

The Observer

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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 3, 1985

HPC gives okay to new constitution

By SCOTT BEARBY
Assistant News Editor

The Notre Dame Hall Presidents' Council echoed earlier Senate approval of a new student government constitution at last night's meeting, clearing the way for it to take effect with the new administration on April 15.

Discussion of the document centered more on whether the HPC should vote on it at the meeting, not on the constitution itself.

In the end, the body agreed to vote on the proposal. But each president was given the option to abstain, consult with their hall councils, and then vote yes or no at a later date. The original final tally was 22 votes to approve the constitution with abstentions by presidents from Fisher, Keenan and Morrissey halls.

There were no votes against the constitution.

Incoming Keenan President Bill Boyle said, "I didn't feel I was qualified since I was not involved in the selection process," adding that the old president should have made the decision. After meeting with Keenan's former president, Boyle changed the hall's vote to yes.

Boyle further added, "they took advantage of the transition period" in getting the constitution passed.

Fisher and Morrissey halls are still considering the proposal.

The restructured student government calls for the senate to have one representative from each hall and off-campus, will eliminate class presidents as voting members, and will incorporate the Student Activities Board under the senate.

Unlike other senate actions, the new constitution does not need approval by the Campus Life Council or Vice President for Student Affairs Father David Tyson.

"I think new presidents agree with the structure, but want to do what is right. We don't know what

our halls feel," said incoming Badin President Judith Windhorst.

Student Body Vice President Cathy David sympathized with the new presidents, but asked them to understand the nearing deadline before the new administration takes over.

She stated that she hoped incoming presidents had been briefed by retiring officers.

Rob Bertino, student body president, said negative press and "some of the worst journalism I've seen in four years" could alter opinions if the presidents took the proposal back to individual hall councils.

Bertino also stressed that last week the HPC unanimously passed the basic structuring proposal presented in the constitution.

Hall elections for senator are still planned for the end of the week following Easter, according to David. Senators elected before the new constitution was passed will serve as their respective hall's representatives.

An informational meeting will be held tonight at the student government offices in LaFortune Center for all those students interested in running for senate positions. David encourages prospective candidates to contact her if they cannot make the meeting.

In other news, "Millions for MS" Chairperson Aline Gioffre announced to the HPC that Notre Dame had defeated nine other universities in money raised per capita for Multiple Sclerosis.

Over \$22,000 (\$3.31 per capita) was raised in the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community. In residence hall competition, Fisher Hall raised \$3.58 per person and placed first.

Further funds were added by the recent Hall Presidents' Council raffle which raised \$964 according to HPC Chairman Chris Tayback.



People reflecting

Not at the nearby Grotto, and not on a pressing problem, these students are reflecting on a stretch of water on the way to Columba Hall.

The Observer/Nicholas Griffin

Win official: MTV concert on April 27

By KAREN MC CLOSKEY
News Staff

It's official. Notre Dame has won the first annual Millions Against MS Fundraiser.

The Notre Dame Student Activities Office received the confirmation phone call yesterday morning from the National Multiple Sclerosis Society headquartered in New York City.

As a reward for raising the most money per capita, the winning school was promised a free concert from MTV, Music Television.

Notre Dame will receive its free concert on April 27 in the ACC. The performer will be Tommy Shaw, guitarist for Styx.

With a total of \$22,676, Notre Dame was one of only two schools to raise over \$20,000. Marquette, the runner up in the competition raised approximately \$22,300.

With its enrollment of 8900 undergraduates, Marquette could not better the Notre Dame mark of \$3.31 raised per student. Notre Dame has an undergraduate enrollment of 6847.

The New York Millions Against MS office would not release the results of the other ten competitors.

"We can be very happy and very proud," said ND Millions Against MS Co-chairperson, Vince Willis. "We were one of the smallest student bodies and we raised the most money, period."

Aline Gioffre, Co-chairperson of the committee, said, "I just hope everyone realizes the national coverage that this campaign and this concert will receive. I can only hope that when the other eleven schools

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U.S. 'hopeful' for summit meeting, possible sites Helsinki, New York

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev has "agreed in principle" to a summit meeting with President Reagan, but the time and place still must be worked out, a senior U.S. official said yesterday.

Two possible sites and times are Helsinki, Finland, in August, and the United Nations in New York in September, the official, who insisted on anonymity, told The Associated Press.

It would be the first U.S.-Soviet summit since 1979, when former President Jimmy Carter and the late Leonid Brezhnev signed the second Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT II) to reduce some kinds of nuclear weapons.

The two sides are stockpiling other missiles, however, and have been unable to agree on ways to stop their arms race. In declaring it was "high time" for a summit, Reagan said at his last news conference two weeks ago that he would try to quicken the pace of negotiations now being held in Geneva, Switzerland, if he met with Gorbachev.

But Reagan and the U.S. official said the agenda would range beyond weapons to include other issues, as well. Among them, presumably, are human rights, which the Soviets pledged to improve when they and 34 other countries, including the United States, signed the Helsinki agreement in the Finnish capital in 1975.

Reagan has frequently criticized the Soviets' record. The Helsinki agreement will be marked by a 10-year anniversary observance on Aug. 1. It is an important accord for the Soviets since it climaxed more than a decade of effort to confirm their influence in Eastern Europe.

Finland, as the host, has been considering invitations to the foreign ministers of the 35 governments that signed the agreement.

The opening of the annual session of the U.N. general Assembly, meanwhile, draws foreign ministers and other senior officials to New York. Last September, Reagan chose the session as a forum for a major speech urging a new dialogue with Moscow.

The president's spokesman, Larry Speakes, told reporters "there have

been no discussions about arrangements for a summit, no meeting set, no time set, nothing along those lines."

Reagan, in an Oval Office interview Monday with The Washington Post, refused to discuss the contents of Gorbachev's letter but said he was "hopeful" that a summit could be held. Other administration officials were similarly tight-lipped. "I wrote, and he (Gorbachev) answered, and we're in negotiations, and we'll just leave it like that," the president said.

Correction

Yesterday's story concerning the Student Senate vote on the new constitution contained an error in explaining the procedure used to amend the constitution. The current constitution states "a vote of two-thirds of the voting members of the Student Senate" is needed to propose a change in the constitution.



But he hates to wait

Tom Pace waits in line yesterday at the Washington Hall Box Office for tickets to tonight's Notre Dame Glee Club spring concert. There was no charge for the tickets, and remaining tickets will be distributed at the door tonight. The concert begins at 8:15.

The Observer/Mary Flynn

In Brief

The Notre Dame Student Activities Board has announced its new staff for the 1985-86 school year. The new board manager is Lee Broussard. The general business manager is Rob Hoover. And the new controller is Jack Gallagher. There are 10 new commissioners on the SAB. Orlando Griego has been named calendar commissioner. Janet Grojean is the new campus entertainment commissioner. The new cultural arts commissioner is Anne DuCharme. For ideas and issues commissioner, Mike Vore has been chosen. The new movie commissioner is Donna Callis. And the musical entertainment commissioner is Ron Mileti. The personnel commissioner is Sarah Stenger. Meegan Reilly is the new publicity commissioner. For services commissioner, Ted Mandell has been chosen. And Steven Morita is the new special events commissioner. - *The Observer*

Megan Koreman, a Notre Dame junior in the Program of Liberal Studies, has been awarded an \$1800 Endowment for the Humanities grant. One-hundred such grants are awarded as part of the Young Scholars Program. Koreman will have nine weeks in the summer to write a research paper here at Notre Dame. Her working title is "The Myth of Romantic Love in Literature," and she plans to examine "Madame Bovary," "War and Peace," and "Pride and Prejudice" for such a theme. Koreman is prohibited from working at an outside job or taking courses for credit during the nine weeks. Koreman applied in September for the grant. Janet Smith, assistant professor in the program of liberal studies, was her adviser and received \$400 from the program. - *The Observer*

Khmer Rouge guerrillas said yesterday that they killed 362 Vietnamese soldiers and wounded 339 in repulsing a Vietnamese attack in western Cambodia near the Thai border. A Thai military source confirmed the battle in Battambang province took place but said the claimed casualties appeared high. A Khmer Rouge radio broadcast monitored in Bangkok said 7,000 Vietnamese troops supported by artillery and other heavy weapons attacked the guerrillas at the Souvan hills on March 23. The Vietnamese renewed the attacks on March 28, 29 and 30, the radio said. - *AP*

Life began in clay rather than in the seas according to a recently released NASA report. The researchers have verified that clay can store and transfer energy, two properties essential for the generation of life, they told a symposium at the National Aeronautics and Space Administration's Ames Research Center in California. "The functional attributes that we associate with life are not necessarily confined to organic systems," said Dr. Lelia Coyne, a San Jose State University chemist who led the NASA research team. "The recognition that many of the specific functions of living systems can be performed by inorganic molecular systems is forcing us to re-examine, at a real fundamental level, the definition of life," she said. The "clay-life theory" of evolution challenges the long-favored notion that life emerged from the primordial oceans after millions of years of chemical reactions between simple organic molecules. - *AP*

Of Interest

A meeting of RASTA, Rally Against Starvation, will be tonight at 8 in the Center for Social Concerns. Group coordinators will be presenting information on an upcoming benefit concert. - *The Observer*

Weather

It's getting better. Partly sunny, breezy and a little warmer today with highs in the mid 50s. Mostly cloudy tonight with lows in the mid 30s. Partly sunny tomorrow with highs in the mid 50s. - *AP*



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Spring will spring, basketballs will bounce

Spring. Even in South Bend it's bound to get here eventually. Right now, there may be more ethanol in the air than spring, but the calendar says April indicating that any day now spring will indeed ... uh, spring.

Spring. That lovely time of year when all things again seem possible. New life appears. People come out of their shells, shedding an extra ten or so pounds of winter clothing.

Spring. Even at Notre Dame there are the telltale signs that things are warming up. Icy sidewalks no longer impede us on the way to class. Instead, the quads are barraged by fun-seekers armed with frisbees and softballs.

But spring at Notre Dame means more. The true sign of spring here might be captured in this simple phrase: "In the spring, a young man's fancy lightly turns to..." bookstore. A young woman's too.

Yes, indeed, it's that time of year again, time for Bookstore Basketball. This famous rite of spring can be seen as one of the last true social events left on campus.

In a matter of days the greatest basketball tournament on earth, as some believe, will commence, giving hours of entertainment. It has something to offer to everyone on campus.

Although Bookstore Basketball might appear geared toward the more athletically aware, you really don't need to know slam dunking from donut dunking to enjoy it. Even engineering students can relate to it.

Obviously, for campus sports diehards who just weren't satisfied with only 64 NCAA basketball tournament teams, the bookstore tournament will provide massive daily doses of fast-paced action with a starting field of 560 teams. The first games are scheduled to begin right after break on April 9, so sports junkies won't have to wait long for another basketball fix.

Non-sports lovers too can enjoy the thrills of bookstore. Everyone seems to have a different reason for weathering the intemperate South Bend climate to watch the world's largest basketball tournament.

As if we need another diversion, Bookstore Basketball offers an exciting break from those long hours we all devote to our books. What will it hurt if we only watch *one* game? The books will still be there after the first game, and the second, and the third...

Being a veteran bookstore junkie, I no longer even debate whether I'll sit in the 'brar with a philosophy book, or withstand the elements watching four hours of basketball. The choice seems crystal clear.

Even when one doesn't plan on watching an entire

Andi Schnuck

Assistant Production Manager



afternoon's slate of games, it somehow seems to sneak up on the unsuspecting. Passers-by get drawn in by the action of a great game while walking by the bookstore or Stepan courts. Forgetting what you originally set out to do, many an hour will be spent courtside.

Once you find yourself glued at courtside, do not despair that time is being wasted. Many things can be accomplished with a minimum of effort. A key activity for those not interested in basketball is the ever popular scoping. Bookstore's great renown provides an excellent opportunity for members of either sex to see and be seen, without being too obvious.

