

The Observer

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Bernardin, O'Connor to speak here Oct. 1 on abortion, economy

By THERESA GUARINO
Saint Mary's Executive Editor

Abortion, human rights, and the economy will be topics for discussion when Cardinal Joseph Bernardin, archbishop of Chicago, and Cardinal John O'Connor, archbishop of New York, visit Notre Dame October 1.

Bernardin and O'Connor, speaking in Washington Hall, will concentrate on the impending world synod of bishops in November, which will reexamine the impact of Vatican II on Roman Catholics. Their discussion "Gaudium et Spes: The Pastoral Constitution on the Church in the World: Its Impact on the Social Teachings of the United States Bishops," will center on the Gaudium et Spes, a letter written in anticipation of the bishops' synod.

The program is being sponsored by the Law School's Thomas J. and Alberta White Center on Law and Government, and will be moderated by Douglas Kmiec, Center director.

Kmiec called Bernardin and O'Connor "perhaps the two best known Church spokesmen in America." "They are extremely articulate on topics of Catholic social teachings," he said.

Each cardinal will speak for 30 minutes and then answer questions from a panel of several Notre Dame faculty members.

Bernardin and O'Connor have become quite visible within the last few years. Both cardinals worked on

the 1983 bishops letter on war and peace. Bernardin, leader of the nation's largest archdiocese, has spoken frequently on his "seamless garment" theory of opposition to all life-threatening issues, such as war, disease, the death penalty, and euthanasia. He has come under criticism by anti-abortion foes for repeatedly urging Catholics to include abortion with these other forces.

O'Connor came into public view during last year's presidential campaign when he publicly criticized the pro-choice abortion positions of Democratic vice presidential candidate Geraldine Ferraro. Some critics, including New York Governor Mario Cuomo, has suggested that the cardinal was not acting politically impartial at the time. O'Connor recently was successful in opposing a court order of New York City Mayor Ed Koch, which would have forced all groups receiving city funds, including the Archdiocese of New York, to pledge non-discrimination against homosexuals.

The two cardinals have been seen to have opposing views by some Church members, but Kmiec believes the two are in agreement on basic Church teachings.

"The cardinals share a common understanding of Church history and teachings," he said. "They emphasize different aspects of Catholic social teachings, but I don't see them

see CARDINALS, page 3



The Observer/Pete Laches

South Bend or Colorado?

Freshman enjoy the chance to cool off from the 90-degree temperatures Saturday at the East Race

Waterway in South Bend. They were invited to event by South Bend Mayor Roger Parent.

Howard resident critically injured in hit and run accident early Sat.

By MARK PANKOWSKI
Copy Editor

A Notre Dame freshman remained in critical condition last night after a hit-and-run driver struck him on U.S. 31-33 between Saint Mary's and Notre Dame early Saturday morning.

Kevin Hurley, a Howard Hall resident, was still in intensive care and "holding his own" as of 10 p.m. last night, said Lydia Vaught, a registered nurse at Memorial Hospital of South Bend.

Hurley had undergone approximately nine hours of surgery Saturday for multiple injuries, including a fractured pelvis, bruised lung, fractured lower left leg, and numerous abdominal and head injuries, Vaught said.

Mary Beth Gallivan, a 23 year-old South Bend resident, was charged Saturday with criminal recklessness involving bodily injury, said Rex Rakow, assistant director of Notre Dame Security.

Gallivan and a male acquaintance,

also a 23 year-old South Bend resident, had gone to the St. Joseph County Police Department Saturday afternoon and said they were the ones who were in the car when it struck Hurley, said Rakow. Gallivan stated she was the driver, he said.

No charges have been filed against her male acquaintance, said Rakow.

The accident occurred at approximately 3 a.m. Saturday, Rakow said, as Hurley and two other students were returning to Notre Dame after walking their dates to Saint Mary's.

Hurley was the third one back of the students as they crossed at the light on U.S. 31-33 and Saint Mary's Road, he said. Investigators have not determined whether the light was red or green when they crossed, he said.

As they crossed, a 1979 Firebird Trans-Am traveling northbound at an undetermined speed "came out of nowhere," and hit Hurley, Rakow quoted one of the students as saying.

The driver did not stop, Rakow said.

One of the students stayed with Hurley, who was knocked unconscious, while the other ran to the Fatima Retreat Center and called an ambulance, said Rakow.

Hurley was taken to Memorial Hospital and surgery was begun at approximately 7 a.m. after doctors had completed their diagnosis of his injuries, Rakow said. He came out of surgery at approximately 3:30 p.m.

Although Gallivan was arrested and taken to the county jail Saturday, Notre Dame Security is continuing its investigation with the assistance of the St. Joseph County Police Department, Rakow said.

Gallivan's lawyer has instructed her not to make any voluntary statements, he said.

Gallivan's vehicle has been impounded and will be processed by an evidence technician for physical evidence this morning, Rakow said. Investigators also will interview a man claiming to have witnessed the accident.



Cardinal John O'Connor



Cardinal Joseph Bernardin

ND class governments want more of student activity fee

By MARK PANKOWSKI
Copy Editor

Everyone seems to agree on the problem: Notre Dame class governments need more money.

Few, however, seem to agree on the solution.

The problem stems from the increased role class governments have come to play in students' social life.

Although the classes' role has changed, the 1984 fiscal policy has not and classes still must share 20 percent of the student activities fees with over 140 clubs.

That simply is not enough, according to Jim Domagalski, junior class president.

"By having us in the 20 percent (committee), as we are now, there's no way we can have funding to do what we should be able to do in students' social life, as well as in their service life," Domagalski said.

Service life, he said, includes such areas as career planning, speakers and liturgical services.

As it stands now, two budget committees recommend to the Student Senate how much each group, organization or class should receive of the approximate \$250,000 in student activities fees.

One committee, responsible for 20 percent of the funds, recommends how much of those funds should go to each club or class. The other committee, responsible for 80 percent of the funds, recommends what portion of that amount should go to organizations such as student government and the Student Activities Board.

This year, for example, the sophomore, junior and senior classes received approximately \$3500, while student government received \$59,300.

To solve the problem of class governments' need for more funds, several solutions have been offered.

They include increasing the student activities fee, adding a third budget committee that would be obligated to the classes and not the clubs, having one committee that would make recommendations on how all the funds should be allocated, and placing the classes under the 80-percent committee.

All of these solutions would have to be approved by the senate and Father David Tyson, vice president of student affairs, if they are to be instituted. For the student activities fee to be increased, the approval of the several University officers and Board of Trustees also would be required.

One advocate of an increase in the \$35 student activities fee is Bill Healy, student body president.

"It's not only the classes that want more money, it's the clubs too. Everyone wants more money," Healy said. "Raising the fee would help clubs, student government, and the Student Activities Board."

Another advocate of an increase in the fee is Joni Neal, director of student activities. Other universities, she points out, have \$120 activities fees and are not "stretching the same amount of dollars as much as we do."

If the senate recommends an increase and it can justify the need, Tyson said, he "could get it approved by the officers as well as the Board."

"We won't say no to a fee increase if it's shown to be necessary," he said.

If the senate balks on raising the activities fee, Neal said she would support the addition of a third budget committee.

She would recommend one committee be obligated to the classes and special projects such as the United Way campaign, one obligated to clubs and organizations, and one obligated to those groups now under the 80-percent committee.

Instead of a third budget committee, Domagalski favors the creation of one committee that would "have all the students sit down and decide how to divide that 100 percent (of the funds) among all the organizations."

That way, he said, if there has been a change in the needs of students, each year's senate can look at that change and fund accordingly.

There is "no room for immediate change," because of the way the fiscal policy is set up now, Domagalski said.

see BUDGET, page 3

In Brief

A professor was allegedly mugged as he left Albert's Tavern, 501 Lincolnway West in South Bend. Angel Delgado-Gomez, a Notre Dame assistant professor of modern and classical languages, 2808 Royal Huntman's Court, at approximately 8 p.m. Friday, was forced to the ground while walking through the tavern's parking lot. The suspects took Delgado-Gomez's wallet containing an unspecified amount of money, he said. - *The Observer*

Notre Dame senior Mark Seals was elected president of the Indiana Baptist Student Union during the organization's spring retreat last April. Seals, who also is president of the local Baptist Student Union, is the first Notre Dame student elected president of the state group. The Baptist Student Union is a fellowship of college students sponsored by local Baptist churches. - *The Observer*

Kerry Temple has been appointed as managing editor of Notre Dame Magazine, editor Walton Collins has announced. He succeeds James Winters, who has accepted an appointment as articles editor of Chicago Magazine. Temple is the author of several articles for area and national publications, and has been serving as associate editor of the magazine. He is a 1974 graduate of Notre Dame, and earned a graduate degree in journalism from Louisiana State University in 1976. - *The Observer*

The Notre Dame army ROTC battalion had its fall award ceremony Thursday. Earning top awards were C/Cpl. Scott Boehm and C/Lt. Alan Perry for superior ROTC summer camp performance at Fort Lewis, Wash. Also recognized were two and three year scholarship recipients, those cadets who attended special schools this summer, and the distinguished military students of the senior class. - *The Observer*

Of Interest

Eating problems will be the topic of a program, "Why Women are at Risk," tomorrow night from 6:30 to 8 in Carroll Hall at Saint Mary's. The program, sponsored by the Counseling and Career Development Center, will include discussions on the role of culture in eating problems, and how eating and diet habits effect health and emotions. The program is open to the public. More information can be obtained by calling the Center at 284-4565. - *The Observer*

The roadway in front of LaFortune Student Center will be closed tomorrow and Wednesday while construction work is completed on a water line. Delivery vehicles that must make calls to LaFortune, Washington Hall or the Band Annex will use the Main Quad roadway. - *The Observer*

Students considering law school are urged to attend the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Pre-Law Society general meeting tonight at 7:30 in the Engineering Auditorium. Dean Robert Waddick will speak on course selection, LSAT preparation, and more. Underclassmen are encouraged to attend. - *The Observer*

Weather

Take your umbrella with you today as it will be warm and humid with a 60 percent chance of thunderstorms and highs in the upper 80s. Warm tonight with a 50 percent chance of thunderstorms with lows in the upper 60s. Cloudy and cooler tomorrow with a 20 percent chance of showers and temperatures peaking in the lower 80s. - *AP*



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Companies offer instant credit to college students

Instant credit.

The typical college student's mailbox is stuffed with letters offering an array of plastic for just a signature. And hoardes of students are responding to these offers.

Ten years ago it would have been difficult, if not impossible, for a college student to have a credit card in his or her own name. Today, if you're a junior or senior, a whole army of banks, department stores and gas companies are vying for a spot in your wallet.

For a non-student to receive credit from a bank such as Citibank, he or she would probably have to hold a \$20,000 per year job. Most college students have no steady source of income, no collateral and are at least several thousand dollars in debt. Why then are companies campaigning to give students credit?

The reasons aren't terribly difficult to unearth.

Most students aren't burdened with lots of ready cash, but with a credit card, one doesn't need cash to get by. For those with plastic money, food, gas, books and certain forms of liquid entertainment are all just a signature away. But few students use their Visa only in financial emergencies. Credit cards offer a relatively painless way to bring home that new stereo or camera.

And for those who can't justify holding a credit card for emergency or impulse purchases, there's always the almighty credit rating. We're warned that without this mystical stamp of approval, we'll be unable to buy a car or rent an apartment upon graduation. How does one build a credit rating? Hold (and use) credit cards, of course.

