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The choral group "Trinity" entertains a large group in the Stapleton Lounge at Saint Mary's with a variety of popular songs last night. (Photo by Hamil Cupero)

Notre Dame volunteers

Appalachia offers work experience

By CECILIA LUCERO
Staff Reporter

While many students opt for sun and surf during their spring break, nine to sixteen Notre Dame students will head to the mountains of Kentucky to do volunteer work for the Christian Appalachian Project (CAP).

Moiria Baker, rector of Lewis Hall, will coordinate the informational sessions designed to prepare student volunteers for the project, which will take place March 14-22.

Notre Dame organizes the program in conjunction with Oral Roberts University in Oklahoma.

The CAP is a non-profit, non-denominational organization founded in 1958 by Father Ralph Beiting, who continues to manage the project year-round. With an objective to "respond to the cries of powerlessness," CAP volunteers help the people in Appalachia to become self-sufficient.

"It's really a situation of third world economic development right within our own country," Baker said of the conditions in Appalachia. He added that when "the coal industry entered the area, their only purpose was to extract coal."

"None of the wealth from the coal stayed in the area because of the tax system. Coal industries were really free from any kind of responsibility to support the area. They didn't pay much property tax, if any."

According to Baker, no tax base exists for the region to develop educational and social systems, public sanitation and public transportation.

The CAP relies on two sources of support for improving the Appalachian region; these are private donations and volunteer services. Private assistance includes donations of food, clothing, and other items as well as money from fundraisers and foundation grants.

Beiting, however, said he refuses government aid because it means too much compliance with government guidelines, "too many strings attached," according to Baker.

Volunteer work involves an indirect service to the Appalachian people for a brief period of time. Under the direction of a staff of permanent volunteers, student volunteers predominantly engage in physical labor ranging from home repair to farm work.

Volunteers also can be assigned to work in rummage stores, printing shops, and other small businesses that bring in a small income for a family. More direct volunteer service might involve work in a child day care center or a home for handicapped children.

Baker said that out of respect for the Appalachian people's pride, a less direct volunteer service approach is taken.

Nevertheless, Baker said, "If it hadn't been for the labors of large numbers of temporary volunteers over the course of those thirty years, the project never would have been able to carry on."

"Now we have a large permanent force of skilled professional and semi-professional people," she added.

Through the Social Concerns Seminar offered by the Theology department, Notre Dame students study the economic, social, and political background of the Appalachian region — the foothills of the Cumberland Mountains in eastern Kentucky. Students also familiarize

See WORK, page 7

Richard Brautigan

Author shares poetic anecdotes

By MARGARET FOSMOE
Saint Mary's Executive Editor

Richard Brautigan, an author whose work brought him popular acclaim in the late 1960s, read some of his poetry and answered questions for a capacity crowd in the Library Auditorium last night as the fourth guest of the Sophomore Literary Festival.

Brautigan is noted for his unusual poetic style. His poems often run as short as three lines and record his personal reflections on everyday experience.

The author told of his return from a recent trip to Japan. He said the Orient, to which he was first exposed at the age of 17, has had a "profound influence" on him. Many of the poems Brautigan read last evening were set in Japan.

From his book "June 20th, June 20th", Brautigan read "Romance," a conjectural record of a fly's thoughts.

Another poem, "On the Elevator," deals with two men sharing an elevator. "That man's left shoe is probably worth more than everything I'm wearing," he quoted.

Brautigan, who did not finish high school, mentioned his limited education in a poem about the outlaw Jesse James, saying "My teachers could have worked for Jesse James, for all the time they stole from me."

Brautigan answered questions



from the audience during a break between poems. When questioned about his most popular novel, *Trout Fishing in America*, he said the book is about "living and dying on this third planet from the sun."

Brautigan said that he has no philosophical, religious or political

Oil war threatened by Saudi Arabia

RIYADH, Saudi Arabia (AP) — Saudi Arabia and its Persian Gulf oil allies — the biggest producing bloc in the world — agreed yesterday to cut their \$34 base price and warned OPEC to follow suit or face an all-out price war.

The amount of the cut was not given, but the ministers were reported considering a slash of up to \$7 per 42-gallon barrel. Each \$1 drop in the price per barrel could mean a two-cent-a-gallon saving at the pump.

OPEC president Yahya Dikko of Nigeria, which slashed its oil price \$5.50 a barrel Sunday, consulted with other oil ministers to determine the time and place of an emergency OPEC meeting, the cartel said in Vienna.

Saudi Oil Minister Ahmed Zaki Yamani said the agreement to cut the price was reached in a two-day meeting among Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Kuwait, Qatar and Iraq.

Indonesia, another OPEC member, also agreed, he said, as did the Persian Gulf sheikdoms of Oman and Bahrain, which do not belong to the cartel. Libya participated in the talks but its position was not immediately known.

Yamani threatened the gulf producers would throw their "full weight" into the market unless OPEC agreed to a collective reduced price and a new market-sharing formula.

He cautioned "Nigeria and all producing countries" to modify their positions in order "not to start such a war," which he said would

not be in their interest.

Mana Saeed Oteiba of the United Arab Emirates predicted that OPEC would hold an emergency meeting next week in Vienna or Geneva.

He said if no acceptable agreement were worked out Arab gulf members of OPEC "would reduce unilaterally the prices of their crudes, at larger rates than they would have accepted within OPEC."

Oteiba also said "coordination" contacts were to be launched with non-OPEC members Mexico, Britain and Norway who slashed \$3 off the price of North Sea crude Friday, beginning the latest round of cuts.

The Saudi newspaper Okaz said two key points on the Riyadh agenda were "the possibility of other OPEC states resorting to lower prices in step with the international market" and the "decrease by some OPEC states, unilaterally, of their daily crude production."

This was the first mention that some OPEC states may cut production. Most OPEC countries are thought to be eager to sell as much crude as they can before prices fall further.

Saudi Arabia, the world's largest oil exporter, is now producing less than 4 million barrels daily, even though it has a capacity of 11 million.

Total production for the gulf states, including Saudi Arabia, is estimated at 10 million barrels daily, which is slightly more than half of all OPEC production, and about one-fifth of world output.

Byrne stresses unity in backing Washington

CHICAGO (AP) — Defeated incumbent Jane M. Byrne pledged her support yesterday for Harold Wash-

ington in his bid to become Chicago's first black mayor, asking Democrats who voted along racial lines in the primary to rally behind the South Side congressman.

Washington was too hoarse to attend his own news conference after his surprise victory over Mrs. Byrne in Tuesday's primary.

Republicans, hoping to gain City Hall for the first time in 50 years, sent their little-known candidate on a campaign walk through the predominantly white and Hispanic home neighborhood of defeated Democratic contender Richard M. Daley.

But GOP nominee Bernard Epton disavowed interest in a black-white race.

"If anybody comes up to me and says they will vote for me because I'm white, as far as I'm concerned they can get lost," the former state representative said.

An Associated Press-WMAQ TV exit poll showed Washington got 84 percent of the votes cast by blacks but only six percent among whites. White voters were about evenly split between Byrne and Daley.

But it also found that about two-thirds of the whites polled did not consider Washington's race important in their choice of a candidate. That compared with a 50-50 split among blacks.

Mrs. Byrne, who had refused to concede Tuesday night in the city's

See BYRNE, page 7

By The Observer and The Associated Press

Several thousand dollars of damage to the South Quad grass during the past week prompted Dean of Students James Roemer to re-issue the "Save the Lawns" directive Tuesday. "Organized games in the South Quad caused considerable damage," the directive states, "and we estimate that it will cost several thousand dollars to resod the entire area to its previous condition." Athletic games, including frisbee, the directive states, should be taken to adjacent fields near Stepan Center, the ACC and Greenfield. The directive also asks that quads not be used for "short-cut walking. Stay on the sidewalks provided." — *The Observer*

Ronald YaDeau, assistant professor of music at Millikin University, will be the pianist for the guest artist recital at 8 p.m. March 3 in the Little Theatre at Saint Mary's. The recital, sponsored by the Saint Mary's department of music, is open to the public and free of charge. President of the Illinois State Music Teachers Association, YaDeau will play two sonatas by Scarlatti, "Sonata in B-flat Major," by Schubert, selections from "Douze Etudes pour le Piano" by Debussy and "Polonaise in A-flat Major" by Chopin. YaDeau is a member of the piano faculty at Millikin. He completed his undergraduate studies at Baldwin-Wallace College and received his master's and Ph.D. degrees from the University of Illinois where he served as a teaching assistant. — *The Observer*

Major gifts to Saint Mary's for 1982 totaled more than \$3.8 million. Those gifts included: \$500,000 from an anonymous parent for the Cushwa-Leighton Library; \$250,000 from Mr. and Mrs. Eli Shaheen of Sturgis, Mich., for the Shaheen College Bookstore addition to the Haggard College Center; \$250,000 from an anonymous alumna for the rare book room in the Cushwa-Leighton Library; \$100,000 from an anonymous parent for the annual fund; \$100,000 from an anonymous alumna for the annual fund; \$50,000 from the Cannon Fund to establish the Dorothy Delaney Endowed Scholarship and \$40,000 in bequests. The College also received a \$500,000 challenge grant from the Lilly Endowment, Inc., for renovation of the Science Hall. In addition, 217 members of the Madeleva Society contributed over \$429,273 to the annual fund. The Madeleva Society represents individuals who contribute a minimum of \$1,000 per year to Saint Mary's. — *The Observer*

Lay Ministry in the Church will be the topic of a lecture by Edwina Gateley tonight at 6 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns. Gateley is the founder of "A Voluntary Missionary Movement." — *The Observer*

Vice president George Bush will speak in June at a GOP fundraising dinner in Indianapolis, Republican party officials announced yesterday. The \$125 tickets for the June 20 dinner, or \$500 tickets for a reception and the dinner, will be available from the Republican State Committee and GOP county chairmen, party officials said. The reception and dinner will be held at the Indiana Convention Center. Gordon K. Durnil, Republican state chairman, said Bush's appearance will boost the GOP fundraising efforts this year. The annual state dinner, the largest single fundraising event, usually attracts 2,500 people. — *AP*

A contract giving union exclusive access to a public employer's interoffice mail system does not violate the free speech rights of rival unions, the Supreme Court ruled in Washington yesterday. By a 5-4 vote, the court upheld such a contract provision negotiated between a teacher's union called the Perry Education Association and the public school system in Perry Township, located in Marion County, Ind. The decision reversed a ruling by the 7th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals which had ordered Perry Township school officials to allow the same access to all unions. The exclusive-access policy had been challenged by the Perry Local Educators' Association, a union not designated as the exclusive bargaining representative for the school district's teachers. "Because the mail system is not a public forum, the school district had no (automatic) constitutional obligation to let any organization use the school mail boxes," Justice Byron R. White wrote for the court majority. — *AP*

The Cleveland engineer heading a study to find the cause of a bridge collapse in Antwerp, Ohio that killed five people and injured four said yesterday the most minute aspects of the span will be studied. Ralph Robison of the engineering firm of Howard, Needles, Tammen and Bergendoff said the culvert structure of the bridge was moved from under tons of rock and fill dirt this week and is being stored in a county garage. He said engineers will study everything from the compaction of the dirt to the design of the bridge. "We've taken a look at a lot of different things, and I'm sure one of the things we'll study is the bolts" that held corrugated steel plates in place to form the bottom of the bridge. The span, which included a 15-foot wide culvert, collapsed the night of Jan. 16 and four cars plunged one-by-one into the ravine as they traveled along the unlighted, two-lane blacktop road between Antwerp and eastern sections of the county. — *AP*

A 60 percent chance of snow today with the high in mid and upper 30s. Gradual clearing and cold tonight with the low in the upper teens and low 20s. Mostly sunny and cool tomorrow with the high in the low and mid 30s. — *AP*

Keep up the PACE

Bureaucracies have been deceiving the public for years. Ever since the inception of the Xerox machine, gargantuan bureaucracies have spread as fast and thick as an Amazon jungle. Their trademarks include tons of waste paper, stacks of meaningless reports, and fields of red tape. Throw in a few thousand paper shufflers and rambling politicians for good measure and the result is one giant orgy of energy and confusion. But through the sheer power of numbers of these bureaucrats and the tremendous amount of time and energy expended in doing whatever it is they do, the public generally believes that at least *something* is being accomplished. But this is exactly where the deception comes into play. Behind the vigorous though chaotic facade of busy work, inane press conferences, and over publicized subcommittee hearings, lurks the true purpose of a bureaucracy: to create the illusion of progress and reform while in fact furthering the cause of stagnation and perhaps even regression.

But we don't have to look so far as D.C. to witness such a complex and creative institution at work. For situated within the glorious confines of our own Golden Dome is Notre Dame's own special contribution to the bureaucratic cause. Unlike in Washington, the Notre Dame bureaucracy is not buried beneath a vast paper wasteland and about the only red tape one sees is evident around Christmas. But the results are all too similar to those of the great bureaucracy of the capital; a lot of paper shuffling, writing of reports, and grandiose plans but very little action.

The recent developments, or lack thereof, concerning the much heralded PACE (Priorities and Commitments for Excellence) report are an example of bureaucratic dragging-of-heels at its finest.

The report, the result of two long, difficult years of work by dozens of faculty and administration members and students, addresses the major problems currently facing the university and recommends necessary and realistic solutions.

But like with any bureaucracy, change at Notre Dame, no matter how worthwhile or imperative, usually progresses at less than a snail's pace. Sometimes the snail doesn't even get started.

In the January 25 issue of *The Observer*, managing editor Ryan Ver Berkmoes wrote about a similar university report compiled ten years ago, the COUP (Committee on University Priorities) report. Several of

Michael Monk
Editor-in-Chief



the pressing issues addressed in that report (e.g., the inadequacy of the library, overcrowding in dorms, lack of social space) have yet to be alleviated. In fact, many of the problems brought up in the COUP report are reiterated in the PACE report. The acronyms change but the problems remain the same.

Which leads us to the same question no doubt asked ten years ago by students and faculty; is the mighty Notre Dame bureaucracy once again merely paying lip service to the serious problems and needs of its subjects

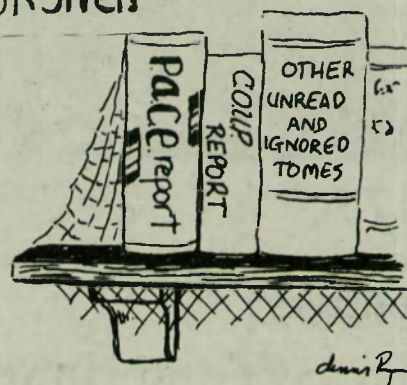
in order to pacify them for another few years or are they serious about alleviating the problems?

The administration's reluctance in solving the inadequacies of the university is obviously rooted in the age-old excuse of insufficient funds. All of the recommendations put forth in the PACE report require large financial outlays. But the administration should also consider that each student is investing about \$40,000 for the Notre Dame experience and right now the university is definitely coming out way ahead in the deal. It's about time that the administration takes a more serious and aggressive attitude toward

resolving the pressing problems on campus. It revealed this aggressive attitude in both the Campaign for Notre Dame and in raising money for the athletic endowment fund and surpassed the goals in both ventures. There is no reason why the University cannot now focus its energies toward raising money to overcome the problems presented in the PACE report.

