

The Observer

VOL XIX, NO. 55

the independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1984

Bishops' letter calls for war on poverty

By **BOB VONDERHEIDE**
Editor-in-Chief

Poverty in a nation as rich as the United States is a "social and moral scandal that must not be ignored," according to a pastoral letter released yesterday by a panel of American Catholic bishops.

The fundamental message of the strongly worded letter is that poverty, in many cases, is caused by man and that man should do more to end it.

The bishops' 120-page rough draft, which will be discussed this week at the annual meeting of the 280-member National Conference of Catholic Bishops, calls for an overhaul of the U.S. welfare system and a reduction in unemployment to 3 or 4 percent.

Even though the letter will not officially be voted on until the bishops' 1985 meeting, the rough draft already has sparked controversy about the bishops' role in political affairs. It is a criticism similar to that levied against the bishops for their 1983 letter condemning nuclear war.

Yesterday, Bishop James Malone, head of the bishops' conference, said the Church has a "pastoral duty" to speak out on public policy matters that also raise moral issues. (Related stories, pages 2 and 3.)

The document stresses these main points:

- "The fact that more than 15 percent of our nation's population live below the official poverty level is a social and moral scandal that cannot be ignored."

- "The most urgent priority for U.S. domestic economic policy is the creation of jobs with adequate pay and decent working conditions."

- "Hunger persists in our country, as our church-sponsored soup kitchens testify. Far too many people are homeless and must seek refuge from the cold in our church basements. As pastors, we know the despair that can devastate individuals, families and whole communities when the plague of unemployment strikes."

- Labor laws should be changed to help workers organize unions, "to prevent intimidation of workers and

to provide remedies in a more timely manner for unfair labor practices."

- The direction of United States foreign policy, which under President Reagan has been shifting toward military programs, should re-emphasize basic human needs. "The investment of human creativity and material resources in the production of the weapons of war only makes these economic problems more intractable."

- Finally, "a consumerist mentality which encourages immediate gratification mortgages our future. Both our cultural values and our tax structure need to be revised to discourage excessively high levels of consumption."

"Most of all we are concerned how our economic decisions affect the poor," said Archbishop Rembert Weakland of Milwaukee, chairman of the four-member committee which wrote the rough draft. "We find it a disgrace that 35 million Americans live below the poverty level and millions more hover just above it. We are appalled at the sad sight of extreme poverty elsewhere on this globe."

In a news conference Sunday, Weakland said the United States can be proud of its economic achievements, but there have been failures—some "massive and ugly," according to the letter.

The bishops' strong language surprised some observers, including Notre Dame Professor of Management John Houck, who said Friday that he expected much of the document to contain "maybe even bland" language.

Houck said the letter would become stronger as more revisions are made.

Bishop William McManus of South Bend/Fort Wayne cautioned Friday, however, that much of conference's agenda are "house-keeping issues," left over by the new Code of Canon Law.

Notre Dame has been a leading resource for the bishops' committee. Last December, a symposium at Notre Dame featured panel discussions by leading experts in govern-

see **BISHOPS**, page 5



The Observer/Shelia Burke

Former Chicago Mayor Jane Byrne speaks to a full house yesterday at Carroll Hall at Saint

Mary's. Among other topics, Byrne addressed the subject of women in leadership positions.

Byrne sees more women in politics, with a corresponding rise in power

By **KELLY O'NEIL**
News Staff

Women are going to be entering politics more and achieving more as a result, said former Chicago Mayor Jane Byrne last night. "I think you will see women become so pervasive in the political sphere that they will begin to project themselves on the office," she said.

And once a woman establishes herself, she continued, there is nothing to prevent her from gaining powerful positions such as that held by British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher.

Speaking at Saint Mary's on the role of women in leadership positions, Byrne discussed the changing roles of women in politics, and was critical of Geraldine Ferraro's unsuccessful campaign for vice president last week.

"While she presented herself well, there was little background check done on her at the time of her nomination."

She commented that the problems surrounding Ferraro's husband, John Zaccaro, because of his income tax statements could have been dealt with before being made public.

Walter Mondale succumbed to special interest group pressure in choosing Ferraro as a running mate, Byrne said. But she added that Ferraro wasn't a token. "The barriers are still there, but now I think women are achievers and they will achieve."

Byrne said women are capable of achieving great things in positions of authority. She mentioned Betty Friedman's book "The Feminist Mystique," as putting forth the message that women must retain their femininity while at the same time be successful in what they choose to do.

see **BYRNE**, page 5

Student on Board of Trustees not likely in the future

Editor's note: The following is the second of five articles examining the Notre Dame Board of Trustees. The series will concentrate on who makes up the board, what its responsibilities include, and the question of a student on the board.

By **SARAH HAMILTON**
News Editor

A student trustee at Notre Dame should be a reality, but probably will not happen soon, said Student Body Vice President Cathy David.

"I think there should be a student on the board. I don't think there will be one soon...but we haven't given up on it yet. There are so many channels it has to go through," David said.

Much progress has been made toward the goal of a student serving on the board, according to David. Last year she and Student Body President Rob Bertino had discussed the possibility of a student on the board, she said. "A younger person was our idea...I really think they have a good perspective."

David pointed to the appointment of Dr. Kathleen Sullivan to the board as a step toward that end. Sullivan graduated from Notre Dame in 1978. Recently, a second alumnus under the age of 30 was named to the board. Terrence Keeley, a 1981 graduate, was appointed to one three-year term, as was Sullivan.

Bertino is less certain about the reality of a student serving on the Board of Trustees said David. "It would seem on the outside it

would be a good idea," but there are problems with it, Bertino said.

The student body president specified two of these problems. "The University carries on after we graduate," he said, and students may lack the foresight demanded by a position on the

Board of Trustees series

ultimate governing body of Notre Dame.

The issue of confidentiality poses another obstacle. It is not in the best interest of the students to know every item of business the Board of Trustees handles, according to Bertino. A

student on the board would not be permitted to relay the proceedings of the board to the student body.

Saint Mary's apparently has cleared the hurdles to which Bertino referred, because a student serves on the College's Board of Regents. "How does Saint Mary's do it? I don't know," Bertino commented.

David's proposal is that a student should have a seat on the board. He or she should have speaking privileges but not voting rights, because of a lack of continuity. David suggested members of student government, because such students usually are "better informed, more concerned, and more open."

"I think they could bring in an added view of the University to

the board...a diversified opinion," David said.

While Bertino said he does not think a student should serve on the board, he said a student should sit on some of the committees, such as the student affairs committee which is chaired by Anthony Earley, president of Chave and Earley of New York.

Although a student does not serve on the board, the student body does have a voice at the twice-a-year board meetings. At the student affairs committee meeting prior to the meeting of the entire board, a contingent of student representatives are allotted three hours during which they make a presentation. This year approximately ten students

see **BOARD**, page 5

In Brief

The head of the KGB secret police, Viktor M. Chebrikov, arrived in Prague, Czechoslovakia, yesterday, the official news agency CTK reported. The brief dispatch said Chebrikov, who is an alternate member of the Soviet Union's ruling Politburo, and Czechoslovak Interior Ministry officials would discuss "questions of mutual cooperation among friendly security corps and the further deepening of their cooperation in the protection of the social and state system of the two socialist states." The Soviet KGB chief was invited by Vratislav Vajnar, the Czechoslovak interior minister, CTK said. —AP

Conservationists said yesterday that Japan, in a tentative agreement with the United States, has agreed to stop killing whales by 1988 in return for a U.S. promise to forego penalizing the Japanese for hunting sperm whales. Jack Lacovey, a spokesman for the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, refused to comment on the report by Greenpeace U.S.A., a private organization active in protecting whales, and James Beat, a Washington lawyer representing the conservationists. Lacovey said details of the agreement were still being worked out. —AP

Of Interest

"The MBA: A Ticket to Success?" is the topic of a lecture by Karen Dowd, director of placement for the University of Virginia's Colgate-Darden Graduate School of Business Administration at 6:30 p.m., tomorrow in Room 304 of the Haggard College Center. Dowd, a 1971 graduate of Saint Mary's, and director of Career Planning and Placement at the College from 1974-78, will discuss the value of a liberal arts education as preparation for a career in business. The lecture is co-sponsored by the Department of Business Administration and Economics and the Counseling and Career Development Center. The lecture is free and open to the public. — *The Observer*

Yehezkel Landau, information secretary of OZ VeShalom, a religious Zionist peace movement in Israel, will speak on the religious peace movement in that country tonight at 8 in the Galvin Life Sciences building auditorium. "OZ VeShalom" means "strength and peace," a reference to Psalm 29:11. Landau's lecture is sponsored by the University's Department of Theology as one of its Crown-Minow lecture series. — *The Observer*

"Markets and Families: Allies or Enemies?" will be the topic of lecture by Noel Reynolds, professor of philosophy and government at Brigham Young University, today at 4:15. Part of the Manville American Enterprise Series, the talk in the Memorial Library Auditorium is open to the public. Reynolds is the author of several nationally circulated articles on constitutionalism, the rule of law and the welfare state. He is also the editor and contributor to numerous books, such as "Mormonism: A Faith for all Cultures" and "Essays on Public Ethics." — *The Observer*

This is Women Veterans' Week. For the first time, the nation will pay special tribute to its 1.2 million women military veterans. President Reagan has signed a Congressional resolution proclaiming this week as "National Women Veterans Recognition Week." The resolution calls for an observance to "create greater public awareness and recognition of the contributions of women veterans, to express the nation's appreciation for their service, and to inspire more responsive care and services for women veterans." Administrator of Veterans' Affairs Harry Walters has urged all VA facilities to plan appropriate programs to emphasize the VA's role in serving women veterans. — *The Observer*

Weather

After yesterday's winter weather, it will be clear and warmer today and tonight with a high around 50. Low in the mid to upper 30s. Sunny, windy, and warm tomorrow. High in the upper 50s to about 60. —AP



The Observer

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday and on home football Saturdays, except during exam and vacation periods. **The Observer** is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$30 per year (\$20 per semester) by writing **The Observer**, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

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Ramifications of pastoral letter could be 'far-reaching'

This week, the National Council of Catholic Bishops is discussing a new pastoral letter. While their last such letter, on war and peace, was highly controversial, this one has potential for even greater controversy.

The first draft of the document, "Catholic Social Teaching and the U.S. Economy," released Sunday, states as its motivation "concern for the effects of the United States economy on the lives of millions of human beings." Also expressing concern may be thousands of executives and politicians who fear criticism of their professional practices.

The document, like the earlier pastoral letter, will undergo a series of revisions during the next year before it becomes policy. A condemnation of the American economic system seems unlikely; such would not be in the spirit of Vatican II. The letter, like its predecessor, should be relatively evenhanded, yet one may expect that it will be widely misinterpreted.

The first draft states, "When we consider the performance of the American economy and its success in respecting basic economic rights, we see an encouraging record. While the United States can be rightfully proud of its achievements as a society, we know full well that there have been failures, some of them massive and ugly."

Among other things, the letter deplores the increasing gap between the rich and the poor, as well as the very existence of such a gap. Quoting government figures which defined 35 million Americans as poor at the end of 1983, the draft states, "The fact that so many people are poor in a nation as wealthy as ours is a social and moral scandal that must not be ignored. . . . In our judgment, the distribution of income and wealth in the United States is so inequitable that it violates the minimum standard of distributive justice."

The current level of unemployment, according to the Department of Labor, is 7.4 percent: 8.4 million have no jobs. This is another statistic that the bishops call "morally unjustified." They go on to note "the country is doing far less than it might to generate employment, and it shows no sign of making a full-scale commitment to this goal."

In the first draft, the bishops call for an "experiment in economic democracy: the creation of an order that guarantees the minimum conditions of human dignity in the economic sphere for every person." For human dignity to be achieved, they say, an economy "should enable persons to find a significant measure of self-realization in their labor; it should permit persons to

Tom Mowle
Day Chief

Inside Tuesday



fulfill their material needs through adequate remuneration; and it should make possible the enhancement of unity and solidarity within the family, the nation and the world community."

The chairman of the five-member panel that wrote the draft, Archbishop Rembert Weakland of Milwaukee, was quoted in the *Chicago Tribune* as saying the committee members were guided by "a Biblical vision" of a just economic order, not by political ideology. He acknowledged that some political reaction may be expected.

Notre Dame Executive Vice President Father William Beauchamp said "the implications should be very far-reaching and important for how we as members of the church function in the business community." He expressed regret at not having studied the draft as much as he felt he ought. He noted that "as Christians and members of the church, we as individuals have to incorporate the message before it can have an impact on the national level."

For those so inclined, this letter may be more difficult to argue against than the previous pastoral letter. While the possession of nuclear weapons and the theory of deterrence can be argued as preventing war, it is hard to argue that high levels of poverty and unemployment are proper and necessary. The ramifications of the letter will depend on its final recommendations.

The Observer publishes its official opinion in the form of an unsigned, large-print, wide-column article on the **Viewpoint** page. These columns represent the opinion of a majority of *The Observer* editorial board. All other columns, on the **Viewpoint** page or otherwise, are the views of their authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or *The Observer* staff.

