

The Observer

VOL. XIV, NO. 57

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1979

In 16 minute session

Security Council fails to decide

UNITED NATIONS (AP) - The U.N. Security Council met for only 16 minutes yesterday on the U.S.-Iranian crisis, hearing pleas from Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim and the council president, and then adjourned until Saturday.

In one of the shortest formal council meetings on record, Waldheim called on the United States and Iran "to avoid any action which could inflame" the

situation.

The council president, Ambassador Sergio Palacios de Vizzio of Bolivia, repeated an appeal to Iran he had made in the council's behalf Nov. 9, asking for the release of 49 American hostages held in the U.S. Embassy in Tehran.

Palacios de Vizzio then adjourned the meeting until 9 p.m. EST Saturday, when Iran's acting Foreign Minister Abolhassan Bani Sadr is expected to be in New York to join in the resumed debate.

Iran had sought a week's delay, while the United States had pressed for a public meeting to call again for the release of the hostages. Yesterday's session was a compromise, with only Waldheim and the president permitted to speak.

It also meant a postponement of any decisive action until the weekend.

The United States dropped its insistence on speaking yesterday, U.S. Ambassador Donald F. McHenry saying the American speech would "be incorporated in the (council) president's statement." Saeed Sanjabi, an Iranian special envoy, said of the U.S. decision, "We consider that a very positive sign."

Earlier yesterday, Iran's chief U.N. diplomat, Jamal

Shemirani, formally asked the 15-member council to postpone its meeting until Saturday evening when, he said, Bani Sadr would be present.

Shemirani said a Security Council session on the volatile embassy confrontation would not be "opportune and productive" until after the Moslem holy days of mourning this Thursday and Friday.

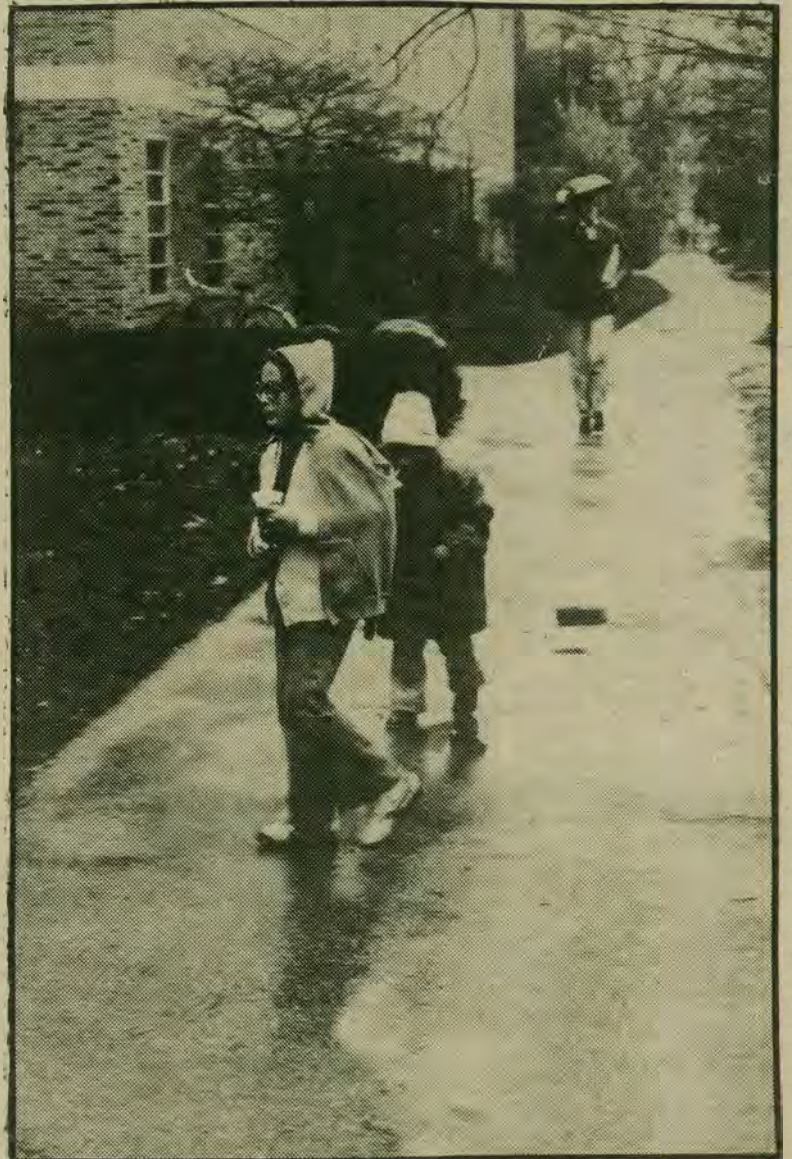
Iranian leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, in a Tehran radio broadcast yesterday, denounced U.S. pressure to have the council deal only with the issue of the embassy hostages, seized by Islamic student militants Nov. 4, and not with the alleged crimes of the ousted Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi.

"There is talk these days that the Security Council will meet to investigate the issue of the hostages, whose spying activities have been proved by our people," Khomeini said.

"After political and military maneuvers, Carter has contended that the Council should only convene to deal with this matter."

He rejected in advance any Council decision "dictated" by the United States.

The shah must be investigated only in Iran, he said.



The chill of a South Bend winter made its appearance yesterday as these youngsters found themselves bundled up against the cold. [photo by John Macor]

Board to submit proposal

by Pam Degnan
Senior Staff Reporter

Demanding the adoption of stronger security measures, the Saint Mary's Board of Governance unanimously approved a rape prevention proposal last night. The objective of the proposal is to alleviate the occurrence of rape on both campuses according to Adri Trigliani, Development commissioner.

The Board, reflecting student opinion, plans to submit the proposal to the ND-SMC Rape Awareness Committee which is headed by Susan Tamborini, director of Holy Cross Hall; Notre Dame Dean of Students James Roemer; and Kate Kearney, director of Farley Hall. It will also be submitted to the Saint Mary's administration for approval.

The proposal outlines the following security measures. A glass security hut would be constructed at the entrance south of the campus and would be manned by an armed security guard equipped with radio equipment. This would monitor cars entering the campus from Route 31.

An emergency phone system would be constructed on the back road at Notre Dame as well as at locations around the Notre Dame campus. Lighting is also a major problem on both campuses. Due to the increased number of night classes, Madaleva has been a building used extensively during the late night hours. The proposal suggests that the lighting situation be analyzed and corrected.

The Board also supports the following suggestions which include an escort service between the campus, an update map of trouble spots that would be made available to students, and a standard foot patrol and car patrol that would be situated on the back road at Notre Dame.

Also suggested by the Board was the presence of a female security officer on campus. "We feel that a woman could be an extremely important asset in dealing with women's crimes," commented Martha Boyle, Judicial Commissioner.

Militants claim responsibility

U.S., Iran react to Islamic bomb threat

TEHRAN, Iran (AP) - Islamic militants said yesterday they have rigged the U.S. Embassy to blow up on command, and the Iranian armed forces went on alert as Tehran seethed with rumors of an impending U.S. attack and warnings that American agents were plotting to infiltrate the embassy.

The U.N. Security Council gathered in New York to discuss the Iran crisis. But Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, convinced the United States had the council on its side, rejected in advance any decision it might make as "dictated" by Washington.

The Iranian leader also raised anew the prospect that the 49 American hostages who have been held for 25 days will be put on trial as 'spies.'

At New York Hospital, exiled Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi underwent an operation in which doctors removed a gallstone from his bile duct.

A hospital spokeswoman said the shah would remain under observation for a few days. But it was believed the deposed monarch would probably be able to return to his exile home in Mexico after that.

The militants issued a statement yesterday saying they had planted mines throughout the embassy compound and their supporters should not try to enter the area.

The militants said they were especially concerned about provocations Thursday and Friday, the emotional Moslem holy days of Tasua and Ashura, when devout Moslems here whip or cut themselves to signify their willingness to become martyrs.

The militants had hinted previously they were rigging explosives to kill all the hostages if the United States launched a military action to rescue them.

Paratroopers were seen at Tehran's Mehrabad Airport flying off in U.S.-made transports to an unknown destination. Local newspapers said the Iranian navy "started defensive operations" in the Persian Gulf, and the airspace over Qum, Khomeini's headquarters city 120 miles south of Tehran, had been closed.

The Carter administration indicated last week it might respond militarily if any of the hostages are harmed. A carrier

task force headed by the USS Midway has been in the Arabian Sea south of Iran for almost two weeks. Another, six-ship force, led by the carrier Kitty Hawk, has sailed into the Indian Ocean.

In other developments: --Sen. Bennett Johnston, D-La., after a breakfast meeting between President Carter and members of Congress, said there were certain things Carter

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Roemer confirms inaccuracy

by Mike Shields
News Editor

Dean of Students James Roemer has confirmed the existence of a rape incident that was not included in a summary of rapes released by his office and the Security department earlier this month.

Roemer requested that a map locating rapes on campus be drawn up after two women were raped over mid-semester break. The map released indicated ten rapes in the last 11 years.

Four of the rapes shown on the map occurred on Saint Mary's Road between Holy Cross Hall and Rte. 31. The other six rapes listed occurred behind Walsh Hall, in Stanford Hall, in the D1 parking lot, near the WNDU tower, at the O'Hara-Grace townhouses, and behind the ACC near Cartier Field.

Roemer decided to retract the map for further verification after *The Observer* verified one of several reported inaccuracies in the map.

"Further research revealed that we did not include in the summary of rapes one that occurred near Washington Hall in the fall of 1974," Roemer said.

The eleventh occurred over Thanksgiving break in 1974. The assailant was not a student, Roemer added.

"It happened before I was Dean of Students," he said, "and I was unaware of it until we dug into the files."

Roemer compiled the map as part of an overall plan for increasing rape awareness and prevention by students. He is meeting with representatives from both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's to discuss the situation, and has coordinated a joint committee comprised of representatives from both schools to study the problem.

U.S. Steel announces widespread plant shutdowns

PITTSBURGH (AP) - U.S. Steel Corp. announced yesterday widespread shutdowns in steel and cement operations affecting 13,000 workers, and blamed the move on government indifference to the industry's problems. The closings will affect 16 plants in eight states. While a timetable was not announced, U.S. Steel said a number of the plants will operate well into 1980 to fill customer commitments. The operations being terminated at this time have become noncompetitive for a variety of reasons, including operating cost, unfairly priced imports or excessive environmental spending requirements," said company Chairman David Roderick.

UAW signs pact to close Chrysler negotiations

HIGHLAND PARK, Mich. (AP) - The United Auto Workers union yesterday signed a precedent-setting contract with Chrysler Corp., saying the pact could not be reopened unless "the very survival of the company" was at stake. "The only way we could open up (the contract) legally would be with the consent of our membership," UAW President Douglas A. Fraser. Fraser's declaration came amid calls from Congress for further union concessions to keep the nation's third-largest carmaker financially afloat. The union estimated the contract will cost Chrysler workers \$200 million in wages alone and \$403 million in total concessions.

New Englanders support repeal of Bill of Rights

VASSALBORO, Maine (AP) - Students in a high school civics class took to the streets with petitions urging repeal of laws they said coddle criminals and found - to their dismay - plenty of supporters. A majority of the adults they approached readily penned the document, most apparently not realizing it called for the repeal of the Bill of Rights. "As a history teacher, the whole thing kind of scares me," said Bill Forstchen, who conceived the project. "It all started when I was trying to think of a way to teach the Bill of Rights so the kids will remember it six months from now." Deleting the title but retaining the text of the Bill of Rights word-for-word, the petitions urged that a proposal to repeal the entire document be placed on the 1980 election ballot. The students found that 74 percent of the people in Waterville who took the time to hear the students' request signed their names.

Weather

Snow flurries, windy and cold with daytime temperatures in the 30s. Snow flurries and cold tonight. Low tonight in the mid 20s. High tomorrow in the upper 20s.

Campus

12:15 p.m. SEMINAR, "managing contaminant concentrations in lab animal diets," dr. Joseph J. Knapka, nat'l institutes of health, GALVIN AUD., sponsored by the dept. of microbiology.

4:20 p.m. COLLOQUIUM, "nuclear physics with lasers," dr. G. W. Greenless, U. of Minn. 118 Nieuwland Sci Hall, spon: physics dept.

6:30 p.m. MEETING, sailing club, 204 S'SHAG.

7 p.m. MEETING, philadelphia club, sign-ups for all those interested in round-trip bus ride home for Christmas, LEWIS HALL.

7 p.m. WORKSHOP, "choose your major workshop," profs. to speak about the various majors offered by the n.d. colleges, all interested members of the n.d. community are invited to attend, HOWARD HALL.

7 & 10 p.m. MOVIE "West Side Story," K OF C HALL, admission \$1, members free.

