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an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 27, 1980

CLC plans to take new role for SBP

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by Tim Vercelotti Staff Reporter

VOL. XV, NO. 3

The Campus Life Council (CLC) will take on a new role in Student Body President Paul Riehle's plans for a consolidated student government, he announced yesterday.

The deliberative body, which is comprised of students, hall rectors, faculty members, and administration officials, would serve as an advisory group to the proposed student senate.

Riehle is opposed to the idea of doing away with the CLC. "I still like the idea of the CLC, because it affords the students and administration a chance for discussion," Riehle said.

Other members of last year's CLC disagree with Riehle's proposal. Both Fr. Richard Conyers, Keenan Hall Rector, and Mickey Turzai, senior class president, call for the abolition of the council.

According to Conyers, the student voice is ineffective. He pointed out that students are here for only nine months, while decisions are made all year. He added that the issues that concern the student body vary with the classes and even the hall rectors.

Conyers stated that "If we fancy ourselves as a serious advisory body, we will continue to be frustrated."

Turzai, a former CLC member, also feels that the student voice, as it is embodied in the CLC, lacks strength.

Turzai pointed out that the presence of admnistration officials on the council defeats the council's purpose. "They can say no before we even say anything," Turzai said. He also cited an excess amount of deliberation, calling it "counterproductive."

Conyers has announced that he will not seek another term on the CLC, and he favors a cancellation of any new elections for council members. Turzai agreed in part, saying that the CLC "should be permitted to die."

In spite of their statements, Conyers and Turzai expressed some hope for the future of the student voice at Notre Dame with the formation of the proposed student senate.

"Anything that will help to organize the student voice is

[cont. on page 6]



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"Appaloosa" rocked the North Quad last night under clear skies and a full moon. (photo by Beth Prezio)

From Nat'l Press Club Carter accepts debate bid

WASHINGTON (AP) – President Carter has accepted an invitation from the National Press Club for a head-to-head debate with Republican Ronald Reagan as soon as possible, the president's chief spokesman said

yesterday.

"By accepting this invitation and with the hope that Governor Reagan will accept it, we will then have that assurance of a one-on-one debate," White House press secretary Jody

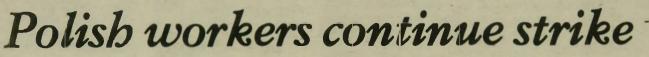
Powell said.

A spokesman for Reagan said the Repuplican candidate had received the press club's invitation also but would not reply until at least today.

If Reagan accepts the invitation, the White house hopes the debate will occur in the first half of September, before the Sept. 18 debate the League of Women Voters has scheduled. Independent presidential candidate John Anderson could be invited to that along with Carter and Reagan.

In a telegram to the chairman of the board of governors of the press club, Carter said he looked forward to the debate "as the beginning of a constructive cross-examination of the candidates by members of the press."

He said the "earliest possible date would be preferable so that the maximum number of debates can be scheduled," adding his campaign aides were ready to "discuss format and timing immediately."



GDANSK, Poland (AP) - inan unprecented move, Poland's communist leaders turned to the Polish Roman Catholic rimate for help in ending the

nation's crippling labor problems yesterday as the strikes spread to the southern industrial cities of Lodz and Wroclaw.

The state-controlled media broadcast an appeal from Cardinal Stefan Wyszynski for "prudence" and "responsibility" in the crisis.



by John Higgins

I'wo Notre Dame students were robbed early

released after it was verified that he was picking up a Notre Dame employee." Wyszynski, who spent years under house arrest during the Stalinist era, declared, "The better we work, the more justified are our rights and then we can formulate our demands. The better we work, the stronger will be the support and help from our Madonna. This is the basic foundation of our demands. There is no other way."

He asked the predominantly Catholic nation for "quiet, mutual balance, prudence, responsibility and the spirit of truth."

Tuesday morning in the Stepan Center parking lot. The students, one male and one female, said they were leaving the parking lot when they were approached by a black male in his twenties who pulled a chrome-plated revolver and demanded money from the couple.

They said that when the male displayed 15 cents and an empty wallet, the robber placed the revolver againt his head and pulled the trigger. The gun was apparently empty.

A report filed by the couple states that the robber then grabbed the man's car keys, pulled the trigger again, and fled. The female victim ran towards Grace Hall while the male followed the robber to see if the robber would take his car. The robber then fled the area, they said.

The couple called Notre Dame Security from Grace Hall.

"It was just like in 'The Deer Hunter,"" the female victim said, referring to the movie in which one scene features soliders in Vietnam playing Russian roulette. "All I could think that the last thing I would see is him getting shot because I knew that I would be next."

Notre Dame Security did detain a suspect in the incident. "A man was detained," Assistant Director of Security Rex Rakow said, "but he was Rakow believes that the incident may have been related to a robbery at 11 p.m. Monday night in which a Mishawaka women was robbed of \$10 at gunpoint in the parking lot of the Kroger Supermarket on State Road 23. The description of the revolver used in that incident matched that of the one used in the Notre Dame incident, Rakow added.

"We are now conducting a joint investigation with South Bend police," Rakow said.

"We've seen a lot more incidents (of crime) throughout the summer," Dean of Students James Roemer said, "and we expect a similar increase during the school year."

Roemer said that most of the incidents during the summer were caused by occupants of the rooms who left their doors unlocked.

"This was the biggest problem, especially in Grace and Flanner," Roemer said. "We strongly recommend that students lock their doors anytime they leave their rooms and at night while they are asleep."

Roemer also cautioned female students to avoid traveling alone or in pairs in remote areas of the campus. He encouraged residents of the Villa Angela dormitory at St. Joseph High School to

[cont. on page 4]

The Cardinal's appeal was made in the southern city of Czestochona during a celebration of a religious feast hom oring the Madonna of Czestochona, a national patron.

The government's use of the prelate's comments reflected the severity of Poland's labor crisis.

Workers who have paralyzed the northern Baltic region for nearly two weeks clung to their demands for free trade unions and rejected a government bid to limit negotiations to the Goansk area, center of the labor unrest.