The need for a good credit rating is not only a reason to apply for credit, it also serves as insurance for the creditor. No ambitious college student is going to risk a good credit rating by defaulting on a MasterCard bill. He or she will find some way, be it a raid on the savings account or a check from mom and dad, to cover at least the minimum payment.

According to Michael Fromm, public relations representative for Citibank Visa, "Students have as much to spend as everyone else and are as reliable as everyone else."

Citibank, the largest bank in the country, is also one of the most innovative in cracking the college market. Three years ago, they launched a test campaign at 300 schools. Today they have programs at 1,000 colleges and recently announced a credit hot-line. Students can now dial a toll-free number to request applications for a Citibank Visa or MasterCard, as well as several depart-

Amy Stephan

Managing Editor



ment store and gas cards.

"The acceptance rate for these cards is unbelievable," said Fromm. "What they are saying is come and get it, we are accessible as the phone."

Citibank seems to have hit on something big. According to Fromm, when they first entered the college market, there was some concern that students wouldn't be as reliable as regular cardholders. But when they launched the program, Citibank found students to be "as or even more reliable than ordinary new cardholders," Fromm said.

Citibank realized that most students don't remain students forever. They graduate into \$25,000 per year jobs, families, houses, and lots and lots of purchases. Citibank offers students money now, when their needs and funds are comparatively minimal, knowing that when they graduate they'll still be carrying that Citibank credit card.

"College students receive the same consideration because they're putting in time for potential employment, preparing themselves to become consumers,"



Fromm said.

A huge untapped market of reliable customers, and a well-planned attack on that market - a very smart business move by Citibank. But what does this lowering of the credit barriers mean to students?

The credit crusade on the college campus promises students cheap credit, an easy way to build a credit rating - and debts. You can't have the first two results without the last.

Students can admire Citibank's ingenuity and, if so inclined, call for a credit card application. (The number is 1-(800)-824-4000.) One would do well to remember, however, that the bill will come at the end of the month.



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Dean Waddick will speak on:

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Father-Daughter weekend starts Fri.

By MARK DICKINSON
News Staff

Senior Father-Daughter Weekend at Saint Mary's is three years old this year, and according to Bridget Hayes, chairwoman of the event, "This year's weekend promises to be the best ever."

Approximately 150 seniors are expected to participate with their fathers in activities ranging from lectures to dancing the night away at Senior Bar.

The festivities begin Friday night at 8 with the Irish band Scartaglen performing Celtic Dance Music in O'Laughlin Auditorium.

Scartaglen will move to the terrace of Haggar College Center from 10 until 12 Friday night to provide music for Irish Pub Night. Green beer and Irish coffee will be served.

At 11 p.m., the party moves across U.S. 31 to Senior Bar.

Saturday's events begin at 10 a.m. with a series of lectures in Stapleton Lounge in LeMans Hall.

Mary Stoddart, professor of Psychology at Saint Mary's, will speak on "Father-Daughter Relationships" followed at 11 a.m. by Jeff Roberts, assistant director of placement services at Saint Mary's, speaking about "Life After Graduation."

At 11:30 a.m., students and their fathers are invited to a tailgater beside Haggar College Center. Afterward, the Notre Dame-Michigan game can be seen on two big screen T.V.'s inside Haggar College Center.

For those who don't follow Notre Dame football, a sports festival will be held all morning featuring daughters vs. dads in golf, tennis, racquetball, and softball.

A highlight of the weekend will be Casino Night from 9-12 in Angela Athletic Facility. This black tie affair will include prizes for the best gambler, an open bar and dancing.

The weekend will conclude on Sunday with 10 a.m. mass in the Church of Loretto and brunch in the dining hall.

Coup overthrows Thai government

Associated Press

BANGKOK, Thailand - A group of military officers seized control of official Radio Thailand early this morning and announced they had seized power "to correct the seriously deteriorating situation of the economy."

Earlier reports had said some air force officers had attempted a coup but encountered opposition from army units.

But the broadcast over Radio Thailand said military men led by a former armed force supreme commander, Gen. Serm Nanakorn, had overthrown the elected government of Prime Minister Prem Tinsulanonda, who was on an official visit to Indonesia.

"There is no change of the commanders of the police and the military," the broadcast said. "Any

military movements must be under the orders of the chief of the revolutionary group."

Four tanks and soldiers from an armored cavalry division took up positions around Government House, where the prime minister's office is located, and blocked off all streets leading to the compound.

The soldiers refused to talk with reporters.

Tanks also were seen at the public information department and around the royal palace.

Activity appeared normal in Bangkok's streets, with people going to their jobs or shopping.

Both of Thailand's most powerful figures were abroad, with Prem in Jakarta for bilateral talks and the armed forces supreme commander, Gen. Arthit Kamlang-Ek, touring Western Europe.

Prem, an army general, is the leader of a four-party coalition government that won the last general election in April 1983. His government has given unprecedented stability to Thai politics that previously were dominated by the armed forces and coups.

Prem did come under criticism from Arthit late last year when his administration pushed through a devaluation of Thailand's currency, the baht.

Prem had been designated prime minister by Parliament on Feb. 29, 1979, after Gen. Kriangsak Chamanan resigned from the post.

Kriangsak had been named prime minister by a 23-member Revolutionary Council established by the armed forces after a military coup ousted the government of Thanin Kraivichien on Oct. 20, 1977.

Budget

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Rather than eliminate the two committees in favor of one, Student Senator Chris Abood said the classes should "be taken taken out of the 20-

percent bracket and put in the 80-percent bracket.

"We should consider them as a major funding obligation rather than as a club or organization," Abood said.

Whatever the solution turns out to be, Healy said, the classes will be

receiving more money in the future.

"Ever since the alcohol policy, there's been an evolution in the idea that students at Notre Dame deserve a social life," he said.

"Everyone is now committed to that including the Board of Trustees," Healy added.

Cardinals

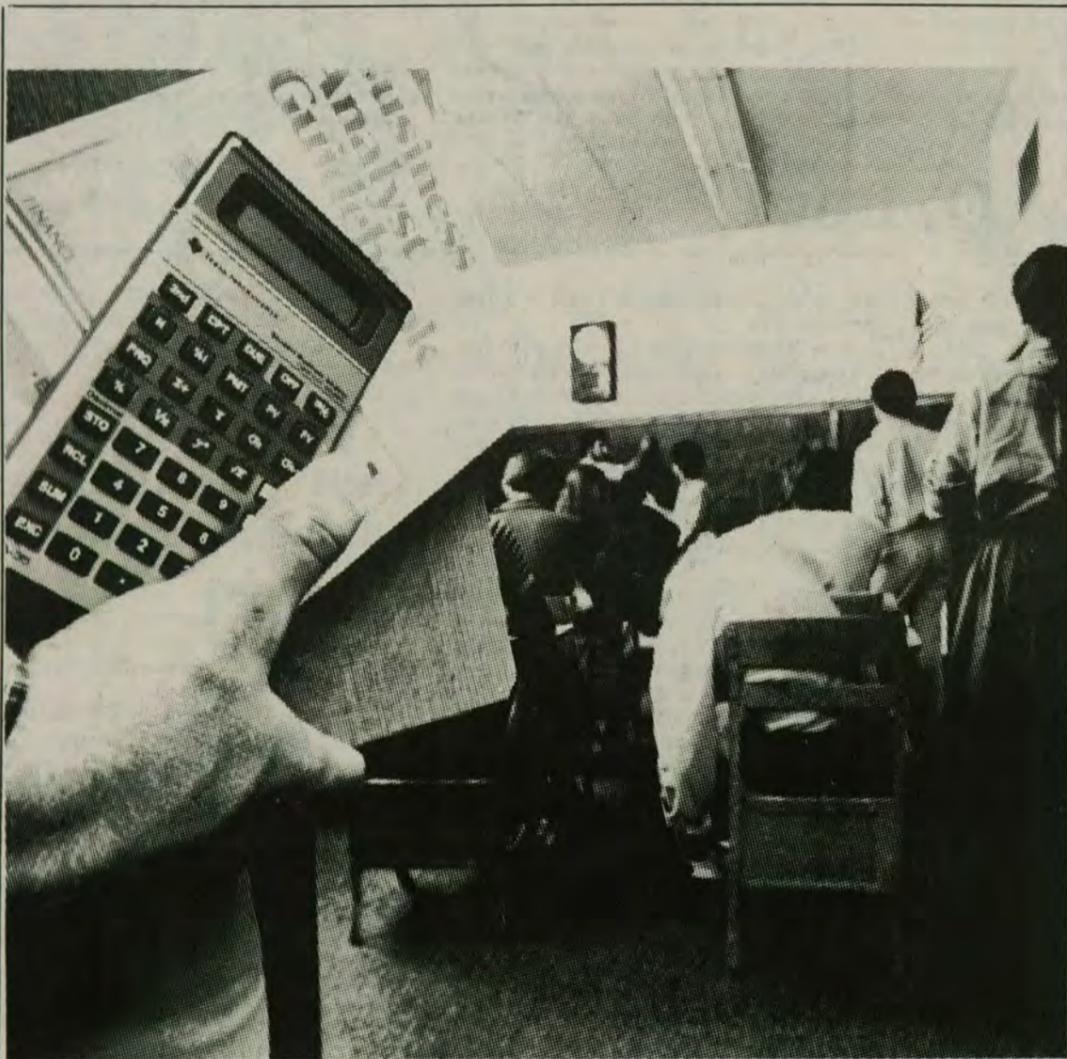
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as being in opposition to each other."

Father Theodore Hesburgh, University president, will introduce Bernardin and O'Connor. The

audience will have an opportunity for questions after the panel discussion. A dinner in the South Dining Hall in honor of the cardinals will follow the program.

Seating in Washington Hall is limited, and tickets will be available approximately one week in advance, according to Kmiec. There is no charge for tickets.



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Many issues are complicating apartheid solution

The current state of affairs in South Africa has occupied the front pages of our hometown newspapers all summer. The situation lies heavily on the conscience of Americans according to polls, and lawmakers, reacting to the growing public pressure, have called for some sort of punitive action by our nation.

Ken Kollman

no easy solutions

Most Americans agree on the necessary eradication of the evil system of apartheid, but how does the world's most powerful democracy pressure one of its strategic allies into internal change?

There is concern the economic sanctions currently pending in Washington will hurt the blacks and anger the white government in South Africa all the more, causing a backlash even more severe than the current state of emergency. Unfortunately, President Reagan's policy of "Constructive Engagement" has done little more than associate this administration with those "moderate" whites in Pretoria who call for evolutionary change.

Neither economic sanctions nor careful coaxing can persuade the Botha government that dismantling apartheid is good for its

country. It is difficult to escape the idea that continued violence and an eventual revolution, whether successful or unsuccessful, are inevitable.

Hard-line conservative and liberal Americans have ready-made prescriptions to cure South African ills. It would be so nice to believe that either will be a panacea; however, the interested observer increasingly becomes frustrated the more he learns about the situation.

Some troubling facts make our dilemma all the more perplexing:

- The white Afrikaners have been in South Africa for centuries. To say they do not belong in Africa or do not deserve a share of power is akin to claiming today's Americans do not have the same rights in what was once Indian territory. Most of the black South Africans are more recent arrivals to the area than the Afrikaners.

- No existing government in power ever is going to commit suicide. In calling for one-man/one-vote, the reformers actually are calling for the removal of white authority in South Africa. Although one-man/one-vote is what we as Americans agree is moral and in the spirit of our Constitution, the white government in Pretoria never will concur because in its opinion, this system amounts to political suicide.

As troubling as it sounds, the establishment of true democracy in South Africa involves an

overthrow of power, and probably violence and bloodshed. This is repulsive to all of us.

