

The Observer

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an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

FRIDAY, JANUARY 18, 1980

Soviet equipment in Afghanistan raises questions on tactics

WASHINGTON (AP)- The Soviet army has brought decontaminating equipment into Afghanistan, raising the possibility that the Russians may be prepared to use chemical weapons against rebel tribesmen, U.S. intelligence sources said yesterday.

American specialists have no way of knowing what this means. The sources said, however, it suggests that chemical warfare may be used against rebels and to clean up affected areas so they can be occupied by Soviet military forces or Afghan government troops.

White House press secretary Jody Powell, asked about the report, said he was "not in a position to comment on that at this time."

Last fall, U.S. intelligence officials, who requested anonymity, expressed strong suspicion that the Soviet Union provided chemical weapons reportedly used in Southeast Asia against Laotian tribesmen resisting communist Pathet Lao

and Vietnamese forces.

And in testimony on Capitol Hill last month, a Laotian refugee said his people were subjected to chemical warfare attacks in which villagers suffered "heavy bleeding from the nose, they could not stop their bodies from shaking, and died in several hours."

Tou Yi Vang, a member of the Hmong mountain tribe that supported the U.S. effort in the Vietnam war, told the House Asian Affairs subcommittee that eight villagers died in one attack in 1977.

Some U.S. military specialists say the Russians may have brought the chemical decontaminating equipment into Afghanistan because this equipment is normally assigned to many Soviet army units.

Intelligence reports said a chemical decontamination truck called a TMS-65 was seen with a Soviet army unit in Kabul, the capital. The reports said various other Russian army support vehicles in Kabul were outfitted with chemical protective gear.

Gen. David Jones, chairman of the joint chiefs of Staff spoke of the TMS-65 last winter in telling Congress of specially equipped Soviet trucks "built to decontaminate personnel, terrain and equipment" rapidly.

Technicians said the TMS-65 uses a jet engine mounted on the back of a truck to propel liquids that neutralize chemical agents.

In discussing Soviet military doctrine, Jones has said, "The basic principle is to achieve surprise by using massive quantities of chemical agents against unprotected troops or against equipment or on terrain to deny its use."

Jones said all Warsaw Pact combat and support forces are well equipped and realistically trained "to ensure their survivability and to increase their operational effectiveness in toxic environments."

U.S. Army officials have described the Soviet Union as having "the largest lethal chemical war-fighting capability in the world."

On the other hand, Army officials have testified, the U.S. deterrent to chemical attack "consists of aging or obsolete chemicals stored in bulk or in deteriorating munitions."

They said the Defense Department's objective is to improve protective measures and equipment for U.S. forces.



Students gather school supplies for the new semester. [photo by Tim McKeogh]

Afghan government expels journalists

KABUL, Afghanistan (AP) - The Soviet-backed government yesterday ordered American journalists out of Afghanistan, accusing them of biased reporting and "interference in the country's internal affairs."

The expulsion order, relayed through the U.S. Embassy here, goes into effect tomorrow.

It came three days after Iran ordered American journalists from that country. The Iranian order also is effective tomorrow.

(In Moscow, the Soviet news agency Tass quoted an Afghan Revolutionary Council decree as saying "phony" American correspondents were "practicing in fabrications and insinuations, one being more absurd than another. Their aim is to step up tension in our country, disrupt the normal life of the Afghans."

"We cannot but qualify the activities of the above-mentioned journalists as flagrant interference in the affairs of the sovereign state of Afghanistan. That is why the Revolutionary Council has taken a decision to expel the American journalists from Afghanistan," Tass quoted the decree as saying.)

Almost all of the 50 or 60 American journalists now in Kabul, the Afghan capital, arrived in the past three weeks - after the Soviet Union sent up to 100,000 troops into Afghanistan to try to put down a rebellion by Moslem Afghan guerrillas.

Afghan army officers went to the Intercontinental Hotel on Wednesday night and demanded that the American

correspondents return their passports. The Americans refused, and summoned U.S. Embassy officials who then met with the officers at the hotel and said afterward there had been "a misunderstanding" that would be cleared up Thursday.

A scuffle began when one of the officers tried to shield his face from television cameras. An overzealous young Afghan tried to help by tossing a blanket over the officer, who had to punch his way free and had his cap knocked off.

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14 injured Bomb explodes in train

BELFAST Northern Ireland (AP) - A bomb blast ripped one car of a commuter train as it rolled through the Belfast suburbs at yesterday's evening rush hour. Police said three persons were killed, and official sources said two were believed to be IRA men transporting the device to Belfast.

Officers said at least 14 persons suffered serious injuries.

Sources said it was believed Irish Republican Army bombers intended to detonate the device at Belfast's central railroad station.

Bombs were found on two other trains before they could explode. One of those was taken to a platform at Greenisland, north of Belfast, where it exploded. Early reports said there were no injuries.

The third bomb found on a train in Belfast's York Road station did not go off.

"We fear this could be a concentrated attack on the system by the IRA (Irish Republican Army)," a spokesman for Northern Irish Railways said.

The explosion shattered the middle car of the three-car 5:40 p.m. train carrying mostly office workers from Lisburn, 10 miles south of Belfast, to their homes in the capital.

[continued on page 14]

NLN accredits school

by Mary Leavitt
Staff Reporter

Saint Mary's School of Nursing has received initial accreditation from the National League of Nursing after an extensive review conducted in October.

"We are very happy with the outcome of the review," said Dr. Mary Martucci, chairman of the Nursing department. "We received the accreditation for a period of eight years which is the longest amount of time they will give accreditation to a school before putting them up for review again. This is really an honor for us."

Historically, accreditation from the National League of Nursing has been hard to come by. In the past 15 years, it has become even more difficult. Only five or six percent of the nursing programs up for review each year are awarded accreditation.

"Fortunately for us, the Board of Review was very impressed with our nursing school," said Martucci. "They read their report to us on the day they left. Although it usually takes one to one-and-a-half hours to read a report, it took them two-and-a-half hours to read ours. They said they had written more about our program than they had ever written about any other program."

In Martucci's opinion, several factors contributed to the success of the review.

"First of all, the students deserve thanks," he said.

"They were open and honest with the board members. The reviewers were very impressed by that. Also, SMC as a whole showed support and acceptance of the program as did the clinics and hospitals of South Bend where the girls work."

Although she will hardly admit it, Martucci must be credited in part for the successful review.

As chairman of the Nursing school since its institution in 1973, she planned the nursing program with the development of young people in mind. With the opening of the school, she set up an organizational plan with certain goals she wished the school to achieve. One of these goals was a failure.

"I know this is going to sound ridiculous considering that this school has been open for 6 years and we were lucky to get accreditation in view of that, but I wanted to get the accreditation last year," Martucci laughed. "Fortunately, we were able to do it this year."

The accreditation itself is a sign to the public that the nursing program at SMC is recognized as a quality program by nursing peers. Most of the top graduate schools in nursing require that their students

[continued on page 12]

Ex-Beatle becomes grass-shopper

TOKYO (AP) - Narcotics agents questioned Paul McCartney yesterday about the half-pound of marijuana he allegedly brought into Japan, then officers led him past a crowd of shouting fans to his second night in jail. The 37-year-old former Beatle was arrested Wednesday shortly after he arrived at Tokyo International Airport at Narita for a concert tour which now has been cancelled. Officials said customs officers found 219 grams, or 7.7 ounces, of marijuana in plastic bags in his suitcase during a routine inspection. He is said to have told them the drug was for his personal use while in Japan. More than 200 fans shouted "Paul! Paul!" as McCartney came out of the narcotics control investigator's office to be returned to the Tokyo jail. He responded with a wave and "Hello." Some of his young female fans burst into tears and called out: "Why did you betray us? We've been looking forward to your concerts." McCartney and members of the group "Wings" had been scheduled to give 11 concerts in Tokyo, Osaka and Nagoya from Jan. 21 to Feb. 2. The Tokyo newspaper sponsoring the concerts, Yomiuri, said 100,000 tickets had been sold. McCartney's Japanese agent estimated that \$1.8 million would be returned to ticketholders.

Gold price spirals, breaks 800 dollar mark

NEW YORK (AP) - Gold prices zoomed past \$800 an ounce for the first time ever yesterday as buyers surged to the precious metal. The new mark came just two days after the metal first passed \$700. The \$800 price was hit at New York's Commodity Exchange in trading for gold to be delivered this month. It rose to \$803 early in the afternoon before slipping back to \$801. "It's absolutely nuts," said a trader at Republic National Bank in New York. The surge came after prices had fallen in early trading as many traders took profits. The New York price dropped as low as \$715, down from \$744 Wednesday.

Santa Barbara police continue strike despite order

SANTA BARBARA, Calif. (AP) - Striking police prepared an appeal Thursday of a judge's back-to-work order, and sheriff's deputies moved into the seaside city in the face of rising crime.

The Santa Barbara County sheriff stepped up patrols to try to compensate for the 2-week-old strike by 140 officers in a wage dispute. But he would not say how many officers were on the job in the Southern California city of 75,000.

Weather

High today in the upper 30s, Fair tonight and partly sunny tomorrow. Lows tonight in the upper teens to low 20s and highs tomorrow in the mid 30s.

Campus

Friday, January 18, 1980

7 pm MEETING anderson's campus campaign 321 FLANNER

7:30 pm HOCKEY nd vs colorado college ACC.

7:30 pm BASKETBALL nd women vs st. ambrose college ACC.

7, 9:30, 12 pm MOVIE "superman," ENGR. AUD.

Saturday, January 19, 1980

1 pm WRESTLING milliken, wabash & washington u. ACC AUX GYM

3:30 pm BASKETBALL ND VS UCLA

7, 9:30, 12 pm MOVIE "superman," ENGR. AUD.

7:30 pm HOCKEY nd vs colorado college ACC.

Sunday, January 20, 1980

1 pm BASKETBALL nd women vs st. louis u. ACC.

2-5 pm RECEPTION works of douglas kinsey ART GALLERY

Scientists predict longer life span

ATLANTA (AP) - The human life span has increased dramatically in the 20th century because of the spectacular success of disease control, but the next 20 years likely will bring little improvement, says an assistant director of the National Center for Disease Control.

The reason is that today's top killers are not infectious diseases but accidents, violence and chronic illnesses.

Future changes in human life span are going to have to come about through changes of poor human habits - drinking, smoking, stress and just plain hard living, said Dr. Donald Millar of the CDC.

"Preventing deaths due to these problems will require the simultaneous reduction of several health risks over long periods of time, clearly demanding a much greater commitment of both the individual and the community," said Millar in a recent interview.

The improvement in life span since the turn of the century has been stunning. Studies show that a child born in the United States in 1900 could expect to live 47 years. Today, the average is 73 years.

"This dramatic increase of 25 years was achieved by reducing the risk of dying during infancy and childhood through environmental sanitation, immuniza-

tion and improved nutrition," Millar said.

In that same period, life expectancy for adults increased only slightly. In 1900, a 45-year old white male could expect to live to age 69. In 1976 a 45-year-old white male could expect to live to 73, only 4.5 additional years.

"The highly touted lengthening of life span for Americans is largely due to prevention, not cure," Millar said.

As an example, as late as 1960 epidemic poliomyelitis swept the United States every summer. By 1970, as a result of mass immunization campaigns, the incidence of poliomyelitis was so reduced that the total number of cases could literally be counted on the fingers of two hands.

Millar said the real pleasure in disease prevention is watching "nothing happen."

And right now, there are no epidemics of polio, no epidemics of smallpox, no epidemics of cholera, no epidemics of leprosy and no epidemics of malaria. Measles, which once affected almost everyone, is now close to extinction.

But other killers are on the loose.

One study lists these leading causes of death in the United States in 1976: heart disease, cancer, stroke, influenza and pneumonia, accidents, car accidents, diabetes, cirrhosis of the liver, arteriosclerosis and suicide.

Most of those are brought

[continued on page 11]



Sunday Masses at Sacred Heart Church

5:15 p.m. Saturday
9:00 a.m. Sunday
10:30 a.m. Sunday
12:15 p.m. Sunday

Rev. Robert Griffin, C.S.C.
Rev. Michael McCafferty, C.S.C.
Rev. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C.
Rev. John Fitzgerald, C.S.C.

7:15 p.m. Vespers

Rev. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C.

Elkhart High presents concert

There will be a meeting for anyone interested in playing lacrosse this spring on Tuesday at 4:30 p.m. in room C-15 of the ACC.

The Observer

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Carter seeks to end boycott

WASHINGTON (AP) - President Carter yesterday urged the president of the nation's dockworkers union to end a nine-day boycott of Soviet ship cargo, which Carter said is snarling transportation in this country, sources said.

White House sources said Thomas Gleason, president of the International Longshore men's Association, did not promise Carter to end the boycott, but said he would reply promptly after consulting with his union.

The ILA boycott has prevented the shipment of 3 million metric tons of grain previously committed to the Soviet Union, the sources said.

Carter announced on Jan. 4 that he was halting shipment of 17 million metric tons of wheat and corn to the Soviet Union in retaliation for the Soviet Union sending troops into Afghanis-

tan. However, Carter said he would allow the sale of 8 million metric tons of grain to proceed. The dockworkers' boycott has been blocking shipment of a portion of that 8 million tons.

One administration official said Carter, "speaking as president and commander-in-chief," said "that the abrupt stoppage of all grain shipments was contrary to our national interests, that it was clogging the pipeline, interfering with normal commerce and was unfair to the farmer."

"He asked their cooperation in unclogging the pipeline and Gleason said he would have to go back and talk to the membership," said the official, who asked not to be identified.

Among those attending the mid-day meeting was Thomas Donahue, the AFL-CIO's new secretary-treasurer. Neither Donahue nor Gleason indicated

if the ILA would honor Carter's request.

