refuse to fight, misbehavior as a prisoner of war, disloyalty and unlawful communication with the enemy. If convicted, he could face a firing squad.

Garwood disappeared in September 1965 from an area near Da Nang.

David Harker, another former POW who says he knew Garwood, said last week that Garwood was a collaborator. Harker added, however, that "at no time did I feel he did personal harm to American prisoners ... I am totally opposed to him being held accountable ... he didn't try to get us to come over to his side."

Strickland, a 32-year-old shipping clerk in Dunn, said he recognized Garwood's picture in newspapers and on television after it had been announced that he was returning to the United States.

Strickland, who was captured in January 1968 near Da Nang, said Garwood spoke briefly to him before he was released from the POW camp in October 1969.

"He wanted me to tell his people at home that he was alive and well over there," Strickland, a former Army private first class, said. "But that was all he told me to tell them. Then he left on a patrol."

Strickland said that upon his return, he visited the families of several POWs. But he never attempted to contact Garwood's family.

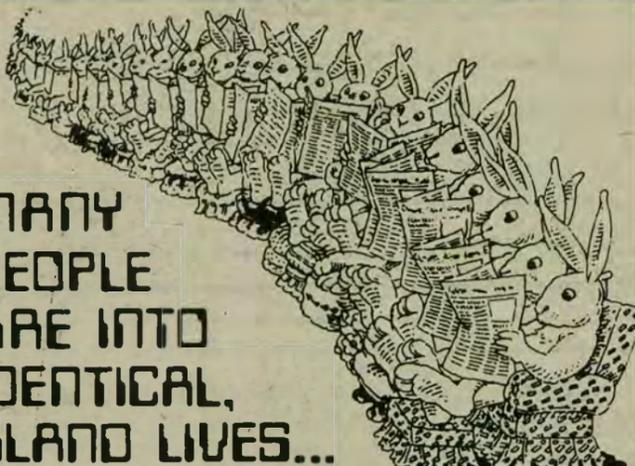
"If he was a POW, I would have," Strickland said. "But he was on their side."

"He made his bed hard. Let him lay in it," Said Strickland. "I don't think they ought to blow him away or anything. But I'll say this, I'm going to be very bitter if they don't do something to him."

... Security

[continued from page 5]

requiring cars leaving campus through the main gate to stop, however, has not yet been put in place. Wall indicated that this third sign would be erected by Thursday, weather permitting.



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(Offer ends April 30, 1979)



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thurgood marshall and the forgotten legacy of Brown vs The Board of Education

25th anniversary of the Brown case

a lecture by
 prof. kenneth ripple

Tuesday march 27 7:30 pm
 in howard hall

CLC votes to add OC to membership

by Don Schmid
Staff Reporter

The Campus Life Council (CLC) voted last night to add the judicial coordinator and the off-campus commissioner to the student membership of the CLC.

Three of the four branches of student government (Student Body President, Student Union, Hall President's Council, and the Judicial Council) are already represented on the CLC.

By adding the off-campus commissioner to its membership, the CLC will seek to handle off campus problems. The CLC feels the Off Campus Commission has not proved to be an effective body for dealing with these problems in the past.

The council also discussed the question of the HPC's student representation on the CLC. The CLC voted to set up a transition committee consisting of the four current hall vice-presidents serving on the CLC. The committee plans to educate candidates and voters and to stay in touch with the HPC about next year's student representation.

The CLC also passed a resolution recommending that next year's CLC consider expanding the pool of potential candidates for student representation.

SMC Board finalizes Women's Week

by Pam Degnan
Staff Reporter

Plans for Women's Week, scheduled for Apr. 2-6, were finalized last night at the Saint Mary's Board of Governance meeting. Emphasizing the role of women in music, literature and dance, Women's Week will focus upon the cultural achievements of women from the Notre Dame and SMC campuses as well as from the South Bend area.

On Monday, Apr. 2, a film, "Anonia Greco: Portrait of a Woman," will be shown at 7:45 a.m. in the dining hall and again in the snack shop at 10 p.m. The film features the spirited life of Antonia Greco, the first woman ever to conduct the Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra. At 4 p.m., Gloria Kauffman, author of *Feminist Humor*, will give a presentation in Stapleton Lounge (LeMans Hall). Scheduled for 7 p.m. in Moreau Hall, artist Margo Huf will exhibit works depicting the evolution of women through art.

On Tuesday in Stapleton Lounge, two presentations entitled: "Fragmentation," and "Women in the Ancient Arts," will be offered at 1 p.m. and 3 p.m., respectively. A repeat showing of the Greco film will be shown in Carroll Hall at 8 p.m.

Wednesday's activities are highlighted by a presentation to be given by the Indiana Women Caucus for Arts at 1 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge and a poetry reading session sponsored by

[continued on page 3]

The CLC amended and passed a proposal that requests the Provost to present an annual report on the implementation of the coeducation program submitted by the committee to evaluate coeducation last year. The program endorsed by the Board of Trustees in May of 1978.

The CLC urged the Provost to give this program the highest priority. They also sought clarification as to which administrators are charged with the execution of each proposal included in the program, and what action has and will be taken on these proposals.

Security reports crimes

by John McGrath
Senior Staff Reporter

Notre Dame Security reported only two incidents of criminal activity over spring break. Director of Security Joe Wall reported that a stereo was stolen from a room in Carroll Hall, and that a bomb threat was received from a caller who reported that a bomb had been planted in the basement of the Memorial Library.

The stereo was stolen from Room 405 Carroll Hall. The break-in was reported to security at 2:58 a.m. Saturday morning.

Reginald Payne a resident of 409 Carroll, reported that he had heard something fall in the room down the hall and notified the rector.

"After I called, I went down to check out what was going on and I saw that the panels were broken on the door," Payne said. Apparently, the intruder gained access through the damaged door.

The owner of the stolen stereo equipment, who asked to remain unidentified, estimated the stereo's worth at between \$1400 and \$1500 brand-new. He reported that a receiver, tape deck, turntable, and two speakers, were all taken in the break-in. Nothing else was reported missing.

Wall reported that the bomb threat was received Saturday night at 8:58. The caller was identified only as "a real young female." The Notre Dame Fire Department was notified while security personnel combed the basement of the library in search of explosive devices. No bomb was found.

Wall also reported that security has placed new stop signs at two campus intersections. Three-way stop signs have been placed at the intersection of the Saint Mary's Road and Lake Road near the Grotto, and at the intersection of Notre Dame Ave. and Dorr Rd. near the main gate.

Wall indicated, however, that only two of the planned three signs have been erected at the Notre Dame Ave. intersection. Inbound traffic on Notre Dame Ave. must now stop as well as traffic flowing toward the main gate from Dorr Rd. A sign

[continued on page 4]

BE RECONCILED

WITH YOUR NEIGHBOR

"Let there be such oneness between you that when one cries the other will taste salt."

"Love consists in this, that two solitudes protect and touch and greet each other."

"By this will they know that you are my disciples...if you love one another."



SUGGESTIONS:

Seek reconciliation with whomever you've been split from. At supper sit with one from your hall who is alienated from most others.

Organize a section or quad night in the dining hall.

Get a lunch ticket at Student Union and take a prof to lunch...or your Rector...or even an Administrator you'd like to meet.

Pray for the person you dislike most.

Compliment your maid; thank the people behind the counter in the dining hall.