8 p.m. LECTURE, "political discourse and truth: Arendt and Habermas," prof. Richard Bernstein, Haverford College, HAYES-HEALY AUD. dept. of gov. and int'l studies.

8:15 p.m. RECITAL, Adrian Bryttan, violin, LIBRARY AUD. spon: dept of music.

Rabbi heads cult in Guyana

EDITOR'S NOTE - In a nation still hospitable to cults, despite the abuses revealed last year in the aftermath of the Peoples Temple horror, a black American fugitive has emerged as a powerful leader. But in an interview with AP Writer Lew Wheaton, Rabbi Edward Emmanuel Washington was emphatic about the differences that separate him from the Rev. Jim Jones.

by Lew Wheaton
Associated Press Writer

GEORGETOWN, Guyana (AP) - A black self-styled rabbi urging his people to prepare for a racial Armageddon has become Guyana's most powerful cult leader since the Peoples Temple tragedy last year.

Rabbi Edward Emmanuel Washington - a 50-year-old fugitive born David Hill in the United States - is called "master," "king," even "god" by his followers in the House of Israel.

Washington says his movement is the fastest-growing group in a nation where cults

are common. He claims more than 6,000 members in 38 temples throughout Guyana, with branches in Kingston, Jamaica, and Des Moines, Iowa.

Washington preaches a mixture of self-help, anti-white doctrine and a theology that maintains Jesus and the original 40 tribes of Israel were black.

He says the House of Israel, which has no ties with any traditional Jewish group, has three immediate aims:

-To produce more food and jobs for its members and to advance their education and their love and respect for others.

-To move "whith all deliberate speed" toward the destruction of white theology.

-To "spread to other countries and awaken our people for the battle of Armageddon."

"I foresee a clash soon between white theology and our theology," the short, round-faced preacher said. "It will not be confined to Guyana and will be a real battle. The war of words is just about finished."

Washington acknowledges that some aspects of his movement resemble the communal requirements imposed by Peoples Temple leader Jim Jones.

House of Israel members must "submit to group communal working and living," Washington said. "There is no room for the individual."

They must work in group-run activities that include Guyana's largest plantain chip business and a communal farm, or in approved outside work from which they surrender part of

their salary, he said.

Members are required to study Hebrew, Swahili, Marx and Lenin, he added, and their dates and marriages must be approved by the group.

But Washington takes pains to separate himself from Jones and the Peoples Temple. Jones and more than 900 followers died last Nov. 18 in a mass murder-suicide following the slayings of U.S. Rep. Leo Ryan and four other persons on a jungle airstrip.

"He was white, and I'm black," Washington said. "He was a Christian minister, and I'm a Jewish rabbi. He had more than 900 people and only one was Guyanese; I'm the only American in the House of Israel."

He said the House of Israel forbids suicide and will not bury people who kill themselves.

Washington called the Christian church "the black man's worst enemy" and said he felt all churches were against the House of Israel.

Washington said he arrived in Guyana in early 1972 after jumping bail in Cleveland, Ohio, the year before.

Cleveland court records show that David Hill was convicted in 1970 of blackmailing four east-side McDonald's restaurants, following a 1969 Hill-organized boycott of the eateries.

(continued on page 3)

... Threat

(continued from page 1)

will not do, such as surrender the shah, to save the hostages. "The president made it clear that the honor (of the country) comes before the lives of the hostages," he said.

--The National Front, a grouping of moderate-liberal Iranian political parties, issued a statement saying approval of Khomeini's Islamic constitution "will quite probably lead to anarchy" in Iran. The constitution is expected to be overwhelmingly approved in a referendum next Sunday.

The Observer

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Life group to hold bake sale

The ND-SMC Right to Life and Students Concerned for Cambodia will co-sponsor a bake sale from 10:00 a.m. until 11:00 p.m. in the lobby of LaFortune today. All profits from the sale will be donated to the Cambodian relief effort.

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Social Justice Education Committee Meeting

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12:15 p.m.

Rm. 249 Madaleva (SMC)

All Are Invited

Miller discourages Kuwaiti oil cutback

KUWAIT (AP) - An official of the Kuwaiti government said yesterday that Treasury Secretary G. William Miller may have a difficult time persuading his government to keep up its oil production.

The official, who did not want to be identified, said oil production is "decided by market considerations."

"The market has a logic of its own," he said. "If we fail to appreciate it, we will be just giving away handouts."

Kuwaiti officials have announced their intention to cut back on the country's oil production, now about 2.2 million barrels a day. However, they have not said when the cutback would occur, or how much is planned.

Estimates of the amount of a possible cutback range from 200,000 barrels a day to 500,000, although diplomatic sources say the lesser figure is the most likely.

Miller arrived in Kuwait yesterday on the third and final stop of a tour of Middle East oil nations, aimed at encouraging Saudi Arabia, Abu Dhabi and Kuwait to maintain current high levels of oil production. He also has been urging price restraint.

The oil minister of Abu Dhabi, which produces about 1.4 million barrels a day, told Miller on

Monday his country will maintain maximum production, although a slight cut-back is necessary for technical reasons.

Saudi Arabian officials earlier had declined to commit themselves to continuing to produce at their current level of 9.5 million barrels a day. But officials traveling with Miller were hopeful they would decide to do this.

Before leaving Abu Dhabi yesterday, Miller said statements by Oil Minister Mani Al-Otaiba, in favor of high production and price restraint, are "a contribution toward more orderly markets and pricing."

Al-Otaiba is also the outgoing chairman of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries which will meet on Dec. 17 in Caracas to decide on price increases for next year. Al-Otaiba said he thinks a slight increase is likely, but not the major increase that Miller is worried about.

In each country he has visited, Miller has used the same argument that high production levels are necessary to offset the slowdown in Iranian oil production. If other nations cut back significantly, he argued, oil prices would soar again and could push the world into a major recession.

... Rabbi

[continued from page 2]

He was sentenced to 4-to-20 years in prison, but on Nov. 17, 1971, while free on an appeals bond and while standing trial on a larceny charge, he fled the country.

U.S. law enforcement officials say Washington has an arrest record dating from the 1940s. There is no extradition treaty between Guyana and the United States, and U.S. Embassy officials here say no attempt has been made to extradite him.

Members of the opposition Progressive Party say that House of Israel "goons" were responsible for violence at an anti-government rally this summer in which a Roman Catholic priest was killed.

Washington denied that his followers had been involved in political violence. But he proudly acknowledged that he supplied 300 workers a day in 1977 to break a stride by cane

cutters.

According to Washington, the Progressive Party is campaigning against him. Washington claimed he was shot at four times in the past month and his downtown headquarters was bombed.

Police said damage from the bombing was minor and they knew of no attempts on his life.

Howard to host workshop

A "Choose Your Major" workshop will be held tonight at 7:00 p.m. in Howard Hall. Representatives from all the colleges will be present. All interested members of the Notre Dame Community are invited to participate.



"Dungeons and Dragons" are on the minds of many students engaged in playing this increasingly popular game. [photo by John Macor]

Higher fuel costs

Carter comes to aid of American poor

WASHINGTON (AP) - President Carter promised yesterday to seed \$1.35 billion into the hands of million of poor Americans to help them pay higher fuel bills this winter.

Benefits and eligibility will vary widely from state to state, but are expected to average roughly \$200 for each of an estimated 7 million or more eligible families.

"We will expedite the distribution of these funds," Carter said at the White House as he signed the new program into

law.

HEW Secretary Patricia Roberts Harris predicted that some states would be distributing their share of the money under the new program next month, and said the federal government will main its share of the money Jan. 7.

Those eligible for the aid include those receiving federal assistance for the blind, aged and disabled. State plans yet to be formulated will determine who else is eligible; most plans are expected to be based on who received welfare

assistance.

Colder, Northern states receive the bulk of the money but even balmy Hawaii and Florida will get at least a little. Among those receiving the highest benefits are Iowa and New Hampshire, where Carter faces two early contests in his soon-to-be-announced campaign for re-election.

Checks for \$400 million will be mailed by the federal government Jan. 7 to about 4 million recipients of Supplemental Security Income, which is federal welfare for aged, blind and disabled persons.

Under this portion of the program, benefits will range from \$34 per person in Hawaii to \$250 per person in Iowa, New Hampshire, North and South Dakota, Alaska, Connecticut, Idaho, Minnesota, Montana, Utah and Wyoming. No family may receive more than \$250, even when two or more persons get SSI payments.

About \$800 million will be parceled out to state governors under plans which they must submit to the federal government for approval.

Most are expected simply to distribute the funds to welfare recipients, those getting Aid to Families with Dependent Children. However, governors may opt for more exotic plans including payments directly to fuel suppliers or payments to food stamp recipients as well as those getting AFDC.

Religious leaders seek reunification of Christianity

ISTANBUL, Turkey (AP) - The meeting between Pope John Paul II and Ecumenical Patriarch Demetrius I in Istanbul this week will open a doctrinal dialogue seeking to clear the way for reunification of Christianity's two largest branches - Roman Catholicism and Eastern Orthodoxy - after nearly nine centuries of schism.

The decision Friday between the two leaders of nearly a billion Christians will be brief. But Metropolitan Bartholomew of the Eastern Orthodox Synod said it would be the prelude to periodic meetings, beginning next year, of a joint Roman Catholic-Orthodox committee of

doctrinal experts.

Among the chief subjects of the discussion will be the pope's authority in the church and the permanence of marriage bonds.

The pope claims "primacy of government" over all Christians while the Eastern Orthodox churches operate as "sister churches" and concede to the patriarch in Istanbul only a "primacy of honor." And the Roman church refuses to recognize divorce while the Orthodox churches do.

The pope arrives in Turkey today for a three-day visit to

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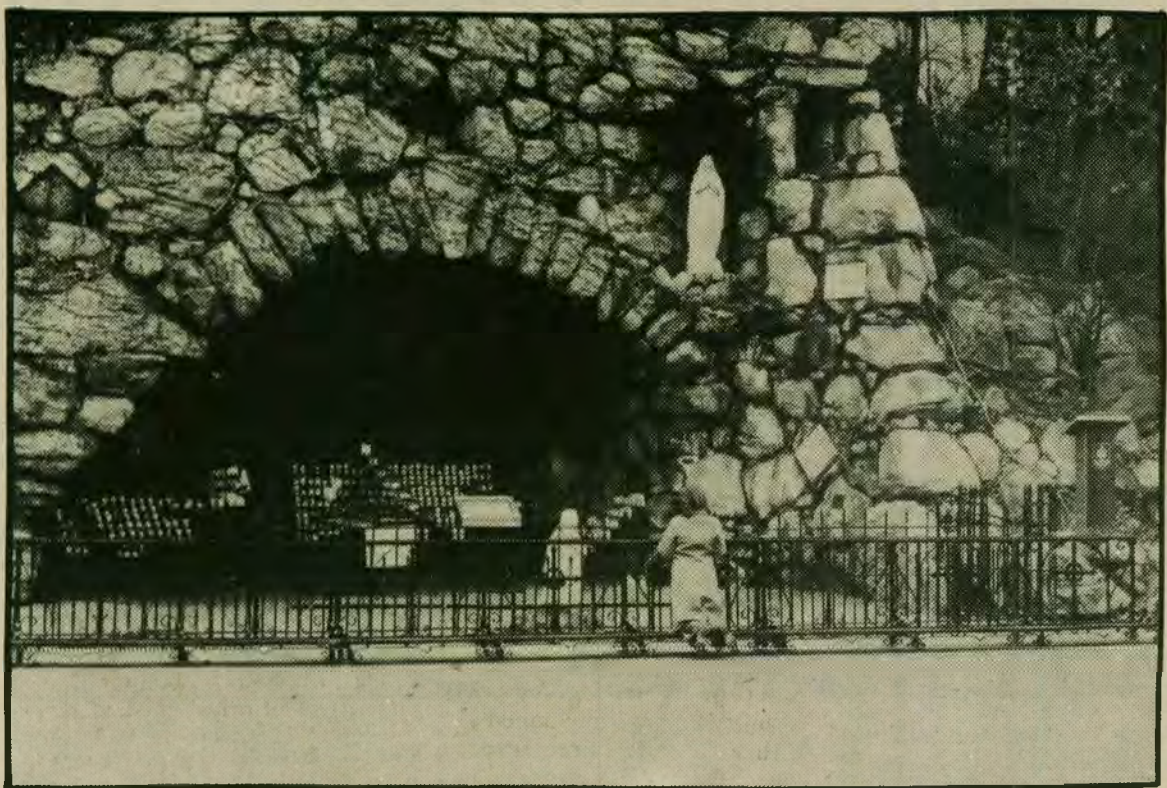
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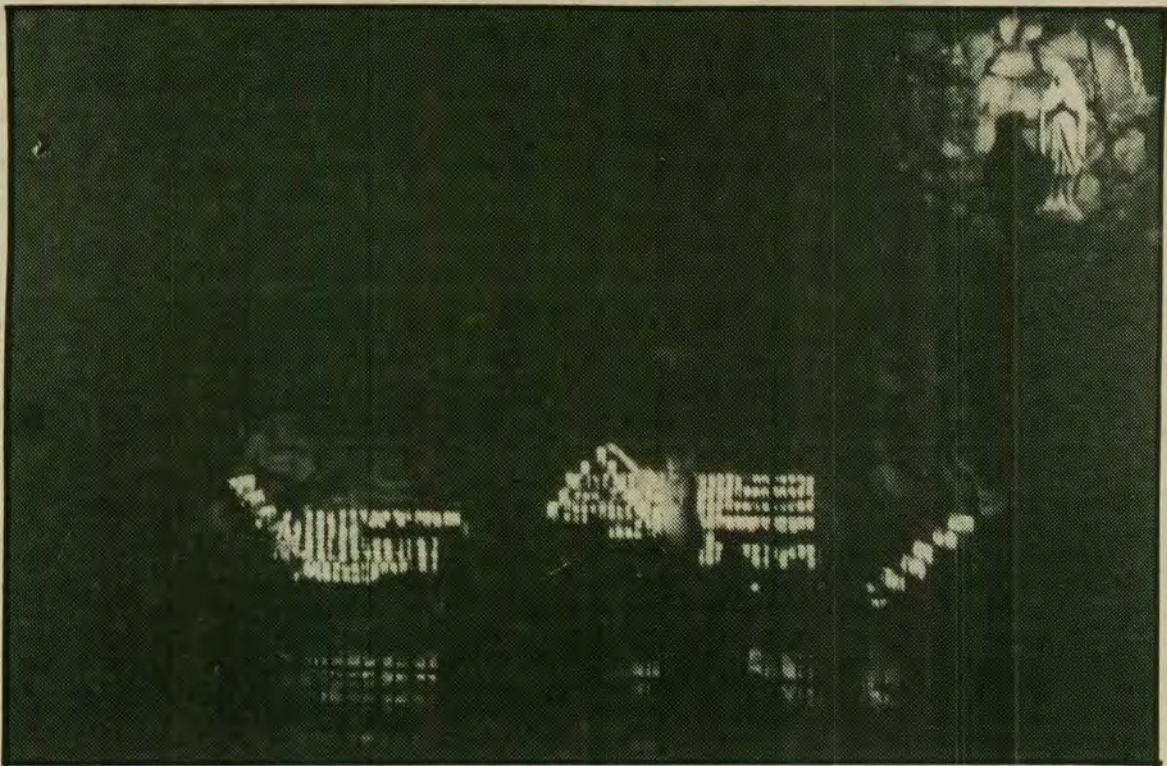
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The atmosphere at the grotto changes from that of solitude to mystery as daylight melts into darkness, but its visitors are there for a common purpose regardless of the time of day. [photo by John Macor]