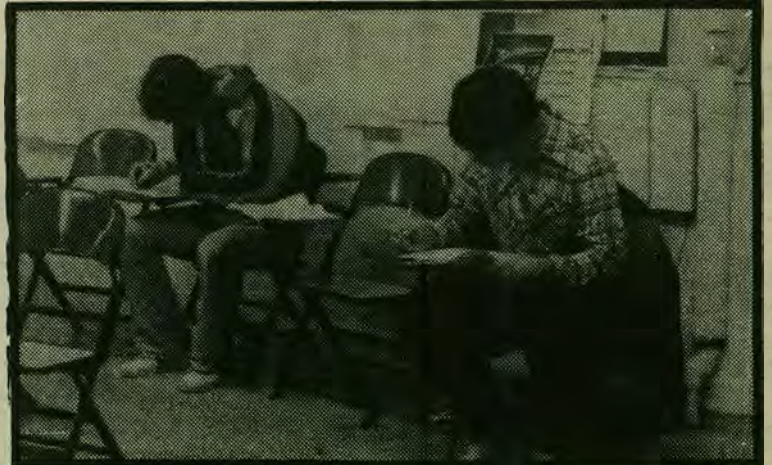
The ILA's 80,000 dockworkers have been refusing to handle Soviet cargo since Jan. 9 at ports on the East and Gulf coasts and at key inland locations. West Coast dockworkers are represented by another union, which is not participating in the action against Soviet cargo.

Administration officials said the ILA boycott has brought congestion throughout the grain transportation system, clogging barges and railroads and leaving grain elevators choked full.

As a result, the officials said, the boycott is starting to hurt American farmers who are unable to ship their products to market.

Gleason, whose union also is boycotting Iranian ships, announced the Soviet boycott after Carter announced a partial embargo of future grain sales to the Soviets.

The ILA, whose members long have been fervently anti-communist, had boycotted Soviet shipping for 21 years until lifting its ban in 1972.



These two students get a head start on their homework between classes. [photo by Tim McKeogh]

Former ND professor testifies in Pinto trial

WINAMAC, Ind. (AP) - A puff of fire came from the fuel tank area of a Pinto automobile before it exploded, killing three teen-agers, three eyewitnesses testified yesterday in Ford Motor Co.'s criminal liability trial.

The automaker is charged with three counts of reckless homicide in the August 1978 crash, in which the Pinto was struck from behind by a van on a northern Indiana highway. The state contends Ford knew Pinto fuel tanks were likely to explode in rear-end collisions but sold the cars anyway.

"There was a puff of flame about 12 to 18 inches at the left rear of the smaller car, and then the whole thing was engulfed in flames," said Alfred J. Clark, a retired carpenter and former Taylor, Mich., resident now living in Florida. "It was like a large napalm bomb going up."

The fuel tank was located at the left rear of the 1973 Pinto.

Clark, who was driving in the oncoming lane, said he could see "nothing but flames" inside the car. "It was just a great big ball of flames."

Clark's wife, Pauline Clark, told the Pulaski Circuit Court jury that "moments after the flare, the whole car just exploded ... It was burning terribly."

William J. Martin, a former University of Notre Dame professor who also was driving along the highway at the time, said, "I saw a bright flash of flame coming from the rear of the Pinto. Almost instantly, the Pinto just exploded."

He said the explosion sent flames at least 20 feet into the air, spraying his car with debris, and appeared to be followed by a second blast.

Martin and Clark gave differing accounts of how fast the van and the Pinto appeared to be traveling.

The defense has said the car was almost stopped on the highway and the van was traveling 50 mph and that the difference in speed was a primary cause of the explosion.

Clark estimated that the car was going 30-35 mph and the van 40-45 mph, adding, "The force was not all that terrific as

far as I could tell." He conceded under cross-examination, however, that it was "impossible to know what their speeds were. I wasn't driving their vehicles."

Martin estimated that the van was going 50 mph and the car about 15 mph.

Testimony was interrupted several times and the jury removed from the courtroom after objections by Ford attorney James F. Neal.

Outside the presence of the jury, deputy prosecutor John Ulmer told Judge Harold R. Staffeldt that Clark would testify that one of the girls killed in the crash was badly burned and had one leg caught in the car but was still alive and asking for help.

Ulmer said the testimony was necessary to prove that "the speed of impact was not great enough to cause traumatic injury," but Staffeldt refused to allow that.

At another point with the jury out of the courtroom, Martin said he "saw a woman supporting herself on her arms on the ground beside the car. She was incredibly burned. I was shocked that a human being could be so incredibly burned and still be alive." That testimony also was disallowed.

Bendix offers ski lessons

Cross country and downhill ski lessons are available at Bendix Woods County Park. Trained and experienced instructors are on hand to teach you, your family and friends the basics or to improve and refine your skiing talents. During the holiday weeks, ski instructors are available all day, every day for your convenience. After the holidays, cross country ski classes are available on Saturdays and Sundays as well as our special "Learn-to-Ski" classes on Wednesday afternoons. Downhill ski instructors are available at 6 pm on weeknights and all day on weekends. Lessons can be arranged for large groups, families or private instructions.

Bendix Woods County Park is located just 12 miles west of South Bend on State Road 2 and has full snowmaking capabilities. There may be green grass in your backyard and possibly 20 inches of snow on the slopes. Call 654-3155 for daily snow conditions and to register for group lessons.

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Governments support moving Olympic games from Moscow

LONDON (AP) - British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher today declared her government's support for moving the Olympic Games from Moscow in retaliation for the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

Carter administration officials say they are considering the idea of trying to shift the Olympic site as an alternative to boycotting the Games. A boycott has found little official favor among the NATO allies.

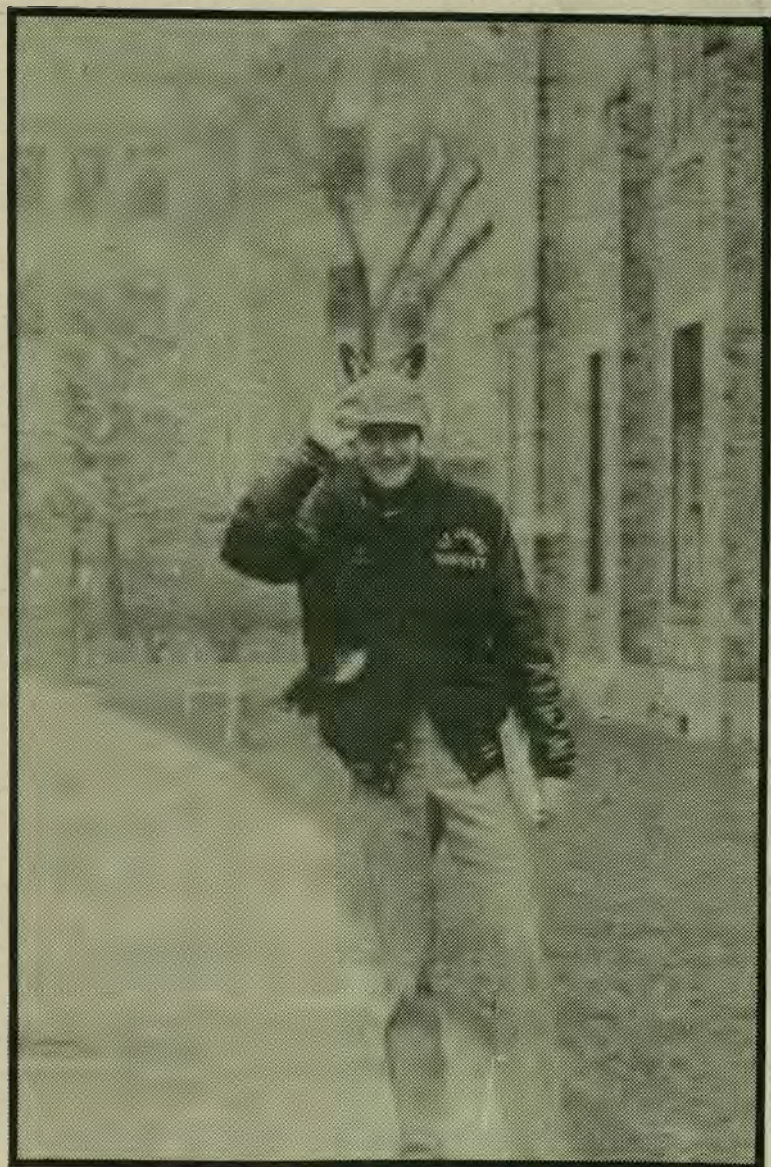
Canadian Prime Minister Joe Clark was the first Western leader to call publicly for moving the Games from the Soviet capital.

Mrs. Thatcher told the House of Commons that Britain should act with its allies in an approach to the International Olympic Committee, which would have to make the decision on changing the site. The president of the IOC, Lord Killanin, has insisted that the long-planned Moscow Games must

go on. Mrs. Thatcher said her government "believes it would be right to try to move the venue away from Moscow."

"We cannot just stand back and see the Russians doing what they have done in Afgha-

[continued on page 13]



Sophomore Mark Davis displays his favorite Christmas present. [photo by Tim McKeogh]

Urban Plunge reflections due today

Students who made an Urban Plunge over the Christmas break are reminded that their typed reflection papers are due by 3 pm today.

Please bring the original and one copy to the Center for Experiential Learning, Room 1110, Memorial Library.

Ties inflation

Incomes increase 12%

WASHINGTON (AP) - If it hadn't been for rising taxes, Americans would have finished 1979 in a virtual draw with inflation, Commerce Department figures showed yesterday.

The Commerce Department said total personal income increased 12 percent during the year and was at an annual rate of \$2,022.5 billion in December.

The increase nearly matched the rate of inflation.

At the same time, Americans' saving rate fell to a 30-year low.

Meanwhile, the Commerce Department said housing starts fell 14 percent last year, although they surprisingly edged upward in December.

A total of 1,742,500 new housing units were started during the year, down from 2,020,300 in 1978. The decline was expected as a consequence of the government's actions to raise interest rates as part of its campaign to control inflation.

However, there was a 0.3 percent increase in December to 1,527,000, although building permits continued their downward slide, dropping 5 percent to 1,204,000 units. The figures were at seasonally adjusted annual rates.

While overall income increased last year, taxes rose at a faster rate, up 15.8 percent. The result was that after-tax income increased only 8.7 percent, which trailed the rate of inflation.

The figures, contained in the government's year-end report on personal income, illustrate how inflation slices into income in two ways, once through higher prices and again through higher taxes.

The tax increase occurs because Americans demand more

income to keep pace with rising prices. But as incomes rise, Americans are automatically pushed into higher tax brackets, so that a greater share of their income goes for taxes.

Social Security taxes also increased significantly during 1979.

Relief from this jump into higher tax brackets could be provided in a tax reduction. However, President Carter has decided against recommending a tax cut in the 1981 budget he will send to Congress on Jan. 23.

Per capita income, after subtracting taxes, was at an annual rate of \$7,653 in December, an increase of \$614 from a year earlier. Per capita tax payments were \$1,357, an increase of \$175.

Americans obviously drew on their savings to maintain their living standards as the savings rate fell to a 30-year low of 4.5 percent of income. That was the lowest since 1949 when it was 3.6 percent. Savings were 4.9 percent of income in 1978.

The savings rate in November was 3.3 percent, the lowest for any month since the department began keeping monthly figures in 1959.

Although the figures weren't complete, it seemed likely the savings rate fell even further in December since spending increased and savings were down.

The Commerce Department said prices increased 0.6 percent in November, the last month for which its figures were complete, compared to 0.8 percent in October. The Labor Department's Consumer Price Index had recorded price increases of 1 percent in each of the two months.

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Fuzzbuster challenges police

BURLINGTON Ky (AP) - The company that makes the Fuzzbuster brand radar detector is out to bust the fuzz in court, in a challenge to the police radar systems used to nab highway speeders.

The contention is that police aren't properly trained to use the units. Last year in Miami, a judge ruled radar clockings could not be used as evidence against 80 accused speeders because of unreliable readings.

A former police officer who is now a consultant to Electrolert

Inc., of Dayton, Ohio, makers of the Fuzzbuster, testified yesterday that some police use radar units as playthings and can set them up as alarms while they sleep on duty.

Former San Diego police officer Rod Dornsife testified at a hearing in Boone County Court on a motion to suppress radar evidence in a speeding charge against Janice Lee, an Electro-let employee who claims she was wrongly ticketed by a Kentucky state trooper.

It was the opening day of the

current round of pre-trial testimony in the case. Testimony continues today.

The makers of the Fuzzbuster contend a ruling in their favor to suppress the radar evidence would be a landmark and change law officers' use of radar throughout the United States.

Ms. Lee, a Dayton resident, says she was driving about 55 mph on Interstate 71 last July when her radar detector signaled the approach of a radar equipped patrol car.

"I looked at my speedometer, saw that I was right at the speed limit, and started trying to figure out which pair of headlights might be the police car," she said.

She was stopped and ticketed on a charge of going 72 mph.

Dornsife testified that many patrolmen are aware of the units' deficiencies--that the readings can be affected by radio signals. He said police sometimes issue tickets with charges they know to be inaccurate.

And he said patrolmen sometimes play games with their radar units.

A favorite game is to clock an airplane in flight and show the recorded speed on the radar unit to fellow officers as an example of "one that got away," Dornsife said.

And he said police cruisers equipped with radar can be used as an alarm clock for officers who want to sleep on duty.