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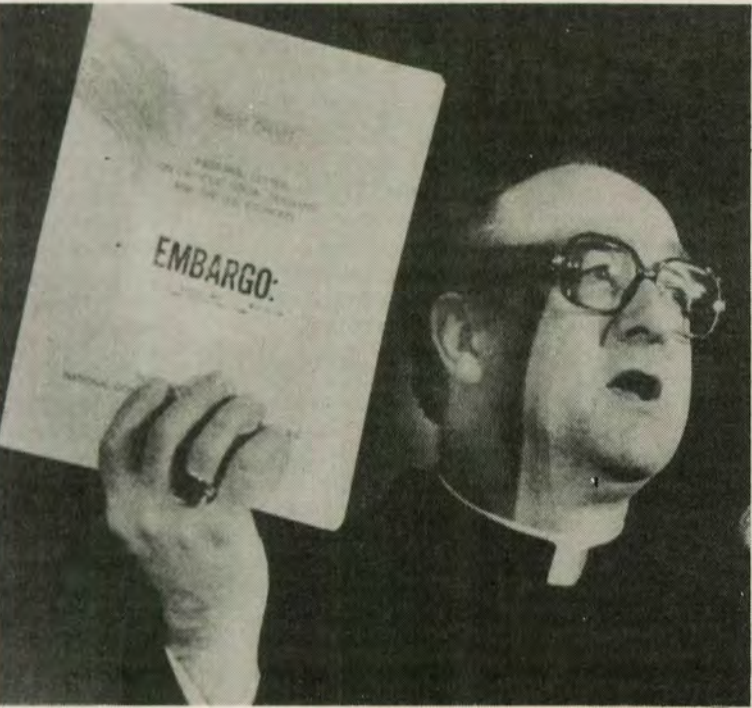
Wednesday, November 14

7:30 pm, Lib. Aud.

Applications will be distributed and selection procedures will be explained at this meeting. Applications will also be available until

Wednesday, November 21





Archbishop Rembert Weakland of Milwaukee holds a copy of the first draft of the Pastoral Letter on Catholic Social Teaching and the U.S. Economy Sunday during a Washington news conference. Story at right.

Bishops' defend political ventures

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The leader of America's Catholic bishops, defending recent ventures by church officials into political and social issues, said yesterday that to remain silent on abortion, nuclear threats and the huge gaps between rich and poor would be a "dereliction of pastoral duty."

Bishop James Malone, head of the National Conference of Catholic Bishops, noted "the intensity of the recent debate" over the propriety of religious leaders' involvement in public policy.

But he said such debate was neither new nor limited to the United States. "It is impossible to interpret world events today if one does not grasp the role of religion," he declared.

In the recent election campaign, the Catholic Church was most visible in the criticism by a few bishops of Democratic vice presiden-

tial candidate Geraldine Ferraro's position on abortion. Ferraro, a Catholic, said a woman should be allowed the option of an abortion, although she is personally opposed to abortion.

Malone, in what appeared to be at least mild criticism of such bishops' comments, said, "We oppose a 'single-issue' strategy because only by addressing a broad spectrum of issues can we do justice to the moral tradition we possess as a church and thereby demonstrate the moral challenges we face as a nation."

But he also said he wouldn't condemn bishops who emphasize a single issue in public because "the conference exists to enhance the ministry of each bishop, not to constrain it."

Still, he said, the bishops' new reputation for speaking out - and any influence that might accompany such a reputation - has been won through the power of speaking as a group representing the nation's

more than 300 cardinals, archbishops and bishops.

Referring to a much-debated 1983 policy statement on nuclear weapons - approved over the loud objections of the Reagan administration - he said, "The national attention paid to the letter was due to what we said but also to the way we said it" as a group rather than as scattered individuals.

The letter, which could be substantially revised before final approval next November, contains strong language insisting the United States should do more for the poor of this nation and the world.

It also calls for government job programs, higher welfare payments and lower taxes for the poor in a 112-page text that raises many of the "fairness issues" that Democratic presidential candidate Walter Mondale tried to use in his unsuccessful election challenge to President Reagan.

Senate reviews trustee presentation

By MIKE MILLEN
Staff Reporter

Termed by Student Body President Rob Bertino as "the main chance to get our say in the projects to be done for the student body," the trustee meeting presentations were reviewed at last night's Student Senate meeting.

The reports focused on student social life, senior townhouses, and the woman's role on campus.

Executive Coordinator Doug Wurth said the issue of social life was chosen because of changes brought about by the alcohol policy. The report read "the widespread use of alcohol as the source of entertainment concealed the presence of a deteriorating social environment at Notre Dame." Wurth added, "the administration must share the responsibility for this environment."

He said the main problem is the lack of any place designed specifically for students to gather in a relaxed atmosphere. "You can't socialize while you're standing in line (at the Huddle)," Wurth said. His committee's suggestions include an undergraduate club, development of more physical fitness centers to relieve the congestion at the Rockne Memorial, and encouragement of outside vendors.

The women's role on campus, presented by Lyon's Hall President Joanie Cahill, involved a lengthy compilation of facts and figures designed to give trustees an idea of the place which women have on the Notre Dame campus.

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Correction

Due to an editing error, the photo on page one of yesterday's *Observer* was incorrectly attributed. The correct photographer was Sheila Burke.

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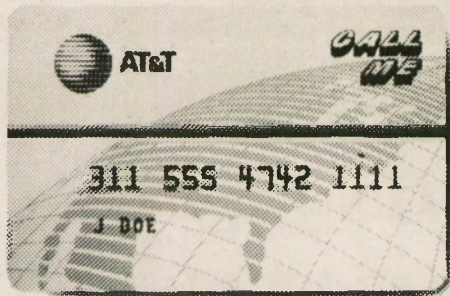
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Discovery completes first-ever space salvage

Associated Press

SPACE CENTER, Houston — A free-flying astronaut captured a wayward satellite in history's first space salvage mission yesterday, then he and a fellow spacewalker wrested it aboard Discovery by brute force after a failed brace prevented use of the shuttle's robot arm.

"All right! we got it. We got it," called Dale Gardner after he and Joe Allen maneuvered the Palapa B2 satellite into place in the shuttle's cargo bay and slammed home three locking pins.

Allen had held the satellite by himself for more than 90 minutes as Gardner attached a locking frame on the can-shaped craft. The work required Gardner to tighten nine bolts and Allen was forced to rotate the craft by hand at Gardner's directions.

"I can hold it wherever you want it, Dale," said Allen, grasping a rim at one end of the craft while Gardner worked at the other end to attach the locking frame.

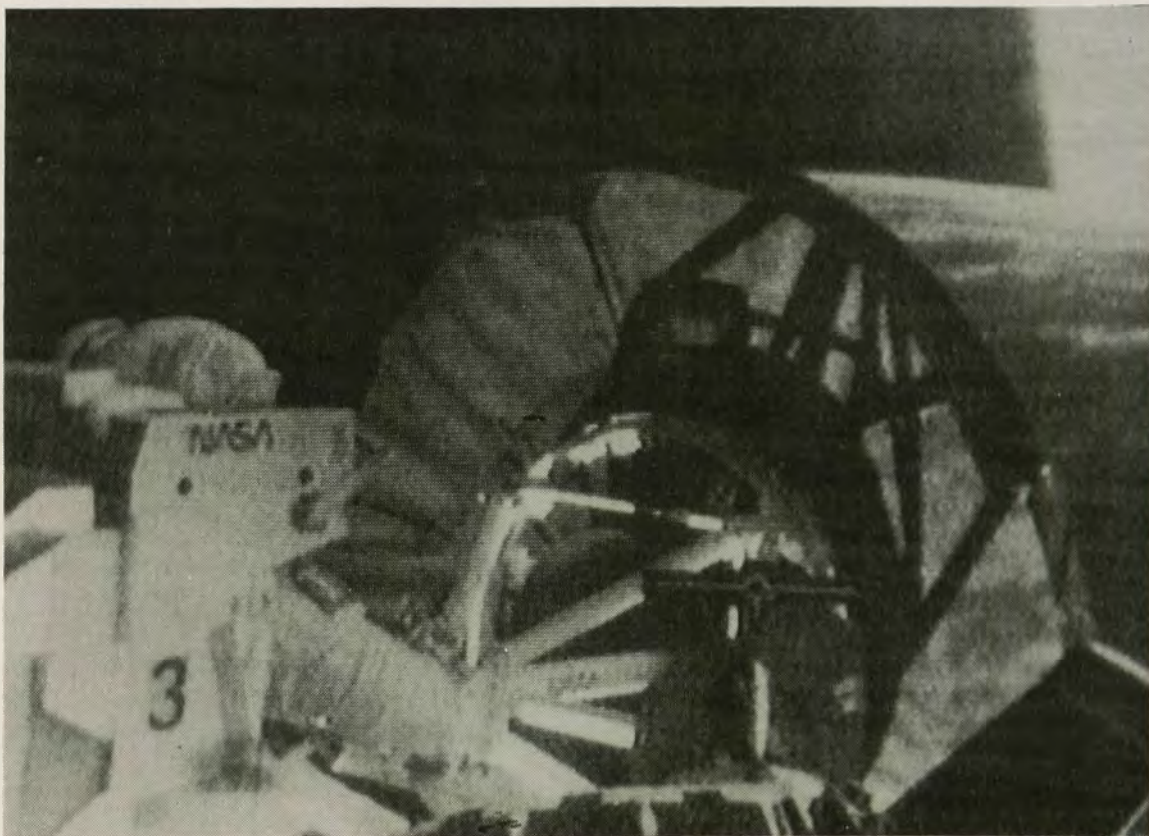
Allen was heard to gasp

repeatedly as the 5-foot-6 astronaut strained against the inertia of the 21-by-7-foot cylindrical satellite, which weighs 1,200 pounds in Earth's gravity. He held the satellite while Discovery made one complete orbit of the Earth.

Earlier Allen had flown out to the satellite using a rocket-powered back pack. He had poked a 4-foot pole-like device called a "stinger" into the spent engine nozzle at one end of the satellite. He then threw a switch that snapped open toggle bolts and secured the stinger to the Palapa.

Astronaut Anna Fisher, using the 50-foot robot arm, snared a handle on the stinger and moved the satellite, with Allen attached, into the cargo bay where Gardner waited, lying on his back on the cargo bay floor.

Discovery had been chasing Palapa since it was launched last Thursday. The shuttle caught up with the errant satellite after 1.6-million-mile chase that involved 44 rocket firings of Discovery steering jets.



Mission specialist Joe Allen, left, attached to the satellite Palapa with the end of the Canadian arm in center foreground. The shuttle went out after the

wayward satellite yesterday, and successfully retrieved it. Story at left.

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Bishops

continued from page 1

ment, business and religion. The Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business, directed by Houck and Father Oliver Williams, sponsored the symposium.

In addition, Charles Wilber, professor of economics at Notre Dame, has served as consultant to the bishops' committee.

The rough draft raises many of the "fairness issues" that Democratic presidential candidate Walter Mondale used in attempts to portray President Reagan as favoring the rich over the poor.

But the letter does not mention political parties or personalities. "The policy must be changed so the poor, in particular, can be taken care of, regardless of party," Weakland said Sunday.

Board

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and the problem of residence overcrowding are the subjects Bertino has planned to discuss at this Thursday's meeting.

Various student representatives have prepared approximately 40 pages of material concerning these issues and have mailed them to all of the board trustees.

Bertino said he could not see the effects of past student body presidents speaking before the board in this manner. He added, however, that he wants to do a follow up to Thursday's meeting. He said he wants to see what happens to his proposals after he leaves them with the committee.

Byrne

continued from page 1

"The mystique to me is being the total woman - being prepared and educated, yet never losing the mystique of being a woman," she said.

Byrne also addressed the problem of discrimination against women in today's society. "I think part of it is deliberate," she said. "One of the things my critics attacked was that I changed my mind. Well, I didn't change it more than anybody else, but they made a point of it because I am a woman."

Byrne commented that women in positions of leadership are "put on the spot more than their male counterpart."

She said she didn't mind people referring to her as a woman mayor. "I never minded it just so long as I was sure they got the word mayor in. That's the important thing."

Columnists Novak and Kondracke debate election effects

By DAN McCULLOUGH
News Editor

MICHIGAN CITY, Ind. - The defeat of Walter Mondale in last Tuesday's presidential election shows deep structural problems in the Democratic party, according to Morton Kondracke, executive editor of *New Republic* magazine.

Kondracke, one of the country's most renowned liberals, said in a debate Sunday that President Reagan's overwhelming victory doesn't necessarily indicate a realignment of American politics - polls now show there are as many Republican and Independent voters as there are Democrats.

Kondracke's opponent in the debate, nationally syndicated columnist Robert Novak, said the reason Reagan won by such a large margin was because, "The issues the Democrats thought were red hot really didn't hit with the people." Such issues as religion and Reagan's war-monger image were examples where Mondale's message didn't mean much to Americans, according to Novak.