There is currently an effort underway to organize committees to "look into" the feasibility of certain recommendations. But who knows how many more committees will be formed in the future. The time for talk is long past. Oil those rusty gears and blow the dust off the PACE report. Leave bureaucracy to the pros in Washington and let's solve some of the problems that have plagued Notre Dame for years. You owe it to the students, you owe it to the faculty, and you owe it to the improvement of Notre Dame.

the
Administration's
Bookshelf



The Observer

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Study Help Program

Volunteers tutor school children

By DAVID F. TRACY
News Staff

Thanks to many Notre Dame and Ssint Mary's students' donation of a few hours of time each week, many neighborhood grade school children are growing academically, socially, and emotionally.

The Neighborhood Study Help Program is the largest volunteer group on campus. They began seriously recruiting new members at the beginning of the semester.

The NSHP runs 14 tutoring centers two days a week. Jim Baglini, director of the program, described the three different types of centers in the program as neighborhood centers, in-school centers, and church centers.

Transportation to the centers is supplied by the NSHP. The captain of each center picks up the students on campus and takes them to and from the center.

Junior Lynn Wittenbrink transported many new volunteers to the Southeast Neighborhood Center. Although both the tutors and the kids appeared a little uncomfortable at first, after playing a few games together under Wittenbrink's direction, new friendships began to develop.

The school children asked the tutors their names, their majors, and what they did on Friday nights.

The Director of the Southeast Center, Gladys McKinney, expressed sincere thanks to the student-tutors for their time and efforts. "I've been working with the program since 1968, and the University students never stop coming. I think there is a lot of pressure on these grade school children, and the college students' efforts to supplement the children's teachers and establish a friendship with the kids helps to alleviate some of that."

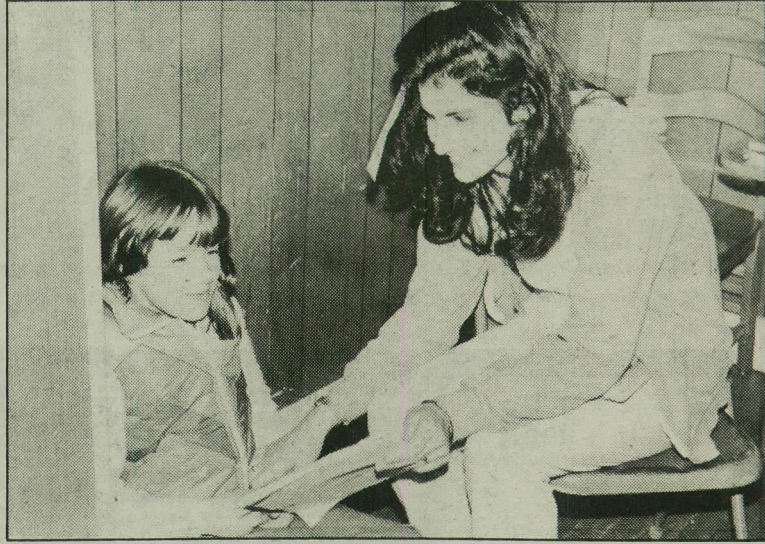
Mrs. McKinney has a grandson, Richard Allen, in the program.

Richard and his friend Bob Bethany have been attending the tutoring sessions together for a couple of years. They said they would rather be playing football, but they also said they like attending the tutoring sessions, noting that the tutors' assistance with school work is very helpful.

Former Southeast Neighborhood Center captain, John Goebelbecker, says that there are many more kids and tutors this semester, and the program is much more organized.

Goebelbecker, this year's captain of Kennedy, an in-school center, said, "The in-school centers are a lot easier to run because you don't have to worry about disciplining the kids. In the neighborhood centers the tutors have a lot more responsibility."

Wittenbrink said, "When classes aren't going too well and you take an hour to help these kids and spend some time with them, it really puts things in perspective."



Senior Peter Doyle (above) and freshman Vera Hillegass tutor children in a Southeast school district as part of the ND study help program. See story at left. (Photo by Hamil Cupero)

Donald Barrett

Prof calls Malthus 'clerical idiot'

By BILL HOGAN
News Staff

Professor Donald Barrett last night called population theorist Thomas Malthus a "clerical idiot" who "blamed God for the the misery of the poor."

Barrett spoke on "Population Control and Economic Development" in a lecture sponsored by the Thomas More Society.

Malthus' general rule, said Barrett, is that unchecked population increases in a geometric ratio while the means of subsistence increases in an arithmetic ratio.

According to Barrett, Malthus thought that population growth "cannot be checked without producing misery or vice. He considered it a natural law set by God that the only way to stop population growth was through famine and early death of the poor."

"Malthus opposed contraception because indolence and underpopulation would result," said Barrett.

He described Neo-Malthusianism as a twentieth century theory which supports Malthus' contention that "the ultimate limits" of population are land and food.

Unlike Malthus, however, Neo-Malthusians and organizations such as Planned Parenthood and the United States government assert that "the solution of the world population problem is birth control and abortion," said Barrett.

Barrett stated the Marxist position on world population and world poverty: "Population growth is not the primary problem, and population control is not the primary solution." The problem is that there is

"too much food which too many people are too poor to buy," he said.

Communists and Socialists believe that "with more people comes more technology," said Barrett. "The Socialists are more confident than the Christian West in the future of mankind."

Barrett, who calls himself a "non-Malthusian," said, "It is a danger to

think that world population is the cause of poverty. No causal sequence has ever been spelled out."

"The major cause of poverty is the structure of society," said Barrett. "There has been no change in the power structure, so the poor are still poor and the powerful are still powerful."

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It's time to skip to my Lou! Or so feel some dancers of all ages as they enjoy themselves at the In-

ternational Folk Dance Party held at the Saint Mary's Club House last night. (Photo by Hamil Cupero)

Leftist guerrillas build up military capability

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador (AP) — Leftist rebels are picking up the pace of their guerrilla war against the U.S.-backed government, striking more often and in bigger numbers since Jan. 1.

"The peaks and valleys (in the guerrillas' campaign) are closer together now," says a Western military observer in this Central American country.

"Before, there would be a major guerrilla uprising, then a lull, then it would be the government's turn," said the observer, who spoke on condition he not be identified. "The guerrillas are orchestrating their offensives more often than before."

But it is uncertain which side is ahead in the 40-month-long civil war that has claimed an estimated 42,000 lives.

Well-placed sources in the Salvadoran capital say the United States is stepping up its pressure on the government to change tactics or risk losing the war.

"The army is reacting better than it was a year ago," said the Western military observer. "But I think the guerrillas are improving faster than the army." Estimates of the number of armed guerrillas vary from 4,000 to 7,000.

Most areas where the guerrillas make major drives are not patrolled regularly by government forces, a factor American advisers in El Salvador say is a big contributor to guerrilla gains.

The Americans are advocating more small-unit patrols, especially at

night, to beat the guerrillas at their own game.

The guerrillas no longer are the rag-tag bunch of students and farm boys that took to the hills more than three years ago, turning street protest movements into a guerrilla war.

They are well-armed with weapons captured from the government and with those the Americans say continue to flow unabated from neighboring Nicaragua, a claim Nicaragua consistently has denied.

"(The guerrillas) can hit a national guard or civil defense post of maybe a dozen men with 200 troops and capture a dozen weapons," said the Western military observer. "It's a cheap way to resupply."

The rebels also appear to be shifting their military tactics, hitting with a rapid-fire string of major assaults.

Early this year the guerrillas launched a major drive in the north.

Early this year the guerrillas launched a major drive in the northeastern province of Morazan. They took over much of the northern part and drew off some 6,000 government troops, including the elite U.S.-trained battalions. While that fight raged, they hit hard in the province of Usulután to the south, and took over an important city of Berlin. At the same time, the guerrillas were overrunning the picturesque artisans' center of La Palma in Chalatenango province on the Honduran border, killing or capturing the soldiers there and controlling the highway to the border.

New Right's NCPAC to support Reagan

WASHINGTON (AP) — The National Conservative Political Action Committee, the New Right's negative-campaign hit squad, staked a new course yesterday with plans to spend \$5 million portraying President Reagan as a modern-day American hero.

With films, advertisements, rallies and grassroots organizing, NCPAC chief John T. Dolan said the group will make a "shameless appeal to American patriotism" to recruit one million new activists to work for Reagan's re-election next year.

"It is NCPAC's belief that in President Reagan, America has a modern-day hero," Dolan said at a news conference. "A man who has stood by his beliefs, spoken from the heart, and who almost made the ultimate sacrifice in the service of his country."

Dolan said the campaign — called "American Heroes for Reagan" — will exert pressure to help Reagan stick to his conservative principles. "While as conservatives we are aware of increasing frustrations with

the Reagan administration, we honestly believe that the best way to help make President Reagan the greatest president in history is to undertake this campaign," he said.

Saying that Reagan has repeatedly gotten into trouble by straying from his principles, Dolan echoed other New Right activists who blame Reagan's aides for his problems.

"The people who are stopping President Reagan from keeping the promises he made in 1980 are not only making the president look like just another double-dealing politician, they are contributing to his defeat," Dolan said.

Reagan has not made any public statement on whether he will run for re-election in 1984, although some Reagan loyalists are known to already have started initial work for such an effort.

The campaign is a new direction for NCPAC, which has made its reputation by using negative campaign tactics to help defeat liberal politicians.

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Peri Arnold

Favorite son tactic pleases prof

By **TIM VERCELLOTTI**
News Editor

"Politicians are like good race track touts. They can judge horse flesh well."

So says Notre Dame Government Professor Peri Arnold, and that is why he is not worried about a possible brokered Democratic presidential convention in 1984.

Arnold was responding to a recent announcement by New York state Democratic party leaders that they would enter either Gov. Mario Cuomo or Sen. Daniel Moynihan into the state presidential primary as a favorite son, in an attempt to win convention delegates and bargaining power at next year's presidential convention. Seasoned politicians would then award the delegates to the candidate judged fittest for the presidency.

"The change sounds good to me," Arnold said.

The government professor, an expert on the presidency, said he is dissatisfied with the results of the 1976 and 1980 conventions. He blames those outcomes on the primary system.

Primaries reflect the wishes of a narrow sector of the voting population, Arnold said. "Primaries traditionally have a low turnout, and those who vote are the most loyal, the most partisan, most unrepresentative portions of the electorate."

In addition, those who cast a ballot often base their vote on slick advertisements and flashy campaign literature, instead of the candidates' positions on important issues, Ar-

nold explained.

"Given that description of the way the primary works, what are its virtues? Why should we be frightened about going back to a more traditional system, which had the advantage of building in a few filters?" he asked.

Under a favorite-son arrangement, politicians could use their inside knowledge in deciding which candidate would receive their state delegate votes at the convention.

"I'd like to see a whole bunch of savvy politicians sit down and talk about candidates X, Y and Z," Arnold said.

"They could sit around and say things like, 'The public may not know this, and the television advertisements do not show it, but we all know that candidate Z is one fool who can't tie his shoe and speak straight at the same time. That's a disadvantage. We think a candidate should be smarter than candidate Z, so let's talk about candidates X and Y.'"

Arnold said "it will take moderately disciplined state party organizations to follow such a strategy." Delegates would have to be willing to vote along the lines of state party leaders.

Primaries should be retained, Arnold said, so that voters can continue to have a direct say in the choice of a party nominee.

He envisions a mixed system. Candidates could win a portion of the delegates in the primary, that portion being less than the number needed for the nomination. The remainder of the delegates would be uncommitted, or committed to a

favorite son.

Thus the party would not choose its nominee until the convention, avoiding a "coronation convention" such as those for Jimmy Carter in 1976 and Ronald Reagan in 1980.

With favorite sons on primary ballots, candidates "are in a bind" as they campaign, Arnold pointed out.

"Candidates will have to ask themselves 'Will I beat this guy?' If they run and lose to the favorite son, they run the risk of alienating that state's delegation come convention time."

Arnold thinks such risks will "filter out" those unfit for the White House.

The favorite-son maneuver is reminiscent of the smoke-filled room, first made famous at the 1920 Republican presidential convention. At the time, neither of the front-runners, former Army Chief of Staff Gen. Leonard Wood, or Gov. Frank O. Lowden of Illinois, could assemble a large enough coalition of delegates to win the nomination.

After four indecisive ballots, a group of influential senators met privately and chose the dark horse senator from Ohio, Warren G. Harding, to bear the party's standard in the general election.

"It's inconceivable that we could go back to 1920," Arnold said. "After years of voting freely, delegates will never again be putty in the hands of party officials."

Instead, state party leaders will have to convince delegates to go for a certain candidate, Arnold said.

"Any candidate will have to be justified as being in the best interests of all concerned."



India's Prime Minister Indira Gandhi covers her face to avoid the stench of the dead during her tour of Nelli Village in Assam, India. The latest tally of those killed since February 2 is 1,127, including some 600 victims in the massacre at Nelli. (AP Photo)

Presidential proposal

'Project Democracy' unveiled

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Reagan's \$65 million program to promote democracy around the world was unveiled to Congress yesterday, but skeptical members of congress said it was a bad idea that could create enemies, not friends.

Members of a House subcommittee criticized "Project Democracy" as too vague, questioned whether the administration would promote democracy in friendly as well as unfriendly countries, and predicted that most non-democratic governments would view the program as an attempt to subvert them.

"I don't see how this program can possibly do anything but get us in trouble," said Rep. Peter Kostmayer, D-Pa., in urging the administration to reconsider it. "It seems to be basically a multi-million dollar American propaganda effort."

"The more we look at this thing, the more nervous I become over it," said Rep. Joel Pritchard, R-Wash. He said he fears most nations will regard it as "mischief-making" aimed at toppling non-democratic governments.

"I'm trying to find out who is going to spend the money," said Rep. Dante Fascell, D-Fla., chairman of the subcommittee on international operations of the House Foreign Affairs Committee. "If that is not clearly nailed down in the record, then we are going to have real problems."

Secretary of State George P. Shultz, who unveiled the program before the subcommittee, told the congressmen, "Don't be nervous about democracy, about holding that torch up there."

He said the funds would be spent to train young leaders and strengthen democratic institutions, including labor unions, political parties, news media, businesses and universities. While the chief focus would be in Africa, Asia and Latin America, he said programs would be

aimed at promoting an "evolution ... toward democracy" in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe as well.

In addition to \$63 million for fiscal 1984 which Congress must approve, Shultz said the administration will spend another \$20 million already in hand to get the program started this year, using funds diverted from other projects.

The purpose, he said, is to assist

"constructive change which can lead to greater political stability, social justice and economic progress."

"The proponents of democracy need an international network which will provide them with moral support, intellectual stimulation, practical and technical assistance and protection against their adversaries," he said.

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Marketing Update

Digital Equipment Corp. will display its new line of personal microprocessors at an open house today from 10 a.m. to 8 p.m. in the Alumni Room of the Morris Inn. The event is sponsored by The Computer Shop, authorized Digital dealer for Northern Indiana, to demonstrate the Rainbow 100 and Professional 300 series microcomputers. These microcomputers are designed for professional use including word processing, spreadsheet analysis, communications, accounting, decision support systems and programming. —*The Observer*

Wall Street Update

Stock prices rallied in the final hour of trading and the Dow Jones industrial average closed near its record high today as Wall Street's concerns over a global oil-price war seemed to abate. The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials, up only 8.71 points with 30 minutes of trading left, closed with a gain of 16.54 points at 1,096.94, more than offsetting its 12.42-point loss Tuesday and lifting the measure to just short of its record close of 1,097.10 on Feb. 14. —*AP*

Economic Update

The Federal Energy Regulatory Commission refused Wednesday to roll back price increases of 15 percent to 40 percent for millions of natural gas customers in the Middle West. By a 5-0 vote, the commission refused to stop Trunkline LNG Co. and its parent, Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line Corp. of Houston, from importing high-cost liquefied natural gas from Algeria and passing the costs along to retail distributors. The commission's action will allow Panhandle to raise its prices to distributors in 11 states, effective March 1, by \$994 million over a year. Only a portion of that increase is due to the Algerian imports. A consumer group, the Citizen-Labor Energy Coalition, estimated that the increase would raise the bills of residential consumers, depending on how much gas their distributors get from Panhandle, by an average of \$70 over the next six months.