[continued from page 9]

If his contact had betrayed him, Garwood said, "I'm certain I would have been killed." Two days before his release, charges were filed against him. He returned on March 22 and went to his home in Adams, Ind.

Without his consent, he says, the Marines extended his enlistment. And Garwood said, "I have absolutely no doubt that the charges are the products of enormous personal hostility."

He said irresponsible public attacks led to substantial hostility.

Garwood says his medical records indicated he suffers from malaria and tuberculosis and that he is carrying bomb fragments in his body.

"In addition," he says, "the doctors learned that I had received 'electric' treatments

for headaches...there was evidence that I had sustained and been medically and surgically treated for one or more episodes of apparent cardiac arrest."

The records also show, he

says, he's been treated for a potentially fatal liver disorder, that he'd had eye surgery and that "I have a blood infection or parasite normally found only in birds, the name of which I and my counsel do not know."

[continued from page 3]

Ankara, Istanbul, Izmir and Ephesus. He will meet with Patriarch Demetrius for prayers tomorrow night and again Friday morning at the patriarchate to take part in a service honoring the Apostle Andrew, the patron saint of the Church of Constantinople, as Istanbul was called before 1930. St. Andrew is believed to have been the first to preach the Christian Gospel in the city.

Following the religious service, the pope and the patriarch

will sit down together in the patriarch's office for their talk. Bartholomew said with them would be Dutch Cardinal Johannes Willebrands and Metropolitan Meliton of Chalcedon, their churches' leading experts in the field of Christian unity.

The metropolitan said all the Orthodox churches, including the Russian and Bulgarian, fully support the unity movement. The Russians and the Bulgarians were rumored to have been reluctant to beginning a theological dialogue at this time.

administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

Peruvian seamen file suit for wages of over one year

HOUSTON (AP) - A group of Peruvian seamen left their homes on a flight to Holland, hired as crewmen on a ship heading from Rotterdam straight home to Peru, a one-month trip, at most.

More than a year later, Oscar Delgado and his shipmates found themselves stuck in the port of Houston, trapped by the captain's legal troubles after an odyssey that included most of the world's major ports.

"I was engaged to be married before I left, and I told my fiancée I would be gone no more than two months, just to be safe," Delgado, 29, said through an interpreter.

Knowing their only alternative would be to quit their jobs and try to reach their distant homes with little or no money, Delgado and seven fellow crew members filed suit for their wages in U.S. District Court here.

Similar cases are finding their way into American courts more frequently as foreign sailors look to the courts as the only place they can get help against tyrannical captains, unscrupulous owners and sub-standard work conditions.

"We had signed agreements to make this trip, but the captain said there was no time to make out the contracts before we left, so he had us sign blank ones," Delgado said. "Then he filled them in to say we agreed to travel all over the world and we hadn't."

For most of the seven months the crew was trapped in Houston, with the ship impounded, they received no pay. When they did it was a meager \$60 a month.

When they went to court for their money, they were immediately threatened with reprisals by the captain, including the possibility of being jailed when they returned home.

"Because they filed suit, the Peruvians are finished as seamen," said Richard Schechter, the attorney who represented the sailors.

"They will be blackballed by the shipowners. They may suffer serious repercussions on the way home, and when they get there, they could be tried for sabotaging the Peruvian economy or treason."

"A Greek sailor named Constantine Papadopolous was sent to prison for six months to a year in Greece for filing a wage claim in the United States," Schechter said.

The Peruvians dropped their suit after they were paid in early October, and the ship departed soon after for parts unknown.

The seamen had been supported by a group of ministers at the Houston International Seamen's Center. The churchmen express indignation that so little is done to treat the recurring problem.

"It's unbelievable that on American soil or on America's doorstep, things go on that harken back to the days of slavery and piracy," said the Rev. Roy Strange.

"The captain has total juris-

diction over what goes on aboard the ship," he said. "He can say, 'I am master of this ship, and you're not leaving, no matter how bad things are, no matter how badly you've been beaten, no matter how much money you're not getting from your contract. You will obey me.'"

If the sailor jumps ship, Strange said, he finds himself in trouble with U.S. authorities.

The Rev. Rivers Patout, head of the seamen's center, said few laws protect the rights of sailors, and those few can be circumvented by unscrupulous captains and ship owners.

"One law guarantees salary payment to any sailor who has been discharged," Patout said. "But the ship owners get around that by including in contracts that the sailor can be discharged without pay if he is at fault. Then he has to pay his own expenses and passage back home."

"And the captain can easily make it look that way, call the sailor a troublemaker and dismiss him. The sailor has very few rights in which to refute the captain," Patout said.

"Contracts in countries that have strong unions, including the United States and most of Europe, protect the sailors fairly well," he said. "Third World countries, on the other hand, offer very little protection."

"The most insidious are the multinational ships sailing under a flag of convenience, such as Liberia or Panama," he continued.

"Sailors are enticed aboard with promises of higher salaries than they would get at home, and they are told they will be treated well, but they are given no contractual guarantee," Patout said.

"If the master is responsible, the ship may be good, but if the master is bad, the sailor is really in trouble."

The problems are compounded by difficulties the seamen face when they pull into U.S. ports, where they are easy prey for thieves, prostitutes and pickpockets.

District Attorney Johnny Holmes says the major hindrance to law enforcement is the inability to keep a seaman in port long enough to testify in court.

"Whenever we allege a criminal act, we have to prove it," Holmes said. "But when we go to court, our star witness is in Singapore or Shanghai."

"I'm convinced there are people who prey on the sailors for just that reason," he said.

College Bowl captains to meet

There will be a meeting for the College Bowl team captains at 7 p.m. at Caron Court, LaFortune.

The Observer

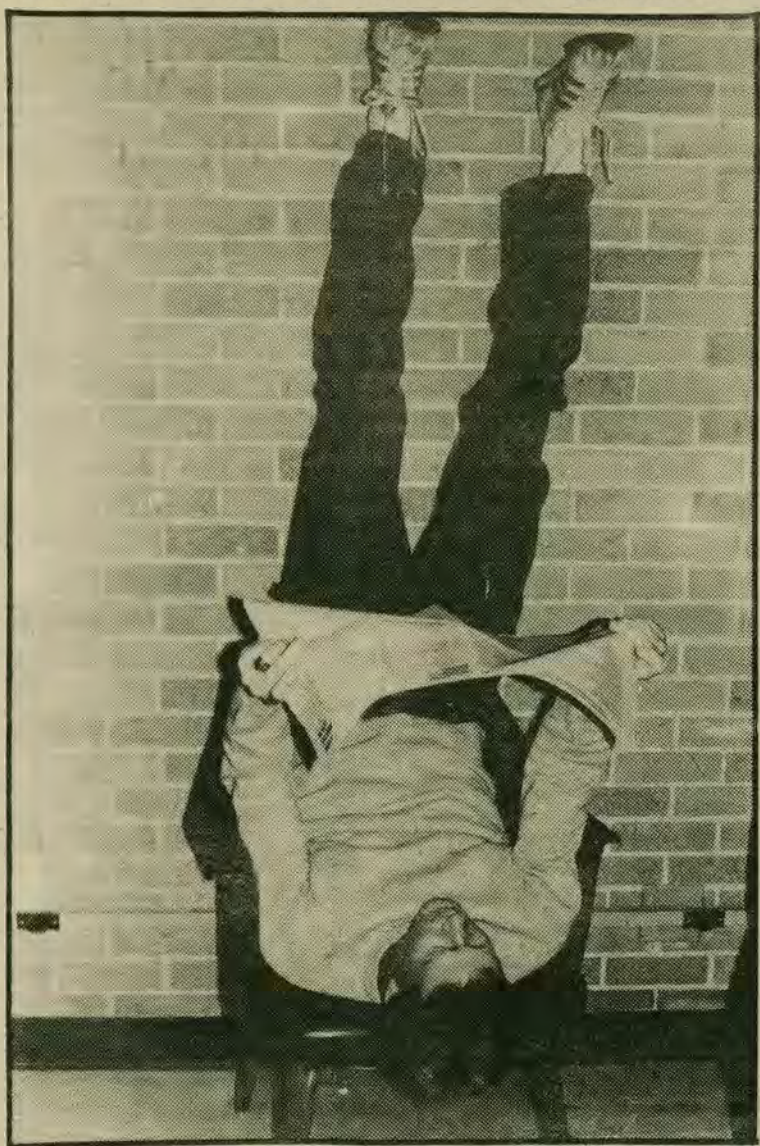
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This industrious student has discovered a new method of library study. [photo by John Macor]

HPC discusses alumni visits, distributes alcohol surveys

by Maribeth Moran
Staff Reporter

In a meeting that lasted less than an hour last night the Hall Presidents Council heard a petition from Ed Bylian of the College Bowl Committee for allocation of funds; distributed alcohol surveys, and discussed plans for alumni visitation on campus next semester.

Bylian asked the HPC for an allocation amounting to approximately \$10 to \$20 from each hall to supplement the \$100 that the committee received from the Board of Commissioners. Bylian noted that more teams had signed up than expected, thus causing the need for more packets of questions to be purchased for competition.

Sixteen teams are now competing, and 11 out of 22 of the dorms are represented, he said.

Questionnaires for the alcohol survey that the HPC is coordinating for Student Government and Psych Services were passed out and the presidents were asked to encourage response from their halls.

Philly Club

to sponsor

Christmas bus

The Philadelphia Club is sponsoring a round-trip bus to Philadelphia at Christmas. Anyone interested may sign up in Lewis Hall tonight at 7 p.m.

Representatives from the Alumni Board will be visiting the campus next semester on January 17 in Walsh and Flanner Halls. "They hope to make students more aware of what the Alumni Board can do for them while they are still here, for example helping them find summer jobs," said HPC President Ellen Dorney.

The HPC is also encouraging donations for the clothing drive for the Southeast Asian refugees.

Delegates to select chairmen

The Notre Dame Mock Convention Delegates Committee will hold a meeting for all students interested in being a state delegation chairman for the convention tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the LaFortune Little Theatre.