- Growing pressure from the right-wing conservative party in South Africa only delays any attempt at reform by Botha and the ruling national party. Even more unsettling is the growing membership of several racist-military parties which call for any and all measures to combat reform. They are willing to use violence to maintain apartheid and their racially segregated society. There are enough administrators near Botha who are influenced by the political strength of the right to slow progress and convince him reform only will lead South Africa down a path of "Communism" and disaster.

- The blacks in South Africa are not unified in their proposed means for change. Ranging from blacks who work for the government as informers, to those who align themselves with the outlawed African National Congress and see violence as the only means toward reform, the blacks have had little success in finding a leader who represents all of their interests. Currently, Desmond Tutu seems to be the most visible black leader but large groups such as the Zulus, led by Galsha Buthelezi, and the United Democratic Front disagree publicly with Tutu on the methods of reform.

Other interests and conflicts sometimes divert the attention away from the original goals. The two largest black organizations in South Africa, the Inkatha and the UDF, cur-

rently are locked in a struggle for land and influence.

- There is no guarantee that international economic pressure, such as that from the United States, will improve the situation for South African blacks. American conservatives make a substantial claim that it will hurt the black workers more than it will help them, even driving unemployed blacks back to the homeland. Buthelezi, the leader of the Zulus, agrees. Divestiture sends Pretoria an unclouded show of American disapproval that our consciences merely cannot dismiss. Tutu claims the loss of black jobs is a price his people may have to pay to achieve the political rights they deserve.

The entire controversy is complex. Additional problems include the unions, the Indians and coloreds, the mixed feelings of the South African press and other complicating matters. We begin to see why there is no simple course of action for the United States.

Our nation needs to take more action, but how? A sophisticated problem such as this one calls for a sophisticated solution, one that Washington does not have at the moment. One thing we can say is neither Reagan's nor Botha's method is working.

Ken Kollman is a sophomore English and government major and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

P.O. Box Q

South Africa will listen because of leverage

Dear Editor:

I have a few cavils with law-student Steve Safranek's article on United States protest against apartheid. The reason Americans must make South Africa a priority over, say, Afghanistan or Viet Nam is that we have some leverage on that situation. We helped, in good measure, to keep the hateful apartheid system in place for the past thirty years. So has our chief ally Great Britain. Both countries have turned a blind eye while investing heavily in South Africa.

As a history major at Notre Dame, I wrote my senior essay on the historiography of the South African War, 1899-1902. After the two white tribes, the British and the Afrikanes, had finished with their brutal conflict, a capitalist war if ever there was one, victorious Britain realized, that to govern that bit of the Empire successfully, it had to make peace in a hurry with the defeated white tribe. This was achieved by selling blacks down the river. The defeated Boers insisted on a color-bar clause to the constitution which would exclude blacks from political participation. I still remember my rage at that discovery.

Safranek leaves out of his analysis the urgent need for the United States to learn from its past mistakes as it deals with South Africa. I have the cock-up in Iran in mind. C.I.A. activity to keep a corrupt Shah in place - our refusal to hear the outrage of those the Shah oppressed - helped to produce that virulent, militant form of Islam which is wreaking so much havoc in the Middle East. Had America shown some political savvy and backed some moderates like Bani Sadr very early on, Iran might be a different story today. I shudder to

think of the anti-American backlash which will occur when blacks finally gain their liberty in South Africa if we continue "Constructive Engagement" with white fascists.

There is a lot of thinly veiled anti-Communism in Safranek's article. We, in this country, must quit our perpetual litany of Russian sins. The immature polity, like the immature person, blame others and tries to control the behavior of others. If we concentrated on improving our own political morality and began to tighten up on the erosion of democratic values in the United States, we would not suffer nearly so much effective competition from Marxism in the world arena.

Question: Why is there so much right-wingery in the Notre Dame Law School? Does the fault lie with American law or the Notre Dame milieu?

*Ann Pettifer
Notre Dame Alumna
South Bend, IN*

Dad's words of advice were extremely moving

Dear Editor:

As we all sat around the lunch table reading The Observer - just like every Monday, Wednesday and Friday - a particular article stood out. One by one, amidst the hustle, clanking trays, and the deli lady yelling "What else?", we all read the guest column by Robert Burtchaeil to his daughter titled, "Father sends advice to his freshman daughter."

Teary-eyed and emotionally moved would be an understatement of our joyous, jealous and envious reaction. How we wished those

special words and thoughts could have been written for us.

How lucky this young woman is to have such a father. Not only one that feels this way and is willing and able to express himself as such, but to even go so far as to share these wonders with the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community.

Would it not be wonderful if we could all remember Burtchaeil's secret? He had help. We all need that help - God. What a friend to have.

So often God is perched on top of LeMans tower or on the Administration Building steps. Like Burtchaeil, I see him in the eyes of proud parents dropping off their timid freshmen, in the excitement of returning roommates and enthusiastic teachers, in the glow of the candles at the Grotto and even in the hypnotizing fountain on Lake Marion.

I would not be the same old student if I did not thank Robert Burtchaeil for his letter and for all those at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's who make this college community so special.

I have a few reminders from a student's perspective. Do not forget your parents and all they have done to get you here. Do not let the booze be a big part of your life. Do not harp on looking for a husband or a wife.

Last and most importantly, use what talents

you possess; the woods would be very silent if no bird sang there except those that sang best.

Stop. Take a breath. Take to heart this quote and all that well-spoken father had to say. This is what it is all about.

*Michelle Coleman
Holy Cross Hall*

Theft of personal letter a disturbing experience

Dear Editor:

Last Wednesday night in the library I was the victim of a very disturbing theft. It was a letter; sealed, stamped and ready to be mailed. I had just written it to my sister and left it, for a moment, unguarded.

For a while I could not believe what had happened, and I am still very confused at what type of person could commit an act like that. I wonder how he felt when reading it. Did it give him a feeling of secret power to eavesdrop on the private thoughts of a stranger? Did it help him forget, if only for a few minutes, what a nobody, what a nothing he really must be? I hope it did, for now what else can it serve him but as a constant reminder of that very fact.

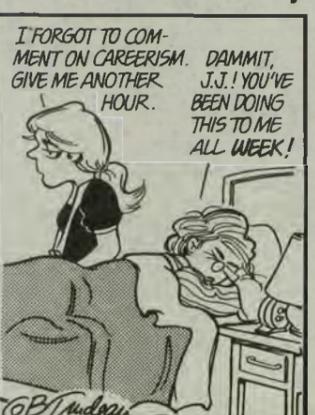
*John Patella
Holy Cross Hall*

99.9 PERCENT
That is the percentage of letters to the editor that we print.
Write us.

Joe Murphy
Viewpoint Editor

P.O.Box Q
Notre Dame, IN 46556

Garry Trudeau



Doonesbury

Quote of the day

"I was angry with my friend:
I told my wrath, my wrath did end.
I was angry with my foe:
I told it not, my wrath did grow."

*William Blake
(1757-1827)
A Poison Tree*

Newly planned fountain offers many 'benefits'

The architect's drawing appeared in The Observer without warning. The depicted columns and cross beams were clearly sketched. Next to the drawing, various members of the University described why the University was constructing such a distinguished memorial to those who have died in war since World War II.

Steve Safranek

view from the limb

The next day, some students expressed their attitude toward the planned structure by stacking boxes in the Old Fieldhouse Mall. These boxes were arranged as a replacement of the planned structure in an attempt to save the University more than half a million dollars. Such activity reveals that students at Notre Dame are not as apathetic as many say. In fact, students acted quite quickly when they saw what was at stake (more than \$500,000).

The structure depicted in The Observer

readily revealed Notre Dame is not a parochial place. One of the published comments on the memorial said it would be similar to the Greek memorials to their dead. Another report said Notre Dame's memorial would be a tribute much like Stonehenge (a memorial to the Sun God).

Since neither of these civilizations were Christian, and certainly not Catholic, this addition to Notre Dame is a tribute to our ecumenical spirit. It portrays Notre Dame's willingness to embrace pagan cultures and to be conformed to them.

Various depreciating comments have been forthcoming from many quarters. Most of these comments have centered around the tremendous expenditure of money for what seems like a monstrosity.

Such comments reveal that students fail to grasp another attribute of this memorial. Just as the military has spent \$5,000 on a coffee pot, Notre Dame is able to spend \$500,000 on these stone columns. We are becoming chic.

In a similar vein, as various states have spent

hundreds of thousands of dollars decorating their highways with what they claim to be art, so too is Notre Dame decorating its quadrangles. Thus, Notre Dame is showing its ability to stay abreast of the current artistic fashion.

Some of my fellow students do not understand this mentality. Their varied comments express a different attitude toward memorials. The suggestions they have given for a memorial to our fallen heroes range from a chapel to a new building on campus dedicated to the fallen warriors. Or maybe the University could endow some faculty chairs as a memorial. All of these alternatives surely were considered and rejected for "good" reasons - reasons too profound for students to appreciate.

These criticisms and comments about the new structure indicate that students fail to appreciate the practical benefits of the stone columns standing in a pool of water.

Since the memorial will be located on the mall, students will pass it every day and be reminded of their fallen countrymen. Many of

those students will be so touched by this memorial they will say a short prayer for the fallen. At the very least, the students will be forced to reflect on the horrors of war and the nuclear threat under which we all live, and because of which we all might die.

Perhaps though, the best comment about this new structure was made by a student who noted the structure's stone material and flowing water. These attributes of the structure coupled with its proximity to the men's dormitories on the north quadrangle mandates that men walking back from Senior Bar or the Four Corners will pass directly by it.

When they do so, they probably will not reflect on the fallen heroes, nor on the beautiful artistic touches. But in a fit of need, they too will show their creativity and do what the early Christians did to so many pre-Christian buildings: they will transform it to suit their needs.

Steve Safranek is a second-year law student and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

A look at life at ND to depress the depressed

Are you depressed? Are you feeling low, buddy? Do you find yourself stuck to your desk at the end of Introduction to Sleep (Theology)? Did that cute little number in Freshman Seminar make an obscene gesture when you winked at her?

Brian Broderick

sincerely yours

Well, cheer up, lads and lassies. The University of Notre Dame presents "Stonehenge II." This monument, which obviously had to be built in the middle of a college campus, will soon grace our presence. Construction naturally should start at the beginning of the school year. What a moving experience it is to

watch those trucks tear up sod (this is the same grass where we cannot fling a frisbee). The 40 feet of snow dumped annually on the Notre Dame campus should not hinder construction.

So I sound a little bitter - I admit I was one of the multitude who used the "Stonehenge quad" to get to O'Shaughnessy to sweat out another philosophy class.

World War II monuments are not your cup of tea? Get ready kiddies, it is only a few days until Notre Dame's "Faustball" season begins.

Like the rest of you, I believe the football team will finish eleven and zero, win the Orange Bowl and capture the National Championship that so narrowly has eluded the team during the Faust years. Being ranked in the top 20 means many football analysts are under the same illusion.

But wait - the team is basically free of injury,

the freshman crop looked fantastic in practice, (wait until you see how good they look standing on the sidelines) and there are so many things going for this team that we just cannot lose. Please do not tell the University of Miami or the University of Southern California.

Watching a talented football team play mediocre football does not excite you, either. Have faith, I sense a party could be happening.

"Hey girls, come to our 14 by 11 room for a party. We will have one red light and the rest of the room will be dark. Pretty cool, eh? Hey, you in the corner, do you want to dance? What do you mean there is not enough room? There are only 60 people in here. Hey buddy, could you put on that Talking Heads tune again? I hear after you have heard it 42 times it takes on special significance."