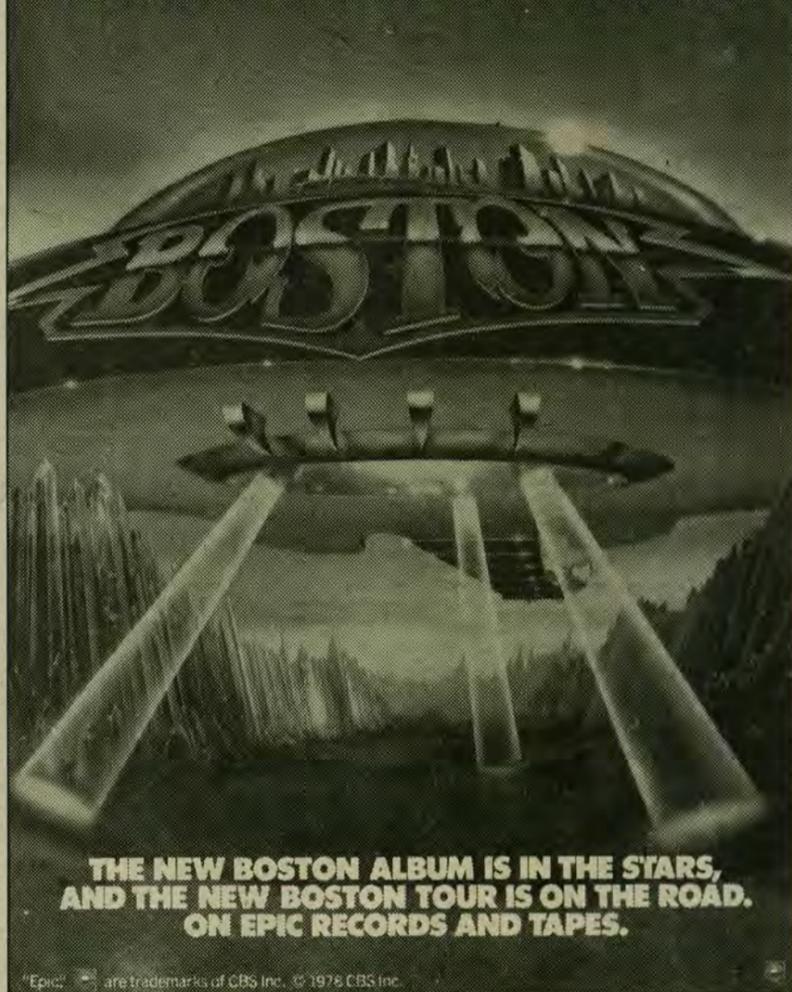
Strike up a conversation with your hall janitor.

Reflect for a while on where you would be, as a person, had it not been for neighbors who so positively influenced your life.

Clear the air with a roommate or friend about an unspoken irritation or hurt.

WEEK FOUR OF LENT

"DON'T LOOK BACK!"



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Appearing at Notre Dame Tomorrow March 28
available wherever CBS records and tapes are sold

First in a series

Understanding the Gay Rights Issue

Editor's Note: The following is the first in a series of columns dealing with the subject of homosexuality. The author of the columns is a member of the Gay Students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, an organization currently seeking official recognition from the University.

Almost a month after the television program that featured four gay students of Notre Dame, it seems time to follow up with a few articles on the subject. As one of the four students, I feel I have a lot to say about the program, the reactions that followed, and about the subject of being gay in general. One of the most startling facts about being gay at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is the near-ignorance that most students and faculty have about gay people and about gay life. I hope I can clear up some of the misconceptions and provide pertinent information for all the gay people who are too afraid to "come out" as well as all the straights here at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

Before I discuss specifics, some general ideas should be brought forward. Terminology is always a problem in such issues, so perhaps we can iron that out right away. First, it is best to think of lifestyles or sexual preferences as either homosexual or heterosexual, and not to consider persons as such. A person is not a homosexual or a heterosexual unless he or she likes to think of themselves as purely sexual. I believe this is one of the reasons the terms "gay" and "straight" came into use.

For most, "gay" means homosexual and "straight" means heterosexual. But, according to Donald Clark Ph.D., a psychologist and author of the book *Loving Someone Gay*, the label "gay" refers to a broad sexual preference. A person is gay when he or she recognizes the potential for sexual attraction to and fulfillment from both sexes. A person is straight if they recognize this potential for members of the opposite sex only. Dr. Clark says that if you have ever been attracted to a member of the same sex, if you have ever become sexually aroused by looking at a member of the same sex, then you are gay. Therefore, he says, all of us are born gay and either remain that way or turn straight.

Granted, this view seems immediately objectionable for most. But it makes sense when applying Clark's definition of the word gay. The unfortunate problem is that, these days, the term gay carries many adopted synonyms: queen, fag, priss, and the rest. If people would only understand that the term gay, a true synonym for

"happy," is used to define those that are not necessarily bogged down by sexual stereotyping and conditioning, that gay people have the potential for being the happiest of persons since they do not limit their sexual and romantic attractions, then the issue might become more clear.

This brings us to the second general point. Obviously, from what we see or read about, most gay people seem far from the "happiest of persons." Their lives seem wrought with problems of infidelity, promiscuity, and general discontent. Here lies the great fallacy of gay life. Although it may be true that a lot of gay people are discontent, it has nothing to do with their gayness per se. The real problem is the gay's adjustment into a terribly straight world, one that is filled with straight philosophies, straight institutions, and a straight mind-set. One finds this in full glory here in the ND-SMC community. Several aspects are involved.

When a person realizes he is gay, i.e. that he can be attracted to both sexes, especially if he has a homosexual orientation, it is a milestone in

his life. But, once he faces this, he must confront the world around him which is generally unaccepting. At first, or perhaps for many years (if not for the rest of his life), the gay person will have to hide what he truly feels. He cannot talk about it with friends and family. He cannot read about it openly, but must hide in locked rooms looking up faulty definitions in backward encyclopedias. He cannot date the people he would like to, nor kiss, hold hands with, or dance with the people he would like to. He must remain completely celibate, even to the extent of refraining from noticing people that attract him. Or he may go a different route and experience all sorts of sexual endeavors in seedy men's rooms and book store back rooms. These are his options.

If he has "come out" to his good friends and has managed to meet some gay people, he may begin to lose his forced celibacy or decadence. But his gay social life must be confined to clandestine meetings with other gay people and weekend trips to the local gay bar. Gay bars are known for their promiscuity and their "pick up"

atmosphere. Naturally--they are the only places where gay people can act the way they feel, and the only places they can socialize.

If a gay person has come out to the world, he still has a limited social life. In fact, his life can become even more of a struggle than before. Half of his concern for sexual freedom is well expressed in intellectual talks and relevant conversations with straight friends, family members, maybe even television interviewers. But the other half, his romantic, relationship-oriented side is still lacking. If he has developed a relationship with one person, all the amenities of the relationship seem best left behind closed doors. Very few straights will tolerate a gay couple walking hand in hand down the street.

If he hasn't developed a relationship, he is still forced to find fulfillment at the bars or the "baths." The baths are, all things considered, places for gay people to go to have sex for one all-inclusive cover charge. Why do such places exist? Why are gay bars usually sex-oriented? In most of the gay world today, quick, unin-

involved sex is a common aspect of life. All the less intense aspects of relationships are not allowed. It is like forcing a person to have only one meal a week. Of course he will guzzle down the meal with little concern for table manners, dinner conversation or personal hygiene. And, probably, he will get sick afterwards. Thus we have the unhappiness in gay life--not because it is inherently unhappy, but because most of the time it is not allowed to be anything else.

All of these things--the ignorance of gay people about their own lives, the unacceptance, the clandestine atmosphere, the promiscuity, and the lack of stability in gay relationships--are problems that become magnified when placed in an environment like the ND-SMC community. Not only is gay life unaccepted, but it is relatively unknown. I will never forget talking with a straight friend about the issue before telling him I was gay. "You mean there are gay people here at Notre Dame?" he said with wide eyes. I knew I was in for a long conversation.

Mark Amenta

Subsidize Medical Education

Many junior pre-med students spent their spring breaks studying for the dreaded Medical College Admission Test. Frightening to these and to juniors across the nation, however, is the fact that the relatively few students admitted to medical schools may be reduced substantially; those who do gain admittance will face tuition so high that collectively, they will borrow some \$250 million by graduation; with interest, they will have to repay \$875 million. The reason: a proposed cut in federal funding.

President Carter in his fiscal 1980 budget has proposed clipping the entire program of federal payments to medical colleges. The schools and the students have reason to worry because the Senate gave the President a partial victory; it reduced funding for the pro-

gram in the fiscal 1979 budget. Government sources argue that there is no longer a need for funding because there is no longer a shortage of doctors; instead, the current problem is that doctors are poorly distributed in terms of geography and specializations. Although the physician shortage may be at an end, even more federal funding is presently needed to cure the latter problem.