PLACEMENT BUREAU

Main Building

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							E-SYSTEMS, ECI DIVISION 1. Designer, Developer and Producer of Sophisticated, High-Technology Communications Systems and Equipment for Military Applications. 2. BA in EE, ME, MEO. 3. Electrical, Mechanical and Industrial Engrs. 4. St. Petersburg, FL. 5. Citizenship required.
							GENERAL FOODS CORP 1. Beverage and Breakfast Foods. 2. B in ME, CE, MEO, CHE. 3. Project and Industrial Engr. 4. Battle Creek, MI. 5. Citizenship required.
							KAUFMAN'S DEPARTMENT STORE 1. Department Store. 2. All BBA. 8 in Lib. Arts with strong interest in retailing career. 3. Merchandising Training Program. 4. Pittsburgh, PA. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							OWENS-ILLINOIS, INC 1. Paper, Plastics, Glass Packaging. 2. B in AL and BA. 3. Entry level training programs in sales, accounting, production and possibly personnel. 4. All major geographic areas in U.S. 5. Citizenship required.
							YELLOW FREIGHT SYSTEMS 1. Truck Transportation. 2. BBA and MBA. 3. Management Training Program, Transportation/Physical Distribution. 4. Nationwide. 5. Citizenship required.
Jan 29							AMMUSEMENT-BUSCH, INC 1. Bus. 2. B in ME, EE, MEO. All BBA. 3. Industrial, Mechanical and Electrical Engr Programs; Corporate Management Training Program. 4. St. Louis, MO. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							W. N. BRADY CO 1. Adhesive and Graphics Chemistry. 2. All BBA. 3. Sales Trainers. 4. New Hampshire; Milwaukee, WI; North Carolina. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE 1. Futures Commodity Exchange. 2. B in Acct. 3. Auditors for Examination Staff. 4. Chicago with travel to New York City, Kansas City, Minneapolis, St. Louis. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							DETROIT BANK & TRUST 1. Full Service Banking. 2. B in Econ. All BBA. 3. Management Training Program. 4. Detroit - Metro area. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							FORD MOTOR COMPANY 1. Automotive. 2. MBA with Fin bgd or conctr. 3. Process Budgeting and Planning; Capital Investment; Analysis; Market and Price Analysis; Forward Product Analysis; Cost Control; Banking Portfolio. 4. Dearborn, MI. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							ELI LILLY AND COMPANY 1. Pharmaceuticals. 2. MBA with Mkt or Fin concern or bgd. 3. Financial Planning and Analysis, Corporate Internal Auditing, Accounting Operations, Financial Assignments in Research and Manufacturing Divisions, Finance. Positions in International Sales, Market Research, Marketing, Pharmaceutical Sales. 4. Sales: Nationwide. other operations in Indianapolis, IN; New York, NY.
							MARATHON OIL COMPANY 1. Oil and Gas Products. 2. BA in EE, ME. 3. Field Project Engineers for Marathon Pipeline Company. 4. Tulsa, OK; Houston, TX; Houston, TX; 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							MARINE MIDLAND BANK 1. Banking. 2. B in Econ. All BBA. 3. Management Associates Program. 4. New York City; Buffalo, NY. Possible other New York State locations. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							OWENS-ILLINOIS, INC 1. Paper, Plastics, Glass Packaging. 2. B in AL and BA. 3. Entry level training programs in sales, accounting, production and possibly personnel. 4. All major geographic areas in U.S. 5. Citizenship required.
							PACIFIC CONSULTING CORP 1. Consulting Firm. 2. BBA and MBA. 3. Management Training Program. 4. Primarily Indiana but will interview for other company locations. 5. Citizenship not required.
							PERMIAN CONSTRUCTORS, INC 1. General Contractor. 2. B in CE, ME. 3. Field Engr. Estimator, Office Engr. 4. Texas, Southeastern U.S. 5. Citizenship not required.
							TELEMET DIVISION OF GEOTEL 1. Manufacturer of Broadcasting Equipment. 2. B in EE or business with Engr background. 3. Sales Engr. 4. Travel includes Midwest - Michigan, Illinois, Wisconsin, Louisiana, Missouri and other states from north to south. 5. Citizenship required.
							U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS 1. Engineering. 2. BA in CE. 3. Civil Engr. 4. Chicago, IL. 5. Citizenship required.
							UNITED TELEPHONE COMPANY OF OHIO 1. Telephone Services. 2&3. B in Psych, Soc; all BBA; B in Sci; B in CE, ME, EE, Math for Customer Service. B in EE, Comp Sci, Engr Physics, ME for Network. B in Fin for Acct or Fin. B in Mkt for Marketing. B in Journalism or Advertising for Public Relations. 4. Mansfield, Sidney, Lima, Warren and Mt. Vernon, OH. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							UNELABRATOR-FRYE, INC 1. Industrial and Nuclear Cranes; Tractors; Solverson Chemical Processors and Metallurgical Equipment. 2. MBA with Fin concern and Acct bgd. 3. Financial Analyst. 4. Harvey, IL. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
Jan 30							AETNA INSURANCE CO 1. Property/Casualty Insurer. 2. B in Econ. All BBA. 3. Management Trainers. 4. Nationwide. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							BRISTOL-MYERS/DRACKETT 1. Household Consumer Products. 2. B in Mkt. 3. Assoc. Product Manager. 4. Cincinnati, OH. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO 1. Heavy Equipment Manufacturer. 2&3. B in Engr for Tech Marketing. MBA for Sales. 4. Worldwide. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							CHUBB GROUP OF INSURANCE COMPANIES 1. Property and Casualty Insurance Company. 2. B in all disciplines. 3. Claims Adjuster; Underwriting and Operations Management Trainers. 4. Chicago, IL. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							FORD MOTOR CO 1. Automotive. 2. MBA with Fin bgd or conctr. 3. Process Budgeting and Planning; Capital Investment; Market/Price and Forward Product Analysis; Cost Control; Banking Portfolio. 4. Dearborn, MI. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
Jan 30							INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO 1. Manufacturer of Heavy Duty Equipment. 2,3,4. B in ME, MEO for Prod; Mgt Training in Ft. Wayne, IN; Springfield, OH. W.D. in ME, EE, MEO, Mkt for Research positions in Muncie, IL. B in Fin for Acct for Financial Acct; Mgt Trainers at various company locations. B in Mkt for Sales Trainers nationwide. BA in ME, EE. B in Mkt and Comp Sci for Design, Test, Materials Engr and Comp Sci in Ft. Wayne, IN. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							ELI LILLY AND COMPANY 1. Pharmaceuticals. 2. BA in ME, MEO, EE, CHE. 3. Mfg. RD, Corporate Engr, Facilities and Methods Planning, Plant and Facilities Engr, Machinery Dev, Industrial Engr. 4. Indianapolis, Lafayette, Clinton, IN. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							MARINE MIDLAND BANK 1. Banking. 2. B in Econ. All BBA. 3. Management Associates Program. 4. New York City; Buffalo, NY. Possible other New York State locations. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							J. C. PENNEY COMPANY 1. Retailing. 2. B in AL and BA. 3. Management Trainers in Retailing. 4. Chicago, IL. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
							UNITED TELEPHONE COMPANY OF OHIO 1. Telephone Services. 2&3. B in Psych, Soc; all BBA; B in Sci; B in CE, ME, EE, Math for Customer Service. B in EE, Comp Sci, Engr Physics, ME for Network. B in Fin for Acct or Fin. B in Mkt for Marketing. B in Journalism or Advertising for Public Relations. 4. Mansfield, Sidney, Lima, Warren and Mt. Vernon, OH. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
Jan 31							CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO 1. Heavy Equipment Manufacturer. 2. B in AL and BA. 3. Marketing Careers/Sales. 4. Worldwide. 5. Perm. Res. Visa.
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Charismatic movement: A perspective on faith

by Tim Griffin

Each summer the Catholic Charismatics hold their annual convention in the University of Notre Dame's football stadium. An individual who recently witnessed a convention compared it to a football game: "...there were mobile homes, tailgaters, picnics,...the works." The resemblance, though, ends at the gate. Inside the walls of the stadium during a Charismatic convention many religious experiences take place. More than 22,000 Charismatics attended the last late August convention. Those who did attend said that individual enlightenment was evident everywhere. Individuals (both religious and lay) praised God through fervent prayer and many cried openly as their mental burdens were alleviated through the Holy Spirit.

The Catholic Charismatic Renewal at Notre Dame holds its prayer meetings on Tuesday nights in the Log Chapel. During the meeting a Mass is usually said, however it is modified somewhat to enable greater parishioner participation. After each of the readings time is allocated so that the parishioners can openly reflect on the reading and add their own insight. In the Charismatic Mass there is much more singing and oral individual prayer than at a usual Catholic Mass. The Catholic Charismatics play down the "...role of extraordinary external phenomena in favor of a deeper interior union with the Holy Spirit and a oneness with fellow Christians in prayer and good works." The Masses which take place at these prayer meetings generate an atmosphere which is truly evident of a celebration.

The Notre Dame prayer group is unusual in the sense that it contains a large number of individuals who are members of the religious community (priests, brothers and nuns). A distinctive element of the Catholic Charismatic prayer groups is the "free-ness" of the meetings. As Fr. Edward O'Connor, leader of the Notre Dame prayer group, said: "The prayer meeting is a mode of worship that combines the utmost in freedom and community. Freedom: for every participant is free to pray in whatever way he likes provided he respects the demands of love and faith. Community: for people are there to pray together simultaneously." Besides the individual prayer which takes place throughout the meeting, there are times when the entire community prays for a specified idea. During the meetings there is an intense communal spirit. As Fr. O'Connor described it: "...a sea of liquid love...which dissolves the protective walls and the masks behind which people hide...."

Through "Baptism in the Holy Spirit" the Charismatics are able to develop a close relationship with God. This "baptism" occurs when Charismatics pray over one who desires to become a Charismatic. The individual who is being prayed over then receives the Spirit. As a Notre Dame Charismatic described it: "...in response to the people's prayers the Spirit descends, as he did with the Apostles, and enters the souls of those who are being 'baptised.'" Most Charismatics claim that this

"baptism" is a turning point in their lives. They insist that they develop a greater awareness of themselves and their relationship to God and a greater appreciation for the teachings of the Catholic Church. Fr. Richard Roar, a leader of a Charismatic prayer group in Cincinnati, Ohio, described the "baptismal experience" as when "...a person becomes tangibly and not merely ideologically aware that God, Himself, is calling him by name and extending him the offer of divine friendship." As revealed in the Bible "John baptised with water but you shall be baptised in the Holy Spirit" (Acts, 1:5).

Not all Charismatics believe that the Spirit descends and then enters an individual. Some insist the Spirit is already present in one's soul (resultant from the first baptism), upon the second "baptism" the Spirit is simply released. Bro. John LeVelle, a member of the Notre Dame prayer group insists that the Spirit is released. He noted that the Spirit can only be released through an "earnest desire and love for God and His works." Through the release of the Spirit the individuals allow Him to influence their daily lives, in so doing the Charismatics believe that they live a fuller Christian life.

Notre Dame Charismatic Bro. Don Morgan noted that: "...the gifts one receives from the Spirit are many: wisdom, knowledge, self peace, prophecy and tongues. The latter two are the dominant and most expressive gifts of the Spirit. The gift of tongues are very unusual; to exactly describe them is difficult. Tongues are verbal statements which many Charismatics believe to be the language which God desires to be communicated with. One who has received this gift uses it in his personal prayers to God. The Charismatic has control over the use of the tongues but he does not have any idea of what he is saying. To one who is unfamiliar with tongues they sound like a collection of guttural utterances. As Bro. Don Morgan mentioned: "The gift of tongues allows an individual's prayers to God to flow...when he is at a loss for words in his own language he resorts to tongues."

The gift of prophecy is an informative gift for the Charismatics. Through prophecy one is able to reflect and add insight to the teachings of Christ and the Church. As one Charismatic author put it (prophecy): "...is not a revelation of new truths but a message of exhortation and encouragement to those gathered." Prophecy enables the Charismatics to establish and reinforce their relationship with God. Through this gift they believe that the community as a whole (because it is exemplified at prayer meeting) benefits and thus they lead "more" Christian lives.

The Catholic Charismatic Renewal is not separate from the established Catholic Church. The Charismatic beliefs strengthen the individual's faith to such an extent that the Charismatic develops a renewed interest in the Church. Mike Kunish, a Notre Dame student and Charismatic said: "I used to look at Sunday Mass as an exercise, it was something that I had to do. The Holy Spirit has

strengthened my faith. I now have a greater appreciation for the scriptures and the life of Jesus." For the Charismatics God is no longer an abstract by which they govern their lives. God is the embodiment of love and kindness. Kunish added that the "new" relationship that he has formed with God is a personal one: "...it is very similar to the relationships you have with a brother or sister." The Charismatics claim that a mutual love exists in the relationship between God and the individual. Acknowledging this love the Charismatic receives another gift from the Spirit: self peace.