The two writers debated "Two Views of the Election: After '84, What's in Store," at the first meeting of the Sunday Sinai Forum Series at Sinai Synagogue, 2800 Franklin Street, Michigan City.

Novak said Americans made a very plain statement in voting against Mondale's tax increase plan. "The American people were voting 'no' on higher federal taxes. The American people are saying they already pay an awful lot of money to the federal, state and local governments."

But Kondracke said there was more to the election than that issue. "The sad fact is it's hard to tell people (Reagan's policies) don't work when you are up against a candidate who is selling free beer." He continued that Reagan has not diminished the problem of the gross national product. "Federal spending has risen from 22.5 percent to 25 percent of the GNP. Revenues are now only 20 percent of the GNP. Five percent of it is historical deficit. And that deficit has got to be paid for."

"What Ronald Reagan is selling is like the banana split diet that you read about in the *National Enquirer*. That diet never has to be paid for. Mondale tried to level with the

people about this and he got clobbered for it."

Novak retorted, "It is incredible to have liberals who have believed in deficits for all these years to suddenly be opposed to deficit spending."

"We are now in a position where suddenly the Republican party comes out for growth as a way to heal the economy and the Democrats are now the party of doom and gloom."

Novak defined the difference between the two parties: "The Democrats say we must all swim together. And when somebody lags behind they want to slow down to pull them forward. The Republicans are saying we should all swim together, but are asking some people if they could just swim a little faster." He added people are now saying "no" to income distribution from the middle class to the poor.

But Kondracke disagreed. "Howard Baker has said that Ronald Reagan represents the largest riverboat gamble of all time. The piper will have to be paid in the next year or two in a recession," he said. "There is now a transfer of wealth from the lowest to the highest. It's kind of like Robin Hoodism in reverse."

Novak said people in areas hit by high unemployment still voted for Reagan because, "They were voting against their pocketbook for patriotism, flag waving and Mr. Reagan's personal follies. I believe there is even in the areas of high unemployment some hope for growth and new jobs."

But Kondracke said, "People in areas of high unemployment voted for Reagan for a number of reasons - patriotism, loyalty, against Walter Mondale. The Mondale campaign had fundamentally a message of doom and gloom. It was unpatriotic

for Americans to vote for any candidate who is unpatriotic."

"And Ronald Reagan had a beautifully-timed recovery, whether or not the formula has validity for the long-term future."

On the issue of Central America, Kondracke said he fundamentally supports what Reagan is doing. "I basically believe that Ronald Reagan has a better conceptual idea of how to negotiate with adversaries than Walter Mondale had." But he added, "I disagree with what he's doing with our friends." He said he doesn't agree with supporting right-wing dictators.

Novak, however, said, "The problem is that (Kondracke) wants to fight this war in handcuffs. Our side must adhere to strict democratic principles. We have to push capitalism. We have to fight these people in the tough jungles of those countries and it ain't Iowa - and sometimes you have to fight with allies you don't like."

Novak addressed the issue of religion, saying, "The issue very likely had little impact on anybody's voting with the possible exception of the Jewish community who may have moved towards Reagan."

Regarding the impact of conservative clergy, Novak said, "It is damaging to say that only the clergymen of the left can express their political views but not the clergy men of the right."

But Kondracke contended, "What is offensive is when anybody starts accusing someone else of not being

Christian. The basis of American society is toleration."

Kondracke said he doesn't know what Reagan is going to do about taxes, "and I submit that he probably doesn't know what he's going to do about taxes. He hates taxes. He probably hates taxes as much as Robert Novak hates taxes. That's because they are in the same income bracket."

"There will not be a tax increase in 1985," said Novak. "Count on it. There is not any kind of value-added tax or sales tax being seriously considered. There was until Mr. Mondale upset the game at the Democratic Convention by calling for his tax increase. Reagan had to call his bluff."

The future of liberalism is up for grabs, according to Kondracke. He separated the Democratic party into four groups - the Jesse Jackson group, which is a radical, third-world liberationist party; the Gary Hart group, which believes in helping the poor and creating jobs; the John Glenn group, the smallest group which holds conservative doctrines; and the Walter Mondale group, which caters to special-interest groups, and which Kondracke said is a dying breed.

But Novak said, "The problem with liberalism is that it doesn't have the slightest idea of where it is going. Special interest groups are no longer a major factor." He added he thinks the Hart group of "new liberals" will take over the Democratic party if the Reagan recovery fails.

After the debate, the two writers discussed the current trend on college campuses towards conservatism. Novak said, "I think it is a feeling by students that they really want to get on with their lives and build houses and raise families without government interference. From the kids I have talked to I get the feeling they are not just suddenly involved in Republicanism."

Kondracke said, "I think there's two causes. First, Jimmy Carter is the only other president they have known as voters. They want somebody who will succeed. Mondale's message was that we have our best years behind us. They don't like that. Also, there is an idealism to Reagan for them. It is not patriotic for them to vote for somebody that is telling you that things are getting worse."

"It is imperative for the Democrats to get somebody to be a spokesman for them besides Tip O'Neill. Whoever takes the chairman of the House will have to take a bigger spokesman role."

Besides being executive editor of *New Republic*, Kondracke is also a columnist for *The Wall Street Journal* and a commentator on Public Radio. He was recently a panel member for the second presidential debate.

Novak writes a syndicated column with Roland Evans and has written several books. Both are featured weekly on "The McLaughlin Group," a weekly political forum broadcast on public television.

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Senator Smith would have beaten Ronald Reagan

Although Ronald Reagan beat Walter Mondale easily last Tuesday, he would not have had a ghost of a chance against a particular Senator Smith. This remarkable observa-

Mark Boennighausen

Gravity is a myth

tion is true because Senator Smith is, in fact, a ghost. He is nothing more than the creation of noted Democratic pollster Pat Caddell.

Caddell created Smith to test the waters of the crowded Democratic presidential sweepstakes last winter and he found out, through asking the correct questions, that Senator Smith easily beat Mondale and John Glenn, the Democratic frontrunners at that time. Smith was described to the questioned voters as a moderate liberal in his early 40s who has served in the U.S. Senate for over ten years. Smith also has bold new ideas for the future and rejects the past of both parties.

This description may sound similar to Gary Hart, and Caddell did end up working for Hart

since he was the closest candidate to the mythical Senator Smith. It was partially Caddell's polling and image-making that brought Hart close to being the dramatic upset winner of the Democratic presidential nomination. This is past history since Reagan has been re-elected and he probably would have beaten Hart if the Colorado Senator had won the nomination, but the Caddell technique of polling first and then molding a candidate to fit the results is very dangerous for the American political process.

Politics in America today is a lot of image-making but, for the most part, the images are built around "real people." Ronald Reagan most likely does believe most of what he says, and this is probably true for the majority of other American politicians. But with the advancement in polling techniques, it is possible now for a pollster to develop a model candidate, before the election, who fits the voter's model candidate at that point in time. Consequently, politics may soon become all market research. Pollsters will go out and test the market, find what the people want, and the

results will determine what the "product" will look like, what it will say and how it will act.

The fact that this scenario could occur is supported by the fact that after their defeat at the polls, both Mondale and Geraldine Ferraro mentioned that the Democrats may have to find candidates that "come across better on television" if they want to win another presidential election. Competent politicians may be discouraged from running because they do not fit the figure molded by pollsters, and good candidates may be weeded out before the voters have a chance to decide. Candidates may no longer be willing to put "their message" to the voters and let them decide whether to accept it or not.

Recently, polls have been subjected to criticism since their influence has seemed to grow in elections. Indeed, *Chicago Tribune* columnist Mike Royko has gone so far as to suggest lying to pollsters who ask questions of people leaving the voting booth. But exit polling does provide valuable data for political scientists and such a remedy seems extreme. A law restricting the publication of exit poll

results until all the polls have closed seems a better solution to the problem.

The molding of candidates to fit the polls, however, ultimately may be handled by the voters themselves. Although the American electorate is often portrayed as uninformed, it usually does know the "real thing." While Republican candidates all tried to tie themselves to Ronald Reagan in the last election, many were defeated for the sole reason that they were not Ronald Reagan. Charles Percy's loss to Paul Simon in the race for the U.S. Senate in Illinois is a perfect example. Although Percy portrayed himself as a "born-again" Reaganite, the voters did not buy it and he lost despite the fact that Reagan carried the state by a sizeable margin.

Since the election season is finally over, the need to be on the look out for "Senator Smiths" is past. But then again, 1986 is not that far off.

Mark Boennighausen is a senior government major at Notre Dame and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.

P.O. Box Q

So much for Reagan's campaign rhetoric

Dear Editor:

Well, it didn't take him long. Within a day after his re-election President Reagan threatened intervention in Nicaragua, promised to slash social spending and explained that certain tax deductions need to be eliminated (in effect, a tax hike) - so much for campaign rhetoric. For the poor, the elderly, those of draft age and middle income taxpayers - watch out. It's going to be a long four years.

John Monberg
Alumni Hall

Some are pleased with Reagan's policies

Dear Editor:

Reading through your Nov. 7 editorial page, I thought it might be interesting if you got the American viewpoint instead of the liberal one on the topics that were discussed. I understand that this might come as somewhat of a shock to you, but there are those of us who are pleased not only with President Reagan's

amiable personality but also with his policies.

Let us look at his stance concerning the military. He feels that in order to keep the Soviet Union in line, we actually have to have as many weapons as they do, or at least keep a technological edge over them - how immoral! Who do we think we are? Just because we are the wealthiest and most advanced society on earth does not give us the right to defend ourselves, with the best weapons available, against our peaceful, open and truthful neighbors in Northern Asia. After all, we have already forced them to subjugate half of Europe, invade Afghanistan, send hundreds of thousands of their own people to concentration camps and outspend us on armaments 2 to 1.

Wouldn't it be more moral to allow ourselves to sink into pacifism and to not identify ourselves to future generations as the war mongers who had the gall to think that they had an equal right to existence with a totalitarian state whose avowed and obvious aim is to dictate policy and lifestyle to the entire world?

As to Reagan's domestic policy - what a mean, cruel human being! Who does he think he is, actually expecting people to go out and work and advance on their own merits? How much better it would be if, following the example of several European states, we set up a complete welfare state. How much easier it

would be if we had a big brother to give us enough to make us equal to those filthy capitalists whose only claim to wealth is that they are intelligent, hardworking, ambitious and willing to take a risk to improve their lives. Gosh, maybe if we did emulate the welfare states, one day we could all be as well off as they are.

Sure, I've seen the horrible pictures of starvation rampant throughout America - those 35 million living below the poverty level with their skin barely able to cover their bones. I do not think we have the mere responsibility to house them, feed them and educate them. I think we should get them all nice suburban homes, with 2.5 children, a dog, a nice car and a cabin in Wisconsin.

When are you going to learn that there are problems in the world that need solutions. Liberals are able to spot problems a mile away and scream hysterically but can never find a workable solution. They just find knee-jerk responses like the "nuclear freeze" and increased welfare, or they resort to innane name-calling hysteria. The longer I live in this nation the more people like that disgust me.

K.R. Munro
Dillon Hall

Murphy was wrong in rejecting his party

Dear Editor:

Joseph Murphy's Nov. 2 column titled "Life after Carter-Mondale Has Been Good" was an insult to anyone who considers himself a democrat. The choice between the candidates in this election represented the choice between traditional democratic values like equality, fairness, commitment to the needy and less of a militaristic world and the republican ideals of income redistribution in favor of the wealthy, an unprecedented military buildup to make us "strong" and a foreign policy which no longer expresses concern for human rights violations.

Murphy's call to Democrats to vote for Reagan is tantamount to selling out his party's values and ideals at a time when they are not overly popular. Even though Reagan won the election by a large margin, the values espoused by John and Robert Kennedy, Hubert Humphrey and Walter Mondale will not die out. The Democratic commitment to

fairness, equality and peace will continue to be the guiding light to a safer and more just world.

Paul Komyatte, President
ND/SMC Young Democrats

Give the football team more independence

Dear Editor:

Being a Notre Dame football fan for a number of years, I would like to make a few observations and comments.

First of all, I have never seen such a talented group of football players assembled at any university until I have seen this year's group at Notre Dame.