In Gdansk, leaders of the Inter-factory Strike Committee, which claims to represent an estimated 300,000 strikers on the crippled Baltic coast, hardened their key demand —

[cont. on page 5]

Powell attended a meeting yesterday with representatives of the Reagan campaign and the League of Women Voters in an attempt to resolve questions over debates the League wants to sponsor, but he said it became clear that the League did not intend to schedule a debate solely between Carter and Reagan.

"They have not been able to give us assurances of a one-onone debate," Powell said.

The President and his aides have said repeatedly that while Carter is willing to debate other candidates, what he wants first and most is a head-to-head confrontation with Reagan.

White House Chief of Staff Jack Watson said Sunday that Carter insisted that the first debate of the fall campaign be between just Demg atic and Republican candidates.

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News Briefs

by The Observer and The Associated Press

The marijuana that grows wild in the fields of some northern Indiana counties is now ripe for

plucking and so are the pluckers, say the police. More than 25 persons have been arrested in Newton and Jasper counties for possession of marijuana in the past week, and police expect to make more apprehensions. Before it's all over, police say they probably will arrest 80-100 persons.

The problem is that marijuana fields were cultivated in Newton, Jasper, Pulaski and Starke counties during World War I and the pot was used to make rope because the supply of hemp was low. The marijuana took seed and authorities have not been able to get rid of it.

Most of the time, the pot pluckers don't receive an extended jail term unless they have a previous record. Thirty to sixty days is the usual term, police say.

Sasquatch has forsaken his home in the Pacific Northwest to visit rural Pennsylvania near Johnstown. Conemaugh Township authorities are baffled by the large footprint and partial print found near the home of the James Young family on Sunday. The creature, also known as Bigfoot, is said to stand between seven and seven and a half feet high and weigh around 300 pounds. Police chief Kenneth Williamson said the print measured 17 3/4 inches long by 7 1/2 inches wide urd left a 3 3/4 inch depression behind the Youngs' home.

French navy vessels fired water hoses to scatter fishing boats blocking the oil port of Antifer yesterday and three car ferries and three freighters ran a blockade of striking fishermen at the port of LeHavre. Eleven navy vessels steamed into Antifer in the second naval intervention since fishermen went on strike two weeks ago demanding relief from high fuel prices and from economy measures that they argue will cost many of them their jobs. A small srike earlier this month by fishermen in the northern port of Boulogne has ballooned into a national crisis involving most of the country's 25,000 fishermen. Other posts on France's northern and western coasts remained blocked, as did Fos-Sur-Mers, France's busiest oil terminal, on the Mediterranean near Marseille. Premier Raymond Barre has said he will not allow the fishermen to threaten France's vital supplies of oil. Fos and Antifer, the country's two largest oil-receiving ports, handled 34.3 billion barrels of the 42.1 billion barrels of crude oil that France imported last year. Negotiations between the disgruntled fishermen and the government so far have produced no settlement. Talks broke down again Monday when the representative of the communist-led Confederation General du Travail walked out. Another session was set for tomorrow.

Someone burned a cross on the lawn of the Valparaiso daily paper and left two calling cards reading "racial purity is America's security," and the paper's managing editor can't figure out why. Karl Henrichs, managing editor of the Valparaiso 'Vidette-Messenger, said yesterday that as far as he knows, the paper has written nothing to incite Monday night's burning. The cross, four feet tall and three feet wide, was wrapped in burlap and doused with lighting fluid. The two business cards were left at the cross's base. Ku Klux Klan stickers, reading "The Klan is watching you," were pasted on a van owned by the paper and a car belonging to an employee. Both were in the lot overnight. Valparaiso police say the city is

Inside Wednesday TV's No. 1 media disaster

Political platforms are an interesting thing. Interesting because so much sweat is expended on them and so little attention is paid to them one week after their completion. Rarely are they more than ideological harangues decrying the opposing party's policies and advocating their own versions of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

This year could turn out to be different, for several reasons.

One reason is that the composing process of both the Democratic and Republican platforms attracted much more media attention than they merited. This is because the political primary elimination contest produced winners in both races well before convention time, which left the news-hungry press without anything to cover.

As many are now coming to realize, these conventions are now nothing more than coronations, a grandiose winners circle for the survivor of the primaries. Both the electronic and print media are reassessing the value of their heavy-duty coverage in light of this reality, although independent TV stations quite enjoyed the prime-time saturation. "The Twilight Zone" never had it so good.

Unfortunately, the powers that be within the media had already slotted heavy coverage for the conventions, and they had to find something to broadcast/print. So they turned their attention to the pre-convention platform hearings. If ever a mountain was made from a molehill, it was here. It could turn out to have a noticeable effect in the fall, at least for the Republicans.

In Detroit, an anti-ERA candidate was to garner the GOP nomination for the first time in 40 years. As is usual, that candidate's backers controlled the platform committee, and, as is usual, subsequently inserted their man's views into the document. Women Republicans, disappointed that their party planned to drop its support of the ERA, prepared to protest, as is usual. The media pounced.

The conflict, rather minor actually, was magnified into a bloody intra-party battle. Millions of Americans who would have otherwise been completely unaware of the Republican platform position on anything now knew that the GOP no longer backs the ERA. On the nightly news, we were treated to Republican Party Co-Chairman Mary Crisp's tearful resignation from the party over the issue, even though a Reagan aide informed us that her departure was inevitable anyway.

In any event, those same millions never knew, and still don't know for the most part, that Ronald Reagan was always opposed to the ERA, but thanks to the media, they know now. We talked to scads of people, both in Detroit and after the convention, who were sorely disappointed with the GOP's new stance, and there can be no



denying that this will cost the Republicans votes in November.

In New York, the scene was slightly different. Jimmy Carter's people learned from what happened to the Republicans, and made sure Ted Kennedy's backers were fully pacified, even if it meant backing down on several issues. That's one thing Ronald Reagan can't be accused of.