Bookstore Basketball also offers an easy method to be a good neighbor, big brother, sister or friend without really even trying. You might not be able to bake cookies, but it's easy to stand through someone's basketball game. It always seems to be a boost for those on the court to know, no matter how good or bad they are, they still have fans on their side.

Spring and the warm weather it promises may never make it to Notre Dame. But sun or no sun, one can be sure that Bookstore Basketball will get here right on schedule.

The Observer publishes its official opinion in the form of an unsigned, large-print, wide-column article on the Viewpoint page. These columns represent the opinion of a majority of The Observer editorial board. All other columns, on the Viewpoint page or otherwise, are the views of their authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or The Observer staff.



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2. Request Student Activity funding
3. Apply for a Football concession stand

All forms are available in the Student Activities Office, 1st floor of LaFortune. Deadline is Monday, April 15, 1985.



But it's illegal

Fishermen work on their boats on the Belize River in the port town of Belize City, Belize, founded more than three hundred years ago by pirates. Belize Breeze, a powerful, seedless marijuana that has popped up everywhere in the tiny Central American country, has become the top money-earner, surpassing sugar, with most sales of the drug going to the United States.

AP Photo

Phelps, others walk for world's hungry

By JAMES MONTGOMERY
News Staff

On April 14, Notre Dame Basketball Coach Digger Phelps will join members of the Notre Dame, Saint Mary's and South Bend communities in doing something about world hunger by participating in St. Joseph County's Third Annual CROP Hunger Walk. The 10km (6.2 miles) walk begins with registration at St. Joseph High School at 1:30 p.m. and follows a course through downtown South Bend and Mishawaka.

Each walker will obtain sponsors who pledge a certain amount of money per kilometer. Last year's walk raised \$16,000.

CROP, a branch of Church World Services, has set \$25,000 and 800 walkers as this year's goal.

Bill Jordan, director of off-campus recruiting, is more optimistic.

"Last year we did not have the proper infrastructure for recruiting," Jordan stated. "This year there has been a lot more publicity."

Included in this new infrastructure are hall representatives and members of service groups, clubs and other organizations.

Phelps has agreed to help the CROP Walk this year, though he's not sure if he can go through with the walk. If he can't, his \$652 worth of pledges will be transferred to Student Body President Rob Bertino, who will walk in his place, according to Jordan.

Other organizations involved in recruiting for the walk include the Hall President's Council, Neighborhood Help Study Program, Big Brother/Big Sister Program, and ROTC. Bob O'Brien, a Marine ROTC senior, has recruited about 30 Marines to run the 10K.

"We'll run in formation, which will add comradeship to the event," O'Brien said. "It's for a good cause, and will show that ROTC is capable of humanitarian things." O'Brien is also in charge of recruiting runners in the other three services.

At Saint Mary's the SMC World Hunger Coalition is in charge of recruiting.

"So far the response is heartening," said Anne Gallagher, recruiting director. "My goal is not so much a specific number as making people aware of the walk so that they can participate, through walking or sponsoring."

'Anything is better than plagiarizing,' says ND professor

By MARK S. PANKOWSKI
Copy Editor

A student copies an article from Newsweek and does not document it as a source. Another student hands in a paper written by his roommate. A third student uses an architecture book to help him with his project, but fails to tell his professor that he did so.

All are examples of plagiarism. All violate academic integrity. And if discovered, all can result in serious punishment.

A question immediately comes to mind. Why would a student do it?

"At midsemester and at the end of a semester a student may become panicked. He might have a strict teacher that won't give him an extension on the deadline. Rather than hand nothing in or something half done, they do things they shouldn't do," said Edward Kline, chairman of the English department and director of the freshman writing program at Notre Dame.

"If a student has a number of deadlines to meet, and they all happen to coincide, that's when the temptation (to plagiarize) comes," said Kathleen O'Gorman, a teacher in the freshman writing program at Notre Dame. "People offer to do favors for friends. He or she sees a friend bogged down with work, and will come in and say, 'I'll write that English or theology paper for you while you do the rest.'"

In other instances, a student's plagiarism is the result of that student not realizing what constitutes plagiarism. In one such recent case, Mary Broske, a finance and business economics assistant professor at Notre Dame, discovered that an entire class of seniors had failed to document their sources on a major project.

"The fact that this report involved the entire class clearly indicates that no deception was intended on their part," said Broske. "If I thought my students were guilty of plagiarism, I would have immediately brought it

to the Honesty Committee. I'm a bear when it comes to academic integrity."

There is some disagreement among faculty and administrators about whether or not freshmen plagiarize more often than upperclassmen.

"(Freshmen) are more prone to plagiarize because they don't understand what plagiarism is," said Kline. "In some high schools, they are encouraged to copy straight from the encyclopedia. Many bring that habit from high school. They're innocent victims of bad training. But on the other hand, we do have those who deliberately do it."

"(Freshmen plagiarize) for different reasons than upperclassmen, but I don't think they plagiarize any more than anyone else," said Susan Vanek, freshman academic counselor at Saint Mary's. "In fact, I think they plagiarize a little less because freshmen don't have as many papers to write, as say, an English major."

Despite students' best efforts to

conceal their plagiarism, instructors maintain that plagiarism is rather easy to recognize. "You would be shocked at how obvious it is, not only to the teacher who knows the student's writing style, but also to an impartial observer," said O'Gorman.

"Professors active in research not only can recognize plagiarism but can tell where it came from," said Kline. "Usually when (students) plagiarize, they plagiarize good stuff, not junk. It's usually a mature insight. Not that undergraduates are incapable of mature insights, but it signals we either have an exceptional student or we have a problem."

Many students believe a teacher will not go through the trouble of looking up a source in order to prove a case of plagiarism. This is simply not the case, said O'Gorman.

"It certainly is not the way a teacher wants to spend his or her time, but you become determined to find what the source was," she said. "Students don't know that we

do that. We know how to use resource references to find things fairly quickly."

O'Gorman added some simple advice for students tempted to plagiarize.

"Every teacher at the University, I think, prefers to have a student come to him or her and say, 'I can't get the work done on time,' instead of plagiarizing. A lowered grade for turning in a paper late is still better than plagiarizing," she said, adding, "Anything is better than plagiarizing, anything."

Architects celebrate, honor two

Special to The Observer

Two of five living winners of the coveted Gold Medal of the American Institute of Architects will be honored Tuesday, April 9, by Notre Dame.

The honorees will be participants in a celebration of the School of Architecture's new master's degree program.

The daylong observance is called "A Salute to Architecture" and is co-sponsored by the AIA. The gold medal winners, persons who have been singled out for their distinctive contributions to the profession, will participate in a symposium and receive honorary fine arts degrees at an academic convocation.

The architects are Pietro Beluschi, Portland, Ore., the 1972 gold medal winner, and Phillip Johnson, New York City, who received the gold medal in 1978.

Other principals include John Burgee, an architectural partner of Johnson and a 1956 Notre Dame alumnus who will deliver the address at the academic convocation; R. Bruce Patty, the president of the AIA who will moderate part of the symposium, and Richard Guy Wilson, author of a recent book on winners of the AIA Gold Medal.

Wilson is an associate professor of architecture at the University of Virginia. He will speak on the history and significance of the gold medal and lead a discussion among the architects at the end of the symposium.

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Legislators fast for bill to halt foreclosures

Associated Press

ST. PAUL, Minn. - A group of Democratic legislators fasted for a second day yesterday to rally support for a bill stalled in the Republican-controlled House that would halt all farm foreclosures in the state for one year.

Twenty-six lawmakers, all members of the Democratic-Farmer-Labor Party, signed a pledge to fast, maintain a vigil or support those who are fasting until the full House votes on the measure a third time tomorrow.

"It's a symbolic attempt to show people who are living in uncertainty and real economic insecurity that there are people who care," said state Rep. Todd Otis. "I realize it's a symbolic thing."

The fasting lawmakers set up a table outside the House chambers and at least three were staffing the table for three-hour shifts around the clock.

The state Senate, where the Democratic-Farm-Labor Party has a 42-25 majority, has twice passed legislation to impose a moratorium on farm mortgage foreclosures. But the bill was overwhelmingly defeated by a committee in the House, where the Republicans hold a 69-65 majority.

Two unsuccessful attempts have been made on the House floor to override the committee action and bring the bill up for a vote by the full House. The last procedural vote ran strictly along party lines.

Otis, 39, said he has taken only water and vitamin pills since joining the fast Monday, after about 200 farmers visited the Capitol to round up support for the moratorium.

Independent-Republicans argue that Democrats are playing politics.

"The DFL feels they are going to use this in the next election. They are calling for as many votes as possible ... to that end," said House Majority Leader Connie Levi.



Farm marchers

The Rev. Jesse Jackson, in the center wearing a cap, carries one of ten white crosses symbolizing farmers who have committed suicide recently in west-central Minnesota. He led more than a

thousand demonstrators in support of economically hard pressed farmers in Glenwood, Minnesota.

Cockroaches bug representative

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Rep. Silvio Conte, bugged about cockroaches marching "one trillion strong" through the halls of Congress, said yesterday he wants to enlist President Reagan in a war against the roach "so we can squash one for the Gipper."

"I call it the Conte-Crush-a-Cockroach Campaign," said the Massachusetts Republican, climbing into white exterminator's coveralls dotted with large plastic insects to pose for photographs on the marble steps of the House of Representatives.

He clutched a commercial bug spray canister in one hand and two yellow fly swatters in the other and positioned himself between two

giant photo blowups of the common roach, one shown climbing over a cucumber, the other crowning a slice of cheese.

Conte announced Shulton Inc., a "roach busting" company, has donated 35,000 roach traps to the firm that is charged with the anti-roach campaign on Capitol Hill.

He made no secret of the fact that Shulton Inc. is a constituent, based in his congressional district.

"This thing is deadly," he said of the product. "The roaches smell the scent inside and they just have to crawl in. They never come out. It's better than the MX missile."

Other commercial roach fighters had been attracted to the Capitol steps and tried to interest Conte in their wares and in a cockroach sym-

posium being held in a Washington hotel.

"In my 27 years down here I've run into all kinds of cockroaches in and around the Capitol," Conte said. "When I came to Congress in 1958 my supporters gave me a warning. They said 'Silvio, look out for yourself down there' in the halls of Congress, there are a bunch of old cockroaches lurking there." And you know, they were right.

"I hope everyone will join in," said Conte. "I even want to appeal to the president. I am certain that President Reagan wants to get rid of as many troublesome cockroaches that run around the halls of Congress as possible."

"So please join me in this war on Capitol cockroaches and squash one for the Gipper."

Marine convicted of 'slashing' daughter

Associated Press

PARRIS ISLAND - A Marine gunnery sergeant convicted of the slashing murder of his 11-month-old daughter was sentenced to death, demoted to private and deprived of pay by a military court on yesterday despite his tearful statement of remorse.

Attorneys for Marine Gunnery Sgt. Melvin Turner Jr. argued during the trial that he was emotionally distraught at the time of the slaying be-

cause of his wife's threat to leave him.

Prior to closing arguments Tuesday, Turner stood at the defense table with tears running down his face while he addressed members of the court.

"I just want to say I loved my daughter very much and that I wanted a full family life," he said. "I wanted to watch her grow, see her accomplish things and be proud of her. I loved my baby. I'm sorry."

An 11-member military court returned the sentence after 95

minutes of deliberation. The Marine's 21-year-old wife, Dena, hid her face in her hands and sobbed as the jury announced its decision.

The last person to be executed by the military was Army Pvt. John Bennett, who was hanged at Fort Leavenworth, Kan., in 1961, said Capt. Keith Oliver, a base spokesman.

Turner, 38, stood rigid, his face expressionless, as military police officers placed him in handcuffs and led him from the crowded courtroom after the sentence was read.

Concert

continued from page 1

send their reps to ND, they realize the attitude that prevails."