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Shock treatment

Therapy ignites controversy

By ALEX SZILVAS
B&T Editor

The electric current ranges from 70 to 175 volts. Application is brief — between one-tenth of a second to one and a half seconds.

Reaching the brain via electrodes placed on the head, a brief convulsion is induced. The often dramatic result: near immediate improvement from depressive disorders.

Despite the claims of therapeutic value, electroconvulsive therapy (ECT), commonly known as shock treatment, remains a controversial subject. Those opposed to ECT typically point to the dehumanizing aspect of deliberately passing electricity through a patient's body. Together with the lack of an accepted explanation of how the therapeutic effects are achieved and the consistent side effects such as memory loss, shock therapy has been attacked repeatedly.

The latest assault comes from Berkeley, Calif. where voters recently passed an unprecedented referendum making the use of shock treatment a criminal offense punishable by a \$500 fine or imprisonment for up to six months.

Despite the negative connotations, ECT is advocated by many psychiatrists as the most effective treatment for severe depression.

According to Dr. Glenn Harris, a practicing psychiatrist at South Bend's Madison Community Health Center, ECT "is an excellent treat-

ment for certain kinds of depression."

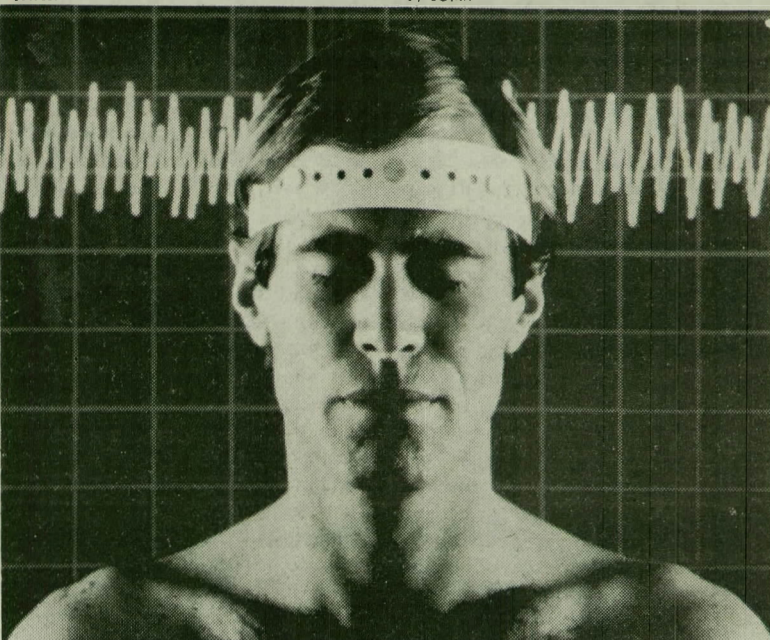
Although Harris does not practice shock treatment himself, he does recommend it under particular circumstances. "I have not seen any serious complications personally," he said, "but on the other hand, I have seen it save lives — people that were literally starving away."

Harris noted that although ECT was usually administered as a series of treatments, immediate effects were noticeable after initial application.

"Shock therapy does involve some risks," he stated, "and therefore the decision to undergo treatment should be an informed one made in consultation with one's physician."

When questioned about the future of shock treatment, Harris expressed optimism that ECT would be applied more commonly to appropriate cases as psychiatrists learned more about the treatment.

Harris sees the future use of ECT as "statistically more but numerically less."



A recent referendum in Berkeley, Calif. banning shock therapy is causing renewed attention to the role of shock therapy in psychiatric treatment. (Discover photo)

The outer limits

Quasars define universal boundary

Editor's Note: This is the second of a two-part story dealing with quasars and the outer limits of the universe.

By FRANK GABRIELE
B&T Reporter

It is highly unlikely that anything could exist farther from the earth than the starlike objects known as quasars.

One limitation is the very size of space itself; if the physical constant of c (the speed of light) is in fact the

universal velocity limit, the distance travelled by an object cannot be greater than the speed of light multiplied by the age of the universe, the latter being measured from the hypothetical time of the Big Bang up to the present (rate X time equals distance, remember?).

The farthest quasars are at 12 billion light years, or about 92 percent of that limiting size.

Secondly, if anything were farther away it would have to be moving very close to the speed of light, thus

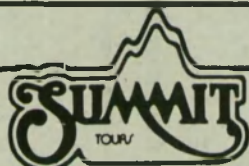
producing a great deal of energy and most likely visible in one or more of the identifiable spectra (visual, x-ray, infrared, or radio).

In effect, the eye "sees" by receiving an image which was illuminated by some light source at whatever time it was that that light bounced off of or emanated from that object. So the image of what you are seeing is as old as the time it took for the light to get to your eyes. Thus, quasars were 12 billion light years away; it took 12 billion years for their light to reach us, and we are thus looking back in time at something which was there 12 billion years ago!

The University of Notre Dame has recently shown its heightened interest in astronomy by acquiring Assistant Professor Terrence Rettig from Indiana University. Rettig did his graduate and post-graduate work at I.U. in astronomy and astrophysics and has done some work with quasars and quasar theory. He cites the importance of astronomy as not only an intellectual adventure but as a vital source of information about where we came from and where we may be going.

"If we consider the Big Bang theory, we may wonder whether this 'universal birth' will ever occur again — is the matter of the universe gradually slowing down towards an eventual collapse and re-ignition of a Big Bang-type explosion, or is it destined to expand outward into space forever, never to coalesce again?"

It is this type of probing question which characterizes and defines astronomy as one of the most fascinating sciences in our present 'Age of Information', one which uses the scientific method to explore what might otherwise be the idle dreams of men.



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U.S. Marines wait on board amphibious vehicles yesterday in the central mountains of Kartaba, Lebanon, as another Amtrack in the convoy makes its way through the snow. Seven Marine vehicles convoyed up the mountain yesterday to help snowbound villagers. (AP Photo)

continued from page 1

themselves with the people and the culture through literature and films.

Panel discussions throughout the weeks prior to the actual work project are conducted to consider possible Christian responses to the oppression in the area, according to Baker. Students also keep a journal of reflections throughout the entire program.

"Most people really seem to enjoy what they're doing — to enjoy working together in that kind of community, meeting people from the other school (Oral Roberts University) whose religious experience is so very different," said Baker.

Students rarely complain about the working conditions, Baker claims. "No matter how many times I've said 'Your work is only indirect though your labors contribute directly to whatever needs to be done with the project,' students sometimes don't hear that while they're here," she said.

"They (the students) are a little bit surprised from the beginning that they're not out in the hollers working directly with people. But

then they quickly readjust their thinking and seem to enjoy the work."

Senior Patty Fox, who participated in the program two years ago, returned the following summer because of her interest in service work. Her four-week summer project involved home visits with the Appalachian people, which gave her more of a chance to develop friendships with the local people, she said. Fox also taught Bible school during the last week of her summer project.

Fox said she decided to return that summer because the week-long spring project did not offer enough opportunity for direct service. "During the first week when I went in Spring, I did a lot of manual stuff — repairing, cleaning up at a development site.

"When you only go down for a week, the organization isn't too keen on having you really meet a whole lot of people," Fox adds. "They don't want you to just be leaving after a week and have this thing happen all over again to these people."

According to Fox, Appalachian

Project volunteers "have a very good working relationship with the people."

Bridget Blais, a junior from Seattle, said she took part in the CAP two years ago because she "wanted to make it a meaningful (spring) break."

Blais worked in the day care center for Appalachian children in Berea, Kentucky. Volunteers must be careful to work with people without demeaning their pride, according to Blais. "Volunteers have to fight the attitude 'Well, I'm going to go down and save them,'" she said. "We're there to learn."

Although much of the Appalachian region shows few discernable changes, some improvements have been achieved, according to Baker. "Over the past fourteen or fifteen years, there hasn't been a whole lot of change. A few consolidated schools have been built, the roads have changed markedly since the '60s and the declaration of the war on poverty.

"A whole lot of money went to building roads, dams, and artificial lakes, that kind of stuff. But a lot of the money, really when you look at it, didn't reach the lowest levels, and didn't get into the pocket of the poorest people."

Baker added, "Some of the programs that were begun in the '60s have since just died. So that things continue on pretty much the same as they have in the past."

The main problems in the mountains are unemployment and the lack of opportunities to acquire skills, according to Baker. Although more people try to leave the mountains, the urban unemployment dilemma prevents them from finding jobs in the city.

"There are less for them in the cities, and there wasn't much, at best, before," Baker said.

The majority of the coal mines, on which most of the population depended as a source of income, now have been automated or shut down. With the increase of strip mining, more sophisticated techniques are employed that only can be operated by skilled workers.

"Many of the families that I worked with fourteen years ago are in the same situation they were in then. It's just that their kids are older and unemployed whereas before their fathers were unemployed, said Baker. "Now the father is usually gone and the younger children are unemployed without much of a prospect for the future."

Baker has organized the spring program for the past three years, when it began as a Lewis Hall endeavor and eventually grew to involve the entire campus population. Baker hopes to extend the CAP by coordinating a project for the fall midterm break.

"It's a beautiful time of the year. The mountains are beautiful. It's just a shame that they house and hide such human suffering amid such natural beauty. It's a real paradox."

... Byrne

continued from page 1

closest mayoral race in decades, acknowledged yesterday she had lost and urged her followers to back Washington.

"I've been a Democrat all my life," she said. "He is the choice of the people, and, yes, I will support him."

Mrs. Byrne, 48, finished 32,810 votes behind Washington in the race that drew a record 1.2 million voters. Daley, Cook County state's attorney and eldest son of the city's most famous political family, finished third. He also pledged to back Washington.

Washington received 419,266 votes, or 36.3 percent, to Mrs. Byrne's 386,456, or 33.5 percent, and Daley's 343,506, or 29.8 percent with ten precincts still unreported.

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Harold Washington: when dreams come true

The underdog pulled the upset. In Tuesday's Chicago Democratic mayoral primary, Harold Washington, a black U.S. congressman hardly anyone had heard of before last December, defeated the incumbent Mayor Jane Byrne and State's Attorney for Cook County (Ill.) Richard M. Daley, the son of the late Chicago Mayor Richard J. Daley. This happened as a result of many fac-

Tim Neely

My Turn

tors, but primarily through Washington's ability to come off as a viable and knowledgeable candidate, with a liberal dose of Byrne's and Daley's (especially Byrne's) blunders.

The story of Washington is one of a man who was talked into a run at the two front-runners by Chicago's black leaders, including Rev. Jesse Jackson. When he began, he had no money and little respect from his two opponents, whose campaign people were arguing about whether and how to hold debates — just between the two of them.

After a few weeks, Washington's seemingly quixotic run for the top job in America's Second City began to gain respect. Seeing the substantial support he had from the black wards, the League of Women Voters considered him viable enough a candidate to be included in the mayoral debates held in January.

For most non-blacks this was the first opportunity to hear Washington's point of view, as his campaign lacked the funds to conduct a media blitz. He presented himself in the debates as an eloquent public speaker who seemed to know what was going on, attacking the mayor when necessary and using often extreme candor seldom seen in any politician, much less one running for office. (His statements that he would immediately fire Chicago's police commissioner and that he felt tax increases were necessary are examples.)

While Washington successfully used the free advertising of the debates to make himself better known to the electorate at large, Byrne, who had a substantial lead according to some polls, began to make mistakes. She pulled off several ploys during those months between the last general election and Tuesday's city primary which received criticism because

they were construed as "political."

After WGN late-night personality Eddie Schwartz conducted a successful one-night food drive Dec. 15 in response to yet another clone of "Mayor Byrne's Chicagofest" (actually invented by former Mayor Michael Bilandic in 1978) scheduled for New Year's Eve, the city, with its vast resources, felt it could conduct one of its own over a longer period of time and achieve better results. But the campaign got in the way, and while the drive occurred, it died a quiet death, a victim of underpublicity.

Another festival, the week-long "Loop Alive!", was originally scheduled for this week, strategically timed with the primary. Byrne's festival mentality was fodder for the claim that she cared more how outsiders saw the city than about the people who actually lived in it.

And what about Daley? As a result of a Byrne media blitz during the Christmas season, just as she officially announced her candidacy, Daley lost a lead estimated at between 20 and 30 percentage points quickly, and as Washington began to become familiar to the public, the magic of the Daley name began to fade.

Finally, until very near the end, the two "name" candidates tried to feign ignorance of

Washington's ever-more-viable campaign. Most of Byrne's and Daley's campaign ads were pointed at each other, each one attacking the foe at any vulnerable spot. Meanwhile, Washington focused on issues and ideas, using the forums given him at the public debates and by WGN's Wally Phillips, who invited each Democratic candidate onto his program, the most listened-to in the country, for a chance to field the public's unrehearsed questions. Even right before election day, he could afford few media spots, but used them at strategic times rather than flooding the airwaves with them.

By the time election day came around, Washington was second in most polls. On the morning after, he was first on the one that counted. Barring a truly major upset by the Republican, Harold Washington will become the first black mayor of Chicago, a feat which seemed impossible last December when he was "volunteered" into running. But by his judicious use of limited monetary resources, seemingly unlimited human resources, and the incumbent's perceived blunders, the "dream," as Washington called his campaign in yesterday morning's victory speech, has become a reality.

SU by another name: A beginning

Perhaps effective student government at Notre Dame really is possible. At least the current administration is working to make it so.

Tom Mowle

Current Line

In its last two meetings, the Student Senate finally addressed the largest obstacle to its effectiveness: the perception that student government is a "do-nothing" group, as one officer put it. A large part of this perception is because of the student's lack of awareness of student government's purpose.

To increase their awareness, the Senate amended its constitution to change "Student

Union" to "Student Government Activities Board." This is more than simply a name change; it should help change students' misperceptions by addressing their cause.

The new title for the Board explains exactly what it does: it organizes activities sponsored by student government. This is what it has always done, but now students will be aware of it. The new title also emphasizes its role as a member of student government, not a separate entity.

As part of student government, it is both accessible to people who wish to participate in it and a demonstration of the accomplishments of student government. The influence the Student Senate now will have over the spending of the Activities Board will serve to counter claims that the Student Senate accomplishes nothing tangible.

In addition, more people will now be in-

involved in student government and see what it really does. This in turn should convince students that participation in student government is a worthwhile endeavor, and that it does make a difference who is elected to the Senate.

Besides encouraging the election of increasingly qualified people to the Senate, the merger will encourage more people to get involved in student government as members of the Activities Board. At this time, there are only two applicants for Student Union director, and some members of the Senate fear that the Union may become a nepotic body.

Another way more people can be included in student government is by including the various hall commissioners — social, athletic, academic — on committees within student government. This would increase the communication between student government and

the halls in both directions. Once again, this would help to increase students' awareness of student government and its activities, and it would also help increase student government's responsiveness to the desires of the student body.

Student Body President Lloyd Burke is driving for these changes so his successor Brian Callaghan will have a more receptive student body to preside over. In fact, Burke's work in these past several weeks may leave Callaghan with a tough act to follow.