A state delegation chairman will be chosen from each state and one for each U.S. territory. Students may only sign up to be chairman of their home state. In the event of more than one student signing up for a particular chairmanship, the Delegates Committee will select the chairman.

A chairman must enlist other students to be his state delegates and must caucus with them in order to plan strategy for the convention. For more information contact John Dillane at 3370 or Bill Kresse at 8777.

Worst inflation since 1946

Consumer prices rise in October

WASHINGTON (AP) - The sharpest rise in housing costs in three decades pushed consumer prices up another 1 percent in October, all but guaranteeing the worst inflation rate for a single year since 1946, the government said yesterday.

Rapidly rising prices for energy slowed significantly during the month and food price increases showed a modest slowdown. But moderation in those areas was offset by a 1.5 percent jump in housing prices - the steepest monthly increase since 1947, the Labor Department said.

So far in 1979, consumer prices have risen 11 percent, and government economists predicted inflation was certain to top 13 percent for the year, the highest rate since war-time wage and price controls were lifted in 1946.

"You can say with certainty...that the inflation rate will be about 13.5 percent or higher for the year," said Theodore Torda, a senior economist at the Commerce Department.

Torda and R. Robert Russell, director of the Council on Wage and Price Stability, said they see no signs that inflation will slow in the coming months. In fact, the rate could accelerate when new consumer price figures are reported next month, they said.

The sharp jump in interest rates triggered by the Federal Reserve Board in October will not be reflected in the government's price survey for another month, the economists said.

Banas rises to religious leader role

Fr. Leonard Banas C.S.C., assistant professor of modern and classical languages at the University of Notre Dame, has been appointed religious superior of the Holy Cross priests and brothers attached to the University.

Banas, a native of Chicago, entered Holy Cross Seminary at Notre Dame in 1944. He was graduated from the University in 1949 and received a licentiate in theology at the Gregorian University in Rome, Italy.

Music Dept. to present recital

Violinist Adrian Bryttan, of the Notre Dame Music Department, will present a recital tonight at 8:15 p.m. in the library auditorium. William Cerny, pianist and chairman of the music department will also be featured. The recital is open to the public without charge.

"If housing increases were high in October, the November increase will be whopping," said Torda. Russell said the higher interest rates would show up next month "with vengeance."

The high inflation rate has eaten into workers' wages, and the Labor Department said the purchasing power of an average paycheck fell another 1.1 percent in October. During the prior 12 months an average worker's purchasing power fell an average 5.1 percent as wages failed by a long shot to keep pace with rising prices.

In a separate report, the Labor Department said the average price across the country for gasoline topped \$1 a gallon for the first time in October, as prices rose eight-tenths of a cent on the average since September.

The seasonally adjusted increase in consumer prices during October marked the 10th straight month that the government's index has recorded a rise of about 1 percent, to the frustration of Carter administration inflation fighters.

From month to month in the past year, prices in one area would moderate only as prices in another showed a sharp rise. Thus, when food or health care prices slowed, energy or housing prices would accelerate to maintain inflation at a 13 percent annual rate.

The last time inflation in the United States has been in double digits for a full year was 1974, when a quadrupling of imported oil prices pushed the rate to 12.2 percent. In 1946, prices jumped 18.2 percent, reflecting the lifting of controls following the end of World War II.

WSND

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Chapter Two: First Rate Comedy

Mark Muzzillo

The Broadway Theatre League continued its second offering of the season with two performances of "Chapter Two" this past weekend. Neil Simon's comedy lived up to advance billings and it is amazing how the man churns out one comedy hit after another. He currently has two plays doing well on Broadway--"Chapter Two" and the musical hit "They're Playing Our Song". The Theatre League deserves much credit for making such first-rate entertainment available in this area.

"Chapter Two" is autobiographical. It is important to keep that in mind during the play; except for the fact that the plot is true, it would seem so contrived as to be unbelievable.

Yet this is truly the story of Neil Simon and his marriage to actress Marcia Mason. We see them in the play as George Schneider, a spy novelist, and Jennie Malone, an actress. George's dearly loved wife has recently died and Jennie has just been through a divorce. Each of them has an enthusiastic matchmaker who is trying to keep them supplied with adequate companion-

ship to help ease them through the lonely period of transition.

Of course, the usually terrible blind dates ensue. When George and Jennie finally meet, everything clicks and they marry within three weeks.

In the second act, however, Simon is not satisfied with a simple comic structure. He adds a parallel plot in which the matchmakers have an affair. Although this does provide for some greatly humorous situations, there are many loose ends to be tied together. This is finally accomplished, but the price paid is that the play drags near the end. Playwrights should not feel that it is a sin to keep an audience less than two-and-a-half hours.

Simon's comedy here is as fresh and effective as ever. It works so well not only because it is funny, but because his characters become real for the audience. Thus, we can like them, laugh at them, and learn truths about life from them.

Jennie Malone is portrayed by the beautiful Dawn Wells. She has certainly matured as an actress since her one dimensional role as Mary-Ann in the television series "Gilli-

gan's Island". She brings a lovable quality into her characterization here, yet she can be strong and dominant when necessary. The result is that Jennie is a vibrant, vulnerable woman whose good looks are overshadowed by her intelligence and equilibrium. What man wouldn't want to marry her--even after only three weeks!

Her emotional outburst in the second act in which she rebukes her new husband's attitude of self-doubt and lingering anguish over his first wife's death provides the high point of the performance. The tirade is great because it is not only a release of Jennie Malone's feelings, but of the audience's emotions as well.

David Faulkner does a commendable job as George Schneider. The neuroses of his character allow the strength of his counterpart, Jennie, to be clearly seen. When remembering that Simon is writing about himself here, it is worthwhile to note how touchingly personal and self-effacing he is.

The set consists of two apartments, George's and Jennie's, with one on each side of the stage. They are

divided only by a couch on a turntable, and the way the couch is turned, plus the clever use of lighting, let the action alternate between their two residences without any further change in scenery. This technique works well.

There are, however, two distractions. The set is so obviously created in perspective that the lines are slanted. That wouldn't be so bad except that the doors and windows end up being lopsided. The other flaw is that rather than having solid walls, the set is comprised of intermittent slats which allow the audience to see the characters off-stage. This abuses theatrical license, ruins the element of surprise, and distracts the audience whenever there is an entrance or an exit.

Despite a few drawbacks, "Chapter Two" was well received here as it has been elsewhere. The large crowd at Morris Civic Auditorium appreciated seeing the best of Broadway. Neil Simon is a great writer; and it is all the more remarkable that he could so thoroughly entertain by sketching a difficult, sensitive period from his own life.

Students take on the real world



Bill McGurn

One problem schools have is that all too often students let opportunities pass them by only for lack of publicity, and a good example of this is the certificate in Social Work offered at Saint Mary's. Almost everyone knows about their nursing and education certificates, but the Social Work program is like the forgotten yet quietly successful younger member of a large family.

In addition to the general Sociology and Social Work required courses, the program entails at least 300 hours of in-field experience. This can be done at home or at school, either full or part-time. Approximately a third of these internship students are from Notre Dame, and they are subject to the same requirements as the Saint Mary's students.

Mr. Charles Martucci, of the SMC Sociology Department, is responsible for placing these students in their internships, matching the students' interests with the community's needs. Martucci emphasizes the practical necessity of the internship: "If you want to be a mechanic," he says, "there is only so much you can learn from a book. You just have to get out there with a wrench and get some grease on you to make it real."

Lucy McVay, an SMC senior who did her internship this summer, agrees with Martucci. "The job was very rewarding because I was around professionals and I finally had some real responsibility." Lucy worked with mentally or emotionally handicapped children, counseling them and trying to make sure they had an adequate home environment.

One of her clients, a ten-year old boy, called her from the police station, very upset. He had been playing with his mother's cigarette lighter and set a mattress on fire. Evidently, the cops and fireman had given him a hard time.

"All he really wanted was for someone to listen to him," she reflects, and so she went to calm him down. Eventually, the boy was released. "It was really kind of neat to see that he actually trusted me," she says. Lucy's future social work plans definitely include working with children.

Another SMC senior, Bernie Dros-

sel, works two days each week in a concurrent placement that will run the entire year at the County Health Department. "Every day is different," says Bernie, who could be the paradigmatic social worker, on the road all day, providing counseling and referral services for her clients, which include welfare recipients and school age mothers.

Though fulfilling, the job is not without its challenges. One case involved a baby suffering from malnutrition. The father was a slow learner, and the mother, who had some mental and emotional problems, was simply apathetic to the baby's condition. When Bernie and her supervisor arrived at the house, the father, thinking they came to take the baby away, practically threw the child into Bernie's hands.

"I almost fell down," she admits, "but my supervisor caught me and literally pulled me up." The baby is now back home but on a feeding schedule Bernie planned. "Book-learning is fine," she concedes, "but it's not going to give you a situation like that." She credits her internship for solidifying her future social work plans, which include law school.

A different type of internship is held by an ND senior, Brad Vossberg, who works on a concurrent placement with the Alcoholism Council of South Bend. The council, not a prohibition movement, provides information on the possible dangers of alcohol and how it can be used in moderation.

Brad gives most of his talks at schools or runaway shelters, thus dealing mostly with kids, which is why he prefers the informal sessions. Some are just ignorant about alcohol; some have alcohol problems themselves; and some have parents with alcohol problems. "These kids just need someone to talk to about alcohol because many are unaware of the facts and available services."

About the internship itself, he is enthusiastic. "It's good to get away from campus because people are really sort of sheltered here. Out there you see a lot of people who don't have it as nice as we do." Brad likes his specialized area, chemical dependency, and seeks a master's

degree in counseling.

Margaret Dimond, an SMC senior on a block placement, is working a forty-hour week this semester in the Patient and Family Counseling Center of St. Joseph's Hospital. Working mostly in the Oncology (Cancer) Ward, she provides a myriad of services for the patients, as varied as are the individual's needs. According to her supervisor, it is mostly on-the-job training, but she is also required to attend staff meetings, seminars, and consultations.

"If I had any doubts before, they are gone now," she says of her social work career. Margaret recalls one striking case, a 73-year old woman with cancer who was "simply remarkable. She realized that she lived a good life and just wanted to get the most out of it. But," she adds, "she needed someone to talk to about death, because everyone else avoided

the subject."

Margaret doubts she could ever learn as much within the formal learning structure alone. "Experiences like this supplement my classroom education. They have also made me aware of my limitations." As with many of the interns, Margaret's future plans include a graduate degree, and she intends to continue in medical social work.

As different as the students and their internships are, it is a bit remarkable how they end up with very similar conclusions. The students see social workers as providing the much needed human element to people's problems, and the internships, far from discouraging the students, seem to confirm their social work commitment while pushing them towards higher degrees. As Martucci says, "The internship is what makes it all real for the students."

Madrigal Magic

Sarah A. Lanman

The madrigal: In the sixteenth century it was a piece of secular vocal chamber music intended for four or five voices; it was also the most progressive form of musical composition in the latter part of the century.

When friends got together for a feast during the Renaissance, madrigals and other forms of musical entertainment were typically a part of the evening's festivities. Each year the St. Mary's Madrigal Dinners capture the spirit of an Elizabethan Christmas Feast. A menu including roast beef, winter salad, plum pudding, and wassail (or Christmas punch) is served amid Renaissance dancing, singing, and general merry-making.

Over the past seven years the brightly colored sixteenth-century costumes and lively music of the Madrigal Dinners have created a unique Christmas experience for every guest. This year's eighth annual Dinner is offering a slightly different approach: not only will the audience be invited to participate in the activities, but the event itself will be more authentic than ever before.

When Saint Mary's began its Madrigal Dinner tradition, entertainment was primarily held after the meal, when a condensed opera, set during the sixteenth century, was

performed by the hosts and hostesses. This year, rather than presenting an opera about the sixteenth century, solo and instrumental music, as well as traditional Renaissance dancing will be featured to give the effect of a group of people gathering together for a celebration and feast.

This practice of entertaining one another after a feast was common during the sixteenth century. The audience will be asked to join in the singing and celebration of the Christmas season. As has been the case in the past few years, the Madrigal Dinners promise to be an enjoyable alternative to the usual holiday revelry.

Carol Knell and Raymond Sprague, faculty members of Saint Mary's Music Department, are the co-directors of the production. Dr. Sprague works with the Chamber Singers, while Ms. Knell directs the dancers, the Opera Workshop, and the *collegium musicum* (an instrumental ensemble) each group will be contributing to the sixteenth century program. The dinners will be given on November 29, 30, and December 1, 2 at 7 p.m. in Regina North Lounge. Ticket information for the dinner and show may be obtained by calling 284-4176.

Pure Prairie League

Jay Traverse

Stepan Center
Saturday, November 17

The finishing touches to South Bend's marathon music weekend were provided by the country-rock band Pure Prairie League. Long known for their unique country sound interwoven between acoustic and pedal steel guitars, bagged the country in favor of rock in front of about 2000 people at Stepan Center before Thanksgiving.