This party is not very exciting. Our next

stop is off campus. This event will take you far away to some street named after a city larger than South Bend. Look, there are 200 times the amount of people here as in the dorm room.

The party might last two or three hours depending on how fast the infamous decibel level rises. Luckily our hosts have informed the South Bend police of the party so they can break up the gathering. After all, I do not want to have too good of a time.

This does not mean I do not want to be invited to your next party. I even will see you at the next football game. Maybe we can climb over that darn fence to get there.

Brian Broderick is a sophomore government and international relations major at the University of Notre Dame.

Campus Comments: What was it like waiting for football tickets?



It was like any concert. It was good. I had a lot of friends around. I'll be out even earlier next year.

Arrival time: 6:15 a.m.
Departure time: 3:18 p.m.

Kevin O'Connor
Freshman
Cavanaugh Hall



It wasn't that bad. We had people to relieve every hour. I love football.

Arrival time: 9 a.m.
Departure time: 3:22 p.m.

Vicky Rappold
Freshman
Farley Hall



I thought I was going to be mugged. Cars came by honking their horns, harassing me and yelling "Hey, frosh." I want to be the first guy in line four years in a row.

Arrival time: 1:30 a.m.
Departure time: 3:14 p.m.

Terry Mullen
Freshman
Cavanaugh Hall



I was listening to Bruce and that made the time pass by.

Arrival time: 11:30 a.m.
Departure time: 3:32 p.m.

David DeVoe
Freshman
Morrissey Manor



It was sweaty but fun. There were a lot of people. I hope the football season will be worth the wait.

Arrival time: 6 a.m.
Departure time: 3:15 p.m.

Booe Devereux
Freshman
Regina North

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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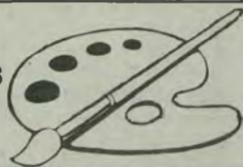
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Founded November 3, 1966

George Rickey — a world-renowned artist comes home

Cathyann Reynolds

Art review



Artists often live in a different world than Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, especially engineers. But internationally-known artist George Rickey has two things in common with these campuses. One, he has lived in South Bend. And two, Rickey has an interest in the mechanical, physical world.

"I've made sculptures for the satisfaction or completion of a problem," said Rickey. "Planned indeterminacy is a component of my sculpture." The 78-year-old artist, who is internationally acclaimed for his kinetic sculpture, returned to his birthplace last week for the exhibit "George Rickey in South Bend."

If you have wondered about the seemingly floating steel sculptures on Notre Dame's or Saint Mary's campus (in O'Shaughnessy courtyard and in front of LeMans, for example), they are part of the five-location exhibit at the South Bend Art Center, the Snite Museum, Saint Mary's Hammes Gallery, Indiana University at South Bend, and Rickey's childhood home on West Washington Street.

For the Snite exhibit Rickey chose sculptures that were constructed using principals of engineering. "At the Snite there are four or five drawings that use elementary theories of physics," he said. "Two Conical Segments Gyrotoory Gyrotoory II" has large curved segments that twist in the air.

Also in the Snite exhibit, "Two Open Rectangles Horizontal," "Two Open Rectangles Excentric," and "Four Open Rectangles Excentric" use repetitions of the same basic shapes. These sculptures at first look the same, but become different as they move in the wind.

Close by is a photograph of a similar sculpture outside a building that shows these themes in a much larger scale. Rickey said he considered "small to big" when planning Notre Dame's exhibit.

The Hammes exhibit features jewelry and small sculptures made for Rickey's wife Edith as well as figurative drawings. "Where the girls are, why not adornment?" Rickey joked. One set of earrings and complementary necklace that Rickey calls "Two lines with spirals" wouldn't be worn with the familiar polos and plaids of the day. But this jewelry might suit the dresser of London's or Amsterdam's styles. According to one acquaintance, Edith Rickey herself enjoys wearing these hammered gold sculptures that would protrude about four inches from the ear and neck of the wearer.

Referring to the "Four L's Excentric" in Lake Marion at Saint Mary's, Rickey said "I made two of those, one's in London." This sculpture is four steel sculptures resting on different levels just above the water that move with the wind. Their distinct reflections in the water create a multi-dimensional effect.

Unlike expressive artists, Rickey preconceives all his sculptures. In 1949 (after 20 years of painting) Rickey says that he "embarked on an art of motion in which every object had to be preconceived. Yet, in spite of the preconception, I wanted the motion to be unpredictable. So I rejected motors; only air

currents could provide the energy."

Rickey's interest in things mechanical can be traced to his youth, when after moving from South Bend at the age of six, he spent a great deal of time at the shipyards in Glasgow, Scotland. Rickey also remembers his grandfather, the one clockmaker in Athol, Mass., who could make the village clock run.

Rickey says, "I design what I want." But he employs "an engineer for anything that is concerned with safety." His engineer calculates the extent and types of damages possible if the steel sculpture falls from high winds.

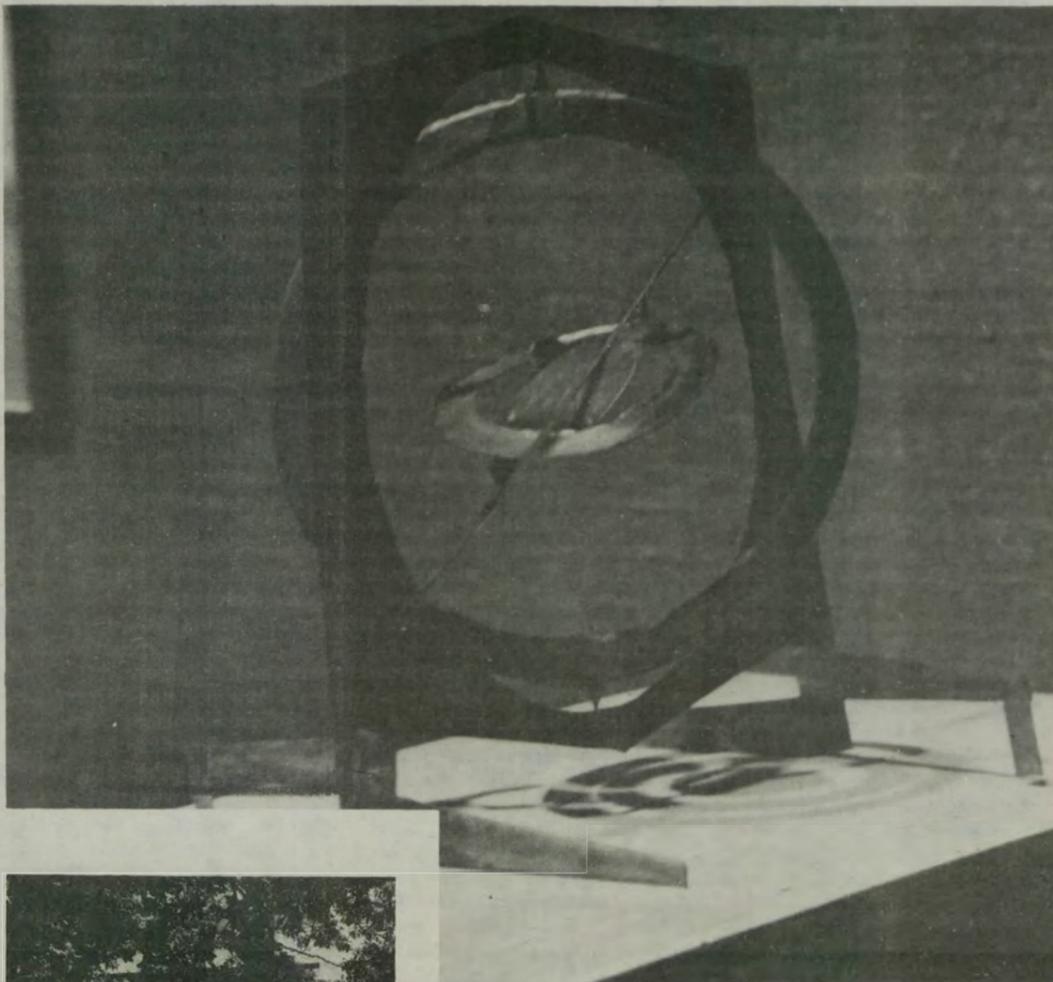
The engineer also helps determine correct thicknesses for the steel shafts and walls. But it is Rickey who has learned to weld, massage, adjust and balance his steel pieces which are only a thousandth of an inch thick.

Rickey explains that "whatever diverse mechanical devices I contrived, I was always dealing with the very ancient device - the pendulum - whose movements through time and space are a compromise of force and freedom."

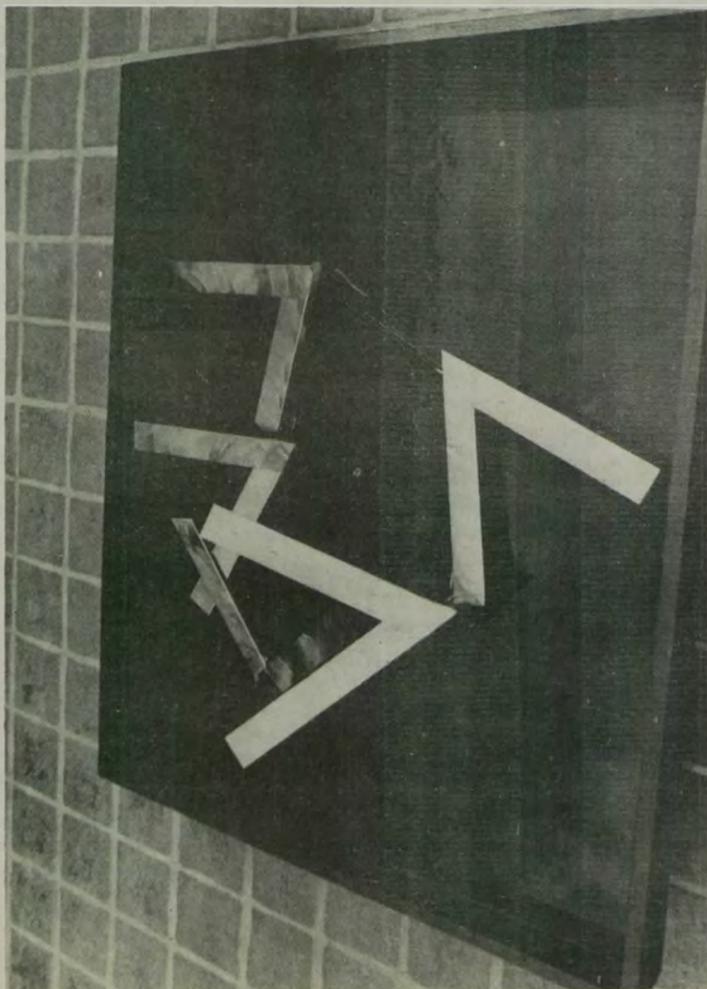
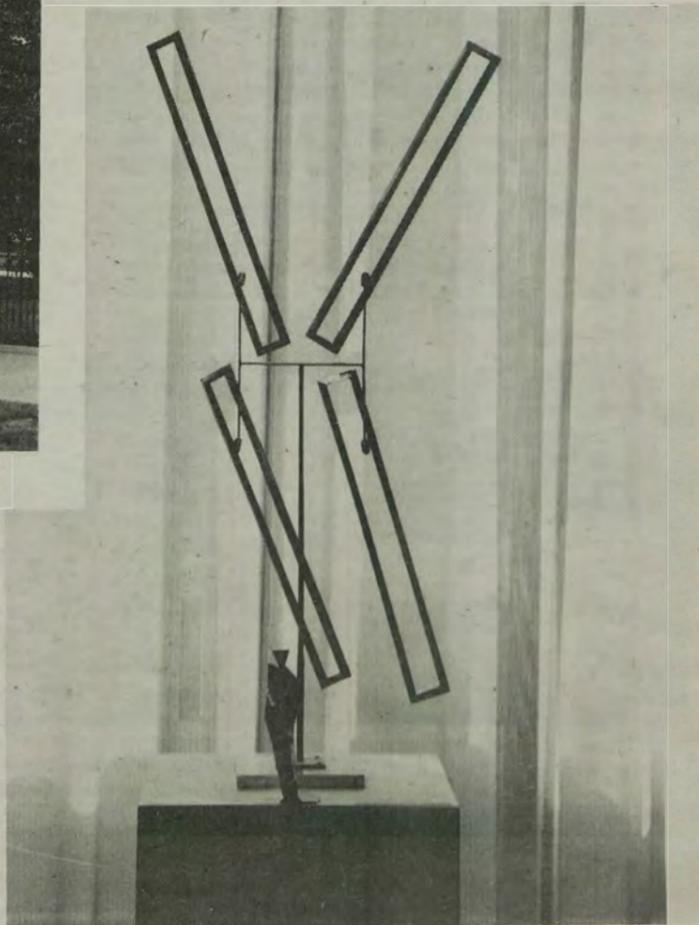
The exhibit opened formally at the South Bend Art Center Thursday. Saturday heralded Rickey's return with an evening banquet.