Despite the aforementioned benefits of the Charismatic renewal there are several inherent problems. Through the close relationship these individuals have established with God many have developed beliefs of elitism and "holier than thou" attitudes. The Charis-

tics tend to be overinfluenced by "undiscerned prophetic utterances" (a belief that someone possesses the gift of tongues when actually he may not). Bro. LeVelle noted that at large Charismatic gatherings (eg: the Notre Dame convention, prayer groups with regular membership over 1000) some individuals may "fake" the gift of tongues (charisms). A member of the Notre Dame

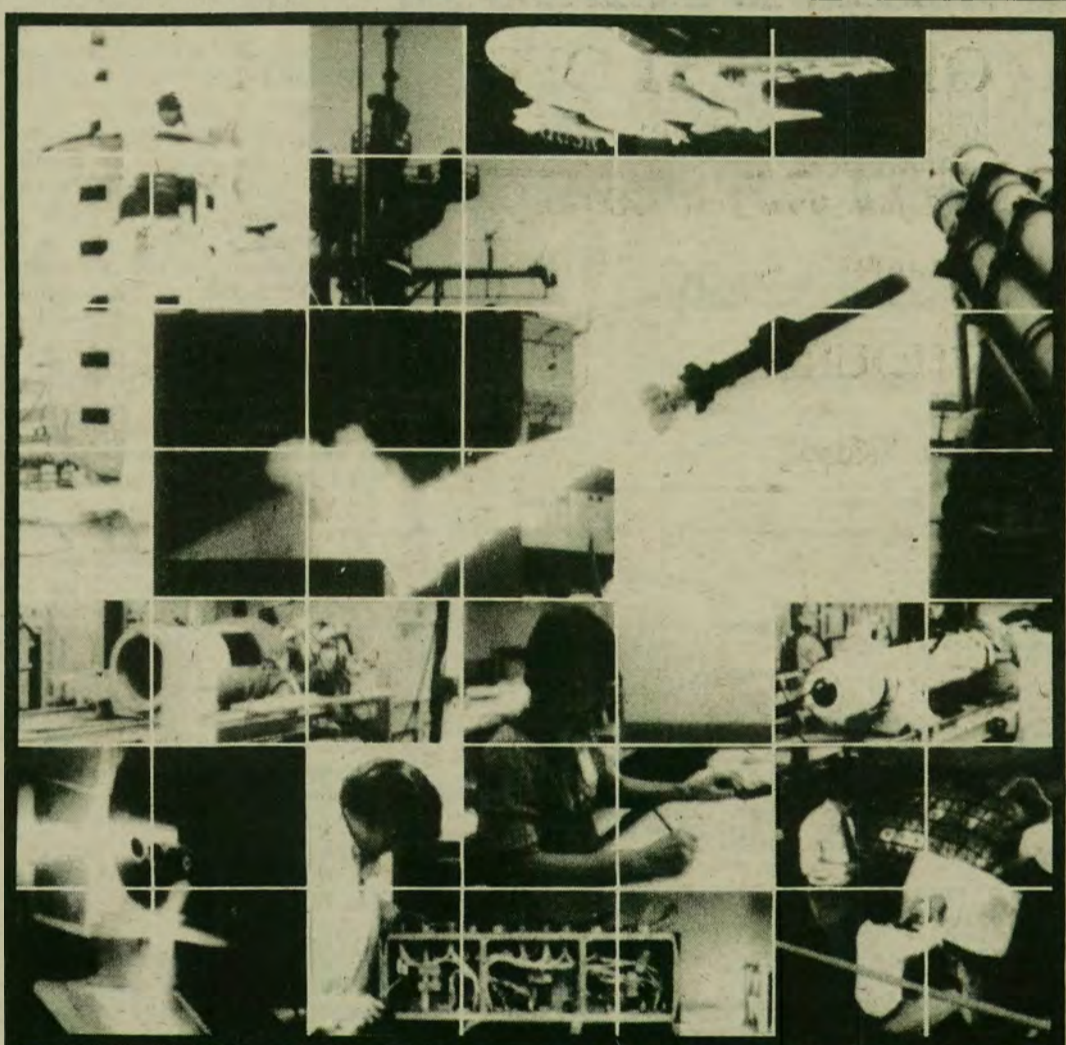
community claimed that the Charismatics are "...subject to human frailties like other humans." He added that "...it is unfortunate these attitudes develop, it is obviously not God's will." This reporter found that these attitudes did not seem to exist in the Notre Dame prayer group.

The Catholic Charismatic Re-

[continued on page 11]

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Newsmen must leave Kabul

KABUL, Afghanistan (AP) - The Soviet-backed Afghan government has ordered all American journalists out of the country, accusing them of biased reporting and "interference in the country's internal affairs," a U.S. Embassy official told the journalists yesterday.

Authorities detained the Americans at Kabul's Intercontinental Hotel, where most were staying, and told them they would be expelled Friday. About 50 or 60 of the approximately 200 Western correspondents, photographers and

broadcast crew members now in Afghanistan are American. Most arrived early this month after the Soviet Union poured tens of thousands of its troops into this central Asian country, where they helped overthrow one Marxist government and replace it with another and have been helping the Afghan army put down an anti-communist rebellion in the countryside.

The Afghan order came three days after Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini's regime in neighboring Iran ordered all American journalists out of that country.

A Western diplomat in New Delhi, India, said initial reports said only American citizens were to be deported from Afghanistan. It was not clear whether this included non-Americans working for U.S. organizations.

The Soviet news agency Tass quoted an Afghan Revolutionary Council decree as saying "phony" American correspondents had entered Afghanistan and were "practicing in fabrications and insinuations, one being more absurd than another. Their aim is to step up tension in our country, disrupt the normal life of the Afghans."

It mentioned in particular the New York Times, Washington Post and Christian Science Monitor newspapers and "American radio and television companies."

"We cannot but qualify the activities of the above-mentioned journalists as flagrant interference in the affairs of the sovereign state of Afghanistan. That is why the Revolutionary Council has taken a decision to expel the American journalists from Afghanistan," Tass quoted the decree as saying.

Russian officers commanding the Soviet force in Afghanistan are understood to have complained to Afghan authorities about the almost daily incidents between Soviet soldiers and foreign correspondents filming, photographing and trying to interview them.

It has become routine for Soviet troops to arrest correspondents and confiscate film. Reporters are usually held for a couple of hours and released.

In some cases troops have fired at the tires of cars carrying correspondents.

The Afghan government continues to exercise rigorous censorship. It does not permit journalists to telephone or wire reports out of the country that mention the Soviet presence.



Students rise early to try to beat the Space Invaders before classes. [photo by Tim McKeogh]

Hostages write letters to families, friends

(AP) - American hostages in Tehran, apparently as a Christmas gesture by their captors, have been allowed to write home expressing thanks for messages of support and appealing--in the words of one--for "prompt action to free us from this terrible situation."

Among the letters received this week by government officials and families, well-wishers and newspapers from Milwaukee to Landisville, N.J., was one from Marine Sgt. Kevin Hermening of Oak Creek, Wis., to his father.

Hermening, writing Dec. 15, expressed hope he would be home by Christmas 1980, but said "I even doubt that."

Another Marine, Cpl. William Gallegos, 21 of Pueblo, Colo., was more optimistic. In a thank-you note to Lisa and Jodi Gurbisz, young sisters in Bayonne, N.J., who had sent a Christmas card to the hostages, Gallegos said: "Your prayers will soon bring us home."

The most graphic letter to surface was hand-written by Robert C. Ode, 64 a retired foreign service officer from the Washington suburb of Falls Church, Va. He was serving temporarily at the U.S. Embassy in Tehran when it was seized Nov. 4 by Iranian militants demanding that the United States return the exiled Shah

for trial. In the letter, dated Dec. 26 and received Wednesday by the Washington Post, Ode, who is the oldest of the hostages, wrote:

"We are being kept in semi-darkened rooms; our hands are tied day and night; bright lights are kept burning all night and because of the constant noise it is almost impossible to sleep.

"In 53 days I have been given only three brief exercise periods in the fresh air and only four tasteless and unripe oranges; two hard boiled eggs, one small bottle of fresh milk and a few pressed dates to supplement an otherwise monotonous and too starchy diet."

Ode said he believed mail had been withheld from the hostages, and that they were denied visits by U.S. government representatives, given no news of any kind, and were forbidden to talk to each other in the same room.

Ode said the hostages had no idea what the United States was doing in their behalf. "I can only ask that with your power of the press," he wrote the Post, "that you do everything possible to bring pressure on our government to take prompt action to free us from this terrible situation."

Ode sent similar letters to the White House and to Sen. John Warner, R-Va., and Rep.

Joseph Fisher, D-Va. Private letters from Ode were received by his wife, Rita; his sister, Marjorie, Keone of St. Louis, Mich., and to the fourth grade class at Our Lady of Victories School in Landisville, N.J. The 38 "delighted and surprised" youngsters in the class had sent Christmas cards to the hostages in November.

State Department spokesman Hodding Carter said yesterday that Ode's letter, which appeared to be genuine, was among those received by 16 persons across the country in the past few days from nine of the American hostages held in Tehran.

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State Department spokesman Hodding Carter said yesterday that Ode's letter, which appeared to be genuine, was among those received by 16 persons across the country in the past few days from nine of the American hostages held in Tehran.

The Poverty of Liberalism

Bernard Norling

The publication of "The Chase Manhattan Bank and Notre Dame" by Peter Walshe (*The Observer*, Dec. 4) is a new low in the local history of invertebrate liberalism. Prof. Walshe is filled with moral indignation at the foreign investment policies of the Chase Manhattan Bank and its alleged connection with the U.S. Government. Let him ponder a few realities about the world instead of retreating into utopian mists. It is the business of governments everywhere to defend the interests of their nations and nationals, be the latter bankers or some other. Do not underdeveloped countries need investment capital? Why then is it "immoral" for U.S. banks to provide it, and their government to support them? If our banks do not, it means merely that French, German and Japanese banks will. Or would Prof. Walshe prefer that the aid come from Russian technical experts accompanied by the ubiquitous Soviet secret police and Cuban troops? If he would prefer this let him say so frankly instead of adopting a superior moral tone about the whole matter.

He speaks of "exploitative transnational corporations," meaning those of American origin, and "habitual manipulation" of the politics of Third World countries by the USA. Why is he so patronizing to all the non-western peoples of the world? He must assume that they are natural inferiors since he obviously regards them as too childlike to resist the alleged manipulation. Does he think that Khomeini, right now, is being "manipulated" by malign western transnational corporations? Or Quaddafi, the Libyan dictator?

Why does he assume that all foreign investment is exploitative, that it does not result in earned incomes but only in theft? This is a distinctively Marxist idea; hardly what one would expect from a purveyor of Christian idealism. In any case, just who is being exploited? In most of the underdeveloped parts of the world those of the local population who work for foreign "transnational corporations" are paid better, and live better than those who work for employers of their own race or nationality. If Prof. Walshe is genuinely concerned about real exploitation why doesn't he shed some tears for the East Europeans whose economies have been milked systematically since 1946 for the benefit of Russia, by the idealists in Moscow?

Prof. Walshe bemoans the "brutality" of the Shah's regime in Iran. Brutal it was, to be sure, as are scores of regimes, Left and Right, all over the world. But is Khomeini's regime gentle by comparison? The Ayatollah

and cohorts have executed some 600-700 people, by western count, in a few months. Why is there no criticism of this? Is it merely because Khomeini is hostile to the USA?

Whether it is in this article, or in the movie "The Politics of Torture" shown on campus last semester, or in the writings of liberals generally, it is only the crimes of nations friendly to the USA that are condemned. The Shah, Marcos in the Philippines, and the Pinochet regime in Chile are denounced as monstrous and inhuman if they defend themselves against enemies and kill or maim scores or hundreds in the process. But not a word is said of the scores of millions who have been put to death in a hundred shameful ways in Communist Russia and China since 1917. No criticism is directed at the Communist North Vietnamese or the savage Marxist Pol Pot who have, between them, murdered at least a third of the people of Cambodia in the past year and who have first robbed scores of thousands of hapless Vietnamese and then set them out to sea to starve or drown. In Africa Prof. Walshe says nothing about the massacres of the Marxist Mengistu regime in Ethiopia; nor the crimes of those spectacular black tyrants Bekassa I, Idi Amin, and Francisco Nguema Macias; nor of the Nigerian tribes who managed to starve or otherwise slaughter something like a million Ibos in west Africa a decade ago. Instead he trots out bromides about apartheid and the Sharpeville Massacre of 137 people in 1960. Where is his sense of proportion? What kind of "morality" is it that denounces the small crimes and injustices of friends but ignores the thousandfold greater crimes of energetic enemies?

Finally, Fr. Hesburgh and, by implication, the rest of us, are scolded for failing to "maintain a critical distance from ruling elites and their intuitions"—presumably the base Chase Manhattan Bank. On what ground should intellectuals and universities feel superior to "ruling elites and their intuitions"? Irresponsible intellectuals, consumed about equally

by millennial dreams and hunger for power, have done the modern world far more damage than "ruling elites" of any kind. One thinks at once of Karl Marx, Lenin, Stalin, Hitler Mussolini, and many lesser philosophers and exponents of communism, fascism, and Nazism, not to speak of charlatan economists like Keynes. As for educators prudishly disdaining association with corrupt U.S. "institutions" anyone conversant with educational establishments at any level is unlikely to stand awestruck at their moral grandeur.

To sum up: why do liberals persistently attack American business corporations and attribute malign designs to them but find no fault with Soviet advisers, trade delegations, technicians, and attendant policemen and Cuban mercenaries? Why do they attack as tyrannical any foreign country that does not have a democratic government but is friendly to the USA while ignoring the incomparably more bloody regimes that are hostile to us? Why do they bashfully avert their eyes and mislay their pens if asked to contemplate the crimes of any "left" or anti-American tyranny? Why do they assume that virtually any vexatious problem in foreign relations, or any undesirable social condition in a foreign country, must have been caused by some American agency, and that it is an American responsibility to set this right? Why do they assume that any nation hostile to the USA has legitimate national interests which it rightfully pursues but that for the USA even to have a "national interest" is morally reprehensible? In short, on which side are they in the ceaseless struggle of the Free World to escape the toils of communist thralldom? With whom do they sympathize ultimately? Let us have straight answers to these questions from Prof. Walshe and from the "idealists" who peddle movies like "The Politics of Torture." We can do without puerilities about "moralists" falling into "cynicism" because of the wicked Chase Manhattan Bank.



Notre Dame Basketball

RICHARD F. PHELPS
Head Basketball Coach

December 12, 1979

A Message to the Notre Dame Student Body:

Seldom in the history of Our Lady's school has it been deemed feasible to contact you with regard to deportment of our students at an athletic contest, but I feel it is appropriate at this point in time to offer certain observations.

No one is more loyal to their school or their athletic teams than our students. The support rendered has been outstanding, and it is widely acknowledged by all.

I must appeal for your continued support by requesting that certain antics displayed at our recent basketball game against UCLA be discontinued.

I am referring to the practice of throwing toilet paper, a dangerous one as well as a gesture of poor taste. Elderly people have been injured, eyeglasses broken, players on both teams have been hit, and visiting press have felt threatened and endangered. I further entreat all of you to desist from the practice of chanting obscenities.

We at Notre Dame have the reputation for being a "class" institution and having a student body that is renowned for behaving with style. Let us not jeopardize what we cherish so reverently by behavior that is less than acceptable at this University.

As in the past, I know I can count on your 100% cooperation.

Yours in Notre Dame,

Richard F. Phelps
"Digger" Phelps
Head Basketball Coach

P. O. Box Q

Hesburgh urged to justify Chase position

Dear Editor:

In a column entitled "The Chase Manhattan Bank and Notre Dame," (*The Observer*, Dec. 4, 1979) Prof. Peter Walshe outlined the Bank's involvement in the political economy of three repressive regimes: Iran, South Africa and Chile. Such corporate activity in the third world is increasingly well documented, if not so well known. Prof. Walshe suggested that Fr. Hesburgh, who sits on the Board of Chase Manhattan, should resign from that position "in the light of the Bank's dubious record."