But the present name change should not be the end of the process. Continued change will be necessary to involve more people in student government. When this happens, and when the students' perception of student government is changed, the Senate will be able to have a real effect on the policies of the university.

P.O. Box Q

Doctor's review

Dear Editor:

Yes, we should be concerned with the quality of life. The author of "The challenge to be pro-choice" in Monday's *Observer* is to be commended for this.

However, I regret that the author so often finds abortion the "pro-family" choice.

Ours is indeed not a utopian society. But blaming children and seeking to limit the family size of the poor is hardly an appropriate step for those of us struggling to be compassionate Christians.

For all who view life, or potential life, as a gift of God, it is not helpful to say we have a right to make children. We accept or reject God's gift of children, just as we accept or reject our impoverished neighbors "deformed" children, pregnant teenagers, and women who have abortions.

We can never guarantee the physical, mental or emotional health of anyone. But we can care for unwed mothers and for unwanted children. I find this difficult to do at

times, but believe it is what our God would have us do.

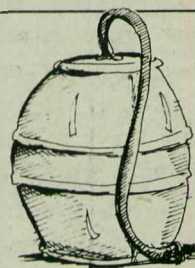
When we are able to do it, we will no longer need abortion clinics or Human Life Amendments.

Until then, I challenge my pro-life and pro-choice friends to support parents and potential parents as they nurture and give life. And when parents are no longer able to do this, we ought to accept the responsibility to care for their children.

Finally, all of us who enter this debate would do well to argue our points more cogently and with greater respect for our opponents.

Steve Worsley, M.D.

Editor's Note: Letters should be brief and deal with specific issues. They must be typed and bear the address, telephone number and signature of the author. Initials and pseudonyms are not acceptable. Reproductions, carbon copies, or letters addressed to persons other than the editor are not acceptable. All letters are subject to editing.



This is the keg that Jim banned...



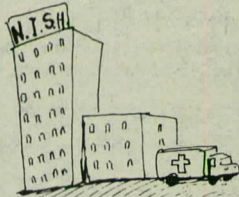
which caused this mountain of beer cans...



that students collected in competition...



and turned in for this money...



which they gave to this hospital...



which was a nice thing to do...

So nice, that Jim gave the students a keg!

Question: What color does hypocrisy stain charity?

a pale green

The Observer

Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters, and the Inside Column depict the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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The FATE of us

In recent months, the question of a nuclear freeze has generated a great deal of attention in the media as well as in the political realm. This past November, the pro-freeze referendum was approved by voters in at least ten states and in the District of Columbia. In addition to its increasing importance as a national political issue, the freeze movement has been focused upon at Notre Dame in the unilateral freeze referendum which was recently defeated, and in the College of Arts and Letters' sophomore Core Course classes.

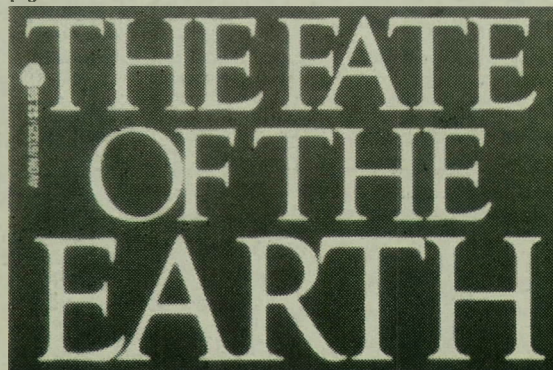
Carol Camp

As a sophomore, I had the opportunity to read Jonathan Schell's *Fate of the Earth* last semester. When first I opened the book, I thought that I would be just fulfilling another class reading requirement; when I put the book down, however, I discovered that my mind had been opened as I turned each page.

Schell has divided his work into three primary parts, each addressing what the author perceives to be a different aspect of the nuclear question. In Part I, Schell provides his reader with background scientific and technical information which is prerequisite to a basic understanding of the nuclear problem. Having dispensed with the technical jargon, Schell then makes a dramatic appeal to the reader's senses as he bombards him with graphic descriptions of a nuclear holocaust in New York City. Schell supplements his account of the potential for destruction in New York City with descriptions of the damage which occurred in the actual atomic bomb detonations in Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

Following his description of the potential which man possesses for his own destruction, Schell discusses the reality of extinction in Part II. According to the author,

The Fate of the Earth, Jonathan Schell, Avon Books, New York, 1982, 231 pages.



Look, Pac-man, a book for us...

First came *The Preppie Handbook* the definitive guide to being "cuter than thou." In its wake erupted a flurry of similar handbooks, defining the behavior and mores of other cultures throughout the collective spread of humanity. All of these were cute, fun little guides, with the one drawback that they all followed more or less in the exact mold of the Etonistic original.

Joe Musumeci

The genre has expanded. Reaching out past the confines of the here and now, the "— Handbook" craze has extended itself to include the past, future, other worlds, other galaxies — even the insides of a few computer-like machines. The genre has undertaken to "boldly go where no cheap paperback has gone before."

The book is *Defending the Galaxy*, and if you have ever played a video game, you will find it enjoyable and amusing. If you are one of the elite who consider themselves serious "Gamers," *Defending the Galaxy* may well replace the family Bible on your bookshelf.

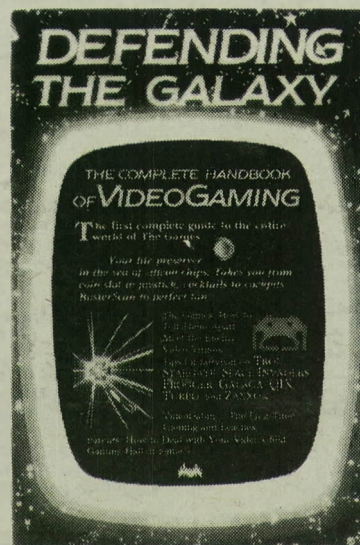
The book is (sigh) based on the

same format that launched the Preppie model, but that format is, in many ways, more compatible with the subject matter in this case. The section-by-section attack on a variety of subjects and types of people engaged in gaming gives the impression of a technical manual, and this is just what most gamers may want to use *Defending the Galaxy* for. There are sections on separate games, the most popular methods of hitting the big scores and making it into "high-score" mode (the screen where you sign your initials after a particularly hot game), and a plethora of more light-hearted but still very useful mini-guides, such as how to dress for the season when gaming. It is conceivable that the more serious or trend-conscious gamers may wish to consult the book before each outing.

Some of the most interesting sections of video/arcade info and what-not are: "How to tell them apart (they really don't all look alike);" a guide to the design, graphics and functions of some of the various games; "The Phallus of the Joystick (Sexuality of video games);" and my favorite feature, the "Case Study." The case study describes, briefly, the personal experiences of the average Joe with some aspect of video gaming.

Basically, the book *Defending the Galaxy* is a fun, somewhat whimsical and socially practical guide to the etiquette, techniques and all-around fun involved with the growing generation of people who get their fun from video games. And, best of all, it has a definite slant toward the college student and gaming on campuses. It is the best thing to hit the gaming world since "Pong," and a lot of fun into the bargain.

Defending the Galaxy, Michael Rubin, Triad Books Gainesville, FL, 1982, 224 pages.



"As long as the world remained acquainted with the basic physical laws that underlie the construction of nuclear weapons — and these laws include the better part of physics as physics is understood in our century — mankind would have failed to put many years between itself and death" (p. 100).

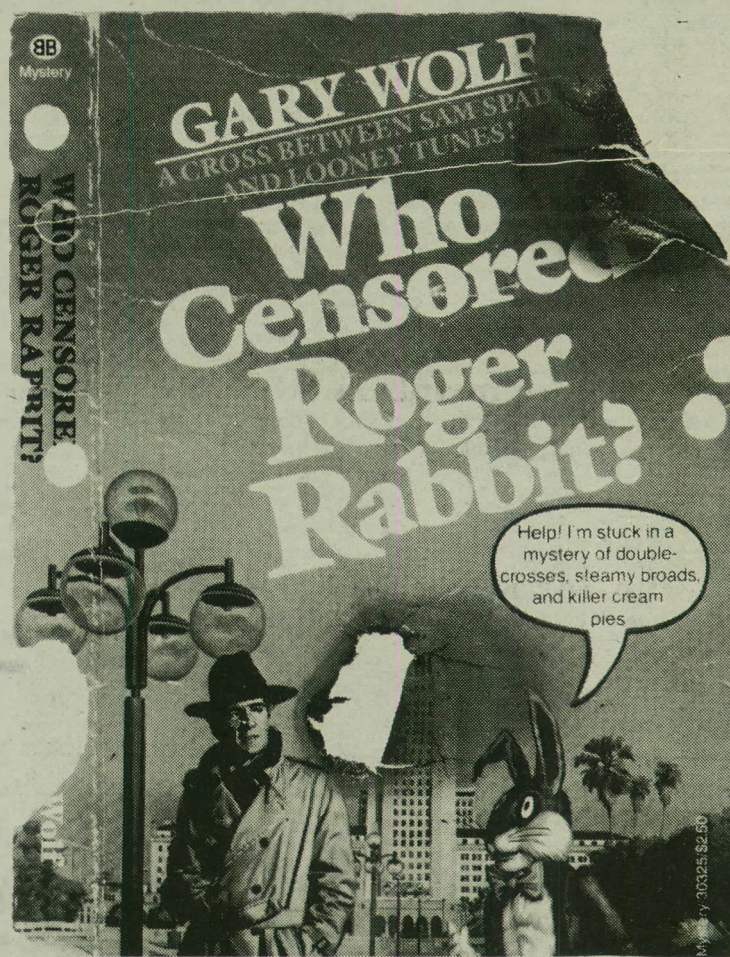
In Schell's view, man's potential to destroy the earth is not only undeniable — it well may be inevitable. The author develops this premise in his discussion of extinction. After a nuclear holocaust, Schell says, man's ability to revitalize and to regroup is highly questionable, because "... the past record strongly suggests that the reappearance of man is not one of the possibilities" (p. 114).

Additionally, Schell argues that the reason we tend to deny the threat of extinction is that we are incapable of comprehending and of accepting the possibility of being wiped from the face of the earth in the event of a nuclear holocaust. "One reason that standards fail us in our attempt to grasp the wrath of our species is that they are meant to provide a common frame of reference against which the individual in a given class of things can be measured, whereas mankind is a member of no class that we have as yet discovered" (p. 126).

Because Schell questions man's ability to survive in a post-holocaust environment, he defines three stipulations for preventing the creation of such a world: respect for all human beings (including the unborn), respect for the earth and the environment which we inhabit, and "... respect for God or nature or whatever one chooses to call the universal dust that made, or became us" (p. 178).

In Part III, "The Choice," Schell proposes a vague and relatively undefined solution to the nuclear threat. By reinventing politics, Schell claims that this threat to our security can be minimized. While I wholeheartedly endorse Schell's premise that man's moral and spiritual development has failed to keep pace with his technological advances, I question the validity and the feasibility of his proposed solution. If his view that we cannot escape the threat of a holocaust due to the fact that the technological knowledge required to build nuclear weapons constitutes an inherent component of man's scientific knowledge, then how can men possibly eliminate the principle of national sovereignty, which was instrumental in starting two world wars, and which is the primary source of so much regional conflict today? Unfortunately, we may very well have to initiate the extinction of humanity if we are to be capable of initiating such dramatic changes in the basis of our political philosophy.

Whether or not you agree with the conclusions which Schell reaches, *Fate of the Earth* is a thought-provoking commentary upon the one problem which presents the ultimate threat to our survival as human beings.



Who Censored Roger Rabbit?, Gary Wolf, Ballantine Books, New York, 1981, 218 pages.

Terrible "Toons"

Reading *Who Censored Roger Rabbit?* is like having a frontal lobotomy. The first page is mildly amusing, the second is mildly boring. However, it keeps promising more. As a reader, you keep waiting to get to the good part. There is no good part. By the time you realize this, it's too late, you're trapped in a literary quagmire.

On the cover, *Roger Rabbit* looks promising. The premise is interesting enough. The author, Gary Wolf, has taken the hard-boiled detective novel and adapted it to the world of cartoons. The central character of the book is a Philip Marlow type of character, who is a two-bit private eye. He drinks heavily, and drools after "babes."

While the detective is human, most of the other characters are

Ryan VerBerkmoes

not. In the world of *Roger Rabbit*, cartoon characters are real. They are not drawn, they sort of live, but then again they don't. Sound confusing, it is. The book's namesake is a six-foot tall, carrot-eating rabbit. As a minor character in a slumping comic strip, *Roger Rabbit* has a photographer instead of an artist.

In this book, cartoon characters, or "toons" as the humans call them are second class citizens. Thus our detective, Eddie Valiant, is not pleased to see this living lapin in his office. However, Eddie needs booze money, so he accepts a case from Roger, whose town wife has left him. This goes on for a few chapters, then Roger gets plugged. By this time the reader may be glad to see the insipid Roger dead, but no such luck, it seems toons can come back to life for a few days at will. So Roger helps Eddie find his killer. This goes on and on and on and ...

The idea of creating a world where folks like Bugs Bunny and Humphrey Bogart co-exist seems interesting, it probably is, but not here. A world as bizarre as this probably should be presented just for the reader to accept. Instead, Wolf tries to explain how it works. This consumes numerous pages and is quite implausible. The toons do not have voices, they speak in word balloons which sort of float about.

Wolf does a pretty good job at creating interesting sounding characters, but they never pan out. Each has the wit of "Nancy," and the charm of "Henry." There is no definable mood. Whereas Raymond Chandler created a sleazy scene for Marlow, and Fritz Lange placed Bugs Bunny in a land of Lunacy, Wolf's characters exist in murk. The rich images that are key to the success of any book are missing.

It really is a shame because the basic idea is a good one. But it needs a precision hand to write it. Wolf doesn't succeed in painting the campy atmosphere for which *Roger Rabbit* cries out. After the first few pages, it becomes apparent that the book is one joke effort. After you have read the same joke for the hundredth time it wears thin. Wolf doesn't run with it, he sits with it.

Worst of all are the botched scenes. When *Roger Rabbit* is almost killed by a cream pie, the joke just lays — flat as a pancake. When Eddie meets Dick Tracy, just as the reader gets ready for some interesting dialogue, the scene switches. Missed opportunities abound.

The promotional literature calls *Who Censored Roger Rabbit?* "a soon to be cult classic." It is always best to be wary of something that proclaims its success before proving it. Overall, once you escape from this mess, you'll be left disappointed. Wolf could have done so much more. After all, imagine a world where you really could shoot cartoon characters — like Garfield.

The Ultimate Frisbee Club will be practicing behind Jake Kline field, weather permitting. The practices will run from 3:30 to 5:30 Monday through Friday. New members are welcome. — *The Observer*

Prospective cheerleaders take note. There will be an organizational meeting for those interested in trying out for the 1983-84 squad on Tuesday, March 1, at 7:00 p.m. at Rathskellar. — *The Observer*

Ski Team members who have not picked up their jackets, sweatshirts or ski bags should contact Philly Panny at 277-3799 as soon as possible. — *The Observer*

The Tae Kwon Do-Karate Club will meet tonight at 7:00 for practice. The practice will be held in the fencing room. — *The Observer*

Interhall information

INTERHALL RACQUETBALL PAIRINGS

For those racquetball players who have not played their second round match yet, the deadline is Wednesday, March 2. Failure to play and/or report scores will result in elimination from the tournament.