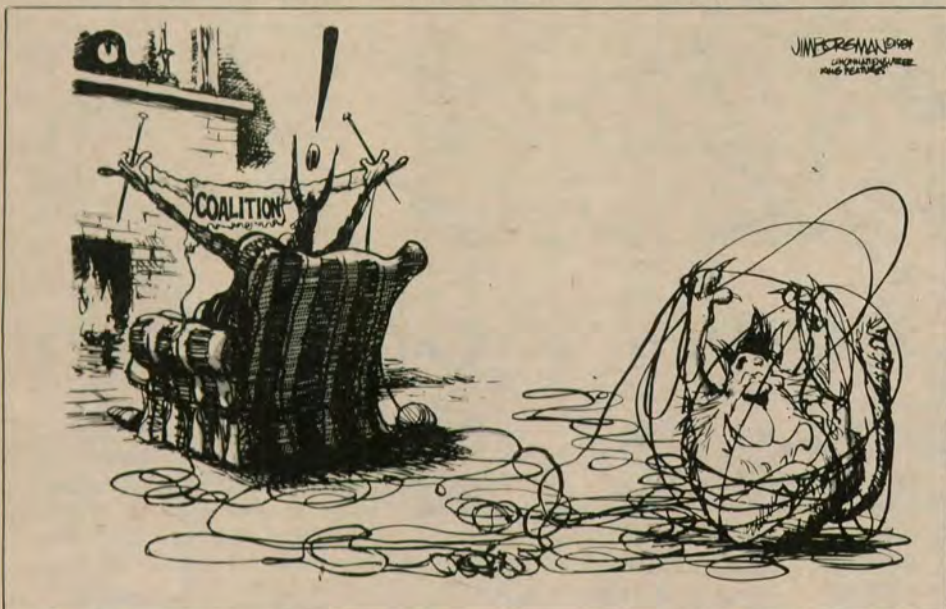
It is a pity, however, to see them, particularly in their own stadium, reacting worse than high school players on the field. That is to say, in watching the last few home games this fall, it was apparent that the players were not allowed to make decisions on the football field without first looking to the sidelines. They waited an interminable period of time while the clock ticked away using precious seconds, then minutes, for the coaching staff to decide on the next play. Why is it that a coaching staff has to interfere so much, particularly to the extent that it utilizes precious playing time and takes away all offensive and defensive momentum while a drive is underway?

Is there any reason why a quarterback on offense and a team captain on defense are not allowed to call plays and move the team offensively and defensively? Could the reason be the coaching staff's ego, its inability to delegate to the players or its inexperience?

It is my opinion, and I feel that it is shared by many, that if the Notre Dame team were left to carry out its role on the field, all that the players learned in scrimmages and in the classroom would come together and be reflected in a high team morale and in more victories.

In conclusion, I ask the coaching staff to leave the team alone and to remove the pressure and delay of every decision which must be made on the field. Do not treat the players as machines instead of as intelligent, aggressive young men wanting to play football!

Ronald A. Hart
Bath, Maine



The Observer

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features columnist

Strange days indeed



It was only a week ago that Ronald Reagan was re-elected as President of the United States, and already the rumors are starting to fly about a raise in taxes, which of course Ronnie was silly enough to promise he wouldn't do, and America was sillier to believe.

But wait, you say, he won't raise taxes. He *said so* in all of his speeches. Ol' Ronnie wouldn't lie to us.

You're right, I say, he wouldn't lie to you, but if everyone who listened to him say he wasn't going to raise taxes had really listened, they'd know what he had really said.

What it sounded like was this:

"I have no plans to raise taxes (*rest drowned out by applause*) . . ."

But what he really said was this:

"*I have no plans to raise taxes . . . (wait for applause) . . .* but certain very clever members of my Administration do, after I am re-elected."

That's right. That's what the old boy said.

And there's a lot of scared people in America now, and one of them is Bill "Tax" Earnhardt, a 62-year-old resident of Taxes, Texas, who has studied the process of taxation since the old tax collectors of Rome used to terrorize their city.

"I'll be frank with you," said Tax, "but I won't be sinatra. This here President Reagan really sends the chills up my spine." And then Tax squirms a little, and his eyes glaze as if remembering something bad about his childhood. "He reminds me of the old Civil War days."

Tax, of course, was referring to the stillness at Appoma-Tax, when thousands of people were taxed to death and then left to rot by a gang of horse-riding bandits supposedly working for the federal government. They later became known as the Taxes Rangers.

"It was bloody," said Tax, "and senseless. A real case of taxic waste. And all over a few dollars of federal taxes."

The government later denied any association with the Rangers, who lasted on into the 1940s and rivaled even the Ku Klux Klan as far as violence was concerned.

"They were bad," said Tax. "Really bad." Tears welled in Tax's eyes as he recounted the gruesome event which took place in his home state in 1943. "The Rangers rode across the border with these big electrical appliances, and demanded that the people pay their taxes, and . . . and . . . it was horrible . . ." Tax broke down and could not go on. Two people lost their lives that day as a result of unpaid taxes, and it became known as — you guessed it — the Taxes Chainsaw Massacre.

This terrible tale inspired the hit single "Deep in the Heart of Taxes," by popular folk singer "Tax" Ritter (no relation to Earnhardt).

The Rangers disbanded a few years later when they were finally hunted down after terrorizing a deaf community which had not paid its taxes. "All they was doing was a-sittin' around," reads the just-published diary of Tax Von Sydow, leader of the Rangers. "And so to solve this problem — the 'Deaf Sit,' we called it — we placed taxes on all the seats before they sat down one day, and wow! You shoulda seen 'em jump!" This practice of placing taxes on seats is evident in schoolrooms even today.

When the Rangers were caught, most of them were stuffed and then mounted in public areas in order to discourage any thought of their revival. This art became known as taxidermy.

"But I digress," said Tax. "Reagan is in charge now, right? Well, let me tell you some things about this so-called November Project . . ."

Tax could hardly restrain himself as he let loose what he knew about the November Project. He said President Reagan will raise taxes but in very clever ways so that no one will really notice.

Reagan, Tax said, plans to start off by taxing brass beds, doorknobs, and keychains. This will be known as the Brass Tax of 1984.

After getting down to Brass Tax, Reagan will push through Congress a bill calling for a tax on men's formal wear called, of course, the Tuxedo Bill.

"Then," said Tax, "he'll strike right at the jugular vein of America — the kids." Reagan will do this by removing all forms of candy and video games from the market, and replacing them with one form of both: a new concoction of chewables called Tic-Tax and an exciting game called "MakeTax," in which the joystick controls a greedy tax collector as he travels through an unsuspecting town of taxpayers. The new candy and video game will be priced slightly higher than the old ones.

And finally, after blazing new tax trails through the industries of schoolbooks (taxtbooks), materials (taxtiles), and fuel (Taxaco), Reagan will complete the fell swoop by going after the backbone of this country — the fast-food restaurant, namely McDonald's. "Big Macs could cost as much as \$4 apiece," predicts Tax. "Ronald won't be so appealing to kids anymore, much less their parents." This tax, of course, will be known as the Big Mac Attax.

Tax said if you plan to stay in the country, you'd better be prepared to hold on to your wallet, 'cause Ronald "Boss Hogg" Reagan will be knocking at your door soon. But Tax had a plan.

"I've designed an escape system," he said. "These secret rooms can be built adjacent to basements, joined by a concealed doorway, and all you got to do when the taxman comes along is hide in there until he's gone."

Tax plans to sell the plans for these escape rooms via the Black Market, but he doesn't know how many customers he can reach that way. "I won't tax my brain thinkin' about it," he chuckles. And what are these secret places of refuge called? Why, tax shelters, of course.

Bananarama re-enters top ten

Don Seymour

features staff writer

Records



The American pop charts lag far behind the new music hitting it big in the dance clubs and in Europe. For instance, Madonna's "Lucky Star" hit number one on the American dance charts one year ago, yet it has just recently peaked in the top ten on the pop charts. The same can be said for Bananarama. "Cruel Summer" was a top ten hit in England in August 1983, but didn't reach our top ten until one year later. Still, the band members are not complaining because conquering America means large rewards.

The group, formed three years ago, consists of Siobahn Fahey, 24, Sarah Dallin, 21, and Keren Woodward, 21. They have been called the British version of the Go-Gos and have been labelled a latter day version of a sixties girls group. Strong similarities support such claims, but the three shrug them off, claiming to be an eighties-girl group — independent, outgoing, deciding for themselves the direction of their

career. Indeed, the record is impressive. Even though the three aren't musicians, the singers/songwriters have racked up a string of British hits: "He Was Really Saying Something," "Shy Boy," "Na Na Hey Hey (Kiss Him Goodbye)," "Robert DeNiro's Waiting," and "Cruel Summer," the first three of which appeared on the group's American debut album *Deep Sea Skiving*.

The band's second album in the United States is simply titled *Bananarama*. It includes not only "Cruel Summer" but "Robert DeNiro's Waiting" and "Wild Life," the theme from the movie of the same name. The music is English pop — light, cheerful, sporting melodic synths and high-jittering guitar. The bass sometimes departs from the crispness usually associated with jazz and American dance music and opts instead for a rambling, spreading, wide, messy (for lack of better words) sound that can be heard most noticeably on



"Cruel Summer." The percussion seems as much influenced by the calypso and ska revolution that swept England a few years back as by the typical monotonous thump and electronic claps; this can be most easily seen in "King of the Jungle."

The band's most distinctive characteristic is its vocals — three voices in unison, often in harmony, throughout the entire song. No solos here — the girls sing together, and do it well.

All the songs here, except "Dream Baby," were written by the group and its producers, Steve Jolley and Tony Swain. On the surface, they may all sound the same, and the lyrics may be rather silly, but, in the end, the songs represent attractive, highly listenable pop. "Cruel Summer," though overplayed, is an excellent pop song with a smooth melody and irresistible beat. "Robert DeNiro's Waiting" is a delightful song about teenage daydreams of romance.

*A walk in the park can become a bad dream
People are staring and following me*

*This is my only escape from it all
Watching a film or a face on the wall*

inspires humor as well as wistfulness.

"Wild Life" has that calypso/ska feeling. Lyrics like "I may be too young but I've seen and done everything they say is fun" seem unoriginal, but the song actually warns of the pitfalls of the wild life.

"State I'm In" cannot stand up to objections that the band resembles a sixties girls group. The tune sounds like something Phil Spector would have produced with modern instrument technology. The lyrics are standard but the result is fun. "Rough Justice" takes a crack at social commentary, but sounds out of place over the upbeat pop music.

Overall, Bananarama has created nothing serious or wildly original — just fun pop music. I recommend *Bananarama* to anyone wishing to expand his musical tastes beyond American pop music.

Hearing problems at Gentlemen of Verona

by Sharon Houk

features staff writer

Being one of Shakespeare's early comedies, *The Two Gentlemen of Verona* is an extremely difficult work to perform well. The play greatly depends on verbal wit. Shakespeare uses puns and wit-combat to propel an otherwise slow plot. Friday's performance at O'Laughlin Auditorium by the National Shakespeare Company lost Shakespeare's wit to the curtained wings, and therefore lost the audience as well. The play could not be heard.

The Two Gentlemen of Verona is the story of two pairs of lovers who after going through fortune and misfortune end up happily ever after. Shakespeare deals with youthful love and folly, friendship and

constancy. The National Shakespeare Company's performance of the play was entertaining despite the auditory difficulties. The credit lies with Shakespeare and not with the players.

Saint Mary's O'Laughlin Auditorium might be saddled for the hearing problem, but adapting to unfamiliar theaters is the professionals' obligation. According to some, O'Laughlin Auditorium is an acoustical challenge but not an impossibility. Others maintain that the building is excellent acoustically with respect to its size. The company obviously underestimated the projection needed to fill the auditorium.

However, some individual perfor-

mances stand out as notable. David Scott's performance of Luance, the clownish servant of Proteus, was uncommonly humorous and refreshingly loud. He and his stuffed dog provided the most entertaining portion of the evening. Similarly, Guy Howard played a very funny and usually strong-spoken servant named Speed.

The costuming and other non-classical rendering of the play was for the most part successful with the exception of the cartoon-like nature of the outlaws. Instead of drawing the audience into the performance, the disjoint appearance of the outlaws separated the audience from the players almost irreversibly. But the outlaws did, by their antics, gave the audience an opportunity to enjoy the play with their eyes if not their ears.

Sharing fun and time at Logan Center

Theresa Wagner
features staff writer

On a typical Saturday morning from 9 to 11:30 at Logan Center, Co-directors Kathy Kelly and Tom McLaughlin share their time with retarded and foster home children. They are the leaders of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Council for the Retarded.

Every Saturday morning is different, but all are centered around the same basic routine. Beginning at 9 a.m., 50 to 60 children and 30 to 40 volunteers sing songs for a half an hour. Arts and crafts are then the major projects of the day, and various games are usually the final planned activities. "We're just basically having fun," says McLaughlin.

Logan Center for the Retarded was founded in 1968 by a group of South Bend parents as an alternative for their retarded children. Through the help of local and federal funding, a recreation center and school were built on North Eddy Street, not far from the campus.



Volunteers work with the handicapped at Logan Center on Saturday mornings and at the weekly Friday afternoon bowling games.



Throughout the year, special activities and field trips are planned by the students. These include a trip to a farm, a trip to a ND football game, a Christmas party, a trip to the Ice Capades, an overnight camping trip, and a formal banquet.

Kelly and McLaughlin explained that their roles carry a great deal of responsibility because they are the organizing force along with 13 other officers for the council. Their memorable occasions have been numerous. "You can only expect the unexpected," explained Kelly.

The most amazing product of this council is the progress that has been made. Sharing, communicating, and loving are basic activities for each Saturday.