The band was formed during the early '70's in southern Ohio, founded by Craig Fuller and Jim Caughlan. Fuller was the backbone of PPL. Besides writing many of the songs, he was responsible for the band's fine acoustic guitar sound and smooth vocals that is typified in such songs as "Amie," "Boulder Skies" and "Harmony Song."

The band's sound was completed by George Powell on guitar, Jim Lanham on bass, Jim Caughlan on drums and John David Call on pedal steel. The Pure Prairie League that played Saturday contained none of the original band members and it showed. They went off on too many tangents comprised of electric guitar jamming often supplemented by the saxophone, totally uncharacteristic of older and better PPL.

When Fuller left the band after their second album, "Bustin Out," the group's quality of music began to deteriorate. The band had already gone through a multitude of new musicians when their third album, "Two Lane Highway," came out. It was still a good album, but unfortunately for PPL fans, their last.

Bassist Mike Reilly joined the band on this album as did guitarist Larry Goshorn. They, George Powell, drummer Billy Hinds and Michael Connors on keyboards steered the band through five more albums up to their latest LP, "Can't Hold Back."

Powell and Goshorn have since left and were replaced by Vince Gill and Patrick Bolin, who rounded out the field for Saturday night's performance.

The band opened their set with the introduction to "Amie," "Falling in and Out of Love" from their second

album. They followed with two songs from the "Two Lane Highway" album, "Kansas City Southern" and "I'll Change Your Flat Tire, Merle." The latter was dedicated, "to all you homegrowers out there." It didn't look like there were that many homegrowers in the audience but with the crowd's instant applause

mixed with intermittent prairie dog howls, I could have underestimated.

Their next few songs came from their latest album, as they played "Goodbye So Long," and the title track, "Can't Hold Back." This is probably their best album in the last four years, though it contains the least amount of country-rock. The addition of Vince Gill on guitar and vocals has improved the quality of their music but taken them as far from country rock as they have ever been. Gill stole the show, playing the electric guitar mixed with the banjo and violin, starring much like Joe Walsh had done the night before. Gill's vocals are a substantial improvement compared to bassist Mike Reilly, but his soft voice seemed out of place as he performed like he would have rather been playing with Aerosmith than PPL.

After a few uneventful tunes, they returned to their new album playing "Misery Train," which is very characteristic of older Pure Prairie League. However, they tended to drag out the song, embarking on loud jamming characteristic of the whole evening. The next series of songs



[Concert photos by Tom Jackman]

brought the crowd to their feet. They started out with "Amie," clearly everyone's favorite. Vince Gill did a fine impersonation of Craig Fuller's voice and this was one song they didn't drown with improvisation. They then played "Pickin' to Beat the Devil" from "Two Lane Highway," followed by "That'll Be the Day," an old Buddy Holly tune made popular by Linda Ronstadt. Gill next took the microphone from Reilly and sang "I Can't Believe," another new song.

The final song of the evening before the encore was "Two Lane Highway." It typified the evening as they

substituted Gill's electric guitar for the pedal steel guitar done so well by John Call on the album. The final song of the encore was the title track from their fifth album, "Dance," which is what many people were doing the whole time anyway.

During the course of the evening Pure Prairie League played only two songs from their vintage years, those being from their first two albums. One reason for this was that they probably wouldn't want to play material that wasn't their own and most importantly, they simply don't have the talent to reproduce the band's old sound.

The Art of Conversation

Joe Ryan

Yes, Let's face it. Conversation *can* get a little drab around here, especially with casual acquaintances. It seems like we roll around to at least one of about five questions in a pinch. But there's a solution to the problem situation you're in when you're asked one of them. Ignore it! But if you're too polite for that, whatever you do, don't give the formula answer. If you just follow the few instructions I give, I guarantee your conversation will take off instead of ending when the only appropriate response is "umm... yeah...." guess. Here are some typical questions, their typical answers, and some others, that will leave a more definite impression on the person doing the asking.

How are you doing?

A) Fine thanks. Howbowcherself?

B) Better. I threw up a couple of times, but, better. I saw the doctor, but left in a hurry; you know--outdated methods. (They'd say "What did he say?") You say, He said, "We propose to bleed you, to rid you of the evil humors".

What's your major?

A) I'm doublemajoring: Architecture and Mental Health.

B) I'd like to be all things to all people. You ask me how? I will tell you. Everyone is right, no one is wrong. What the world needs now is love, sweet love. Ignorance is bliss. Joy is like the rain. Everything is beautiful.

Is anyone sitting here?

A) No.

B) Yes.

How about this weather, huh?

A) It really stinks, this South Bend weather.

B) Why it's nature's way of telling

us what mood God is in. If it should rain, someone has done something to make God very sad. Snow tells us that God is angry and bitter, our decadence stirring up his cold wrath. Even at this very moment (as we speak), He may be wailing and gnashing his teeth. With the coming of strong winds, we know God is happy, for he is whistling a happy tune. Red sky in the morning, sailor take warning. Red sky at night, sailor's delight. Mackerel sky, three days it's not dry.

Where are you from?

A) New Jersey, by way of Idaho.

B) I know what you're up to. You want to write me letters during breaks and the summer. Honestly, I am sick to death of people trying to worm their way into my life. They'd throw the baby out with the bathwater--they've just got no sense! (They'd say "Hey, sorry!! I just thought you might be rich.")

What's your name? Mine's Seamus McOMurphy.

A) That's a good Irish name.

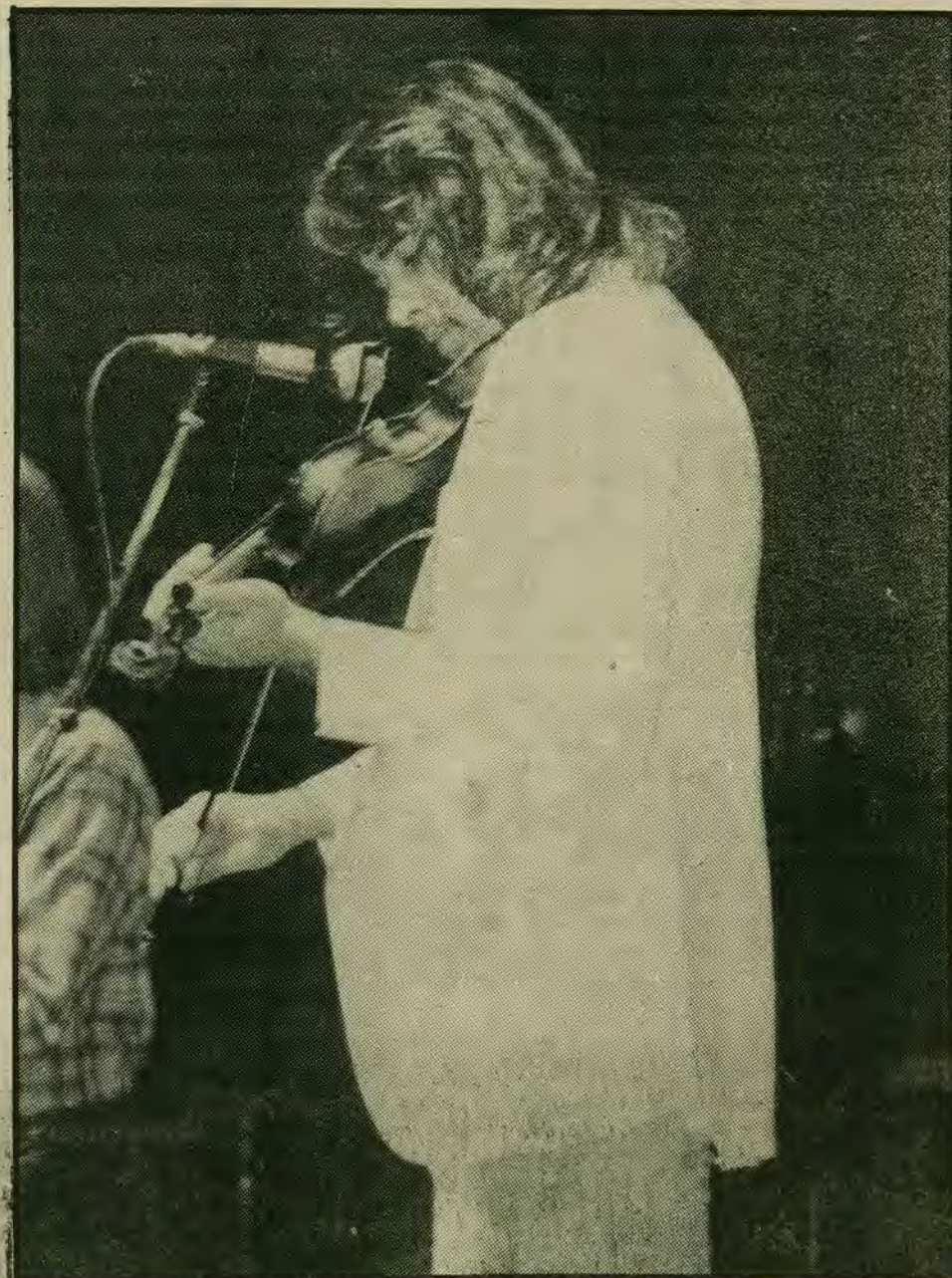
Mine's Joe Ryan. What's yours?

B) That's a bad Polish name, Seamus. How do you justify your existence?

How do you like it so far?

A) It's okay. It's kind of hard adjusting, though.

B) I am outraged! I cannot *believe* the rich, spoiled brats that come here and just want to spend, spend, spend! Take *you* for example. I hate you, and everything about you. Don't you see? We should be free from all our inhibitions. We should all sit in a grassy knoll and write Haiku. Come. Mellow out with me. Oh, speaking of-- how was your summer?



Former worker reveals coverup of flaws in nuclear power plant construction

WASHINGTON (AP) - A former construction worker on a nuclear power plant being built in southern Indiana told a House subcommittee yesterday that he watched workers improperly patch flaws in the plant's concrete containment dome in other structures.

Charles Edward Cutshall said he told supervisors about the flaws but "I was told not to say anything." He also testified he was told to mix concrete to patch the holes in one proportion but to say that another stronger proportion was used.

Cutshall's allegations, similar to those he previously made in a sworn deposition, came as a House Government Operations subcommittee opened hearings on procedures for monitoring construction procedures at the Marble Hill nuclear power plant near Madison.

Safety-related work on that plant was halted by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission after its investigators found problems in 18 of 19 areas of concrete which Cutshall pointed out to them and after other possible safety problems were independently uncovered.

An NRC inspector, Cordell Williams, told the panel that 99 percent of the bad concrete patches uncovered so far were within six inches of the concrete surface. The problem areas ranged in size from two square feet to eight square feet, he said.

NRC regulations require the massive concrete walls, which are intended to contain radiation in event the reactor malfunctions, to be of uniform quality and thickness. This is because radiation can pass through air pockets or other flaws in the concrete more easily.

Cutshall, a 22-year-old laborer who worked for two months at the Marble Hill plant, told the subcommittee on energy, environment and natural resources that he was pro-nuclear when he started the job.

"After I started working and seeing how the construction was handled, I changed my views," he said. He gave a sworn statement to an anti-nuclear group in Indiana shortly after leaving the job. That statement detailed the allegations he repeated yesterday.

"I've seen improper patch work, where the wrong material bad material - was put into the holes," Cutshall said, referring to air holes caused when the concrete did not pack down properly.

He also said he watched a supervisor tell another laborer to "cover up" one section of improperly packed cement.

And he said at one point he was instructed to "mix 2 1/2 sand to 1 cement but told to tell that the mix was 2 to 1."

Subcommittee chairman Rep. Anthony Toby Moffett, D-Conn., told Cutshall not to

mention any names since "some of these persons are under investigation" by the Department of Justice.

Also testifying were Sens. Birch Bayh, D-Ind., and Wendell Ford, D-Ky. Bayh said the "situation at Marble Hill clearly pinpoints what can happen when a cost-conscious, inexperienced licensee, operating in an area with a shortage of readily available trained personnel, and with contractors under pressure to cut costs, is left to its own devices."

Ford noted both the NRC and Public Service Indiana, the plant licensee, believe the problems can be resolved but said he had "no confidence whatsoever that this would occur. He urged construction not resume unless the plant is converted into "something other than a nuclear facility."

In Iran

China supports U.S. position

PEKING (AP) - China sided with the United States yesterday in the Iranian crisis, declaring after three weeks of official silence that "accepted diplomatic immunities should be universally respected."

The statement, released by the Foreign Ministry, expressed concern over the crisis and a hope that an early solution can be found "through peaceful consultation."

The statement gave an indication of the attitude China may take in a U.N. Security Council meeting on the situation, called by Secretary General Kurt Waldheim. The session was expected to begin today.