Second Round

Men's Doubles

Hatfield-O'Brien (1054) v. Moser-Krebs (1039)
Pinheiro-King (6749) v. Taylor-Dahl (8941)
Jahoda-Mezzapesa (1789) v. Heglin-O'Donnell (8644)
Muccio-Hennessey (1152) v. Murray-Eisenbeis (1178)
Klink-Irasquine (8633) v. Vanlandern-McNulty (8685)
Grojean-Welsh (1222) v. bye
Shank-Pineda (288-3051) v. Michaux-Gayhardt (4388)
Sirriani-Hannau (1153) v. Riedl-Adams (1682)
McDermott-Crouch (2153) v. Powers-Simpson (277-1773)
Walsh-Shockner (8773) v. Schierl-Minondo (3667)
Fahrig-Durbin (277-6149) v. Meakin-Desauiniere (6864)
Cindric-Marten (7829) v. Vanderbeck-Flittie (277-2163)
Danco-Mooney (1649) v. Schneider-Milla (8728)
Tamberg-MacDonald (239-7735) v. Hogan-Raster (1780)
Kvochak-Delaus (1593) v. Brown-Eisengruber (3261)
Bertino-Kruse (3770) v. O'Toole-Jones (8324)

INTERHALL TRACK MEET RESULTS February 16, 1983

Individual Results

MEN'S LONG JUMP — 1. Pat Schmiedeler, Alumni, 18-5 1/4 2. Mark Seals, Fisher, 18-4 5/8 3. Mike Doyan, Off-Campus, 16-5 3/4
WOMEN'S LONG JUMP — 1. Stella Ossello, Farley, 14-7 1/8 2. Karen McCloskey, Farley, 10-9
HIGH JUMP — 1. Mike Donovan, Flanner, 6-3 2. Pete Scherer, Alumni, 5-6 3. Rob Deltzer, Zahm, 5-6
WOMEN'S 60-YARD LOW HURDLES — 1. Rosemary Buckle, Women's Track Team, 9.6
MEN'S 60-YARD LOW HURDLES — 1. Mark Seals, Fisher, 8.0 2. Kary Schulte, Dillon, 8.01 3. James Montgomery, Flanner, 8.59
MEN'S FOUR-LAP RELAY — 1. Carroll (Dan Walsh, Steve Roth, Joe Costello, Tom Preston), 1:18.6 2. Alumni (Joe McCarthy, Fred Cense, Bill Grojean, John Welsh), 1:24.34
WOMEN'S FOUR-LAP RELAY — 1. Farley (Sharon Koehler, Stella Ossello, Jennie Wirthman, Maureen Link), 1:39.74
MEN'S 880-YARD RUN — 1. Brian Conniff, St. Joseph, 2:06 2. Bob Warnement, Alumni, 2:08 3. Chris Vargas, Stanford, 2:10
WOMEN'S 880-YARD RUN — 1. Rose Marie Luking, Women's Track Team, 2:26 2. Rosemary Buckle, Women's Track Team, 2:30 3. Susan Wanchon, Women's Track Team, 2:36
60-YARD DASH — 1. Mark Seals, Fisher, 6.54 2. Steve Roth, Carroll, 6.59 3. Bob Whearty, Flanner, 6.77

WOMEN'S 60-YARD DASH — 1. Stella Ossello, 8.09 2. Anne Brebbia, Women's Track Team, 8.13 3. Sharon Koehler, Farley, 8.19

EIGHT-LAP RELAY — 1. Carroll (Joe Costello, Dan Walsh, Steve Roth, Jim Sullivan), 2:53 2. Alumni (Joe McCarthy, Fred Cense, Bill Grojean, Jack Schneider), 3:04 3. Holy Cross, 3:37

MEN'S 440-YARD DASH — 1. Stoney Mitchell, Alumni, 55.48 2. Kary Schulte, Dillon, 57.18 3. Tom Lauth, Alumni, 58.77

WOMEN'S 440-YARD DASH — 1. Anne Brebbia, Women's Track Team, 1:10

MEN'S MILE RUN — 1. Brian Conniff, St. Joseph, 4:51 5. 2. Tim O'Connor, Off-Campus, 4:54 3. Bobby Bligh, 4:59

WOMEN'S MILE RUN — 1. Kose Marie Luking, Women's Track Team, 5:50.5

TEAM RESULTS

First place is awarded five points, second place is awarded three points, and third place is awarded one point.

MEN

Alumni, 23 points
Carroll, 13 points
Fisher, 13 points
Flanner, 8 points
Dillon, 6 points

WOMEN

Women's Track Club, 27 points
Farley, 19 points

Classifieds

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE. 287-4082

Ugly Duckling Rent-A-Car, Friday noon till Monday noon \$29.95 includes 150 free miles. Sales tax & insurance extra. Phone Rob for reservations 259-8459.

TYPING
Jackie Boggs
684-8793

CAREERS IN PUBLISHING The Director of the Radcliffe Publishing Course, a six week intensive graduate program in book and magazine publishing at Harvard University, will be on campus Friday, February 25. A general meeting will be held at 1:30 p.m. to discuss career opportunities in publishing. For further information on the group meeting check with the Placement Office. For individual appointments call 239-5200

TYPING WANTED 277-8534 6-10 PM M-F, ALL DAY WKNDS

Grand Canyon Summer Jobs Employers Recruiting Now. Complete Details-\$2.00 Write: Canyon, Box 30444 Tucson, AZ 85751

ATTN ALL NEW ENGLANDERS!!! Connecticut Club is again offering an exciting and fun-filled bus ride back for spring break. Cost is \$90 and stops are in Fairfield and Hartford. Bring money to sign ups on Mon., Feb. 28, first floor La Fortune, 6-7pm. FIRST COME, FIRST SERVE

STUDENTS!!! Come in Today for your Free 1983 Notre Dame Calendar. We have a wide selection of new and used books for your classroom and enjoyment reading. Stop in, you'll like what you buy 937 South Bend Ave.

QUANTA's start

LOST/FOUND

LOST ND CLASS RING(83), NAME INSIDE, BLUE STONE, LOST POSSIBLY AT SMC(MOREAU-O'LAUGHLIN HALL). LAST SEEN OVER WEEKEND OF 1/28-1/30, BIG REWARD \$\$\$ OFFERED, IF YOU HAVE ANY INFO PLEASE CALL 283-3346

To the person who removed my blue Organic Chemistry notebook from the South Dining Hall on Friday, Feb. 11, between 1 & 1:30pm, I would appreciate its immediate return. I'll be glad to let you borrow it some time when I don't need it! My name and number is on it so call me!

LOST PAIR OF SILVER FRAMED GLASSES IN PLASTIC BROWN CASE THE CASE WAS FALLING APART AND IS HELD TOGETHER BY A PIECE OF SILVER DUCT TAPE. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL PHIL AT 8295. DESPERATELY NEEDED!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

Lost:

Gym's Jim shorts... er... uh... Jim's Gym shorts. Gray shorts w/ black and white stripes down the side. Lost between Stepan and Stanford. (Honest.) Please call Gym... er... uh... JIM at 8641. Thank you.

LOST MENS N.D. RING '84 BLUE STONE. FULL NAME ON INSIDE LOST ON TOWER QUAD. CALL JOHN 8212

FOUND Casio scientific calculator, fx-58, in engineering auditorium. Call Kevin at 3201, late night. Hi Jayne, hi Matt, this is free!

LOST ND Bifold with my ID cards, license and detex in it. On Friday between Newland and the Main Circle. If found, please call Janice at 1336

LOST Burgundy trifold wallet on Saturday the 19th during Junior Parents Weekend. Please return as contents are expensive to replace especially Conn drivers licences. Please call 3498- you got my name already

FOUND AN ADORABLE POODLE-MIX DOG SHE APPEARED IN TUESDAY'S OBSERVER IF YOU LOST HER OR CAN GIVE HER A PERMANENT HOME SHE'S CURRENTLY RESIDING IN WALSH. CALL x8077

Found Basketball at Stepan Friday, 2/18. Call Jerry 3321 to claim

LOST: BLUE AND GOLD (original colors, eh?) ND WRESTLING JACKET. My name "BROWN" is on the front. If found, please return to Matt Brown, x8607. REWARD!!!

LOST A KEY ON AN ITALY KEY CHAIN 2/22 DARLENE x6980 338 BADIN

TO THE PERSON THAT TOOK MY BLUE DOWN VEST FROM 121 OSHAG ON TUES. FEB 23 PLEASE RETURN IT AND/OR KEYS THAT ARE IN THE POCKET(THESE ARE MY ROOM,HOUSE,WORK,MAIL, AND HOUSE KEYS) PLEASE RETURN TO LOST AND FOUND OR CALL TED AT 1101 IM DESPERATE!!!

FOUND: Two different sets of keys. One set found on South Quad near Cushing two weeks ago. On American Express Key ring. Other set found about two weeks ago near Badin Hall. On metal ring, possibly Hall Staff keys. If yours, call and identify them. Call Mike at x1404

FOR RENT

House 4 bedroom, near ND, \$290 per mo. Fall or summer. No utilities. Phone (319) 322-8735 Patty

APTS NEAR ND FOR RENT UTILS PD LESS GAS PH 2720261

4 bdrm furnished house, near campus. On Notre Dame Ave. Good condition 9 mo. lease. \$335 per mo. Call 684-0933 (local call)

FURNISHED HOMES FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR CLOSE TO ND 277-3604

FURNISHED TWO ROOMS, PRIVATE ENTRANCE, MALE PREF. ALL UTILITIES PAID. 277-3604

FOR RENT NOW - 2 or 3 Bedroom, Full Bath, Yard, Partly furnished \$185 \$70 Utilities Deposit \$200 Off Portage 289-1687

WANTED

NEED RIDE TO CHGO AREA THIS FRI FOR DEPAUL GAME. 1684 or 1266/7

Surfs up in So. California. Driving to California for spring break? I could use a lift. Give Mike a call at x1688. Thanks

Need ride to Virginia for spring break. Will share usual. Please call Angie at 1284

Riders needed to N.Y.C. for break. Call Karl x3113

RIDE NEEDED TO ALBANY NEW YORK FOR SPRING BREAK--CAN LEAVE ANYTIME WILL SHARE USUAL CALL CHRIS AT 3510 OR 8573 ANYTIME--

BEAUTIFUL RUSSIAN NEEDS A RIDE TO TAMPA AREA FOR SPRING BREAK WILL SHARE USUAL CALL JANNA AT 6746 PLEASE HELP !!!

N NEW JERSEY RIDE NEEDED TO NORTH/CENTRAL NJ FOR SPRING BREAK. PLEASE CALL KATHY 7906

Need two rides to Long Island area for Spring Break. Can leave anytime. Call Ann at SMC 4287 or Maureen at SMC 4273

Need a ride for 2 to the Chicago Suburb of Glenview for Feb 25-27. Will share expenses. Call Kathleen 4365 (SMC)

TO CHICAGO FROM SOUTH BEND — ONE WAY, \$15. ROUND TRIP, \$28. PHONE 234-6778.

HELP Ride needed to U of ILLINOIS Feb 25 Call MARY 8148

WANTED! ST. PAT DAY IN SOUTHIE NEED RIDE TO BOSTON FOR BREAK PAULA 1266

HELP!! Need RIDE/RIDERS to PITTS. March 4-6 Call Jim--8921

!NORTH CAROLINA!! Need RIDE for Spring Break! Can & will leave any S day! Call Jim at 8921

Need RIDE to CHICAGO Friday Please call Tom at 3841

Need ride to DALLAS for break. Can leave Wed afternoon, 3/9 Call STOP Shelly x8026

PRINCETON I need a ride to the Princeton, NJ area for spring break. If you can help call Keith at 8857*98.

BOSTON or MAINE Do you have space in your car? I need a ride there for spring break. Call 8857

Need ride to CHICAGO Feb 25 call Kathy 6883

Need RIDE to CLEVELAND this weekend. Call Jack 1588

Need RIDER to FLORIDA - Miami & Ft. Lauderdale - for Spring Break. Call Rita at 6797

NEED RIDERS TO AND FROM PITTSBURGH THIS WEEKEND. CALL KEVIN OR TOM AT 277-1705

Need ride to NJ or NYC. Can leave 3/10. Karen 284-5338 after 11 p.m.

FOR SALE

USED, OUT-OF-PRINT BOOKS BOUGHT, SOLD, SEARCHED ERASMUS BOOKS 1027 E WAYNE ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF EDDY-JEFFERSON INTERSECTION

for sale 1977 BMW 320i LUXUS PACKAGE FLORIDA CAR, GREAT SHAPE \$6,800 Call 283-1166

STEREO EQUIPMENT Hassle free hi-fi delivered quickly right to your door. Professional consultation and installation! Available at special discount prices for students at ND/SMC. SAVE \$\$\$-call J.B. at 283-0200

76 Pinto 4speed, Ex Cond., Runs GREAT. FM-cassette, 30mpg. \$1500 Call Paul 1732

Computer for sale. Apple II w/monitor, 2 disk drives, software, games and extras. \$2,000. Call Bob at 277-1917

FOR SALE 73 Pontiac Ventura, one owner, low mileage, full power. \$795 or best offer. Call 239-6539 or 277-3333

TICKETS

Need DePaul tickets will pay \$\$\$ call Mark 8919

NEED 3 DAYTON TICKETS--JULIE 3725

Need 4 Dayton Tickets. Please call 1700

PERSONALS

JUGGLER The Juggler is now accepting fiction, poetry, essays, photography, graphics, etc. for the Spring 1983 issue. Submissions should be turned in at the English Office, 309 O'Shag (Juggler mailbox)

NED IV NED IV NED IV NED IV

Boston
Need ride to Boston on Fri. or Sat. March 25 or 26 (That's the weekend after spring break.) Willing to share cost et al. Call Jeb at 8641. Thanks

Ride needed.
Are you coming back from or through Atlanta after spring break?
Are you coming back early... say, on Friday, March 18?
I need a ride, then. Got to take GMAT's. Call Jeb at 8641. Thanks

Saint Mary's students: YOU can buy Ot's server classifieds on the Saint Mary's campus. Come to the SMC Observer office in the office of Regina South, Monday through Friday, 12:30 to 3 p.m.

GREAT BOOKS--GREAT MINDS--MEET FACULTY AND STUDENTS OF THE PROGRAM OF LIBERAL STUDIES MONDAY FEB. 28. 6:30 P.M. GRACE PIT

BRUNO'S ORIGINAL FAMILY PIZZA
A SECOND LOCATION-NORTH ON 31. ONE MILE FROM N.D. FREE DELIVERY TO CAMPUS. MON-THURS AT 7:00 P.M. AND 10:00 P.M. ORDER BEFORE 6:30 FOR THE 7:00 DELIVERY AND BEFORE 9:30 FOR THE 10:00 DELIVERY. CALL NOW 277-4519

HELP! HELP! HELP! I need a ride to Milwaukee this weekend. If you're going my way, please give Julie a call at 3882

HELP! NEED RIDE TO WEST PALM FOR BREAK! CALL JAY at 1404 PLEASE!

Marathon 331
Marathon 331
Marathon 331

need RIDE to MILWAUKEE Fri. 2/25 call Sheila 2911

FENWICK produces SOCIAL RETARDS

ATTN ALL NEW ENGLANDERS!!! Connecticut Club is again offering an exciting and fun-filled bus ride back for spring break. Cost is \$90 and stops are in Fairfield and Hartford. Bring money to sign ups on Mon., Feb. 28, first floor La Fortune, 6-7pm. FIRST COME, FIRST SERVE

Need Ride To Connecticut For Spring Break. Will Share Usual. Please Call Dan at x6824.