Rickey's major exhibitions have been at The Corcoran Gallery of Art in Washington D.C., The Guggenheim Museum in New York City, The Walker Art Center in Minneapolis, Neue Nationalgalerie in West Berlin, and the Stades Museum in Frankfurt.

He has written many articles and essays, the most famous of which is "Constructivism: Origins and Evolution," published in 1968. Constructivism was an art movement of the 1920s concerned with science and technology and with the concrete rather than the abstract.



Photos by Paul Cifarelli



There will be a meeting
for anyone interested in writing
FEATURES
for **The Observer**

Wednesday, Sept. 11 at 8 p.m.
in the Observer office.

For more information contact Mary Healy
at the Observer office, 239-5313.

Broken! By a slim 91, ND and SMC break the world record for musical chairs

Phil Wolf
features staff writer

They start when they are about six years old. They spend hours practicing alone in the basement, and they are the terror of the birthday party circuit. They dream of someday going to Notre Dame to compete with the best.

They are collegiate musical chairs players, and they are not a pretty lot.

They assemble by the thousands on the outskirts of college campuses to play their controversial game. They display a blatant disrespect for the rules of the game as they run, dive, push and elbow their way into history.

And now they have brought a national championship to Notre Dame. No, make that the world championship. Imagine: Notre Dame, Ind., the musical chairs capital of the universe. The subway alumni will be flocking to the campus and buying musical chairs paraphernalia by the bundle. The bookstore already has contracts with companies to stock official Fighting Irish musical chairs helmets, elbow pads and T-shirts. The possibilities are almost endless.

Of course, there are those who do not approve of the sport, particularly at a Catholic institution such as Notre Dame. They attack the musical chairs establishment for corrupting the minds of the future leaders of our country and our Church. They say that the players are too competitive, that the sport has lost its fun aspect. They claim that collegiate musical chairs has become big business. They question the evil connotations of the "snake" pattern used for the large contests.

But still the game goes on. Often, we here at Notre Dame think that we are somehow immune from the evils that can accompany collegiate athletics. But last Friday afternoon, 5,151 people, most of them students, assembled on Green Field for a game of musical chairs that lasted into the night. And the administration of this fine University let them get away with it.

In fact, some bigwig administrators served as judges while the students attempted to bash each other's brains out for the coveted prize of a color television, provided by none less than that grey-haired, green-clad group known as the Notre Dame Alumni Association.

How could this have happened at Notre Dame?

"We thought musical chairs would be fun," said Jim Domagalski, the leader of the musical chairs movement at Notre Dame. "It's kind of a college thing to do, trying to play musical chairs with 5,000 people."

Just imagine what the administration is going to do when it discovers that almost 6,000 students had fun last Friday night. Bye-bye musical chairs.

And what about all of those MC addicts who will be out on the streets? Never again will they be able to enjoy a simple game of musical chairs with only 200 people. They always will be trying to organize bigger and bigger groups to play the game. Society is not equipped to deal with these junkies and the chaos they may cause.

Sure, they're mostly freshmen, but not all of them. Twelve of the top 16 finishers last Friday may have been rookies, but certainly all 5,151 were not first-year players.

How can we excuse the actions of "responsible" upperclassmen such as Domagalski and his counterpart at Saint Mary's, Michelle Coleman? How can we explain the involvement of every class government, the student body government, the Student Activities Board and the Student Activities Office? What about the commercial sponsors, Domino's Pizza, Coca-Cola and WZZP Radio? Will they soon be offering endorsement contracts to the top players, who are practically babies, coming out of high school?

These questions, and many others, must be answered. And soon.

And now that Notre Dame holds the world record, will the Guinness



Photos by Paul Cifarelli

People recognize it? Or will they ignore it as they have ignored Bookstore Basketball, the world's largest basketball tournament?

Whatever Guinness says, however, there still are problems to be dealt with on campus. Like the case of winner Bill Brosnan, a Flanner freshman who now spends hours a day wasting away in front of his new color television. Rumor has it that Brosnan will be on the collegiate MC circuit soon, but the Notre Dame ticket office says it will not provide students with the opportunity to get tickets to any of the away events.

Then there is Carrie Deane, a Saint Mary's freshman who now is wired permanently to her new personal stereo, her prize for a second-place finish. She says she was just out there Friday to have fun, but anyone who was there knows better.

This musical chairs thing has gone too far. Something has got to be done before Domagalski and his henchmen branch out into pin the tail on the donkey. Soon the whole campus may be eating cake and ice cream three meals a day. Surely, this sort of activity must stop.



The ND hockey team will be meeting today at 5 p.m. in the football auditorium in the ACC. All players should attend. - *The Observer*

The off-campus soccer team will be practicing today and tomorrow at 6 p.m. on the Stepan Fields. Anyone who is interested may attend. For more information, call Buddy at 289-4242. - *The Observer*

The ND Squash Club will conduct a beginner's clinic tomorrow at 7 p.m. in the gallery courts in the ACC. Anyone who is interested may attend. For more information, call William Mapother at 283-3451. - *The Observer*

The ND Tae Kwon Do Club will begin practice tomorrow at 7 p.m. in the fencing gym in the ACC (Gate 4). Members should bring a t-shirt and warm-ups. For more information, call Kerry at 288-5440. - *The Observer*

The ND indoor and outdoor track teams will be meeting on Wednesday at 4:30 p.m. in the football auditorium in the ACC. All prospective team members must attend. - *The Observer*

The ND Men's Volleyball Club will hold tryouts on Wednesday and Thursday from 9 p.m. to 11 p.m. in the ACC Pit. Anyone who is interested must attend both nights. - *The Observer*

NVA softball deadlines have been extended for both the co-rec and 16-inch competition. All rosters are due by Wednesday in the NVA office. - *The Observer*

Interhall soccer rosters are due in the NVA office by Wednesday. An entry fee of \$25 must accompany each hall's roster. - *The Observer*

Graduate touch football teams of six players each may register as a department until Wednesday at the NVA office in the ACC. - *The Observer*

An open water polo tournament will be held by NVA. Teams of 10 players (with at least four women) may register by Wednesday by paying a \$10 fee at the NVA office in the ACC. - *The Observer*

An outdoor volleyball tournament will be held by NVA. Teams of at least nine players may register until Wednesday at the NVA office in the ACC. The limit for this elimination tournament is 32 teams. - *The Observer*

A scramble golf tournament will be held by NVA on Sunday, Sept. 15. Students, faculty and staff may register as individuals or pairs. The deadline for submitting \$4 greens fees to the NVA office is Wednesday. - *The Observer*

More NVA information is available by calling 239-6100 or by stopping by the NVA office in the ACC. - *The Observer*

Observer Sports Briefs are accepted Sunday through Friday until 4 p.m. at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune. Briefs should be submitted on the forms available at the office, and every brief must include the phone number of the person submitting it. - *The Observer*

Soccer

continued from page 12

players should be valuable to the team.

Completing the team are freshmen Ellen Boyle, Bridget Coney, Mary Crawford, Becky Davis, Therese Harrington and Anne Pecchore.

As sponsor of the varsity sport, Saint Mary's handles the team's expenses and its scheduling. According to Akers, when soccer was a club sport, the College funded only a portion of the expenses. Student Activities and the athletic department also contributed to the soccer club, but the players and their parents were responsible for transportation and uniform costs.

The team's varsity status allows them to compete wholly against inter-collegiate teams, producing a more demanding schedule than those of previous seasons.

"We play some of the best women's collegiate teams in the Midwest, including Indiana, Michigan State, Wisconsin-Milwaukee and Marquette," said Akers.

Such a schedule requires long practices and intense training. Team members have been practicing daily for two weeks and have scrimmaged with other soccer teams.

"I think we have the potential skill-wise to play with these schools," Akers said. "Whether we have the physical strength and the stamina, there's no telling right now. We can compete with them, though."

The Belles begin their season tomorrow at Angela Field when they play host to Notre Dame. Game time is 4:30 p.m.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

Classifieds

NOTICES

The Notre Dame Computing Center is looking for qualified student employees. See Kelly Havens for more details.

\$10-\$360 Weekly/Up Mailing Circulars! No bosses/quotas! Sincerely interested rush self-addressed envelope: Dept. AM-7CEG, PO Box 830, Woodstock, IL 60098.

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Ride needed to University of Missouri, Columbia or St. Louis on 9-27; return, 9-29. Call 2861, late nights.

EXPERT TYPING 277-6534 AFTER 5:30

Lovers of Italy unite! The ND/SMC Club Italia meets this Wed. at 7:15 p.m. in LaFortune Little Theatre. Spemano vedevvi!

RABTA
RALLY AGAINST STARVATION
Wednesday 6:30pm

LOST/FOUND

REWARD-REWARD-REWARD-LOST AMETHYST and GOLD BEADED BRACELET. GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE TO ME!! IF FOUND, PLEASE CALL GRETCHEN, AT 3299.

LOST!!! 3 KEYS ON COIN PURSE CHAIN. IT'S BLACK AND RELATIVELY NORMAL LOOKING. PULLPLEASE FIND IT FOR ME!! CALL PAULA AT 3570 IF FOUND.

LOST, black tape case with collection of cassettes and a radio adaptor. If found, call Kathy at 283-3690.

LOST: One blue ND box. Lost from Flanner Hall vicinity. The box contained personal items and books. Very interested in getting the personal items back. Any info call John at 1223. Reward offered.

BOOK BAG MIX-UP!! IF YOU GRABBED THE WRONG BOOK BAG FROM UNDER ONE OF THE OUTDOOR TABLES AT THE BOOKSTORE ON WED. 9/28, I'VE GOT YOUR BAG. MY BAG WAS THE SAME AS YOURS, EXCEPT THAT MINE WAS EMPTY AND YOURS HAD A PACK OF TEABERRY GUM AND AN ELK COUNTY SAVINGS PEN IN IT. IF YOU EVER WANT TO SEE YOUR GUM AND YOUR PEN AGAIN, CALL 2280. THANKS!!