McLaughlin explains, "These experiences in general have allowed me to explore other facets of who I am. They enable me to live and love as a child in an adult world. This is simply a time of self-discovery." Kelly agrees, "Through this council you get to know yourself with first the children, and then with others in general."



Photos by Bill Bartlett

The ND women's track and field team will be practicing *tomorrow* at 5 p.m. on the indoor track at the ACC. Anyone who is interested may attend. For more information, call Anne at 283-2646, Susan at 283-4286 or Carrie at 283-3826. — *The Observer*

The Notre Dame Rowing Club will be meeting *tomorrow* at 3:15 p.m. at the boathouse. For more information, call John Crilly at 283-3170. — *The Observer*

The ND/SMC Sailing Club will be meeting for dinner in the Wedge Room at the Saint Mary's dining hall *today* at 5 p.m. Notre Dame members will need coex tickets. For more information, call Lou at 283-4110. — *The Observer*

The ND Windsurfing Club will be meeting *tomorrow* at 7 p.m. in LaFortune. For more information, call 287-8264. — *The Observer*

The Dolphin Club will be meeting Thursday at 7 p.m. in the LaFortune Little Theatre. For more information, call Paul at 283-1535 or Blaise at 283-1075. — *The Observer*

The ND/SMC Ski Club will be meeting Thursday at 6 p.m. in the LaFortune Little Theatre. Anyone interested in the trip should attend. For more information, call Julie at 283-4354. — *The Observer*

"Speaking of Sports" will have an open phone line for listeners to voice their opinions *tonight* at 9 p.m. on WVFI-AM 64. Host Chuck Freeby will take the calls at 239-6400. — *The Observer*

All interhall football players must return their equipment *tomorrow* between 6:30 p.m. and 7:30 p.m. at gate 9 of the football stadium. — *The Observer*

see BRIEFS, page 14

AP Top Twenty

The Top Twenty college football teams in *The Associated Press* poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, this season's records and total points. Points based on 20-19-18-17 etc. Notre Dame opponents are *italicized*.

1. Nebraska (37)	9-1-0	1,148
2. South Carolina (11)	9-0-0	1,104
3. Brigham Young (11)	10-0-0	1,096
4. Oklahoma State	8-1-0	949
5. Florida	7-1-1	892
6. Oklahoma	7-1-1	870
7. Southern Cal	8-1-0	805
8. Washington	9-1-0	754
9. Louisiana State	7-1-1	693
10. Texas	6-1-1	643
11. Ohio State	8-2-0	636
12. Texas Christian	8-1-0	567
13. Boston College	6-2-0	412
14. Miami, Fla.	8-3-0	347
15. Georgia	7-2-0	321
16. Southern Methodist	6-2-0	311
17. Florida State	6-2-1	219
18. Auburn	7-3-0	203
19. Virginia	7-1-1	167
20. Clemson	7-2-0	102

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FOUND-GOLD BRACELET IN FACULTY PARKING LOT THIS WEEKEND. CALL 277-4706 TO IDENTIFY.

At Dillon formal on Friday, a small black ITT camera was lost in room 1112 of the Americana. Reward. Mark at 1728.

Found: Man's watch found on ACC road between Iennia courts. Call 277-4745 and describe (the watch) to claim.

WANTED

Ride needed to St. Paul/Mpls. for Thanksgiving. Willing to leave early!! (Sunday or Monday) Call Mary at 277-2851.

Ride Needed: To Rochester, N.Y. area for Thanksgiving Break. Will share usual expenses. Mom's expecting me to carve the turkey so please help!!! Call Basil at 2275 Do it for my mom!

WANTED: Riders to No. VA/DC for Thanksgiving. Call MB at 4172.

FOR SALE

Religious Gifts in Stained Glass
Individually handcrafted by The Trappistines. For more information, write Santa Rita Abbey, Box 97, Sonoma, Arizona, 85637.

For Sale - one round trip airline ticket to anywhere in U.S. Must be used by 12/17. Best offer. Call 1216.

FOR SALE amplifier David Haller dh200k 100 watts/channel call Mary SMC-4305

Commodore MPS 801 dot matrix printer. Used 3 months. Reason for selling: need money!! Contact John Long at Moreau Seminary- 239-7735. \$190.00 firm.

ATTENTION:
Can anyone answer this one question for me: WHERE DO SESAME SEEDS COME FROM? (and don't reply with from the buns) In answering this question you must not find the solution in a book, but by receiving the answer from an individual. When you finally meet someone who knows this answer (once again not by having looked it up) then please let me know. Do they come from bushes or trees or ? This question is harder than you think. Please reply by leaving your name and number in the classifieds. Remember no one is to read the answer, only discover it by word of mouth. Until you find out, think of all of the people you will meet in this search.

I NEED A RIDE TO THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS NEXT WEEKEND (THE 16TH TO THE 18TH). IF YOU CAN HELP ME OUT, I WILL PAY FOR MY SHARE OF THE GAS, ETC. CALL MAUREEN AT 2900 IF YOU ARE INTERESTED.

RIDE NEEDED: Back to NOTRE DAME on Sunday, Nov 25th from New York metropolitan area. Will share expenses and driving. Call Tom at 1244. Help!!! I WANT TO GO HOME!!!

WANTED: 2-8 PENN ST. GA'S BIG REWARD GUARANTEED CALL TOM 2111 NOW!

Need RIDE to AKRON/CANTON area or exit 11 Rt. 80 for T-giving. can leave Tues afternoon PAUL 4052

ride to Indy Fri. 11-16 call Cindy-2933

RIDE NEEDED TO ST. LOUIS FOR THANKSGIVING CAN LEAVE MON. 11-20 AFTER 3. CALL TRACEY 3193

I desperately need a ride to Chicago this weekend. My brother's apartment hasn't been cleaned since the last time I visited. Can leave after 1 on Friday. Call Margaret 272-7864.

Proofreader Wanted! Prefer Experience. Must be meticulous! Phone 236-8047.

NEED RIDE BACK TO N.D. OVER THANKSGIVING BREAK. RETURNING FROM PITTSFIELD, MASS. ANYTIME SATURDAY NOV. 24 OR SUNDAY NOV. 25. CALL PAUL AT 2275 BEFORE FRIDAY IF YOU CAN HELP.

NEED RIDE TO CINCINNATI OVER BREAK. CAN LEAVE WEDNESDAY. WILL SHARE USUAL CALL DAN AT 2275 -PLEASE HELP!!!!!!

NEED RIDE TO PGH OR AREA MON 11/19. CALL BRIAN-1063

TICKETS

I Need It Bad!!!! One Penn. St. ticket-student or G.A. Please call Grace-3781.

PENN ST GA's FOR SALE 272-6306

MY NAME IS VINNIE.
There, now that the exciting stuff is out of the way, I think you should know that I need two Penn State GA's, preferably before the game on the 17th. Call VINNIE at 2538. That's VINNIE.

FOR SALE: 6 Penn State GA's in a block. Best Offer Call Eric 1528

NEED STUD TIX FOR PENN ST. CALL JIM AT 1374.

I NEED 2 PENN STATE STUDENT TIX. CALL ROBIN AT 234-7319

NEED 2 Penn State GA's call Martha at SMC 5120

I Need 3 Penn State Tickets together. GA or Student. Please call Pattie 284-5087

Desperately Needed: 3 or 4 GA's for the Penn St. Game. Will pay cash for tickets. Call Vince 3262

NEEDED 4 PENN. ST. TICKETS CALL DAVE H. 1606

Wanted: 5 PENN ST. tix., some in grps. of 2. Call 288-9403. \$\$

Help!!! I need Penn St. tickets! call Mark at 3684

I NEED 5 STUD. TIX FOR PENN ST. CALL PAT 3055

Need Penn St. tix, GA's or other. Call Dan 287-6262

STILL NEED PENN STATE GA's. 4 or pairs. Call Rob-3305.

PLEASE NEED 2-8 PENN ST. TIX CALL TOM 2111

I NEED 1 PENN STATE TICKET. x3584

HELP!!HELP!! DESPERATELY NEED 2 STUDENT OR GA PENN STATE TIX! Call Mary 2890 please!

NEED PENN STATE GA'S. CALL MEGAN 284-4145

FOR SALE 2 tix to Penn State. Call 233-2163 or 234-5778.

\$\$\$\$Need 2 Penn State G.A.s or Student tix. Please call 1570 \$\$\$\$

I need 1 Penn. St. student or G.A. ticket DESPERATELY!! Please call Paul 1603.

FOR SALE: 2 GA'S TO THE USC GAME IN L.A. CHEAP!! CALL NANCY x2996

NEED PENN STATE TIX call 1103

WANTED: One Penn St. Ticket, Student or GA. Frank 277-8649

NEED TICKETS FOR PENN STATE NEED TICKETS FOR PENN STATE I need two tickets for Penn State They don't have to be together and can be either student or GA. Please call Larry at 1175. Thanks.

Yo, Richard!

Need some tickets to Penn State...four, to be exact. I'll take 4 students, or 2 students and 2 GAs. These guys are coming from West Virginia...have sympathy for those who talk funny. Call Zeke at 2045.

FOR SALE: TWO PENN STATE GA'S - CALL MELINDA AT 283-3716.

NEEDED: 2 PENN STATE STUDENT TICKETS BARB 4096

NEED 2 Penn State GAs. Jeff 1049

GIVE IT TO ME BABY! NEED 1-4 STUD OR GA TIX. CALL KEITH 1022

PERSONALS

PREGNANT? NEED HELP? CALL 234-0363. 24 hour hotline/free pregnancy test available. WOMEN'S CARE CENTER

SCHOLASTIC IS COMING! SCHOLASTIC IS COMING! November 15, pick one up!

SCHOLASTIC Magazine...it's what Notre Dame reads. Coming November 15.

PENN STATE!!!
I desperately need two Penn State GA's. Please call Mary at 1333.

FLY TO CALIFORNIA FOR A WEEKEND - or anywhere else in the U.S. One round trip airline ticket for sale - to anywhere you feel like going BUT all travel must be completed by 12/17. Taking best offer. Makes a great gift! Call 1216.

Riser - you're a heat-on and you always will be!!!! And as always, we remember to say THAAANNKKKYYYYAA!!!

I desperately need one Penn State student ticket. If you can help, please call Maura at 2694.

I'd like to buy a vowel, please

Ann Murphy
Roses are red
Violets are blue
Sugar is sexy
And so are you!

Jul, Happy 20th Birthday!!
Hope you have a great day and year.
I'm missin' you!

Love you, Tim

Dear Ann Murphy, Bonjour ma cherie
your secret admirer

ARTS & LETTERS BUSINESS SOCIETY SPONSORS A CAREER NIGHT WITH THE MAY COMPANY TUES. NOV. 13 7:00 124 HAYES HEALY SEE ADS

The film UNION MAIDS will be shown Monday November 12 and Tuesday November 13 at the LaFortune Auditorium at 7:00 and 8:30 pm. A discussion with Professor Ghilarducci will follow the 7:00 showing. The film and the discussion are part of the Social Concerns Film Series.

"THE WOMEN OF NOTRE DAME" Calendar COMING SOON!!! presented by Holy Cross Hall

LUTHER...!!!!

JOHN THORNTON-ATTENTION QUESTION: IS IT NOT TRUE THAT YOU WERE IN HIGH SCHOOL JUST THREE MONTHS AGO? ANSWER: YES QUESTION: ARE YOU WORTH IT? ANSWER: NO SIGNED, A PREVIOUS HIGH SCHOOL ACQUAINTANCE

INTERESTED IN LAYING OUT THE OBSERVER? Come to an introductory layout meeting Thursday, November 15, at 7:00 in the Observer offices.

Need ride to CLEVELAND leaving TUESDAY NOV. 20 Call Miriam 4174

THE WOMAN IN RED
WAKE ME UP BEFORE YOU GO!

A CALL TO PEACEMAKING WEEK: TUES. NOV. 13. 7:30P.M. at CSC multi-purpose room. the film "IF YOU LOVED THIS PLANET" (sponsored by ND/SMC RTL)

"PURPLE IS NOW MY FAVORITE COLOR."

YOU WERE LOOKING GREAT

THE SAINT LOUIS CLUB IS COMING
From the KING OF CLUBS comes the best of food. At our concession stand on the New Mall by Cavanaugh Hall, you'll find us serving only the finest food. We won't be surprised to see Father Ted or the football team there before they go on to chew on the lions at the stadium. See you Sat., just look for the Golden Arch!

Book 'em Denno Murder One

Missing: common sense and intelligence. If found please return to Mary. Lewis.

CAPITOL-OH MY GOD!! 22! You are a...woman. Why are you staggering? What a funky looking hat! Your nimble feet and devastating looks will be sorely missed by all.

Did you notice the "Women for Reagan" buttons just before the election ??? How come only fat girls had them on ???

Grant Gregory
Chairman of the Board of Touche Ross & Co.
will speak about "the audit and consulting firm of the future."