LYONITES' Vote - ANNIE and FITZ on Feb. 28, 1983

JUST KEEP REPEATING TO YOURSELF IT'S ONLY A PARTY IT'S ONLY

THE JAZZ SINGER Fri., Feb. 25 SMC Carroll Hall 7, 9, 11 \$1

RIDE NEEDED TO DALLAS FOR SPRING BREAK!! CALL DREW 1166

B P's THAT'S ENTERTAINMENT? Come to the B. P. Variety Show Thursday at the Nazz at 9:00

HUMPY THE CAT will be in the Rosemont Horizon on Saturday afternoon

Jack, Kenny, and John - We know you can't wait

For our arrival in Florida - the fun we'll create

As you take off to work - and us to the Sand

We'll return to the condo - with a six-pack in hand

We'll tell you our stories - of the fun had that Day

Then head off to the Strip - as you hit the Hay

You say 'What a deal!' - We can't ask for More

As you purchase the wood - to board up the Door

But we're not that mean - We won't leave you Behind

Besides the Islander scene - is one only Jack & Kenny could Find

So as we pack our bags - We look to you for Hope

To find us the places - where its best to scope

However, if you fail - We really don't Care

That we look for and desire the Most

Out of those guys from the 'Gutter' - who play our Host!

FOR A NECTAR YEAR: WRITE IN CALIFORNIAN ON MARCH 1 FOR JR. CCLASS OFFICERS.

VOTE NO TO BORING, UNIMAGINATIVE CAMPAIGNS: WRITE IN CALIFORNIAN FOR CLASS OF '85 OFFICERS.

HELP

Need ride to Dayton area this weekend for a JOB INTERVIEW. Call Amy 284-5017 PLEASE

Mike, Matt, and Rolly Just want to thank our dinner hosts for such a great meal! And the entertainment (Catching Soggy rolls through the fan) was amazing! Sorry if we ruined any of your "line"

You're definitely one up on us. Thanks again. Amy, Julie, Ellen and Monica P.S. Yes I did worry through the whole movie that she would die. Thanks guys!!!

John Horky...
no visible means of support.

The Stanford Love Van...
don't miss it! Saturday night!

PITTSBURGH CLUB. SPRING BREAK BUS SIGN-UPS. Lafortune Little Theater, Sun Feb. 27 1983 at 7pm. See ad for details. Also, short meeting for anyone interested in running for Club Officer following sign-ups.

PITTSBURGH CLUB. SPRING BREAK BUS SIGN-UPS. Lafortune Little Theater, Sun Feb. 27 at 7pm.

Today is Anne Throckmorton's birthday! Happy Birthday, Anne! Happy Days! Happy Year Ahead!

Coming Soon!!! THE FIFTH EDITION of the ESOPHAGUS CONSTRICTORS

TONY PLEASE don't go, please stay, please don't go. STAY-Melissa SUZY GALLO After last night the gig is up. REDRUM can come at any time- even in a kimono. Skippy

Mary Mc. Two days is too long! Withdraws! We must not subject ourselves to such absences in the future. Your Yaweh

BOSTON CLUB HAPPY HOUR POSTPONED FROM FRIDAY TO NEXT FRIDAY, MAR 4

BOSTON BUS FOR SPRING BREAK SIGNUPS MONDAY, FEB. 28, 7pm. LA FORTUNE LITTLE THEATRE \$50 DEPOSIT REQUIRED. LEAVES THE 11th. ??Call Mike 277-3276 or John 1532

BOSTON BUS SIGNUPS Monday 7. Lafortune \$10 round trip incl refresh

BOSTON CLUB SPONSORS CELTICS-BULLS TRIP ON MARCH 26. Cost \$16-18 includes tax, transpo(with beer), 4 free hours in Chicago. ALL INVITED SIGNUP SUNDAY 7pm in Lafortune

Qui est-ce qui m'a envoye les belles fleurs?

N/A someone who does art on Chestnut and Hancock says you like milk in your coffee. McCanta

Happy Birthday Stephen Boulet!

HEY TCH. GOOD TO SEE THOSE HORNS ARE TRIMMED. NEXT TIME KEEP IT DOWN THE VILLA P.S. THAT SHOULD KEEP YOU FOR A MONTH!

L Bumpkins wears rumple shorts. What goes bump in the nite? L Bumpkins L.B. - You are so far above the norm that to deviate is impossible -

Goon

Lou
Best of luck in the show thru nite! From RH and 1st floor Keenan.

Brian and Doug
OTR much?

Mary S.
Agagi? Nice sick expo! Dream much? Might this be ABUSIVE?

Love, L.C.

... Money

continued from page 16

report to the Generals' training camp in Orlando, Fla., until Saturday at the earliest. The USFL's initial season begins March 6.

"Herschel has done more for professional football players than all the union's striking and debating that's ever taken place," said Manton. "His contract will be the guideline for the future."

Manton said he checked into the financial status of Generals owner J. Walter Duncan and found he could fulfill the contract even if the USFL should fold.

In a prepared statement from the University of Georgia officials said that Walker had been declared ineligible because he had signed with the Generals. Walker denied the reports.

But Manton confirmed yesterday that Walker had signed a document last week when he met with Duncan and Generals Manager Jim Valek in Athens. Manton said Walker had "an oral promise" that he could change his mind if he so desired, and Walker exercised that option two hours later.

Generals vice president of business affairs Charles Theokas said Walker's arrival in the USFL would "absolutely have a huge, huge impact on the credibility of the franchise," much as the signing of Joe Namath out of Alabama gave instant credibility to the fledgling American Football League in 1965.

"There's been an immediate impact on ticket sales," Theokas said from the team's headquarters at Hackensack, N.J. "The phones have been ringing already."

USFL commissioner Chet Simmons said Manton first approached

him about Walker going pro in early January. Walker wanted to play in the New York area, Simmons said.

At a news conference in Orlando, he promised that Walker's signing was not a precursor to a wholesale raid on collegians, calling it a "special circumstance."

Simmons said the league and the Generals thought Walker was ineligible before the original signing since he had hired an agent who came to the USFL team for the purpose of negotiating a contract.

As Walker's story unraveled yesterday, it became apparent that New Jersey had not been Walker's only option. An NFL spokesman said that Manton approached the NFL overnight "and asked if we were interested in signing Herschel and placing him in a franchise city of his choice."

Manton, however, said there was no doubt he could have gotten ahead."

Walker into a supplementary draft with the NFL but added, "I don't think the Baltimore Colts (who have the NFL's first draft pick) would have paid half of Herschel's contract nor any other team in the NFL."

Walker, who drew national attention when he signed with Georgia after an outstanding high school career in the tiny middle Georgia town of Wrightsville, gained 5,259 yards in his three seasons at Georgia, only 823 less than Tony Dorsett's four-year NCAA record. He ran for 1,752 yards and scored 17 touchdowns in winning the Heisman last season.

Dooley, the Georgia athletic director in addition to serving as football coach, said, "He (Walker) made a mistake and he admits that. He's had an early education in the hard reality of the business profession. Now it's time for him to look

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PRINCE OF WALES CONFERENCE						
Adams Division						
	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts.
x-Boston	39	13	8	243	160	86
Montreal	32	19	10	269	216	74
Buffalo	28	22	12	230	212	68
Quebec	27	25	10	259	254	64
Hartford	16	40	6	201	308	38

Patrick Division						
	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts.
x-Philadelphia	39	15	7	255	171	85
x-New York Islanders	32	20	11	233	180	75
Washington	29	19	14	239	211	72
New York Rangers	27	26	8	239	224	62
Pittsburgh	14	42	7	197	312	35
New Jersey	11	37	13	166	252	35

CLARENCE CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Smythe Division						
	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts.
Edmonton	34	19	10	334	259	78
Calgary	25	28	9	249	255	59
Winnipeg	24	31	8	237	268	56
Los Angeles	21	30	10	222	264	52
Vancouver	20	29	11	218	235	51

Norris Division						
	W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts.
Chicago	38	16	8	266	214	84
Minnesota	32	17	13	252	220	77
St. Louis	19	32	12	219	246	50
Toronto	19	30	10	224	249	48
Detroit	16	32	13	198	249	45

x-clinched playoff spot

Yesterday's Results	
New York Rangers 11, Hartford 3	
Buffalo 4, Philadelphia 2	
New York Islanders 4, Chicago 4, tie	
Pittsburgh 6, Winnipeg 4	
Edmonton 6, Washington 3	
Toronto 3, Minnesota 2	

Threaten to bar scouts

Walker deal angers coaches

By HERSCHEL NISSENSON
Associated Press

Despite assurances from the United States Football League that yesterday's signing of Georgia star Herschel Walker did not signal a wholesale raid on underclassmen, college coaches reacted angrily. Some immediately barred representatives of the new league from their campuses.

Emory Bellard of Mississippi State, several of whose 1982 seniors signed with the New Jersey Generals, called the Generals' signing of Walker "the single worst thing that has happened to college football since its inception."

He said that "no USFL football team or representative will have access to information or contact with players and will not be allowed to attend Mississippi State practice sessions."

George MacIne of Vanderbilt issued a similar warning.

"I know Vanderbilt's standpoint — those guys (the USFL) are not welcome on my campus and they're not welcome on my football field."

"I can just see a war brewing between the USFL and the colleges," said Florida State's Bobby Bowden.

Meanwhile, at headquarters of the American Football Coaches Association in Orlando, Fla. — ironically, the site of the Generals' training camp — executive director Charlie McClendon called it "a sad day for college football" and said he would "get the word out to all our coaches about meeting with their squads and warning them about agents."

McClendon praised the National Football League for rejecting a last-second attempt by Jack Manton, Walker's attorney, to shop the Georgia star around the NFL.

"The co-existence we have had between high school, college, and professional football has been very good for one and all," McClendon said. "The USFL's signing of Herschel Walker to a contract before he can play his final year of college football has certainly damaged our situation. The USFL has just slammed the door in our face, and it hurts."

"We have had an existing policy with the NFL regarding the draft of undergraduate four-year students that has worked extremely well in

the past. The AFCA is very proud of the statement issued by the NFL office to the effect that their league was not interested in breaking their policy with the AFCA for any athlete...."

McClendon added that "we need to hear something from the USFL."

At the Generals' training camp, Chet Simmons, USFL commissioner, called the reaction from college coaches and a possible ban from campuses "a bullet we might have to bite. I would hope everybody would understand the position I had to take on behalf of the league."

Generals Coach Chuck Fairbanks, a former head coach at Oklahoma and Colorado, conceded that "probably the majority of college coaches will be upset with the signing of a player with eligibility remaining. But maybe some of the coaches who have the maturity to look at the whole situation might be better able to grasp the significance of the circumstances."

... Bengal

continued from page 16

Andy Panelli, a graduate student, defeated senior Mark LeBlanc in a split decision. Panelli used his ring savvy and quickness to escape LeBlanc, who tired early in the fight. LeBlanc was able to close the gap between himself and the graduate student, but was unable to score repeatedly inside as Panelli was able to slip away and jab at the senior.

The finals are Sunday at 1:30 p.m. at the Athletic and Convocation Center. All proceeds go to the Holy Cross Missions in Bangladesh.

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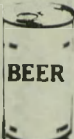
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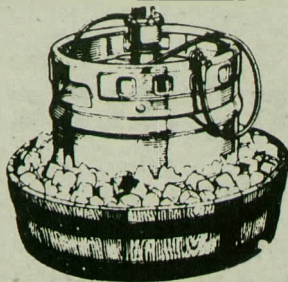
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Women swimmers get ready for Invitational

By THERON ROBERTS
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's swimming team begins preliminary competition in the Midwest Invitational today, facing some of the strongest teams from Illinois, Michigan and Indiana. Action concludes with the finals, to be held on Saturday.

After closing out its season last Wednesday with a win against Kalamazoo College, the team has been hard at work preparing for this meet.

An integral part of getting ready is mental preparation. "We've been anticipating this meet since January," senior co-captain Jean Murtagh says. "The big thing is to psyched up for it, since we are already in good physical shape."

Irish coach Dennis Stark is pleased with the progress he's seen during the course of the year. He notes, in particular, the fact that the team started this season without its four fastest swimmers from the year before.

"The girls have worked hard this year," Stark says. "It was difficult for them in their first year of NCAA Division I competition. We have a young team, and the experience the girls have gained in collegiate competition has been invaluable."

"I've especially been pleased with the individual performances of Venette Cochiolo, Gina Gamboa and Karen Korowicki, and the effort of every member of the entire team."

Freshman Cochiolo has lead the team this year with her talent in the breaststroke events. She won the 100-yard breaststroke at the State Invitational Swimming Meet earlier in February, and figures to finish high at the Midwest Invitational also.

"This will definitely be the stiffest competition we've seen all season," says Cochiolo. "But we are looking to place well in some events."

Gamboa will be competing in the butterfly events and Korowicki will swim the middle range freestyle

events. Both anticipate swimming well.

Notre Dame's entry in the medley relay of Raili Tikka, Cochiolo, Gamboa and Korowicki looks to place high as well. This quartet has broken the Irish varsity record for the medley relay twice previously this season.

"If there's one thing that is certain, it is that we will be in the best physical condition of the year," says Gamboa. "New records are sure to be set."

"Regardless of how the girls do at the Midwest Invitationals, I would term the season a success," says Stark, "but I hope the team does well."



This weekend marks the last home series for the doomed Notre Dame hockey team as it hosts Illinois-Chicago. A win or a tie will put the Irish

into the CCHA playoffs. Tomorrow, a special supplement about the team will appear in The Observer. (Photo by Paul Cifarelli)


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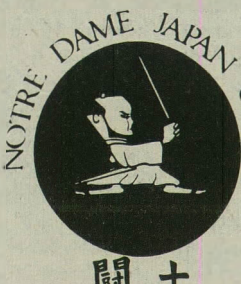
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Dillon (4-0-1)
Alumni (2-2)
Morrissey (2-2)
St. Ed's (2-2-1)
Pangborn (1-3-1)
Fisher (1-3)
Sorn (1-5)

North

Off-Campus (5-0)
Grace (3-1-1)
Flanner (2-2-2)
Cavanaugh (2-2-1)
Keenan (2-3)
Stanford (2-3)
Zahn (0-5)

Standings do not include the games played on February 22.
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Irish travel to N. Iowa for Midwest Regionals

By JEFF BLUMB
Sports Writer

Saturday and Sunday, the Notre Dame wrestlers will face by far their toughest competition of the season as they head to the University of Northern Iowa for the NCAA Midwest Regionals.

At stake for the Irish wrestlers will be not only a chance to go to the NCAA Championships in Oklahoma City March 10-12 as individuals, but for their team to qualify as well.

Originally scheduled to be Friday and Saturday, the regionals were moved back a day to accommodate the prestigious Iowa high school wrestling tournament as well as the National Junior College Tournament.

The regionals were originally slated to be held at the University of Kentucky in Lexington, but the Wildcats have since dropped their wrestling program entirely. As a result, the site of the competition was shifted.

Notre Dame will leave for Cedar Falls and the University of Northern Iowa tomorrow morning in order to make an afternoon weigh-in. Friday's weigh-in will be much different than the norm for the Irish, though.

It will be the first time all season that the grapplers will have to make what is called "scratch weight." In other words, they must cut their weight down to the original limit of their weight class. This differs from the regular season where the wrestlers were allowed a small poundage leeway over their class weight.

Friday night will be the coaches' seeding meeting. The theory behind the seeding of the wrestlers is to put the top three or four in different brackets. As one can imagine, the actual seeding process can cause a fair amount of squabbling between the

coaches doing the seeding.