True, it is politically unfashionable to advocate increased federal spending during a time of economic austerity, but medical colleges depend on federal aid. It is unfair to suddenly forget the schools that have responded to national needs; the main focus of the funding in the first place was to increase the numbers of doctors in anticipation of a shortage, and consequently medical school enrollments have increased

substantially. Ironically, the colleges must now suffer because they have successfully increased the supply of doctors.

In fact, Cornell Medical College estimates that without federal monies, tuition would increase twenty percent.

Instead of subsidizing medical schools, Congress proposed a student loan program where young doctors could face payments as high as 25 percent of their income. This huge educational debt forces a young doctor into a high paying specialty in a metropolitan hospital. Therefore, it is impractical for a young doctor to start his own practice or to become a family doctor in a small town where doctors are badly needed. The loan program, then, fails as an alternative to direct federal subsidies.

The problem is that the taxpayer ultimately finances

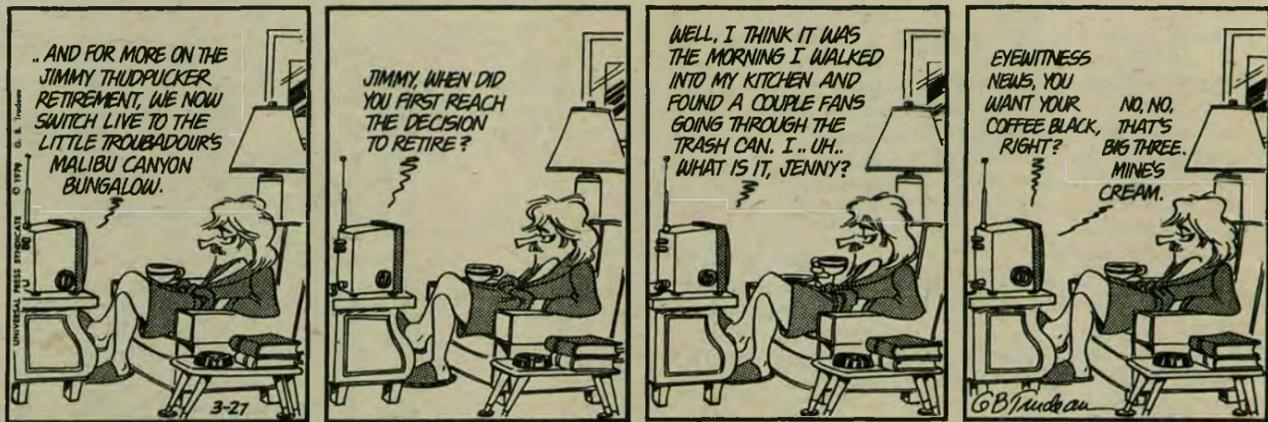
the young doctor's debt in the form of higher doctor's bills. So, why should the taxpayer pay billions in interest when it is far cheaper for him to give the money away through educational grants? If medical education was subsidized, the taxpayers would save much more in the long run in the form of lower doctor's bills.

What is proposed here is the federal subsidization of medical education. It will solve the current problem of the poor distribution of physicians; without educational debt as a burden, young doctors can freely choose where to work and in what to specialize. And, subsidization will save taxpayer's money in the form of lower doctors' bills.

Greg Hedges
Assistant Editorial Editor

DOONESBURY

by Garry Trudeau



The Observer

Box Q Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the

administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Magical Message - the Amazing Kreskin

by Mike Cervini

Energy! People want it, need it and seek it. Kreskin's got it! Kreskin tapping People Energy!

Can you sell it? No! Can you horde it? No!! Can you at least trade it? No!!! What the heck can you do with it? Give it!!!

Positive energy force could easily describe the world's most famous mentalist. But, "wonderment for life," says Kreskin, those would be my words."

Wonderment, astonishment, bewilderment, it makes little difference, they all fit, plus many more. But, leave the magician's trunk behind, let the abracadabras and presto changos fade, Kreskin's talents contain a relevant message for us all.

"If I had to narrow it down to two words," says Kreskin, "Love and compassion, that's what's important." And the entertainer's "nothing up the sleeve" performances bear out that claim. The message keeps coming through; feel for other people!

Kreskin's abilities are not supernatural. Quite the contrary! "The abilities I have," stresses the 42-year-old performer, "are inherent in everyone." Does this mean that an "Amazing Kreskin" lies buried in every "joe" around the block, or maybe even the rector of my hall? NO!! Whew! "The average person," says Kreskin, "has too many outside distractions to really develop his capabilities."

Then, what does it mean? "Empathy," continues Kreskin, silver specks glisten in his sandy brown hair as he moves intently forward in his chair. "We must get in touch with others by getting within another's feelings."

Kreskin, a Seton Hall graduate and part time college instructor, is extremely aware of the tension and social problems on today's campuses. "Drugs and alcohol can be replaced by mind expanding techniques. Take something as simple as running. While you're moving, concentrate on

the colors and beauty surrounding you. It can become a kind of natural high."

People sit and watch Kreskin perform one astounding feat after another, but many miss what it's really all about. The natural feelings that exist between people, that's the key. That's what Kreskin manipulates to accomplish his fantastic demonstrations. He is hyper-sensitive, not extra-sensitive!

"I'd like my abilities to be a force for change," explains the native New Jerseyan. "I have a great concern for the future." His 684 performances in 1978 is evidence of that concern. "I would like to make as many people as possible aware of things they never realized before. I would like the satisfaction of knowing that I communicated certain truths in a very dramatic way."

Since the vast majority of his audiences are college students, one of those truths contains a message for the them. "There are no easy answers. Everything we have has to be earned, otherwise we'll let it slip away."

Kreskin calls Notre Dame his second home. "Class that's what Notre Dame means." He feels no students generate a genuine warmth.

Expressing warmth is easy around this outgoing performer. Everyone is greeted with a piston like handshake, a big smile and half a hug around the shoulders. Kreskin and whoever he meets form an automatic symbiosis.

He gives them energy, they give him energy and everybody vaults to a higher plane. It's natural electricity. His personality is sure energy in its contagious state. We're fortunate that Kreskin has brought his infection among us.

"I'll keep performing, even 20 years from now. I want to keep to the abilities God has given me."

Presently, Kreskin is looking forward to March 20. He will be playing a chess match blindfolded, against two world champions at the United Nations Hotel in New York.

I'm not one to predict the future, but I guarantee the result will be truly amazing!



KRESKIN

On April 1 - 2

A Family Fairy Tale

On CBS - TV

As anyone who truly has grown up knows, fairy tales are not just for children.

In fact, the late author of the fantastic "The Chronicles of Narnia," thought avoiding fairy tales was immature. "When I was ten, I read fairy tales in secret," C.S. Lewis confessed, "and would have been ashamed if I had been found doing so. Now that I am fifty I read them openly."

When I became a man I put away childish things, including the fear of childishness and the desire to be very grown-up."

This spring, adults can follow Lewis' lead and join their children in the enjoyment of the first television adaptation of "The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe," the first book in Lewis' "Chronicles" series. The 2-part animated special produced by the Children's Television Workshop (CTW) and solely sponsored by Kraft, will air at 8:00 p.m. (EST) April 1 and 2 on the CBS Television Network.

In recent years the Children's Television Workshop, best known for its award-winning series, "Sesame Street" and "The Electric Company," has expanded the scope of its programming to include shows for family audiences. Recognizing the universal appeal of "The Lion," CTW obtained television rights for the story from the Episcopal Radio-TV Foundation, Inc., which had been assigned broadcast rights by the Lewis estate.

Kraft, Inc., a company which has been outspoken about the need for better family programming, decided to sponsor the project, and the Special was announced at a joint press conference December 14, 1977.

Lewis' Following Grows

Lewis' captivating series of seven stories which comprise "The Chronicles" has gathered an ever-growing following of adults as well as children since the first book was published in 1950. The Macmillan Company, U.S. publishers of the series, reports it sells more than a million copies annually, with college campuses accounting for an important share of the sales.