"When they come here," Gioffre continued, "I want them to see we appreciate this concert. We earned it, we deserve it. I don't understand why we can't say thank you. They're thanking us for what we've done and we're not accepting it."

Gioffre was referring to the Inside Column which appeared yesterday in The Observer. The article suggested that the student body respond to the MTV offering of performer Tommy Shaw by turning down the concert and donating the money used to produce the show to the fight against MS.

"It's the biggest blow to all the enthusiasm that we have built throughout the last two months," Gioffre said of the column. "The money is at MS already. His concert was something above and beyond."

"I assumed that the ND/SMC community, in addition to myself and the committee, raised this \$22,000

for MS. I viewed the concert as a reward for all our hard work," Gioffre stated. "Since Tommy Shaw receives no money for this and every penny raised goes to MS, I see no reason why a suggestion to give up the concert was made." She added that if the concert were turned down by Notre Dame, it would be awarded to Marquette.

Asked about initial indications from MTV that the winner's concert would be a "Top Five" act, Gioffre responded, "We were told that it was going to be a Top Five act. When we spoke with New York, they sent out bids to artists who they thought would suffice. Some of the bids were to popular artists and that's who we thought would come."

Gioffre added, "They sent out bids to Bruce (Springsteen), Madonna, The Fixx, John Cafferty, to artists they knew were affiliated with charity performances."

Asked if ND Millions Against MS had been treated to the classic bait and switch, Gioffre responded, "MTV didn't screw us over. They accepted the best bid that was returned. I'm sure that MTV and MS

hoped for the most popular musician they could because that would draw the most people to the contest next year."

Willis was angry about the content of yesterday's Inside Column. He said, "You work for three or four months on something and you win. I don't see how anyone else could be anything but happy."

Both Gioffre and Willis hope that the concert will be appreciated and enjoyed by the campus community.

Willis said, "We are just so happy that we won. When everything is said and done and the Tommy Shaw stuff blows over, the world will know that ND did its best."

The Shaw concert will fall on the Saturday of An Tostal Weekend, the traditional Notre Dame spring festival.

Kendra Erven, vice chairperson of the 1985 An Tostal Committee, was optimistic about the concert. "Actually people are real happy," she said. "They're glad that we won. The Saturday night dance (of An Tostal) is after the concert. It's not a problem for us. It's another event to add to a weekend full of events that students are going to enjoy."

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"Singing Nun" dies

Jeanine Deckers, the guitar-playing "Singing Nun" who won worldwide fame more than 20 years ago with her song "Dominique" committed suicide along with a friend over the weekend at the home they shared in Wavre, Belgium, the Belgium News Agency reported Monday.

AP Photo

Prosecution far from conviction in Philippine assassination trial

Associated Press

MANILA, Philippines - Early court rulings, the failure of key witnesses to appear, and much of the testimony in the Benigno Aquino assassination trial have so far favored the defense.

After five weeks and 46 witnesses, the prosecution has failed to uncover a significant new fact against Armed Forces Chief Gen. Fabian Ver or the other 25 defendants.

Much of the evidence uncovered by a fact-finding board that recommended the indictments has entered the court record without being presented in open trial. The defense, invoking rights against self-incrimination, has filed motions to exclude the volumes of testimony by the accused themselves.

Prosecutors say they are still confident of building a strong case of military conspiracy in the Aug. 21, 1983 double murder of top opposition leader Aquino and Rolando Galman, the man the military said killed him. Only one of the defendants is a civilian.

But Chief Prosecutor Manuel Herrera complains the trial has been going at a "dizzying tempo" and protested last week that prosecutors have been subject to "warnings, reprimands and contempt proceedings as compared to the nil situation for the defense."

The court has ruled favorably on

defense motions to drop the name of Ver from the case's official title, to keep accused soldiers not entitled to bail under military custody instead of in civilian jails and not to require the accused to be present at every stage of the trial.

Neither Herrera nor any of the government prosecutors took part in the fact-finding investigation, while the counsel for most of the military defendants, Rodolfo Jimenez, played a key role, cross-examining most of the board's 200 witnesses on behalf of the military.

Public interest has waned in the trial if not in the assassination of the man many Filipinos thought was most likely to end President Ferdinand Marcos' 19-year rule. The charismatic Aquino was killed with a single bullet in the back of the head as soldiers escorted him off a plane after three years' voluntary U.S. exile.

Although trial sessions are crowded, the courtroom is tiny and only a few spectators squeeze in among foreign and local reporters and the U.S. embassy representative. Most taxicab drivers don't even know the location of the three-judge Sandiganbayan Court, which is holding what opposition newspapers once billed as the "trial of the century."

Ver and two other defendants are free on bail, while 23 of the accused remain under the custody of their

military commanders. The court has yet to rule on a motion by private prosecutor Lupino Lazaro, who represents the Galman family, that the court reconsider its earlier ruling and put the accused in civilian jails.

"The military custody is to ensure that none of them will break," said lawyer Andres Narvasa, who was chief counsel for the fact-finding board's 10-month probe.

The court has had to order a nationwide search for four missing eyewitnesses who are considered important to the case. Each of the four indicated Aquino was shot on an airport stairway where only a soldier could have pulled the trigger.

One witness told the court everything he said to the fact-finding board linking soldiers to the killing was "rumor and gossip."

Another, Galman's stepdaughter, Roberta Masibay, 16, was withdrawn at the last minute because she said she was changing testimony involving Ver and two other defendants.

Aviation chief Brig. Gen. Luther Custodio heads a list of 17 defendants accused as principal conspirators. Ver, Brig. Gen. Prospero Olivias and six other soldiers are charged as accessories. The lone civilian is an alleged accomplice. Possible sentences range from 40 years in prison for a convicted accessory to death for a principal conspirator.

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Prosecutions stopped, says Jewish group

Associated Press

NEW YORK - More than 30 Baltic and Ukrainian emigre groups have stepped up a campaign to thwart the Justice Department's investigation of Nazi collaborators, World Jewish Congress officials charged yesterday.

The organization's investigation disclosed "a widespread campaign, fraught with anti-Semitism, to derail the government's pursuit of war criminals," said Kalman Sultanik, vice president of the Jewish group.

"The campaign has intensified greatly in the last six months," said Eli Rosenbaum, a consultant to the Jewish Congress and former Justice Department lawyer.

"These are not fringe groups, these are mainstream groups with hundreds of thousands of members," said Elan Steinberg, the Jewish group's spokesman.

The charges were denied by members of the Lithuanian and Ukrainian communities, who said opposition to the Justice Department effort focused on its use of evidence provided by the Soviet Union.

Among the activities alleged in the congress' report:

- lobbying with White House aides and other top federal officials for a statute of limitations on war crimes prosecutions; elimination of the Office of Special Investigations, the Justice Department agency which investigates suspected Nazi collaborators; and repeal of the 1978 law allowing deportation of Nazi war criminals.

- deceiving members of Congress into helping alleged war criminals. In January, Sen. Alfonse D'Amato said he was duped into writing a letter of support for a Long Island man facing deportation for concealing his alleged role in the executions of 1,000 people in a Nazi concentration camp.

- urging, primarily in newspaper ads and articles, potential witnesses not to cooperate with OSI investigators.

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Money raised to fight MS, not win concert

Dear Editor:

We and our committee would like to clarify some misunderstood facts as in yesterday's article on the MTV-MS concert.

The money that the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community has raised through social events goes entirely to the National MS foundation in New York. The concert is awarded to the school that raises the most money per capita and is not paid for with any money raised for MS. The performer *donates* his time.

MTV did inform us that we would receive a "top" act, but never was a definite name given. We had hoped that free social event would be appreciated, not ridiculed.

Our committee had also hoped to provide social activities for the campus during our two-month campaign. The money "given" to MS was a donation in exchange for entertainment and prizes and in most cases was not a direct handout. We tried our best to create some fun along the way.

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's raised \$22,676 for multiple sclerosis. As co-chairmen, our time was directed toward raising money - *not for winning* the MTV concert. We thought such a reward would be something everyone on campus would enjoy. Yesterday, we were notified that we raised \$300 more than Marquette, our closest competitor. Our \$3.31 per capita was enough for us to win!

To relinquish rights to this concert would merely be a rejection of New York's attempt to show us its appreciation.

Althe Gloffre
Vince Willis
MS Drive co-chairmen

Pettifer's conception of history warped

Dear Editor:

Ann Pettifer offered an interesting theory about the human race in her March 14 Viewpoint editorial. Evidently history is not the conflict between humanity and sin as the Christians tell us, nor was Marx right when he claimed it as the result of an economic process. Rather, history is simply the struggle between the "obdurate, silly, insecure" male - responsible for "all that is destructive in our world, from nuclear weaponry to capitalist pillage" - and the "wily, culturally evolving" female, who stands against repression, fascism, the Roman Catholic Church and so on.

Obviously Pettifer drew this conclusion from unimpeachable evidence. First, she used an anonymously mailed "hard-core pornographic picture" to condemn the male gender in general. Then she exposed the Cat-

holics as the "crazy, reactionary" fascists they all are by citing Church opposition to a group of nuns, publicly supporting abortion. Somehow this opposition also conclusively demonstrates that the Church is the "laughing stock of civilized society" and moreover does not conform to the "ethic of stewardship which Jesus preached," though what killing babies has to do with an "ethic of stewardship" seems slightly unclear.

In any case, Pettifer has fortunately found the solution for this historical scandal in which by some cruel irony of fate the male has reduced the female to "powerlessness." The beauty of it is that kindness, decency and moral strength have nothing to do with it. Everything, as it turns out, is ineluctably determined by evolution (instead of economics as Marx thought). As a result, as Pettifer puts it, "we can expect that the chest-beating male will be eliminated from the gene-pool through a sexual deadend" as the female "selects a more humane sort of chap." Thus, by choosing only to "copulate with the sociable males," females will cleanse the race of its impure "male primate characteristics" and thus phase out all inferior people. Furthermore, by continuing to purify the race, Pettifer says, all of history's problems will be completely solved. And who knows, maybe someday, Pettifer claims, we will be able to perfect the ultimate humanity - a new breed of ideal men and women all sharing in a glorious New Order, in which all reactionary nonsense, such as Catholic values, is destroyed once and for all.

Shall we call this ultimate goal of evolution the Master Race?

Christopher Julka
Stanford Hall

Hesburgh's sermon and Mass followed set time

Dear Editor:

Just for the record, The Observer's comments about Father Hesburgh's sermon and the length of NBC's telecast of the Palm Sunday liturgy were erroneous. When the Mass was rehearsed Saturday, it took less time than the original script had estimated. Father Hesburgh was asked to lengthen his homily from four and a half to nine and a half minutes; as it was, he talked for about nine minutes. It was always intended that the telecast end at the beginning of communion. It was deemed the best solution to the problem of fitting a 75 minute liturgy telecast live into an hour's time slot.

Richard Conklin
Asst. Vice President
University Relations



Famine in Ethiopia is not a laughing matter

Q: What do you call an Ethiopian with bucked teeth? A: A rake.

Now granted, graffiti on desks here at Notre Dame is not a major problem, but sitting down and seeing this on my desk was enough to make me take the time to write a few thoughts concerning our response to the famine conditions in Africa. I am not claiming that this attempt at humor in any way summarizes a prevailing apathetic mentality here on campus.

Bill Jordan

guest column

Nor am I suggesting that we should unite as a community and put together a record album to raise funds for the nameless faces. This joke, however tasteless, does demonstrate how distant the problem of starving people is to our daily lives. The sense of hopelessness in responding to the problem makes it easier to rationalize away to the point where such a joke can even ease one's conscience a bit.

Why can't we stop such mass starvation? This seems to be the question which needs to be addressed. I am not going to fill up a whole page of The Observer trying to answer this question. People do not have the time to read such a long article. Therein lies the first element to the answer: time. We are all busy people with our own personal lives. Most of us are students who may be very busy. Realistically, for the most part, we are relatively care-free compared to adults who must often juggle spouse, family and work responsibilities every day. When can good-hearted people take time to respond to such human tragedy?