Irish coach Bro. Joseph Bruno, C.S.C., will go into the seeding meeting armed with a string of past impressive victories by his wrestlers over ranked opponents. This will be of special help in pleading his case to the other coaches, especially when members of his team have already beaten wrestlers who will be at the Midwest Regionals.

And there will be a total of seven teams in Cedar Falls that the Irish have already faced this season. Marquette, a team the Irish grapplers topped in many weight classes, will be there. So will Western Illinois, Valparaiso, Southwest Missouri State and Drake — all teams that Notre Dame has had a fair amount of success against this year.

The Midwest Regional itself will feature 17 independents, in addition to Cal Poly, a school which is Division I in wrestling only. After being a Division III wrestling power for over 10 years, Cal Poly decided to move up to Division I this season.

The Midwest Regionals will feature such other notable teams as Illinois State, Indiana State, LSU, Northern Iowa and Wisconsin-Green Bay.

The top three wrestlers in each weight class, as well as two wild cards per class, will move on to the NCAA Championships in Oklahoma City in two weeks. Bruno explains that these wild card selections are made based upon the coaches' estimation of who the other best wrestlers in the tournament were, ones maybe having lost a match by only a point or two. Once again, a bit of squabbling between coaches can result as these selections are being made.

Meanwhile, conferences such as the Big Ten will send their top three wrestlers in each weight class to Oklahoma City in addition to a whopping ten wild cards per weight. This large number is based upon the fact that the Big Ten is a much powerful arena for collegiate wrestling.

Looking at Irish hopefuls for a berth in the NCAA Championships, the name Mark Fisher first pops into mind. A senior with one year of wrestling eligibility remaining, this 126-pound grappler is probably ND's best shot to make it to Oklahoma City.

"Our best shots for Nationals are Fisher and (Mike) Golic," Bruno says. "Fisher because of his experience and Golic because he is a heavyweight and a pretty good athlete in general."

Golic, best known for his skill on the football field as a defensive lineman, should also make a strong bid for a spring trip to Oklahoma City. The heavyweight has already beaten a nationally ranked wrestler from Cal Poly when the grapplers made their West Coast swing earlier this season and should have the advantage of a high seed in the regional since Cal Poly will also be there.

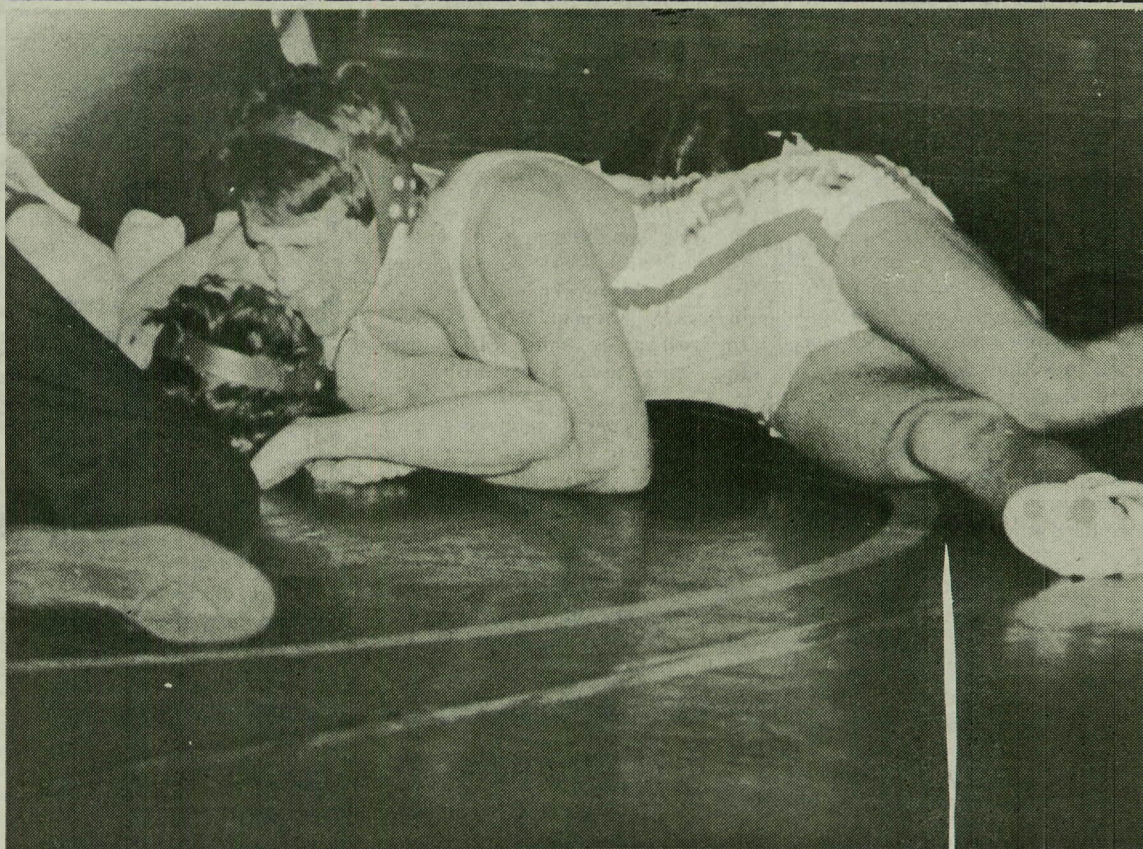
"Physically there is no reason why they both can't make it," says Bruno, "but a lot depends on their seeding and mental attitude."

However, Fisher is still recovering from a recurring ankle injury and there is some question as to whether he will be at full strength this weekend.

"The mental aspect of wrestling is very important," warns Bruno. "But mentally Fisher's big break was winning the National Catholic Tournament."

Bruno also feels that Eric Crown (118), Don Heintzelman (142) and Phil Baty (167) each have outside chances to make it to the NCAA's.

"The big thing for us," concludes Bruno, "is that this will not be the first time that we have faced this level of competition because we went to the National Catholic Tournament and the BIOLA Invitational (in California)."



Notre Dame 126-pound wrestler Mark Fisher seems on top of things in this match earlier this season. Unless his foot injury does not heal in time, Fisher will wrestle this weekend in the Midwest Regionals in Cedar Falls, Ia. If successful,

Fisher will proceed to the NCAA Championships next month in Oklahoma City. Jeff Blumb profiles the senior standout, and also previews the Regionals, on this page. (Photo courtesy of the wrestling office)

Top NCAA hopeful

Fisher gets ready for Nationals

By JEFF BLUMB
Sports Writer

Returning from a redshirted season last year, Mark Fisher has come on to be the leader of this year's 18-2 Notre Dame wrestling squad in addition to being its best hope to make the NCAA Championships March 10-12 in Oklahoma City.

But first, the 126-pound native of Stevensville, Mich. and Buchanan High School graduate must get by the Midwest Regionals in Cedar Falls, Ia., this Saturday and Sunday. Recently troubled by a recurring injury, there is some question as to whether or not Fisher will be at full strength by Saturday.

Regardless of any physical problems he may have, Fisher will definitely be in Cedar Falls this weekend as the strong leader of the Irish squad. "He is our most mature wrestler," says Irish coach Bro. Joseph Bruno. "We always expect him to do well if not pin the guy. And just about always feel that he will win."

"Being a senior on the team," says Fisher, "I do feel that I should provide a certain amount of leadership which all upperclassmen should respond with."

And Fisher has certainly responded well to everyone's expectations. Most impressive is his breaking of the previous Notre Dame wrestling record for most wins in a season (33) just a little over two weeks ago.

Fisher has not just broken the record either; he has shattered it. Fisher stands at a lofty 41-10 despite being sidelined for portions of the season with his ankle injury.

"I was aware that we would be wrestling in a lot of competition this year, more than in the past, so I was not really surprised that I broke the record," says Fisher, "and it was certainly not a goal of mine at the beginning of the season."

Fisher and Bruno pretty much agree on the former's strong suits as a wrestler.

"His speed and number of takedowns impress me the most," says Bruno. "For sure he is best working on his feet. And he does a move called a head-sit to earn himself a lot of points."

"I am best wrestling on my feet," remarks Fisher, "and feel I have an ability to take down opponents easily. Most of my points are scored by

taking down a guy and then putting him on his back. If I can't put him on his back, I will usually let him up and take him back down again."

Fisher's drive to wrestle is simply "self-satisfaction," in his own words.

"It has really helped to develop me a lot as a person in terms of the idea of winning and losing," says the senior engineering major. "I now know how to handle these (winning and losing) and am more mature for it." Fisher got his start in wrestling as an eighth grader. "My brother was a freshman in high school on the wrestling team and he used to come home and wrestle with me," says Fisher. "So we'd throw a couple of mattresses down in the living room and go at it, even though I don't think my mom liked the idea."

The irony of this story is that Fisher's brother — the one who had originally talked him into wrestling

third seeds," says Fisher.

"The highlights of this year for me," he continued, "has been winning National Catholic again, and the way I did it, and beating that nationally ranked guy from UNLV (in the BIOLA Invitational)."

Bruno points out the importance of Fisher's win over the UNLV foe while the team was out in California and his second title win at National Catholic just this year.

"I think that he became convinced then that he could wrestle with and beat the best," says Bruno. "It has really helped his confidence, too."

"Although he is the wrestler of ours most likely to make it to Nationals, there is still room for improvement. And we still have him for one year too."

Despite being a senior, Fisher has one year of wrestling eligibility left because of last year's redshirted season, and he will remain at Notre Dame next year because he is in the five-year architecture program.

As for his plans after graduation, Fisher would like to go into a design-oriented field. "I have always been something of an inventor and artist," says Fisher. "I even have a few inventions that I'm trying to get patents on."

"Eventually, I would like to start my own business in the design field."

The reasons behind Fisher's original decision to come to Notre Dame were primarily academic rather than athletic.

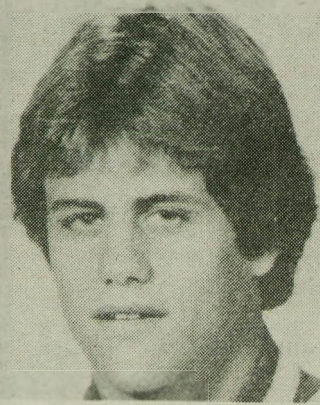
"I had offers of full scholarships from about 15 universities," says Fisher, "but chose to come to Notre Dame because of its strong academic tradition, the fact that it was a building wrestling program, and because it was close to home."

"The funny thing is that I was never much of a Notre Dame fan until I came down and visited the school. The fact that the students are all so friendly really acted as an incentive for me to come here, too."

Looking toward this weekend and the Midwest Regionals, Fisher offers this assessment of his chances of advancing to the NCAA Championships in Oklahoma City.

"I feel that I will make a strong bid as an NCAA hopeful," he says, "but right now I must worry about the injury to my ankle and getting treatment on it."

Without a doubt, Mark Fisher is a man who has his priorities in order.



Don Heintzelman
142

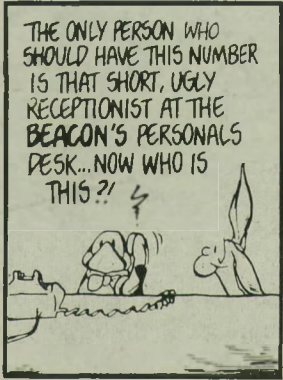


Eric Crown
118



Phil Baty
167

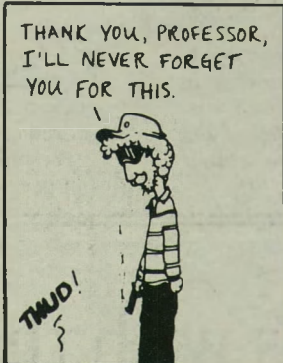
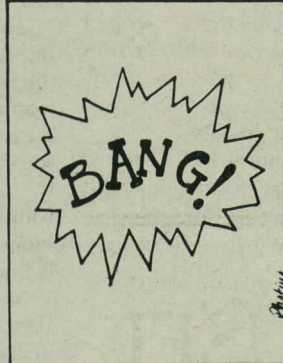
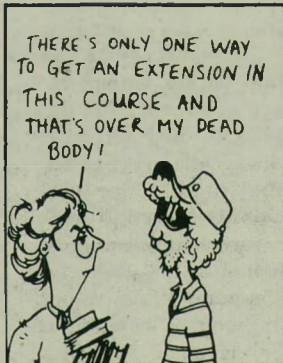
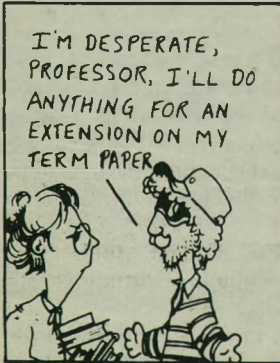
Bloom County



Simon



Fate



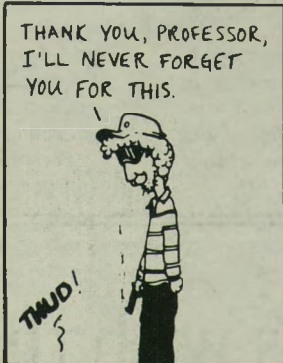
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Jeb Cashin



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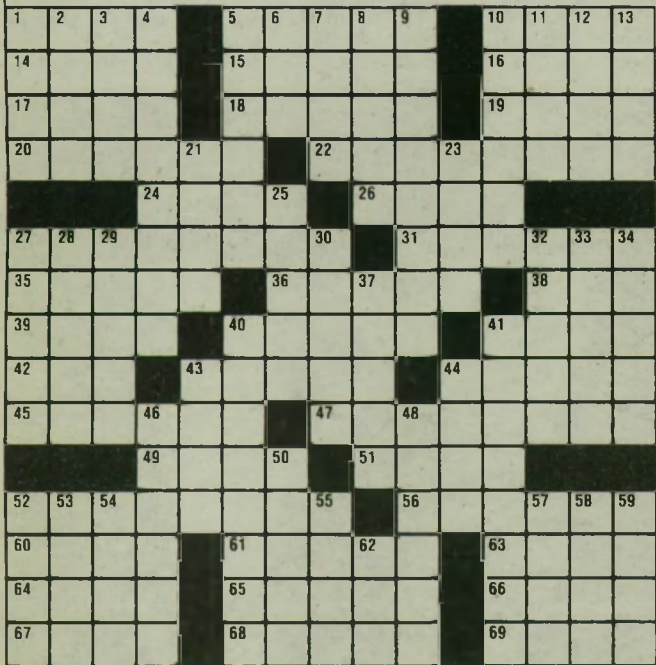
Campus

- 12 - 5 p.m. — Off Campus Housing Fair, LaFortune Lobby
- 1:30 p.m. — Writer's Workshop, Sophomore Literary Festival, Richard Brautigan, Library Lounge
- 4 p.m. — Hall Tours, Grace, Regina South, and Augusta, Snite Museum of Art, Sponsored by Snite Museum
- 4 p.m. — Radiation Laboratory Seminar, "Laser Studies of Free Radical Kinetics," Dr. S. R. Leone, University of Colorado, Rad. Lab. Conference Theatre
- 4:30 p.m. — Mathematical Colloquium, "Exponential Maps, Hopf λ -Algebras, and Representation," Prof. Peter Hoffman, University of Waterloo, 226 CCMB
- 6 p.m. — Lecture, "Lay Ministry in Church," Edwina Gateley, Center for Social Concerns
- 6:15 and 7 p.m. — Christo Films, "Valley Curtain," and "Running Fence," Annenberg Auditorium, Free
- 7, 9:15 and 11 p.m. — Film, "Gaslight," Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Film Club, \$1
- 7:30 p.m. — Reading, Sophomore Literary Festival, Jm Carroll, Library Auditorium
- 8 p.m. — Theology Dept. Lecture, Rev. James H. Provost, CU, CCE Auditorium
- 8 p.m. — Performing Artist Series Concert, The Prague Chamber Orchestra, O'Laughlin Auditorium, \$4 for adults, \$2 for students
- 8:30 — Dance, Abiogenesis Dance Collective open rehearsal, Holy Cross Party Room
- 9 p.m. — NAZZ, Breen Phillips Variety Show