Yet, the all important unity wasn't quite achieved in the Garden like it was in Detroit, and the media made sure we realized this. Kennedy was determined to go out with his pride intact, and his wham-bang speech on the second night satisfied that goal. However, one thing it did not do was to call for a unified effort in the fall; and Kennedy's less-than-enthusiastic appearance on the final night was all too apparent on television sets across the country.

As for the platforms themselves - well, their contents differ only slightly from previous years. As can be expected, the party out of power has the advantage of an incumbent record to feast upon, and the Republicans take particular joy in dismantling Jimmy Carter's less than sterling performance. In fact, it was reported during the wellreported GOP hearings that one committee member insisted on altering the period to an exclamation mark in the line "Mr. Carter must go!" in the platform

The incumbent party will usually attempt to promote its accomplishments and downplay its failures. For the Democrats, the former have been too few to build up a whole platform. Instead, what we have here is not an idealogue, but a monologue - comedy at that. Dig these punchlines: "While the past three and a half years of Democratic leadership have been years of growth for our economy, we now find ourselves in a recession A strong anti-inflation program has been initiated and pursued aggressively, to deal both with the short-term inflation problem and with the longterm causes of inflation. The effects of the shortterm effort are now evident: inflation is beginning to come down.... The record of the past four years is a testament to what the Democrats can do working together."

We don't want to ruin the rest for you - it's a lousy story, but a lot of laughs. Perhaps that accurately describes Jimmy Carter's administration.



racially calm, and call the incident an isolated one, designed to attract publicity.

Gen. Chun Doo-Hwan, who emerged as South Korea's military strongman following the assassination of President Park Chung-Hee, was elected president by the electoral college today without opposition or debate. The election of the newly retired army general, which was only a formality, made Chun the nation's third president in two weeks and fourth in a year. Chun, who has held virtually all the power since a purge of older army officers in December, did not appear at the election ceremony, officials reported, and he did not plan to make a speech. Chun succeeded Acting President Park Choong-Hoon, the prime minister who served as chief executive after the Aug. 16 resignation of President Choi Kyu-Hah.

Mostly sunny and very warm today, highs in the mid 80s to mid 90s. Mostly clear tonight, lows in the mid to upper 60s. Partly sunny tomorrow with a slight chance of afternoon thundershowers. Highs in the mid 80s to mid 90s.

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ND and SMC Day Editors: Who nows?

Photographer: Beth Prezio Guest Appearances: Margaret, John, Rich, and a cast of ... well ...

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The Observer



The print sale continues through Friday in LaFortune. (photo by Beth Prezio)

Netherlands succumb to pressure, desert Jerusalem embassy...

JERUSALEM Netherlands announced yeste-»rday it will move its embassy from Jerusalem to Tel Aviv, joining five other countries in leaving the city that Israel has declared its "indivisble and eternal" capital.

The decision, by the only European country to maintain an embassy in Jerusalem, left only a handful of countries recognizing the Holy City as Israel's capital and was a serious diplomatic setback for the government of Prime Minister Menachem Begin.

In a statement, Israel's foreign ministry expressed "deep sorrow and sadness" at the decision.

The Netherlands said it would transfer its embassy in compliance with a U.N. Secu-

(AP) – The week requiring embassies to relocate "on grounds of relevant political factors." The government statement

said Israel's formal annexation of East Jerusalem was an obstacle to settlement of the Arab-Israel conflict, but added that The Netherlands also deplored Arab pressure in the situation. Arab countries, who want Israel to surrender Arab East Jerusalem, have threatened possible oil embargoes against countries that do not move their embassies.

So far, The Netherlands, Chile, Uruguay, Ecuador and Venezuela have officially informed Israel they would move their diplomatic missions from Jerusalem. And El Salvador has told the United Nations it will also move. There are indications Costa Rica will soon follow suit. That would lave only the Dominican Republic, Haiti, Bolivia, Guatemala, Panama and Columbia with embassies in Jerusalem, all in the western

rity Council resolution of last ... Israeli minister calls Arab pressure 'blackmail and extortion

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) -Yaacov Nehushtani, Israeli minister to the United States, said yesterday the Arabs are using blackmail and extortion to force countries to move their embassies out of Jerusalem.

He said the formal annexation of Jerusalem as Israel's undivided capital recently has "created a lot of motion in internatonal circles. The Arabs have delivered ultimatums to many countries to move their embassies out or else.'

Nehushtan made his comments at an airport news conference. He was here to address an Israel war bond luncheon.

The U.S. and Europe are being held hostage by a group of sheiks who have oil and money. To hell with morals and human rights and high values," he said.

He said five countries already have decided to move their embassies be-cause of pressure from Arab states.

He said the five were Venezuela, Ecuador, Costa Rica, Uruguay and El Salvador.

Nehushtan said Saudi Arabia has offered Costa Rica \$3 million to build a university and dedicate it to its president if the embassy is moved.

He said no other country has been forced to negotiate where its capital should be located.

"Israel will not tolerate any interference on this issue," he said.

Concerning Iran, he said the condition there is a revolutionary situation in which power is in the gutter and waits to be grabbed by somebody. If Iran succumbs to the influence of the Soviet Union, it will be one of the greatest events in the last decade. It will result in the disruption of the European economy and the way of living for the whole free world."

Asked if he thought the American hostages would ever be freed, he said, "The situation is too sensitive to comment on."

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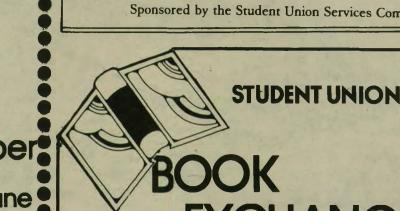
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'The whole world is watching and doing nothing.'

"The Dutch government is in panic because it placed its embassy in Jeru-salem out of political convictions. Now the Arabs are twisting the arms of the Dutch to move to Tel Aviv and no one else is helping," he said.

"The whole world is watching and doing nothing. They are succumbing to the blackmail of the Arabs. No one is lifting a



sector.