The answer to that must come from each individual. I guarantee men and women like Bruce Springsteen, Huey Lewis, Stevie Wonder and Diana Ross are much busier than most of the people on this campus, but they were able to drop difference and come together in symbolic unity to make a statement. Granted, we may not be able to raise as much money as they can, but the real answer lies in human concern and political will. Solutions will be part of the distant future, but the long term developmental help which is needed must be grounded in such human concern and political will. We had the political will to reach the moon and now we are flying around in space shuttles. My assertion here is that the hunger issue goes beyond the bounds of being just another social justice issue. Completely innocent people are being born to die and we have knowledge of it. Anti-abortion proponents should agree that this is just as reprehensible as abortion, while pro-choice advocates have no criterion to say there is a choice once an African is born.

A response seems appropriate when the need is so clearcut. Maybe we, as a university, can drop differences over issues like abortion and drinking policies, and find the time to unite a little in response to the ongoing death of thousands.

The opportunities to do so will be available in the coming month and a half. First there will be a 10K CROP Walk-Run on April 14. There will also be a RASTA concert and an Ethiopian Ball. I'm not big on giving hyped sales pitches - the people are out there and the concern is there. Do something about it.

Bill Jordan is a senior government and Italian major at Notre Dame.

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the day

"The purpose of life, is to love it, to taste experience to the utmost, to reach out eagerly and without fear for newer and richer experience."

- Eleanor Roosevelt

The Observer

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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'CATS': pur-r-fect chance to eye a winner



Stephen Thomas

Theater review



"Cats - Now and Forever" is the phrase that is used to advertise the musical "Cats" in the Broadway theatre directory of The New York Times. "Cats" will probably run forever, but, as for now, Andrew Lloyd Weber's British import will call Chicago's Shubert Theatre home for the next nine months. Weber, whose musical composition credits include "Joseph and The Amazing Technicolor Dreamcoat," "Jesus Christ Superstar," "Evita," and his newest "Starlight Express" adapted "Cats" from T.S. Eliot's "Old Possum's Book of Practical Cats." The play tells about Eliot's cats, which, as Old Deuteronomy notes in show's final song, are just like people.

"Cat's" 26 cast members perform 22 songs by the curtain's close. Most songs tell about different types of cats. For example, there's the Rum Tug Tugger cat, an obnoxious cat whose mannerisms and singing are bold. Grizabella, the glamour cat, is the victim of her own faded beauty. Her song "Memory" is one of the most touching and powerful songs in the show. Gus, whose real name is Asparagus, is the theater cat who longs for the spotlight that he received when he was younger. Macavity is the mis-

chievous cat and Deuteronomy, the oldest and wisest of the cats. Deuteronomy sits on a suspended tire figuratively ruling over the other cats in the junkyard.

You learn quickly not to be surprised with anything that happens in "Cats." The magic of the show starts when you enter the theater. The set of "Cats" is one of the most detailed and extensive I've seen in the theater. Multi colored lights intertwined in the set make their way to the second mezzanine of the Shubert. The set, a highly detailed ionion of collection of "junk" can be found on the stage as well as on the walls of the theater. Patrons in the box seats are literally encompassed by the set of "Cats." At the base of the stage, large pipes through which smoke is emitted during the show extend into the orchestra.

The set is only the beginning of the complexity of "Cats." Director Trevor Nunn, who won the 1983 Tony for his direction of "Cats" is brilliant in working the characters into the set. When Gus sings of his past glories during "Growltiger's Last Stand," the back of the set folds out to create and becomes the deck of a ship. During "The Journey To The Heavyside Layer," Grizabella is

transported to the top of the proscenium and disappears before the audience. During the show's final song "The Ad-Dressing of The Cats," Deuteronomy's tire is suspended and moves to the center of the stage.

The lighting and the sound in "Cats" is also a wonder. Costumes light up in red and green neon; eyes of the Cats blink as they terrorize helpless theater patrons. The entrance of Macavity is signaled by flashing lights and sirens, all of which can be heard clearly from speakers spread throughout the theater.

Choreographer Gillian Lynne, winner of the SWET award for her choreography of Cats (London's equivalent of the Tony) sees to it that Cats is a show that involves dance as much as it involves music. Her involved choreography includes everything from the jazzy dance of the Mungojerrie and Rumpleteazer cats to the amazing ballet of Mr. Mistofelees. Also impressive is the tap dance for "The Old Gumbie Cat" and the intricate dance that the whole company takes part in during "Skimbleshanks."

Although the play is called "Cats," the show is ultimately about people. Characters, through diversity of costume and make up represent people we know - perhaps ourselves. "Cats" is also about accepting the unaccepted (Grizabella), the glories and the sadness of life (Gus) and death



Above: Scenes from the original London version of "Cats" shows the elaborate costuming, make up, and set design which now graces the Shubert Theater in Chicago for the next nine months.

("The Journey to The Heavyside Layer.")

Before seeing Cats it is recommended that you listen to the soundtrack, if possible. The fast pace of the play and it's multitude of characters can be confusing if you go to theater unfamiliar with the play. If you're unable to make it before the end of the semester,

there's always next year. Try to catch it now, although it will probably be around "forever."

The junior class is sponsoring a trip to the Windy City on Saturday, April 13 for the matinee performance of "Cats," followed by an evening on Rush Street. The \$35 tickets include admission and bus transportation. For information, call Dan McManus at 1787.

Back from a passage to India

Patti Tripathi
features staff writer

The sights, smells and culture of India are somethings many of us can only imagine, or at absorb while watching "A Passage To India." Dr. Robert H. Schuler, director of Radiation Labrotory, recently returned from India where he spent six weeks as Sir C.V. Raman endowment professor.

Sir C.V. Raman was a well known physicist for his disclosure that light scattered by any medium contains frequencies differing from that of the incident light by amounts which are characteristic of the scattering medium. In 1930, he received the Nobel prize in physics for his works on the diffusion of light and for discovery in 1928 of the effect which is named after him. Raman became the director of the Raman Research institute at Banglore in 1947. Madras, a state in India where Raman was born, established an endowment chair in physical and life sciences to honor its native son.

This prestigious invitation was extended to Schuler for his outstanding research in radiation chemistry. As director of the Radia-

tion Laboratory, Schuler established one of the foremost centers of modern research in the area of radiation chemistry, photochemistry, pulse radiolysis, flash photolysis, lasers, and theoretical chemistry.

Sir Lawrence W. Bragg, a well-known British physicist and founder of crystallography, was first to accept the endowed Sir C.V. Raman chair in 1963. Linus Pauling, recipient of two nobel prizes, was the first chemist to receive this award in 1966. Schuler is the fifth chemist to receive the honor.

Schuler spent one month with the department of inorganic chemistry, University of Madras, where he was to "expose the students and staff of the university department and affiliated colleges in Madras to some of the frontier areas in chemistry." A series of lectures on time resolved studies of transient radicals were presented by Schuler. The series of six lectures covered topics such as Raman Spectascopy of transient free radical, application of time resolved Raman Spectascopy, pulse

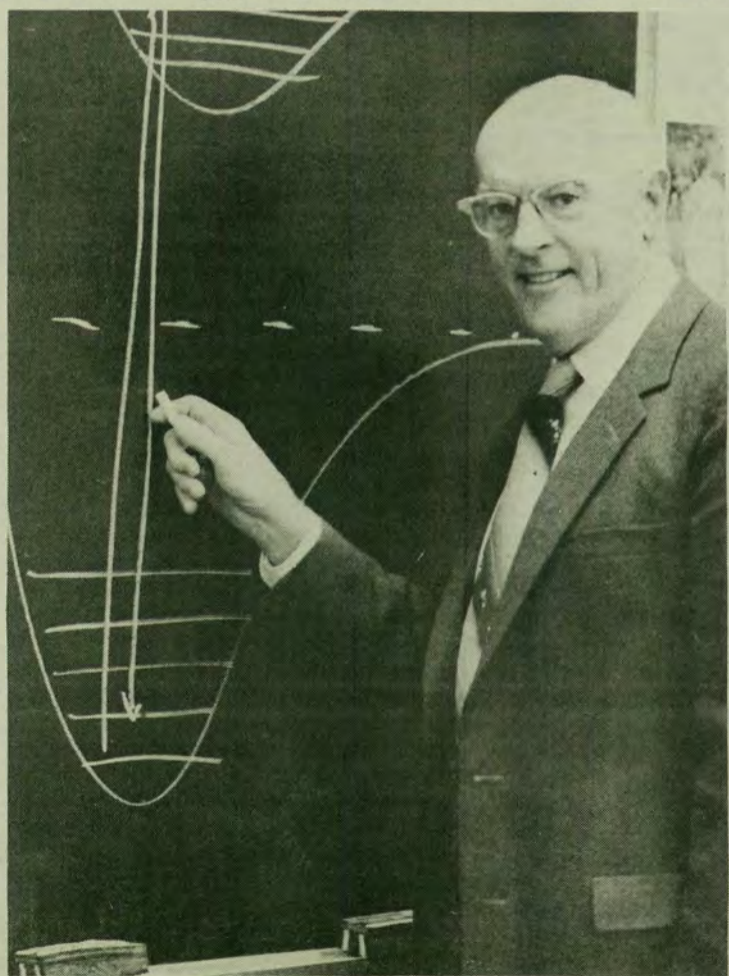
radiolysis spectascopy of free radicals, computerized instrumentation in chemical experiments, in situ Electron Spin Resonance (E.S.R) studies of transient free radicals and E.S.R. studies of acid-base equilibria. Schuler also helped to organize a national seminar on "Advances in Photochemistry and Application" while in India.

Besides his academic assignments, Schuler traveled to several places and got a first hand information about social, economic and political aspects of India. Madras, where he spent most of his stay in India, is a city located in the southern part of India. The heavily populated city had "large amount of green park area," said Schuler.

Other scientific institutes that Schuler visited were in Bombay and Banglore. He saw many temples and enjoyed the "quite spicy and heavily favored food."

According to Schuler the cities were even more crowded than he had expected. "I had not recognized the extreme poverty in some instances."

"There did not seem to be too much political unrest," commented Schuler referring to the much publicized recent chaos in the Indian government.



The Observer/Nicholas Griffin

Dr. Robert Schuler taught in India for six weeks and absorbed the culture.