The Chinese media have indicated sympathy for U.S. government attempts to negotiate the release of 49 Americans, held at the embassy in Tehran since Nov. 4 by Iranians demanding the return of Shah

Mohammad Reza Pahlavi, now receiving cancer treatment in New York.

"We are concerned about recent events in the relations between Iran and the United States of America," the statement said.

"We always hold that the internal affairs of each country should be managed by its own people and that there should be no interference in the internal affairs of other countries."

"But at the same time we hold that the principles guiding international relations and the accepted diplomatic immunities should be universally respected."

"We hope that a reasonable and appropriate solution can be found at an early date through peaceful consultation in accordance with principles of international law and diplomatic practice."



Students browsed as vendors looked on yesterday at the Christmas sale in the library. [photo by John Macor]

Food Services continue non-meat meal program

by Tricia Beaujean
Staff Reporter

The dining halls do not run a vegetarian menu, although they do include a non-meat meal once a day, according to Robert Robinson, food services director. "If I were a vegetarian I could subsist very nicely," he said.

Last year Food Services promised a meatless or low-meat dish everyday, students feel however that the dining halls have dropped the program.

Robinson clarified the dining halls' menu cycle which includes a non-meat dish either at lunch or dinner, but not usually at both.

The Notre Dame Food Service receives input about menu likes and dislikes from student employees, suggestion slips, and the Food Advisory Board. A basic dietary menu is used, but "we tailor it to the Notre Dame program," said Robinson.

Several years ago, food services conducted a campus survey asking students what foods they wanted served more frequently than others.

"We were not really surprised with the results," stated Robinson. Liver and onions were at the bottom of the list, therefore they are featured once during the menu cycle. There were no marked preferences for more non-meat dishes. "But we became aware of co-ed needs and now women's preferences are also considered," said Robinson.

Robinson emphasized that the food service management and the administration are both open to student suggestions concerning menu or meal plans. However, sufficient student interest is necessary before changes can be implemented.

"We are here to meet the students' needs," he said.

Robinson acknowledges the success of special event meals sponsored by campus clubs such as the German Club, and would like to see other clubs participate.

Robinson said that any students or faculty members may attend and participate in the menu planning process.

Students may request use of Stepan

Hall Athletic Commissioners and interested students are reminded that requests for the use of Stepan Center must be filed by this Friday in the Students Activities Office. Dr. James McDonnell, Director of Student Activities, stressed that time at Stepan is popular and interested groups are urged to have their requests on file.

Authority to discuss abortion

Prof. John Noonan, of the University of California at Berkeley, will speak of "The Abortion Culture," at 7:30 p.m. in the Library Auditorium this Thursday. Noonan is a well known author of several books in this field, including *A Private Choice: Abortion in America in the Seventies*.

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Tuesday, December 4!



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Marine seeks dismissal of charges

WASHINGTON (AP) - Pfc. Robert R. Garwood, saying "the Marine Corps is determined to take my life if possible," sought dismissal yesterday of charges brought against him when he returned in March after 13½ years in Vietnam.

"I have grave doubts that I will have the resources or the mental or physical health to survive and adequately defend myself," Garwood said in a petition filed in the U.S. Court of Military Appeals, the military's highest court.

He also submitted a deposition that in Vietnam he suffered malaria, tuberculosis, cardiac arrest, liver disease and a blood infection normally restricted to birds.

Garwood, 33, has been stationed at Camp Lejeune, N.C. since his return. He accused the military of dragging its feet and taking "not a single further procedural step" to move the case toward dismissal or a trial.

He is charged with desertion in time of war, acting "as an interpreter, informer and guard" for the enemy, soliciting American forces to lay down their arms, informing on two fellow prisoners who were then tortured, and conducting indoctrination courses for the enemy.

The petition asks the court to direct the secretary of the

Navy and the commandant of the Marine Corps to dismiss the charges, two of which are punishable by death, and three which subject Garwood to the risk of long imprisonment.

Garwood said he was not able to take advantage of physical and mental help he needs because under military law his conversations with the doctors could be used against him in a trial.

He said that military authorities have refused to let him withdraw money from the \$145,000 he has coming in pay and allowances for the period while he was in Vietnam.

The government, he says, "appropriated his assets so that he would be financially incapable of preparing a timely defense."

Garwood says the charges against him should be dropped because the military needlessly re-investigated his case, procrastinated in concluding it, forced him to choose between his mental and physical health and his right to remain silent, and unlawfully seized his money.

In a deposition, Garwood recounted his story. He was captured by the enemy in Vietnam on Sept. 28, 1965. Last February, he said, "at enormous personal risk, I man-

aged to get word out of Vietnam or my continued existence and of my continued desire to come home."

[continued on page 4]

Court orders new trial for rapist

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) - The Indiana Supreme Court has ordered a new trial for Robert L. Davis, convicted of raping and kidnapping a nurse in Bloomington.

Davis was sentenced in Monroe Superior Court to life imprisonment for kidnapping the nurse on Sept. 17, 1975 from a coin laundry, and received a 17-year sentence for rape.

The conviction was upheld by the high court in 1976, but since then the court has clarified a defendant's right to a change of judge.

Justice Dixon W. Prentice, writing for a unanimous court, said Tuesday Davis must be given a new trial because he was denied a change of judge at his trial, even though he had made a timely request for one.

Davis had argued that the judge was biased against him. The high court said when such a claim is made, a change of judge is mandatory.

In another decision, the Howard Superior Court conviction of James R. McCabe for criminal confinement and deviate sexual conduct was upheld.

McCabe argued that police improperly suggested to the victim during a line-up that he was the one who attacked her. But the high court said the line-up was handled properly by police and there was no evidence of misidentification.

The high court also upheld the Lake Superior Court conviction of John Hayt on charges of robbery and habitual criminality.

Rugby Meeting

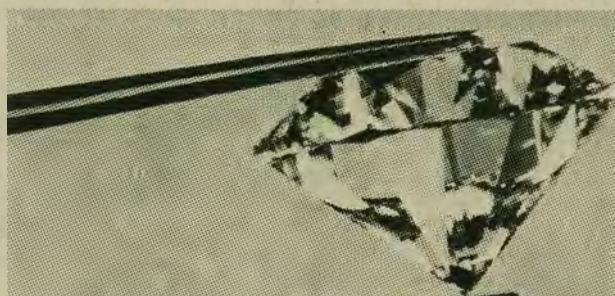
Thursday, Nov. 29

LaFortune BallRoom

7:00pm

Plans for spring Trip will be Discussed

\$50 Deposit is Required



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Hijacker misses U.S., wishes to return

ROME (AP) - Ten years after hijacking a jetliner from Los Angeles to Rome, former U.S. Marine Raphael Minichiello is free in Italy but homesick for America, where he faces arrest and trial.

"I'd like to go back there, I'd like the United States to be my second homeland, the only one for which I was at war," said the slender Minichiello, who on Oct. 31, 1969 commandeered a Trans World Airlines Boeing 707 for a flight of more than 6,900 miles. No one was injured in the hijacking, one of the longest on record.

He was arrested almost immediately and served 18 months in an Italian prison, but faces prosecution under a U.S. air piracy statute that has not statute of limitations.

Minichiello was born 30 years ago in Italy but went to the United States as a child. He fought for 2½ years as a Marine in Vietnam, where he was decorated for bravery.

"There always remains something inside me about America. I'd like to see my mother and sister in Seattle, and my friends again," Minichiello said in an interview.

I'm well. I work from morning to night. I have a wife and a son. I'm rather happy," Minichiello said. "But I don't feel completely free because in America I'm not free."

At age 14, Minichiello moved with his family to Seattle, Wash., from the village of Irpino in the mountains above Naples. He said he had trouble adjusting to American society.

"I joined the Marines at 17 and I told myself I'll be brave so they will treat me as a true American. I saw so many dead but I thought I was fighting for my country. But at Camp Pendleton (Calif.) some superiors would call me Mafioso."

While he was stationed at Camp Pendleton, Minichiello broke into the post exchange. He said he thought he had been cheated out of money and wanted to check the record books. He was caught and ordered to face a court martial on breaking and entering charges.

"I was desperate. I bought a carbine. I felt I wanted to go back to Italy. The Cuban hijackings made me think the quickest way was to hijack a plane."

Minichiello went to Los Angeles where he boarded a flight bound to San Francisco. Fifteen minutes after takeoff, he pulled out the carbine and held it to the back of a stewardess, demanding the plane fly to Rome.

The plane landed in Denver, Colo., and Minichiello released all 35 passengers and three stewardesses from the crew of seven.

In Italy, Minichiello and an Italian security officer who volunteered as a hostage left the plane and drove into the countryside until apprehended by police.

Minichiello was tried twice by a Rome court and sentence to 3½ years in prison, a punishment criticized as mild at the time. He was pardoned and served only 18 months of the term.

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If you are unable to join us, please forward your resume to Mr. Bill Shelton, Manager Recruitment Planning.

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Cash signs Padre contract

SAN DIEGO (AP) - Second baseman Dave Cash said Tuesday he expects to finish out his career with the San Diego Padres after signing a three-year contract described as virtually identical to his old one with the Montreal Expos.

Cash was acquired yesterday by the Padres from Montreal for infielder Bill Almon and outfielder-first baseman Dan Briggs.

The 34-year old Cash told a news conference that he was moving to San Diego "to help - but I'm not here to work any miracles. It was one of the

places I wanted to play and finish out my career."

Ray Kroc, the Padres' owner, said Cash was "the first real second baseman we've had since I got the club five years ago."

Rookies Sam Perlozzo and Tim Flannery are expected to challenge Cash for the second base job.

An 11-year major league veteran and three-time all-star who has been in four National League playoffs, Cash got a no-trade clause in his San Diego contract. He was a regular for Philadelphia, Pittsburgh and

Montreal, batting .305 for the Phillies in 1975 with a major league-leading 213 hits.

In 1976 he signed with the Expos in the first re-entry draft, getting a six-year contract for more than \$1 million. Cash set club records at Montreal in 1977 with 650 at-bats, 188 hits and 42 doubles. He led the Expos with 91 runs scored and 21 stolen bases.

Last spring, Cash lost his starting job to Rodney Scott but regained it late in the season. He hit .321 in 76 games with Montreal.

... Cover

[continued from page 11]

said. "To me, that's hypo-

Bingham said his magazine went ahead and picked Indiana as the No. 1 team in the nation anyway.

"We used an Indiana jersey with the No. 1 on it for the cover," he said. "We got the jersey made special from the people who manufacture the IU uniforms.

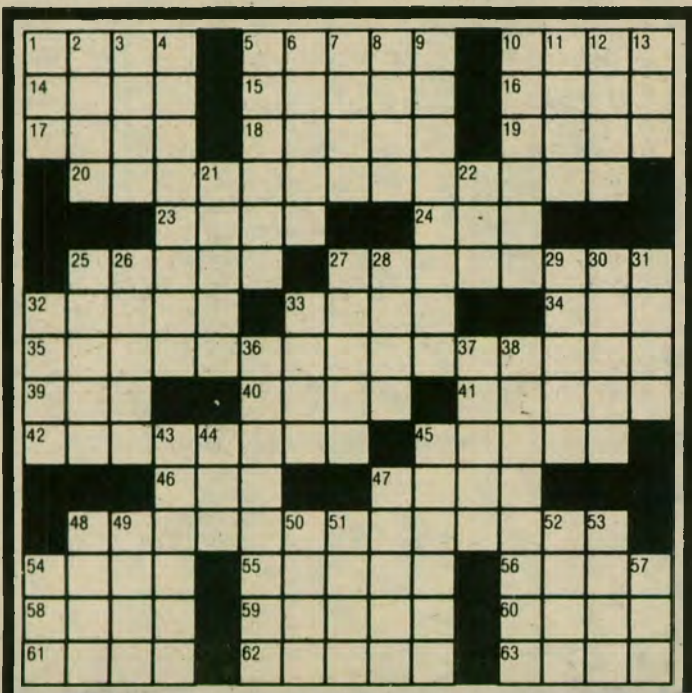
"What really bothers me is that Knight also hinted that Sports Illustrated won't be allowed credentials to cover any Indiana games this winter," Bingham said. "If he tries to stop us, then he's asking for warfare. He'll find himself in court again."