REWARD-REWARD-REWARD!!! LOST: OLYMPUS Autolocus Camera last Sat. night (8/31) at N.D. Apts. party. I will pay big bucks for its return or info leading to its return. If you have it and won't return it, could you at least send me the film? Just flip the switch on the bottom of your new camera to rewind it, open it, and mail it to 225 Flanner. Its the least you could do in return for the nice gift.

FOUND: BASKETBALL OUTSIDE OF STEPAN COURTS LAST WEEK. CALL 1651 TO IDENTIFY.

LOST: Notre Dame class ring, antiqued gold with red stone. MEH '86 is inscribed on inside. If found please call Mary at 1367.

FOR RENT

Female roommate needed. \$95 mo. Close to campus. Call 272-2478

Nice furnished house good neighborhood approx. 1 mile north of ND 277-3604/683-8889.

Female roommate needed at Campus View Apts. Please call 272-4704

WANT ROOMMATE TO SHARE EXPENSES IN LOCATION NEAR N.D. 239 5144 ASK FOR BETH

ROOMMATE WANTED. IRISH HILLS APT. FURNISHED. CALL 291-8895, JIM

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Need 4 MSU tickets 283-1940

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NEED MICHIGAN STATE TIX BADLY! CALL MIKE]288-5355

DESPERATE! I NEED 10 GA'S FOR NAVY GAME! \$\$\$ PLEASE CALL JULIE 284-4317.

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NEED MICH ST STUD TIX. CALL JIM 1489

HELP! Need 2 MSU GA's. Will trade MISS or LSU, or pay \$\$\$, ED 1857

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NEED 1 MICHIGAN ST TIX !!! Stu or GA, call 1562

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I DESPERATELY NEED MANY MSU TICKETS CALL MIKE 1476

NEED...ONE STUD. TIC FOR MICHIGAN STATE GAME! CALL 1706; ASK FOR JOHN.

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I need Michigan State GA's if you can help call Stan at 2341

NEED 3 MICH. ST. TIX FOR FUTURE DOMERS, STUD. OR GA'S. CALL MIKE AT 1655.

NEED 2 GA FOR EITHER ARMY OR USC. CALL BOB, 234-8008 AFTER 5 PM

HELP - MY PARENTS HAVE AIRLINE RESERVATIONS FOR PARENTS WEEKEND - NOW ALL THEY NEED ARE 2 GA'S FOR THE ARMY GAME. MONEY IS OF NO OBJECT! CALL LAURINE AT 4224.

NEED USC TICKETS! WILLING TO TRADE ANY OTHER HOME GA'S (OTHER THAN MSU) FOR SOUTH-CAL GA'S. CALL J.G. AT 3526.

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ME

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Wordprocessing
Call Dolores 277-6045

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MON, SEP 9 AT 6:30 PM IN LEWIS HALL PARTY ROOM (IN THE BASEMENT) IF YOU CAN'T COME, CALL DAVID AT 288-5440 OR ANDREW AT 1387

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ATTENTION OFF-CAMPUS STUDENTS NEWSLETTERS AVAILABLE AT LA FORTUNE AND APARTMENT MAILBOXES QUESTIONS CALL BEAVER 234-2275

WANTED: PARTY ANIMAL WHO CAN WRITE. The Observer Accent section needs a 21-year-old to research and write its new weekly column, the Bar Beat. For information contact Mary Healy at The Observer, 239-5313.

Attention!! All past, present, and future progressives!! The Progressive Music Club will be holding its first organizational meeting on Tuesday, September 10 at 8:30pm in LaFortune's Little Theatre. Don't forget to bring your \$5.00 dues payment!!

HAPPY BIRTHDAY LORI BENDY!!!!!! 21 years ago today, our dear L.B. Sue was born - so go by 203 Lewis & give the birthday girl a big birthday kiss!!!!

KRISTIN? What ARE you doing here? Glad you could make it before leaving for Rome. ENJOY!! Luv, Karen

TO THE STUNNING YOUNG LADY IN THE SMC BRAR LOUNGE: YOU SURE CAUGHT MY EYE TH. NIGHT, BUT I DIDN'T CATCH YOUR NAME. YOU LEFT TOO SOON! WHO ARE YOU? -A SHY GUY

The entire city of Piqua, Ohio is coming out to see ND play Michigan State. They are willing to trade in their whole collection of Slim Whitman albums to buy tickets. Please help them. It's not often these people get out of Ohio.
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DEBBIE WERE YOU BREAKING PARIETALS

Life is but a dream

JANE "WILMA" BAUC IS 20 TODAY, WILL WE SEE A FULL MOON?

thanks St. Jude

Hey,
How much fun does she have in those dreams? Just curious. I love you.

701 GRACE GUYS AND THE GOD: HE'S BRAVE TOO! BUT HE DOESN'T WALK GIRLS HOME.

MARY SUE- HAPPY BIRTHDAY! You're not jaded anymore! Your search is over... JOHNNY JOEL!

NFL Standings

NATIONAL CONFERENCE						AMERICAN CONFERENCE					
East						East					
W	L	T	Pct.	PF	PA	W	L	T	Pct.	PF	PA
N.Y. Giants	1	0	01.000	21	0	New England	1	0	01.000	26	20
St. Louis	1	0	01.000	27	24	Buffalo	0	1	0.000	9	14
Dallas	0	0	0.000	0	0	Indianapolis	0	1	0.000	3	45
Washington	0	0	0.000	0	0	Miami	0	1	0.000	23	26
Philadelphia	0	1	0.000	0	21	N.Y. Jets	0	1	0.000	0	31
Central						Central					
Chicago	1	0	01.000	38	28	Houston	1	0	01.000	26	23
Detroit	1	0	01.000	28	27	Pittsburgh	1	0	01.000	45	3
Minnesota	1	0	01.000	28	21	Cincinnati	0	1	0.000	24	28
Green Bay	0	1	0.000	20	26	Cleveland	0	1	0.000	24	27
Tampa Bay	0	1	0.000	28	38	West					
L.A. Rams	1	0	01.000	20	16	Kansas City	1	0	01.000	47	27
Atlanta	0	1	0.000	27	28	L.A. Raiders	1	0	01.000	31	0
New Orleans	0	1	0.000	27	47	San Diego	1	0	01.000	14	9
San Francisco	0	1	0.000	21	28	Seattle	1	0	01.000	28	24
						Denver	0	1	0.000	16	20

Yesterday's Results
 Detroit 28, Atlanta 27
 New England 26, Green Bay 20
 Pittsburgh 45, Indianapolis 3
 Kansas City 47, New Orleans 27
 Houston 26, Miami 23
 New York Giants 21, Philadelphia 0
 St. Louis 27, Cleveland 24, OT
 Minnesota 28, San Francisco 21
 Seattle 28, Cincinnati 24
 Chicago 38, Tampa Bay 28
 San Diego 14, Buffalo 9
 Los Angeles Rams 31, New York Jets 0

Stams, Monahan, Taylor must fill shoes of Smith and Brooks in 1985

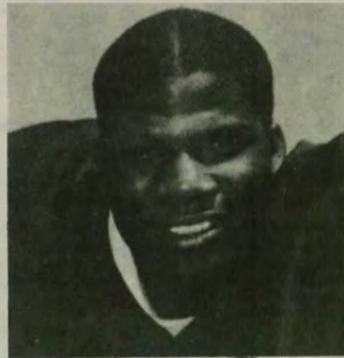
By LARRY BURKE
 Assistant Sports Editor

It's bad enough when a team loses one four-year letterman at a position, but the 1985 Irish face the unenviable situation of trying to replace a pair of reliable four-time monogram winners at the fullback spot this year.

Over the past couple of seasons, Chris Smith and Mark Brooks formed a fullback tandem that was a more important part of the Notre Dame offense than most people realize. Their rushing numbers were hardly overwhelming, but the stats don't reflect their consistent success as short-yardage runners and as blockers for tailback Allen Pinkett, who rambled for 1,241 yards last season.

This year the task of replacing Smith and Brooks falls in large part to sophomore Frank Stams, who'll

get help from senior Tom Monahan and junior Pernell Taylor. Both Stams and Monahan earned monograms last season, but that was mainly for special teams contributions.



Pernell Taylor

"We don't have as much experience at the fullback position as we do at some others, but we think that people like Stams will do what needs to be done," says Coach Gerry Faust. "They don't have to be superstars, they just have to get the job done."

At 6-4 and 229 pounds, Stams has the physical tools to get the job done. The coaches like his blocking ability, and feel that his speed will help him become a dependable ball-carrier. Running back coach Mal Moore says he has been pleased with the progress Stams has made since the end of last season.

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"Frank has improved himself since last year to earn the starting job," says Moore. "He had a hamstring pull from the Aloha Bowl game that affected him for spring drills. But he really made progress during the tail end of the spring."

Monahan is a former walk-on who was awarded a scholarship last spring. At 5-10 and 210 pounds, he lacks Stams' size, but the coaches like his toughness.

Having rebounded from two years of injury problems, Taylor figures to see some playing time as well. The 5-11, 216-pound junior suffered torn knee ligaments in August of 1983 and was forced to sit out his entire rookie season. After a lengthy rehabilitation, he appeared to have made a full recovery and came back in impressive fashion last spring. If he and Monahan continue their progress, the Irish could have sufficient depth at the fullback spot.

But only time will tell if the current trio can effectively replace Smith and Brooks.



Frank Stams

"Chris and Mark were two very capable athletes and experienced players so we'll obviously miss them," notes Moore. "As far as our current group is concerned, they've made progress and there's still room for improvement. So we're not going to change our offensive approach with respect to the fullback situation. This group hasn't really been in the 'big game' situations, but we still expect them to respond."

EXTRA POINTS - Irish practice without pads today, then go back to regular schedule for tomorrow, Wednesday, and Thursday, before heading to Ann Arbor Friday afternoon. . . Injury situation for Michigan game is favorable, with only Mike Griffin expected to be out of action for the contest. . . Michigan game will be televised nationally by CBS, with kickoff slated for 12:40 p.m. South Bend time.

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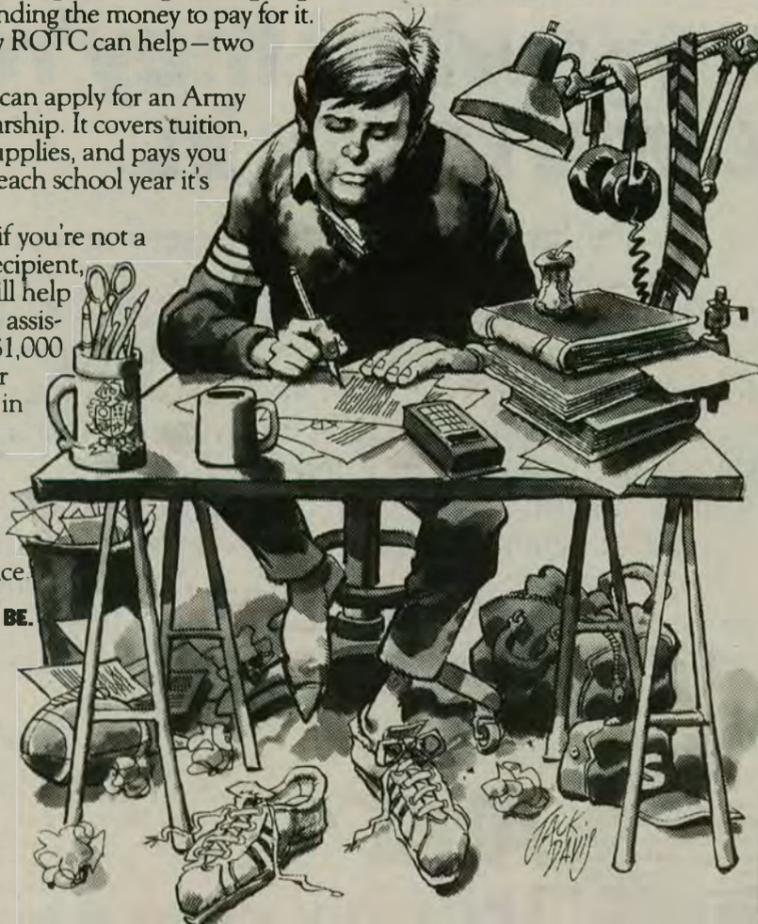
Today, the toughest thing about going to college is finding the money to pay for it. But Army ROTC can help—two ways!