Nov. 13 7:30 pm
Hayes Healy Auditorium

MAD-DOG CARRIG!! HAPPY BIRTHDAY FROM HUBES AND VITO

BIG BROTHERS/BIG SISTERS. Pizza and a Movie (VCR) in the Dillon Hall Party Room this Thursday at 6:00. Call John at 277-0607 by Wednesday if interested.

PLAY TRIVIAL PURSUIT!!! TRIVIAL PURSUIT MARATHON SPONSORED BY THE JUNIOR CLASS NOV. 14, MIDNIGHT- NOV. 17, NOON IN THE NEW ORLEANS ROOM AT LA FORTUNE PROCEEDS HELP THE SUICIDE PREVENTION CENTER AND HOPE RESCUE MISSION TO PLAY OR SPONSOR. CALL BETH 2798 OR KATHY 2673

Raggedy Ann, You were right, I had a good time this weekend, we'll have to do it again sometime!

Mellan

Rebecca,
Give me a call to discuss upcoming plans (weekend plans, that is)!

Anne

Heeeeey...Beth Chalecki is 19 today! All gentlemen wishing to congratulate her are urged to stop by 307 Lewis for birthday kisses and, of course, intellectual conversation. We love you Turp-Dianne, Joe, Michele, and a cast of dozens.

DAVID E

This may not be PEOPLE magazine but at least your name is in print. Thanks for putting up with me last weekend; concerted effort to halt mood swings and other bad habits will follow...

love, scumbag (when do I get a better looking nickname?)

ST JUDE, a close, personal friend of the inventor of quantum mechanics, got me a 100/ on my last exam. I'm impressed. Deo gratias.

LOPPY--Thanks for another great weekend! Love ya

Ques. What's beautiful, 102 pounds, and writes killer personals? Ans.- The slap.

MMEATI MMMEATI!
LINCOLN!
LINCOLN!!
EVERYONE KNOWS LINCOLN WAS A LOVER OF BEEF.

MARY LOU You have five minutes to dump me. I LOVE YOU - Walter

Chester,
Who says engineers are geeks? Anne

trenchcoats are not seductive

Coming soon -
Campus Crusade for Quetzal Coat!
just when you thought it was safe

KICK THE LIONS! ND vs. Penn St. T-shirts available now at North & South Dining Halls. Only \$5.00! Get yours before they're gone.

SPOOK.
You were moaning about not having had a personal in a long time, so here is your quota for the day:

personal
personal
personal
personal
(see, you got four at once!)

I NEED A RIDE to St. Louis for Thanksgiving. Will pay the usual. Call Maureen at 1333.

Lyons 8th graders: Do VIRGINS know what eunuchs are?

READY TO MAKE THE MOVE O.C.? A roommate is wanted to share an apartment in Notre Dame Apts. Rent is 105/mo. plus utilities. For an appointment to see the apt. call Sheila at 283-3791.

I need two tickets for Penn State Please call Barbara at 1346

RIDE NEEDED TO ALBANY AREA OR BINGHAMTON. CALL ALLISON AT 4068.

HUNGRY? CALL THE YELLOW SUB FOR FREE DELIVERY 272-4453 MO-TH 8-11pm FR-SA 8pm-1am



Wally Kleine, shown here in action earlier this season against Purdue in the Hoosier Dome, has successfully made the transition to defensive tackle after arriving at Notre Dame out of high school as a tight end. Trish Sullivan profiles the big lineman from Texas at right.

Wally Kleine

Big things expected from big guy

By TRISH SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

Out there in Texas, they certainly do grow them big. And proof of that is a 6-8, 278-pound force on the Irish defensive line. Hailing from Midland, Texas, Wally Kleine stands head and shoulders above his teammates. But he realizes that because of his physical attributes, many expect him to single-handedly clear out the opponents' offensive line.

"Big things are expected of me due to my size," comments Kleine. "A lot of responsibility sometimes gets thrown my way. People look up to me for the mere fact that I'm 6-8, but then they look to me for leadership, too. I accept that as a challenge."

Rated a top tight end in the Texas prep ranks, Kleine was pursued by many schools for his talents. But in the back of his mind, Kleine had always known where he wanted to go.

"My father never went to Notre Dame, but he was an avid subway alumnus," explains Kleine. "I was raised in the Notre Dame tradition from the very beginning. So when they gave me the opportunity to come and play, I just couldn't pass it up."

Kleine came to the Notre Dame campus in the fall of 1982. But unfortunately, it wasn't the best of welcomes when he arrived. Kleine ended up sitting out his entire fresh-

men year due to knee problems. In addition to that, he was notified midway through the season that there would be a position change. The coaches had decided that Kleine's assets could better assist the Irish on the defensive line. But these setbacks didn't get Kleine down.

"I initially resisted the switch," admits Kleine. "If they were going to switch me at all, I thought it would at least be to the offensive line. Then when I had to sit out because of my knees, it really was a blessing in disguise. It made my transition easier because I had time to observe and learn. The coaches helped me and Mike Gann really worked with me. He is one of the best and a super leader. I'm pretty pleased with my progress thus far."

Notre Dame's defensive line coach Rick Lantz is also very pleased with Kleine's progress. When Lantz arrived last spring, the first questions thrown at him were whether Kleine could contribute on defense or not. But Lantz feels Kleine has answered those questions with his performance on the field.

"Wally played tentatively at first because he didn't have any defensive experience," says Lantz. "But he has made progress each week. We've noticed that he has the instinct and aggressiveness to play defense. And he also has the temperament to practice. He practices to get better. Rather than just going through the motions, he works on

his technique. If he continues at this pace, he will certainly be a force to be reckoned with."

Kleine cracked into the starting lineup this season after garnering the Hering Award as the most improved defensive player during the 1984 spring drills. The new 3-4 defense this fall forces him to split time with Greg Dingens at the right tackle spot. But Kleine agrees with this approach and sees its benefits.

"Our philosophy this year is to get off the ball quicker than the offense," elaborates Kleine. "We don't want to let the offense make the first move, we want to initiate the action. So the defense is working a lot harder. And it helps when you can split time. It keeps everyone fresh. It can get a little tiring when you are out there for 80 plays a game."

With only two opponents left on the Irish schedule, Kleine emphasizes that he and his teammates haven't given up in the least. Coming off two big victories on the road, Kleine feels that the team is beginning to jell.

"The team needed a good dose of consistency between the offense and the defense," says Kleine. "And that's what happened at the LSU game. We have to put any loss behind us and re-group. There is a good positive attitude on the team. And we're going to give it our all."

Nebraska

moves into No. 1 spot

Associated Press

The Nebraska Cornhuskers, who were No. 1 for three weeks earlier in the season, have regained the top spot in *The Associated Press* college football poll, while Washington slipped to eighth after four weeks at the top and Virginia cracked the Top Twenty for the first time in 32 years.

Poll on page 10

With seven members of last week's Top Twenty losing over the weekend, there was considerable shuffling in this week's poll, with South Carolina and Brigham Young - the only remaining unbeaten teams - moving up to challenge Nebraska, Miami and Georgia dropping to the Second Ten and Iowa and West Virginia falling out of the Top Twenty.

The new poll raised the possibility of a 1-2 matchup between Nebraska and South Carolina in the Orange Bowl. However, Nebraska still must play Oklahoma - the Cornhuskers need only a tie Saturday to represent the Big Eight in Miami - while South Carolina has to play Navy and Clemson, both on the road.

While previously unbeaten Washington was losing to Southern California 16-7 - the victory vaulted the Trojans from 14th to seventh - Nebraska trounced Kansas, 41-7, and climbed from second place to No. 1 with 37 of 59 first-place votes and 1,148 of a possible 1,180 points from a nationwide panel of sports writers and sportscasters. The Cornhuskers are 9-1, having lost to Syracuse on Sept. 29.


South Carolina, 9-0, downed No. 11 Florida State, 38-26 - the Gamecocks led 38-7 at one point en route to becoming the first team to win nine games in the school's 91-year football history - and shot from fifth to second with 11 first-place votes and 1,104 points.

Texas' 29-15 loss to Houston dropped the Longhorns from third place to 10th and BYU, 10-0 after a 34-3 triumph over San Diego State, went from fourth to third. The Cougars received the other 11 first-place ballots and 1,096 points.

An Open Invitation
to

Accounting and Business Students
& other interested individuals

Special Presentation by
Grant Gregory,
Chairman of the Board

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Hayes-Healy Auditorium
Reception Following.

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Counseline

239-7793

Anxious about Formals/SYR's? -- try tape 18
Upset about grades? -- try tape 35 or 44

Tape #	Title
1	Friendship Building
2	Types of Intimacy
3	Physical Intimacy
4	Expressing Negative Thoughts and Feelings
5	Dealing with Constructive Criticism
6	Dealing with Anger
7	Understanding Jealousy and How to Deal With It
8	How to Say "No"
9	Becoming Open to Others
10	Dating Skills
11	Female Homosexuality
12	Male Homosexuality
13	Anxiety and Possible Ways to Cope With It
14	How to Deal with Loneliness
15	How to Handle Fears
16	Increasing Self-Awareness
17	Building Self-Esteem and Confidence
18	Relaxation Exercises
19	Coping with Stress
20	Female Sex Role--Changes and Stresses
21	Male Sex Role--Changes and Stresses
22	Learning to Accept Yourself
23	What is Therapy and How to Use It
24	Infatuation or Love?
25	How to Cope with a Broken Relationship
26	Death and Dying
27	Understanding Grief
28	Helping a Friend
29	Early Signs of an Alcohol Problem
30	Responsible Decisions about Drinking
31	Self Assertiveness
32	Examples of Contract Building
33	What is Depression
34	How to Deal with Depression
35	Depression as a Lifestyle
36	Becoming Independent from Parents
37	Dealing with Alcoholic Parents
38	Suicidal Crisis
39	Recognizing Suicidal Potentials in Others
40	Helping Someone in a Suicidal Crisis

Hours: 4 - 12p.m. Monday-Friday

The Student Activities Board
in conjunction with WVFI presents:

THE FIXX

live at the Notre Dame ACC

with opening act:

THE COMA TEENS

Friday November 16th

8:00 pm

Tickets on sale NOW at all ACC Ticket
outlets and the SAB Record Store
in LaFortune

Managers and trainers perform important job

By MARK S. PANKOWSKI
Sports Writer

They work from five to six hours each day. Their responsibilities include everything from making sure equipment is in the right place to making sure the players are on the right bus. They receive some fringe benefits, but little or no pay.

Such is the life of a student manager or trainer.

Student managers and trainers perform different functions. However, the two jobs are similar in one aspect: both jobs require dedicated individuals willing to make a lot of sacrifices for the Notre Dame athletic program.

Student trainers must come in an hour before practice begins in order to help tape the players. During practice, they're spread all over the field assisting the coaches, giving water to the players and administering immediate aid when injuries occur. After practice, student trainers help with treatments such as whirlpools and ice massages. Often they end up remaining long after the players have gone to dinner.

Head trainer John Whitmer knows very well the value of the student trainers to the varsity athletic program.

"I can't say how much they're worth. There's only five of us on the (training) staff and there are over 700 varsity athletes," said Whitmer. "We just couldn't handle all of the bodies without them."

A student manager's job differs from that of a student trainer. Whereas trainers have basically the same duties as one another, managers have different responsibilities. Managers start from the bottom and must work their way to the top.

As freshmen and sophomores,

managers assist the varsity sport with the greatest need. Junior managers run the lockerroom and are responsible for the set-up of equipment. Each senior is in charge of every aspect of one of the 14 varsity sports.

The student managers with the most work and responsibilities, however, are the three seniors chosen to be the best by the managers themselves.

"(The managers) evaluate themselves until they get down to the top three. Those three are the head manager, the equipment manager, and the personnel manager," says Joe Yonto, special assistant to the athletic director.

"The head manager (Mike Harvey) is like a business manager. He's in charge of the field and does whatever needs to be done," Yonto explains. "He's responsible for the team's meals and rooms when they travel. He's also in charge of organizing the other managers."

"The equipment manager (Mike Kennelly) makes sure that all the equipment is on the trucks and shipped to the right places. There are approximately 125 players, so it's a lot of work."

"The personnel manager (Bird Larkin) works in the office. He does anything that's required in the office such as typing and scheduling."

It is clear that with all of their responsibilities, the student managers are an important part of the athletic program.

"(The student managers) are as valuable as any team member," says Yonto. "They have so many duties

and functions that you could write a book about them."

Student managers are similar to student trainers in that both work long hours in order to assist the athletes.

"We work five to six hours every day of the week except Sunday," says senior Vince Hockett, who has been working as a trainer for four years. "We are constantly working. It takes a lot of effort and dedication to get things done. You must have a desire to work."

"(The student managers) even work on Sundays to get things done that they didn't have time for earlier in the week," adds Yonto.

Working that long each day, it is not easy for student managers and trainers to keep up with their studies.

"I still take a full class load so lots of things don't get done," says Hockett. "I end up spending a lot of late nights studying. I get a lot less sleep," he says, adding, "I could be getting better grades if I had more time."