Molarity



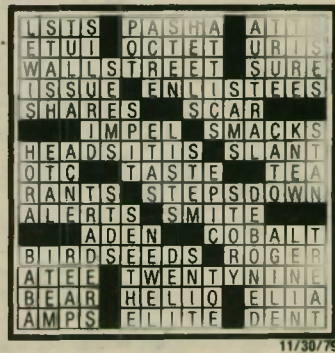
by Michael Molinelli

The Daily Crossword



- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| ACROSS | 27 Pendulum | 54 Have an effect (with 4D) | 13 Potato bud |
| 1 Japanese general | 32 Accrue | 55 Like an otary | 21 Precept |
| 5 Pop orders | 33 Family member | 56 Sacred bull | 22 Ballpoint |
| 10 He | 34 "— the Mood.." | 58 Undeviating | 25 Fiasco |
| 14 "— the Mood.." | 35 Restart | 59 Underhanded | 26 Cogent |
| 15 Egret item | 39 "— Were a Rich Man" | 60 Took the bus | 27 Stocking-cap |
| 16 "Now — me down..." | 40 Name of many a pope | 61 Chic end of London | 28 Responsibility |
| 17 Bancroft | 41 Insect stage | 62 Full up | 29 Waft |
| 18 Indy entrant | 42 Mali people | 63 River in Belgium | 30 Calls up |
| 19 — up (gauge) | 45 Dutch coins | | 31 Specialty act |
| 20 Hindsight aid | 46 Cap. Hill VIP | DOWN | 32 Nile bird |
| 23 Fix | 47 Collections | 1 33 A: Sp. | 33 Sale stipulation |
| 24 Word on a wedding notice | 48 Uses hindsight | 2 Atlanta arena | 36 Candor |
| 25 Jive talk | | 3 Aladdin's do-all | 37 Public disorders |

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:



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Hockey

COLLEGE POLL

This weekly college hockey coaches poll, as compiled by radio station WMPL, with first-place votes in parenthesis, records and total points:

1. Minnesota (8)	(7-4)	97
2. North Dakota (2)	(7-3)	82
3. Michigan	(9-3)	73
4. Boston U.	(2-0)	68
5. Northern Michigan	(8-2)	53
6. Notre Dame	(7-4)	39
7. Wisconsin	(6-5)	32
8. New Hampshire	(2-2)	20
9. Michigan Tech	(7-5)	18
10. TIE Ohio State	(7-2)	17
Cornell	(0-2)	17

Others receiving votes: Providence, Yale, Clarkson, Vermont

Molarity best to run

Mike Molinelli is on vacation this week. The Observer will run Molarity's best for the rest of the week.

Before, During or After the Game,
We've got the Beer-
Miller High Life

Doonesbury

by Garry Trudeau

... Buckeyes

[continued from page 12]

most potent offensive weapons--at the same time. Gilbert Salinas will be ready to step in along the front line, as will 6-10 freshman Tim Andree and 6-7 classmate Bill Varner. (More on the Irish in Friday's supplement).

5. BRIGHAM YOUNG--The Cougars of coach Frank Arnold are this year's sleeper. While their likelihood of remaining near the top of the polls throughout the season is small, BYU is the type of squad which will show its stuff come March.

All-American candidate Danny Ainge had enough of losing this past summer with the Toronto Blue Jays. With a front line of 6-10, 6-9 and 6-8, and a strong returning nucleus from the nation's eighth best field goal shooting team of a year ago, Arnold has a lot to be smiling about.

6. KENTUCKY--Everybody is raving about the Wildcats this year, but it remains to be seen just how much super frosh Sam Bowie (7-2) and Derrick Hord (6-3) can help an inconsistent Kentucky squad of a year ago.

Dwight Anderson, who killed Notre Dame last year, matured greatly in his freshman season last year, and teams with Kyle Macy to form a backcourt combination that even Joe B. Hall can't dislike. And

if LaVon Williams has a solid year in the pivot, the Wildcats should have just enough to edge out Louisiana State in the Southeastern Conference.

7. LOUISIANA STATE--A very talented Tiger squad last year was just one of the many victims of Michigan State's unstoppable title journey. But for this new year, LSU will return most of the same faces, and coach Dale Brown's squad should have a dogfight with Kentucky for conference honors.

Rudy Macklin (6-6) and DeWayne Scales (6-8) are both back, and join 6-8 Greg Cook on a front line that doesn't boast size, but has great strength and leaping ability.

8. DUKE--Perhaps the biggest disappointment of last season, the Blue Devils have a good amount of talent returning in addition to a fine crop of freshmen.

But the bad part for coach Bill Foster is the loss of Jim Spanarkel--last year's captain was the "glue" of the club. While people like Mike Gminski, Gene Banks, Ken Dennard, Bob Bender and Vince Taylor make Duke one of the top clubs in the country, the loss of Spanarkel will really hurt.

9. SYRACUSE--The Orangemen have built quite a tradition on the hardwood, and it figures to grow this season in the new Big East Conference. Coach Jim Boenheim's squad may not match the 26-4 mark of a year ago, but come tournament time they should be

ready.

Tony Bruin, one of New York City's best, is a welcomed addition, and will join four returning starters to form the nucleus of the team. Quite a bit in 1979-80 will rest on the shoulders of 6-11 Roosevelt Bouie, who can help lift the Orangemen to greater heights than last year's semifinal appearance in the East regional.

10. DePAUL--The Blue Demons proved last season that they were in for good among the nation's elite basketball schools. But that may be the problem for coach Ray Meyer's team in 1979-80. The Chicago media has been so hungry for a winner, that it has painted too rosy a picture for the city's school.

The Demons lose valuable performers in Gary Garland and Curtis Watkins, and will fill in with highly-routed freshmen Teddy Grubbs and Teddy Cummings, both 6-9. But if the Demons want another trip to the Final Four, they will have to come down from the cloud that hovers over Chicago's north side.

And here's a look at the best of the rest:

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 11. Georgia | 16. Virginia |
| 12. Louisville | 17. Georgetown |
| 13. UCLA | 18. St. John's |
| 14. Purdue | 19. Texas A&M |
| 15. Kansas | 20. Marquette |

[continued from page 12]

sive play in the same issue and Knight is an excellent defensive coach.

"My first idea was to use a caricature by David Levine of Knight with five Indiana players drawn like puppets around him," Bingham said. "Then I had another thought."

At this point, Bingham called Billy Reed, a Louisville sports writer, and asked him to write a scouting report on Indiana and approach Knight about a cover

photo.

"What I had in mind was to get Knight to go out to any stop light in Bloomington and catch him in some kind of pose symbolizing how his defense stops the opponents," Bingham explained. "That's the general idea anyway."

"Reed asked if we would like him to try to make peace with Knight, and I said by all means," Bingham continued. "I knew Knight had a thing about Sports Illustrated and I knew we had leaned on him in the past, but I didn't plan

anything critical in this story."

It didn't take long for Bingham to receive an answer.

"The exact message from Knight was to take the stop light, cut it into 25 pieces and ram it up the ... of 25 people at Sports Illustrated," Bingham said.

Knight's version of his message was only slightly different.

Knight's version of his message was only slightly different.

"I told them to walk outside the Time-Life Building in New York, reach up and stick the whole building up their ...,"

Knight said.

The whole degree of difficulty may be greater, but the essence of the instructions was fairly clear.

The degree of difficulty may be greater, but the essence of the instructions was fairly clear.

"I don't understand the thinking of people who can tear you to pieces in print, like Sports Illustrated did to me after the Pan American Games, and then turn around and expect me to pose for their cover," Knight

[continued on page 10]

... Cover

Classifieds

All classified ads must be received by 5:00 p.m., two days prior to the issue in which the ad is run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. All classifieds must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

Notices

FREE ROCK / N ROLL-- CRYSTAL appearing in LaFortune ballroom Saturday night

Used Book Shop. Open Wed., Sat., Sun. 9-7. Ralph Casperson 1303 Buchanan Rd. Niles. 683-2888

Morrissey Loan Fund
Last day to apply for loans before X-mas break is Dec. 12. \$20-\$200. One percent interest. M-F. 11:30-12:30.

Alterations for men and womens clothing. Call 255-6275.

Typing. IBM Selectric. Call 277-0296.

Will do typing - Reasonable - Neat - Accurate. Call 287-5162.

Professional typist. IBM Selectric II. Mrs. Burnore. Near Campus. 272-3134.

Saturday Night -- LaFortune Ballroom CRYSTAL plays ROCK AND ROLL.

HALL ATHLETIC COMMISSIONERS are reminded that requests for use of Stepan for next semester are due Friday.

Lost & Found

Lost: Dungeons and Dragons Players handbook on first floor Grace. Five dollar reward for return, no questions asked. Return to 309 Grace. Phone 1621.

LOST: Sr-56 Texas Instruments calculator. Last used in the Physics lecture room #118 N.S.H. If you have found it, please call 6824-- Reward.

Lost: White knit wrap around sweater purchased during senior class trip in Acapulco. Last seen hanging on the hooks by South Dining Hall's right side. Yours is still there, if you picked mine up by mistake. Please call Cindy, 7993, after midnight.

Small Gold Serpentine bracelet lost Monday night. Call Aileen 6944.

For Rent

Furnished apt. for rent. Kitchen facilities, very close to campus, \$175/month. Call 289-5406, 272-2720 after 5:30.

3 Bedroom efficiency home clean and comfortable, partially furnished, all gas. Area Twyckenham and Corby. 287-7975 after 5:00.

We rent dependable cars from \$7.95 a day and 7 cents a mile. Ugly Duckling Rent-A-Car. 921 E. Jefferson Blvd. Mishawaka, Indiana. 255-2323.

Room for rent - near rides. \$45.00 per month. 233-1329.

Room for Rent. Mature, Clean, responsible student only. Furnished kitchen and laundry privileges. Call 289-0103 nights and weekends or 232-6181 days.

Wanted

Need riders to St. Louis, leaving Thur., Nov. 29. Return Sunday Dec. 2. Call 3324.

Wanted: Riders to N.W. Iowa for Christmas. To share usual. Call Dean 232-1150.

Female roommate to share partially furn. apartment. Call Lee days: 283-7458, evenings: 277-1654.

BEACH LOVERS! Part time student sales representative position available for Spring Semester. Job involves promoting high quality sun trips on campus for commission and free travel. Call or write for an application. Summit Travel, Inc., Parkade Plaza, Suite 11, Columbia, Missouri 65201. (800) 325-0439.

CHRISTMAS WITHOUT SANTA?
Regina Hall needs Mr. Claus for Xmas Bazaar. Interested call 4-1-4884 or 4-1-5778.

Need one rider to Oregon. Will leave Dec. 20 or 21st. Call 233-5686 after 5:00 PM.

Need ride to Rochester, NY for Christmas. Call Jim 1539.

Need ride to Green Bay or Milwaukee Nov. 30. Call Nancy 4-1-4220.

For Sale

1/2 price United coupon. Best offer. Gerry 277-5072.

For sale -- 1/2 price American Airlines coupon. Call Rob 234-1633.

Christmas shopping in the comfort of your dorm! Avon gifts for men, women, and children. 233-6581.

For Sale: 1 pr. Spaulding Sideval Ski. With Salomon Racing Bindings. Good Cond. \$125-- or best offer. Call Jim 277-3997 before 9:00 A.M.

1969 VW Fastback needs work, \$450 as is. Call 277-5286.

Kenwood amp and speakers for sale. Call Bernie 287-0864.

For Sale: 1973 Toyota Corolla 4 door. 35 MPG, Air Conditioning, FM, 8 Track Stereo, Excellent Condition. 232-5484 or 288-6350.

Own your own highly profitable blue jean or fashion shop for \$15,500. Fashion Flair 1-704-753-4048.

For Sale:
1 Student Basketball season ticket. Padded seat in Senior Section. Best offer. 8932.

Need VALPO Basketball Tickets. Call Steve 8907.

Need 2 Valparaiso Tickets. Call (SMC) 5278.

Wanted: Student basketball season ticket in padded seats. Call Paul 3402.

Need 2 GA's to any upcoming home basketball game. Call Brad at 1052

Personals

Shangrila, Camelot, Tortolla or Brigadoon

Wherever we're going we'll be there soon Nary a one of these could compare Don't forget what you're to wear. It matters not whether the paper's done At 1:30 Friday, we'll be on the run.

To the four W. Virginians Lc. #NB4975-- Your Toledo bound comrades are interested in meeting you. Give us a call at 8831 just after dinner tonight.

--The back seat writer

Ann Gales!

You need a personal, so here it is: come to our wild party Saturday night! R.S.V.P.

JM, PhG, KG, JB, MC, PD.

Attention: Scholastic Editorial Board:
Copy due Wed. Meeting at 6:30 sharp. Picture will be taken so everyone be on time! Seriously!

Students.
We must unite! We will sleep from now until Christmas. No studying. No papers. Nothing but sleep. They can't flunk us all.

Thomas D. Hartzell, Jr.

I support you totally, Mr. Hartzell!

Ryan "no doz" Ver Berkmoes

To my favorite RA in B.P.:Welcome home!

LEM

John Ferrol--
Can Do!!! Calm down [ha, ha] and you'll do great on Saturday.-- Remember the little train [snicker] I think I can...

EAH

P.S. When's the racquetball rematch?

Meredith,
Let it snow
Let it snow
Let it snow
Happy 18th Birthday!
Love always,
Susie and Eileen

Mike Meeks!
Put on your dancin' shoes! LeMans Freshman would dearly love the company of a good friend at Dec. 7th Formal.
Call Hopeful at #4527.