The timing of Walshe's column was unfortunate coming as it did, only days

before the end of last semester. As a result, the issues raised did not receive the public debate they deserve.

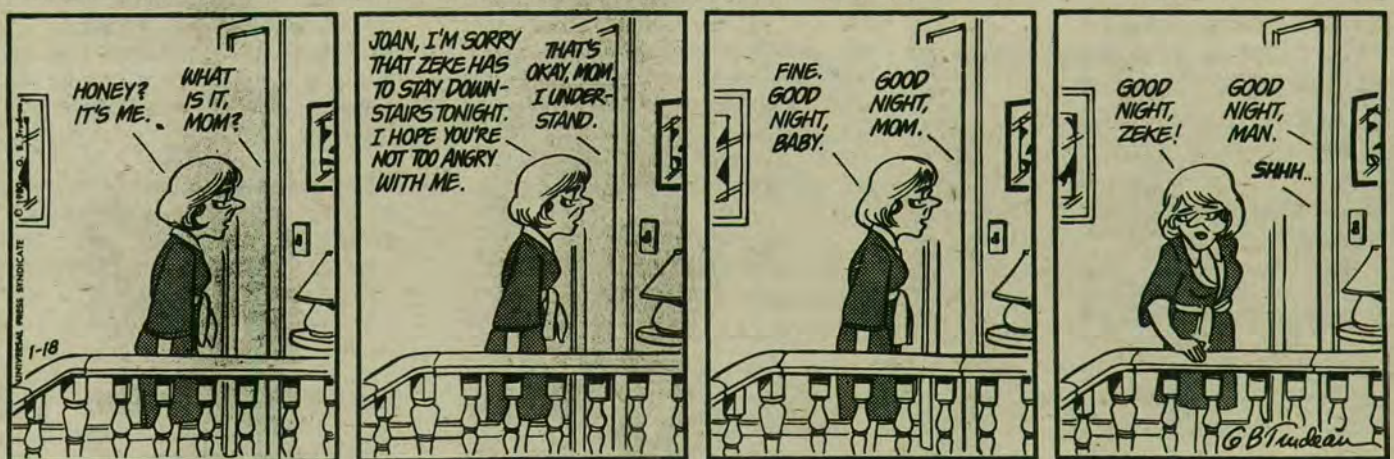
I would like to press Fr. Hesburgh to present to our community his reasons for having stayed on the Board of the Chase Manhattan for so long. Given Prof. Walshe's allegations about Chase's activities in countries with repressive regimes, we have a duty to ask Fr. Hesburgh if this picture is accurate. It at least behooves Fr. Hesburgh to give an account of what he has tried to do at the Chase, working for reform from inside the system.

At Notre Dame we claim to be seriously interested in the moral issues of our time, yet vigorous political discourse is not an obvious feature of campus life. Our President's involvement with an institution like the Chase Manhattan would be a good place to start discussion.

Paul Lauer

Doonesbury

by Garry Trudeau



The Observer

Box Q Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the

administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Homework is already piling up for this busy student. [photo by Tim McKeogh]

Afghans reject Russia, but attack only vocally

KABUL, Afghanistan (AP) - Cab drivers who barely speak English know how to say, "America good, Russia bad."

Shopkeepers boast to Westerners about refusing to serve Soviet troops.

A messenger waiting in line at a post office covers his mouth with his hand and whispers: "Very bad time for Afghanistan."

And a toothless old man, who 46 years ago fled the Soviet Union for Afghanistan, says of the present situation here: "Very bad. Very, very bad. They are against God."

Three weeks after the Soviet army occupied Afghanistan and helped replace one Marxist government with another, visitors to the ancient capital city still hear much talk against the Soviets.

Yet that seems the extent of anti-Soviet action in this city of 450,000.

Everyone - from Kabul's carpet tycoons to the urchins who sell single cigarettes for a cent apiece - is still doing brisk business with Soviets are going about their business as usual.

The Soviet army may stay out of town, clustered in large tank and truck parks on the foothills of the surrounding mountains. But several thousand Soviet civilians - technicians, advisers and teachers, who were here long before the army arrived - are in full view in the marketplaces, bundled up in their coats and fur caps.

Westerners soon learn to distrust rumors, still flowing freely through Kabul, about Soviets being killed by Afghans.

"Maybe there were a few incidents in the first days of occupation," says one Western diplomat. "But I think these same incidents are being recycled over and over as new attacks, because the Kabul bourgeoisie...want to feel they are also doing their bit against the Russians."

Afghanistan historically has driven off foreign powers who have crossed into its territory.

Kabul has witnessed the passage of Darius of Persia, Alexander the Great, Tamerlane, the Arabs, the Mongols and the Moghuls. The country fought the British to a standstill three times, despite being bombed by British aircraft in 1919.

... Family

[continued from page 13]

the promise of eternal life."

Below the altar lay four caskets - two large, two small. Lisa Gilligan was buried with a little doll; her brother, with a worn teddy bear.

"Holy Father, help us to be aware of your presence," Tempel said. "We are sad that Patrick, Theresa, Lisa and Gregory were with us such a short time, and we are still stunned by their tragic deaths."

Mourners prayed and sang hymns in hoarse, choked voices that blended with muffled sobs. "So senseless," they said. "So sad."

Tempel said the Gilligans' deaths "have influenced all people."

"This is the international year of the family - and I cannot help but be struck by the contradiction of all this," he said.

"We know the Gilligans were a beautiful family - and many times we all take family life for granted."

Tempel asked mourners to join hands, "to remind ourselves that we are one family."

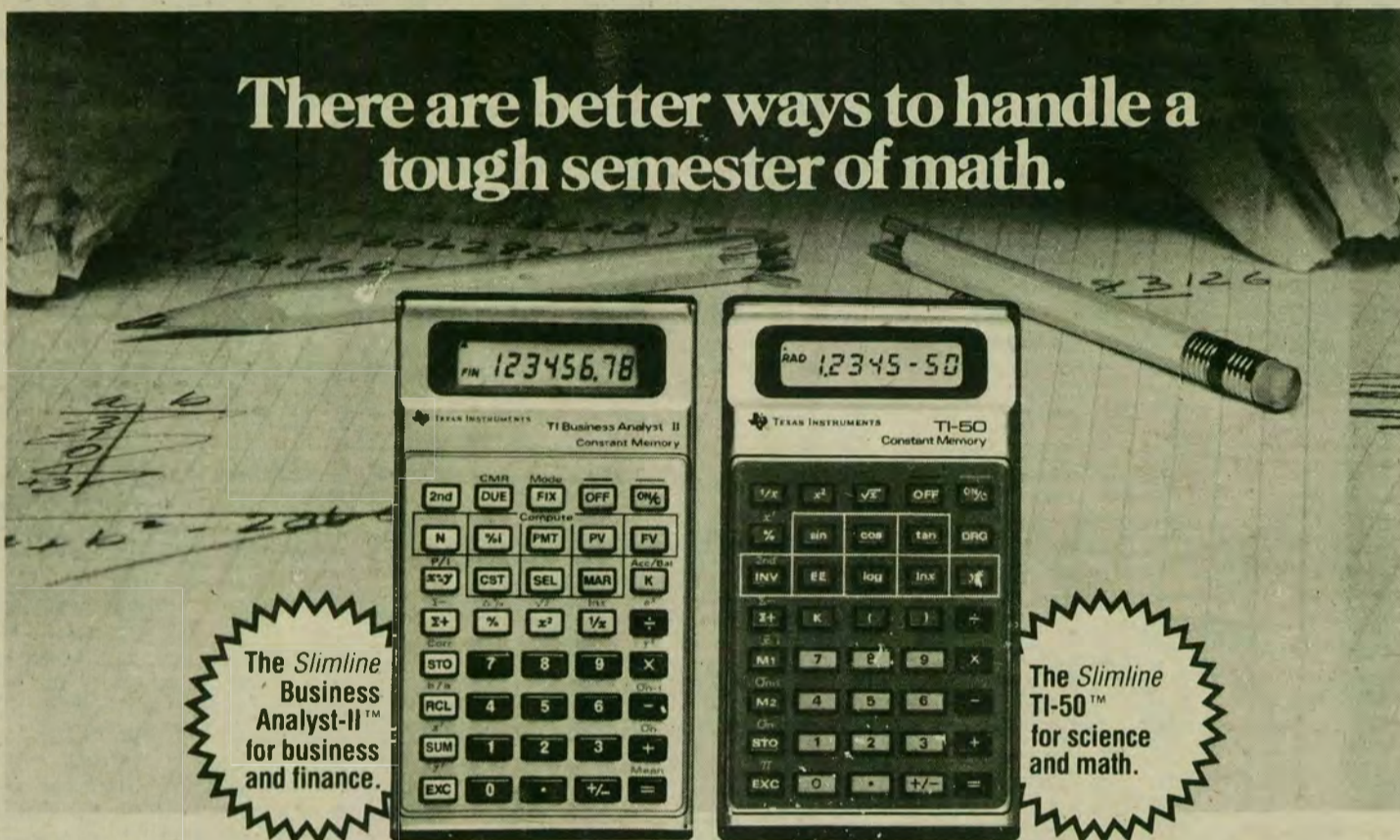
"The sadness of death gives way to the hope of immortality," he said. "Our God does not leave us in death."

After the service, Mrs. Gilligan's parents, Dorothy and Lawrence Sahn, walked stiffly from the church, their eyes red from crying.

Later, at St. Joseph Catholic Cemetery, Mrs. Sahn wept openly in the arms of her other daughter, Diana Harrington.

"They were so good; they had so much love," she cried.

There are better ways to handle a tough semester of math.



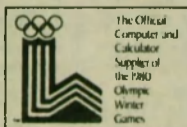
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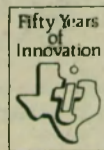
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LETTERS TO A LONELY GOD

Love note to a roommate

by Rev. Griffin



It is not easy to hear news that your dog, Darby O'Gill, is in a critical state of health, and may be dying, his heart worn out from the effects of age. Darby is the only dog I have ever had, and we've had a partnership in ministry since he was five weeks old. On February 3, he will be ten years old, if he lives, and the veterinarian says his heart is failing. How appropriate it is for his heart to be tired; how glorious for him that he used it so effectively, so that it should be in greater need of being quiet than the rest of him.

He has been ailing since Tuesday, when he got off the plane from New York. Unable to move without pain, and with breathing that is labored, he seems to look at me with eyes that say: "Griffin, I now have secrets that you can't dream of." He was always quieter than other dogs; most people on campus have never heard him bark. But of the experiences he has not shared with me, he is being most private of all with his thoughts of mortality. Yet it seems a comfort to him when I pick him up and hold him, as though he heard me saying: "Faith is a blanket we can lie down to

sleep on, Darby. We will wake up to chase leaves in the sun." It is comfort to see him watching me; those eyes, by themselves, are a parable about the virtues of being faithful to one's own master.

My dog is not a mystic, and I don't think Darby dreams of heaven. I merely think that he expects to be with me, that's all. When I go to New York, he goes along. When I go for a walk, he stands in front of the door until I agree to take him. If he knew I were dreaming of heaven, he would dream of heaven also; not because he cares about seeing the angels, but because he cares about being with me. Yet he has a way of wandering off by himself, if I don't prevent him. He always knows he's coming back, or else that I will catch up with him. If heaven is kind, some arrangement will be made, either for his coming back, or my catching up. I don't know if that's the Church's theology, but it's certainly the expectation of Darby O'Gill.

In the meantime, right now he's in the dog hospital, fighting for his life. If I told him that the worst he could

expect was a long sleep, he wouldn't mind that. Darby has always had plenty of experiences of sleep; he loves sleeping, lying lazy in places where he can listen for noises that might threaten him or me. Chesterton describes sleep as a kind of sacrament, strengthening us for action, renewing our energies. If he could use one sacrament, I think sleep is the sacrament Darby would choose to be redeemed by. Nothing could be fearful for him if the gateway is a long nap.

Whatever happens now, the veterinarian says, the Darby heart has nearly beat itself out; at best, there are only months'-worth of wear left in it. If so, all the eulogy I have to offer is to say that I loved him. Others have told me that they own dogs that are smarter, dogs that are bigger, dogs that are more accomplished, dogs that are all-around more wonderful. All I can say is that none of those remarkable creatures has done anything so nearly distinguished as surviving for ten years on the Notre Dame campus. The simple fact of surviving, by itself, makes Darby O'Gill worthy of a

Nobel prize among canines. Let's face it, folks: Not everyone on this campus is a lover of dogs, or a lover of small dogs, or a lover of dorm dogs, or a lover of Griffin's dog. Anyway, Darby has never really been just Griffin's dog; no dog is an island; no dog wants to be an island, not if he's Darby O'Gill, dying of a worn out heart. For ten years, Darby has lived in the shadow of the Dome at Keenan Hall, petted, patted, and loved as a member of the campus community, having his own place named after him. Not even Father Hesburgh has his own place named after him. Darby O'Gill, in life, has been given the privilege that the rest of the Notre Dame heroes have to wait for until they are dead.

I am proud to have been the roommate of such an exceptional creature.

Whether you knew him or not, or liked him or not, I'll say it one more time: Darby O'Gill never said he didn't love you.

I hope you'll come by -- when he gets better -- to hear him tell you so himself.

No politics for Carter

by Art Buchwald

"Is this Mr. Eldridge Winkler, chairman of the Flatbottom, Iowa, Democratic Party?"

"Yes, it is."
"Just a minute. The President of the United States of America would like to speak to you."

"Eldridge, this is Jimmy Carter. I am calling you from the White House, which I am unable to leave because of all the worldwide crises that are preventing me from campaigning during this election year."

"Yes, sir, Mr. President. It's very kind of you to take time out from your busy schedule, which must be consuming every minute of your day. Can I ask what you're calling about?"