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finger to do anything about it.

picture sign-ups

Senior

Seniors that have not yet signed up for thier senior pictures will have one final opportunity to do so. Those who wish to make an appointment can call the Dome office at 7524 on Monday, September 1 between 7:00 and 9:00 p.m. The pictures will be taken from Sept. 2 through Sept. 12 in room 2C LaFortune. The sitting fee is \$10.

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Cubans hijack aircraft

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by the Associated Press

An Eastern Airlines jet bound from New York to Florida was hijacked to Cuba yesterday night by three Spanish-speaking men carrying bottles of an unknown liquid, a spokesman for the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) said.

The jet, a widebodied L-1011, took off from New York's Kennedy International Airport about 9:30 p.m. EDT with 228 passengers and 13 crew members aboard, bound for Miami, said FAA spokesman Jack Barker in Atlanta.

He said the men had yelled "Cuba, Cuba" aboard the plane. Several planes have been hijacked in the past few weeks by

303 LaFortune

COMING FRIDAY

Observer Classifieds

jacked in the past few weeks by disenchanted Cuban refugees threatening to ignite bottles of A

gasoline.

However, Barker said, it was unclear whether the fluid used in last night's hijacking was gasoline, and there was no immediate word on whether the hijackers were Cubans. The plane, which had been due to land in Miami at about 11:59 p.m. EDT, landed at Havana's Jose Marti Airport at 12:20 a.m. EDT today, said Eastern spokesman Jim Ashlock in Miami.

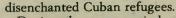
"I would like to think the Cubans will be as expeditious as they have been recently, and hopefully we can get them (crew and passengers) back here before daylight..," Ashlock said.

The plane, Eastern's flight 401, was commandeered over Virginia about 10:30 p.m. EDT, he said.

Ashlock said about security on future flights: "The best process we still have is checking everybody on the plane. That's why we're anxious to talk to the crew to find out exactly what happened."

It was the first hijacking since federal officials announced ten days ago that armed federal marshals would ride on selected commercial flights.

That move came after six airplanes were hijacked to Cuba in a seven-day period, all by



During the same period, six Cuban refugees were arrested at Florida airports in two separate incidents and charged with attempted air piracy after containers of gasoline were found on their persons or in their carry-on luggage.

In addition to the "sky marshals," the FAA said it was re-

take full advantage of the shuttle

service offered between the

"They'll only be there for one

semester," he said. "It's easy

enough to avoid staying out until

three or four o'clock in the

morning" when the shuttle does

[continued from page 1]

dormitory and campus.

not run.

viving use of a behavior profile intended to help airport security personnel spot potential hijack-

Since mid-June 1979, 12 aircraft have been diverted to Cuba. During the 12-year period beginning in 1961, 87 airlines were commandeered to the communist island nation 90 miles south of Miami.

...Robbery

"Sudents must realize that they have to take responsibility for their own security," Rakow added, "There is very little that can be done otherwise."

"I used to feel very safe on campus," the female robbery victim said. "If you read about it in the newspaper it doesn't seem real, but this really strikes home."

Few alcoholics receive treatment - study shows

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind. (AP) — Half a million people have drinking problems, but only a fraction of them get creatment, the adminstration of a private alcoholic treatment center told a legislative study committee yesterday.

The committee, created by the 1980 Indiana General Assembly to examine what the state can do about the problems of drug and alcohol abuse, will begin drafting legislation this fall, according to Sen. William Dunbar, the chairman of the panel.

One potential area of funding for state-sponsored programs is a tax on alcoholic beverages, "Sort of a use-free concept" said Dunbar.

During the public hearing, Harold Thompson, administrator of the Koala Center in Lebanon, said national figures show that there are 10 million alcoholics in the country, with another 40 million people whose lives are affected by lcoholics.

"You are talking about a

greater number of your constituency then," he said.

But only a small portion of those with drinking problems ever seek assistance, Thompson said, "because we haven't educated enough people to go to treatment or to help people find the treatment.

Several legislators questioned the merits of putting a lot of state money in alcohol rehabilitation programs when the recovery rates are low and the level of participation in the cure is lower.

In Indiana there is no single degree program in the social work field that specializes in addiction services, Thompson said.

"As a health-care area, it isn't very popular," he said.

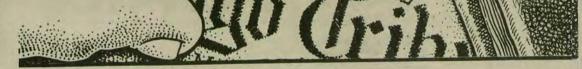
"You don't have a very strong sales pitch for people to get into the program", Thompson added, citing that universities are reluctant to set up degree programs in the field because they aren't convinced the enrollments will be worth the expenditures.

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...Poles

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trade unions free of government control — by threatening a nationwide general strike.

Negotiations at the Lenin Shipyards here recessed yesterday after strike leaders told visibly frustrated government negotiators that promising workers the right to strike somethng hinted at by the government — would not solve anything.

In Warsaw, the workers won another victory when Jan Szydlak, chairman of the C Central Council of Trade Unions, resigned. The Baltic strikers had been sharply critical of the Council under Szydlak.

The Polish news agency said he was replaced by Romuald Jankowski, who had headed the state-supported metalworkers Premier Szydlak, union. [cont. on page 6]

Freshmen view first class day

By Mary Fran Callahan Senior Staff Reporter

Freshmen reacted to their first day of "college classes" quite well yesterday - taking all that was handed and told to them in stride.

Randomly interviewed freshmen said they all expected to get "into the thick of things" at once. One freshman did say, however, that he did not expect to have homework so soon. He then added, "I'm keeping an open mind though. I don't have any other choice.'

Notre Dame's academic reputation for heavy workloads has not astonished any newcomers, for as one said, "I knew what I was getting into when I decided to come here.'

Freshmen's preconceptions of class sizes were matched by yesterday's first day in the classrooms, as most expected the large lectures and smaller seminars.