Kent,
Welcome back! Sleep well and call or write sometime.

Beth

All SMC Sophomores interested in working on the production crew for the talent show for Parents' Weekend, there will be a meeting Tuesday, December 4th from 7:30-8:00 in room 203 H.C. Please Attend!! Questions call Anita #4280.

Bob,
Welcome back and Congratulations on a successful trip to Tokyo! I'm really looking forward to my postcard.

Lisa

PS-- Hi, Jack!
Margie, Dusty, and Mister Rodgers,
Thanx for the best time I've ever had at the bars.

Dave

Barb Myers,
Let's get together soon.

Hint: P. Thy. and E.

DESPERATELY NEED 2 tickets for UCLA basketball game. Call Jerry 232-6296.

Don't miss the Midwest Blues Festival this weekend. For tickets call the Student Union ticket office.

PART-TIME JOB
Undergraduates wanted for two short-term research projects. Both tasks deal with assessing student opinions. Involves 2 1/2 hours work and can be completed in just one day. Also, can be arranged to fit your schedule. Contact Bob at ext. 3886 or 277-3903 for scheduling.

Friday at the Nazz: Bobby Stone and his Rhythm Rockers (9-12) Check it out.

Free-- CRYSTAL rocks Saturday night.

Kristin--
Congratulations, Congratulations, Congratulations. It couldn't have happened to a sweeter person. You'll be a great doctor.

We love you!
The 'Quasi-Quad

Kristin Crisci has been accepted to Med School. Call her at 7823 and ask her what PCOM stands for. You could congratulate her too.

Dawn B.,
Happy 19th Birthday.

Deb and Judy

Hey Galvin,
What's the thrill in being tall?
Some famous women are small:
--Cleopatra stood on steps
--Mae West was under 5'5"
--Sandy Duncan gets lost in wheat fields
--Golda Meir was wider than she was tall
--Linda Ronstadt wears 6" heels
--Olga Korbett can walk under balance beams
--Cheryl Ladd looks at Bosley's belly-button...
Score 1 for Short People.

Thursday at the Nazz: Recording artist Jim Madlem 9:30 p.m. Listen for his first release ("This Time") on local radio stations.

Found: Before break in LaFortune. Small Silver pen with the initial "B" attached by a small chain. Lost and found.-- Adm. Building.

Four return

Belles prepare for b-ball season

by Kelly Sullivan
Sports Writer

It's basketball season at schools throughout the country, and Saint Mary's College is no exception. The Belles open their roundball schedule this Thursday night at Indiana Central and Saint Mary's Coach Jerry Dallessio expressed optimism about the season. "I'm pleased with the way we look so far. Everyone has improved quite a bit."

The Belles will return four monogram winners from last year's 6-8 campaign. They are Senior Nancy Nowalk, Junior

Maureen O'Brien, and Sophomores Mary Zuchke and Ellen Hoye. Seven freshmen fill the remaining spots on the Belles' roster.

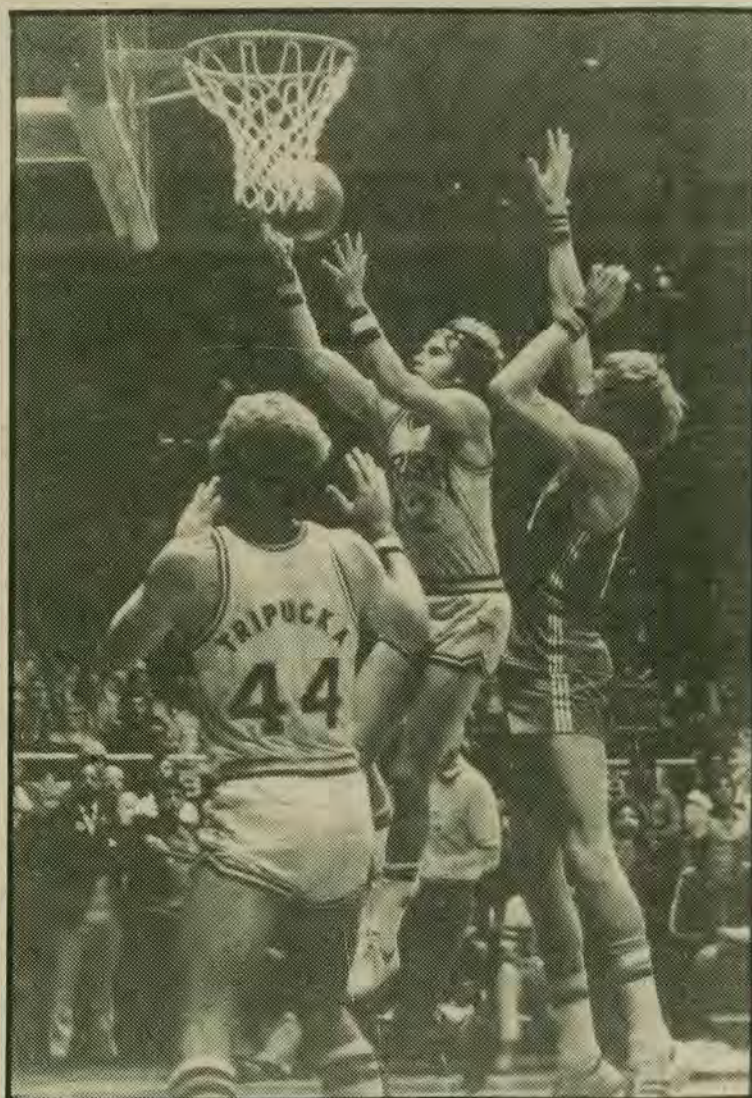
Dallessio feels that the team must compensate for its lack of size and experience by playing quicker ball than its opponents. The coach outlined "two keys to the success of the season- how quickly the freshmen gain poise in game situations, and how quickly the team as a whole blends together." Dallessio added that he intends to substitute frequently so that all eleven players will "see plenty of action."

The Belles have upgraded their twenty three game

schedule considerably. One third of their opponents belong to Division II, meaning they offer their athletes 10-50 percent tuition scholarship, while Saint Mary's remains in Division III, providing less than 10 per cent tuition for athletes. This year, the Belles host their own "Roundball Classic" on February 1st and 2nd. They will also host the state tournament for Division III teams on the weekend of February 29th.

The traditional rivalry with neighboring Notre Dame continues this season as well. The Irish pay a visit to Saint Mary's next Tuesday, December 4th. Dallessio believes both teams are much better ball clubs than they were last year. The Belles will try to avenge three losses dealt by the Irish last season. Dallessio noted, "It will be a highly emotional game, to say the least."

Dallessio encouraged fans to come out and watch the Saint Mary's team. "If they come they'll see quite a different style of play than in previous years." After practicing diligently six days a week since October 4th, Dallessio confidently stated that his team was "ready to play."



Tickets for the Dec. 29 Notre Dame - Kentucky basketball game go on sale tonight - see page 5 for details [photo by John Macor]

Sports Briefs

IH Hockey requires insurance

Proof of insurance is required of all interhall hockey players before the first game. Proof of insurance is being accepted at the interhall office in the ACC from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday.

Water Polo to discuss training

Attention water polo players. The Notre Dame Water Polo Club will be holding its winter meeting this Friday at 4:00 in the basement of Alumni Hall. The winter and spring training programs will be discussed. For more information, call Mike at 8879 or Cam at 3434.

Box Lacrosse to begin Thursday

The Lacrosse team will have Box Lacrosse on Tuesdays and Thursdays starting this Thursday, November 29. The games will be located in the gym above gate 2 of the ACC (the ice rink entrance).

Anyone who ordered a stick or other equipment this past fall, should pick it up at Rich O'Leary's office in the ACC (C-4). It is important that you pick up this equipment withing the next week.

The time and date of a weight lifting clinic for Lacrosse players will be announced in a future *Observer*.

Preview issue

Magazine takes cover from Knight

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) - For most people, appearing on the cover of a national magazine would be an honor. But Indiana University basketball coach Bobby Knight isn't most people.

In the latest skirmish in his running war with the press, Knight told the nation's leading sports magazine to...well, he told them in no uncertain terms that he did not want to be on their cover.

Walter Bingham, a senior editor at Sports Illustrated magazine, explained from his end what happened.

"A few weeks ago we were preparing our college basketball preview issue and mulling over who should be on the cover," Bingham said in by telephone Monday. "At first we thought of using a woman player, but that didn't seem quite right."

"The subject turned to which

team we were going to pick No. 1 in our preseason story, and Larry Keith, one of our writers, mentioned that Indiana was going to be a strong contender this year.

"I said, 'That's it,'" Bingham recalled. "We'll pick Indiana No. 1 and put Bobby Knight on the cover. It seemed like a natural, especially because we are running a story on defen-

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Buckeyes head preseason Top Twenty

There is *little* doubt that Digger Phelps' 1979-80 Notre Dame basketball team is the most talented squad in the school's history. There is also *little* doubt that this year's Irish are the fastest Notre Dame team ever.

Nevertheless, there is *no* doubt that in the upcoming months we will witness more of a balanced game of collegiate basketball than we have ever seen before. Ever since John Wooden's departure from UCLA, the NCAA's regulation of scholarship numbers and, most importantly, the expansion of the post-season tournament field, the number of so-called contenders for the national title has grown annually. And this year will be no exception.

The following teams are the nation's best, and have the best chance of making it to the Final Four in Indianapolis:

1. OHIO STATE--Buckeye coach Eldon Miller has a lot to look forward to in the 1979-80 season. Four starters from last year's 19-12 squad, which handed defeats to such teams as Duke and Louisville, were to return for Miller's fourth year at Columbus. But when Miller recruited 6-8 forward Clark Kellogg out of St. Joseph's in Cleveland, his Buckeyes switched from a contender's role to a favorite's role.

Kellogg, this year's premier freshman, makes Ohio State the premier team in the nation's premier conference. He averaged 28 points last year, in addition to dishing out 17 assists per game--a figure which makes it easy for many basketball experts to parallel Kellogg to Earvin Johnson.

Kellogg, who may ignite the Buckeye program like Johnson did at East Lansing, will nearly fit into Ohio State's already-talented front line. Junior Herb

Paul Mullaney



Williams (19.9 ppg, 10.4 rpg), at 6-11, is the Big Ten's top big man, while 6-8 classmate Jim Smith, another Cleveland native, should complement Kellogg and Williams well. In the backcourt, senior All-American hopeful Kelvin Ransey (21.4 ppg) and junior Carter Scott are capable of supplying their own firepower, and should keep opposing defenses honest.

2. NORTH CAROLINA--Dean Smith, coach of the Tar Heels, will sorely miss the defensive wizardry of graduated Dudley Bradley. However, a strong returning cast should give the Heels a slight edge in the unpredictable Atlantic Coast Conference.

Mike O'Koren, at 6-7, is an undisputed first-team All-American forward. He'll be joined on the front line by forward Al Wood and center Rich Yonaker. Dave Colescott, an Indiana product, will control the North Carolina offense from out top. While 6-9 freshman James Worthy adds greatly to the Heels' depth, Carolina's one weakness--compared to other national powers--may be its lack of bench strength. You can afford that, however, when Dean Smith is your coach.

3. INDIANA--Controversial Hoosier coach Bobby Knight has all five starters returning from last year's NIT champions. And, if the team stays in tact for the duration of the 1979-80 campaign, there could be

cause for celebration in Bloomington.

While underrated forward Mike Woodson (21 ppg) is the team's leader, a couple of freshmen will cause quite a few heads to turn this winter. Isiah Thomas, a 6-1 prep All-American from Chicago, and Steve Bouchie, Indiana's 6-8 Mr. Basketball last year, both appear headed for starting roles. If that is the case, Bouchie would join the 6-9 tandem of junior Ray Tolbert and sophomore Landon Turner along the front line, while Woodson, at 6-7, would join Thomas in the backcourt. Butch Carter and Randy Wittman, both starters at guard last year, may have to come off the bench--with Carter being the sixth man.

Knight, one of the country's best on-the-court coaches, has been the target of many recent potshots. But if everything goes according to plan for Hoosiers in 79-80, Knight may get the last laugh.

4. NOTRE DAME--The Irish will be a slightly different team this time around. Coach Digger Phelps is without the bulk of last year, but Orlando Woolridge has built up his 6-9 frame by working on the weights, and is ready to give the Irish something they haven't had lately--a center that is mobile, quick and has good leaping ability.

Senior Bill Hanzlik will miss the first few weeks of the season after undergoing surgery last week for a dislocated left index finger. But the Irish are deep at the guard position. Rich Branning will be at the point again, and will receive assistance from Stan Wilcox, Mike Mitchell and highly-touted newcomer John Paxson. Phelps will finally be able to play forwards Kelly Tripucka and Tracy Jackson--perhaps his two

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