T.V. Tonight

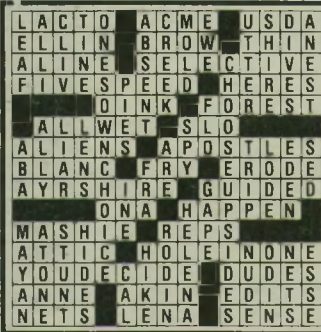
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| 8:30 p.m. | 28 | Amanda's |
| 9 p.m. | 16 | Gimme A Break |
| | 22 | Simon and Simon |
| | 28 | Too Close for Comfort |
| | 34 | Mystery |
| 9:30 p.m. | 16 | Cheers |
| | 28 | It Takes Two |
| 10 p.m. | 16 | Hill Street Blues |
| | 22 | Knots Landing |
| | 28 | 20/20 |
| | 34 | Sneak Previews |
| 11 p.m. | 16 | NewsCenter 16 |
| | 22 | 22 Eyewitness News |
| | 28 | NewsWatch 28 |
| | 34 | Indiana Lawmakers |
| 11:30 p.m. | 16 | Tonight Show |
| | 22 | Quincy and McCloud |
| | 28 | ABC News Nightline |

The Daily Crossword

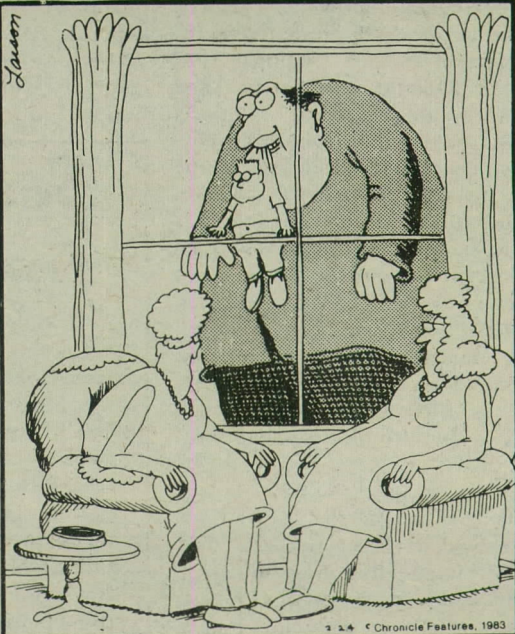


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| ACROSS | 26 Snick's associate | 51 Shoe or family | 12 Facts |
| 1 Loses firmness | 27 Overshoes | 52 Honest and faithful | 13 Weaver's reed |
| 5 Celerity | 31 Raid | 56 Proclamation | 21 Comfort: Fr. |
| 10 Striplings | 35 Stand — of | 60 Upland area | 23 Playrooms |
| 14 "There ought to be —" | 36 Footwear | 61 Incensed | 25 Contradict |
| 15 Sea monster of a sort | 38 Arafat's group | 63 Cultivate | 27 Surrounds |
| 16 Of grand-parents | 39 Claret and burgundy | 64 Japanese aborigine | 28 Keep — on (watch) |
| 17 Virginia willow | 40 Ludicrous | 65 Sunrise, at times | 29 Takes on cargo |
| 18 Freeze again | 41 Utah lily | 66 Environmental sci. | 30 Units of loudness |
| 19 Location | 42 Color | 67 Rebuff | 32 — bouffe |
| 20 Money | 43 Dislikes | 68 Pick up the tab | 33 Colloidal substance |
| 22 Time of rest for some | 44 Finch | 69 Titled lady | 34 Lorna — |
| 24 Ananias | 45 Part of a poem | | 37 Beginning |
| | 47 Aircraft without wheels | | 40 Believer in Kismet |
| | 49 Notable times | | 41 Chosen |

Wednesday's Solution



The Far Side



Senior Bar Thurs. Nite at Senior Bar
Gin & Tonic Special

Applications for 1983-84 manager positions will be accepted until Feb. 28.

Any Questions? Call Mary.....283-6141

GET AWAY FROM IT ALL AND SEE A GREAT ND BASKETBALL GAME!!!

BUS TRIP TO THE ND - DEPAUL GAME

Saturday Feb. 26
Bus leaves Main Circle at 10:00 am
Ticket Price: \$18 includes ticket, round trip, & refreshments
COME CHEER THE FIGHTING IRISH ON TO VICTORY!!!



Herschel Walker may not want to see this Florida player try to tackle him, but his eyes sure lit up when the New Jersey Generals of the USFL offered him a contract estimated to be worth \$16.5 million over the next six years. Walker signed and forfeited his eligibility. For more details, see the story below and the related story inside. (AP Photo)

Bengal Bout semis

Boxer field gets thinned out

By ED KONRADY
Sports Writer

They fight for the Holy Cross Missions, but also for themselves. Last night the semi-finals of the 53rd annual Bengal Bouts were completed with enthusiasm by both the crowd and the fighters.

Thirty-four men entered the boxing arena with their eyes ablaze with pride, but more importantly, they left with that same look of pride.

The bouts started with two very close decisions in the 135-pound weight class. Junior Mike Dandurand bloodied sophomore Mike Latz's nose twice in their fight, and came out the winner in a split decision. Dandurand and Latz traded hooks early in the first round, but Dandurand's ability to slip past Latz's flurries of hooks proved to be the deciding factor.

In the second fight, Don McLauren, a sophomore, defeated junior Tony Bonacci in a split decision. McLauren overcame a severe height factor as Bonacci could not connect with the plucky sophomore who used his superior mobility to good advantage.

In the 140-pound class, sophomore Pat Serge scored the first knockout of the night as he teed off on senior John Conaghan at 1:58 in first round. Serge's left hook decked Conaghan after he had scored easily with his jabs.

Freshman Edmund Kelly started out very slowly, overcoming a poor

first round to defeat senior Pat Weber in a split decision. Kelly slipped twice in the first round trying to connect on punches, and Weber teed off on Kelly's head. However, the end of the fight found a very tired Weber, with bloody nose, staggering.

The first unanimous decision came in the 145-pound class as senior Paul Derba defeated graduate student Hugh Griffith. Derba bested Griffith on the many exchanges during the fight. Derba was constantly on the offensive, forcing Griffith to be backing up most of the fight.

At 1:47 of the second round, junior Joe Beatty scored a technical knockout freshman Jeff Masciopinto. Beatty dominated the fight as he staggered the freshman, bloodying his face and throwing five solid unanswered punches before the referee stopped the fight.

Senior Steve Sierawski won a unanimous decision over freshman Mike Mazza in the 150-pound class. The first round was noted only for its lack of action. The second round was also slow, punctuated by a few solid blows by the senior. The third round, however, brought both fighters alive, as Mazza and Sierawski mixed up combinations in flurries.

Dave Odland, a senior, stopped sophomore Tom Lezynski at 0:54 of the third round with a left to the stomach. Lezynski opened up the second round with an impressive showing, rocking Odland repeatedly, but Lezynski tired in the third round and Odland scored at will, bloodying Lezynski's nose and finally knocking him out.

In the 155-pound class, senior Dave Roberts won a unanimous decision over classmate Joe Mezapesa. The fight was marked with early dancing and late clinching. The pace was slow, but in the third round Roberts opened up and scored with a number of combinations.

In the second bout in that class, senior Greg Lezynski scored a TKO over sophomore Mike A. Sullivan. The fight was full of action, and in

the second round, Lezynski decked Sullivan with a left-right combination to the head. The referee stopped the contest at 1:12 of the second.

At 160 pounds, junior Angelo Perino, the defending champion, defeated senior Mike Sullivan by unanimous decision as he dominated the fight with quick jabs and solid combinations. Sullivan received a standing eight count near the end of the third round after two stinging rights stunned him.

In one of the most entertaining fights of the night, freshman Pat Cusack defeated classmate Bill Butler in a split decision. Both fighters faces were painted with blood as the pair threw punch after punch to the delight of the crowd.

In a battle of sophomores at 170 pounds, Dave Packo won by unanimous decision over Mike McGuire. Packo dominated the latter rounds as the two fighters slugged it out throughout the entire fight, staggering each other at one point in the final round.

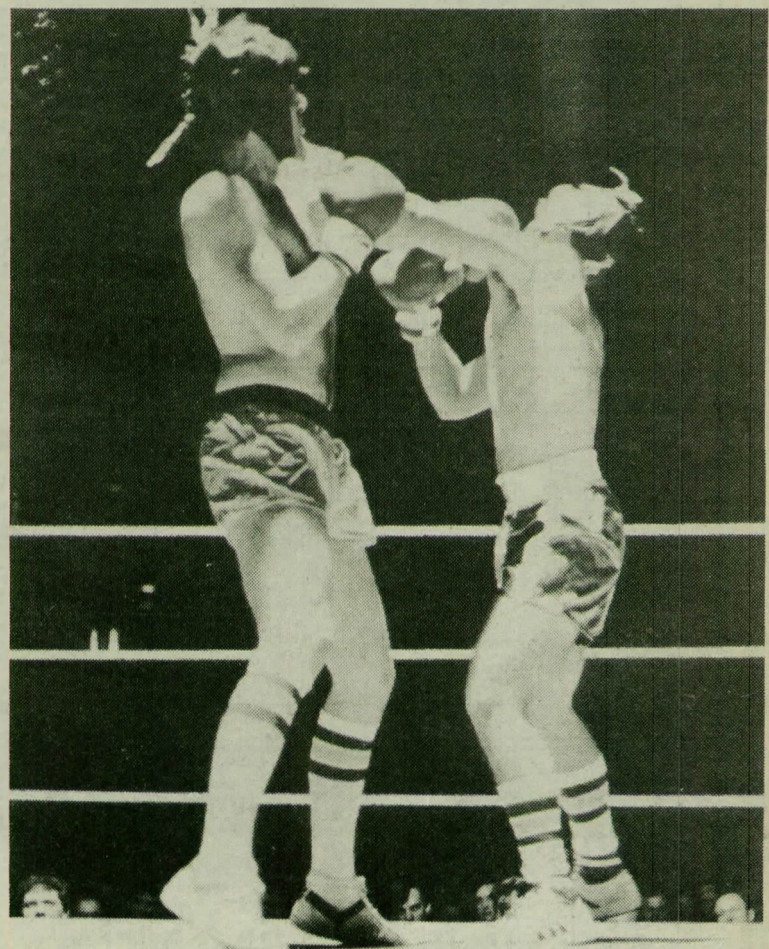
By taking the offensive midway through the second round, senior Doug Maihafer outlasted graduate student John Rice. Both fighters exchanged flurries throughout the fight, with blood coming from Rice's nose at the end.

In the heavyweight division, junior Mike Cray punished senior Jim Kinney on his way to a unanimous decision. Cray's left mystified the senior throughout the fight as he seemed to be able to hit Kinney at will.

Graduate student John Iglar defeated sophomore Arthur Murphy by forfeit.

Finally, in the superheavyweight division, former heavyweight champion Larry Andreini completely dominated freshman Jim Seith, winning by TKO at 1:35 of the second round. Andreini had his way throughout the fight as his superior reach and strength overwhelmed the freshman.

In the last fight, crowd favorite
See BENGAL, page 12



Bengal Bout competitor Tony Bonacci (left) is seen here in action last Sunday in his quarterfinal win. Last night, however, things did not go as well for him as he dropped a split decision to Don McLaurin. For details on all the fights from last night's semi-final action, see Ed Konrady's story above. (Photo by Ed Carroll)

Instant millionaire

Herschel signs with the USFL

ATHENS, Ga. (AP) — Herschel Walker became an instant millionaire yesterday, signing what may be pro football's most lucrative contract with the fledgling United States Football League, only hours after being declared ineligible to play at Georgia in his senior season.

Walker's signing with the New Jersey Generals followed five days of controversy which prompted an investigation by the National Collegiate Athletic Association. The NCAA wanted to know if reports were true that the Heisman Trophy-winning tailback had signed with the USFL team last Thursday in violation of the NCAA's rules on eligibility.

He had, and, yesterday, was forced to curtail his collegiate career to three years.

"He's a millionaire right now," Jack Manton, Walker's agent, said outside Walker's off-campus apartment in Athens. "It's the highest contract ever in pro football history by far."

Manton said details of the contract "will never be released," but said it included bonus money, a year's salary in advance and investments in tax-free municipal bonds, and could include a loan. Reports said Walker had been offered \$16.5 million over a longterm.

However, indications were yesterday that it was a three-year deal — worth at least a million a year in addition to any bonuses or incentives, which would eclipse the \$700,000 per year paid by the Chicago Bears of the National Football League to Walter Payton.

NFL commissioner Pete Rozelle said yesterday that he didn't know the duration of Walker's contract. "I can only tell you what Walker's attorney told one of our people (executive director Don Weiss) today. 'We'll see you in three years,'" Rozelle said.

While he could not disclose details of the contract, Manton said various news media reports were close. Asked if the \$16.5 million figure was accurate, he replied, "It could be more, it could be less."

Walker, a three-time All-American, was absent while Manton held a news conference, and Manton did not wish him to speak, so he read a speech.

"I wish to clarify my signing of a contract with the New Jersey Generals of the United States Foot-

ball League," Walker said. "In denying I signed a contract (last week), I made a mistake. No one realizes more than I that I am a human being.

"I wish to apologize to Coach (Vince) Dooley, the University of Georgia and all the people that have been my loyal friends. I ask for your forgiveness and ask God for his forgiveness," Walker said.

Manton said Walker would not

See MONEY, page 11

Seeing isn't believing for Akron coach

AKRON, Ohio (AP) — Even after seeing his Akron University team trounced by Notre Dame in a college basketball game, Zips coach Bob Rupert says he still thinks his star guard, Joe Jakubick, is a better player than Irish star guard John Paxson.

Paxson outscored Jakubick, a junior who entered the game as the nation's top scorer with a 28.3-points-per-game average. The 6-2 Paxson, a senior, is averaging 17.3 points a game.

"I've seen Paxson a number of times," Rupert said. "I saw him in high school (Archbishop Alter in Kettering, Ohio), and I've seen him a number of times at Notre Dame.

"I may be prejudiced, but I certainly don't think he shoots as long as Joe, he doesn't penetrate as well, and there's no doubt in my mind that he doesn't post up as well because he doesn't have the size Joe does."

After watching Paxson quarterback Notre Dame, Rupert called him "a fine, under-

control" player.

"He's a great ball-handling guard, but I don't think he'll ever attain what Joe has attained because he's not the gambler Joe is. Joe has the guts to gamble. That's what has made him what he is.

"Joe's shots are not by the book. His moves are not by the book. He doesn't play by the book. That's why so many people overlooked him in high school (Madison High in Mansfield, Ohio)."

Jakubick said he came away impressed with Paxson and the entire Notre Dame team, which had a considerable height advantage over the Zips.

"There's no doubt he's a great player, one of the best players in the country," Jakubick said. "But as far as I'm concerned, I don't think he's head and heels above me.

"He's one heck of an offensive player, but he's got a lot of big people around him and that helps him look better."