The Notre Dame track team will compete against Michigan State and Indiana on Saturday in Bloomington. - *The Observer*

The Notre Dame golf team will participate in the Purdue Invitational this Friday, Saturday and Sunday in West Lafayette. - *The Observer*

The ND/SMC Sailing Club will be meeting tonight at 6:30 p.m. at the boathouse. All members should attend. - *The Observer*

An Tostal mud volleyball signups will be held today and tomorrow from 3 p.m. to 5 p.m. in the An Tostal office in LaFortune. Each team must consist of at least seven players, two of whom must be women. For more information, call Janet Tabit at 277-3967 or Matt Corrigan at 283-2465. - *The Observer*

An Tostal ultimate frisbee signups will be held tonight in the lobby of LaFortune from 7:30 p.m. to 9 p.m. Rosters of ten players and their ID numbers will be accepted for the tournament, which begins Thursday, April 11. - *The Observer*

An Tostal innertube water polo signups will be held tonight at 7 p.m. in the O'Shaughnessy Hall lobby. A \$7 registration fee will be collected with team rosters. - *The Observer*

Cheerleading applications are due by 5 p.m. tomorrow in the basketball office inside Gate 1 of the ACC. - *The Observer*

Anyone interested in refereeing for Bookstore Basketball should come to a meeting tomorrow at 4:30 p.m. in the Football Auditorium at the ACC. For more information, call Mike Dunn at the NVA office (239-6100). - *The Observer*

Applications are being taken for the position of president of the Saint Mary's College Athletic Council for the 1985-86 school year. Applications can be picked up now at the Angela Athletic Facility and must be returned by tomorrow. All interested athletes are encouraged to apply. - *The Observer*

Several top amateur wrestlers from the United States and Japan will participate in an international challenge match tomorrow at 7 p.m. in the ACC. Some Olympians and NCAA champions will compete, including Irish assistant coach John Azevedo, the NCAA 57 kg. champ. Tickets are available now at the Gate 10 ticket office of the ACC at \$5 for adults and \$3 for students 18 and under. - *The Observer*

An interhall lacrosse league is being formed by NVA. The deadline for entries is Monday. For more information, call the NVA office at 239-6100. - *The Observer*

The Irish Spring Runs, road races of six and three miles, will be held by NVA on Saturday, April 20. T-shirts will be awarded to all finishers, and a trophy will be awarded to the top finisher in each of the five divisions: men's undergraduate, women's undergraduate, men's graduate, women's graduate, and faculty and staff. An entry fee of \$4 is due by Friday, April 12, in the NVA office. - *The Observer*

An interhall tennis tournament will be held by NVA on Saturday, April 20. Each hall may enter two singles players and two doubles teams; no player may play both singles and doubles. Team rosters for the single-elimination tournament are due by Friday, April 12, in the NVA office. - *The Observer*

Interhall baseball umpires are being sought by NVA. Anyone who is interested may fill out an application at the NVA office. - *The Observer*

Observer Sports Briefs are accepted Sunday through Thursday until 4 p.m. at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune. Briefs must be clearly written. - *The Observer*

Tennis team beats Butler; record at 10-4

By MIKE CARNEY
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's tennis team raised its season record to 10-4 with an impressive victory over the Bulldogs of Butler University at the Courtney Tennis Center yesterday.

Not only did the Irish win all nine matches, but also they did so without losing a set. The match provided the Irish with a chance to fine-tune their games as they prepare for tough matches with Indiana tomorrow and Ohio State on Saturday.

In singles competition, Irish captain Joe Nelligan, playing the No. 1 spot, defeated Joe Gentry, 6-1, 6-1. The No. 2 spot proved to be the closest match as Notre Dame's Mike Gibbons won a tie-breaker in the first set and then went on to beat Bob Klumpp, 7-6, 6-2.

Freshman sensation Dan Walsh easily dispatched Mark Kobren at the No. 3 spot, 6-1, 6-0. Dave Obert had little trouble taking the No. 4 match from Jeff Hughes, 6-2, 6-2. At the No. 5 position, Tom Grier whitewashed Bryant Darner, 6-0, 6-0. Finally, rounding out the Irish sweep at the No. 6 seed, Paul Daggs did not lose a game as he blanked Kevin Hickman, 6-0, 6-0.

The inexperienced doubles teams, none of which has played together before this season, continued to show improvement. The team of Gibbons and Walsh proved to be too tough for the Bulldogs as they coasted to a 6-1, 6-2 victory over Klumpp and Kobren.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. *The Observer* Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Hagggar College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

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LOST A ladies gold seiko watch around and about main or south quad about 2 weeks before spring break—heaps and bunches of sentimental value is attached to it—please call Heather at 3763 if you have found it—thanks!

Whoever left me in charge of their pearls at the last Dillon SYR, please call me to claim. Eric Schneeman 3744

found: one basketball call jim 1747

LOST: Gold bracelet with engraved initials ASB. Even if these are your initials, too, this bracelet was a gift and I'd REALLY like to get it back. Call 2998.

To whoever stole my denim jacket from a C. View party Fri: I WANT MY GLASSES BACK. I CAN'T DRIVE HOME WITHOUT THEM. GIVE ME A BREAK. Call me up: Blake 1436

To the person who left the party at Turtle Creek Saturday night (3/30) wearing my Liz Claiborne denim jacket: it was a pretty chilly night, but with any luck I'll survive the pneumonia. And, since sickness hasn't finished me off yet, I'd like my coat back. Please call Joan at 1292; if I don't make it through, I'll will it to you.

LOST: Vivitar Instamatic camera at Senior Formal in ballroom. If you picked it up by accident, please call Julie at 234-7319.

Lost: The Torso of our mannequin (answers to Blanche). Last seen at River-view Lodge in Mishawaka wearing a pink sweater. Great Sentimental value. Please call 284-5518 with any information.

LOST: BLUE ND BOOKBAG IMPORTANT TO GET NOTEBOOKS BACK IMMEDIATELY. Luggage tag with BARNES-HIND corporate logo on it. Everything inside has name, address, at 3136 on it. "Lost" btwn. 10-10:45 AM Tues. April 2, in South Dining Hall. PLEASE CALL PSYCHO RIGHT AWAY AT 3136. SANKS.

HAS ANYONE FOUND MY UNCLE'S WATCH??? I still have not found my silver Acutron watch that belonged to my Great-Uncle. If you have by any chance discovered it in a melting snowbank or something, please call 3300 and ask for Paul. If you want money or my first born or anything just ask!

WANTED

Ride Needed To Massachusetts
Help me. I stayed here for spring break and I must get out of South Bend before I go crazy!!!! Can leave at noon on Wednesday. Will share usual. Call Paul at 2275.

Need ride to St. Louis 4/4 Call 4053

Rider Needed to So. N.J. Leave Wed night Call Bill 1816

Need ride to Chicago O'Hare Thurs. AM 4/4. Call 2611 or 1029.

NEED RIDERS TO WASH. DC FOR EASTER LEAVE THURS/RETURN MON. CALL JEFF 3859.

RIDE NEEDED TO DAYTON OH. Leave Thurs pm. Call Kevin at 3024

FOR SALE

Be smart! Sell your class books before the rush. Mon-Fri between 12 and 4. Save \$ on paperbacks. Fri: 3-6. 50/ off used; 20/ off new. PANDORA'S BOOKS, 937 So Bend Ave. 233-2342

BUS TO O'HARE! When? April 4 at 3pm. How much? \$10. Who's sponsoring it? THE STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD, of course. Bring your money to the Record Store. Seats are sold on a first come, first serve basis.

78 HORIZON, Power, Automatic, New Battery, Muller. Well Maintained, Low Mileage. BEST OFFER. 287-8603

PERSONALS

CAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR. CARRY OUT TIL 3 A.M., U.S. 31 N., ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

ATTENTION JUNIORS
reservations are still available for the CHICAGO ROADTRIP on April 13
Cats: 6x only \$35
Cubbies: 6x only \$17
"an evening of fun, baseball, culture and debauchery in the Windy City" call Dan now at 1787

ATTENTION JUNIORS!! Its time to plan for the SENIOR TRIP to the BAHAMAS Deposits can be paid from NOW til 4/3 at First Source Travel offices (Badin and Deccio). They accept all major credit cards. Deposits will be taken in LaFortune, 4/9-4/12 (Tues-Fri) from 6:30-8:30pm. THINK BAHAMAS!!

Need ride to Cleveland leaving Thurs (4/4) of Easter Break. Call 4174

OPEN MIKE NIGHT AT THE CHAMELEON CLUB LISTEN TO YOUR FRIENDS OR PERFORM YOURSELF WEDNESDAY, APRIL 10. FROM 9-11 IN THE CHAMELEON ROOM OF H.C.C. CALL SMC STUDENT ACTIVITIES OR TONI AT 284-4068 FOR DETAILS

MAXELL XL00's
10 for \$22
This week only at Rock du Lac Records, first floor LaFortune.

BUT DOES THE SOUP COME WITH POTATOES!!

A WE'RE FOOLS SALE
ALL APRIL FOOLS WEEK:
Maxell XLII's - 10 for \$22
Limit two. We will beat any price! Rock du Lac Records first floor LaFortune

CLASS OF '87 Junior Advisory Board and Committee applications are available NOW until Wed April 3 at the Student Activities Office in the Main Lobby of LaFortune. Applications due Wed at 5:00. London students welcome GET INVOLVED!!

Need ride to DETROIT Area 4/4 JEFF 277-3875 share usual

I WOULD JUST LIKE TO THANK THE GIRLS OF SECTION 2-B IN PW FOR SHOWING ME HOW FANTASTIC NOTRE DAME GIRLS REALLY ARE.

JEFF
P.S. SORRY FRISKY

KJ: Mahi Mahi, C.J. baked scrod, "the boat", CAR SEATS!, beer on deck, flying contacts, aerobics, matching dresses, Marriott ceiling, and Tolo, too. I had a blast! Thanks for everything -FN

MOONCHILDREN are coming! Reserve April 18, 19 and/or 20th and check them out in Washington Hall.

BUSTO O'HARE! When? 3 pm on April 4. How much? \$10. Who's sponsoring it? THE STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD, of course. Bring your money to The Record Store as soon as possible. Seats are on a first come, first serve basis.

FLORIDA FOR EASTER BREAK!
Riders needed. Leaving tomorrow at noon, coming back Tuesday night. Call Mary at 1333.

Hey, all you country types! You be going home for Easter break? I need a ride to OMAHA, NEBRASKA and if I don't get it I may break out in a Midwestern rash. I miss my cow Molly! Please call Johnnie at 2483 if you can help. I can leave Wednesday!

LOST TRI-COLORED GOLD RING SAT. MARCH 30 ON N.D. CAMPUS SENTIMENTAL VALUE CALL 4060 MYRA (SMC)

THIS IS BILL. CALL STARKIST THANKS FOR THE ROSE HAPPY EASTER

RIDE NEEDED TO PITTSBURGH, PA AREA ANYTIME THE WEEK OF APRIL 1-5. WILL SHARE EXPENSES CALL LINDA 284-5134

PUCKER UP and WATCH OUT! Kisser is coming! Kisser is coming! Kisser is coming!
'congrats congrats congrats! to KATHY, NANETTE ANNE MOREEN B.P.'S NEW OFFICERS 85-86

CHRISTA—the deb—the hottest thing to hit Atlanta since the fire—BE THE BELLE OF THE BALL! Love, the Women not in White

ED- Thanks for listening on Friday. Remember- if you ever need someone to lend an ear, the Lewis chapel is always open, too. -BETH

Dave Wood and Mary Hanzel.....CONGRATULATIONS ON THE ENGAGEMENT.... GOOD LUCK!!!!

JEFF HERMAN—Just wanted to tell you how much I enjoyed talking with you the other day, although I doubt you remember it. Hope you enjoy your Easter break. Love, Your Secret Admirer

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, JOHN GISLESON! I know it's not until Sat., but since I won't be here, have a good time (but not too good). Hope you win the beer hunt. Love, Cathy.

The immoral, unethical, greedy, manipulative, devious capitalist pig from Manchester, BRIAN BROUCEK, turns 22 today. Happy Birthday, Bro.

LISA G does it on blue vinyl every night.

TALL, GOOD-LOOKING MALE WITHOUT A MUSTACHE SEEKS GIRLFRIEND. MUST BE WELL-GROOMED, QUIET AND ALSO WITHOUT A MUSTACHE. IF INTERESTED CALL NICK AT 1684.

JIM TABOR CORE COURSE
Player of the week:
Tim Lyons

TOASTMASTERS
Tonight 6:30pm
223 Hayes Healy
New Members Welcome

MY MOM IS HAVING SURGERY. DESPERATELY NEED RIDE TO MILWAUKIE THURS OR FRI. THANKS. BETH at 1618

MIKE K IS HETEROSEXUAL ISN'T HE?

HAPPY 18th BIRTHDAY, LAURA GRONEK!!! WWHOUUGE! I can't believe it's finally here! Get out those CRAZY CRAZY SOCKS and get wild! NY, Chicago, and the yellow hot spot in BP and I love you. Quotes, no sleeps, sharing verses and general silliness mean you will ultimately surrender to your passionate nature. HAVE A BLAST! — your hopping alarm turner-offer

DOMERS ARE FRIGID
ATTENTION THERESE RYAN, I've seen you at the bars, but only from afar. I'd like to get to know you, but I don't have a car....