However, the Notre Dame training staff realizes that academics ultimately must come first.

"We work with a great group of staff trainers. John (Whitmer) is very open," says Hockett. "Academics come first with him. He won't let you get yourself into trouble. He'll let us take a couple of days off if we need to."

According to Hockett, working as a trainer does help one aspect of academics. It serves to break up the monotony of schoolwork.

"It's a good break from the normal routine. I get to meet a totally different group of people, a lot of good people," he says.

Notre Dame players appreciate all the long hours that the student

managers and trainers work, and thus have a good relationship with them.

"They definitely help us out a lot," says Irish defensive back Brandy Wells. "We have a good relationship with them and we're pretty good friends."

The monetary rewards that student managers and trainers receive are not great. Managers get one set of football and basketball season tickets as juniors and seniors, but only seniors are actually paid.

A few trainers receive pay as freshmen, and most upperclassmen usually get a base amount of money added to their student accounts. Senior trainers also receive one set

of basketball season tickets.

Few, if any, student managers or trainers are working solely for the money, however.

"The money is irrelevant. I do it for the enjoyment of meeting people and being with the athletes," says Hockett. "There's no way I would give it up."

Though student managers and trainers often do not get as much recognition as they deserve, they are essential to the Notre Dame athletic program, nonetheless.

"They are really hard workers and are an invaluable commodity," says Whitmer. "It would be impossible to do what we do without them. We just wouldn't get the job done."



**All you
have to do
is sign
up...**

**The Observer needs
layout staff people**

INTRODUCTORY MEETING — 7:00 Thursday Nov. 15, 1984
3rd floor, LaFortune Student Center

IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT !

Students - If you are staying on campus for Thanksgiving, it will be celebrated with a culinary feast at South Dining Hall.

Dining service will start at 1:30 pm and continue to 4:00 pm. Call 6147 for table reservations.



Punch Reception in the
Lobby - before the Meal



Faculty - Staff - Families
and Guests are Welcome !
\$6.50 per person

- Large Screen TV's -
to enjoy the
festivities of the day

HAPPY THANKSGIVING TO ALL !

Festa dell Arte

November 14, 1984

6:30 p.m.

**The Student Liaison Committee
invites you to a party celebrating
the *Renaissance Drawings from
The Ambrosiana* and an Italian
comedy, *Bread and Chocolate*
at The Snite Museum of Art**

SCHEDULE —

6:30 - 8:00 p.m. dessert reception

6:30 - 8:00 p.m. Print, Drawing and Photography Gallery
Randy Coleman, curator of *The Ambrosiana* exhibition, and
Faculty Fellow of the Medieval Institute, will offer a casual
discussion of the exhibit.

7:30 p.m. Film: *Bread and Chocolate* — FREE!

*(Don't be afraid of crowds. If necessary, there will be a
second showing at 9:30 p.m.)*

**Visit with : Rev. Edward A. Malloy, C.S.C., Rev. William E.
Beauchamp, C.S.C., Rev. David Tyson, C.S.C., the staff of
Student Affairs, faculty and friends.**

Underwriters of this event are:

**The Student Liaison Committee of The Snite
Museum of Art
The Italian Club
The Cultural Arts Commission
Student Government
ad paid for by:
The Friends of The Snite Museum of Art**

Indiana State wins for third time

Wrestlers finish 7th at MSU Invite

By MARK B. JOHNSON
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Having earned a seventh-place finish in its first test of the season, last weekend's Michigan State Invitational, the Notre Dame wrestling team now must concentrate on the future in preparation for next Saturday's Michiana Tourney in Dowagiac, Mich.

Indiana State, with a program that Irish coach Fran McCann spent eight years building only to abandon at the end of last season for Notre Dame, outdistanced the rest of the field with 141 1-4 points to win its third MSU Invite title in the eight-year history of the event.

Host Michigan State settled for second place with 113 points, while Central Michigan rounded out the top three with 100 points.

Eastern Michigan placed fourth with 86 1-2, followed by Eastern Illinois, 67; Ferris State, 62 1-2; Notre Dame, 42 1-2; Northern Michigan, 41; and Brockport State of New York, 36.

Although a seventh place finish might be construed by many as a less than satisfactory finish, it earned the Irish something that their up-and-coming program previously had lacked - respect.

"It was evident this weekend that there was a new attitude towards Notre Dame wrestling," said Mark Fisher, graduate assistant coach. "Everyone demonstrated a desire to win and a new-found pride in the team; we left the tournament looking forward to the new Notre Dame wrestling program."

"I was very pleased with the wrestlers' performances last weekend," added Irish assistant coach John Azevedo. "They showed a lot of enthusiasm and improvement in their technique, which proves to me that they are really concentrating in the wrestling room."

At 123 pounds, fourth-seeded sophomore Greg Fleming, last season's 'Outstanding Freshman,' could manage only seventh place, as he was defeated by Rick Moeggenberg of Central Michigan, 7-6, in the first round and Greg Wright of Brockport State, 13-6, in the consolation.

Junior Eric Crown, also a fourth seed, provided some hope for the Irish at 131 pounds, as he downed Ferris State's Marty Foote, 9-4, in the opening round to advance to the semifinals. Hampered by an ankle injury, Crown's hopes were dashed by Central Michigan's Andy Brydon, 10-7, and he settled for fourth place after forfeiting his consolation

Two ex-Colts show up at Stars practice

Associated Press

BALTIMORE - When the Baltimore Stars assembled for their first practice as a new team, there were two ex-Colts on the sidelines of Veteran's Stadium looking for work.

According to a report in yesterday's *Baltimore Evening Sun* ex-Colts Derrick Hatchett and Rickey Porter were at the weekend practice and will likely be offered contracts by the Stars. Both players call Baltimore home and both say they miss playing for a home team.

"The Stars are appealing because they're coming to Baltimore and I still live in Baltimore," said Hatchett, who held the position of cornerback with the Colts. "I want to play in Baltimore. I'd be crazy not to. Then maybe I could clean up my reputation."

Hatchett left the Colts after a stormy siege with Frank Kush. Kush fined and suspended Hatchett for missing practices.

match to Robert Beck of Eastern Michigan.

Freshman 139-pounder Ron Wisniewski had a rude introduction to NCAA wrestling, as he placed ninth after losing to third-seeded Ed Lagness of Central Michigan, 9-2, and Paul Ferretti of Eastern Michigan, fall at 3:05.

At 142 pounds, senior Don Heintzelman had his hands full, as he could pull out only a sixth-place finish. After dropping a 6-0 match to Central Michigan's fourth-seeded Joe Mills, Heintzelman advanced through the first round of consolation by forfeit over Eastern Illinois' Keith Presely, only to lose a 13-11 squeaker to Eastern Michigan's Keith Movehouse.

Also placing sixth was junior 151-pounder Luke DiSabato, who lost his opening match to number-one seed Charles Root of Michigan State by fall in the first period. DiSabato came back in the consolation to defeat Ferris State's Scott Smith, 8-5, but he was not as fortunate against fourth-seeded George Bassette of Indiana State, losing 8-2.

Freshman Ken Kasler emerged from the weekend with a 2-1 record, but it earned him only a fifth-place finish in the 163-pound class. Kasler lost his first match to third-seeded Chuck Undegraff of Indiana State, 14-5, but he toppled Northern Michigan's Bob Mariucci, 8-3, and Ferris State's Bob Cremer, 10-3, in the consolation to finish on a winning note.

In a similar situation, 167-pound sophomore Tom Ryan lost his first match to fourth-seeded Ozzie Porter of Eastern Illinois, 6-3, then came back to defeat Ferris State's Keith Briggs, 5-3, and Central Michigan's

Scott Wesland, 10-9, to finish fifth in the tournament.

At 182 pounds, senior captain and second-seeded Phil Baty earned a semifinal berth with his 10-2 pasting of Ferris State's Dave Blakely. But he was unable to overcome either Central Michigan's third-seeded Carleton Kinrade or Eastern Michigan's first-seeded Rick Winekoff, losing 6-2 and 8-1, respectively, to the two, and was forced to be content with fourth place.

Junior 195-pounder John Krug dropped his opening match to fourth-seeded Kevin Carlson of Indiana State, 12-6, but defeated Brockport State's Dennis Leonard, 3-1, in his first consolation match. Krug then lost a close 2-1 decision to third-seeded Dave Dopler of Michigan State and had to settle for seventh place, ending the Irish scoring as Notre Dame forfeited the unlimited class for lack of an entry.

"We are making progress," said McCann. "We beat two teams that we have never before beaten (Northern Michigan and Brockport State), and almost everyone won a match."

"The wrestlers are eager to better themselves, and because of this, we should improve with every match," Azevedo added. "I expect great things from this program."

After doing reasonably well in Saturday's competition, the Irish should emerge from the Michiana Tourney with even more confidence, not to mention experience, as they look towards their home-opener, November 24 against Olivet Nazarene. Michiana Tourney action will begin at 10 a.m. next Saturday at Southwestern Michigan University.

Briefs

continued from page 10

Robert Parish scored 11 of his 18 points in the third quarter, including seven as the Boston Celtics recorded 13 unanswered tallies to defeat the Indiana Pacers 132-115 in the NBA last night. -AP

Interhall and club basketball team captains will be meeting this week in the football auditorium at the ACC. Men's interhall captains will meet **today** at 4:30 p.m. and women's captains **tomorrow** at 5 p.m. Coed captains will meet **tomorrow** at 4:30 p.m. and club captains will meet Thursday at 4:30 p.m. — *The Observer*

Interhall hockey captains will be meeting **today** at 5 p.m. in the football auditorium at the ACC. — *The Observer*

Sign-ups for the SMC Turkey Trot will be accepted until Friday at 5 p.m. at the Angela Athletic Facility. The three-mile cross-country race will be held Monday, Nov. 19, and is open to anyone who is interested. A \$1 advance registration fee is required to cover the cost of awards. For more information, call the Saint Mary's Athletic Department at 284-5548. — *The Observer*

Basketball and hockey officials are needed for the interhall season. Anyone interested should apply at the NVA office. — *The Observer*

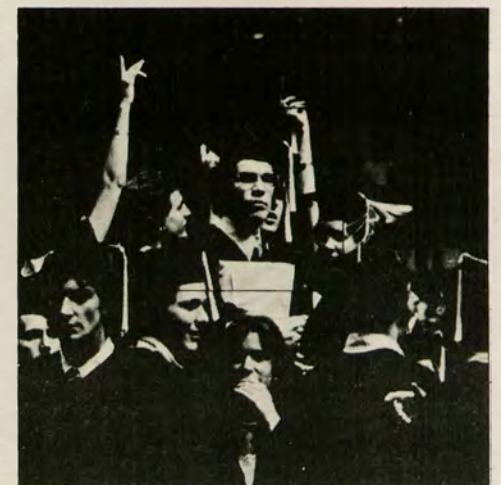
Observer Sports Briefs are accepted Sunday through Thursday until 4 p.m. at *The Observer* office on the third floor of LaFortune. Briefs must be written clearly. — *The Observer*

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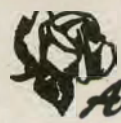
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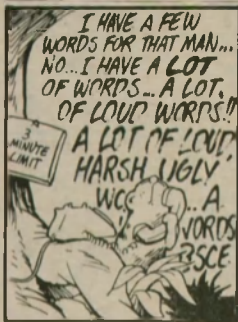
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The Far Side



"Now remember—roar just as you leap. ... These things have some of the greatest expressions."