Perhaps one reason Lewis' fairy tales are read by adults and children is that he wrote them for his own

pleasure. He did not stop to think what children would enjoy. Rather, Lewis liked eating, so he put in plenty of good food; he liked magic and myth, so he added witches and centaurs and nymphs. Lewis believed that persons who enjoyed what he did would read the story and re-read it whatever their age.

As he once explained in a lecture, "I am almost inclined to set it up as a canon that a children's story which is enjoyed only by children is a bad children's story. The good ones last." "The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe" is the story of two brothers and two sisters who cross through an enchanted wardrobe into the magical world of Narnia, land of talking animals and mythical creatures. They discover Narnia is under the evil power of the White Witch who brings eternal winter to the land and turns her enemies to stone. The Witch bribes the younger brother to betray the others, but they escape her clutches and join the noble lion Aslan to lead the forces of good. The Witch is defeated, and the children become rulers of Narnia until magic returns them to their former lives.

Lessons of "The Lion"

Young and old readers of the story are attracted by its humanity. While the basic struggle is between good and evil, none of the characters is perfect except Aslan, the creator and guiding force of Narnia. The creatures of Narnia and the children exhibit various human weaknesses which they must overcome to survive.

There are lessons here in love, friendship, loyalty, bravery and honesty, although the author said he did not start out to write a moral tale. Lewis, whose stories originated with "pictures" in his mind, advised other writers, "Let the pictures tell you their own moral. For the moral inherent in them will rise from whatever spiritual roots you have succeeded in striking during the whole course of your life."

Lewis believed that the only moral of any value, like the only story of any value, had to come from within. For him, the best authors of so-called "children's" stories wrote from "the common, universally human, ground they share with the children, and indeed with countless adults."

March 28 - April 4

Senior Arts Festival

Schedule

Opening Night, Wednesday, 28 March
7:30 pm ISIS Gallery - Photography Opening

9:00 pm The Exhibit: Four short plays by Mark Amenta The Nazz

11:00 pm Music at the Nazz - Nathan Stone, Hank Notar and Jazz Musicians

Thursday, 29 March
3:00 pm Readings in Poetry and Prose - Rare Book Room

Friday, 30 March
10:00 am Architectural Designs and Projects: Great Hall, O'Shaughnessy

10:00 am - 4:00 pm Architectural Designs and Projects: Great Hall, O'Shaughnessy

8:00 pm Readings and Music - Library Lounge

Saturday, 31 March
7:30 pm ISIS Gallery - Visual Arts Opening

9:00 pm Two Plays by Samuel Beckett; two plays by Joe Carey The Nazz

11:00 pm Music at the Nazz - Jim Speier and Company

Sunday, 1 April
4:00 pm Cantata; Notre Dame Chapel Choir seniors - Sacred Heart Church

11:00 pm Studio J WSND AM - "The Homecoming of Beorhtnoth Beorhthelm's Son" by J.R.R. Tolkien

Monday, 2 April
3:00 pm Rare Book Room - Readings in Poetry and Prose

7:00 pm ISIS Gallery - an opening of Three Dimensional Art

8:00 pm Two plays by Samuel Beckett - directed by Cynthia Dykhoff

10:00 pm Improvisation night at the Nazz

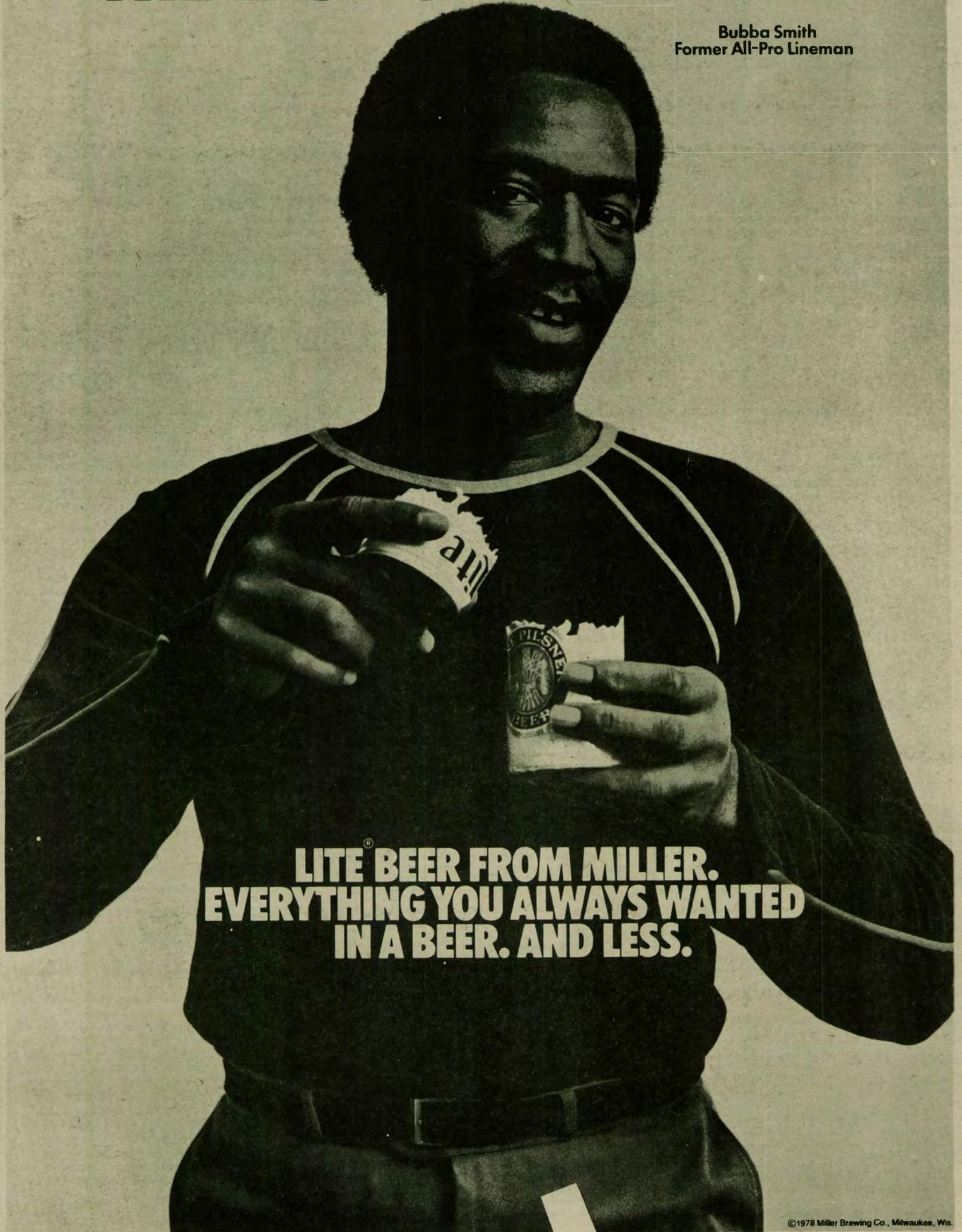
Tuesday, 3 April
3:00 pm Readings in Poetry and Prose - Library Lounge

8:00 pm Three Plays from the Wakefield Cycle - directed by Luis Gamez

10:00 pm Music at the Nazz - Stever Rogers and Tim Keogh, Sue Georgen and Bruce McCaffrey

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IN A BEER. AND LESS.**

Ritz offers "reasonable perfection"

PARIS (AP) - Legend has it that on Aug. 25, 1944, while the rest of the Allies were liberating Paris, Ernest Hemingway headed straight for the Ritz, personally liberating the hotel bar where he had spent so many days and nights during the golden era between wars.

The same legend, embellished over the years, says the writer blasted a hole in one of the famed hotel's toilets with a gun.

The first part of the tale has been verified by the barman who recalls Hemingway arriving in his war correspondent's uniform with a submachine gun over his shoulder. The question of the toilet, however, remains legend and is part of the hazy body of fact and fantasy surrounding what probably is the world's best known hotel.

The Ritz, whose name now is part of many languages as synonymous with elegance and luxury, still attracts the world's richest and most discerning visitors, but ownership of the 80-year-old institution on the Place Vendome has passed to a secret Arab consortium.