Happy 20th Birthdays Mark Peabody and Joe Iacoponi x3410 Give them a call and invite them out for a beer! Love, L. J.

All four defensive coaches return for '85 season

By MICHAEL J. CHMIEL
Sports Writer

The 1985 football season will be one of new challenges and old rivalries for the Irish, as every new season is.

Last year, the Irish were forced to make changes before the season started as they enlisted both new coaches and philosophies to replace a few that had left following the previous season.

This year, however, Irish head coach Gerry Faust is blessed with the good fortune of having his entire coaching staff return basically intact.

When the Irish are defending their goal, the 11 men on the field will once again be the responsibility of defensive coordinator Andy Christoff. In his second year, Christoff is confident that the new system that he brought in a year ago will run more smoothly this year as the Irish were able to adjust to it well at the end of their last campaign.

"We're going to get better at what we did last year," commented Christoff. "It was a new year for the players, last year, in the system. As one could see, there was an improvement toward the end of the year when they got used to doing what they were supposed to be doing."

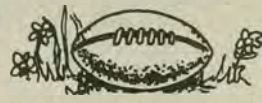
Christoff joined the Irish coaching staff as defensive coordinator and secondary coach last year after an eight-year tour of duty with Stanford. While defensive coordinator for the Cardinals, Christoff was responsible for improving their overall defense from a last-place ranking to a sixth-place ranking in the Pac 10, and for improving their pass defense from from a last-place ranking to a top ranking in that same conference.

Christoff graduated from Idaho in 1967 after playing linebacker and defensive end for its program. Since then, he has coached at Idaho, New Mexico State, New Mexico, Oregon, and Stanford.

This year, Christoff believes that the defense will be better prepared to face the opposition because of both last year's experience in his new system and the fact that all four of the defensive coaches are returning to their roles of a year ago.

"One of the most important things in playing good defense is having continuity and experience," said Christoff. "We feel that these two things will be a tremendous carry-over from the year before. Just having the continuity and that expe-

Spring Football '85



rience in itself should make us a better team."

Aiding Christoff in setting up the defense of the Irish goal will once again be linebacker coaches Bishop Harris and George Kelly and defensive line coach Rick Lantz.

Harris joined the Notre Dame staff in January of 1984 after four seasons at LSU where he coached the outside linebackers. Harris graduated from North Carolina Central in 1963 and earned a Masters degree from Duke in 1972.

Before joining LSU in 1980, he coached at both Duke and North Carolina State. He helped coach the Wolfpack to a Peach Bowl victory over Iowa State in 1977 and to a Tangerine Bowl win over Pitt in 1978.

Currently, Harris is coaching the outside linebackers for the Irish.

According to Harris, the assignments for his players will basically stay the same with good depth this year.

"Depending on injuries, we should go into the season with adequate depth at outside linebacker this year," said Harris.

Harris sees the goal of his corps of linebackers as doing the best that it could possibly do this year with sincere hopes of becoming the best in the business.

"Our goal is to be the best that we possibly can be," commented Harris. "Hopefully, we're working toward that end. Everything we do is directed toward that end, toward becoming the best that we could possibly be."

"We're not concerned about what anyone else does," continued Harris. "We're concerned with each individual becoming the best that he could possibly be."

While Harris will be concerning himself and his players with the runs that sweep outside and those short out-let passes, Kelly will be concerning himself and his players with the inside game.

Kelly, who is in his 17th year as a member of the Notre Dame coaching staff, is the true veteran among Faust's advisers.

The inside linebacker coach has held that position since he joined the Irish staff after coaching stints with Marquette and Nebraska. As a member of the Cornhusker coaching staff, he was a key figure in bettering the Husker defense to a top ranking in the country in both 1963 and 1967.

After graduating from Notre Dame in 1949, Kelly returned in 1969 to take control of the Irish inside linebackers under Irish legend Ara Parseghian. Since he took control of that position, he has been responsible for many outstanding Irish defenses and individual linebackers.

This year, Kelly does not foresee any major changes in assignments for his players outside of the moving of freshman Darrell Gordon and senior co-captain Mike Larkin from inside positions last year to outside positions this year.

As far as Kelly sees it, the defensive philosophy of the Irish has basically not changed outside of improving upon last year's efforts and some new ideas.

"It (the defensive philosophy) always undergoes changes as a result of picking up new ideas," explained Kelly. "The whole staff has been to-

gether for a year. Consequently, we intend to implement a lot of other things that we didn't feel as though we could a year ago."

Overall, the veteran believes that his personnel provide for a strong unit and that they will be able to continue to develop to make for an even stronger and more solid unit as the year progresses.

"It (the linebacking corps) is pretty solid right now," commented Kelly. "We naturally feel that we would like to be a little deeper than we currently are, but we feel that we are pretty solid."

"If you play them together more as a unit, they understand the entire defensive package more thoroughly, and that is, naturally, our goal for the spring," continued Kelly. "We will continue to build upon this goal in the fall."

Before the opposition puts the defensive backfield to the test, it must first go through the defensive line. Defensive linemen, with the responsibilities of keeping opposing runners from penetrating their territory and opposing quarterbacks from throwing over them, are among the toughest and biggest on the squad.

The man with the responsibility of taking this type of talent and filling the front line of the defensive unit for the Irish is Lantz.

The second-year coach was brought in to form a solid three-man front following a two-year tour of duty with Georgia Tech.

With the Irish, Kelly's responsibilities include the left and right tackle positions along with the nose tackle position. This year, as in most years, the Irish are endowed with good talent and depth at these positions.

Going into the spring, the Irish had two stalwarts returning from last year, including sophomore Wally Kleine at the right tackle spot and sophomore Mike Griffin at the nose tackle spot. The Irish, however, will be looking to replace all-American Mike Gann at the other spot on the line as the senior will be graduating in May.

Pre-Law Society Officer Applications
 Due by 10pm Tomorrow, April 4
 Return to Room 915 Grace

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CLASS OF '86 SENIOR TRIP

DEPOSITS CAN BE PAID in 1st Source Travel Offices on campus (Badin, Decio, Haggar) until 4/3.

Can be paid by MC, VISA DEPOSITS will be collected 4/9-4/12 (Tues-Fri)
 LaFortune 6:30-8:30pm
 Haggar 6:00-8:00pm

It's Better In The Bahamas

Hall of Fame Game marks opening of 14th annual Bookstore Tourney

By NICK SCHRANTZ
Sports Writer

The Hall of Fame game, the first game of the 14th annual Bookstore Basketball Tournament, usually pits a top-ranked team against a team that provides plenty of gags and fun. This year's game should be no different.

Revenge of the Fun Bunch, the No. 1 seed in the tournament, takes on Donkey Hodie and the One-Armed Bandit Tuesday, April 9 at 6:15 p.m. on the courts behind the bookstore.

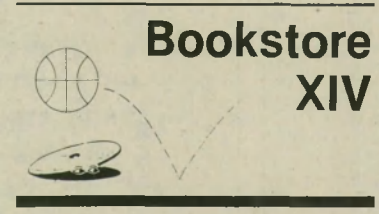
Revenge of the Fun Bunch features Pat Collins, Steve Treacy, and football players Tom Rehder, Greg Dingens, and Matt Dingens.

The team is ranked No. 1 based on its performance in last year's tournament, where it lost in an exciting semi-final game to eventual champion Macri's Deli. The only change in personnel comes as Matt Dingens replaces Rich DiBernardo, who suffered a wrist injury and cannot participate.

Donkey Hodie is captained by Dan O'Donnell and Rob Heglin, but is led by a donkey donated by a local stable. Donkey Hodie will ride the donkey, while four one-armed bandits in Mexican outfits will provide support. The team also promises plenty of other gags.

When asked if his team had a chance, Heglin responded, "No." Donkey Hodie has prepared for any problems created by the donkey.

"We have an assigned pooper scooper to pick up any mess dropped by the donkey," Heglin assured. "But if he makes a mess on the opponents free throw line then we're going to leave it there."



Bookstore XIV

Greg Dingens described his team's strategy for the game.

"We'll use our best defensive player, Steve Treacy, in a box-and-one on the donkey," he said.

560 teams entered the tournament this year to make it the largest Bookstore Tournament ever and the largest single-elimination tournament in the world.

Last year's tournament fielded 512 teams, while 22 teams were on a waiting list. Commissioner Jeff Blumb used a different strategy this year to accommodate the large response of teams.

"This year we have three preliminaries with 48 teams so everyone can get in," Blumb explained. "We didn't want to deny anybody a chance to play because people thrive on it."

"Some teams might have to play 10 games instead of nine to win the championship now," Blumb continued. "But all the teams know that and do not mind."

Blumb feels the Hall of Fame game will be a good start for the tournament.

"The whole idea is to kick off the tournament in a fun way, with a visible game that people will talk about," he said. "We chose Revenge of the Fun Bunch because they stuck out in my mind as the team to beat after being only one free throw away from defeating Macri's."

Revenge of the Fun Bunch felt honored to be the top seed, but they had some reservations.

"I would rather not be No. 1 because then we're the team to beat," Dingens stated. "I don't think you can determine the top team because there are new teams coming out. I'm not sure which team will be the best, but I feel 10 teams have a chance to win."

Besides having more teams, this year's tournament will be run similar to last year. Two rule clarifications were added to avoid problems that occurred last year: all balls that go out of bounds are checked at the top of the key, and any ball that hits the basket pole is out of bounds.

Because of the large number of teams, all games will be played as scheduled regardless of the weather. In past years teams have been forced to play in the cold, rain showers, and even snow storms.

All of the preliminary preparations have been made and three weeks of fun, exciting, and competitive basketball remain.

THE EARLY BIRD...

Classes starting April 14

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South Bend, Indiana 46637
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With yesterday's 5-4 win over Huntington College, the Saint Mary's softball team improved their record to a perfect 3-0 on the season. The Belles came back in extra innings to notch the win. Anne Karnatz has the story below.

Belles' softball team gets third win

By ANNE KARNATZ
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's softball team now stands at the 3-0 mark after defeating Huntington College, 5-4, yesterday in nine innings. The Belles, on their home field, came back in extra-inning play after tying the score in the bottom of the seventh inning, 4-4.

Saint Mary's started out slowly with six errors and only two runs in the first four innings. Head coach Scott Beisel attributed this to a half-hour time delay at the beginning of the game when the officials were late. "This kind of delay mentally slows the players down," he said.

Beisel added that he was very pleased with the way the team "came back and executed at the end."

Junior pitcher, Cathy Logsdon, the Belles' only returning pitcher, is now 2-0 — her first win coming via a 10-3 victory over Bethel in the first game of a March 26 double header.

Freshman Betty Milhalik pitched the second game against Bethel in which the the Belles also came out on top by a score of 12-9.

Despite the early errors, the Belles were ahead, 2-1, until the fifth inning when Huntington scored three runs to move ahead. Saint Mary's, playing a tight defense, was able to hold its opponent in the next two innings.

In the seventh inning, the Belles infielders demonstrated their teamwork with an impressive double play by Logsdon, second baseman

Mary Lynn Mulcahy, and first baseman Barb Theiss. Saint Mary's then tied the score in the bottom of that inning.

Senior Teresa McGinnis scored the winning run in the ninth inning on an outstanding line drive hit by Janine Adamo.

"I think the team did really well defensively," said Logsdon. "Especially in the second half."

"The players worked well together as a team," noted Beisel after the game. "They were a little shaky at the beginning, but they really

backed each other up in the later innings and they knew what to do when they got the ball.

"There's always need for improvement in every area, though, and we'll work to keep down the number of errors."