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For more information, contact your Professor of Military Science.

ARMY ROTC. BE ALL YOU CAN BE.



"Interested? Call Capt. Domingo at 239-6264"

Volleyball

continued from page 12

and blocking game with much more confidence and success, helped in large part by the efforts of Bennington.

Unfortunately for the Irish, Kentucky responded with an 8-1 run to put the score at 9-5 in favor of the Wildcats.

It was then Notre Dame's turn to rally, as it evened the score at 9-9 be-

hind the serving of Kathleen Morin. The Irish could do no better, however, as Kentucky scored the last six points to win the third game, 15-9, and complete its sweep.

While understandably upset over his team's performance, Lambert praised the play of Bennington.

"Tracy played well," he said. "She was really the only bright spot on the team tonight."

Lambert stressed the importance of the group coming together soon, since the schedule only gets tougher.

Tennis

continued from page 12

The Belles were up against Marquette on Sunday, and at the No. 1 singles match Dimberio lost to opponent VanLieshort 1-6, 3-6 while Boyd was slammed by Lohr 0-6, 1-6. Drahota was defeated by Ploetz 4-6, 0-6 and teammate Heratz was shut-out in two sets, 0-6, 0-6, by Marquette's Janusonis. To wrap things up, Campbell and Szajko both fell

short of a victory with 0-6, 1-6 and 1-6, 3-6 losses against Foote and Murray at the number-five and six singles spots, respectively.

"In the Marquette singles matches, the girls knew they were good and that they had the shots," Laverie pointed out. "Keeping confident when you are behind is the key."

Dimberio and Boyd could not bounce back against Marquette's VanLieshort and Murray, the number-one doubles team, and

were defeated by a score of 1-6, 3-6. "We have to work together and know each others games," said Dimberio, a freshman from Ft. Wayne. "Our team is young and for our first collegiate match, we played well," added freshman teammate Boyd.

Drahota and Heratz fell short to Lohr and Janusonis 0-6, 1-6 while the Belles' Campbell and Szajko could not volley to a win against Marquette's Foote and Ploetz and lost by a score of 4-6, 0-6 in doubles competition.

Choosing a long distance company is a lot like choosing a roommate.



It's better to know what they're like before you move in.

Living together with someone for the first time can be an "educational" experience.

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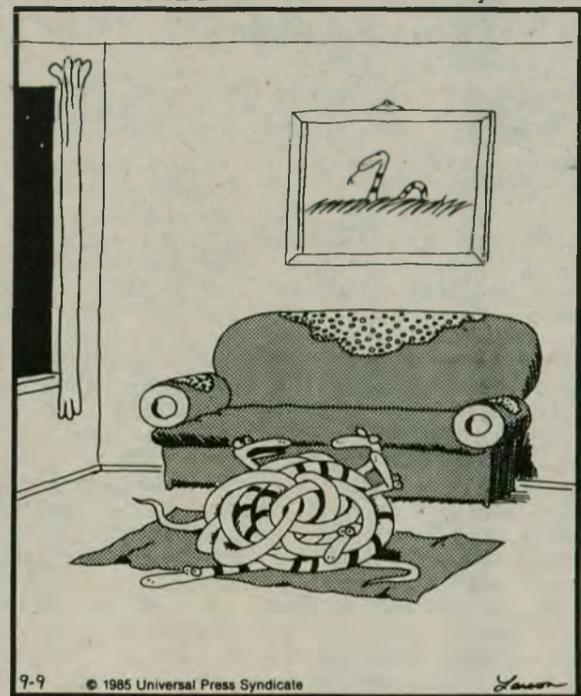
Bloom County



Berke Breathed

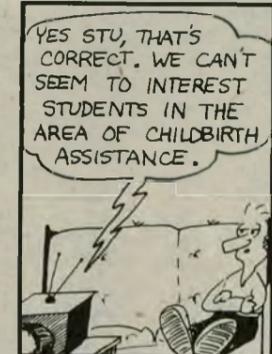
The Far Side

Gary Larson



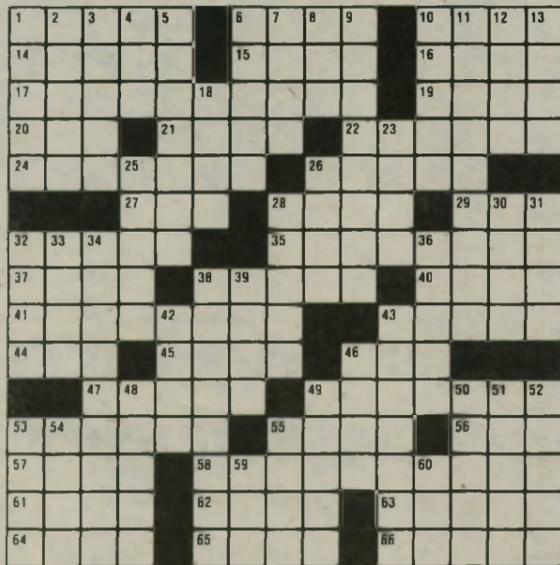
"This was your suggestion, Ednal ... 'Let's play Twister, everyone, let's play Twister!'"

Zeto



Kevin Walsh

- ACROSS**
- Passenger ship
 - White or fire
 - Evince
 - Eat away
 - Sacred image
 - A piece
 - Take up a collection
 - Kitchen end
 - Hot time in Paris
 - Wander
 - Allowance
 - Bureaucratic procedure
 - Social group
 - Tennis serve
 - John Glenn's state
 - FDR follower
 - Forgive
 - Army men
 - Algerian port
 - Firewood measures
 - Wild ox
 - Not extreme
 - Apple product
 - Residue
 - Yale men
 - Shipping unit
 - Staffers
 - Small bouquet
 - Theatergoer
 - Actor Rip
 - Medical men: abbr.
 - Taken up with
 - At the — (readily)
 - Youngster
 - Intentions
 - Run away
 - Wrong
 - Rambler
 - Chops



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9/9/85

Friday's Solution



9/9/85

- DOWN**
- Social outcast
 - Furlous
 - out (nipped at the wire)
 - News execs.
 - Take back
 - Screen
 - Longing

- Mauna —
- Boards a Pullman
- Take care of
- Obsequiously
- Numerical prefix
- "— shall we three..."
- Prospect
- Century plant
- Fr. historian
- Got rid of
- Monsters
- gin
- Absolute ruler
- "Arrivederci —"
- Cupid
- Famous tea-party guest
- Gives in abundance
- Register
- Colonial patriot
- Make over
- Fattened
- Corrida beast
- Mordant humor
- Thicket
- Type of committee
- Tokay, e.g.
- National park
- Middle-East bread
- Over again
- Some cats
- "Flying Down to —"
- Ring name

Campus

- 4:30 p.m. - **Fullbright Information Meeting for all interested Graduate Students and Seniors**, Professor J. William Hunt, Advisor, University of Notre Dame, Room 121 O'Shaughnessy
- 6:30 p.m. - **Notre Dame in Cairo Meeting**, New Orleans Room, LaFortune, Sponsored by Foreign Study Programs
- 6:30 p.m. - **Hawaii Club Membership Meeting**, Lewis Hall Party Room
- 7:00 p.m. - 9:00 p.m. - **Information Session**, Accountancy Placement Night, Various Corporate Representatives, Amoco Production Co., Price Waterhouse, and Crowe, Chizek and Co., Memorial Library Auditorium, Sponsored by Career and Placement Services
- 7:00 p.m. - **organizational meeting**, Center for Social Concerns, Sponsored by Environmental Concerns Agency,

- 7:00 p.m. - **meeting**, LaFortune Little Theater, Sponsored by Southern California Club,
- 7:30 p.m. - **Notre Dame / St. Mary's Pre-Law Society General Meeting**, Dean Waddick, University of Notre Dame, Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Notre Dame/St. Mary's Pre-Law Society, \$4.00 yearly membership fee
- 8:00 p.m. - **Mandatory meeting for all St. Mary's Freshman interested in running for Freshman Council**, 3rd Floor Haggart College Center, Sponsored by St. Mary's College Student Government Elections Committee
- 8:00 p.m. - 8:30 p.m. - **Organizational Meeting for Notre Dame Shakespeare Society**, Library Lounge, Sponsored by Notre Dame Shakespeare Society,
- 8:00 p.m. - **Class of '87 Monday Night Football**, LaFortune Ballroom, Sponsored by Junior Class,

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame
Stuffed Pork Chop
Creamed Chicken over Cornbread
Spinach Quiche
Baked Cheese and Tomato Pita

St. Mary's
Veal Madelin
Italian Sausage Sandwich
Liver and Onions
Spinach Crepes

TV Tonight

- | | | | | | |
|-----------|----|---|------------|----|---|
| 8:00 p.m. | 16 | NBC Monday Night at the Movies: "Love Child" | 10:00 p.m. | 16 | NewsCenter 16 |
| | 22 | Kate and Allie | | 22 | 22 Eyewitness News |
| | 28 | NFL Monday Night Football: Washington at Dallas | 10:30 p.m. | 16 | Church Growth International Tonight Show |
| | 34 | Soundstage: Tina Turner | | 22 | Simon and Simon/CBS Late Movie: "Crooks and Coroners" |
| | 46 | Lester Sumrall Teaching | | 46 | Light and Lively |
| 9:00 p.m. | 22 | Cagney and Lacey | 11:00 p.m. | 28 | NewsWatch 28 |
| | 34 | Great Performances: "Don Quixote" | | 46 | Praise the Lord |
| | 46 | Lesca Alive | 11:30 p.m. | 16 | Late Night with David Letterman |

The Student Activities Board Announces:

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Notre Dame women's tennis beats Evansville, Marquette

By JOHN COYLE
Sports Writer

Michelle Gelfman could not have hoped for a better way to make her debut as head coach of the Notre Dame women's tennis team, as the Irish rolled to two impressive victories Saturday, winning by identical scores of 9-0 over Evansville and Marquette.

Susie Panther's opening victory against Evansville of 6-1, 6-1 over Wendy Wilson was a sign of the good things to come for the Notre Dame women. Mary Colligan defeated Susie Owen 6-2, 6-2 next, and Izzy O'Brien followed suit, downing Jennifer Docke, 6-0, 6-1. Michelle Dasso, Jo-anne Biafore and Tammy Schmidt closed out the singles action against Evansville by winning their individual matches easily. Combined, the three lost only one game in six sets.

Notre Dame also appeared strong in doubles, winning all three matches in straight sets.

The story was pretty much the same in the afternoon against Marquette. Panther, Colligan and O'Brien looked good in the first matches, as all three again won in straight sets. Dasso defeated Lyn Davis 6-2, 6-0 in the fourth match and Biafore was victorious 6-0, 6-3 over Laura Janusonis in the next match. Schmidt completed the singles competition, topping Mary Foote 6-1, 6-1. The Irish finished their perfect day by cruising through the final three doubles matches.