"I just finished a meeting with the National Security Council concerning Iran, and I'm going into another meeting with the secretary of state over Afghanistan, and I was wondering how things were going in Iowa."

"You mean politically?"
"Of course not politically. I don't believe the President should get involved in politics at a moment like this. It's beneath him."

"If you say so, Mr. President. But why did you call then?"

"I was just thinking about you and all the loyal supporters in Iowa who did so much for me in 1976 when I first started running for the highest office in this land."

"You mean with all the things you've got to worry about, you've had time to think about Iowa?"

"I always think about Iowa. I can never forget your amber waves of grain and your corn which is as high as an elephant's eye, it reaches right up there into the sky."

"Now that you mention it, Mr. President, the people in Flatbottom would like to ask you about all that grain and corn. Why on earth did you put an embargo on food to the Soviet Union at this time?"

"Can you keep a state secret,

Eldridge? If this leaked out, our whole foreign policy could be in jeopardy."

"Of course, Mr. President."
"The Russians can't be trusted."

"When on earth did you find that out?"

"About three weeks ago. They don't know what it is to keep their word. I'm glad I discovered it during my first term as President. It's given me a whole new insight into Soviet-American relations."

"But what do you do with all the grain and corn you told us to raise for the last three years?"

"Eldridge, I'm going to say one word to you now, but I don't want you to tell anyone where you heard it."

"I'm listening, Mr. President."

"Gasohol!"

"Gas-a-what?"

"Gasohol. I want all the farmers in Iowa to take all their grain and soybeans and corn and make alcohol out of it."

Then I want you to take that alcohol and pour it into your fuel tanks. Then I want everyone to get in their cars and drive around with their headlights on and show the Soviets we mean business when they invade Afghanistan."

"Anything you say, Mr. President. Would you like to know how the Iowa caucuses are going?"

"No, Eldridge, I didn't call to talk about caucuses. I know the people of Iowa will do the right thing next week, in spite of the fact I have been too busy to further my own political fortunes in your great state. Goodbye, Eldridge. I'll pray for you."

"Is this Mr. Cameron Doolittle of the Mason City, Iowa, Democratic Party? Just a minute, I have the President of the United States of America on the line."

"Cameron, this is Jimmy Carter and as you know I am unable to leave the White House, but..."

[continued from page 7]

renewal has developed from small gatherings of students at Notre Dame and Duquesne Universities to an international organization with a total membership in excess of one million. The estimated number of Catholic Charismatics in the United States today is in the area of 500,000 members. The renewal itself is very young, it started on the university campuses mentioned above twelve years ago. The Renewal did not start in the boundaries of a strict format. In its early years the prayer meetings took place at individual homes. As Fr. O'Connor states: "The Catholic Charismatic Renewal did not originate by the deliberate

adoption of any goal, it is not an organized enterprise." The movement has gained popularity (its membership is increasing annually) in recent years because the Charismatics ardently believe the Holy Spirit takes an active role in their meetings and their lives.

Of the many pentecostal movements in the United States and the world (total membership numbers between fifteen and twenty million) only the Catholic Church did not resist the Renewal movement. The late Pope Paul VI praised and encouraged the Catholic Charismatics for their efforts to revitalize the Christian faith. Bishop William McManus of South Bend, Indiana emphasized the mutual relationship

the Church has with the Renewal: "The Church needs the vitality of the Charismatic movement and the Movement needs the sacraments, the teachings and the pastoral direction of the Church." This mutual relationship has enabled the Catholic Renewal to succeed where other forms of Charismatic renewal have faltered.

The Catholic Charismatic Renewal does not exemplify the fanaticism that often exists within Charismatic prayer groups. As Fr. O'Connor stated: "The frequent exclamations of 'Amen' and 'Hallelujah' so characteristic of the main-line Pentecostal churches are seldom heard at most Catholic meetings." The Catholic Charismatics view their "charismatic life" as supplementary to their relationship with the established Church.

As Mike Kunish noted: "My religious priorities are the relationship I have with God, my Catholic faith and the Charismatic Renewal, respectively." The Charismatic Renewal can therefore be considered a means to an end; through it the Charismatics develop a close relationship with God and an inner self peace. The Charismatics continue to attend Mass with a deeper understanding of the faith.

The Charismatic Movement draws people from all walks of life, the professional, the businessman, the religious, the assembly line worker and the unskilled laborer. These Charismatics become representatives of the Holy Spirit on earth.

As Fr. Richard Roar stated: "The pentecostal Christians are characterized by a lively consciousness of the presence and action of the Holy Spirit. He is not only real for him He is the pivotal reality of their existence." The Charismatics live in the way which Christ and the Apostles emphasized, they "Do not resist the Spirit (and they) Do not resist inspired messages" (1 Thess. 5:19).

... Charismatics

... Life span

[continued from page 2]

about by social pressures and this is where any improvement in the American life span is likely to come in the near future, according to researchers.

Some of the social problems which Americans are going to have to reckon with are emphasized in the surgeon general's latest report on health promotion and disease prevention.

"Currently, average consumption of alcohol for all persons older than 14 is 30 percent higher than 15 years ago—about 2.6 gallons of ethanol annually, representing a total of 28 gallons of beer, plus 2.5 gallons of distilled spirits and 2.25 gallons of wine," the report said.

"Ten million adult Americans - 7 percent of those 18 years or older - are estimated to be alcoholics or problem drinkers."

Cirrhosis of the liver, caused by excessive drinking, killed

31,407 persons in 1976, or 14.8 of every 100,000 persons.

Alcohol abuse and alcoholism are estimated by the Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health Administration to have cost the nation nearly \$43 billion in 1975, including health and medical costs, lost production, auto accidents, violent crimes, fire losses and social programs.

Through a system of measuring the number of life years lost because of premature death, here are the total years lost to some of the chronic disease and social factors in 1976: heart disease 4.3 million years, motor vehicle accidents 1.7 million years, all other accidents 1.4 million years, stroke 333,944 years, suicide 814,157 years, homicide 755,629 years, cirrhosis of the liver 578,473 years and diabetes 263,042 years.

Through improvement in these areas, all of which are traced to the choices that man made in today's society, the studies show that man can most certainly improve his life span.

... NLN

[continued from page 1]

graduated from an accredited undergraduate program.

Two classes have already graduated from the nursing school and are working in position across the country. The nurses are recruited with a vigor which sometimes frightens Martucci.

"The recruiters come with

dinners, presents and promises," she said. "I worry about the girls being swept away by all this."

Aside from that one worry, the future of the nursing school looks very promising.

"I knew we'd get the accreditation," Teresa Robb, a sophomore nursing major said. "It was just a gut feeling. This school is so great, how could we miss?"

Notre Dame Karate Club

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Long checkout lines form in the bookstore as students stock up on school supplies. [Photo by Tim McKeough]



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NAVY OFFICERS GET RESPONSIBILITY FAST.

... Journal

[continued from page 1]

The Moslems have declared holy war against the succession of three Marxist governments who have ruled the country for the past 20 months. Western diplomats in the capital said a lull in the fighting was continuing yesterday, but told of fighting last week in which the rebels first captured, then lost a town near the Soviet border.

Usually reliable sources in Kabul reported that the rebels a week ago seized the town of Taloqan, capital of Takhar Province, bordering the Soviet Union and Bakakhshan Province in northeastern Afghanistan.

The rebels burned down a military garrison, killed the chief of police, the town governor and the province's chief accountant, but there were unconfirmed reports Afghan government troops subsequently recaptured the town, the sources said. They gave no details of the fighting there.

Lost & Found plans to sell unclaimed watches

There are several wrist watches accumulated in the Lost and Found office of the Administration Building from years past. All the watches are being offered to community personnel for \$20.00 on a first come first served basis. All held more than sixty days will be offered.

Ladies and mens watches in various conditions are available.

Unsold watches still on hand will be given to the missions after March 1, 1980.

Sports Briefs

Women's Crew to hold workout

The ND/SMC Women's Crew team will hold its initial winter workout this Sunday, January 20, 1980 at 10:00 AM. Members are to meet at Gate 3 of the ACC. All new members are encouraged to attend. Any questions concerning the workout should be directed toward Jill DeLucia (234-2331) or Teri Hinz (4-1-4968).

Soccer team to meet Monday

There will be a meeting for anyone interested in playing on the Notre Dame soccer team this Monday evening, January 21, 1980 at 7:00 p.m. The meeting will be held in the Little Theater of the Athletic and Convocation Center.

Irish swimmers to face Butler

The Fighting Irish swim team will engage in a dual meet with Butler this Saturday, January 19, 1980, at 2:00 p.m. in the Rockne Memorial pool. The Irish swimmers will be attempting to even their season record at 2-2.



Notre Dame fans share in the jubilation of the earlier Irish victory over UCLA. The Bruins will be out to avenge that loss tomorrow in Pauley Pavilion. [photo by John Macor]

... Olympics

[continued from page 5]

nistan, deplore it and take no action at all," she said.

One official acknowledged that U.S. withdrawal from the Moscow games or a move to establish an opposing international competition could jeopardize the 1984 Games, scheduled to be held in Los Angeles.

It has not been decided, another source said, whether the United States would want a rival Olympics to be held at the same time as those in Moscow or at another date to permit athletes to participate in both.

Officials said the White House has received considerable support from within the United States for a boycott of the Moscow summer Olympics, but State Department officials have said most U.S. allies have been cool toward participating in such a move.

However, British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher declared her government's support yesterday for moving the Olympic Games from Moscow in retaliation for the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan. A boycott has found sympathy, but little official favor, among other NATO allies.

Canadian Prime Minister Joe Clark was the first Western leader to call publicly for moving the Games from the Soviet

capital.

In her statement, Mrs. Thatcher said, "We cannot just stand back and see the Russians doing what they have done in Afghanistan, deplore it and take no action at all."

For many of those who hope to participate, particularly swimmers and gymnasts, there is only one chance in a life time to compete in an Olympiad. Because the games are held only every four years, some of those who must train hardest and longest to win a position on their nation's team were too young for the last games and will be past their physical prime before the next competition opens.

The sources said White House counsel Lloyd Cutler has told the president the administration has no legal authority to order its team not to participate in the Soviet Union this summer because, although the team plays under the national banner, it is organized by the private U.S. Olympic Committee and is not under government control. U.S. members of the international committee also have been cool toward a boycott.

The administration nonetheless has been actively seeking public support for a possible boycott and could put considerable pressure on the committee to stay home or send the team to an alternate site.

[continued from page 16]

Darren Daye (6.6 ppg). Paxson believes that a good way to counter their quickness is to exploit their inexperience.

"We're in a good situation here at Notre Dame because Coach Phelps is able to use the freshmen by choice as opposed to by necessity," says Paxson. "Coach Brown, on the other hand, is forced to go with some young people in key situations and if our guards can force them to make mistakes then we should be able to take advantage of that."

But no one as of yet has been able to take advantage of Kiki Vandeweghe. The 6-8 senior forward has been shooting at a solid .581 clip and tossing 19.5 points per contest. The last time these two teams met he was the high point man for the ballgame with 17 points and 7 rebounds.

"He's the best all-around player they've got and he has some super moves to the basket," diagrams Paxson. "If we hope to beat UCLA we'll have to neutralize Kiki's effectiveness."

Brown's remaining starters include a pair of seniors; 6-7 James Wilkes (10ppg) at the other forward spot and 6-9 Darrell Allums (6.5 ppg) at the pivot.

The Irish will counter with senior guards Rich Branning and Bill Hanzlik in the backcourt and juniors Kelly Tripucka Tracy Jackson and Orlando Woolridge up front. Branning, a native of Huntington Beach CA (only a jumpshot away from Pauley Pavillion) has a mighty impressive track record against his boyhood heroes, having had what many consider to be his finest college game there last year when he tallied 21 points and dealt out five assists. This season he is Digger's most potent shooter with a .569 percentage and 13.4 points per game. Hanzlik, recovering well from early season finger surgery, is averaging 9.7 points and four rebounds per contest, while once again establishing himself as the force to be reckoned with on defense.

In the forecourt, Tripucka leads all scorers with a 15.4 ppg average while Jackson is close

... Unranked Bruins

behind with 14 ppg. Jackson may also be the first basketball player in history to be credited with "a save." (What else can you call that shot at the buzzer against Villanova) Woolridge continues to adjust to his new position while averaging 9.7 points and a team-leading seven rebounds per tilt.

But the most important thing that can be said about this game is that both teams need to win it badly.

"If we play real will out there then that will really get us rolling," offers Paxson. "I

think we're getting better with every game and, while we haven't jelled as a team yet, we aren't down on ourselves and we're confident that we'll be ready come tournament time."

But tomorrow, John! What about tomorrow?

"A win will really mean a lot to us," he reflects. "Because hey, they are UCLA."

And even though it seems that some of the pollsters have forgotten about that, the players on both teams always seem to remember it whenever they play.

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GENERAL CINEMA THEATRES

Evansville mourns slain Gilligan family

EVANSVILLE, Ind. (AP) - Patrick Gilligan and his family, victims of an execution-style slaying, were laid to rest in an Evansville cemetery following a funeral service of tears and prayers.

"Today is a very difficult day for all of us," said the Rev. Theodore Tempel, who asked mourners at St. Theresa Church to let the Gilligans' "love and faith overshadow the tragedy of their deaths."

Patrick Gilligan, his wife Theresa, both 30, and their two children, Lisa, 5, and Gregory, 4, were shot to death Monday night. Police said the family apparently surprised a burglar upon returning home from an outing.

Donald Ray Wallace Jr., 22, of Evansville, is being held on four preliminary counts of murder in connection with the slayings.

Detectives from the county sheriff's department said they are questioning friends of Wallace, to determine whether additional arrests should be made.

Many of the 400 mourners at Thursday's service sobbed quietly as Tempel told them the family's death "is not the end of their lives."