Though freshmen are adjusting to classes well, their geographical knowledge of the campus still needs building. When asked if they knew their routes around campus vet. several freshmen simply broke into guffaws of laughter. Those that answered the question affirmitively said they have been "wandering," "visiting friends," and "studying maps." Several freshmen said they use the dining halls as central points and then attempt to figure out their locations in relation to those points. Still others insisted the best way to learn the campus is simply by 'trial and error.' Nervousness was also a problem yesterday; half of the freshmen interviewed said they were anxious. The first day of classes, however, did not scare freshmen nearly as much, they said, as last weekend's orientation. After traveling the long way from home, being picnicked endlessly and meeting the people who they must live with for a year, the first day of classes was "a breeze" - these freshmen say.



The charred remains of St. Ed's are thrown two floors to the ground. (photo by Beth Prezio)

Hammond not responsible for sewage pollution

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) -State Board of Health officials say they can find no evidence that the city of Hammond was responsible for dumping raw sewage into Lake Michigan.

The raw sewage last week caused a bacteria count 50,000 times higher than the permissible limit and resulted in the closing of beaches at Chicago.

"We don't know what caused Chicago to point the finger at Hammond when Gary and others have similar problems," said J.C. Stallsmith, chief of the Enforcement and Operations Branch of the Indiana State Board of Health.

He said health officials checked with Hammond officials Monday, but found no evidence of wrongdoing. The Environmental Protec-

tion Agency (EPA) is investigating the situation, but spokesman Bernard M. Colleran said the agency "certainly can't say at this point" who is responsible.

The Chicago Metropolitan Sanitry District has said the sewage came from Hammond, but the EPA is investigating the possibility the pollution may have come from Gary or other Indiana lakefront communities as far east as Michigan City.

Sanitary districts at Milwaukee and Chicago also are being investigated as possible causes

of the pollution, said Colleran. Nearly half of the pollutants were fats, oils and greases, including grease balls as large as a foot in diameter, according to Nicholas J. Melas, president of the Chicago Metropolitan Sanitary District.

Pollutants were found about 19000 feet offshore, between 68th and 87th streets in Chicago, Melas said.

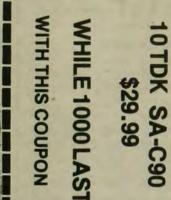
The mass was about 15 to 20 blocks long, according to Melas.

He said water in the area produced 10 million organisms of bacteria for each 100 milliliters, or about one-half cup, of water. The level is typical for municipal sewage, he said.

But the rate is 50,000 times the acceptable level of 200 organisms per 100 milliliters," he said.

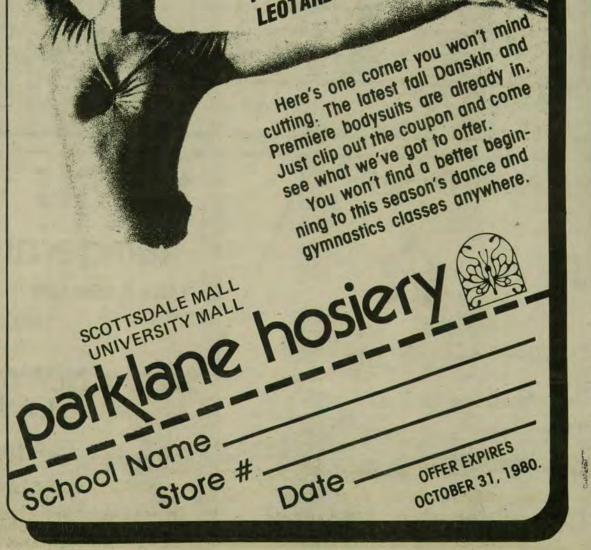
"It is unlikely that Hammond is responsible for the lake pollution," said Joseph A. Perry, managing engineer of the Hammond Sanitary District. He suggested other communities could have caused it.

The Hammond beach has been closed for 20 years because of a similar pollution problem, according to Michael Davich, office manager of the Hammond Water Department.



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RT PERFORMANCE

The Observer Today

Wednesday, August 27, 1980 - page 6

9 a.m.-4 p.m. - art sale, sponsored by student union, lafortune.

8:15 p.m. - SMC-ND stuents for anderson, organizational

neeting, library auditorium. 7,9,11 p.m. — film: "breaking away," sponsored by student union, engineering auditorium, admission \$1.

7 p.m. - comedy act: obrient sizzer: and duke tomato and the all star frogs, south quad



[cont. from page 5]

Edward Babiuch and other top party and government officials lost their party posts in a major government shake-up Sunday.

Shortly after the threat of a general strike was raised by worker leaders here, walkouts were reported in the two southern cities, according to broadcast reports.

In Lodz, 80 miles south of Warsaw and Poland's secondlargest city, an undetermined number of transport workers

[cont. on page 7]

[continued from page 1] helpful," Conyers said.

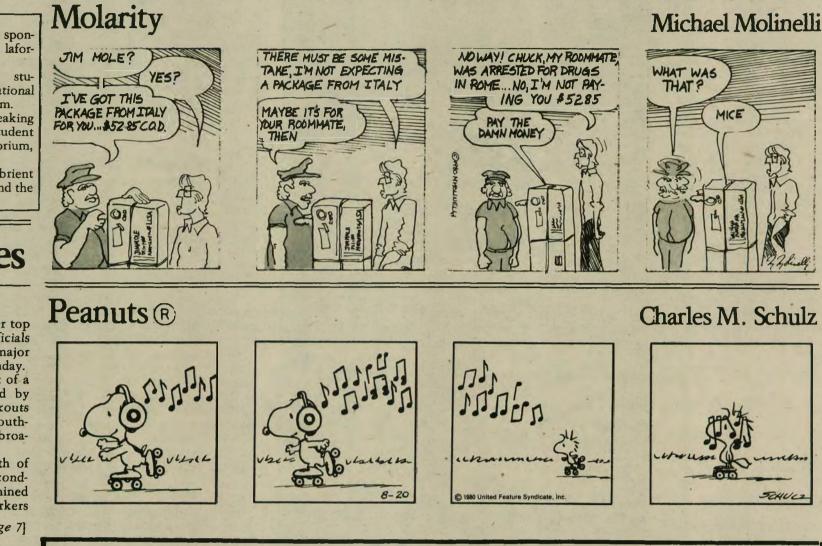
Conyers also urged student leaders to take their concerns to Fr. John Van Wolvlear, vicepresident for student affairs.