Ritz managing director Bernard Penche confirmed last week that the majority of shares had been transferred from a British company to Ritz Paris Holdings Ltd., a company based on the British tax haven island of Jersey. The only name known to be attached to the company is that of Mohammed Al Fayad, a 50-year-old British businessman of Egyptian birth.

The French press reports a sale price of \$42.8 million and that is only for the building and goodwill. The solid-gold land of the Place Vendome underneath remains the property of French interests.

There is widespread speculation that other Arab investors are behind Fayad. A group of Saudi Arabian oil magnates wanted to buy the hotel but pulled out when the French government demanded a 25-year guarantee that it remain a hotel, not be made into chic

offices.

A hotel spokesman said the change in ownership will not mean a change from the philosophy of Cesar Ritz, the Swiss hotelier who established the Ritz in 1898, stressing elegance, atmosphere, service, and above all, discretion and privacy for guests.

There is a connection now between the Ritz here and any other Ritz hotel, but the hotel has a copyright on the name and any hotel wishing to use it must ask permission.

Asked once for his definition of "Ritz," Charles Ritz, the founder's son who died in 1976, replied: "Ritz simply means reasonable perfection."

In an effort to achieve that "reasonable perfection," the hotel always has maintained a ratio of two staff members for each guest.

The Ritz is not the world's largest hotel, not the most expensive. Its 209 rooms range from about \$95 for a single to about \$156 for a double, plus a 15 percent service charge. There are 46 suites, including three grand suites, the largest of which costs \$600 a day.

"It's not a snob hotel, but a hotel of privacy and discretion," the spokesman said. People like to be called by their names, he said, not referred to as room numbers.

"The Ritz is your home away from home," he said. That is, of course, if you have the means and taste for such a home.

Marcel Proust, one of the hotel's early habitués who has known to send a driver to the Ritz at odd hours for iced beer, said he liked the hotel because "there is not jostling."

Indeed, the first impression one receives when passing through the main entrance is quiet, uncrowded tranquility. People speak in low voices. Employees slip quietly about their duties or wait unobtrusively for the slightest sign from the customers.

The history of the Ritz' clientele is a veritable Who's Who:

Winston Churchill, the Aga Khan, Scott Fitzgerald, the Duke and Duchess of Windsor, Garbo, Hayworth, Rockefeller, Carnegie, Woolworth.

The German Luftwaffe chose the Ritz during the occupation. Coco Chanel was a resident for years and died at the hotel in 1971. Richard Nixon enjoyed the strict privacy of the Ritz while preparing for a 1978 appearance on French television.

"Discretion is the first rule," the hotel spokesman said. "If somebody tells us he does not want to be disturbed, nobody can reach him, not even his wife, not even in an emergency."

Remembering a lady's favorite flowers, a customer's particular whim or favorite room, suggesting wines from the famous cellar, advising on the theater, arranging transportation, or carrying out personal errands are what the hotel always has considered its duty.

But the clientele, 60 percent of it American, is changing. The leisured rich are scarce and the businessman is the new class.

The Ritz management does not seek large business meetings, preferring small receptions, luncheons and private dinners. Why has the Ritz over the years been such a magnet for Americans?

"Americans will spend more money for deluxe accommodations," the spokesman said. "It's a mentality. Germans may have as much money, but not the mentality. In America, the Ritz is a symbol."

People at the Ritz are aware of their rich history but do not

dwell on it. They pride themselves on keeping up with the modern amenities while maintaining the traditional style, paintings, marble and tapestries. Suites are wood-paneled, with old, highly polished brass fittings. Four pushbuttons will call the maid, the winewriter, room service - or the guest's personal servant in his quarters.

CORBYS

Wed. March 28

2 cans of Lite/\$1.00

River City Records & Celebration
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ANGEL

and special guests from
Jacksonville, Florida

MOLLY HATCHET

Sunday April 1
8:00 pm

Morris Civic Auditorium

Advance tickets \$7-50-650 reserved, and are now on sale at River City Records, 50970 U.S. 31 North (5 miles north of Campus) and the Morris Civic Box Office.

Call 277-4242 for further information

Dance Theatre to perform

A new production of "The Firebird" will be performed by The Southold Dance Theatre at its Spring Concert Saturday at 8 p.m. at St. Mary's O'Laughlin Auditorium.

The orchestra for Southold's presentation of "The Firebird" will be conducted by Zeal Fisher. Composed by Igor Stravinsky, the ballet was first presented in Paris in 1915.

"The Firebird" will make up the second act of the Spring Concert. Other works from the troupe's repertoire, ranging

from the classical to the contemporary, will comprise the first act.

"Glass Menagerie" will open the concert. Also on the program are "What Was That?", "Waltz for One," "Death Shall Have No Dominion," "Youth," "Ghost Dance" and "Gotta Move."

Tickets for the Southold Dance Theatre Spring Concert are \$3.50 and available at Century Center and the O'Laughlin box office.

... Magic

[continued from page 12] although it almost ran out of gas coming down the finish line. "A little science and a little Magic" carried the MSU motors team to the title of "Car of the Year."

Meanwhile, word has it that the people at Phelps Engineering are designing a new model for next year. They lost a couple parts from this year's machine, but word has it that they are bringing in some replacements from Michigan and Ohio. The Irish sedan will ride again next year.

ARMANDO'S
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South Bend
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Sue, Ruthie, Kim
Armando- stylist

mon-fri 8-5:30
sat 8-2
by appt. only
sat-no appt. needed

HAIR
THE FILM
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HAIR
Let the sun
shine in!

Production by LESTER PERSKY and MICHAEL BUTLER
A MILOS FORMAN film of RAGNI, RADO and MacDERMOT'S "HAIR"

Starring JOHN SAVAGE · TREAT WILLIAMS · BEVERLY D'ANGELO · ANNIE GOLDEN · DORSEY WRIGHT
DON DACUS · CHERYL BARNES and MELBA MOORE Based on the Musical Play Book and Lyrics by GEROME RAGNI · JAMES RADO

Music composed and arranged & conducted by GALT MacDERMOT Associate Producer ROBERT GREENHUT Director of Photography MIROSLAV ONDRICEK

Screenplay by MICHAEL WELLER Choreography by TWYLA THARP

Produced by LESTER PERSKY and MICHAEL BUTLER Directed by MILOS FORMAN

A CIP Feature Panavision® Technicolor® Original Motion Picture Sound Track Album on RCA Records & Tapes **DOLBY STEREO**™ Four Track Stereo

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COMING SOON

POW Garwood reunites with family

GREAT LAKES, Ill. (AP) - Jack Garwood said yesterday there is "no way" that his son, Marine Pfc. Robert Garwood, who was missing in Vietnam for nearly 14 years, is guilty of desertion or other charges that could lead to his execution. "I don't believe them (the charges)," the senior Garwood said. He added that whatever his son did, it should warrant no more than "a spanking."

The elder Garwood said nothing

could compare with his reunion with his son, who was declared a prisoner of war in 1965. The Marine's brother said it "started raining in the room." The reunion came Sunday after Garwood, accused of desertion and collaborating with the Viet Cong, arrived at the Great Lakes Naval Training Center where he is undergoing medical tests.

His father said at a news con-

ference yesterday he had not believed he would see his son until "I could reach out and touch him. Then I knew it was my boy. Beautiful. Best thing that could ever happen to anybody. I still haven't gotten over it. Butterflies."

Garwood, a 33-year-old Indiana

native, could face a firing squad if convicted of all five charges brought against him. The senior Garwood, from Greensburg, Ind., said that when he first saw his son in the hospital room Sunday, "We just looked up, and hugged each other something fierce. It was beautiful."