"Their passage from this world to the love of God celebrates the fulfillment of a promise given in their baptism -

[continued on page 10]

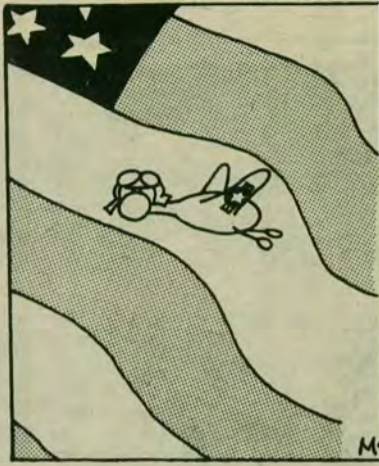
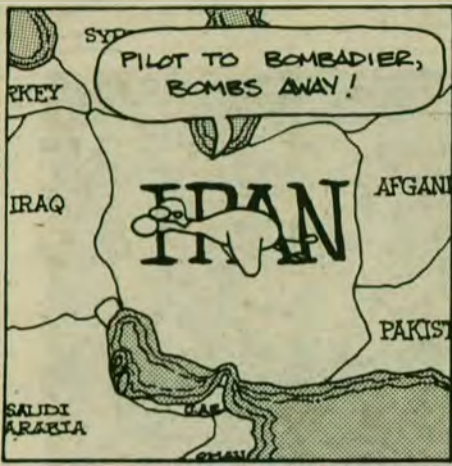
Tompsett Studio



2301 MIAMI
232-9963

Pidgeons

by Jim McClure/Pat Byrnes



CHOOSE ONE

A. CRAPOLA ON ANATOLIAH

B. IT'S IRANIAN NIGHT IN GEORGIA... →

C. TRY AND CENSOR THAT PRESS RELEASE, OLD MAN!

D. ALL OF THE ABOVE

McClure/Byrnes

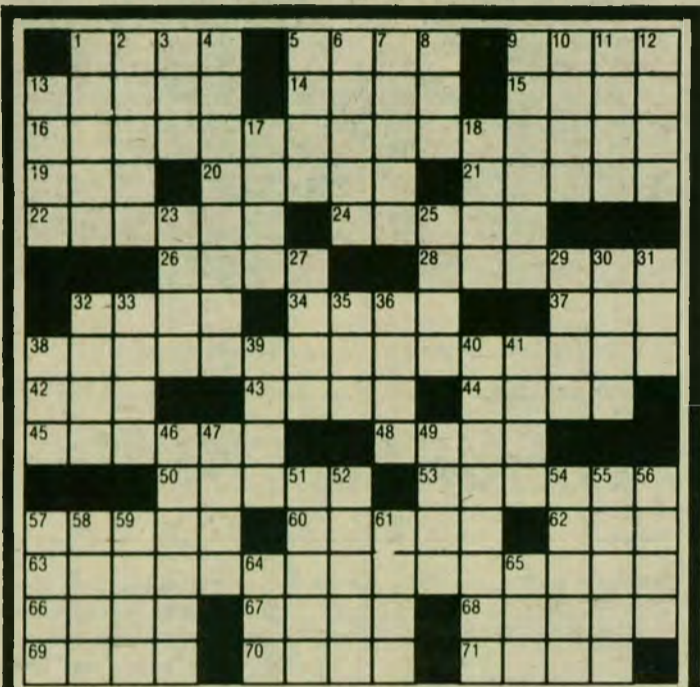
... Bomb

[continued from page 1]

The blast, which occurred four miles from Belfast, started a fire and sent terrified passengers, some burned and blackened, jumping to the tracks and scrambling up embankments. "There was no warning-- these people had no chance," a British Army spokesman said of the victims.

Local residents opened their homes for the wounded. The three victims raised the official death toll to 2,007, including 13 this year, in the 10½-year Northern Irish conflict, in which guerrillas of the Irish Republican Army have waged an underground war to end British rule and unite the predominantly Protestant province with the mainly Roman Catholic Irish Republic.

The Daily Crossword



- ACROSS
- 1 Error
 - 5 Substance
 - 9 Depressed area
 - 13 Chaotic
 - 14 Tennis great
 - 15 Kind of sandwich
 - 16 "You —, and I'll..."
 - 19 Guitar's kin
 - 20 — plexus
 - 21 Bridal path
 - 22 Parent of hockey
 - 24 "— White"
 - 26 Ruin
 - 28 Franklin of song
 - 32 Is not able to
 - 34 Path
 - 37 Jan —, religious reformer
 - 38 "— as an elephant's eye"
 - 42 Mideast initials
 - 43 Slithery
 - 44 Luxurious
 - 45 Husky shoe
 - 48 A Ludwig
 - 50 Llama's home
 - 53 Candy nut
 - 57 Sedate
 - 60 Ever
 - 62 Through: pref.
 - 63 Improving on progress
 - 66 Lily plant
 - 67 Singer
 - 68 City on the Rhone
 - 69 Repair
 - 70 Auxiliary verb
 - 71 River of Europe
- DOWN
- 1 Viper
 - 2 Basketball player
 - 3 City of Nigeria
 - 4 — port (comes to shore)
 - 5 Irishman
 - 6 Bandleader Jones
 - 7 County
 - 8 Young sheep
 - 9 Lourdes feature
 - 10 Many popes
 - 11 Russian range
 - 12 Fashion
 - 13 Ticket end
 - 17 Did garden work
 - 18 Hit musical
 - 23 — Dimittis
 - 25 Nothing: Sp.
 - 27 Caen's river
 - 29 "Give us — day..."
 - 30 Walpole or O'Brian
 - 31 Bat wood
 - 32 Scorch
 - 33 Prefix with drome
 - 35 Lubricate
 - 36 "— sow, so..."
 - 38 Decrepit boat
 - 39 Tear
 - 40 Dam feature
 - 41 Eleanor or Celeste
 - 46 Having a special walk
 - 47 "The King —"
 - 49 Macho
 - 51 Bird
 - 52 Hawaii or Alaska
 - 54 "Swan Lake" character
 - 55 River of Africa
 - 56 Partners of dits
 - 57 Pretense
 - 58 Baked clay
 - 59 Like — of bricks
 - 61 Soon
 - 64 Arrest
 - 65 Units of time: abbr.

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:



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Macri's Italian Bakery

Celebrating it's 1st Anniversary and treats are on us

Pastries

Enormous variety of Italian pastries ever! We carry it all starting from the ordinary donut to the famous Italian cannoli, but you deserve a change from the ordinary donut and roll and we can change it.

Weekly specials

Free American coffee from 7:00 - 12:00am
Capuccino half price

Cakes

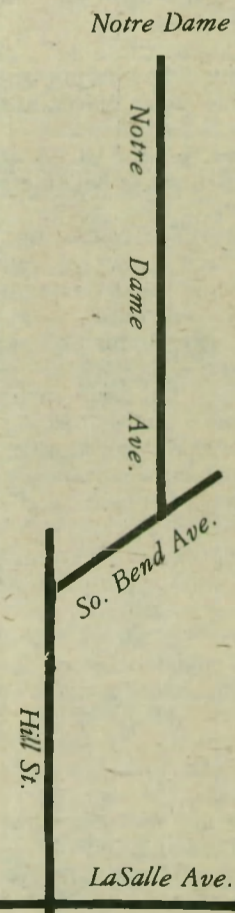
The most talked about cake is Macri's Italian torte. A 5 layer cake with your choice of 4 varieties of cream. Also serving the best cream white cake at a price you can afford.

Free Raffles

-3 kegs of beer* or equivalent in cases
-A coffee cake daily. First winner announced Monday.

Now serving

Espresso and cappuccino coffee is the coffee lovers coffee



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FREE DELIVERY ON CAMPUS!

*with any purchase

with any \$10 order

Molarity originals disappear

The popular campus comic strip *Molarity* by Michael Molinelli is not featured in today's paper because of the disappearance of a series of originals from the South Dining Hall Wednesday. Anyone with any information concerning the cartoons is asked to please contact *The Observer* at #7471.

Slumping icers return to ACC

by Brian Beglane
Sports Writer

Coach Lefty Smith and the Notre Dame hockey team return to the friendly confines of the Athletic and Convocation Center this weekend when they host the Tigers of Colorado College. Faceoff both Friday and Saturday nights at the ACC isscheduled for 7:30 p.m. EST.

The Irish are coming off an unsuccessful three-week road trip during which they fell to seventh place in the Western

Collegiate Hockey Association. Notre Dame posted a 1-5 record on the road the last three weeks and currently sports a 6-8 league record and an overall mark of 10-11. The upcoming series with the Tigers will be the first home appearance for Smith's skaters since Dec. 9 and their first WCHA home series since Nov. 17.

"It certainly will feel nice playing at home once again," said Smith, who is five victories away from collecting his 200th win at Notre Dame.

"By losing three of our last four league games we have dug a hole for ourselves in the standings. We are behind in the loss column to every team above us but one, and that is going to force us into an uphill battle the rest of the season. The time to get things going is this weekend."

Colorado College lost and tied at Michigan last weekend and is in third place in the WCHA with a 10-7-1 record. Jeff Sauer's Tigers have 12 freshmen and sophomores in the lineup, making them one of the youngest teams in the league. Dale Maksymyk, Gary Reinking and Bruce Aikens top Colorado College in scoring.

"Colorado College was the hottest team in the league just before the Christmas break," notes Smith. "Their goalie, Tom Frame, has been nothing short of outstanding and provides a solid anchor to their defense. We have to bounce back from this road trip and Colorado is going to make that quite a challenge."

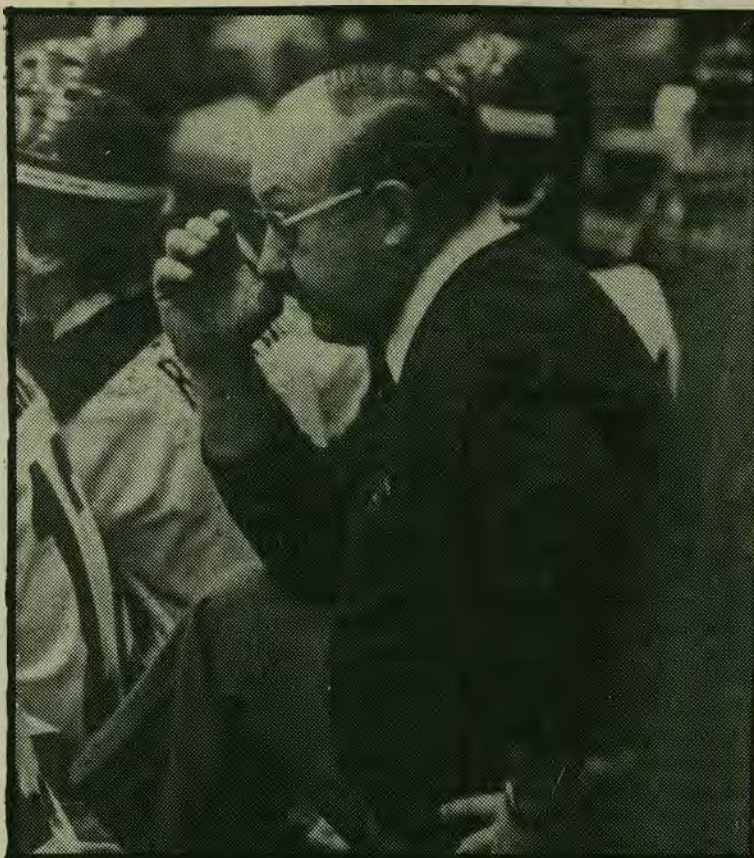
Notre Dame was swept by first-place North Dakota last week, 7-4 and 3-1, the third time the Irish have been swept this year. The losses dropped Notre Dame from a tie for fifth to sole possession of seventh place.

"We did not play poorly against North Dakota," said Smith. "Rather, mental mistakes and momentary defensive lapses did us in. North Dakota is the best team we have faced all year and is going to be hard to stop."

The Irish were without the services of three players last week: sophomore Dave Poulin, measles; junior Scott Cameron, sprained left knee; and freshman Rex Bellomy, fractured knuckle. All three remain questionable for this week's series.

The Irish also will be trying to break their Friday night jinx against the Tigers. In league play this season on Friday nights, Notre Dame posts a 1-6 record. On Saturdays, the Irish are 5-2.

"It's hard to come up with an explanation for the lack of balance," said Smith. "But now we have to ignore it. We dug a hole for ourselves with this road trip, and the time to start climbing out is now."



Coach Lefty Smith stares in seeming disbelief as his team slips lower and lower in the WCHA standings. [photo by Greg Maurer]

Irish runners await indoor track season

by John Smith
Sports Writer

Notre Dame's indoor track and field season gets into full swing this Saturday as the Irish travel to West Lafayette, IN to compete in the Purdue Invitational tournament. The meet will consist entirely of individual events and no running team score will be maintained.

This will be the first time that the Irish will compete as a team, as they send approximately 35 athletes to Purdue, during the 1980 indoor season. Although, this is not the first action for Notre Dame. Last Saturday Jay Miranda and Chuck Aragon traveled to Johnson City, TN, site of the East Tennessee Invitational. The contest is one of the best indoor meets in the country and it is held at one of the best indoor tracks in the country, as the circumference stretches for one-sixth of a mile.

Miranda competed in the 1,000 meter run and finished third in his heat with a time of 2:17, but he failed to qualify for the finals.

Aragon fared better as he finished first with a 1:53.2 time in his preliminary heat in the 880 yard run; this race earned him a place in the finals. He improved his time to 1:52.35 in the finals but had to settle for fifth place.

Coach Joe Piane is optimistic about the upcoming season. He has many reasons for his optimism. He has a superb group

of middle distance runners, paced by his All-American 2 mile relay team. Joining Miranda and Aragon to pace the team are Pete Burger and Tom Macauley.

Piane is also encouraged by his short and long distance runners. He will race Marc Novak and Carl Bicchichi in Saturday's two-mile event and Matt Cato and Charlie Fox in the three mile race.

Tony Hatherly appears to be the leading miler and Rick Rogers and Jim Slattery head the crop of 880 yard runners. Dave Bernards and Tim Twardzik lead the hurdlers.

In the sprint events, Piane forseees great things from Bill Ribera.

"Based on early season performances, Bill appears to be the most improved sprinter on the team," states Piane.