"Fr. Van Wolvlear understands students, and the aspects of student life. Students should capitalize on this," Conyers stated.

Turzai also showed optimism for the proposed senate. He favored a committee of senators who would be accessible to students who have complaints. The committee would take any such complaints to the administration, and then get back to the students with answers.

For the present time, Riehle plans to convene the CLC for a few sessions.

"There are some problems that need to be worked out, such as the overcrowded housing, and the girls who have to live offcampus," Riehle pointed out.



16

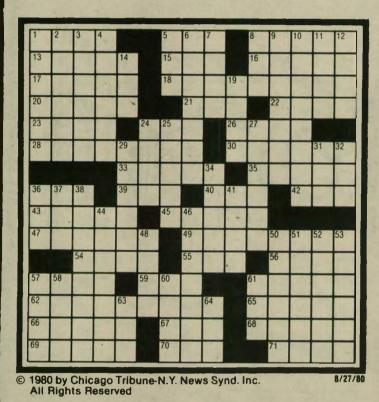
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The Daily Crossword



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STEREOS ELENCHI	11 Superman	abbr.
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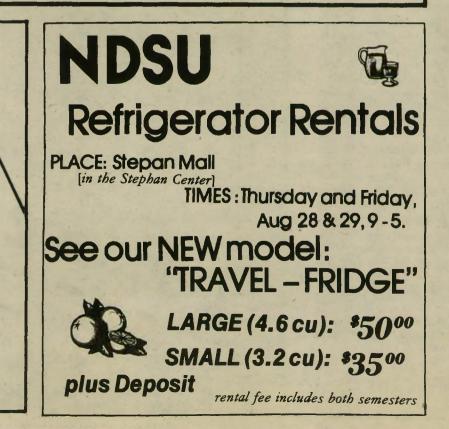
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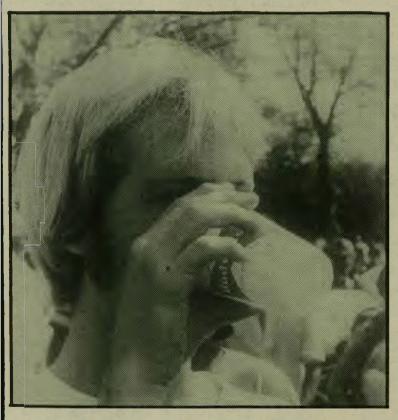
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bug in —"

64 Squealer

The Observer - SportsBoard

Wednesday, August 27, 1980 - page 7



. Poles

Brett cracks out five hits

as Royals edge Brewers

MILWAUKEE (AP) - Redhot George Brett lashed five hits to raise his major league-leading batting average to .407 and Hal McRae drove in four runs with a single and triple, powering the Kansas City Royals to a 7-6 victory over the Milwaukee Brewers last night.

Brett singled in the first three times at bat, then tipped his cap when he received a standing ovation from many in the crowd of 16,824 after he doubled to right-center leading off the sixth inning. He started the game hitting .398.

Brett singled again with two out in the eighth for the first fivehit game of his sensational season and received another standing ovation. The single was Brett's seventh hit in his last seven official times at bat. He has hit safely in 43 of the Royals's 46

games since the All-Star break. Willie Wilson added four hits

for the Royals, while Steve Busby, 1-3, pitched the first six innings and earned his fist victory since Aug. 19, 1979. Busby is 8-1 against the Brewers in his career.

Reliever Dan Quisenberry recorded his 31st save for the Royals after pitching out of a one-out, bases-loaded situation in the ninth when the Brewers scored their last run on Cecil Cooper's RBI grounder.

The Royals took a 4-0 firstinning lead. Wilson singled, took second on a wild pitch by Mike Caldwell, 11-10, and scored on a single by U.L. Washington. Brett beat out a single off Caldwell's glove, and McRae lined a two-run triple off the top of the right field wall. Amos Otis followed with a sacrifice fly.

Baseball

NAT	TIONA	L LEA	GUL	
	EA:			
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Pittsburgh	70	56	.556	
Montreal	69	56	.552	1/2
Philadelphia	65	58	.528	3 1/2
St. Louis	58	67	.464	11 1/2
New York	54	69	.439	14 1/2
Chicago	49	74	.403	19
	WES	ST		
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Houston	70	54	.568	1 1
Los Angeles Cincinnati	69	56	.552	2
	67	59	.532	4 1/2
Atlanta	62	63	.496	9
San Francisco	62	63	.496	9
San Diego	52	74	.413	19 1/2

Tuesday's Games San Diego 8, New York 6, 18 innings Los Angeles 8, Philadelphia 4 Atlanta 4, Pittsburgh 2, 10 innings Chicago 4, Cincinnati 2 Houston 7, St. Louis 2 Only games scheduled

Wednesday's Games

Los Angeles (Welch 10-9) at Philadelphia (Carlton 19-7) San Francisco (Whitson 8-9) at Montreal

(Sanderson 12-7) San Diego (Lichelberger 3-0) at New York

(Burris 7-7) Houston (K. Forsch 10-10) at St. Louis (Fulgham 4-6)

[cont. from page 6]

left their posts. The city is an important textile, machinery and chemical center.

In Wroclaw, 195 miles southwest of Warsaw and Poland's fourth-largest city, industrial and city transportation workers halted work and issued demands for better living conditions to the local authorities, Radio Wroclaw said.

Lodz has a population of 820,000 and Wroclaw 593,000.

The Wroclaw work stoppage prompted an almost immediate response from Ludwik Drozdz, chairman of the provincial council.

"We have decided to improve the supply of meat, meat products and other foods to Wroclaw town and province," he said in a statement. "This should ease difficulties in shopping in our daily life." The statement also appealed to farmers and workers to cooperate to solve local food supply problems.

Both cities were the sites of brief strikes just days before the huge walkout at the Gdansk shipyards Aug. 14 elevated the labor strife triggered by a July 1 end of meat price subsidies to the worst crisis to face the Polish government in a decade.