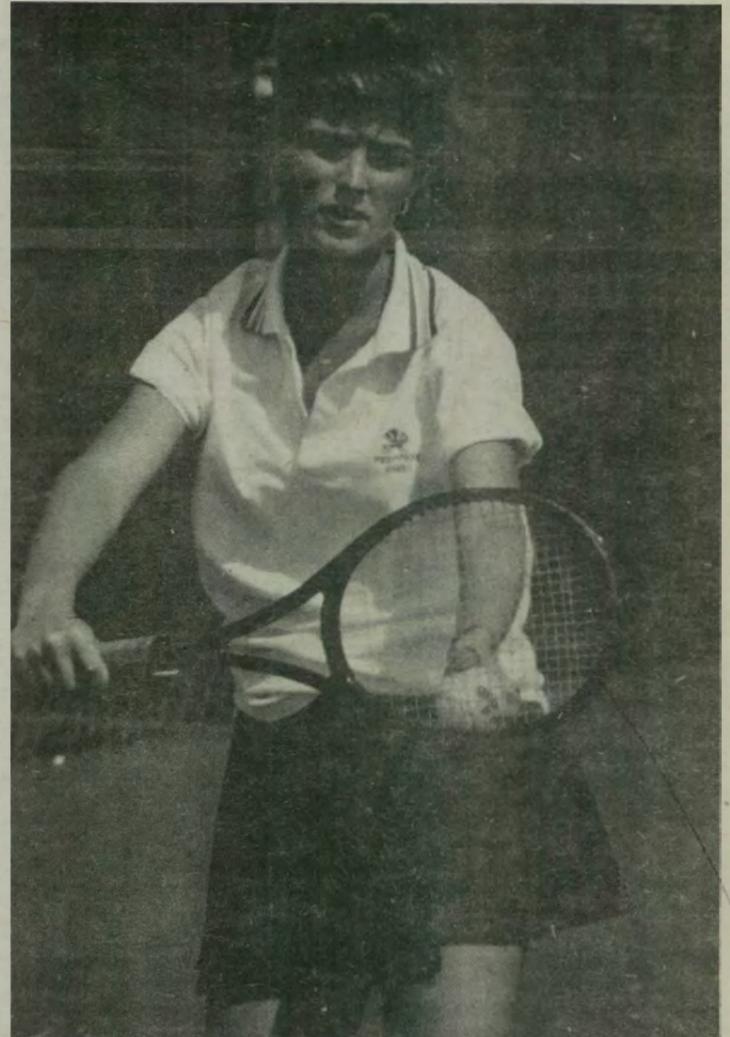
Gelfman obviously was pleased with her team's performance. She gave most of the credit for her extremely successful debut to the team's preparation during the week and to the players' positive attitude.

"I made the practice matches this

week as difficult and challenging as possible, so the actual matches were a breeze," says Gelfman. "I felt very comfortable and confident because the girls are extremely coachable. They give 150 percent, whether in matches or practice."

Despite the apparently flawless performance, Gelfman said she feels that the squad's doubles play has room for improvement. The doubles combinations gave up a few more games than the enthusiastic coach would have liked to have seen, but she said that she believes that, in time, things should come together.

The next match for the Irish is Sept. 17, when they will travel to DePaul to meet the Blue Demons. The transition to the clay courts of DePaul could present a problem for the Irish but Gelfman said she is confident that her players are strong enough to adapt and to play well.



The Observer/Chaitanya Panchal

Sophomore Michelle Dasso and the rest of the Notre Dame women's tennis team rolled to two big victories this weekend at the Courtney Tennis Center. John Coyle has all the results in his story at left.

ND soccer team loses third game as Wisconsin-Milwaukee wins, 3-2

By GREG STOHR
Sports Writer

Wisconsin-Milwaukee handed the Irish soccer team its third straight loss with a come-from-behind 3-2 overtime victory at Alumni Field Saturday.

Notre Dame, now 0-3, never trailed until the final moments of the game, its home opener. A shot by Milwaukee's Jimmy Banks midway through the second overtime deflected off the leg of Irish defender Paul Gluckow into the goal to give the Panthers the win.

"It was very frustrating because we outplayed them," said Irish captain Jock Mutschler. "We have to win against that level of competition."

Notre Dame head coach Dennis Grace said he was not too disappointed with his team's performance.

"We just didn't have things go our way," Grace said. "They have a very good team. They're very well-coached."

The Irish took the early lead on a Tom Gerlacher goal at the 10:47 mark of the first half. Stuart MacDonald passed to Mutschler, who carried the ball into Panther territory before spotting Gerlacher at the top of the penalty area. The freshman then blasted a shot past Panther goalkeeper Jason Balestrieri into the upper left corner of the net for a 1-0 Irish lead.

Notre Dame remained on top until Milwaukee's Tihi Prpa evened the score with just 21 seconds left in the first half. Prpa picked up a loose ball in front of the Irish net and bounced a shot over sliding Irish keeper Hugh Breslin into the goal.

Notre Dame controlled the early minutes of the second half and took a 2-1 advantage when Chris Telk,

with a diving header, knocked in a crossing pass from fellow team captain David Miles at 53:51. Momentum on their side, the Irish seemed about to pull away.

"With the score 2-1, I said 'we need a goal,'" said Grace, "because if we get (goal number) three, we can get four, five and six."

Less than a minute later, however, a bad break cost the Irish the lead. Prpa was breaking away on Breslin when Notre Dame's Steve Lowney came from behind to knock the ball away. The ball rolled past the on-rushing Breslin into the Irish goal.

With Notre Dame unable to capitalize on scoring chances, the great play of Breslin kept the score tied throughout regulation. Breslin made a sliding save to thwart a Banks breakaway, then got up to stop Banks' follow-up shot.

The home team had numerous scoring opportunities in both of the 10-minute overtimes, but failed to find the back of the net. Pat Szanto, Joe Sternberg, Bruce McCourt and Mark Bidingger all missed on late scoring chances.

"At the end we had 'hero syndrome,'" Grace remarked. "We carried the ball too much, and we tried shots we shouldn't have tried."

Both teams suffered from the near-100-degree heat on the field, but Grace dismissed the idea that the weather conditions were the cause of his squad's loss.

"I thought the heat hurt them (the Panthers) more," he said. "I thought we were more fit than they were."

"I'm proud of the kids. We knew we'd have to fight for every game. In the last two we've been in a position to win."

Kentucky hands Irish volleyball team 3-0 loss

By CHRIS STARKEY
Sports Writer

The high hopes for the Notre Dame women's volleyball team suffered a setback Friday night in the form of a 3-0 drubbing at the hands of Kentucky in its season opener.

Notre Dame failed to take a game from the Wildcats in the best-of-five series, as the Irish often were the victim of their own mistakes.

"We just found too many ways to beat ourselves," Notre Dame coach Art Lambert said.

Notre Dame boasts a very talented team in potential, but the lack of experience among the starting six players proved to be its downfall.

"We've got three freshmen at key positions in the middle, and they were a little lost tonight," Lambert said. "I was counting on the veterans to pick up the slack, but it just didn't happen."

The match stared off evenly, with both teams battling back and forth in the first game. The Irish kept it close for a while, but Kentucky eventually pulled away for a 15-9 victory.

Perhaps the most important statis-

tic in a game is team spiking percentage, or how often the attacking team puts the ball away for a kill or a side-out, giving them the serve. A .333 percentage is considered excellent, and Kentucky ended the first game with a .345, while Notre Dame wound up with a dismal .029, as the Irish had more errors than kills.

Things got better in the second game, as Notre Dame quickly fell behind, 4-0. An Irish timeout failed to pull the team together, and the Wildcats widened their lead to 10-0. Notre Dame challenged behind the serving of freshman Maureen Shea and the return to the lineup of senior leader Tracy Bennington, and pulled the score to 10-4. It could get no closer, however, as Kentucky rolled ahead to win, 15-4.

The story of the second game was Notre Dame's poor start from which it could not recover.

The third game was much more competitive, as the Irish jumped to a 2-0 lead, and later a 4-1 bulge. Notre Dame went about its spiking

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Saint Mary's tennis team drops two to open season

By PAMELA CUSICK
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's tennis team lost two matches by identical 9-0 scores this weekend to open its season. The Belles dropped the games to two competitive NCAA Division teams, Evansville University and Marquette University at the Angela Athletic Facility.

The relatively young Saint Mary's team remained enthusiastic in spite of this defeat, and Coach Debbie Laverie said she feels that the Belles should improve as the season progresses.

"We can only get better after playing NCAA schools," said Laverie, a former Saint Mary's athlete of the year. "These teams are two of the best teams we'll play and we should keep working and not get discouraged."

The Belles singles and doubles results against Evansville and Marquette indicate how close each match was.

In singles play against Evansville, freshman Anne Dimberio fell short to Wendy Wilson 2-6, 1-6 in the first singles spot as No. 2 teammate Shaun Boyd was shutout by Susie Owen 0-6, 0-6. Junior Kim Drahota went to three sets with Jennifer Dolce 3-

6, 6-4, 3-6, while freshman Bridget Heratz was edged by Susan Sander 3-6, 2-6 at No. 3. Sophomore Sheila Campbell was defeated by Mary Longstaff 3-6, 0-6, and freshman Charlene Szajko was netted by Jane Landow 6-4, 6-7, 4-6 at the number-four and five spots, respectively.

"We were enthusiastic and a little bit nervous since it was our first match of the season," observed Laverie. "The number-two and number-six singles players went to three sets and that's an encouraging sign."

In doubles competition, Dimberio and Boyd were beaten by Wilson and Docke 2-6, 2-6 at No. 1, as the second doubles team consisting of Drahota and Campbell were edged-out by Owen and Sander 2-6, 4-6. Number-three Belle teammates Heratz and Szajko were sliced by Longstaff and Lindow 1-6, 2-6.

"The doubles matches were close. I think the team has to work on playing together a little more," said Laverie. "It's a matter of getting used to their partners to gain the experience and confidence of a successful doubles team."

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Varsity soccer comes to St. Mary's

By ANDREA LaFRENIERE
Sports Writer

Shaking up the Saint Mary's sports scene this season is the College's latest varsity sport, soccer.

Initially a club sport introduced at Saint Mary's four years ago, soccer became so popular among students that the athletic department agreed to sponsor a varsity team. According to Coach John Akers, it is the first collegiate women's varsity soccer team in the state.

Several factors contributed to the change. The most significant one, however, is the rapid advancement

of women's soccer in the United States.

"Soccer is growing up fast," Akers said. "Saint Mary's would like to be at the forefront of women's sports, so we wanted to move along with the sport."

Coach and moderator of the soccer club for three years, Akers said he believes the varsity team will be especially beneficial to the players.

"Every year the incoming players are a bit better," he said. "The team members will receive the recognition they deserve and will be taken more seriously by the College community."

On the roster for the Belles are

returning seniors Katy Boldt, Maureen Murphy, Mary Beth Proost and Sue Schierl.

Key junior players include Ann Ehret, Gloria Eleuteri, Mary Anne Perri and Stacey Snyder.

Returning sophomores are Landry Clement, Patty Hatfield, Ann Marie McGraw and Diane Schroeder.

Sophomore Beth Hallinan, a transfer student from Indiana University, comes from the biggest soccer area in the state. Hallinan, along with Hatfield and freshman Sarah Creech, are from Evansville, Ind. All three

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