In field events the Irish will send Ahmad Kazimi and Brian McAufflin to compete in the triple jump. Perry Stow and Steve Chronert will handle the pole vaulting. Both John Kuzan and Frank Riely will be putting the shot.

The list could go on as to who will determine the fortunes of the 1980 team, but this weekend's competition will allow Piane to size up his talent.

Most every college in the state of Indiana will be represented with the exception of Indiana University. Purdue, it appears, will present the stiffest competition for the Irish.

Irish wrestlers continue early season struggles

by Bill Marquard
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame wrestling team, seeking to overcome a tough 0-3 dual meet start, dipped to an equally frustrating 2-4 mark in winter break mat action.

The Irish opened their 1980 campaign with two encouraging wins in a traditional quadrangular meet. The feisty grapplers pinned DePauw 30-12 and upended Franklin 23-16, losing only to perennial nemesis Wright State 25-16 in the four-team tourney.

Yet the glory was short-lived as the Irish dropped a 28-12 decision the following day at Illinois and then absorbed a twin-killing at the hands of Army (20-17) and Middle Tennessee State (24-17) in Notre Dame's home opener last weekend.

A 44-5 drubbing at the hands of Indiana State closed out pre-semester action for the Irish.

"I really try to be optimistic," reflects Irish coach Ray Sepeta. "Despite our record I have seen some improvement. We won four of the ten matches at Illinois, whereas last year we managed just one time."

Senior Dave DiSabato continues to turn the heads of the collective wrestling world, having won all five of his matches over break to increase his season mark to 15-1. The flashy co-captain has jumped into first on the Irish all-time wrestling win list with 88 career victories.

Sepeta is more encouraged about this weekend's home meet with Millikin, Wabash and Washington on Saturday.

"This weekend won't be quite as vigorous a competition as we've experienced in the last couple weeks," explains the fifth-year mentor. "I really hope it's a welcome breather to give the team some experience and confidence."

The quadrangular faceoff is slated for 1 p.m. in the ACC pit.

Classifieds

All classified ads must be received by 5:00 p.m., two days prior to the issue in which the ad is run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. All classifieds must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

Notices

Check us for used books for courses! We have many titles on current course lists. Also buying used texts. 3-day special order service on used texts. Pandora's Books, 937 South Bend Ave., between Eddy and Notre Dame.

Meeting tonight-Anderson campaign- New volunteers welcome-321 Flanner - 7:00.

Preparing for a career in advertising/public relations? Get great experience for the future as the NAZZ Advertising Director! For More information, call Mary Ahern at 7757.

Lost & Found

Found: A class ring from Xenia H.S.- claim at St. Francis Shop. ND campus.

Found: Keychain with a key marked "243" and three other keys. Found on ground near Walsh Hall. Call 1188. Ask for Mike.

Found: Girl's Timex watch from last semester Hayride, call Jim 3206.

Lost: My keys. I desperately need them. Reward. Ring includes 1 purple key. Call Andy 234-6353.

Lost: Pair of prescription glasses-brown frames in a beige case. If found, please call Susan at 7978.

Lost: Car Keys on orange and white key chain. Call Sue Knapp-SMC- 4554.

Lost: TI's MBA calculator on Monday, Dec. 17 at 11:00 a.m. If found, please call 277-5947.

For Rent

Rooms \$40.00 month. Rides. Near. 233-1329.

Male grad student with apartment to share. Call 277-1318.

Multiple vacancies Apt. 2-A, 835N, Notre Dame Ave. 232-0099. \$82.50 per person plus utilities.

Wanted

Roommate wanted to share house. 2 Miles from campus. Excellent neighborhood. \$125 month. Call John 233-6573.

Anyone interested in working on John Anderson's campaign for the Mock Convention-Call Larry 1049.

Campus Press needs an ambitious person to begin training immediately for production manager (a paid position) for the 1980-81 academic year. Printing experience helpful but not necessary. Apply 1-5 in person basement of LaFortune under the deli.

For Sale

Books for Sale
PL1-Structured Programming-used for 1 chapter-\$10.00
Elements of Statistical Inference-\$10.00- also used for only 1 chapter
Finite Math 104, \$6.00.
Money & Banking by Ritter & Silber,

\$6.00.
Call 8221 from 5:30 -6:30 pm.

Pro-American "Hey Iran" defiance T-shirts available. \$5 delivered. 3 colors, 4 sizes. phone 1866 for details.

Ramirez Classical Spanish Guitar, like new, perfect for class. Offers, Mike-8212.

Cheap Encyclopedial 23 Vol. Encyclopedial Brittaqica. Call John McGrath at 8661.

Tickets

Need 1 Davidson ticket, 3 or more for N. C. State. Call Tom 7666 or 289-6543.

Personals

Mr. Bill,
Every night of you we always dream,
And so we'd like to wish to you
A happy nineteen! Happy Birthday.
Love, P., C., & S.

If you hate it, and you swear it, why don't you wear it! "Hey Iran" defiance T-shirts. Phone 1866 for details.

Excommunicated one:
Nixon: "What does that (expletive deleted) Ver Berkmoes think he's doing?"
Haldeman: "I guess that (characterization deleted) let the Happy Hours get to him!"

Reno

Happy Paki, where are you? Bring back my copy of "Rust Never Sleeps", so hard to find.

Look out N.D.-SMC Yocious the Atrocious is back to haunt you.

Teri M.
Thank you for the Christmas present. loved it.

Mom





Freshman John Paxson lets go of his winning free throw against UCLA in Notre Dame's 77-74 victory on Dec. 11. [photo by John Macor]

Paxson questionable

Unranked Bruins seek revenge

by Frank LaGrotta
Sports Writer

OK everybody, it's trivia time! (Applause, Applause!)

Who can remember the last time the UCLA basketball team was not ranked in the top 20 of either major wire service poll? (tick--tick--tick--tick)

Oh, time's up! Anyone have the answer?

Too bad because neither do I. But anyway, so much has been written and said about the Notre Dame-UCLA rivalry that it's hard to be original--especially when you have to do it twice a year. Tomorrow, the Irish and the Bruins will meet for the 25th time in history and the second time this season.

The first time they met, way back in 1979 B.F. (that's Before Finals) both teams were undefeated, highly ranked and supremely confident. The Bruins were especially motivated. They actually believed they could beat Notre Dame on their home court--and you know what? They almost did. . .

Except for John Paxson. It was Paxson, in his first encounter with the legendary Uclans, that took what appeared to be the last desper-

ation shot with the clock showing four seconds and a 75-74 Bruin lead. It was Paxson who got fouled in the act of shooting by fellow freshman Rod Foster, and it was Paxson, cool as a polar bear in an ice cube factory, who stepped to the line and neatly sank both free throws to put the Irish up by one.

Now, like any great show, there had to be an encore and it came on the Bruins' inbound pass which was stolen by (spotlight please) John Paxson who was promptly fouled and who promptly stepped to the line and did it again.

"I just went to the line and blocked everything out of my mind," he told reporters who crowded the locker room looking for a scoop. When the last one was gone, Paxson, who had played the role of "Mr. Cool" just perfectly to that point, collapsed onto a stool and sighed, "Wow!"

And not a better word described his performance under pressure that night. But, unfortunately for the Irish, Paxson will not have the opportunity to stage a rerun tomorrow as a knee injury has him on Digger's Doubtful list for the game at Pauley Pavillion.

"If there's any way I can play, I will play," assures Paxson who admits that just seeing Pauley Pavillion will get him motivated. "There's just no way you can't be ready to play UCLA--no matter what their record is. Everyone connected with the team acts different when we're getting ready to play them. The coaches get us more prepared than any other game of the season and all the players--even the upperclassmen who have really played in some big games--get excited."

And Digger. Don't forget

Digger. When UCLA's on the schedule, Notre Dame's head basketball coach goes on the warpath. The word around the basketball office, from his assistants on down is: Don't bother Digger when he's thinking about the Bruins. Paxson thinks he knows the reason why.

"Because they're still very good," he emphasizes. "Sure they've lost four games but they have some good players and they're very well-coached. And of course there's the tradition. It's only been five years since they won their last national championship and their dynasty will stick in peoples' minds for a long time."

Now, when both teams take the court tomorrow, none of that will make any difference. Oh, those ten national championship banners will be waving from the roof and John Wooden will be sitting somewhere near courtside, but it's the players on the bench that will make the difference. UCLA is young, thin at spots and they haven't been playing well. Notre Dame, on the other hand, is experienced, deep at every position but they haven't been playing well either. Paxson thinks a difference in the game might be at the guard spots.

"That's their strength," he points out. "They have a lot of quickness in the backcourt and they play a lot of different people back there." In all probability, Coach Larry Brown will start out with sophomore Tyren Naulls (5.7 points per game) and freshman speedster Rod Foster (9.3 ppg). Rumor however has it that the Irish will also see a lot of rookies, Michael Holton (3.6 ppg) and

[continued on page 13]

Super Bowl promises 'backer' battle

LOS ANGELES (AP) - Ever since the violent world of Sam Huff, there has been a special aura about professional football linebackers especially middle linebackers.

The two men in the middle in Sunday's Super Bowl continue the tradition. Make no mistake about it, Pittsburgh's Jack Lambert and Jack Reynolds of Los Angeles are not to be trifled with.

One of Lambert's pet observations of his profession is that quarterbacks ought to wear dresses. Reynolds' nickname is Hacksaw because he once used one to divide an automobile in half.

Hmmm.

"Sure this is a violent game," said Lambert. "That's why I like it. That's why 80 million people will watch the Super Bowl on Sunday."

If there is a hit to be made, you can expect Lambert to be in the vicinity. He led Pittsburgh with 119 solo tackles, 47 more than any other Steeler. Add his 46 assists and the total climbs to 165 - 64 more than any teammate.

"That's my job, isn't it?" noted Lambert.

Yes, sir, Mr. Lambert, it certainly is.

Now, about Reynolds. The nickname came when he was in college at Tennessee. The Vols were on the verge of a Sugar Bowl invitation when they ran into Archie Manning and Mississippi. "He beat us 38-0," recalled Reynolds. "You want to know what kind of day it was? We stopped him on the goal line on fourth and a half-inch. So he fumbles into the end zone, they recover and it's a touchdown."

These developments did not please Mr. Reynolds. When he returned to Tennessee he

decided to take out his frustration on an abandoned car. He sawed it in half. With a hacksaw.

In case you're interested in technique, he attacked the auto scientifically. "I sawed it behind the door jamb, between the front and back seats," he explained. For the record, the task took eight hours and 13 hacksaw blades.

It was not the first rather bizarre adventure in which Reynolds has been involved. There was the time, for example, that his brother, Dick, was fooling with a bow and arrow.

"He shot it into the air and do you know where it landed?" asked Reynolds. "Right there," he said, pointing to the top of his head.

What happened then?

"It just fell off," he said.

Naturally.

Then there were the trees he climbed. "I once climbed a tree without any branches," he said.

"It was a bet. I won \$2. I needed the money for some burgers. Another time, a bunch of us climbed a tree and another guy chopped it down. It wasn't bad. I was on top when we fell."

When he was a kid, Reynolds and his friends played something called "The Tire Game."

"We'd roll tires down a hill and you'd get points for stopping them," he said. "We gave them names - Tuffy, Baldy, Big Slim."

Was it tough?

"Nah. The only ones that hurt were the ones with the rims still on them," he said.

Oh.

It was, of course, fine preparation for his current occupation. "We were all crazy at one time," he said. "But I've calmed

down now. Most people think I'm nuts, but they don't really know me."

What they do know is that he is a professional football middle linebacker, a craft that often demands an unusual approach to Sunday afternoons.

Just ask Sam Huff, the guy who started the tradition.

Tatum makes 'assassin' of himself

Once again, it appears that the National Football League's colossal showcase, Super Bowl XIV, will be a colossal bore. Pete Rozelle is painfully finding out that no matter how much hype, the Super Bowl usually isn't. But at the present time, Rozelle is faced with a far more serious problem. The entire National Football League is suffering from cancer.

Jack Tatum, that Oakland Raider cheap-shot artist whose cowardice is matched only by his mouth, has finally admitted what everyone has known since he ever-so-delicately separated Darrell Stingley from his physical being--that there is, indeed a criminal element in the NFL and he is it.

Tatum, who is to the profession of football what Elizabeth Ray is to the secretarial profession, has decided to cash in on the fast-buck book business with an appropriately titled work--*They Call Me Assassin*.

At least he got the first three letters right.

Once again Tatum is preying on the helpless. This time his target is the unbalanced people who would take delight in reading about how Sammy White's eyeballs rolled around in his head after being blindsided by Tatum. Or how Riley Odoms stopped breathing when felled by Oakland's answer to Son of Sam.

Hopefully, Rozelle, who suspended Alex Karras and Paul Hornung for one year for betting on their own teams, will not follow the lead of his spineless counterpart in baseball's front office, Bowie Kuhn.

Banning Tatum from professional football would certainly be in the right direction.

Craig Chval
Sports Writer



And a court order turning over the profits from his public confession to Darrell Stingley would be another. (See *Hackbart v. Clark* for a legal precedent.)

Other than the obvious get-rich-quick motive, it is hard to fathom why Tatum would write such a book. The timing, to say the least, was poor. With Tatum still active, at least until Roelle makes a decision, he will be taking his life in his hands each time he steps on the field.

But back to the problem at hand, namely dealing with perhaps the most appalling sports item since the Black Sox Scandal of 1919.

By all means, Rozelle should make sure Tatum never sets foot on an NFL playing field as long as he lives.

There is considerable doubt, however, whether Tatum has enough humanity, compassion or intelligence to fully comprehend such an action. We must communicate to Jack on his own level.

The idea that first struck my mind was to put Tatum before a firing squad at halftime of the Super Bowl in Pasadena. But that would be too quick, too simple and too painless.

So I'm accepting suggestions. How would you deal with Jack Tatum, subhuman? Send your ideas to 439 Keenan Hall, and the best ones will be printed at a later date.

Remember, creativity counts.