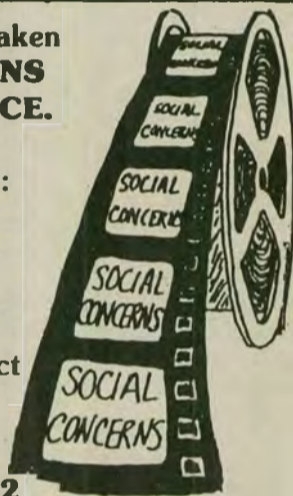
The second game of the double header was cancelled because of the cold, and the lateness due to the delay of the first game.

The Belles are scheduled to play the Notre Dame softball club today at 3:30 p.m. at Saint Mary's. Beisel anticipates "a good, close game."

Applications are now being taken for the **SOCIAL CONCERNS FILM SERIES TASK FORCE.**

Positions open include:

1. Film Series Manager
2. Faculty-staff Contact
3. Publicity Coordinator
4. Poster Artist
5. Educational Media Contact



Deadline...Friday, April 12

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234-6647

Happy 21 st Birthday

to a great daughter

Beth DeMent (SMC '86)

from Mom and Dad
April 6, 1985



Women

continued from page 12

two teams intensified after they moved indoors and competition heated up as both squads played more aggressively.

Michelle Dasso and Kathy Schnell playing at No. 3 doubles, put their opponents away quickly, winning their matches, 6-1, 6-1. Their victory gave the Irish a 4-3 edge over the Broncos and added pressure to the doubles pairs still on the court.

Fans and team members sat at the edges of their seats until senior co-captain Lisa LaFratta and Mary Colligan at No. 2 doubles scored the winning point. With the win locked up, everyone grinned from ear to ear as they watched Laura Lee and Susie Panther finish their matches, 6-3, 4-6 and 6-0 at No. 1 doubles.

"We were evenly matched and we played hard fought matches," said Petro. "We have good doubles teams. Sometimes you can have a bad day in singles but with the moral support of a partner you can play better."

Yesterday's win over the Broncos will generate the momentum the Irish need to carry them through this weekend. The team will travel to Evansville, Ind., to face Evansville, Edwardsville and Morehead State in what promises to be a weekend of fierce competition.

Arkansas coach Sutton to succeed Joe B. Hall

Associated Press

LEXINGTON, Ky. — Eddie Sutton, after saying he wouldn't leave Arkansas for any other job, was appointed yesterday to succeed Joe B. Hall as Kentucky basketball coach.

Sutton, who took Arkansas from the basement to the top of the Southwest Conference, brought his college coach, Henry Iba, formerly of Oklahoma State, along for the announcement.

Sutton wore a Wildcats' tie provided by Cliff Hagan, Kentucky's athletic director.

"When you think about basketball, that's Kentucky," Sutton said, noting that he grew up in Kansas listening to Kentucky games on the radio. "It's the only job I'd leave the University of Arkansas for ...

"When (Kentucky President Otis Singletary) called me, believe me, I

would have crawled all the way to Lexington," he said. "Fortunately, I was already here for the Final Four."

Sutton, 49, became coach at Arkansas in 1975 after five years at Creighton and quickly turned around the Razorbacks' program.

Kentucky's national champions eliminated the 32-4 Razorbacks, 64-59, in the 1978 semifinals. The schools haven't played since.

After hearing of Sutton's appointment, Kentucky star Kenny Walker, Southeastern Conference Player of the Year, said he would be back for his senior season.

Hall, who resigned March 22 after the Wildcats were eliminated from the NCAA tournament by St. John's, did not attend the news conference. But he issued a statement approving the choice, and departing assistant coach Lake Kelly said Hall, 56, wanted to let "Eddie have his day."

New day and time!

Chameleon Club

Weds. April 3, 8-10pm
HCC Chameleon Room

Movie Night
featuring

"Alice's Adventures in Wonderland"
starring Peter Sellers and
Edgar Allen Poe's
"Fall of the House of Usher"



Wednesday, April 3

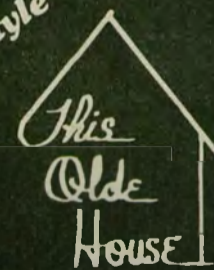
TONIGHT **25¢ Beers**

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Thursday, April 4

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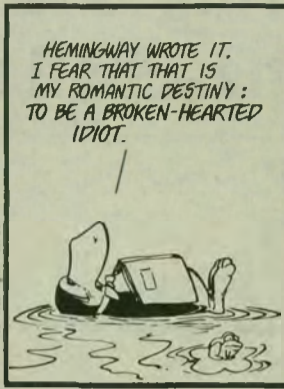
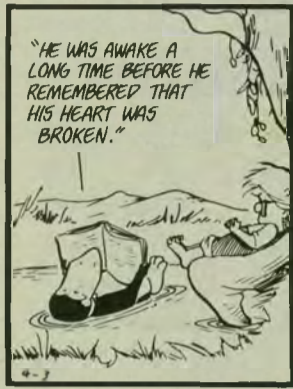
Sun 4-10:00

Each additional item \$1

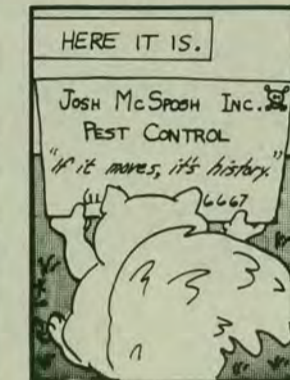
277-4519

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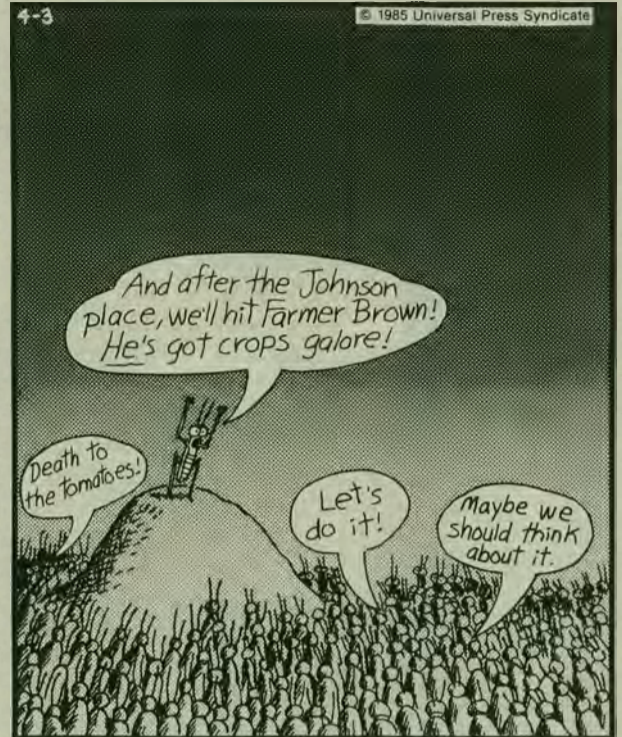
Zeto



Berke Breathed

The Far Side

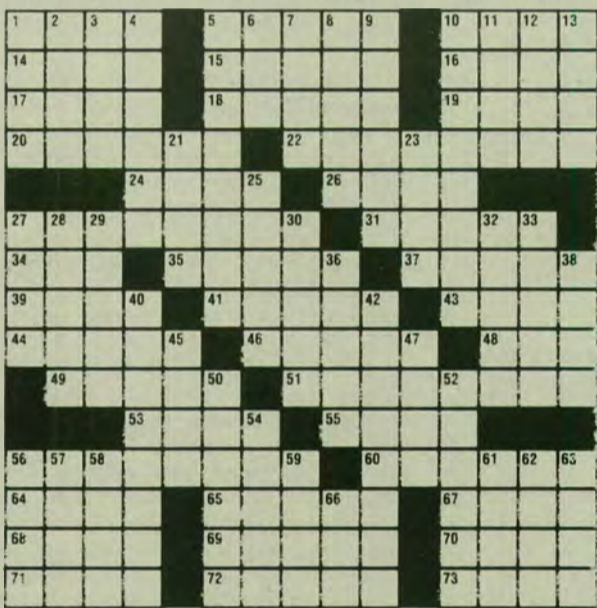
Gary Larson



How locusts are incited to swarm

The Daily Crossword

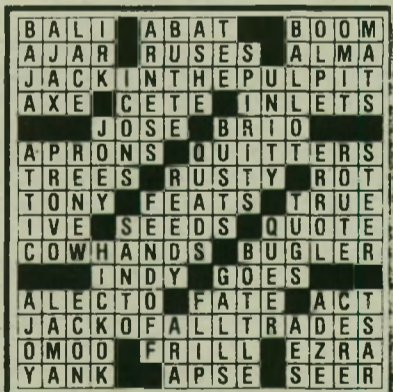
- ACROSS**
- 1 La Paz lady
 - 5 Lassoer
 - 10 The Stoic
 - 14 At the time of
 - 15 Pontiff's vestment
 - 16 Dutch treat
 - 17 Mex. "jumper"
 - 18 Burn
 - 19 Meander
 - 20 Cook up
 - 22 Hams
 - 24 Aspires
 - 26 Certain rig
 - 27 Revealing
 - 31 Flat payments
 - 34 New Haven collegian
 - 35 Binc
 - 37 Pentateuch
 - 39 "—wei: that ends..."
 - 41 Abominable snowmen
 - 43 Octavia's mate
 - 44 Throwing rope
 - 46 Berger o' movies
 - 48 Bogus's husband
 - 49 Come home
 - 51 Flapper's runabout
 - 53 Naldi of the silents
 - 55 Pheasant brood
 - 56 Eastern to: one
 - 60 Firearm cleaner
 - 64 Diva's song
 - 65 Relative
 - 67 Dermal outfit
 - 68 "Auld — Syne"
 - 69 Vampire
 - 70 Ancien: kingdom
 - 71 Give up
 - 72 Atlanta school
 - 73 Show girl city



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4/3/85

Tuesday's Solution



4/3/85

- 5 Hert
- 6 Fierce whale
- 7 Former TV host
- 8 Logan and Raines
- 9 Ruddy, only more sc
- 10 Approach, in a way
- 11 Biblical land
- 12 Wheel hub
- 13 Augur
- 14 Yogi's glove
- 23 "— a man with..."
- 25 Pivots
- 27 Drop of sorrow
- 28 Havelock —
- 29 Flower in Whitman's dooryard
- 30 Organic salt
- 32 Pay for
- 33 "Beetle Bailey's" boss
- 36 Trojan Horse name
- 38 Frost
- 40 Era long ago
- 42 Flight
- 45 N.M. neighbor
- 47 Lizarc
- 50 Prima ballerina
- 52 "— fidelis"
- 54 Vietnam region
- 56 Powder base
- 57 Dies —
- 58 Intellect
- 59 Sailors' saint
- 61 Function
- 62 Algerian port
- 63 Certain car
- 66 Ventilate

Campus

- **Blood Drive Sign-ups**, St. Mary's Dining Hall, Blood Drive To Be Held on April 11 & 12, Sponsored by St. Mary's Senior Class.
- **2:30 - 5 p.m. — Income Tax Assistance Program**, CSC Coffeehouse.
- **3:30 p.m. — Lacrosse**, ND vs. Radford, Cartier Field.
- **4 p.m. — Lecture**, "Chicago Women in Architecture," Linda Searl, President of Chicago Women in Architecture, Annenberg Auditorium.
- **4:20 p.m. — Physics Colloquium**, "Statistics of Biased Linear Polymers," Prof. Hisao Nakanishi, Purdue University, Room 118 Nieuwland.
- **6:30 p.m. — Toastmasters Meeting**, Room 223 Hayes Healy.
- **7 p.m. — Wednesday Night Film Series**, "Fort Apache," ETS Theatre of the CCE.

- **7:30 p.m. — Lecture**, "What is Catholicism?" Rev. Richard McBrien, ND, Catholicism and Spirituality, CSC Classroom.
- **8:15 p.m. — Concert**, Notre Dame Glee Club Spring Concert, Washington Hall, Sponsored by ND Music Department, Free.