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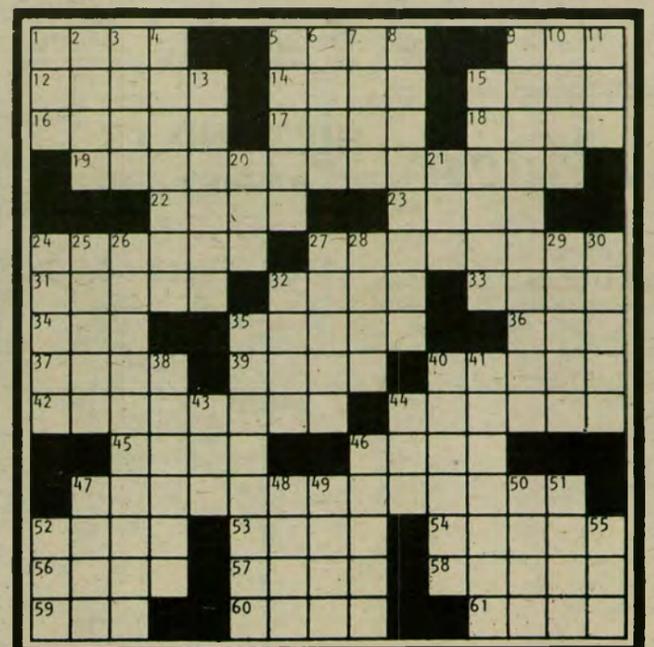
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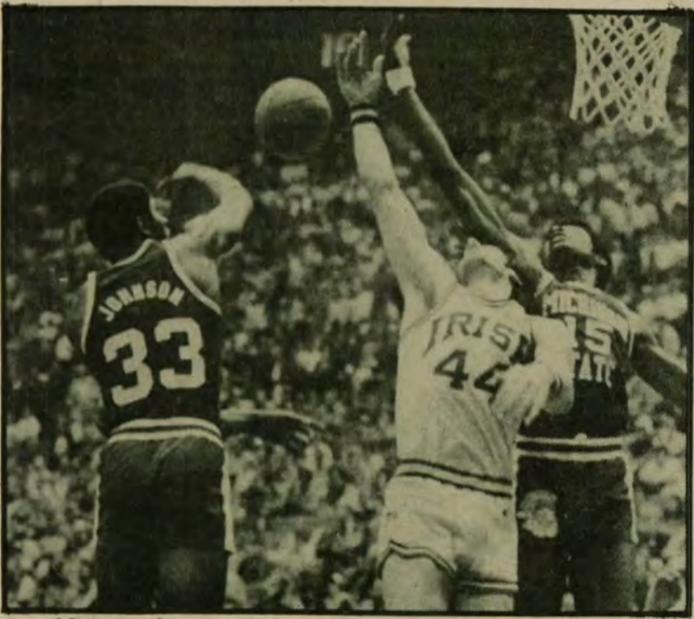
Molarity



The Daily Crossword

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ACROSS | 35 Hunting dog | DOWN | result |
| 1 Magnesium silicate | 36 Anglo-Saxon money | 1 Scotch cap | 28 Magnani of movies |
| 5 Noted name in Ohio | 37 Pleistocene stage | 2 Word of woe | 29 Uncanny |
| 9 Garden tool | 39 Mountain in Thessaly | 3 Bits of fluff | 30 Graceful birds |
| 12 Pseudonym | 40 Beer mug | 4 Romance language | 32 Balance sheet item |
| 14 Not working | 42 Like some towns | 5 Shy horse | 35 Equestrians |
| 15 Baptismal basin | 44 Hesitates | 6 Arabian Sea gulf | 38 Evades responsibility |
| 16 Horse blanket | 45 Orange seeds | 7 Ensign | 40 Glide nonchalantly |
| 17 Edible part of whale | 46 Insect | 8 Tied, as a horse | 41 Gum trees |
| 18 Killer | 47 Nonsense! | 9 Picnic game | 43 Goddess of plenty |
| 19 Pretext | 52 Stare stupidly | 10 Single time | 44 Apt anagram |
| 22 Pork product | 53 Brewer's essential | 11 Greek vowel | 46 Pistol or polo |
| 23 Fencing foil | 54 Winged | 13 Wages | 47 Nimbus |
| 24 Arid waste | 56 Pub orders | 15 Wooded area | 48 Transportation cost |
| 27 Affectionate pats | 57 Scots Gaelic | 20 Malay isthmus | 49 Otherwise |
| 31 Great pain | 58 Bumpkin | 21 Unfold, to poets | 50 Garden tool |
| 32 Highway division | 59 Beetle | 24 Sanctity or iliac | 51 Stalk |
| 33 Sinew | 60 --do-well | 25 Another time | 52 Wander restlessly |
| 34 Street or horse | 61 Trailer, for short | 26 Unit of work | 55 Yale |
| | | 27 Produce a | |





In addition to his pinpoint passing and deadly shooting, Earvin Johnson also grabbed his share of rebounds. [Photo by Phil Stauder]

ND's size overwhelms Rockets

by Paul Mullaney
Assistant Sports Editor

INDIANAPOLIS-Toledo forward Jim Swaney wasn't about to make any excuses. But nevertheless, he couldn't help mentioning how Notre Dame's bulk played an important part in a 79-71 Irish victory on March 16 at Market Square Arena.

"Underneath that basket it was really brutal," confessed the Rockets' representative on the all-Mideast Regional squad. "I wear a mouthpiece, because I always go up against bigger guys--and I still lost a tooth out there."

Despite the dental loss, Swaney and Company never lost faith in their mission to upset coach Digger Phelps' Irish, who were seeded at the top of the Mideast field.

The Rockets of coach Bob Nichols, after taking bumps, bruises and a 10-point deficit (43-33) into the locker room at the half, battled back to give Notre Dame a somewhat unexpected scare late in the game.

"They just never gave up," said Notre Dame guard Bill Hanzlik. "Toledo has the toughest players, not necessarily talent-wise, that we've faced all year."

Rocket center Dick Miller found some holes in Notre Dame's man-to-man defense, and hit Swaney underneath for two straight layups with 4:54 remaining, lifting Toledo to within one point, 62-61.

But after Irish forward Kelly Tripucka retaliated with a third-effort bucket with 4:11 remaining, Notre Dame switched to a stingy zone defense, and Toledo's offense became virtually inoperative.

Hanzlik hit both ends of a one-and-one with 3:51 left, giving the Irish a five-point cushion. And after the Green and Gold rebounded a Miller airball moments later, they spread out their offense with three-and-a-half minutes to kill.

Tracy Jackson hit Rich Branning for a backdoor layup at 1:49, and with 1:17 left, Tripucka drove the left baseline for an opposite-hand stuff. It was Notre Dame's eighth straight point, giving the Irish a 70-61 lead and the inevitable opportunity to meet the winner of the Michigan State-Louisiana

State contest for the regional title.

"It was a very wise move on their part to go to a zone in the second half," said Nichols of Notre Dame's strategy. "They did a good job on the boards. That really hurt us in the first half."

Notre Dame's 10-point intermission advantage was greatly due to its control of both backboards. Toledo, which only managed one offensive rebound in the stanza, was outrebounded 18-9 in the first 20 minutes.

Both teams shot well during the contest. Notre Dame was accurate on 53.8 percent of its chances, while Toledo hit at a .506 accuracy. But when the chips were down, it was Notre Dame that cashed in on them.

"I really can't think of one turning point," offered Nichols.

NOTRE DAME [79] - Woolridge 5 1-2 11, Tripucka 8 8-24, Laimbeer 3 2-2 8, Branning 4 2-3 10, Hanzlik 4 6-8 14, Jackson 2 0-2 4, Flowers 1 4-6, Wilcox 0 0-0 0, Mitchell 1 0-0 2. Totals 28 23-29 79.

TOLEDO [71] -Swaney 10 6-6 26, Appel 2 0-0 4, Miller 8 2-4 18, Joplin 0 0-2 0, Lehman 4 0-0 8, Selgo 4 0-0 8, Montague 0 0-0 0, Knuckles 3 1-2 7, Mathis 0 0-0 0. Totals 31 9-14 71.

"In the second half we pulled within one point, but either we couldn't make the shot that counts or they made a bigger play than we did."

Swaney led all scorers with 26 points, while Miller was the only other scorer in double figures for the Mid-American Conference school.

Tripucka led the Irish with 24 points. Hanzlik had 14, while Orlando Woolridge and Rich Branning respectively contributed 11 and 10 points.

"Every guy made a contribution," said a relieved Phelps afterwards. "We've got a lot of confidence in these kids."

"We weren't trying to look ahead to anybody. Our players saw that last weekend when North Carolina and Duke were both upset."