The often-noisy exchange came during a dramatic, open meeting between Jagialski and a delegation of the joint strike committee representing workers at some 480 enterprises in the Baltic area.

Jagielski said reforms in the state-controlled unions, anounced by Communist Party

leader Edward Gierek Sunday, would allow strikes in the industrial coastal region only if all other means of solving disputes failed.

The government negotiator refused to budge on the workers' demand for independent labor unions and said he was negotiating only for the Baltic coast area, not other parts of. the country.

This was a new wrinkle in the negotiations, and angered the workers, who objected to a separate settlement for their region.

The two sides recessed the emotional second round of talks in the afternoon for private discussion of what changes they would consider acceptable. Further meetings were planned later in the day.

Twenty thousand workers listened to the talks over loudspeakers from inside the Lenin Sipyards meeting hall.



New York	75	49	.605
Baltimore	74	49	.602
Boston	65	56	.537
Milwaukee	67	60	.528
Detroit	64	58	.525
Cleveland	64	59	.520
Toronto	51	73	.411
Kansas City	81	44	646
Oakland	64	62	.508
Texas	62	61	.496
Chicago	52	69	.430
Minnesota	54	72	.429
California	49	74	.398
Seattle	45		
	-4.)	79	.363

Tuesday's Games Texas 8, Toronto 0 Minnesota at Cleveland (N) Detroit at Chicago (N) Kansas City at Milwaukee (N) New York at Oakland (N) Boston at California (N) Baltimore at Seattle (N)

Wednesday's Games

Texas (Medich 10-8) at Toronto (Claney 11

Minnesota (Arroyo 4-6) at Cleveland Detroit (Morris 13-11) at Chicago (Burns 11-

Kansas City (Splittorff 9-9) at Milwaukee (Mitchell 3-2)

Only games scheduled



In Sza zecin, western city on the East German border, strikes that shut local docks, shipyards, transport and some city services spread to health service and schools, Radio Szczecin reported. The actions did not close hospitals or schools, the radio said, without explanation.

The Polish dissident group Committee for Social Self-Defense also reported strikes at the Ursus tractor factory southwest of Warsaw and at factories in Rzeszow, in south-eastern Poland, and in Olsztyn, in the northeast.

In Gdansk, First Deputy Premier Mieczyslaw Jagielski was greeted by stony silence as he entered the strike center for a second round of negotiations. He hinted that the central government might approve the workers' demand for the right to strike, but the suggestion apparently fell short of strike leaders' expectations.

Jagielski stressed that the government hoped to meet as many of the demands as possible. But he said demands for a 2,000-zloty (\$67) monthly pay hike and rationing of meat were impossible to satisfy.

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ports

Wednesday, August 27, 1980 - page 8

Irish soccer team appears confident

by Gary Grassey Sportswriter

The mood on the Notre Dame soccer team after one week of intense workout sessions - including a rash of three-a-days - is best described as confident.

Dr. Richard Hunter, the only head coach in the brief four year history of Irish soccer, has sensed a change in attitude amongst his troops from the same time a year

ago. "I think there's been an amazing change," Hunter said yesterday afternoon. "There's more seriousness and more dedication towards soccer this year than I"ve ever seen before."

And Hunter's seen it almost everywhere he turns.

The skills possessed by his returning veterans are better than ever following a valuable month of spring practice last April and extensive summer conditioning and drilling programs.

"We came out of the spring knowing we had a good team,"

recalled Hunter. "They're more self-motivated now, more competitive, and there's a sense of responsibility that wasn't there last year. They've really worked out on their own."

Prime examples of the brand of dedication Hunter has asked for and received can be found in co-captains Kevin senior Lovejoy and Joe Ciuni. "Kevin, right now, is playing better than ever," Hunter beamed. "And Joe is one of the guys who went home and made himself a better player."

Lovejoy, who in two years has authored the Irish record books with his scoring production, agrees with his coach that there has been a turnaround in the past

"Last year going into the season, we weren't that confident in ourselves that we could play big time soccer," said Lovejoy. "We were disappoint-



Freshman soccer players warm up before a workout on Stepan field. (photo by Beth Prezio)

Despite a 20-10-1 record in 1979 that included a 2-2 tie against nationally ranked Loyola-Baltimore, the Irish never really recovered from rough going in the early part of the season and their overall performance was inconsistent.

"We were discouraged by the slow start," Ciuni said. "That affected our attitude. But this year, the attitude is great. Everybody's working hard, everybody wants a job, and the competition is tremendous."

Competition is even coming in the form of freshmen and sophomores who Hunter has nabbed from the prep ranks even without the luxury of scholarship money. The three- and fouryear veterans have been hearing footsteps from the youngsters waiting in the wings.

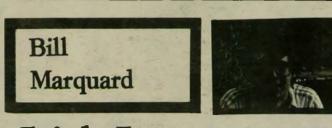
'Two or three freshmen this year have the ability to start right away," Hunter said. "That's making us more competitive as a team because I forsee playing at least five people at forward, halfback, and fullback."

And one more change has also occurred.

"One of the lessons I've learned after three years," Hunter commented, "is to control my temper and anxiety level. Last year when we had problems putting the ball in the net, the situation mushroomed - maybe I put too much pressure on them."

In 1980, the changes and lessons of the first three seasons may add up to more victories and a long-awaited NCAA playoff bid.

KICKS - The CORNER Fighting Irish soccer team goes into action tonight at 7:30 p.m. in a controlled scrimmage against Grace College on Cartier Field behind the A.C.C.



Irish Items

WHO'S ON FIRST? - Since speculation is al ready running wild about who Dan Devine's successor will be, we at The

Observer just want to update you about the most-rumored choices so your personal speculation list will be complete.

The four most-talked about prospects at this point have been Gerry Foust, Don Shula, Lou Holtz and Merv Johnson. Foust is the head coach at Notre Dame farm club Cincinnati Moeller, while Shula, head coach of the Miami Dolphins and the focal point of much speculation when Ara Parseghian resigned, is in the last year of his contract with the Dolphins. Holtz, head mentor at Arkansas, is a much-sought after choice by many Irish faithful and Johnson was an assistant with the Irish from 1975 to 1978, before heading west for greener pastures.