Gary Larson

Campus

- 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. — **University Libraries Book Sale**, Library Concourse, Also Wednesday.
- 12 - 1 p.m. — **Debate**, "The Merits or Demerits of the Public Funding of Private Education," Linda Tarr-Whelan of the National Education Association vs. Laurence Uzzell of LEARN, Sponsored by Thomas J. White Center for Law and Government, Room 101 Law School.
- 12:10 - 12:55 — **Art Noon Talks**, "Renaissance Drawings From the Ambrosiana," Robert Coleman, Print, Drawing & Photography Gallery, and Douglas Bradley in the Ethnographic Gallery.
- 12:15 p.m. — **Faculty Forum**, "The Rule of Law and the Welfare States," Prof. Noel Reynolds, Brigham Young University, Board Room, Sponsored by College of Business Administration.
- 1 & 2 p.m. — **Information Sessions**, Georgetown Law Center, Career & Placement Services Office, Basement of Library, Sponsored by ND Prelaw Society.
- 4:15 p.m. — **Lecture**, "Markets & Families: Allies or Enemies?" Prof. Noel Reynolds, Library Auditorium.
- 6:30 p.m. — **Workshop**, "Time Management," Pat Dunn & Mary Louise Kerwin, Counseling & Psych Services, Sponsored by Counseling & Psych Services, Free.
- 7 & 8:30 p.m. — **Film**, "Union Maids," LaFortune Auditorium.
- 7 - 9 p.m. — **The Rome Program**, Prof. Peter Checca, SMC, Room 232 Moreau Hall.
- 7 p.m. — **General Meeting**, Knights of Columbus Hall, Sponsored by Knights of Columbus, Free.
- 7 p.m. — **Ground Zero Meeting**, Center for Social Concerns, Sponsored by Ground Zero.
- 7 p.m. — **General Meeting**, Hispanic American Organization, Room 2-D LaFortune, Sponsored by Hispanic American Organization.
- 7 p.m. — **Meeting**, Arts & Letters Business Society, May Company and Others, All Majors Welcome, 124 Hayes Healy, Sponsored by Arts & Letters Business Society, Free.
- 7:30 p.m. — **Lecture**, "The Environment & the Elections," Prof. Kellenberg, ND Law School, New Orleans Room, LaFortune, Sponsored by Environmental Concerns Organization.
- 7:30 p.m. — **Lecture**, "The Audit & Consulting Firm of the Future," Grant Gregory, Chairman of the Board, Touche Ross & Co., Hayes Healy Auditorium.
- 7:30 p.m. — **Film**, "If You Love This Planet," CSC Multi-purpose Room, Sponsored by ND Right-to-Life.
- 7:30 & 8:45 p.m. — **Tuesday Night Film Series**, "Carmen," Annenberg Auditorium.
- 7:30 p.m. — **CCE Annual Faculty Seminar Lecture Series**, "Academical Village: Jefferson's University," Garry Wills, Welsh Visiting Professor, CCE Auditorium.
- 7:30 p.m. — **Meeting**, Ladies of Notre Dame, Prof. James Bellis, ND, Library Auditorium.
- 8 p.m. — **Crown-Minow Lecture**, "The Religious Peace Movement in Israel," Yahezkel Landau, Religious Peace Movement, Jerusalem, Israel, Room 278 Galvin, Sponsored by Theology Dept.

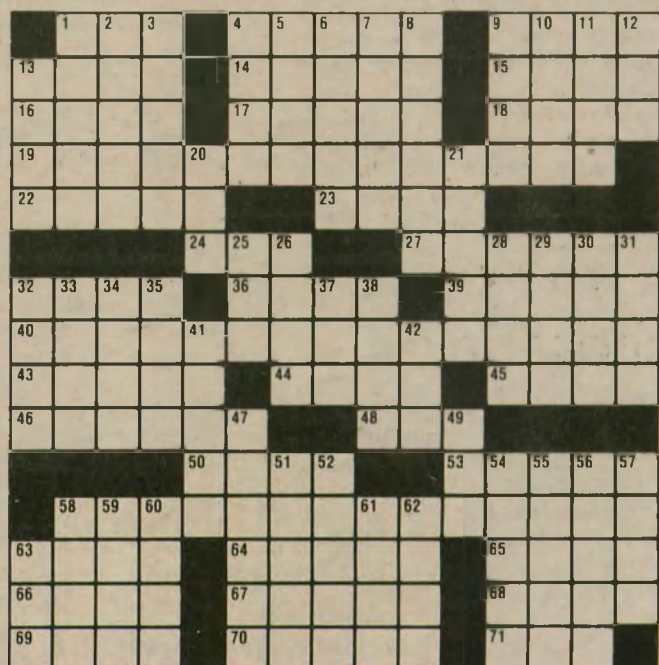
The Daily Crossword

- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| ACROSS | 36 Waller or Domino | 66 Arabian gulf | 9 Excel |
| 1 Paid notices | 39 Nonsense | 67 Tapestry | 10 Blood: pref. |
| 4 Piece of sculpture | 40 Choice | 68 Hindu god | 11 Cockeyed |
| 9 Iranian title | 43 Bring on oneself | 69 Incline | 12 Fodder |
| 13 "— Rhythm" | 44 Consort of Zeus | 70 Vaticinators | 13 Tickle |
| 14 Glyceride | 45 Appear | 71 Wind dir. | 20 Contended |
| 15 Anatomical membrane | 46 Thalia's sister | | 21 Saguaros |
| 16 Dorothy's dog | 48 Spire ornament | DOWN | 25 Beat or color |
| 17 Road crews | 50 Columnist Bombeck | 1 Gr. market-place | 26 Alg., e.g. |
| 18 Chin. port | 53 Indian craft | 2 Showers affection | 28 Leftovers |
| 19 Choice | 58 Choice | 3 Summer weasel | 29 Religious observance |
| 22 Celerity | 63 Take a bus | 4 Take-out order words | 30 Fencing blade |
| 23 Comics' Kett | 64 Clamor | 5 Norse king | 31 Skin: suff. |
| 24 — Collins | 65 Seed covering | 6 Paris budget item | 32 Samoan port |
| | | 7 View | 33 Circlet |
| | | 8 Beginnings | 34 O.T. book |
| | | | 35 Gull-like bird |
| | | | 37 Article |
| | | | 38 Waterless |
| | | | 41 Bay window |

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 42 Relay segment | 57 Fitzgerald or Logan |
| 47 Stadia | 58 Reside |
| 49 Sherbet | 59 Place of bliss |
| 51 Marianne or Archie | 60 Impart |
| 52 Blazing | 61 Despot |
| 54 Demean | 62 Pianist Myra |
| 55 Nostril | 63 Squealer |

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Hockey team drops two at Michigan-Dearborn

By ED DOMANSKY
Sports Writer

DEARBORN, Mich. - The Notre Dame hockey team ran into a pack of unfriendly Wolves at the University of Michigan-Dearborn over the weekend. The Wolverines utilized a fierce, aggressive checking attack to take two victories from the Irish, 5-4 and 6-3.

Dearborn proved on Friday night that hard work and determination can pay off as it rallied for four goals in the final period to come away with its one-goal victory.

Saturday, Notre Dame found out that falling behind early is not a good thing to do, especially when on the road. The Irish surrendered three goals in the opening stanza and were unable to overcome the early deficit.

Penn State tried the same hard-hitting strategy one week earlier, but was not able to stop Notre Dame. The Wolves, however, managed to make the strategy work. And with their physical play, they successfully dismantled the quick, pass-oriented Notre Dame attack.

Friday, the Irish were somewhat intimidated by the Wolves' playing style. On Saturday, however, they adjusted a little, but still couldn't find what was needed to get the puck in the net.

"They played much more physically than we had expected," said co-captain Brent Chapman. "Friday, I think we were intimidated, but Saturday I think we looked better. We just couldn't put it all together. Also, we have a lot of freshmen and I think this weekend they learned a lot about what college key hockey is really like."

The fast action and hard hitting of both nights was made even more apparent by the large number of penalties whistled against each team. Both teams were penalized 11 times on Friday, while on Saturday Dearborn received 18 penalties to Notre Dame's 13.

The most noticeable incident of the series occurred Saturday night in the second period when Notre Dame's Frank O'Brien and Dearborn's Joe Chartier engaged in a scuffle. Both received double

minors for roughing as well as 10-minute and game-misconducts.

Co-captain Bob Thebeau suffered a severe shoulder injury early in Friday's contest and missed the final two periods. In addition, he didn't see action Saturday and may be lost for several weeks.

The losses put Notre Dame's record at 2-2 as it prepares to visit the College of St. Thomas in St. Paul, Minn., weekend. Dearborn raised its record to 4-4.

Friday, the Irish led, 1-0, after the first period and 2-1 after the second. But in the third period, the lights went out on Notre Dame.

Chapman increased the lead to 3-1 just 1:22 into the final period. Ryan

Willette's first of two goals on a power play 39 seconds later moved the Wolves within one.

Dearborn then struck three times in a span of 1:27. Mike Humitz' rebound shot sneaked between Irish goalie Tim Lukenda's legs at 13:35 and proved to be the winner.

Dave Waldbillig scored two goals for the Irish, with his second tally of the game, 13 seconds earlier, having tied the score at 4-4.

"We didn't bother to clear the zone or play good defense," said Notre Dame head coach Lefty Smith. "We didn't move the puck, and when we fail to do that, we're just another ballclub."

After both teams got off to slow starts, Notre Dame managed to grab its 1-0 lead when Mike McNeill stole the puck at the Dearborn blueline and scored on a breakaway.

The Wolves came out flying in the second period and tied the score just 1:41 into the period on a breakaway goal by Rick LaBurn. But by the end of the period, the Irish had gone back in front, 2-1, when Waldbillig alertly tapped a rebound between Wolves goalie Chuck Irwin's legs after a shot by Mark Anquillare came loose.

Saturday, Dearborn picked up right where it left off Friday, jumping out to its three-goal lead by the end of the opening period. Craig Aitama, Dean Davis and Bob Water

picked up the Wolves tallies, capitalizing once while shorthanded and once while on the power play.

Both teams scored twice in the second period, leaving the Irish still behind by three goals, 5-2. Doug Hervey put the Wolves up, 4-0, just 2:02 into the period. Steve Ely and Whitmore then connected for Notre Dame to pull the Irish to within two. But Tony Macari's goal at 15:52 gave the Wolves back their three-goal advantage.

Lukenda collected 24 saves on Friday and added another 38 on Saturday. Irwin stopped 23 shots for Dearborn in the opening game with John Guzina d away 26 turning away 26 Irish shots on Saturday.



The Notre Dame hockey team, shown here in action one week ago against Penn State, dropped a pair of games to the University of Michigan-Dearborn over the weekend, 5-4 and 6-3. The pass-

oriented attack of the Irish was successfully shut down by the more physical play of the Wolves. Ed Domansky details the weekend's action above.

Success of cross-country team is important

It's not too often that a Notre Dame athletic team gets the chance to compete directly for a national championship, but that's what will happen next Monday when the cross-country team travels to the NCAA Championships at Penn State. Although the team will not be one of the favorites to take the crown, it has a good chance of finishing in the top half of the 22-team field.

Just the fact that Coach Joe Piane's runners even have a chance to compete for the title is a huge accomplishment in itself. Over the past few years, only the fencing and women's tennis teams have had a shot at a national title. Although no Notre Dame team actually has been No. 1 in the country since 1978 when Mike DeCicco's fencers earned the honor, several Irish programs have won national recognition for their efforts.

Unfortunately, most people around the country - and even among the student body - make a judgement about the Notre Dame athletic department based on the performance of the two "major" sports, namely football and basketball. Many people, therefore, will judge the fall sports season as a failure just because the football team hasn't lived up to their high expectations.

This is terribly unfair to the cross-country team and to the other sports that are dubbed "minor sports" because they don't bring in the revenue that the major sports do. "Personally, I find the term 'minor sport' very offensive," says Piane. "Try to tell the kids on the team that their sport is minor. I'd rather call it a non-revenue sport."

Call it what you will, but, realistically, you cannot argue that a non-revenue sport is as important to the athletic department as the football program which is supposed to help finance the other sports with its profits from television and bowl games. That's why they call football a revenue-producing sport.

Still, the success of the cross-country team, the fencing team, the tennis team, etc., is nothing to ignore. They might

Mike Sullivan
Sports Editor



not bring in the bucks or put the words "Notre Dame" on the lips of millions of people around the country, but they do have a more subtle importance.

"Obviously, our performance next week is going to be most important to the seven kids that are running," explains Piane, "but it's also going to be very important to the administration because it helps their reputation as a well-rounded department. It shows them that they are getting a return on their investment in the program."

"It's also important to people around the country who love Notre Dame, especially alumni, who look in their papers and see that Notre Dame is doing well in cross country. It lets them know that Notre Dame is supporting its teams, and some of them will decide to contribute money to a department that looks like it's doing something."

In recent years, especially since Gene Corrigan became athletic director in 1981, the entire athletic program has grown both in the number of varsity teams and in the amount of success. Volleyball and lacrosse have become varsity sports within the last five years, while departmental support for most of the other sports, especially women's basketball, also has increased.

The support has helped. The cross-country team was ranked in the top 20 almost all season. Women's tennis, the

only Division II program, has finished third in the nation the past two years. The fencing team is perennially one of the top-two teams in the country. The lacrosse team is possibly the best team west of the Appalachians. The swimming teams are powers in their respective conferences. The soccer team plays some of the best teams in the country and usually serves as tough competition for them. And the list goes on through baseball, golf, field hockey, wrestling, track, etc.

Obviously, the increased success of the non-revenue sports hasn't put as much money in the athletic department's coffers as, say, a major bowl or an NCAA Tournament berth would. And it's doubtful that anybody has become a subway alumnus because of the fencing team's tradition of excellence. But the "depth" in the athletic department can only enhance the idea of Notre Dame's search for excellence.

It will be a long time, if ever, before any non-revenue sport approaches the importance of football and basketball. This has happened at other schools like Stanford where sports like volleyball and baseball flourish, but the mystique of Notre Dame grew out of the success of football and basketball. Unless there is a major swing in the popularity of a third sport, it is doubtful that there will be much change in the top two.

Nevertheless, the continued success of the non-revenue sports - whether it be on a national scope, in a conference, or in the Midwest - is important to the reputation of the Notre Dame athletic department. Being just a "football school" or a "basketball school" is not the sign of an outstanding athletic department. Having a representative team in many different sports is.

Don't think that Gene Corrigan isn't very pleased with the cross-country team's performance this year.