If the Irish were to have been upset, however, it would have to be on a later date.

MICHIGAN STATE [80] - Brkovich 5 3-4 13, Kelsner 15 4-8 34, Charles 2 2-2 6, Donnelly 1 2-2 4, Johnson 6 7-8 19, Gonzalez 1 0-0 2, Vincent 1 0-0 2, Longaker 0 0-0 0. Totals 31 18-24 80.

NOTRE DAME [68] - Woolridge 1 1-2 3, Tripucka 4 0-0 8, Laimbeer 3 1-2 7, Branning 4 0-0 8, Hanzlik 7 5-5 19, Jackson 9 1-4 19, Flowers 0 0-0 0, Wilcox 2 0-0 4, Mitchell 0 0-0 0. Totals 30 8-13 68.

Sports Wrapup

Fencers second at NCAA tourney

Mike DeCicco's Notre Dame fencers finished second in the past weekend's NCAA championships at Princeton, N.J. Wayne State dethroned the two-time defending titlist Irish squad, posting a 119 point total. The Irish, with 108 points, edged third-place Penn State by one point.

Notre Dame foilist Andy Bonk, in his first NCAA competition, won the gold medal by posting a 21-2 mark. He was also the recipient of the Outstanding Foil Fencer of the Year award.

Mike Sullivan, Notre Dame's all-time leading fencer, settled for the silver medal in sabre after losing a fence-off to Wayne State's Yuri Rabinovich, 5-2. In his four years, Sullivan has won two gold medals, a silver and a bronze.

Irish nine drop five of seven

Notre Dame's baseball squad opened its 1979 campaign this past week in Florida by suffering five setbacks in seven contests.

Coach Tom Kelly's squad defeated Delaware (8-5) and Stetson (19-11) in addition to losing to Delaware (15-7) and twice each to Central Florida (10-3 and 6-2) and Florida (6-1 and 12-0).

The Irish are scheduled to play at Bethel this afternoon, weather permitting. After a scheduled doubleheader at St. Joseph's on Saturday and a contest at Ball State next Wednesday, the Irish batsmen are scheduled to open at home on April 7, in a doubleheader against Northwestern.

Golfers take fourth in Miami

Coach Noel O'Sullivan's Irish golf squad finished a strong fourth out of 15 teams this past week at the Miami Invitational Golf Tournament.

Notre Dame, with a score of 1255, was led by John Lundgren's 309 total. That mark was 11th out of 96 individual scores in the four-day tourney. Lundgren's top performance was an even par 71 on the second day of the competition.

Captain Tim Saur and Dave Knee tied for 17th, posting scores of 313. Miami won the tourney with 1205, only one stroke ahead of Middle Tennessee State. Tampa was third with 1241.

...Kelsner

[continued from page 12]

It wasn't until the second half that the Irish began to consistently connect from the perimeter, however. And when they finally got their offense on track, their defense fell apart.

"At the beginning of the second half we had that two-minute spurt which looked like we would be right back in the game," said Phelps. "But they just adjusted well."

"Defensively is where we broke down. Everytime we made a run at them offensively, we ended up trading baskets." And that was the story for the entire second half. Whenever the Irish would draw blood, the Spartans were quick to retaliate.

Hanzlik, who was given the assignment of guarding Johnson, and Jackson did their best to keep Notre Dame in the contest offensively, leading the Irish

with 19 points apiece.

Kelsner, who was unanimously chosen as the tourney's Most Outstanding Player, received ample support from his teammates. Johnson, in addition to his brilliant assist work, tallied 19 points, while Brkovich added 13.

Kelsner's 13 rebounds were also a game high. He also blocked two Irish shots.

When the 6-7 native of Detroit was replaced with 51 seconds remaining in the game, he stopped by the Notre Dame bench to receive a word of encouragement.

"You guys got a great team," Phelps, congratulating Kelsner, said. "Don't lose your composure and you can go all the way."

With the way the Spartans looked on March 18, that looked like a safe bet.

Classifieds

All classified ads must be received by 5:00 p.m. two days prior to the issue in which the ad is run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. All classifieds must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

Notices

MORRISSEY LOAN FUND

Student loans \$20-\$150, 1 percent interest. Due in 30 days. LaFortune basement 11:30-12:30 M-F.

Wanted

Swimmers Needed! Like to swim? Help a mentally handicapped child enjoy the sport too! Lots of swimmers needed for the Monday night Learn to Swim Program, from 7:00-8:00 pm. You don't need to be an expert, the pool at Logan Center is only 5 ft. deep at its deepest point. Help out at the Logan Pool for an hour Monday nights. If interested, call Mike 1371 or Sue 41-4832.

VISTA

Law grads need to serve as VISTA (Volunteers in Service to America). Interested farmworker law? Community development? Immigration law? Many other areas. Contact VISTA through the Placement Center. There will be an information table in the Library Concourse, Mar. 27, 28 & 29. SMC on Mar. 27th.

LEGAL AIDES. Your background or degree in law could qualify you for 1-year VISTA (Volunteers in Service to America). Projects in New York, Atlanta, Chicago, Dallas area. Assist lawyers in tenants' rights, housing legislation, legal research and education, judicial reform, etc. Paid travel, living allowance, medical benefits. Contact VISTA through the Placement Center. There will be an information table in the Library Concourse Mar. 27, 28 & 29. SMC on Mar. 27th.

Social workers are needed for grassroots projects all over the United States. Develop programs in public health, housing, community development, youth counseling, services for the aging and handicapped. Travel, living expenses, medical benefits. Contact VISTA through the Placement Center. There will be an information table in the Library Concourse Mar. 27, 28 & 29. SMC on Mar. 27th.

ENGINEERS needed in developing nations, to build dams, construct wells, bridges, roads and reservoirs. Design electrical installations & industrial projects. Contribute to a better world. Contact Peace Corps through the Placement Center. There will be an information table in the Library Concourse Mar. 27, 28 & 29. SMC on Mar. 27th.

Business grads urgently needed for positions in VISTA (Volunteers in Service to America). Travel, living expenses, medical benefits. For information contact VISTA through the Placement Center. There will be an information table in the Library Concourse Mar. 27, 28 & 29. SMC on Mar. 27th.

Architects/Urban Planners. Your degree/work experience could qualify you for 1-year VISTA (Volunteers in Service to America) positions in communities all over America. Assist in neighborhood planning of projects such as recreation, parks and low-income housing. Train community residents in planning, funding and development decision making. Paid travel, living allowance, medical benefits. Contact VISTA through the Placement Center. There will be an information table in Library Concourse Mar. 27, 28 & 29. SMC on Mar. 27th.

MATH & SCIENCE majors. Developing nations in Africa, Asia and South America need energetic individuals for challenging positions. Monthly living allowance, medical care, paid travel. Must be U.S. citizen with no dependents. Contact Peace Corps through the Placement Center. There will be an information table in the Library Concourse Mar. 27, 28 & 29. SMC on Mar. 27th.

LOST: Gold Seiko woman's watch. Please return - reward. Call 289-6711 or 232-6486 after 6 p.m. and ask for Candy.

For Rent

Room for rent with option to share house. Graduate student preferred. References required. Rent is negotiable. 289-0103 nights.

USED BOOK SHOP. Wed., Sat., Sun. 9-7 Ralph Casperson, 1303 Buchanan Road, Niles. 683-2888.

Personals

Sluggo Rondello.
To my favorite roomie--Happy 21st!
Take care.

Mar the Bear

sophomore class formal are now available [and going quickly] through your hall reps.

Unknown talent? Outrageous comedy? Audition for the 2nd annual Gong Show - March 30, 9:30? at Giuseppe's. Calle Marte 41-4814 or Debby 41-4833 to sign up acts.

TJJ:
Does dining hall food make you gag? Do you crave a night that won't drag? For a taste of high heaven, Be at Walsh Hall at seven. Don't show and we'll know you're a fag. BJK

M.
Thoughts of...
a flower, a kiss, a smile
on your birthday. J.

Michelle,
You're such a wonderful girl! Have a wonderful birthday! From your wonderful friends.
Mo, Ross and L.B.