Other hopefuls with longer odds are Navy coach George Welsh and current Irish assistant Joe Yonto.

At this point we should nip the rumor in the bud that outspoken Observer columnist Frank LaGrotta is anywhere but still in the gate in the coaching derby. Enough said.

IRISH EYES ARE BEAMING - Notre Dame's opening game against Purdue on September 6 will be beamed to a virtual national TV audience by ABC. Listed as a regional offering by the Arledge network, the Irish/Boiler clash will reach about 85% of the country on the network's opening weekend of NCAA football.

The other regional games competing with the Irish are Wake Forest vs. Virginia Tech and Tulane vs. Southern Mississippi.

DOLLARS AND SENSE - In line with the NCAA's current policy Notre Dame will be eligible for three appearances on ABC-TV this fall. According to the current college rules, a team may appear once on national and once on regional TV each year. There are also special exceptions which allow a team to appear one other time within a two year period. One of those exceptions covers the situation where ABC elects to move a team's game from its scheduled date to the first Saturday in December. Since the network has already opted to move the ND/USC clash to that Saturday, the Irish are still eligible for another TV appearance this year. Negotiations are underway for ABC to pick up Notre Dame's renewed rivalry with Alabama on November 15, but no official announcement to that effect have been made.

What that extra TV appearance amounts to is more green in the University's "General Operating Fund" coffers. ABC pays a \$600,000 rights fee for each national telecast, an amount split between the two participating schools. The rights for a regional telecast are \$422,929 split two ways. Thus, Notre Dame can look forward to upwards of \$723,000 in television revenues from ABC this season, not counting the take from any bowl appearance.

MUSICAL NETWORKS - Notre Dame has also completed a pact with MetroSports of Washington, D.C. for expanded delayed coverage of Irish football. The half-hour Sunday morning replays distributed by the Chesley network will be extended to two hours and will be available for distribution as early as Saturday night. Metro will broadcast the replays to outlets in almost every major television market in the U.S. Lou Boda and George Connor will handle the on-air chores. Boda is a South Bend and NBC-TV native while Connor was Irish grid captain in 1946 and 1947 and is a veteran of many years of CBS telecasts. APPLAUSE, APPLAUSE - Notre Dame's Sports Information Department deserves praise for the fine job they did on several publications last year. The Irish publicity crew received awards from the College Sports Information Directors of America for the Best Football Program, Best Basketball Program, Best Basketball Brochure and Best Soccer Brochure of all big schools in the country. The Irish hockey brochure was also ranked third in the country.

NFL teams reduce rosters

(AP)- Garo Yeprenian can't kick. Neither can Mike Bragg, or Ken Clark. At least, they can't kick or punt for their old teams. They were cut Tuesday as National Football League rosters were pared to the 50-man limit.

Most people who hear about

yards, 12th in the National Conference. Mike Connell, a free agent, is his apparent heir. connell, a 10th-round pick by San Francisco in 1978 had a 37.3-yard average that year but was cut in the '79 training camp.

The 'Skins also cut five other players Tuesday, including Guard Dan Nugent, and put wide receiver Morris Owens and tackle Mike Gibbons on injured reserve.

The Rams also traded running back Jim jodat to Seattle for a draft choice and released veteran cornerback Ken Ellis.

Jodat was captain of the rams'special teams last year although he missed the first 11 games with a preseason ankle injury. Three rookie running backs remain for the time being on the Los Angeles roster-thirdround draft pick Jewerl thomas of San Jose State, sixth-round choice Mike Guman of Penn State and seventh-round selection Gerry Ellis of Missouri. Ken Ellis, a 10-year veteran, played his first six seasons at Green Bay, then went on to Miami, Houston and Detroit and was on the Rams'special teams in three regular-season games and all three postseason games last year.

it will be as surprised as I was,'Yepremian said after the New Orleans Saints cut him loose and stuck (for the time being, anyway(with 1979 top draft choice Russell Erxleben and Rick Partridge. Seven other Saints were also cut.

'I did so well last year and I was doing well in practices and in the games and I thought there was no way I wouldn't make this team,' added Yepremian, who owns the NFL record of 20 field goal attempts without a miss. He started the string with Miami in 1978. before Owe Von Schamann beat him out of a job, then completed it with the Saints, who signed him as a free agent after Erxleben was injured in the 1979 exhibition season.

Bragg, who has played in 172 straight NFL games since star-tingwith Washington in 1967, has punted 896 times for over 35,000 yards - but last year his punting average was 38.4

Clark, who did the punting for Los Angeles last year (and did

'Those people who

hear about it will be

as surprised

as I was ... '

considerably better than Bragg with a 40.1-yard average, fifth in the NFC(lost his job to Frank Corral, the Rams' place-kicker who also punted when he played college ball at UCLA.

Among the other 'name' players cut tuesday were:

Veteran punter Marv Bateman, by the St. Louis ardinals, -Rookie running back I.M. Hipp, Atlanta's fourth-round draft choice from nebraska, -Defensive backs Charlie west, by the Denver Broncos, and Doug Nettles, by the Baltimore colts, and

-Six-year veteran fullback Scott Laidlw, by the Dallas Cowboys.

In the district, the Irish football brochure finished second while the basketball brochure was first.

Congratulations should go to Sports Information Director Roger Valdiserri, his assistants John Heisler and Karen Croake and student assistants Paul Partridge (soccer) and Brian Beglane (hockey).

TAVERN TRIVIA - Who was the winningest college football team of the 1970's? Notre Dame isn't first, but they are a very respectable eighth. The Top Ten is order are: Oklahoma (102-13-3), Alabama (103-16-1), Michigan (96-16-3), Tennessee State (85-17-2), Nebraska (98-20-4), Penn State (96-22-0), Ohio State (91-20-3), Notre Dame (91-22-0), Southern Cal (93-21-5) and Texas (88-26-1).