Dinner Menus

- Notre Dame**
- Baked breast of chicken almandine
 - Stuffed peppers
 - Baked cod with lemon

- Saint Mary's**
- Chicken pot pie
 - Roast top round of beef
 - Spagetti with meatballs

TV Tonight

6:00 p.m.	16 NewsCenter 16	8:30 p.m.	22 E.R.
	22 22 Eyewitness News	9:00 p.m.	16 Movie - A.D. (Pt. IV)
6:30 p.m.	22 Newswatch 28		22 Movie
	16 NBC Nightly News		28 Dynasty
	22 CBS Evening News		34 Compleat Gilbert and Sullivan
7:00 p.m.	22 ABC World News Tonight	10:00 p.m.	28 Hotel
	16 M*A*S*H	11:00 p.m.	16 NewsCenter 16
	22 Three's Company		22 22 Eyewitness News
7:30 p.m.	28 Jeopardy		22 Newswatch 28
	16 Barney Miller	11:30 p.m.	34 Body Electric
	22 WKRP in Cincinnati		16 Tonight Show
	28 Wheel of Fortune		22 Magnum/Movie
8:00 p.m.	16 Highway to Heaven		28 ABC News Nightline
	22 Charles in Charge		34 Movie - Lady of Burlesque
	28 Fall Guy	12:00 a.m.	28 Love Connection
	34 Discover: The World of Science	12:30 a.m.	16 Late Night With David Letterman



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THE ND STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD AND THE BLACK CULTURAL ARTS FESTIVAL present

Dr. Benjamin Hooks

Executive Director of the NAACP

Wednesday, April 10, in the LIBRARY AUDITORIUM at 8:00pm. Reception to follow.



Sophomore jumper Joel Autry and the rest of the Notre Dame track team will have their hands full this weekend as they travel southward to face some tough competition. The Bloomington meet includes teams from Indiana and Michigan State.

The Observer/Johannes Hacker

Spring is in the air as baseball returns

Chuck Freeby

Irish Items



Hello again, everybody! Despite the fact that March 21 has already passed, we all know that spring has not yet arrived. It's not the fact that snow still falls in South Bend, that the trees have not yet begun to bud, or that the smell of spring instead of ethanol has not yet come into the air. Ask any baseball fan, and that person will tell you that the surest way to know that springtime has come is when Opening Day of the baseball season comes around.

That day is only five days away, and soon millions of fans will be headed for the ballparks. That includes plenty of Notre Dame students, who will be more than happy to take a day off from classes to take in a ball game. The only question is: Where's the best place to go? Well, that depends on what you're looking for, but hopefully the following guide will help you in establishing your plans to take yourself out to the ballgame.

Comiskey Park — Chicago White Sox... Located just off the Dan Ryan Expressway, Comiskey has easy access and plenty of room in April and early May for frigid fans. There's plenty of parking near the stadium, but it is best to travel in a group because the neighborhood isn't the best. Once you're inside, this structure is a mix of traditional old-time baseball with a flashy scoreboard and great organist. A treat for any baseball fan.

Sox Home Dates — April 19-21, Boston. April 22-24, Milwaukee. April 26-28, New York. Tickets range from \$9.50 for Golden Boxes to \$3 for general admission. Those include some very good bleacher seats in left and right field. To order tickets in advance, call 312-559-1212.

Wrigley Field — Chicago Cubs... Lights or no lights, this is one of the most beautiful ball parks in baseball. Tucked in away on the corner of Clark and Addison on Chicago's north side, it's a little tougher to get to than Comiskey. Take the Dan Ryan to the Edens and take the Wrigley Field exit. Parking is minimal, but once you get inside grab a great hot dog and your favorite beverage. This is the park for the true baseball aficionado.

Cubs Home Dates — April 9, 11, Pittsburgh. April 12-14, Montreal. April 15-17, Philadelphia. April 30-May 1, San Francisco. May 3-5, San Diego. May 6-7, Los Angeles. Tickets range from Club Boxes for \$9.50 to bleachers for \$3.50. Now that bleacher tickets are sold in advance, order early. To do so call 312-281-5050.

County Stadium — Milwaukee Brewers... Right off I-94, here's another stadium that has easy access. With plenty of parking, the best thing to do at a Brewers game is tailgate, but if you don't want to do that, there's plenty of good brats and dogs inside. Beer is abundant in Milwaukee, but there's also wine cooler for the Yuppies in the crowd. A warning: Milwaukee is very cold in April.

Brewer Home Dates — April 9, 11, Chicago. April 19-21, Texas. April 25-28, Detroit. May 7, Seattle. Tickets range from \$8.50 for mezzanine seats to \$3 for bleachers. A very good, decently-priced seat is \$5.50 for upper grandstand behind home plate. To order tickets, call 414-933-1818.

Tiger Stadium — Detroit Tigers... Motown is Tiger Town and this old place rocks when the Tiger fans come in. They should be there in droves this year to see if their club can repeat. Take I-80 to I-69 then to I-94 to get to the ballpark. After last year's World Series, I should only need to say, "Be careful where you park your car."

Tiger Home Dates — April 8, 10-11, Cleveland. April 16-17, Milwaukee. April 19-21, Kansas City. April 30-May 1, Minnesota. May 3-5, Chicago. Tickets run from \$9 for box seats to \$3.50 for bleachers. The best bet is general admission at five bucks a crack. Call 313-963-9944.

Municipal Stadium — Cleveland Indians... You've got to be kidding me. If you had a long weekend, why would you spend it on the banks of the Cuyahoga? Nevertheless, if you're favorite team is playing the Tribe, it's not too difficult to get to this old relic of a ballpark. Just take I-80 into Cleveland, and follow the signs. There's plenty of room to park and plenty of seats, but this isn't a pretty park at all.

Tribe Weekend Dates — April 13-14, New York. May 3-5, Texas. There's no need to call ahead for tickets, because there are always plenty available at the gates. Prices range from \$8 for field boxes to \$2 for bleachers. You might as well buy a bleacher seat, because after the third inning, you can sit where you want.

Riverfront Stadium — Cincinnati Reds... Here's one of those stadiums that they could take to six different cities in the National League and no one would know the difference. Riverfront Stadium is nice, but so are houseplants, and they both come in plastic. Still, it's a nice place to watch a ballgame. Parking is limited by the stadium, but there's plenty of garages across the bridge from the park. There's also plenty of concession stands in this very clean stadium.

Reds Weekend Dates — April 12-14, Philadelphia. April 18-21, San Francisco. Tickets range from \$8 for box seats to \$3.50 for "Top Six" seats from which you can see Notre Dame better than the game. Your best bet is a \$6 seat for green level reserved beyond the outfield wall. Call 513-421-7337 for tickets.

Pick of the Week... The easiest and cheapest place to go is Jake Kline Field, and there's plenty of action there this week. Today, Larry Gallo's Irish diamondmen entertain Northwestern in a doubleheader, and tomorrow Michigan State comes in for a twinbill. But wait - there's more. Saturday features a doubleheader with Wisconsin, who will stick around for a single game on Easter Sunday. You can't beat fun at the ol' ball park, so come to Jake Kline and see some exciting baseball action this week.

Women finally defeat W. Michigan

By MARY SIEGER
Sports Writer

Nothing could stop them. Not the high winds, not the icy temperatures, not even baseball announcer Chuck Freeby's singing audible from Jake Kline Field during the fifth-inning stretch could prevent the Notre Dame women's tennis team from capturing its first victory in its history over Western Michigan University.

The Irish wanted this win against the top-ranked Division I Broncos yesterday at Courtney Courts, and Notre Dame's determination to

avenge last weekend's disappointing loss to the Indiana Hoosiers showed in every point the Irish scored in their solid 6-3 victory.

"I hope this is the turning point for us," said a jovial Notre Dame head coach Sharon Petro. "It gives us confidence knowing we can fight hard and win, knowing we can be up and win. They're not a slouch team and we beat them."

Battling less than balmy South Bend gusts was a source of frustration for the Irish throughout the singles competition. Players from both squads struggled to get their shots over the net or keep them

from straying off the court and the Irish and Broncos were dead even at 3-3 entering the doubles sequence of the meet.

The chilling weather adversely affected junior Mary Colligan's play at No. 2 singles. While she dropped her matches, 5-7, 6-2 and 6-3, she didn't easily give up points to the Broncos and struggled to keep the matches alive.

At the end of the singles sequence, the teams moved into the ACC to continue the meet at a more suitable temperature. Friction between the

see WOMEN, page 10

Notre Dame splits with Ball State

By KEVIN HERBERT
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame baseball team opened its homestand yesterday when it split a doubleheader with Ball State, winning the first, 6-5, and dropping the second by an 8-3 count. The split brings the Irish record to 5-8 for the season.

In the first game of the twinbill, Notre Dame was aided by a six-run fifth-inning rally, a rally which was highlighted by a Mike McNeill solo home run, and shoddy pitching by Ball State.

In the inning, the Irish were able to take advantage of hit batsmen, walks and three hits to push all six of their runs across the plate. As it turned out, Notre Dame would need all six of these as starting pitcher Buster Lopes encountered serious trouble in the top half of the sixth.

Lopes went five innings, giving up four hits and five earned runs. In the sixth, he gave up four of those runs as Ball State cut the Irish lead to 6-5. Fortunately for Notre Dame, John Schomer was able to extinguish the fire as he pitched the sixth and seventh, picking up his second save of the spring. Lopes got the win, evening his record at 2-2. Sophomore John Loughran picked up the game-winning RBI.

Things turned for the worst in the second game of the doubleheader. Notre Dame starting pitcher Joe Dobosh was pounded by Ball State, yielding 10 hits and eight runs in three innings of action.

On the brighter side for the Irish, freshman Paul Mauk made an impressive appearance in relief of Dobosh in the fourth. Mauk pitched

four innings, giving up only three hits and zero runs. Head coach Larry Gallo expressed nothing but praise for Mauk. "I am very pleased with Mauk's performance today. He came into the game when we were down 8-1, with not much to gain."

Offensively for the Irish, Mike Trudeau, the leading hitter for Notre Dame, continued his white-hot slugging pace. Trudeau went 4-8 in the twinbill, upping his season average to .421. The Irish lost the second game of the doubleheader, 8-3.

The Notre Dame homestand will continue today when the Irish play a double-header against last year's Big Ten runner-up, Northwestern. The action will take place on Jake Kline field, and starting time is 1:30 p.m.

Northwestern comes into the game with a record of 9-3 (excluding yesterday's results from their twinbill vs. Valparaiso). Gallo will start Mark Watzke in the opener and either Dan Sacchini, John Bowen or Brad Cross in the second end of the double-header.

Irish face Eastern rivals

By MIKE SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team will take a break from its Midwest Lacrosse Association schedule to take on three Eastern opponents over the next week, beginning with a game against Radford College of Virginia at 3:30 p.m. this afternoon on Cartier Field.

The team will also travel to the Long Island area to play games against Holy Cross and Stony Brook during the Easter vacation.

With two league victories already under their belts, the Irish will be trying to do some fine tuning before the hardest part of the MLA schedule begins after Easter. Although the defense has played well through the first six games, the lack of offense has been a source of concern for Coach Rich O'Leary. That problem seems to be working itself out, though, as the Notre Dame attack had its best game this year in Saturday's 14-8 win over Kenyon.

"This break falls at an excellent time for us," says O'Leary. "We're doing better now, and by playing challenging teams like Radford and Holy Cross, we should be reaching mid-season form. Hopefully, we'll be more than ready for the conference schedule."

Once again, the Irish will be looking for attackmen Bob Trocchi and Joe Franklin, who already appear to be in mid-season form, to bear most of the scoring burden. Trocchi, who tied a school record with eight points (four goals, four assists) against Kenyon and who earned the Great Lakes Lacrosse Association award as the player of the week, has scored 13 goals and assisted on nine others, while Franklin has contributed 14 goals and three assists.