"The Toughest Job You'll Ever Love" A Peace Corps film featuring Peace Corps volunteers working in Nepal, Columbia and Niger. March 27th, 7:00 p.m. LaFortune Theatre.

I NEED GRADUATION TIX!!
Will trade soul or \$\$\$ Call Don at 255-6071 or drop a line to P.O. Box 481, N.D.

'Bama,
Hi!
Anne

Michigan State cages Bird to capture title

SALT LAKE CITY (AP) - Michigan State threw a net around Larry Bird with a brilliant zone defense and Earvin "Magic" Johnson scored 24 points as the Spartans defeated the Indiana State Sycamores 75-64 Monday to win the NCAA basketball championships.

The loss ended a Cinderella season for the Sycamores, who had stormed out of nowhere to the top of The Associated Press poll and had won 33 straight games before the final.

Bird, who had been killing just about everyone this season with a 29.0 scoring average, had to work hard for his 19 points against the Spartans' two-three zone, which sagged on the blond bomber every time he went to the basket.

The national championship was the first for Michigan State in its fourth appearance in this tournament.

The Sycamores never led after the opening minutes and trailed by as many as 16 points several times early in the second half. But they made it interesting with a late 12-2 flurry behind Bird that chopped Michigan State's advantage to 52-46 with 10 minutes left in the game.

Johnson then spearheaded a rally that put the Spartans in command and quieted the usually raucous Indiana State fans in the noisy crowd of 15,410.

Johnson scored seven points in an 8-4 burst that moved the Big Ten Conference power's lead to 61-50 with 5:06 left in the game.

The Sycamores never came within striking distance of the Spartans after that.

Bird, who had been a terror in this tournament in four previous games, was so stymied by the rugged Michigan State defense that at one point he went more than 13 minutes without a field goal.

Four trouble hurt both teams in the closely called game, and the calls had both coaches bitterly complaining to the officials throughout the contest.

Greg Kelsner, who scored 19 points for the Spartans, put the cap on the game with an enormous slam dunk at the end and the Michigan State cheerleaders and some supporters rushed to hug their heroes.

While the Michigan State players danced joyously around the court, Bird sat disconsolately on the bench with his head buried in a towel, his great college career ended.

Bird, playing with a broken left thumb that never seemed to bother him earlier, was only able to connect on 7 of 21 shots from the field.

Bird's eyes appeared red-rimmed when he went up to accept the runner-up trophy for the Sycamores.

The Spartans, though holding a 37-28 advantage, seemed to be in trouble because their two leading players, Johnson and Kelsner, were saddled with three fouls apiece. Kelsner had to sit out a good portion of the second half in foul trouble after scoring only nine points before intermission.

Ron Charles fouled out for Michigan State while Carl Nicks had to sit down for the Sycamores in the closing minutes of the game with five fouls.



Greg Kelsner worked some magic of his own in Michigan State's 80-68 victory. He collected a game high 34 points, many of which came on dunks over the Irish defense. [Photo by Phil Stauder]

Kelsner, Spartans dunk Irish in Regional finals

by Paul Mullaney
Assistant Sports Editor

INDIANAPOLIS-All Gregory Kelsner needed to prepare for the title game of the 1979 Midwest Regional was a little dare from a teammate.

"I told Greg that (UCLA's David) Greenwood was a better dunker than he was," confessed Earvin "Magic" Johnson, Michigan State's sophomore sensation. "So he wanted to prove himself today."

Kelsner had no problem proving himself to a Market Square Arena throng of 17,423, let alone a nation-wide television audience, as he led his Spartans to an 80-68 disposal of Notre Dame on March 18.

The senior forward, conducting a clinic on dunking, while scoring a game-high 34 points, rammed the leather home six times in the contest. Three of those slams came on textbook-illustrated alley-oop passes from Johnson, who enjoys watching Kelsner do it more, perhaps, than Kelsner enjoys actually doing it.

"I just love to see Greg dunk," tingled Johnson after his 13-assist performance. "I just get so fired up when he goes up, because he hangs there so long. It looks just like a cartoon to me."

While it looked like a nightmare to the Irish, the Spartans made it look so easy.

"Just a little eye contact between us let's us know we're doing it," said Kelsner of the lob plays. And after shaping his hands as if gripping a basketball, Kelsner added, "When I see that pass coming, my eyes get about this big."

Irish eyes, on the other hand, were anything but smiling on this post-St. Patrick's Day event. Notre Dame, which never had the lead in the contest, was forced to play catch-up right off the opening tip.

Johnson's first assist came on that opening play, as he fed guard Michael Brkovich for an uncontested stuff. And the third-ranked Spartans were on their way to their best performance of the season.

"They got the momentum for good on the opening play," said Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps, who was hoping for his second straight regional championship. "It was just an avalanche after that."

After Irish forward Kelly Tripucka managed to tie the score at 6-6, Brkovich scored five unanswered points in 34 seconds, and State had begun to control the tempo by successfully running on the Irish.

Kelsner, after missing his first five attempts from the floor, was responsible for all of MSU's next 14 points in a stretch which lifted the Spartans to a 25-16 advantage with 5:03 left in the first half.

The Irish, who went in to the locker room trailing, 34-23, at halftime, couldn't seem to buy a bucket in the initial stanza, hitting at a .357 accuracy. Michigan State's match-up zone, coupled with Notre Dame's inability to attack it, negated the highly necessary Irish inside game.

"We wanted to stop Tripucka inside and (Bill) Hanzlik outside," said victorious coach Jud Heathcote. "That worked pretty well, except that Tracy Jackson started hitting from out."

[continued on page 11]

'A little science and a little too much Magic'

There are some people who might say that a basketball team is a little like a car. Like different basketball squads, each car has its own character, and some cars (and teams) are better than others. For this reason we offer this story:

Once upon a time there were two fancy 1979 cars. Each were top models in their class, and their manufacturers hoped they would be the top machines in the NCAA (National Car and Auto Association). One was a rugged Irish sedan, the other a sleek Spartan sports car.

The 1979 Irish sedan was supposed to be a vintage model. The people at ND Corporation and Phelps Engineering brought back all the features from last year's model, and that was their most successful machine.

One advantage the Irish sedan had was great mileage. What it lacked in speed it made up for in long distance power. The sedan got more miles per gallon than most other models.

But more importantly, the people at Phelps Engineering had brought the sedan down this road before and knew what it took to come out on top. For that reason they used the same parts for this year's model, all with improvements. The ND Corporation thought they had the car of the year.

But the folks at MSU Motores also thought they had

Mark Perry



a great machine, a good challenger for the sleek Irish sedan. The Spartan sports car was all speed and flashybrilliance. What it lacked in mileage it made up for with a lot of get up and go.

And the Spartan had another edge, what its advertising department like to call "a little science and a little Magic."

The MSU people had the "Magic" in last year's model, and found that it did amazing things for the car. But the rest of the parts in the machine did not know what the "Magic" was going to do all the time, and sometimes the car did not perform right.

That's where the science came in, as the Heathcote chemists tuned the machines so the rest of the car could anticipate what the "Magic" was going to do, and the car was improved.

The road was a bumpy one for both of the cars over the year, as they both enjoyed being ranked the top

car in the country, but also lost out to some supposedly weaker competition. But both made it to the NCAA judging, and were both confident they could make it to the finals on the Salt Lake flats of Utah.

The Irish sedan won out over its first two competitors in the Midwest Sales Region, using its power, mileage, and experience to outrun some younger competitors.

And the Spartan sports car cruised over some tough cars to also reach the finals in the Midwest Region. Many experts thought that whoever emerged from this pair would win the car of the year title.

And so they met head to head. Power against speed, mileage against the "Magic."

But in the end, it was the "science," the chemistry of the Spartan sports car that enabled it to run rings around the rugged Irish sedan. The Spartan performed so smoothly, and all the mileage in the world couldn't keep it from pulling past the ND Corp. entry. The "Magic" and the chemistry worked together, and they made the sports car unbeatable.

The Spartan model continued its smooth sailing at the Salt Flats, downing an unexpected entry out of Pennsylvania, the Penn Quaker, and then defeating the tough Sycamore Thunder-bird in the final stretch,

[continued on page 9]